2024 STATE PROFILE

DISTRICT of COLUMBIA, MARYLAND, and VIRGINIA

Copyright 2024, Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.
All rights reserved. Reproduction by any method is prohibited.
ISSN 1044-4947

This *2024 State Profile* is provided subject to all terms and conditions of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. End User License Agreement including warranty limitations and disclaimers. The End User License Agreement is packaged with this *State Profile* and is also printed on the following page. Please read the "Technical Description of the Woods & Poole 2024 Projections and Database" (Chapter Two), for an explanation of projection methods, data sources, and data definitions. The last year of historical data in this *State Profile* is 2022. Some historical data is estimated and all historical data is subject to revision. All data in this *State Profile* for the years 2023 to 2060 is projected. Forecasts and projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially from the forecasts and projections in this *State Profile*. Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. makes no guarantee as to the accuracy of the data, analysis, forecasts, and projections in this *State Profile*.

WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT

IMPORTANT - READ CAREFULLY: This is a legal agreement ("Agreement") between you (an individual or a single entity) the end user ("Licensee") and Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. ("W&P") which governs use of the W&P product purchased by you from W&P, including proprietary economic and demographic data, analysis and forecasts ("Information") and any software, documentation and supporting materials, whether on printed page(s) or other tangible medium ("Media") or in electronic form (collectively, the "Product"). THIS PRODUCT IS SUBJECT TO PROTECTION UNDER UNITED STATES COPYRIGHT LAWS AND MAY BE USED ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT. BY CLICKING ON THE "ACCEPT" BUTTON OR BY DOWNLOADING, OPENING PACKAGE CONTAINING MEDIA OR RETAINING OR USING THE PRODUCT, YOU ACKNOWLEDGE YOU HAVE READ, UNDERSTOOD AND AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE, PRESS "CANCEL", DO NOT DOWNLOAD, OPEN OR USE THE PRODUCT AND RETURN THE PRODUCT TO W&P WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER PURCHASE FOR A FULL REFUND.

LICENSE AND RESTRICTIONS

Subject to this Agreement, W&P grants Licensee a non-exclusive license to use the Product solely for Licensee's own internal purposes at a single Licensee facility in a single building (the "Site"). If you entered into this Agreement on behalf of a legal entity that you have authority to bind to this Agreement as Licensee, then Licensee may permit its employees at the Site to use the Product solely on its behalf and, if provided in electronic form, may make a reasonable number of copies as necessary for such use, provided all users and all copies shall be located at the Site. Licensee shall not make the Product available or accessible outside of the Site or on or through the Internet or other externally accessible network. Notices of W&P may not be removed and shall be included on any permitted copies. Licensee shall use reasonable procedures and efforts to ensure that limitations on access to and use of the Product are not exceeded, and will ensure all users agree to and are bound by the restrictions in this Agreement. Licensee shall hold the Product in confidence and not distribute or disclose any Product or Information to any third party except as set forth in the following paragraph.

Licensee may incorporate small excerpts of Information from the Product into Licensee's reports and similar documents (other than formal legal and financial documents) ("Licensee Documents") provided that: (i) each Licensee Document shall be used solely in Licensee's company or be a customized document specially prepared for a single customer of Licensee subject to a written agreement at least as protective of W&P's rights as this Agreement; (ii) in no event shall Licensee Documents be made available for general sale or distribution; (iii) the amount of Information in each Licensee Document must be an insubstantial portion of the overall Information in the Product, and be insubstantial and incidental to the overall Licensee Document; and (iv) source shall be prominently cited on each page or screen display containing Information with any applicable W&P proprietary or copyright notice and Licensee Documents must state that W&P does not guarantee accuracy and use of Information, and any conclusions drawn, are solely the responsibility of Licensee as follows: "Source: Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. Washington, D.C. Copyright 2024. Woods & Poole does not guarantee the accuracy of this data. The use of this data and the conclusion drawn from it are solely the responsibility of [Licensee]."

Licensee may not otherwise reproduce, distribute, sublicense, transfer or disclose any of the Product, or use any of the Product to develop or commercialize any data product or service or provide any of the Product for download over a network. Licensee may not reverse engineer or reverse analyze the Product, except to the extent such may not be restricted under applicable law. Product is licensed, not sold. ALL RIGHTS NOT EXPRESSLY GRANTED HEREIN ARE RESERVED BY W&P OR ITS LICENSORS.

LIMITED WARRANTY AND DISCLAIMER

W&P warrants that Media (if any) will be free of material defects under normal use for 90 days from shipment. W&P does not warrant Product will meet your requirements or be error-free. Information may contain errors from third parties or inadvertently introduced by W&P. Forecasts and projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially. Licensee's sole and exclusive remedy under this limited warranty shall be, at W&P's option, to either repair or replace the Media, or refund the purchase price paid to W&P. The above remedy is available only if Licensee returns the Product to W&P with proof of purchase within the warranty period. W&P MAKES NO OTHER PROMISES, REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCT OR INFORMATION, INCLUDING ITS CONDITION, ACCURACY, OR CONFORMITY TO ANY DESCRIPTION, AND W&P SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, NONINFRINGEMENT AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

W&P'S LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT PAID FOR THE PRODUCT. W&P WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY RELIANCE ON OR CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM THE INFORMATION, OR ANY CLAIM AGAINST YOU BY ANY OTHER PARTY, OR ANY CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT OR PRODUCT, EVEN IF ADVISED OF POSSIBILITY THEROF. THESE LIMITS SHALL APPLY NOTWITHSTANDING FAILURE OF ESSENTIAL PURPOSE OF ANY LIMITED REMEDY AND THE AMOUNT PAID REFLECTS THIS ALLOCATION OF RISK.

U.S. GOVERNMENT RESTRICTED RIGHTS

Product and documentation are deemed "commercial computer software" and "commercial computer software documentation" pursuant to DFAR § 227.7202 and FAR § 12.212, as applicable. Use, reproduction or disclosing by U.S. Government shall be governed solely by this Agreement and is prohibited except as expressly permitted herein.

MISCELLANEOUS

This Agreement and rights hereunder may not be assigned or transferred, either directly or indirectly, by Licensee without prior written consent of W&P. This is the entire agreement between the parties relating to the subject matter hereof and no waiver or modification shall be valid unless in writing signed by each party. The waiver of any breach or term shall in no way be construed as a waiver of any other breach or term. If any provision is held to be contrary to law, the remaining provisions shall remain in full force and effect. This Agreement is governed by the laws of the District of Columbia, United States of America, without reference to conflict of laws principles. All disputes arising out of this Agreement shall be subject to exclusive jurisdiction, forum and venue of the state and federal courts in the District of Columbia, USA, and the parties agree and submit to the personal and exclusive jurisdiction of these courts. Should you have any questions regarding this Agreement, or if you desire to contact W&P for any reason, please write: Woods & Poole Economics, Inc., 4910 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Suite 208, Washington, D.C. 20016-4368.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction i

2024 State Profile Download Technical Documentation iii

Chapter 1. Overview of the 2024 Projections
Introduction 1
Northeast Outlook 2
Plains Outlook 4
Southeast Outlook 6
West Outlook 8

Chapter 2. Technical Description of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. 2024 Regional Projections and Database
Introduction 11
Overview of the Projection Methods 11
The "Export-Base" Approach 12
The Demographic Model 18
The Accuracy of the Projections 19
Historical Data 22
Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections 22
Gross Domestic Product 23
Employment 23
Employment by Sector 24
Earnings 29
Personal Income 30
Retail Sales 32
Population 34
Constant and Current Dollars 36
Households 37
Households by Income Bracket 37
Woods & Poole Wealth Index 38
Comparative Data 38
Estimation of Withheld Historical Data 39
County Definitions 40
Average Annual Rate of Growth 41
Rounding Data 42
Metropolitan Area Definitions 42
Regions 43
References 45

Appendix 1: Names and FIPS Codes of States by Region 46
Appendix 2: Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by CSA 46
Appendix 3: Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by MSA 51
Appendix 4: Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by MDIV 57
Appendix 5: Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by MICRO 58
Appendix 6: Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area ... 63
Appendix 7: Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs and MICROs by State 73

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

Data Tables for the U.S., Region(s), State(s), CSA(s), MSA(s), MICRO(s), MDIV(s), and Counties 79

Ranking Tables (following Data Tables)

County Ranking Table 1. Total Residential Population 1970
County Ranking Table 2. Total Residential Population 1990
County Ranking Table 3. Total Residential Population 2020
County Ranking Table 4. Total Residential Population 2060
County Ranking Table 5. Change in Total Residential Population 1970-2020
County Ranking Table 6. Change in Total Residential Population 2020-2060
County Ranking Table 7. Population Average Annual Rate of Growth 1970-2020
County Ranking Table 8. Population Average Annual Rate of Growth 2020-2060
County Ranking Table 9. Change in Total Employment 1970-2020
County Ranking Table 10. Change in Total Employment 2020-2060
County Ranking Table 11. Employment Average Annual Rate of Growth 1970-2020
County Ranking Table 12. Employment Average Annual Rate of Growth 2020-2060
County Ranking Table 13. Personal Income Per Capita 1970
County Ranking Table 14. Personal Income Per Capita 1990
County Ranking Table 15. Personal Income Per Capita 2020
County Ranking Table 16. Personal Income Per Capita 2060
County Ranking Table 17. Hispanic Population as Percent of Total 1970
County Ranking Table 18. Hispanic Population as Percent of Total 1990
County Ranking Table 19. Hispanic Population as Percent of Total 2020
County Ranking Table 20. Hispanic Population as Percent of Total 2060
County Ranking Table 21. Population Age 65+ as Percent of Total 1970
County Ranking Table 22. Population Age 65+ as Percent of Total 1990
County Ranking Table 23. Population Age 65+ as Percent of Total 2020
County Ranking Table 24. Population Age 65+ as Percent of Total 2060

INTRODUCTION

2024 State Profiles contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in the state. This volume contains an overview chapter outlining the results of the 2024 projections, and highlighting emerging trends in regional economies. Chapter 2 is a technical description of the 2024 Woods & Poole database and regional projection methods. Appendices to Chapter 2 define the geographic areas used by Woods & Poole.

In addition, this volume contains data tables for the United States total, the regions, the state, the Metros, and counties within the state. The statistics contained in the data tables is explained in Chapter 2; the Selected Calculations section of each table presents some commonly used calculations. The number in parentheses following a calculation indicates the rank of the geographic area relative to other geographic areas. Following the data tables are 24 tables that rank counties in the state by population, employment, and income growth historically and through the year 2060.

2024 State Profiles by download contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, MDIVs and counties in the state or group of states for every year from 1970 or 1990 through 2060. The remainder of this introduction contains the technical description of the download files.

In the ***2024 State Profiles*** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs that do not include Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), July 2023; eleven PMB 2023 metro areas are not included. In the ***2024 State Profiles*** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020; eight OMB 2020 metro areas are included. The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5 and explained in Chapter 2 (page 42). All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

To view a comma separated value (CSV) file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA in the ***California State Profile***, start a spreadsheet program such Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then "open" or "retrieve" file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA) from the "WPGEO" folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the ".CSV" suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a "*.CSV" file is being opened. There is no software in the ***State Profile*** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The ***State Profile*** CSV geographic files can be used on Apple, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Apple OS, and other operating systems.

Excel and Windows are registered rademarks of Microsoft Corp. PC is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corp. Macintosh, is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

2024 STATE PROFILE Download Files

The data files for the ***2024 State Profiles*** are provided in comma separated value (CSV) format by variable or by geography. The CSV variable files are compact and allow the user to work with the data in many different spreadsheet, database, graphics, and mapping software programs. The CSV variable files are ideal for comparing MSAs to each other. The CSV geographic are files are also already formatted and ready to use in any version of Access, Excel, or other spreadsheet or database software. These files are ideal for viewing data for a specific county or Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA.)

The data are divided into three Windows or Apple "folders". The folder"WPVAR" contains the CSV variable files. The folder "WPGEO" contains the individual CSV geographic files for states, MSAs, and counties. The folder "WPCOMP" contains some comparative data such as labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments, land area, and educational attainment.

In the Woods & Poole database time series data begin in 1969 for employment, income, retail sales, and earnings, 1970 for population by age, and 1990 for population by age, gender, and race, and households by income bracket.

CSV Variable File Description (folder "WPVAR")

The Woods & Poole ***State Profile*** files in the CSV variable format contains annual data from 1969 or 1970 or 1990 through 2060 for the U.S., state(s), region(s), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), MSAs, Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in a state or group of states. Each variable is in a separate CSV variable file and there are 122 variables in all; the names of the files are explained below. All of the CSV variable files are in the "\WPVAR" folder in the dowload. Each file begins with data for the U.S., followed by region(s), state(s), metros, and counties.

MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas; CSAs are Combined Statistical Areas; MICROs are Micropolitan Statistical Areas; and MDIVs are Metropolitan Divisions; metros without Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, July 2023; metros with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020.

CSV Variable File Record (or line) Definition

At the beginning of each line of data in each CSV variable file, there are nine "fields", or columns, in quotes which facilitate identifying and sorting the various geographies. The complete definition of the "records" (or lines) of the CSV variable file fields is as follows:

Field 1: A 3 digit code identifying the file.
Field 2: A 5 digit FIPS code for states and counties
Field 3: A 1 digit Woods & Poole code for geographic area type; "1" is for the U.S. total, "2" is for regions, "3" is for states,"6" is for CSAs, "4" is for MSAs, "C" is for MICROs, "V" is for MDIVs, and "5" for counties.
Field 4: A 1 digit code for BEA region.
Field 5: A 3 digit code for BEA economic areas.
Field 6: A 5 digit FIPS code for MSAs.
Field 7: A 3 digit FIPS code for CSAs.
Field 8: A 5 digit FIPS code for MDIVs.
Field 9: A 5 digit FIPS code for MICROs.
Field 10: The name of the geographic area in quotes.
Fields 11 to 102: Data field for each year 1969 to 2060 (92 years)

BEA economic areas are aggregates of contiguous counties which measure cohesive regions in the U.S. There are 179 BEA economic areas and they are defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, 2007.

2024 State Profile CSV Variable File Names for any State "TT"

Variable	File
Total Population	TT001.CSV
Population Age 0 to 4	TT002.CSV
Population Age 5 to 9	TT003.CSV
Population Age 10 to 14	TT004.CSV
Population Age 15 to 19	TT005.CSV
Population Age 20 to 24	TT006.CSV
Population Age 25 to 29	TT007.CSV
Population Age 30 to 34	TT008.CSV
Population Age 35 to 39	TT009.CSV
Population Age 40 to 44	TT010.CSV
Population Age 45 to 49	TT011.CSV
Population Age 50 to 54	TT012.CSV
Population Age 55 to 59	TT013.CSV
Population Age 60 to 64	TT014.CSV
Population Age 65 to 69	TT015.CSV
Population Age 70 to 74	TT016.CSV
Population Age 75 to 79	TT017.CSV
Population Age 80 to 84	TT018.CSV
Population Age 85 & Over	TT019.CSV
Median Age of Population	TT020.CSV
White Population	TT021.CSV
Black Population	TT022.CSV
Native American Population	TT023.CSV
Asian & Pacific Islander Population	TT024.CSV
Hispanic Population, any Race	TT025.CSV
Total Population Age 0 to 17	TT026.CSV
Total Population Age 15 to 17	TT027.CSV
Total Population Age 18 to 24	TT028.CSV
Total Population Age 65 & Over	TT029.CSV
Male Population	TT030.CSV
Female Population	TT031.CSV
Total Employment	TT032.CSV
Farm Employment	TT033.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities, & Other	TT034.CSV
Mining Employment	TT035.CSV
Utilities Employment	TT036.CSV
Construction Employment	TT037.CSV
Manufacturing Employment	TT038.CSV
Wholesale Trade Employment	TT039.CSV
Retail Trade Employment	TT040.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Employment	TT041.CSV
Information Employment	TT042.CSV
Finance & Insurance Employment	TT043.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Employment	TT044.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Employment	TT045.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT046.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Employment	TT047.CSV

Employment and earnings by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969 to 2000.

CSV File Variable Units

*The units of the variables in the **2024 State Profile** CSV files are as follows:*

Employment in thousands of jobs. Population in thousands of persons. Households in thousands. Median Age of population in years. Income, Earnings, and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in millions of 2017 dollars. Average Size of Households in number of people. Wealth Index U.S. = 100. Retail Sales in millions of 2017 dollars. Mean Household Income and Personal Income per Capita in current or 2017 dollars. Hispanic Population is persons of Spanish Origin, regardless of race.

The last year of historical data from the U.S. Department of Commerce for employment, earnings, income, GDP, and population data is 2021; retail sales data are historical for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 from U.S. Department of Commerce; household data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 from U.S. Department of Commerce; households by money income bracket (in 2009 dollars, not 2017) are historical for 1990, 2000, and 2010 only, from U.S. Department of Commerce; all other years of data, 1970-2022 or 1990-2022, for retail sales, households, population, GDP, and households by money income are estimated by Woods & Poole; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole.

Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter Two) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. Historical data is subject to revision. Projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially from Woods & Poole projections. Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. makes no guarantee as to the accuracy of the historical data and projections in the 2024 State Profile.

2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State "TT" (continued)

Variable	File
Educational Service Employment	TT048.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Employment	TT049.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation Employment	TT050.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services Employment	TT051.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin.	TT052.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Employment	TT053.CSV
Federal Military Government Employment	TT054.CSV
State & Local Government Employment	TT055.CSV
Total Earnings of Employees	TT056.CSV
Farm Earnings	TT057.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities & Other	TT058.CSV
Mining Earnings	TT059.CSV
Utilities Earnings	TT060.CSV
Construction Earnings	TT061.CSV
Manufacturing Earnings	TT062.CSV
Wholesale Trade Earnings	TT063.CSV
Retail Trade Earnings	TT064.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Earnings	TT065.CSV
Information Earnings	TT066.CSV
Finance & Insurance Earnings	TT067.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Earnings	TT068.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Earnings	TT069.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT070.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Earnings	TT071.CSV
Educational Service Earnings	TT072.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Earnings	TT073.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	TT074.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services	TT075.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin. Earnings	TT076.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Earnings	TT077.CSV
Federal Military Government Earnings	TT078.CSV
State & Local Government Earnings	TT079.CSV
Total Personal Income	TT080.CSV
Wages & Salaries	TT081.CSV
Supplements to Wages and Salaries	TT082.CSV
Proprietors Income	TT083.CSV
Dividends, Interest, & Rent	TT084.CSV
Personal Current Transfer Receipts	TT085.CSV
Less: Contributions for Govt Social Insurance	TT086.CSV
Residence Adjustment	TT087.CSV
Net Earnings	TT088.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (2017 $)	TT089.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (Current $)	TT090.CSV
Woods & Poole Wealth Index	TT091.CSV
Gross Domestic Product	TT092.CSV
Persons per Household	TT093.CSV

2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State "TT" (continued)

Variable	File
Retail Sales per Household	TT094.CSV
Mean Household Income (2017 $)	TT095.CSV
Mean Household Income (Current $)	TT096.CSV
Number of Households	TT097.CSV
Income Less Than $10,000 (in 2009 $)	TT098.CSV
Household Income $10,000 to $19,999	TT099.CSV
Household Income $20,000 to $29,999	TT100.CSV
Household Income $30,000 to $44,999	TT101.CSV
Household Income $45,000 to $59,999	TT102.CSV
Household Income $60,000 to $74,999	TT103.CSV
Household Income $75,000 to $99,999	TT104.CSV
Household Income $100,000 to $124,999	TT105.CSV
Household Income $125,000 to $149,999	TT106.CSV
Household Income $150,000 to $199,999	TT107.CSV
Household Income $200,000 or More	TT108.CSV
Total Retail and Food Service Sales	TT109.CSV
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers Retail Sales	TT110.CSV
Furniture and Home Furnishings Retail Sales	TT111.CSV
Electronics and Appliance Retail Sales	TT112.CSV
Building Materials & Garden Equip. & Supplies	TT113.CSV
Food and Beverage Retail Sales	TT114.CSV
Health and Personal Care Retail Sales	TT115.CSV
Gasoline Stations Retail Sales	TT116.CSV
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Retail Sales	TT117.CSV
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	TT118.CSV
General Merchandise Retail Sales	TT119.CSV
Miscellaneous Retail Stores Retail Sales	TT120.CSV
Nonstore Retailers Retail Sales	TT121.CSV
Food Services and Drinking Places Retail Sales	TT122.CSV

Total Retail Sales includes Food Services and Drinking Places Sales (NAICS 722).

CSV Geographic Area File Description (folder "WPGEO")

Each data table in a ***2024 State Profile*** is in a separate CSV geographic file in the download. All of the CSV geographic files are in the folder "WPGEO" in the download. The name of each CSV geographic file begins with "WP" followed by a one-digit code indicating the type of geography ("1" for U.S., "2" for regions, "3" for states, "4" for MSAs, "5" for counties, "6" for CSAs, "C" for MICROs, and "V" for MDIVs.) The next five characters of the name are the FIPS code for the geographic area. The files all have a ".CSV" extension. The names of all of the CSV geographic files are listed on the following pages.

All data for a particular geography can be found in the CSV files in the "WPGEO" folder.

To view a CSV geographic file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA in the ***California State Profile***, start a spreadsheet program such as Access or Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then "open" or "retrieve" file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA)

from the "WPGEO" folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the ".CSV" suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a "*.CSV" file is being opened. There is no software in the ***State Profile*** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The CSV geographic files can be used on Mac, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Mac OS, and other operating systems.

Data on labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments by NAICS industries, land area, and educational attainment can be found in the "WPCOMP" folder.

Some Comparative Data can be found in the CSV file "TTCOMP.CSV" (where "TT" is any state) in the "\WPCOMP" folder, or directory. The "WPCOMP.CSV" file contains civilian labor force, employed, unemployed and the unemployment rate, annually for 2014 to 2023 from the Bureaus of Labor Statistics. It also contains the number of business establishments by 1-digit NAICS and by size (1-49 employees and 50 or more employees) for 2018 and 2019, respectively, from the U.S. Department of Commerce. In addition it contains the 2010 land area, as well as data on educational attainment (percent of the population age 25 and over not completing high school, completing high school only, and completing 4 or more years of college) for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

2024 District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
NATION	WP100000.CSV	UNITED STATES
REGION	WP200002.CSV	MIDEAST
REGION	WP200005.CSV	SOUTHEAST
STATE	WP311000.CSV	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
STATE	WP324000.CSV	MARYLAND
STATE	WP351000.CSV	VIRGINIA
CSA	WP600277.CSV	HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT,VA
CSA	WP600304.CSV	JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
CSA	WP600428.CSV	PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD
CSA	WP600480.CSV	SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD
CSA	WP600545.CSV	VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE,VA-NC
CSA	WP600548.CSV	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA
MSA	WP412580.CSV	BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD
MSA	WP413980.CSV	BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD,VA
MSA	WP416820.CSV	CHARLOTTESVILLE,VA
MSA	WP425180.CSV	HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV
MSA	WP425500.CSV	HARRISONBURG,VA
MSA	WP428700.CSV	KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
MSA	WP430500.CSV	LEXINGTON PARK, MD
MSA	WP431340.CSV	LYNCHBURG,VA
MSA	WP437980.CSV	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD
MSA	WP440060.CSV	RICHMOND,VA
MSA	WP440220.CSV	ROANOKE,VA
MSA	WP441540.CSV	SALISBURY, MD
MSA	WP444420.CSV	STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT,VA
MSA	WP447260.CSV	VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK,VA-NC
MSA	WP447900.CSV	WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV
MSA	WP449020.CSV	WINCHESTER,VA-WV
MICRO	WPC14140.CSV	BLUEFIELD, WV-VA
MICRO	WPC15700.CSV	CAMBRIDGE, MD
MICRO	WPC19060.CSV	CUMBERLAND, MD-WV
MICRO	WPC19260.CSV	DANVILLE,VA
MICRO	WPC20660.CSV	EASTON, MD
MICRO	WPC29470.CSV	LAKE OF THE WOODS,VA
MICRO	WPC32300.CSV	MARTINSVILLE,VA
MICRO	WPC36180.CSV	OCEAN PINES, MD
MDIV	WPV11694.CSV	ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV
MDIV	WPV23224.CSV	FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD

In the download these files are in the "WPGEO" folder. A list of these CSV geographic files is also in the file "FILENM.TXT".

2024 District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions (continued)

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
MDIV	WPV47764.CSV	WASHINGTON, DC-MD
MDIV	WPV48864.CSV	WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ
COUNTY	WP511001.CSV	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
COUNTY	WP524001.CSV	ALLEGANY, MD
COUNTY	WP524003.CSV	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
COUNTY	WP524005.CSV	BALTIMORE, MD
COUNTY	WP524009.CSV	CALVERT, MD
COUNTY	WP524011.CSV	CAROLINE, MD
COUNTY	WP524013.CSV	CARROLL, MD
COUNTY	WP524015.CSV	CECIL, MD
COUNTY	WP524017.CSV	CHARLES, MD
COUNTY	WP524019.CSV	DORCHESTER, MD
COUNTY	WP524021.CSV	FREDERICK, MD
COUNTY	WP524023.CSV	GARRETT, MD
COUNTY	WP524025.CSV	HARFORD, MD
COUNTY	WP524027.CSV	HOWARD, MD
COUNTY	WP524029.CSV	KENT, MD
COUNTY	WP524031.CSV	MONTGOMERY, MD
COUNTY	WP524033.CSV	PRINCE GEORGES, MD
COUNTY	WP524035.CSV	QUEEN ANNES, MD
COUNTY	WP524037.CSV	ST. MARYS, MD
COUNTY	WP524039.CSV	SOMERSET, MD
COUNTY	WP524041.CSV	TALBOT, MD
COUNTY	WP524043.CSV	WASHINGTON, MD
COUNTY	WP524045.CSV	WICOMICO, MD
COUNTY	WP524047.CSV	WORCESTER, MD
COUNTY	WP524510.CSV	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD
COUNTY	WP551001.CSV	ACCOMACK,VA
COUNTY	WP551007.CSV	AMELIA,VA
COUNTY	WP551009.CSV	AMHERST,VA
COUNTY	WP551011.CSV	APPOMATTOX,VA
COUNTY	WP551013.CSV	ARLINGTON,VA
COUNTY	WP551017.CSV	BATH,VA
COUNTY	WP551019.CSV	BEDFORD,VA
COUNTY	WP551021.CSV	BLAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551023.CSV	BOTETOURT,VA
COUNTY	WP551025.CSV	BRUNSWICK,VA
COUNTY	WP551027.CSV	BUCHANAN,VA
COUNTY	WP551029.CSV	BUCKINGHAM,VA
COUNTY	WP551033.CSV	CAROLINE,VA
COUNTY	WP551036.CSV	CHARLES CITY,VA
COUNTY	WP551037.CSV	CHARLOTTE,VA
COUNTY	WP551041.CSV	CHESTERFIELD,VA
COUNTY	WP551043.CSV	CLARKE,VA
COUNTY	WP551045.CSV	CRAIG,VA
COUNTY	WP551047.CSV	CULPEPER,VA
COUNTY	WP551049.CSV	CUMBERLAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551051.CSV	DICKENSON,VA
COUNTY	WP551057.CSV	ESSEX,VA
COUNTY	WP551061.CSV	FAUQUIER,VA

2024 District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia State Profile CSV
Geographic File Definitions (continued)

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP551063.CSV	FLOYD,VA
COUNTY	WP551065.CSV	FLUVANNA,VA
COUNTY	WP551067.CSV	FRANKLIN,VA
COUNTY	WP551071.CSV	GILES,VA
COUNTY	WP551073.CSV	GLOUCESTER,VA
COUNTY	WP551075.CSV	GOOCHLAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551077.CSV	GRAYSON,VA
COUNTY	WP551079.CSV	GREENE,VA
COUNTY	WP551083.CSV	HALIFAX,VA
COUNTY	WP551085.CSV	HANOVER,VA
COUNTY	WP551087.CSV	HENRICO,VA
COUNTY	WP551091.CSV	HIGHLAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551093.CSV	ISLE OF WIGHT,VA
COUNTY	WP551097.CSV	KING AND QUEEN,VA
COUNTY	WP551099.CSV	KING GEORGE,VA
COUNTY	WP551101.CSV	KING WILLIAM,VA
COUNTY	WP551103.CSV	LANCASTER,VA
COUNTY	WP551105.CSV	LEE,VA
COUNTY	WP551107.CSV	LOUDOUN,VA
COUNTY	WP551109.CSV	LOUISA,VA
COUNTY	WP551111.CSV	LUNENBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551113.CSV	MADISON,VA
COUNTY	WP551115.CSV	MATHEWS,VA
COUNTY	WP551117.CSV	MECKLENBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551119.CSV	MIDDLESEX,VA
COUNTY	WP551125.CSV	NELSON,VA
COUNTY	WP551127.CSV	NEW KENT,VA
COUNTY	WP551131.CSV	NORTHAMPTON,VA
COUNTY	WP551133.CSV	NORTHUMBERLAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551135.CSV	NOTTOWAY,VA
COUNTY	WP551137.CSV	ORANGE,VA
COUNTY	WP551139.CSV	PAGE,VA
COUNTY	WP551141.CSV	PATRICK,VA
COUNTY	WP551145.CSV	POWHATAN,VA
COUNTY	WP551147.CSV	PRINCE EDWARD,VA
COUNTY	WP551155.CSV	PULASKI,VA
COUNTY	WP551157.CSV	RAPPAHANNOCK,VA
COUNTY	WP551159.CSV	RICHMOND,VA
COUNTY	WP551167.CSV	RUSSELL,VA
COUNTY	WP551169.CSV	SCOTT,VA
COUNTY	WP551171.CSV	SHENANDOAH,VA
COUNTY	WP551173.CSV	SMYTH,VA
COUNTY	WP551179.CSV	STAFFORD,VA
COUNTY	WP551181.CSV	SURRY,VA
COUNTY	WP551183.CSV	SUSSEX,VA
COUNTY	WP551185.CSV	TAZEWELL,VA
COUNTY	WP551187.CSV	WARREN,VA
COUNTY	WP551193.CSV	WESTMORELAND,VA
COUNTY	WP551197.CSV	WYTHE,VA
COUNTY	WP551510.CSV	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

***2024 District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia State Profile* CSV**
Geographic File Definitions (continued)

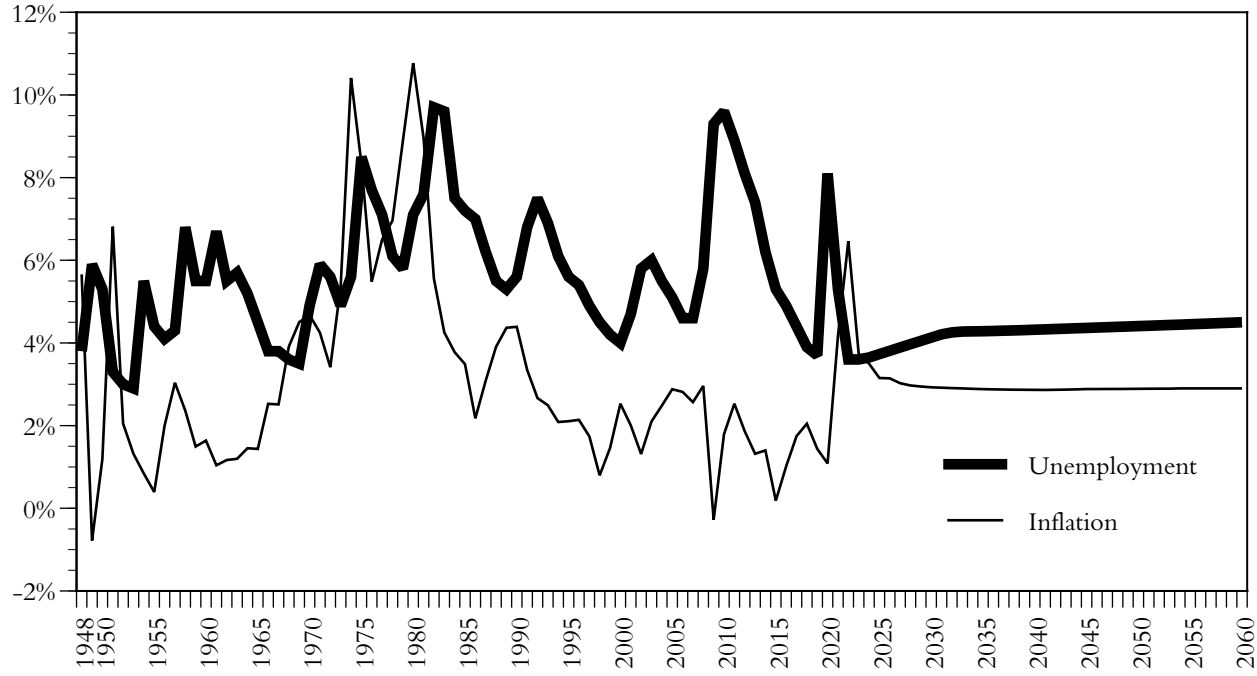
Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP551550.CSV	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
COUNTY	WP551650.CSV	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551700.CSV	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551710.CSV	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551740.CSV	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
COUNTY	WP551760.CSV	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551770.CSV	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551800.CSV	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551810.CSV	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY),VA
COUNTY	WP551901.CSV	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE,VA
COUNTY	WP551903.CSV	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON,VA
COUNTY	WP551907.CSV	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO,VA
COUNTY	WP551911.CSV	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551913.CSV	CARROLL + GALAX,VA
COUNTY	WP551918.CSV	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551919.CSV	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH,VA
COUNTY	WP551921.CSV	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER,VA
COUNTY	WP551923.CSV	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA,VA
COUNTY	WP551929.CSV	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE,VA
COUNTY	WP551931.CSV	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551933.CSV	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD,VA
COUNTY	WP551939.CSV	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE,VA
COUNTY	WP551941.CSV	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL,VA
COUNTY	WP551942.CSV	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK,VA
COUNTY	WP551944.CSV	ROANOKE + SALEM,VA
COUNTY	WP551945.CSV	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON,VA
COUNTY	WP551947.CSV	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG,VA
COUNTY	WP551949.CSV	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN,VA
COUNTY	WP551951.CSV	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
COUNTY	WP551953.CSV	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL,VA
COUNTY	WP551955.CSV	WISE + NORTON,VA
COUNTY	WP551958.CSV	YORK + POQUOSON,VA

Chapter 1. Overview of the 2024 Projections

Introduction

The expected long-term outlook for the United States economy is one of steady growth through the year 2060. Although periodic business cycles will interrupt and change the growth trajectory, the nation's employment and income are expected to rise every year from 2023 to 2060. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.8% over the next three decades. Although employment growth has been uneven in recent years, with particularly sharp job losses during the pandemic and gains after, the economy is expected to grow more evenly in 2023 and 2024 and produce steady job gains through 2060. In the long-run, the civilian unemployment rate is expected to be 4.5% by 2060. Inflation, as measured by the annual percent change in the Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index, is forecast to decrease from 6.5% in 2022 to 2.9% by 2060 (see Figure 1). Total employment is projected to increase from 212.4 million jobs in 2022 to 317.2 million in 2060. And total residential population is projected to reach 417.0 million in 2060, up from a 2022 Census estimate of 333.3 million people; the United States is expected to remain the world's third most populous nation through 2060. Personal income per capita (in 2017 dollars) is projected to increase from $56,421 in 2022 to $95.949 in 2060. These macroeconomic projections are the national assumptions on which the 2024 regional projections are based.

Figure 1. U.S. Unemployment and Inflation, 1948-2060



Note: Historical data, 1948-2023, from U.S. Department of Commerce (inflation) and U.S. Department of Labor (unemployment); projected data, 2024-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; civilian unemployment rate is an annual average; inflation is the annual percent change in the chain-type Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index.

The nation's fastest rates of population growth are expected to be in the West and Southeast.

The growth in the United States economy and population is expected to be spread somewhat evenly among the regions of the country. Although the Northeast (New England, Mideast, and the Great Lakes) is expected to grow more slowly than the Southeast and West (Southwest, Rocky Mountains, and Far West), it is expected to create many new jobs. Total employment in the Northeast is expected to increase by 23.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 30.1 million for the Southeast and 46.6 million for the West. The West region is expected to replace the Northeast as the nation's most populous with 157.2 million people; the Northeast is expected to have 119.4 million people and the Southeast 116.0 million people. The Plains region is projected to grow more slowly in terms of both employment and population and remain the least populous region of the nation.

Although the Northeast is expected to grow steadily, it is expected to grow far less rapidly than the Southeast and West. The average annual rate of population growth for the Northeast from 2022 to 2060 is projected to be 0.17% compared to 0.77% for the Southeast and 0.88% for the West. The fastest growing Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) are all forecast to be in the Southeast and West. All of the top ten MSAs, ranked in terms of projected average annual rates of population growth, are expected to be in the South and West: Wildwood-The Villages FL, St. George UT, Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos TX, Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas NV, Cape Coral-Fort Myers FL, Naples-Marco Island FL, Raleigh-Cary NC, Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers AR, Port St. Lucie FL, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford FL.

The following overview of the 2024 projections is divided into four parts. First, the long-term outlook for the Northeast is presented, with a discussion of the manufacturing sector projections. Second, a discussion of the Plains states and the prospects for strong growth in the major metropolitan areas is presented. Third, a discussion of the strong Southeast economy and its ability to generate large numbers of jobs in most sectors is presented. And fourth, the outlook for population and employment growth in the West is presented with an illustration of the widespread nature of the region's economic growth.

Although job growth in the Northeast is expected to be slower than other regions, the net change in employment from 2022-2060 is forecast to be 23.6 million jobs.

Northeast Outlook

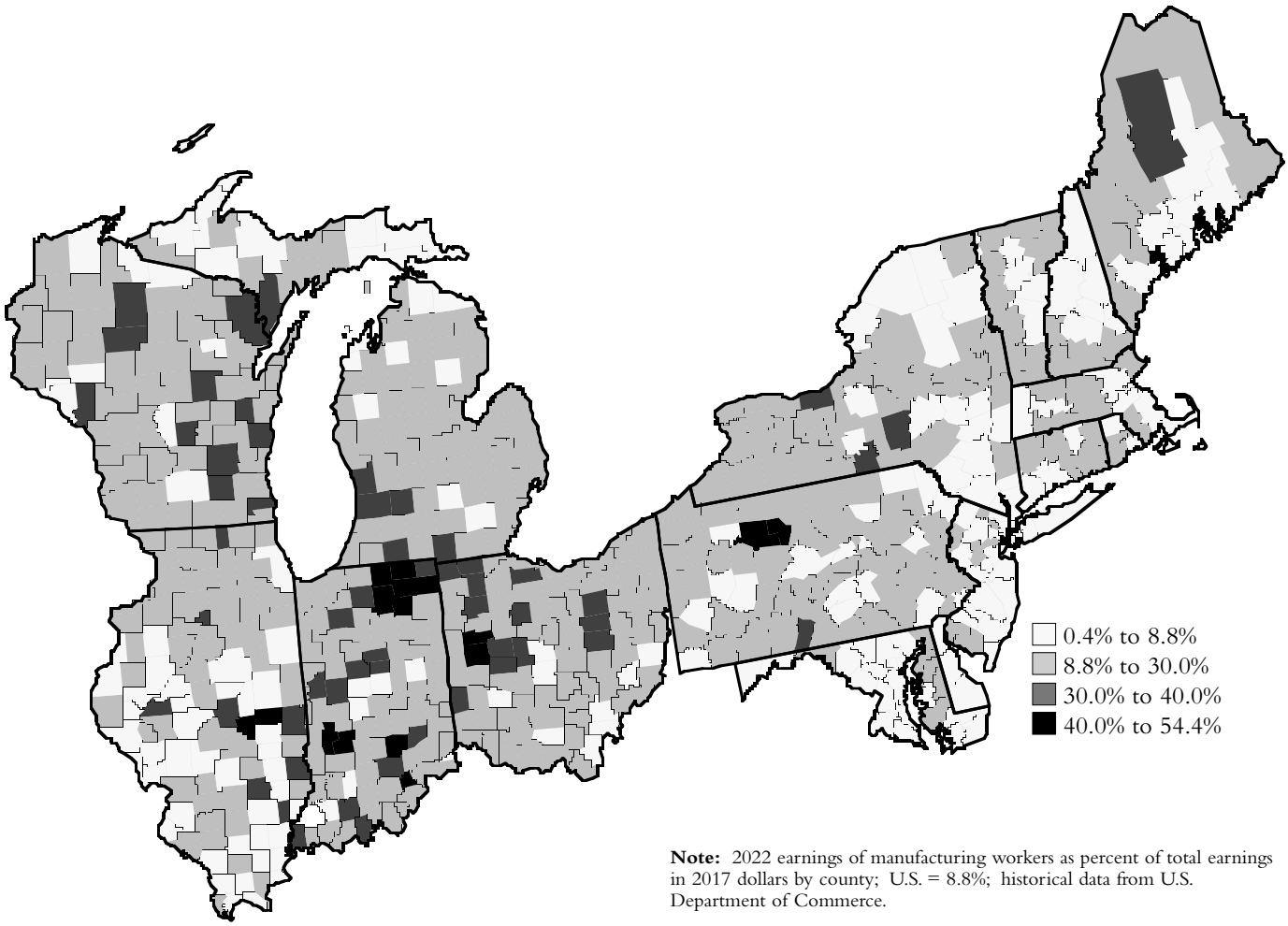
The broad Northeast region (defined as New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes) is forecast to have relatively slow, steady growth over the next three decades. Total employment in New England is forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.84% from 2022 to 2060. Total employment in the Mideast region is projected to increase 0.86% a year through 2060; in the Great Lakes region, it is forecast to grow 0.59% per year. In contrast, the nation as a whole is expected to create new jobs at an average annual rate of 1.06% from 2022 to 2060. Population growth is also expected to remain below the national average over the next thirty years. In New England, total population is forecast to increase 0.20% a year, in the Mideast 0.18%, and in the Great Lakes 0.14% a year on average from 2022 to 2060.

Although growth throughout most of the Northeast is projected to be below the national average, there are areas which are expected to have relatively rapid employment and population growth over the next three decades. Metropolitan Statistical Areas the the Northeast such as Morgantown WV,

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton PA-NJ, Lexington Park MD, Dover DE, Lancaster PA, Columbus OH, Madison WI, Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood IN, Boston-Cambridge-Newton MA-NH, Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh NY, and York-Hanover PA are all forecast to have employment growth greater than the national average through 2060. Most of these areas have relatively strong manufacturing economies (Allentown and Indianapolis), are centers for state and local government employment (Dover and Columbus), or are education and research centers (Madison and Boston).

Even though the Northeast is not expected to have rapid growth over the next thirty years, the size of the region means that even relatively slow growth can translate into large increases in population and jobs. New England is forecast to gain 3.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, the Mideast 12.4 million, and the Great Lakes 7.3 million jobs. The stable employment base in the Northeast creates relatively high levels of personal income. Total personal income in the region is expected to reach $12.0 trillion in 2060 (2017 dollars), up from $6.6 trillion in 2022; in 2060, the Northeast is forecast to receive 30.0% of total U.S. personal income. Income per capita in the Northeast is expected to remain high through mid-century. In 2060, New England, and the Mideast are forecast to rank one and two, respectively, in income per capita among all regions. New England's projected income per capita of $115,591 is 20.5% above the expected U.S. level of $95,949 in 2060. High levels of income make the Northeast the largest regional consumer market in the U.S. Total retail sales are expected to be $3.68 trillion in 2060, up from $2.29 trillion in 2022 (in 2017 dollars).

Figure 2. Percent of Total Earnings from Manufacturing for the Northeast, 2022



Note: 2022 earnings of manufacturing workers as percent of total earnings in 2017 dollars by county; U.S. = 8.8%; historical data from U.S. Department of Commerce.

The economic outlook for the Northeast depends in part on the prospects for stability in manufacturing output and employment. Even though manufacturing experienced very sharp employment declines in the 2008-09 recession, the industry is expected to remain significant in the Northeast region through 2060. As illustrated in Figure 2, manufacturing earnings account for a high percentage of total earnings. In 2022 manufacturing earnings accounted for more than 30% of total earnings in large portions of the Northeast, with most county levels above the national average of 8.8%. Manufacturers usually "export" their goods out of the locality in which they are produced, bringing additional jobs in support industries and income into the region. In much of the Northeast, manufacturing jobs form the basis of regional economies. In 2022, 37.6% of U.S. manufacturing jobs were in the Northeast; by 2060, that number is expected to only decline to 36.3%.

Manufacturing has undergone a great deal of change throughout the Northeast since World War II. Many major industries have moved production out of the region or have ceased production altogether (e.g., consumer electronics, steel, and textiles), and some industries have expanded and new ones have emerged (e.g., electronic equipment, food processing, and chemicals). The net result of the change in the mix of industries in the Northeast has been a decline in total manufacturing employment. In 1970, there were 10.3 million manufacturing jobs in the region; by 2000, there were only 7.4 million and during the first years of the new century manufacturing jobs declined sharply in the Northeast to 5.1 million in 2022; by 2060 there are expected to be 5.0 million manufacturing jobs. The precipitous, and in many instances permanent, declines in manufacturing employment after 1979 and during the 1981-82, 2001-02 and 2008-09 recessions are expected to give way to slower and less abrupt declines in manufacturing employment during the next thirty years. The industries that remain in the Northeast are projected to maintain relatively high productivity and somewhat stable employment levels.

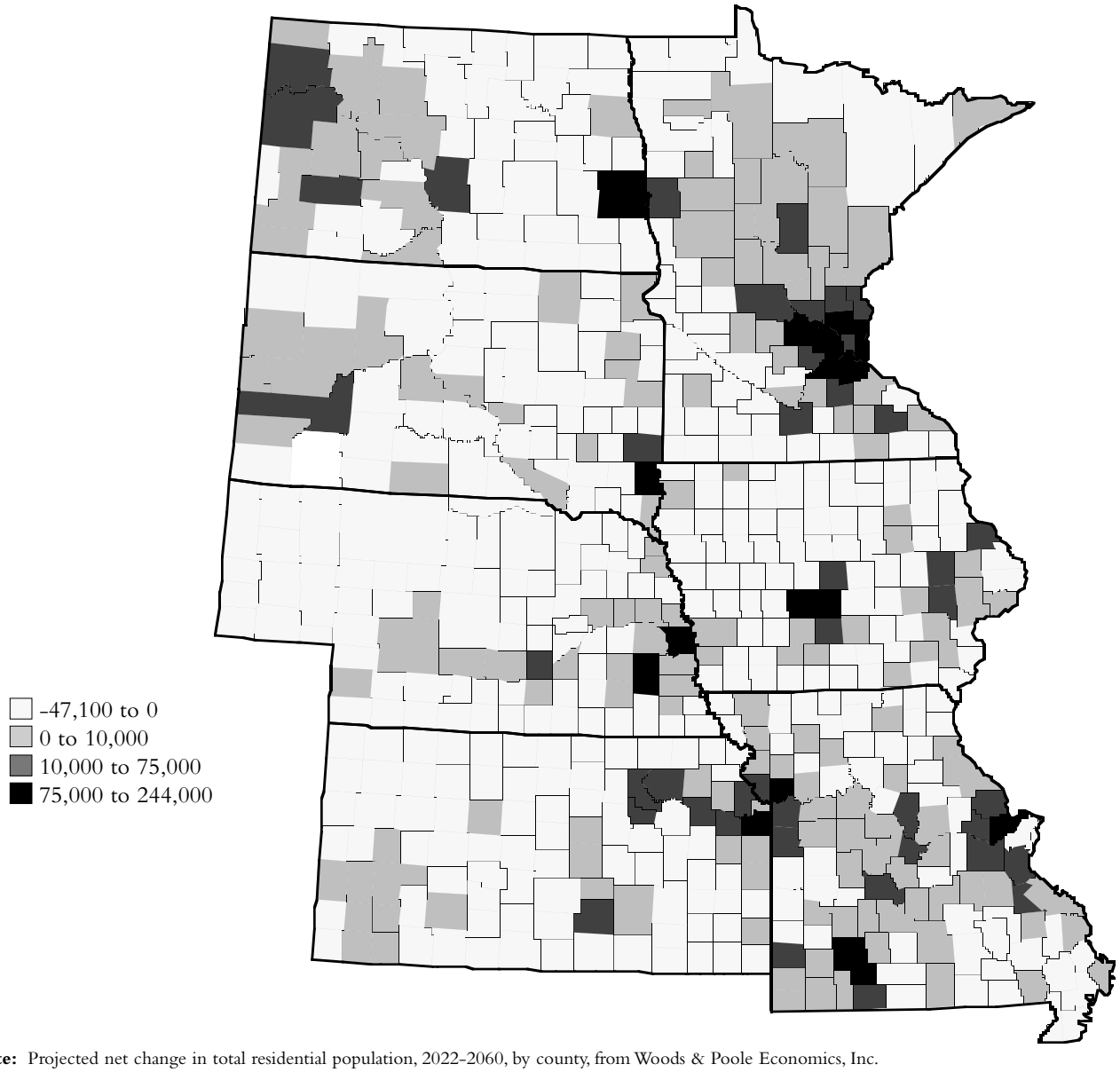
Plains Outlook

The metropolitan areas in the Plains are projected to have the greatest population growth in the region.

The Plains region (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota) is expected to have population and employment growth rates just below the national average through 2060. Population and employment are both forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.37% and 0.71% respectively from 2022 to 2060. The net growth in population and employment for the region as a whole masks a wide disparity in growth for the states and counties within the Plains. As illustrated in Figure 3, most of the counties in the Plains are projected to either have a net population loss or very little change over the next thirty years (the light areas on the map indicate negative projected population growth). Excluding Minnesota and Missouri, there are 416 counties in the Plains region; only eight counties in North Dakota and South Dakota combined are expected to have population growth of over 10 thousand people between 2022 and 2060; similarly, only seven counties in Iowa, four counties in Nebraska and eight counties in Kansas are forecast to have significant population gains over the thirty year period. In terms of square miles, most of the land area in the Plains region is expected to have population loss or very little growth through the year 2060.

Population declines are forecast primarily in rural agricultural counties in the Plains region that do not have significant oil extraction activity. Farm employment is not expected to grow significantly over the next three decades. As agricultural productivity has increased in last fifty years, fewer workers have been needed to produce increasing amounts of output. Innovations in seeds, fertilizers, insecticides, irrigation, planting, and harvesting have increased crop yields and had a net labor-saving effect. Agriculture has been affected by technological improvements in chemicals, machinery, materials, and techniques with the result being increased output with less labor input. Although increased output per worker has meant lower costs and, in some cases, increases in farm income, the resulting decline or very slow growth in farm employment has caused many farm communities to lose jobs and population. Farming is an "exporting" sector of a regional economy. Because of this, agricultural income and employment support the demand for locally produced goods and services. Flat growth in the number of farmers or farm workers can multiply through a regional economy creating slow growth in employment in retail trade, construction, finance, and services; eventually,

Figure 3. Population Change for the Plains, 2022-2060



Note: Projected net change in total residential population, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

employment declines result in population out-migration as workers entering the labor force look for better opportunities elsewhere or as unemployed workers and their families move in search of jobs.

The trend of increasing farm productivity and flat farm employment is expected to continue through the year 2060. Increased international demand for food suggests that Plains farm output can be expected to grow in coming years. Even though farm employment in the Plains, including proprietors, declined from 777 thousand jobs in 1970 to 436 thousand in 2022, it is expected to decline modestly to 409 thousand by 2060. Many counties in the Plains have lost population steadily over the past fifty years. Although many counties in the region are projected to continue experiencing a decline in population through 2060, some formerly agricultural counties and larger MSAs in North Dakota are expected to experience significant population (and employment) gains from oil extraction activity. The Fargo ND-MN MSA is forecast to create jobs at a rate of 1.33% a year through 2060, the 51st fastest rate of growth forecast for any MSA.

Although much of the geographic area of the Plains states is affected by changes in farm employment, most of the population resides in metropolitan areas that are forecast to experience steady growth over the next three decades. Most of the MSAs in the Plains regions are forecast to have net gains in employment from 2022 to 2060. The Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MN-WI MSA is forecast to create 1.12 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, Kansas City MO-KS is expected to create 585 thousand jobs, and St Louis MO-IL is projected to create 396 thousand jobs. Also, Fargo ND-MN, Sioux Falls SD-MN, Bismarck ND, and Des Moines-West Des Moines IA are all expected to have strong employment growth over the three decades as firms move into these cities because of available land and skilled labor. MSAs in the Plains generally have diversified economies and are regional centers for retail trade and business services. In addition, MSAs in the Plains are centers for transporting and processing agricultural output produced in surrounding rural areas. Since many industries in the MSAs depend on the amount of farm output, and not on the number of farmers or farm workers, they are expected to grow over the next four decades. Manufacturing employment in the Plains, including food processing and packaging, is expected to have experience small gains in number of jobs increasing from 1.22 million jobs in 2022 to 1.25 million in 2060.

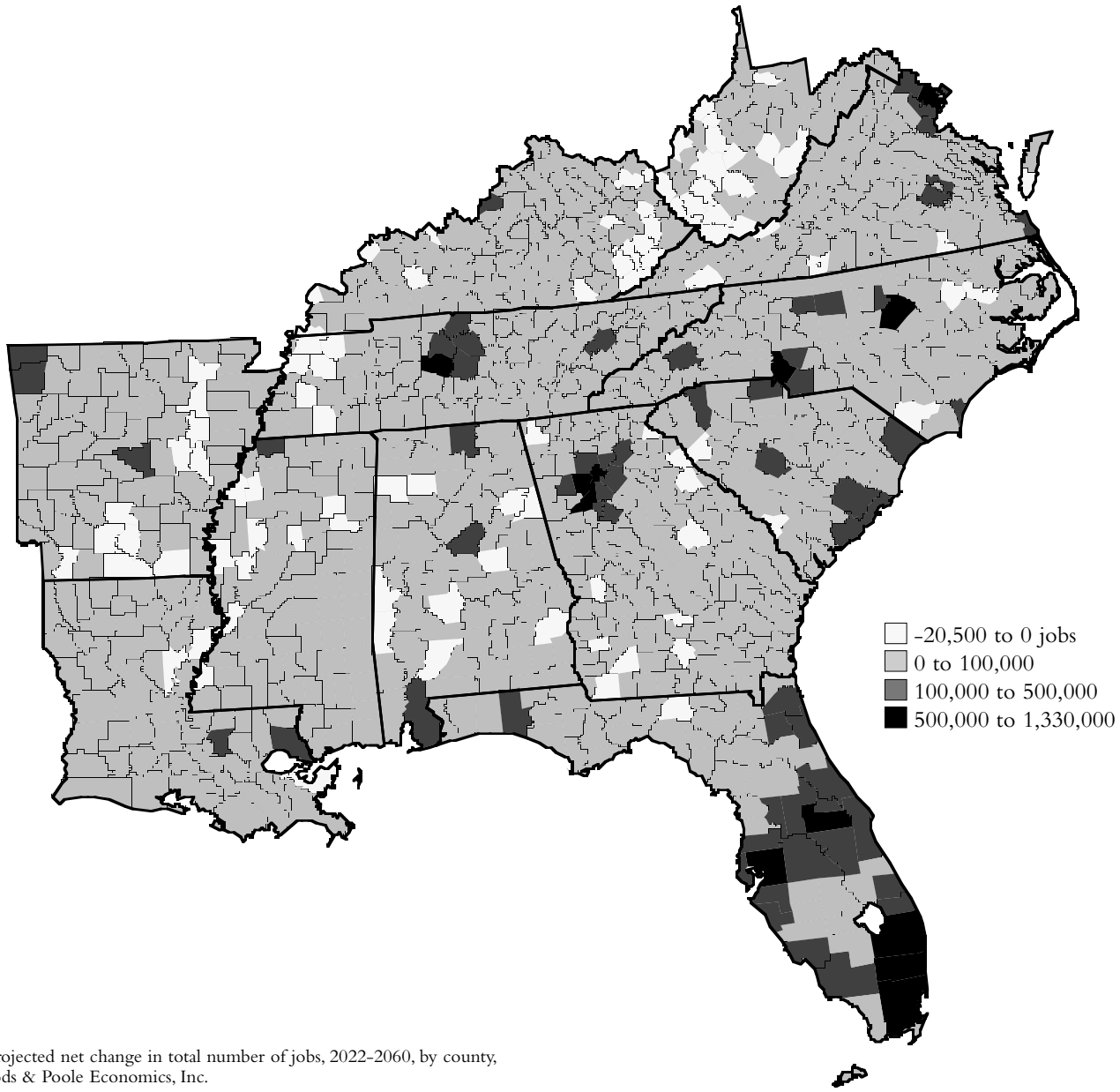
Southeast Outlook

Population and employment in the Southeast are forecast to increase more rapidly than the U.S. average over the next three decades. Employment in the Southeast is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.18% from 2022 to 2060 and population is expected to grow 0.77% per year. Employment growth is expected to be widespread throughout the Southeast. The Southeast is expected to fully recover from the 2020 pandemic recession and continue steady growth after 2023. Figure 4 illustrates projected employment growth across the Southeast; almost all counties in the Southeast are expected to have positive employment gains, with most of the growth centered in

Florida, North Carolina, and Georgia. The Southeast is forecast to create 30.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, and the population of the region is forecast to increase by 29.2 million people.

The Southeast has three distinct regional economies, each with differing patterns of growth: (1) Florida (2) the high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia and (3) the rest of the Southeast. Historically, Florida has been one of the fastest growing states in the nation and it is expected to continue to generate jobs and attract migrants at a steady pace over the next thirty years. Florida's relatively strong, diverse service and agricultural economy coupled with a steady inflow of retirees has historically provided a stable basis for economic growth. The population of Florida is expected to grow at an average annual rate of 1.07% from 2022 to 2060, a slowdown from

Figure 4. Employment Change for the Southeast, 2022-2060



Note: Projected net change in total number of jobs, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

the 1969 to 2022 growth of 2.31% a year, but well above the national average, and the fifth fastest projected rate for any state.

The high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia all have relatively strong service and manufacturing economies or are regional centers for retail trade, transportation, and services. Raleigh-Cary NC, Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia NC-SC, Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin TN, and Charlottesville VA, despite job losses in some manufacturing industries such as furniture and textiles, all have relatively strong economies that are expected to continue to generate new jobs over the next thirty years. Although manufacturing employment has declined in many parts of the Southeast since 2001, particularly during the 2008-09 recession, many manufacturing MSAs are expected to grow through 2060, especially those involved in high value manufacturing. Prior to 2001 demand had been relatively strong for the goods traditionally manufactured in the Southeast. As U.S. household formation and population grew, the demand for textiles, furniture, wood products, and food processing has also grew. The higher value industries in these sectors, such as upholstered furniture, and food processing in general are expected to have stable employment through 2060.

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL MSA are projected to generate more new jobs than any other metropolitan areas in the Southeast.

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA is expected to generate the second largest number of jobs of any MSA in the Southeast over the next three decades. Total employment in Atlanta is expected to increase from 4.38 million in 2022 to 7.85 million in 2060, a gain of 3.48 million jobs, the fourth largest gain projected for any MSA in the nation. Atlanta is a regional center of trade and commerce for much of the Southeast outside of Florida. Service employment in Atlanta is forecast to increase by 2.60 million jobs from 2022 to 2060. Employment is also expected to increase in transportation, communications, public utilities, retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate.

West Outlook

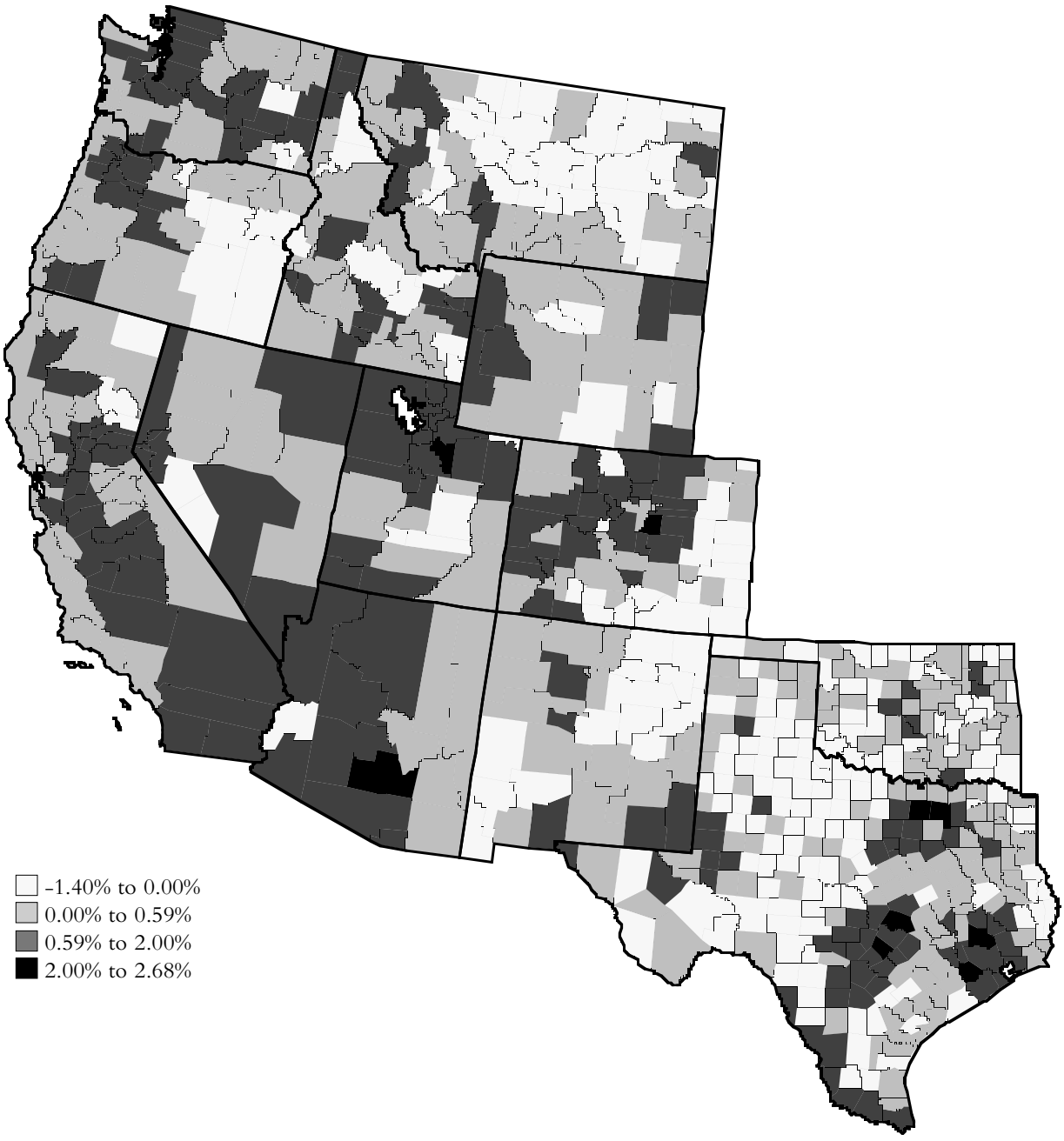
The broad West region, consisting of the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions, is forecast to experience the most growth of any region in the nation over the next thirty years. Population in the West is forecast to increase by 44.5 million people between 2022 and 2060. By the year 2060, 38% of all Americans are expected to reside in the West - up from 24% in 1970 and 34% in 2022. The West is expected to generate 46.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 44% of the projected total U.S. job gain.

Of all the states in the region, California and Texas are projected to have the largest gains in population and employment through the year 2060. However, the region's growth is expected to become more dispersed since the rates of growth are expected to be higher in the other western states. Figure 5 illustrates projected population rates of growth among the counties in the West from 2022 to 2060. Although growth in the West slowed significantly during the 2008-09 recession, new population growth in the U.S. is expected to occur in the West over the next thirty years. Much of the region is expected to have population growth rates above the national average, and, in some counties, population is forecast to grow at more than 2.0% a year. The counties of Rockwall TX, Fort Bend TX, Pinal AZ,

Williamson TX, and Douglas CO are all expected to have population growth rates above 2.30% per year through 2060. Overall population growth in the West is expected to be most rapid in Nevada, Utah, Arizona, Texas, Idaho, and Colorado from 2022 to 2060 - these states rank first, second, third, fourth, sixth, and seventh, respectively, among all states in projected rates of population growth.

Historically, economic and population growth in the West has been cyclical. Most states in the region have experienced sharp business downturns since 1970, often counter-cyclical to U.S. business cycles. In the early 1970s,

Figure 5. Annual Population Growth for the West, 2022-2060



Note: Projected average annual rate of net population growth, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; U.S. = 0.59%.

Despite significant job declines in the 2020 pandemic recession, California is forecast to have the second largest employment gains of any state from 2022 to 2060.

Washington state had a serious regional recession as a result of layoffs in airplane manufacturing. The production of lumber and wood products is often correlated with national construction demand, and U.S. construction downturns have resulted in regional recessions in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Oil and natural gas producing regions in Alaska, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wyoming had strong growth in the 1970s and even during the 1981-82 recession, but then had a severe recession in 1986 as oil prices dropped suddenly. Parts of Arizona, Idaho, and Utah have all experienced recessions related to metal and mineral mining. Nevada experienced a temporary regional slowdown as a result of declines in travel and tourism at the end of 2001. And California had a sharp recession at the end of the Vietnam War as defense expenditures were reduced in the state. Currently, the excess supply of homes in parts of Nevada and in the Central Valley of California is depressing home values and reducing demand for new construction. The downturn in housing construction has a multiplier affect on some regional economies. However, as with historical business cycles in the West, Nevada and California are projected to resume steady population and employment growth through 2060.

The varying business cycles in regional economies of the West underscore a source of the region's enduring economic strength: its tremendous economic diversity. The diversity of economic activity in the West (e.g., natural resources, agriculture, manufacturing, trade, and services) enables many of the state economies to maintain employment and income levels when a key sector is experiencing reduced demand. In many of the western states the economies are large and very well-balanced. In addition, many of the goods and services produced in the West have national or international niches. Much of the total U.S. output of agricultural goods (e.g. fruits, vegetables, and livestock), aircraft, oil and natural gas, lumber and wood products, and electronic equipment is produced in the West. The diversity of many of the state economies helps them withstand business cycles and generate strong economic growth during recoveries.

Some of the major metropolitan areas in the West, particularly in California, are projected to have slower growth over the next thirty years than they have in the past. Relatively high population and employment densities, high costs, and the proximity of less expensive places to live in nearby communities are all expected to contribute to slower projected growth for some MSAs. The San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont CA MSA is forecast to have population growth of 0.50% a year from 2022 to 2060.

Chapter 2. Technical Description of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. 2024 Regional Projections and Database

Introduction

The Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. database contains more than 900 economic and demographic variables for every county in the United States for every year from 1970 to 2060. This comprehensive database includes detailed population data by age, sex, and race; employment and earnings by major industry; personal income by source of income; retail sales by kind of business; and data on the number of households, their size, and their income. All of these variables are projected for each year through 2060. In total, there are over 200 million statistics in the regional database. The regional model that produces the projection component of this database was developed by Woods & Poole. The regional projection methods are revised somewhat year to year to reflect new computational techniques and new sources of regional economic and demographic information. Each year, a new projection is produced based on an updated historical database and revised assumptions.

The fact that the proprietary Woods & Poole economic and demographic projections rely on a very detailed database makes them one of the most comprehensive county-level projections available. A description of some characteristics of the database and projection methods is contained in this chapter.

Overview of the Projection Methods

The strength of Woods & Poole's economic and demographic projections stems from the comprehensive historical county database and the integrated nature of the projection methods. The projection for each county in the United States is done simultaneously so that changes in one county will affect growth or decline in other counties. For example, growth in employment and population in Houston will affect growth in other metropolitan areas, such as Cleveland. This reflects the flow of economic activity around the country as new industries emerge or relocate in growing areas and as people migrate, in part because of job opportunities. The county projections are developed within the framework of the United States projection made by Woods & Poole. The U.S. projection is the control total for the 2024 regional projections and is described in the "Overview of the 2024 Projections" chapter included in Woods & Poole publications.

Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. is a small, independent corporation that specializes in long-term county economic and demographic projections. Woods & Poole's database for every county in the U.S. contains projections through 2060 for more than 900 variables.

The regional projection method used by Woods & Poole - projecting the counties together to capture regional flows and constraining the results to a previously determined United States total - avoids a common pitfall in regional projections. Regional projections are sometimes made for a city or county without regard for potential growth in surrounding areas or other areas in the country. Such projections may be simple extrapolations of recent historical trends and, as a result, may be too optimistic or pessimistic. If these county projections were added together, the total might differ considerably from any conceivable national forecast scenario; this is the result of each regional projection being generated independently without interactive procedures and without being integrated into a consistent national projection.

The methods used by Woods & Poole to generate the county projections proceed in four stages. First, forecasts to 2060 of total United States personal income, earnings by industry, employment by industry, population, inflation, and other variables are made. Second, the country is divided into 179 Economic Areas (EAs) as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The EAs are aggregates of contiguous counties that attempt to measure cohesive economic regions in the United States (a list of all EAs and their component counties can be found in Appendix 6 following this chapter); in the 2024 Woods & Poole model, EA definitions released by the BEA in May 2007 are used. For each EA, a projection is made for employment, using an "export-base" approach; in some cases the "export-base" approach is modified using historical change in employment by sector to forecast employment; employment projections are sometimes adjusted to reflect the results of individual EA models or exogenous information and assumptions about the EA economy. The employment projection for each EA is then used to estimate earnings in each EA. Employment, and historical change, are the principal explanatory variables used to estimate population and number of households in each EA.

The third stage is to project population by age, sex, and race for each EA on the basis of projected net migration rates. For stages two and three, the U.S. projection is the control total for the EA projections. The fourth stage replicates stages two and three except that it is performed at the county level, using the EAs as the control total for the county projections.

U.S. PROJECTIONS

ECONOMIC AREA BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

ECONOMIC AREA NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

COUNTY BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

COUNTY NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

The "Export-Base" Approach

The economic projection techniques used by Woods & Poole to generate the employment, earnings, and income estimates for each county in the United States generally follow a standard economic "export-base" approach. This relatively simple approach to regional employment projections is one that has been used by a number of researchers (see [5] and [9]). Although this approach has been criticized by several empirical studies (e.g., [8]), given the availability of regional data it remains one of the most feasible theoretical methodologies.

Certain industrial sectors at the regional level are considered "basic." This means that these sectors produce output that is not consumed locally but is "exported" out of the region for national or international consumption. This assumption allows these sectors to be linked closely to the national economy, and hence follow national trends in productivity and output growth. Normally, the "basic" sectors are mining, agriculture, manufacturing, and the Federal government. In contrast, "non-basic" sectors are those such as retail trade, utilities, real estate, and construction, the output of which is usually consumed locally. The growth of the "non-basic" sectors depends largely on the growth of the "basic" sectors that form the basis of the region's economy.

Intuitively, this approach has great appeal and there are numerous examples that seem to support the "export-base" theory. Automobile production in Detroit, for instance, is obviously much more sensitive to national and international price and demand for transportation equipment than to local demand. In Texas, oil and natural gas exploration and

production are tied closely to the worldwide demand and supply of petroleum resources and not tied primarily to energy consumption in Texas.

Although the theory is appealing, some shortcomings do exist in the "export-base" approach. For example, some "basic" commodities produced locally are consumed locally. Producers of durable equipment used in other manufacturing processes are often affected not by the national demand for their product but by the regional demand. Machine tool makers that supply the local automobile industry in Detroit will prosper to the extent Detroit's automobile producers prosper. In Houston, the strength of the local oil industry will affect the demand and production of equipment for oil and natural gas production and exploration. In both of these instances, some durable manufacturing industries exist to serve local, not national, markets.

However, despite the shortcomings, the availability of relatively clean data for sub-national geographic areas makes the "export-base" approach very useful. The analytical framework for projections using the "export-base" approach entails estimating either demand equations or calculating historical growth rate differentials for output by sector. The principal explanatory variable, or the comparative data series for growth rate differentials, is the national demand for the output of that sector. Employment-by-sector data are often used as a surrogate variable since county output by sector data are not available; employment-by-sector data are used by Woods & Poole. Earnings projections are then obtained by using earnings per employee data either estimated as part of the model or imposed exogenously on the system. The complementary relationship could also be estimated, i.e., using an earnings forecast to derive employment based on earnings per employee data; this procedure has been used previously in some Woods & Poole regional models.

Woods & Poole uses a modification of the "export-base" approach to account for regional variants to normal "basic"/"non-basic" industry definitions. Some "non-basic" sectors can be more appropriately modeled as "basic" sectors in certain regional economies. The finance and insurance or the wholesale trade sectors in New York City, for example, and the accommodation and food services sector in Las Vegas, are cases in which traditionally "non-basic" sectors are really "basic." New York is a worldwide financial and trade center and thus "exports" these services outside of the region; Las Vegas, as a vacation and entertainment center, similarly "exports" the output of its accommodation and food services sector to other parts of the country. Activity in these sectors, in these specific geographic areas, is therefore linked more closely to the performance of these same sectors in the surrounding regions and the nation as a whole than to the other "basic" industries in the region.

A list of Economic Areas that have traditionally "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" sectors is presented in Table 1. Areas with "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" are those areas with a proportion of "non-basic" sector employment relative to total employment greater than 1.5 standard deviations above the national mean for a specific sector. With the exception of two sectors that are always considered "non-basic," construction and state and local government, all "non-basic" sectors are evaluated for each EA using this method (see [5]).

Table 1. Economic Area "Non-Basic" Sectors Considered as "Basic" in the 2024 Woods & Poole Regional Model

UTILITIES
Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL
Bismarck, ND
Casper, WY
Clarksburg, WV + Morgantown, WV
Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL
Duluth, MN-WI
Farmington, NM
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Pueblo, CO
Springfield, IL

WHOLESALE TRADE
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID
Memphis, TN-MS-AR
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA

RETAIL TRADE
Alpena, MI
Bangor, ME
Bend-Prineville, OR
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL
Charleston, WV
Duluth, MN-WI
Eugene-Springfield, OR
Kearney, NE
Marinette, WI-MI
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
Traverse City, MI
Wausau-Merrill, WI

TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING
Anchorage, AK
Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO
Jacksonville, FL
Joplin, MO
Kearney, NE
Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsburg, KY-IN
Memphis, TN-MS-AR
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA
Pendleton-Hermiston, OR
Redding, CA
Scotts Bluff, NE
State College, PA

INFORMATION
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Cedar Rapids, IA
Colorado Springs, CO
Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT
San Angelo, TX
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

FINANCE and INSURANCE
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT
Jacksonville, FL

FINANCE and INSURANCE (continued)
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA
Peoria-Canton, IL
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
San Antonio, TX
Sioux Falls, SD
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

REAL ESTATE and RENTAL and LEASING
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Bend-Prineville, OR
Boise City-Nampa, ID
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Honolulu, HI
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Missoula, MT
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
Reno-Sparks, NV
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Tucson, AZ

PROFESSIONAL and TECHNICAL SERVICES
Albuquerque, NM
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Colorado Springs, CO
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI
Richmond, VA
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL

ADMINISTRATIVE and WASTE SERVICES
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC
Jacksonville, FL
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Burlington-South Burlington, VT
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA
Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (continued)
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL
Syracuse-Auburn, NY
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY
Bangor, ME
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL
Charleston, WV
Duluth, MN-WI
Erie, PA
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Monroe-Bastrop, LA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA
Springfield, IL

ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Helena, MT
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Missoula, MT
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Reno-Sparks, NV
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA

ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES
Alpena, MI
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Honolulu, HI
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Reno-Sparks, NV

OTHER SERVICES, EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMIN.
Abilene, TX
Alpena, MI
Amarillo, TX
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Lubbock-Levelland, TX
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL
Monroe-Bastrop, LA
Montgomery-Alexander City, AL
Redding, CA
San Angelo, TX
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Springfield, IL
Wichita Falls, TX

FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT
Anchorage, AK
Charleston-North Charleston, SC
El Paso, TX
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Honolulu, HI
Huntsville-Decatur, AL
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX
Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL
San Antonio, TX
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

In addition to following an "export-base" approach, Woods & Poole uses exogenous information, historical EA employment change, and assumptions about EA economic growth, as well as some individual EA models to make projections. Although almost all EAs are not modeled individually, since most are assumed to fit a normative structure, certain EAs that have interesting features can be modeled separately. Areas that have had rapid growth (such as Houston) or severe economic recessions as in some heavy-industry EAs (such as Cleveland) lend themselves to individual models. These regional economies, at least in part, can be modeled separately. This is a simple "bottom-up" approach that can take into account the idiosyncrasies of individual areas (see [2], [3], [7]).

An example of a "bottom-up" approach is shown with the equations for Cleveland, Houston, Sioux City IA, and Seattle, presented in Table 2. The seven equations shown in Table 2 were not used in the 2024 Woods & Poole

projections. The Cleveland-Akron-Elyria OH-PA Economic Area is defined as Ashland, Ashtabula, Carroll, Columbiana, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Erie, Geauga, Harrison, Holmes, Huron, Lake, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Portage, Richland, Stark, Summit, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Wayne counties in Ohio; and Mercer county in Pennsylvania. The Houston-Baytown-Huntsville TX Economic Area is defined as Angelina, Austin, Brazoria, Brazos, Burleson, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, DeWitt, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Grimes, Harris, Houston, Jackson, Lavaca, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Matagorda, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, Robertson, Sabine, San Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Trinity, Victoria, Walker, Waller, Washington, and Wharton counties. The Sioux City-Vermillion IA-NE-SD Economic Area is defined as Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sioux, and Woodbury counties in Iowa; Antelope, Boyd, Cedar, Dakota, Dixon, Holt, Knox, Madison, Pierce, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and Wheeler counties in Nebraska; and Bon Homme, Clay, Union and Yankton counties in South Dakota. The Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia WA Economic Area is defined as Clallam, Grays Harbor, Island, Jefferson, King, Kitsap, Kittitas, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Pierce, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, Thurston, and Whatcom counties in Washington.

The following discussion of these equations illustrates some of the logic and assumptions that go into the Woods & Poole model. The historical data used in the model equations are defined and explained in a later section of this chapter. Figure 1 illustrates the degree of fit for several of the equations.

In equation (1) Cleveland manufacturing employment is a function of total U.S. manufacturing employment, the wages of Cleveland manufacturing workers relative to manufacturing workers for the U.S. as a whole, and a lagged dependent variable. All the coefficients are significant at a 95% confidence level, and together clearly explain historical manufacturing in Cleveland. It is interesting to note that the coefficient for relative wages is significant and negative. The ratio of earnings per manufacturing worker in Cleveland to U.S. earnings per manufacturing worker (this is the definition of relative wages) historically has always been greater than one, with a mean of 1.05 for the period 1970 to 2022. Relatively high wages explain, in part, the decline in manufacturing employment in areas such as Cleveland. Faced with relatively high wages, manufacturers have an incentive to increase the productivity of existing plants and save labor, move plants to other areas where wages are lower, or close plants permanently because of competition from other facilities able to produce the same goods more efficiently.

Equation (2) explains Houston manufacturing employment as a function of total U.S. mining earnings, a dummy variable for the years 1982 to 1989 and 2000 to 2022, U.S. manufacturing earnings, and a lagged dependent variable. U.S. mining earnings measures the expansion of domestic mining activity as oil and natural gas prices increased during the 1970s. Historically the largest manufacturing sectors in the Houston Economic Area were the production of equipment used in the exploration and extraction of petroleum resources and the production of refined fuels and chemicals from oil; both of these manufacturing sectors were dependent on the output of the mining sector for the U.S. as a whole. As the price of oil increased during the 1970s, demand for new extraction and exploration increased. Similarly, as

Table 2. Sample Equations for Economic Areas

[T-statistics in brackets]

(1) Cleveland manufacturing employment

$CA_t = 0.009868 \times UA_t - 108062 \times CB_{t-2} + 0.8760 \times CA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.977$

[3,08] [2.62] [21.82]

(2) Houston manufacturing employment

$HA_t = -22957 \times DA8221_t + 0.0597 \times UE_t + 0.2687 \times UB_t + 0.7324 \times HA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.915$

[6.81] [5.08] [6.35] [14.44]

(3) Houston mining employment

$HB_t = 0.1739 \times UB_t + 0.8430 \times HB_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.937$

[4.25] [21.44]

(4) Sioux City IA farm employment

$XA_t = -3669 + 0.003425 \times UC_t + 0.6917 \times XA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.992$

[4.11] [4.42] [10.18]

(5) Sioux City IA non-basic employment

$XB_t = 0.09684 \times XC_t + 0.9769 \times XB_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.994$

[3.13] [91.59]

(6) Seattle manufacturing employment

$SA_t = 53450 - 2263 \times UD_t - 28923 \times DA7072_t + 0.8318 \times SA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.885$

[3.66] [2.30] [4.09] [16.12]

(7) Seattle non-basic employment

$SB = -700898 + 0.7235 \times SC - 102156 \times DA7072 - 27305 \times UD$ $\bar{R}^2=0.996$

[17.04] [105.24] [3.47] [6.83]

Variables:

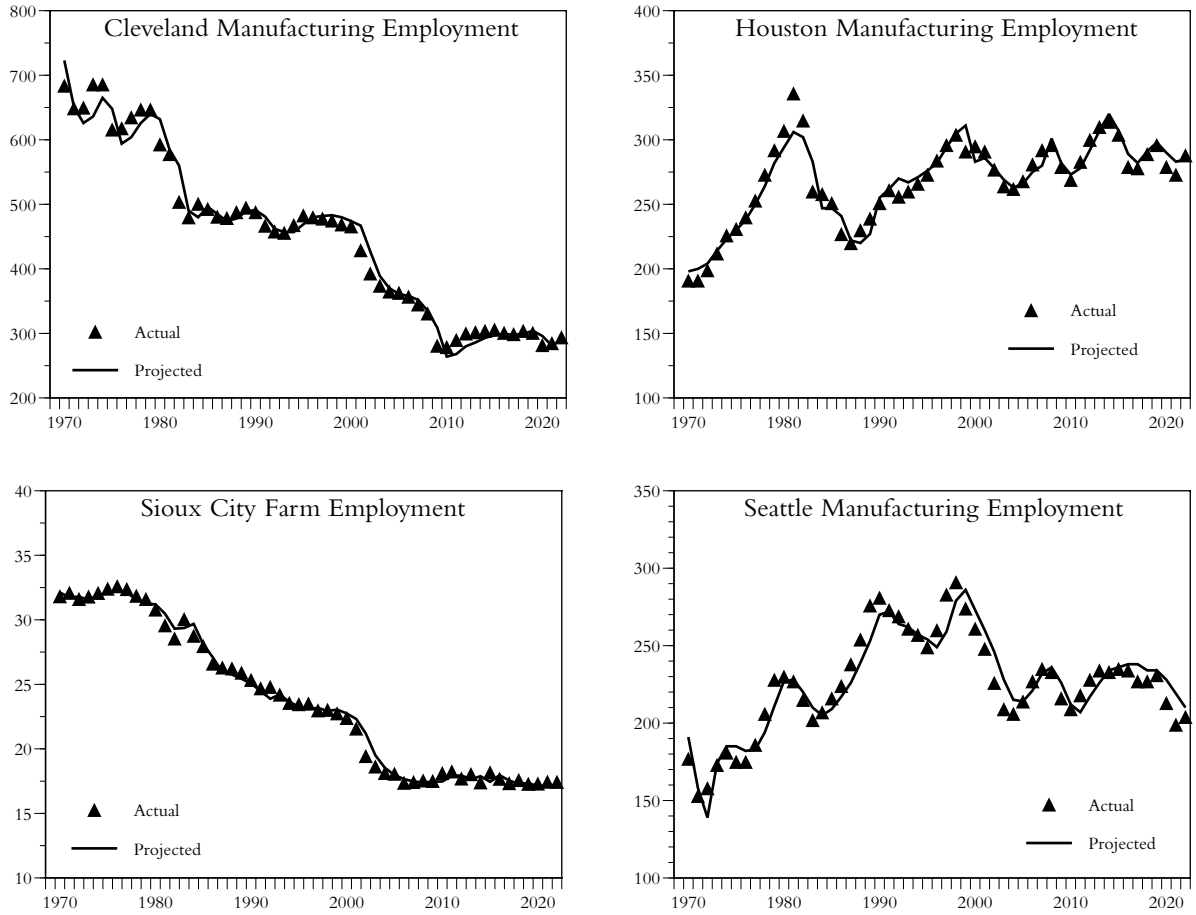
DA = dummy variable
HA = Houston manufacturing employment
HB = Houston mining employment
XA = Sioux City farm employment
XB = Sioux City non-basic employment
XC = Sioux City basic employment
CA = Cleveland manufacturing employment
CB = Cleveland relative manufacturing wages
SA = Seattle manufacturing employment
SB = Seattle non-basic employment
SC = Seattle population
UA = U.S. manufacturing employment
UB = U.S. mining earnings
UC = U.S. farm employment
UD = U.S. unemployment rate
UE = U.S. manufacturing earnings

prices fell in the 1980s, demand for new exploration waned. Both of these phenomena have affected Houston's manufacturing employment base.

Equation (3) measures Houston mining employment as a function of U.S. mining earnings and the dependent variable lagged one year. Mining employment in Houston, another "basic" sector, depends on total demand for domestic mining output. As the price of oil rises, marginal U.S. reserves—which are relatively more expensive to produce or refine—become competitive, and Houston (and U.S.) production increases. In addition, increased mining revenues allow more capital to be used in the production of oil when prices are high. When prices are low, Houston (and U.S.) production declines, and imports generally rise.

In equation (4) Sioux City IA farm employment is a function of U.S. farm employment, the dependent variable lagged one year, and an intercept term. Farming, the largest "basic" sector in Sioux City, has experienced significant employment declines in recent years. Sioux City farm employment is related to U.S. farm employment in this equation because the reasons for job losses in Sioux City are related to nationwide changes in agriculture. In every decade since 1900, farm employment in the U.S. has declined while farm productivity has increased. The experience of Sioux City is like that of most other farming areas: employment has declined as output has remained steady or increased. The national projections of agricultural productivity growth are important to expected farm employment in Sioux City.

Figure 1. Employment Projections for Selected Economic Areas, 1970-2022



Note: Employment in thousands of jobs; historical data, 1970-2022, from U.S. Department of Commerce; projected data, 1970-2022, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Equation (5) explains Sioux City's "non-basic" employment as a function of Sioux City "basic" employment and the dependent variable lagged one year. This equation illustrates the relationship between "basic" employment losses and subsequent "non-basic" employment losses. As "basic" employment declined in Sioux City, so did "non-basic" employment.

In equation (6) Seattle manufacturing employment is a function of an intercept term, the U.S. unemployment rate, a dummy variable for 1970 to 1972, and a lagged dependent variable. The largest manufacturing sectors in Seattle—aircraft, lumber, and wood products - are sensitive to U.S. business cycles. U.S. business cycles are measured by the civilian unemployment rate, which has a negative coefficient in equation (6). The negative coefficient of the dummy variable for 1970 to 1972 adjusts the specification of the equation for the severe regional recession during that time.

Equation (7) explains Seattle "non-basic" employment as a function of an intercept term, Seattle population, a dummy variable for the 1970-72 regional recession, and the U.S. unemployment rate. The unemployment rate measures the sensitivity of Seattle employment to U.S. business cycles. "Non-basic" employment is also a function of the population of the region: as the population of Seattle has grown, the demand for "non-basic" sector employment has also increased. It is interesting that population is contemporaneous with the dependent variable, "non-basic" employment, in equation (7). In rapidly growing areas, such as Seattle, population increases have an immediate effect on employment growth in "non-basic" industries. In some very rapidly growing areas of Texas in the late 1970s, population growth actually preceded "non-basic" employment growth. This is analogous to the development of "boom towns" of the Old West: the economy catches up to the demand created by the new population growth, and

new businesses locate in fast-growing areas. However, in those areas losing population, "non-basic" employment does not decline in step with population losses. Many "non-basic" businesses in a declining area will hang on as long as possible in anticipation of an upturn in the region's economy. This reflects the local nature of most "non-basic" businesses, and the desire of firms to protect their capital investment in a specific site.

The Demographic Model

The demographic portion of the regional model follows a traditional cohort-component analysis based on calculated fertility and mortality in each county or EA. The "demand" for total population is estimated from the economic model: if the demand for labor in a particular county or EA is forecast to rise, then either the labor force participation rate is assumed to rise, or population in-migration is assumed to be positive. The inverse is assumed for counties and EAs with projected declines in employment. Therefore, future EA and county migration patterns for population by age, sex, and race are based on employment opportunities and historical population growth in the geography. Working-age individuals and their families are assumed to migrate, at least in part, in response to employment opportunities (see [1], [4], and [6].) For population aged 65 and over and for college or military-aged population, migration patterns over the forecast period are generally based on historical net migration and not economic conditions. The integration of economic and demographic regional analysis is a significant strength of the Woods & Poole approach.

In the Woods & Poole model population migration is a function of employment opportunities and historical population change.

The age, sex, and race distribution of the population is projected by aging the population by single year of age by sex and by race for each year through 2060, based on county or EA specific mortality, fertility, and migration rates estimated from historical data. In the Woods & Poole model, projected net mortality and migration are estimated based on the historical net change in population by age, race, and sex for a particular county or EA. Similarly, projected net births and migration of age-zero population by race are estimated based on the historical change in age-zero population by race per female population age 15 to 44 by race for a particular county or EA.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on data additional from the 2020 Census.

The United States population by age, sex, and race projections, 2023 to 2060, are based on Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1990 through 2009, intercensal estimates of population 2010 to 2019 based Census postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 estimates base, and Bureau of the Census population estimates 2020 to 2022 (Vintage 2022, which includes adjusted data from the 2020 Census). Woods & Poole forecasts the U.S. estimates with a cohort-component model based on the year-to-year change in U.S. population by single year of age, race, and sex. Forecast fertility, mortality, and international migration are estimated based on historical U.S. population data by single year of age, sex, and race. Woods & Poole produces only a "middle" U.S. population forecast; this forecast is similar to the Census "middle" forecast scenario for U.S. population. The U.S. population by age, sex, and race forecast is the control total for the EA projections. Each EA projection serves as the control total for the county projections.

The 2024 Woods & Poole U.S. population projections, 2023 to 2060, are estimated with historical fertility and net migration 2010 through 2020—based on U.S. Census postcensal estimates, Vintage 2020.

The Accuracy of the Projections

Unlike other sciences, economics and demographics cannot rely on experimentation to test theories and verify hypotheses. Rather, historical data are analyzed, and theories are developed that explain the historical data. The resulting models and assumptions are then used to make a projection. Woods & Poole projections, like all economic and demographic projections, utilize this approach: analyzing historical data to make estimates of future data. There are, of course, inherent limitations to projections, and the Woods & Poole projections should never be interpreted as a prediction of the future. Future data may differ significantly from Woods & Poole projections, and Woods & Poole does not guarantee the accuracy of the projections. In all Woods & Poole publications, the word "forecast" is used as a synonym for "projection" and refers to Woods & Poole estimated data for any year from 2023 to 2060.

Comparing previous Woods & Poole projections to historical data does not give any indication of the accuracy of current or future projections.

One key limitation to all projections, and Woods & Poole projections in particular, is that the future is never known with any certainty. The model and assumptions on which the projections are based may not accurately reflect future events. In addition, there is always the possibility of an unanticipated shock to the economy, or of some other event that was not foreseen from historical data. For instance, a local government may enact a new industrial policy that has an unexpected, beneficial effect on employment growth. Or an abrupt economic change, although anticipated, may occur with much greater intensity or in a shorter time period than expected. For example, the projection may assume an increase in the price of a commodity (such as oil) over a five-year period, but an embargo may raise the price to that level in only one year. In addition, the projections may not be accurate because historical data are revised; or because the projection models and assumptions do not accurately reflect demographic or economic phenomena; or because the projections contain errors; or because the smooth growth path of the long-term projections inaccurately reflects important variance in economic or demographic growth for particular regions; or because assumptions about national or regional growth, upon which the projections are based, turn out to be incorrect. In addition, there are many other types of economic and demographic events that could create outcomes far different from Woods & Poole's projections.

Another limitation results from doing forecasts for small geographic areas for small data series. Statistically, models are more reliable the larger the area and/or the series being studied. Small area forecasts, such as county population for White men age 84, are subject to greater error because of the small sample size. This error can be reduced, although never eliminated, by constraining the small area forecasts to the forecast totals for a larger area or series; this is the method used by Woods & Poole.

One way to evaluate the effectiveness of a projection method is to compare previous projections to current data. Although such a comparison does not indicate the potential accuracy of current or future projections, it can be useful to measure the magnitude of error of previous projections.

Table 3. Percent Errors of Previous Woods & Poole Projections

		Employment			Personal Income			Population		
		AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD
United States										
1-year projection	(n=36)	1.3%	-0.2%	2.1%	3.6%	-3.3%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.8%
2-year projection	(n=35)	1.8	-0.1	2.6	4.1	-3.9	2.9	0.6	-0.2	0.9
3-year projection	(n=34)	2.4	-0.1	3.2	4.5	-4.1	3.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1
4-year projection	(n=33)	3.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	-3.9	3.6	1.0	-0.1	1.3
5-year projection	(n=32)	3.4	-0.4	4.3	4.7	-3.8	4.0	1.2	-0.1	1.5
6-year projection	(n=31)	3.7	-0.6	4.6	4.9	-3.4	4.7	1.5	-0.1	1.7
7-year projection	(n=30)	4.1	-0.8	5.0	5.1	-2.6	5.3	1.7	-0.1	1.9
8-year projection	(n=29)	4.2	-1.0	5.1	5.0	-1.6	5.6	1.8	-0.2	2.0
9-year projection	(n=28)	4.5	-1.0	5.3	4.7	-0.3	5.8	2.0	-0.2	2.2
10-year projection	(n=27)	4.8	-0.9	5.6	5.1	0.9	6.3	2.2	-0.3	2.4
States										
1-year projection	(n=1836)	1.8%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	-3.6%	3.9%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.3%
2-year projection	(n=1785)	2.5	0.1	3.4	5.0	-4.2	4.4	1.2	-0.2	1.8
3-year projection	(n=1734)	3.3	0.2	4.3	5.5	-4.3	5.1	1.6	-0.2	2.2
4-year projection	(n=1683)	4.1	0.1	5.3	5.9	-4.0	5.9	1.9	-0.1	2.7
5-year projection	(n=1632)	4.7	-0.1	6.1	6.3	-3.8	6.9	2.3	0.0	3.2
6-year projection	(n=1581)	5.3	-0.2	6.8	6.9	-3.3	7.9	2.6	0.0	3.8
7-year projection	(n=1530)	5.9	-0.3	7.4	7.3	-2.5	8.7	3.0	0.0	4.3
8-year projection	(n=1479)	6.3	-0.5	7.8	7.5	-1.5	9.4	3.3	-0.1	4.7
9-year projection	(n=1428)	6.7	-0.5	8.3	7.9	-0.3	10.2	3.6	-0.1	5.1
10-year projection	(n=1377)	7.2	-0.5	8.8	8.4	0.9	11.0	3.9	-0.2	5.5
Metropolitan Areas										
1-year projection	(n=13860)	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	5.0%	-3.7%	5.5%	1.2%	-0.3%	1.9%
2-year projection	(n=13475)	3.3	-0.1	4.5	5.8	-4.3	6.2	1.7	-0.3	2.4
3-year projection	(n=13090)	4.2	0.0	5.6	6.4	-4.4	7.0	2.1	-0.2	3.1
4-year projection	(n=12705)	5.1	0.0	6.8	6.8	-4.0	7.9	2.6	-0.2	3.7
5-year projection	(n=12320)	5.8	-0.2	7.7	7.4	-3.7	8.9	3.1	-0.2	4.4
6-year projection	(n=11935)	6.6	-0.3	8.6	8.0	-3.1	10.0	3.6	-0.2	5.1
7-year projection	(n=11550)	7.3	-0.4	9.4	8.5	-2.2	11.0	4.1	-0.3	5.8
8-year projection	(n=11165)	7.9	-0.6	10.1	9.0	-1.1	11.8	4.5	-0.4	6.4
9-year projection	(n=10780)	8.5	-0.6	10.8	9.5	0.2	12.7	5.0	-0.5	7.0
10-year projection	(n=10395)	9.1	-0.5	11.6	10.2	1.4	13.5	5.4	-0.6	7.6
Counties										
1-year projection	(n=112068)	4.9%	1.2%	8.6%	7.0%	-2.9%	10.0%	2.1%	0.3%	6.9%
2-year projection	(n=108955)	6.1	1.6	9.7	7.9	-3.6	10.6	2.7	0.5	7.6
3-year projection	(n=105842)	7.2	2.1	10.9	8.6	-3.4	11.6	3.5	0.8	8.4
4-year projection	(n=102729)	8.3	2.5	12.1	9.2	-2.7	12.8	4.1	1.1	9.2
5-year projection	(n=99616)	9.3	2.7	13.2	10.0	-2.0	14.1	4.8	1.3	10.0
6-year projection	(n=96503)	10.3	2.9	14.4	10.8	-1.1	15.3	5.5	1.5	10.9
7-year projection	(n=93390)	11.2	3.1	15.5	11.5	0.1	16.5	6.2	1.7	11.9
8-year projection	(n=90277)	12.0	3.4	16.5	12.4	1.5	17.8	6.9	1.9	12.9
9-year projection	(n=87164)	12.8	3.6	17.4	13.4	3.0	19.0	7.5	2.0	13.8
10-year projection	(n=84051)	13.6	3.8	18.2	14.3	4.2	20.2	8.1	2.2	14.6

Note: This table shows the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), the Average Percent Error (APE), and the Standard Deviation of the APE (SD) for Woods & Poole's one-year to ten-year projections of employment, personal income, and population for the U.S., states, Metropolitan Areas (MSAs), and counties. This table represents all Woods & Poole projections done since 1984. AAPEs are the average absolute value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model; APEs are the average value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data; and the SDs are for the APEs. The data in this table cover all Woods & Poole projections. The AAPEs and APEs shown for each projection period are the average of all Woods & Poole projections for that projection period: there were 36 one-year projections (therefore, the one-year projection AAPE and APE for county employment were calculated based on n=36x3113=112,068 observations); 35 two-year projections; 34 three-year projections; 33 four-year projections; 32 five-year projections; 31 six-year projections; 30 seven-year projections; 29 eight-year projections; 28 nine-year projections; and 27 ten-year projections. AAPEs and APEs are based on geographic area definitions from the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs are calculated based on historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs for employment are based on total employment by place of work (numbers of jobs). AAPEs and APEs for total personal income are based on current dollar personal income, unadjusted for inflation. AAPEs and APEs for population are based on residential population. The percent errors in this table are not an indicator of the accuracy of current or future Woods & Poole projections.

Table 3 illustrates how well Woods & Poole projected employment, population, and personal income over a one-year to ten-year forecast horizon for various geographies.

One statistic used to evaluate the projections is the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), which is the average of the absolute values of the percent difference from the projected data to the actual data. The lower the AAPE, the more accurate the projection (e.g., Woods & Poole's 3-year population projections have been accurate within ±1.6% for states and ±3.5% for counties.) All Woods & Poole projections are evaluated for each projection horizon; thus, the AAPE for one-year projections is calculated based on all Woods & Poole one-year projections (there have been 36 one-year projections and 27 ten-year projections). Changes to historical data are not adjusted when calculating the AAPEs. Thus, if a projection was made using historical data that were subsequently revised, the AAPE is calculated

based on the revised data, probably inflating the AAPE, particularly for short-term projections. For example, projections of 1993 employment done in 1984 were made using a different definition of employment; in the 1984 forecast, U.S. total employment in 1980 was estimated to be 106.4 million jobs. Since then, however, the definition of employment has been revised several times by the Department of Commerce and now U.S. total employment in 1980 is estimated to have been 114.0 million jobs. Consequently, the AAPEs are calculated based on revised data so they incorporate not only forecast error but definitional changes as well, probably inflating the AAPEs.

The longer the forecast horizon, the larger the AAPE. Thus for all Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), one-year population projections have been accurate within ±1.2% compared to ±5.4% for the 10-year projection. In addition, population projections, the most stable series and the data least subject to historical revision, have the lowest AAPEs.

Personal income has the highest AAPE for all geographies because, in addition to projecting the level of personal income, there is an implicit price inflation forecast built into the income projections. In the early 1980s after a period of rapid inflation, the Woods & Poole personal income projections had relatively high AAPEs (the ten-year personal income forecast had an AAPE of ±14.3% for counties). As inflation mitigated in the 1980s, the AAPEs for personal income dropped sharply; the five-year AAPE dropped to ±10.0% for counties.

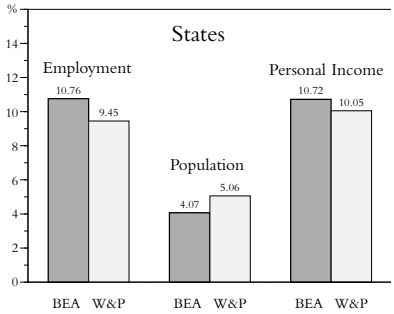
Generally, the smaller the geography, the larger the AAPEs for all variables. For all counties, the AAPE for eight-year population projections was ±6.9%. However, for counties with population under 50,000 in 2010, the eight-year projection AAPE was ±7.4%. Similarly, for larger geographies, the AAPEs are usually lower. The AAPE for counties with 2010 population between 50,000 and 100,000 was ±5.9%; for counties with population over 100,000 the AAPE was ±5.6%. AAPEs for smaller variables tend to be much higher than AAPEs for larger variables. Thus, the AAPE for retail trade employment would probably be much higher than the AAPE for total employment, conditional on geographic area size and forecast horizon.

The accuracy of Woods & Poole's projections has been comparable to the accuracy of other regional forecasting programs. Figure 2 compares Woods & Poole's projections to Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and Census Bureau projections over comparable forecast horizons. The Woods & Poole eight-year forecast AAPEs for states for the year 1990 for employment and personal income were slightly below the BEA AAPEs, and slightly above the BEA AAPEs for population. Similarly, the Woods & Poole one-year to five-year population projections AAPE for states were slightly below the Census AAPEs.

Other statistics are sometimes used to evaluate forecasts. The AAPE is most commonly used as a measure of accuracy for projections when the units being compared are of different sizes (e.g., county population, the base of which can range from 100 for Loving, TX to eight million for Los Angeles, CA). It has the advantage of being able to compare units of different sizes equally. In some models, the root mean squared error (RMSE) is used to measure accuracy. The RMSE has the disadvantage of giving

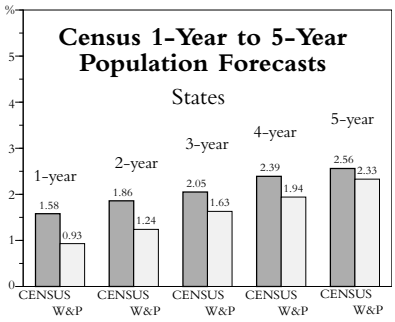
Figure 2. Woods & Poole AAPEs Compared to BEA and Census

BEA 8-Year Forecast for 1990



8-Year State Forecast for 1990

Employment AAPE	
BEA	10.76%
Woods & Poole	9.45%
Population AAPE	
BEA	4.07%
Woods & Poole	5.06%
Personal Income AAPE	
BEA	10.72%
Woods & Poole	10.05%



State Population AAPEs

1-Year forecast	
Census	1.58%
Woods & Poole	0.93%
2-Year forecast	
Census	1.86%
Woods & Poole	1.24%
3-Year forecast	
Census	2.05%
Woods & Poole	1.63%
4-Year forecast	
Census	2.39%
Woods & Poole	1.94%
5-Year forecast	
Census	2.56%
Woods & Poole	2.33%

Note: BEA 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from data in *1985 OBERS BEA Regional Projections*, Vol. 1; Woods & Poole 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from the 1986 Regional Model; Census forecast AAPEs were calculated from all 1-year through 5-year projections contained in *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1988 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1017) and *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1989 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1053).

modest errors for large units a greater weight than modest errors for small units (i.e., an error of 10,000 on a base of two million is given greater weight than an error of 1,000 on a base of 20,000, just the opposite of the AAPE).

Another useful statistic in evaluating forecasts is the simple average of all the percent errors: the Average Percent Error (APE). This measures the bias of the forecast. In Woods & Poole projections, employment for counties has usually had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county employment projections is +3.8%, with a standard deviation of 18.2% (see Table 3). Similarly, the county population projections have always had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county population projections is +2.2%, with a standard deviation of 14.6%.

Historical Data

Historical data used by Woods & Poole are subject to significant revisions.

Much of the historical economic data in the Woods & Poole regional databases are obtained from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. The historical data from the BEA include county-level data for each year from 1969 through 2022 for employment and earnings by one-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code (1969 to 2000), by one-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code (2001 to 2022), and personal income by source of income. Other sources of data include the 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Censuses and postcensal estimates for population and household data, and the quinquennial Census of Retail Trade for retail sales data. Woods & Poole generally accepts the government data as given unless indicated otherwise in this chapter. The discussion of the historical data used by Woods & Poole which follows is not intended to be a complete explanation of the historical data; the user should consult the government sources of the historical data for a complete explanation. Some of the sources of government data used by Woods & Poole have technical explanations of how the historical data are collected, how the data can be used, and limitations to the data; the documentation may contain important information on the applicability of the data for particular applications, and should be reviewed by users of the historical data; the documentation can be obtained from the U.S. Dept. of Commerce, the Government Printing Office or many public libraries. All data for the years 2023-2060 are projected by Woods & Poole.

Historical data in the Woods & Poole database are revised each year.

Historical data are subject to revision from time to time. Historical employment and income data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are revised on a regular basis. When using the historical data, it is important to use the current revision and not combine these data with previous versions since there may be definitional changes in the data.

Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections

The Woods & Poole 2024 projections are based on annual historical data from 1969 to 2022. In the 2024 projections historical time series data through 2019 and for the year 2022 are used for the forecasts. Data for 2020 and 2021 are not used in the time series because of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The historical basis for the county population forecasts by age, sex, and race are county data 1990 to 2009 based on Census intercensal estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates. Woods & Poole 2010 to 2019 intercensals are used in the 2024 database because the Census Bureau has not produced intercensal estimates based.

Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by region data are historical for the United States total, regions, and states for the years 1969 to 2021, and for counties for the years 2001 to 2021, from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In the 2024 database county and state GDP historical data for 2022 are estimated by Woods & Poole based on BEA data for 2001 to 2021 and revised BEA data for 2017 to 2022. BEA only released partially updated county and state GDP data and only for a portion of the time series (2017 to 2022) which is an insufficient time series for forecasting.

County Gross Domestic Product data for the years 2001 to 2021 from the BEA are incuded in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. Historical data for 2022 are estimated.

All county, and metropolitan area, historical GDP data, 1969-2000, are estimated by Woods & Poole by allocating state GDP in a particular year to counties within the state based on the proportion of total state earnings of employees originating in a particular county. County GDP estimates are constrained to state totals for the years 1969-2000. All GDP data are establishment based. GDP is also called Gross Regional Product (GRP) in the Woods & Poole database.

Employment

The employment data in the Woods & Poole database are a complete measure of the number of full- and part-time jobs by place of work. Historical data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. The employment data include wage and salary workers, proprietors, private household employees, and miscellaneous workers. Wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey in which employers are asked the number of full- and part-time workers at a given establishment. Because part-time workers are included, a person holding two part-time jobs would be counted twice. Also, since the wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey, jobs are counted by place of work and not place of residence of the worker; thus, a job in the New York Metropolitan Area is counted in the New York Metropolitan Area regardless of where the worker lives.

Employment data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total employment and private non-farm employment data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

Data on proprietors include farm and non-farm proprietors by sector. Proprietors include not only those people who devote the majority of their time to their proprietorship, but people who devote any time at all to a proprietorship. Thus, a person who has a full-time wage and salary job and on nights and weekends runs a small business legally defined as a proprietorship would be counted twice. The employment data therefore include full- and part-time proprietors.

Private household employment data include persons employed by a household on the premises, such as full-time baby-sitters, housekeepers, gardeners, and butlers. Miscellaneous employment data include judges and all elected

officials, persons working only on commission in sectors such as real estate and insurance, students employed by the colleges or universities in which they are enrolled, and unincorporated subcontractors in sectors such as construction.

The employment data used by Woods & Poole comprise the most complete definition of the number of jobs by county. Woods & Poole data may be higher than that from other sources because they measure more kinds of employment. There are three other commonly used government sources for employment data: the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the Bureau of the Census, and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA). These sources of employment data differ from the data used by Woods & Poole. ***The BLS establishment data*** are generally much lower than the Woods & Poole data because agricultural workers, the military, proprietors, households, and miscellaneous employment are not included; the exclusion of proprietors from the BLS data is the most significant difference. ***Data from the Census*** (and some survey data from the BLS) are based on employment by place of residence and differ fundamentally in concept from the Woods & Poole employment data by place of work; Census employment data are generally lower than Woods & Poole data, but not always. Since Census data are based on a household survey, persons holding two jobs would be counted only once, and, therefore, the data would be lower than that from Woods & Poole. However, Census survey data for counties that have a large number of commuters and relatively few jobs within the county could yield employment data higher than Woods & Poole. Employment data in the ***National Income and Product Accounts*** are close to Woods & Poole data, except that part-time proprietors and certain miscellaneous employees are excluded; therefore, these data are usually lower.

Employment data in the Woods & Poole database are usually much higher than BLS employment data because Woods & Poole includes proprietors and military employment.

Employment by Sector

The employment data are by two-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. The employment data in the 2023 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided employment industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 employment industry data and the NAICS employment industry data for the years 2001-2022.

As a rule, employment is classified in a given industry depending on the primary activity of the establishment. For example, employees of a large oil company are classified in many different sectors depending on the specific establishment in which they worked, even though the company as a whole would be considered a mining company: employees at a refinery are in manufacturing, employees at the company headquarters are in management, pipeline operators are in transportation, and oil field workers are in mining. If a given establishment is engaged in activities in different sectors, all employees are classified according to the primary activity of the establishment regardless of their actual occupations. Thus, a secretary for a trucking company is a transportation worker and an accountant at a small plumbing company is a construction worker. The main exception to this rule is the

classification of government workers in the Woods & Poole database: all government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the usual classification of the establishment in which they work. Definitions for each sector, based on NAICS industries, in the Woods & Poole database are as follows:

Government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the NAICS classification of the establishment in which they work.

Farming includes establishments such as farms, orchards, greenhouses, and nurseries primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, trees (excluding forestry operations), and specialties such as Christmas trees, sod, bulbs, and flower seed. It also includes establishments such as ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, and poultry hatcheries primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, poultry of all kinds, and special animals such as horses, bees, pets, fish farming, and animals raised for fur.

Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other includes establishments primarily engaged in harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from their natural habitats. The sector also includes agricultural support establishments that perform one or more activities associated with farm operation, such as soil preparation, planting, harvesting, and management, on a contract or fee basis. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in agricultural research and establishments primarily engaged in administering programs for regulating and conserving land, mineral, wildlife, and forest use. Other consists of jobs held by U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

"Other" includes jobs of U.S. residents working for international organizations.

Mining includes establishments that extract naturally occurring mineral solids (e.g., coal and ores), liquid minerals (e.g., crude petroleum), and gases (e.g. natural gas.) Mining includes quarrying, well operations, beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation), and other preparation customarily performed at the mine site, or as a part of mining activity..

Utilities includes establishments engaged in the provision of electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal. Utilities include electric power generation, electric power transmission, electric power distribution, natural gas distribution, steam supply provision, steam supply distribution, water treatment, water distribution, sewage collection, sewage treatment, and disposal of waste through sewer systems and sewage treatment facilities. Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in waste management services that collect, treat, and dispose of waste materials but do not use sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities. Also excluded from this sector are federal or state or local government-operated establishments.

Utilities employment.

Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in building new structures and roads, alterations, additions, reconstruction, installations, and repairs. It also includes general contractors engaged in building residential and nonresidential structures; contractors engaged in heavy construction, such as bridges, roads, tunnels, and pipelines; and special trade contracting, such as plumbing, electrical work, masonry, and carpentry. Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of sites for new construction, including demolition, and establishments primarily engaged in subdividing land for sale as building sites. Construction work done may include new work, additions, alterations, or maintenance and repairs.

Manufacturing employment.

Manufacturing includes establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing, except in cases where the component parts are associated with structures. Manufacturing establishments can be plants, factories, or mills as well as bakeries, candy stores, and custom tailors. Manufacturing establishments may either process materials or may contract with other establishments to process their materials for them. Broadly defined, manufacturing industries include the following: food processing, such as canning, baking, meat processing, and beverages; tobacco products; textile mill products, such as fabric, carpets and rugs; apparel; wood products, including logging, sawmills, prefabricated homes, and mobile homes; furniture; paper; printing; chemicals, such as plastics, paints, and drugs; petroleum refining; rubber and plastics; leather products; stone, clay, and glass; primary metals, such as steel, copper, aluminum, and including finished products such as wire, beams, and pipe; fabricated metals, such as cans, sheet metal, cutlery, and ordnance; industrial machinery, including computers, office equipment, and engines; electronics and electrical equipment; transportation equipment, such as cars, trucks, ships, and airplanes; instruments; and miscellaneous industries, such as jewelry, musical instruments, and toys. Excluded from manufacturing is the publishing of printed materials.

Wholesale trade employment.

Wholesale trade includes establishments engaged in wholesaling merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. The merchandise described in this sector includes the outputs of agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and certain information industries, such as publishing. Wholesale establishments are primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers, to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, and construction contractors, to professional business users, or to other wholesalers or brokers. The merchandise sold by wholesalers includes all goods used by institutions, such as schools and hospitals, as well as virtually all goods sold at the retail level. Wholesalers can be merchant wholesalers who purchase goods from manufacturers or other wholesalers and sell them; sales branches of manufacturing, mining, or farm companies engaged in marketing the products of the company to retail establishments; or agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

Retail trade includes establishments engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Retail trade also includes store retailers such as motor vehicle and parts dealers including automobile, motorcycle and boat dealers as well as tire and automobile parts stores; furniture and home furnishing stores; electronics and appliance stores; food and beverage stores, including supermarkets, convenience stores, butchers, and bakeries; health and personal care stores such as pharmacies and optical goods stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessory stores; sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores; department stores; and miscellaneous establishments, including office supply stores, mobile home dealers, thrift shops, florists, tobacco stores, and pet shops. In addition, retail trade includes nonstore retailers such as Internet and catalog sellers, as well as home delivery establishments such as heating oil dealers. Retail trade excludes eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands.

Transportation and warehousing includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo and warehousing and storage for goods. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. Transportation includes railroads, highway passenger transportation, trucking, shipping, air transportation, pipelines, and transportation services. Transportation also includes private postal services, and courier services, but excludes the U.S. Postal Service. Warehousing includes refrigerated storage and grain elevators.

Transportation and warehousing employment.

Information includes establishments engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and processing data. The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively on the Internet; the motion picture and sound recording industries; movie theaters; the broadcasting industries, including traditional broadcasting and those broadcasting exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals; data processing industries; and the information services industries.

Finance and insurance includes establishments primarily either engaged in or facilitating financial transactions (e.g., transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets). Establishments include depository institutions, such as commercial banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and foreign banks; credit institutions; credit-card processing; investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts; security and commodity exchanges; carriers of all types of insurance; and insurance agents and insurance brokers. Also included are central banks and monetary authorities charged with monetary control.

Finance and insurance.

Real estate and rental and leasing includes establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. Real estate includes real estate leasing establishments, real estate agencies and brokerages, property management establishments, appraisals establishments, and escrow agencies. Rental and leasing includes car and truck rental, consumer goods rentals such as video stores and formal wear rental stores, and commercial equipment renting and leasing construction, transportation, office and farm equipment. Also included are establishments that lease nonfinancial and noncopyrighted intangible assets such are patents and trademarks.

Professional and technical services includes establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities include legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in providing office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics.

Professional and technical services.

Management of companies and enterprises includes bank holding establishments, other holding establishments, corporate management establishments as well as regional and subsidiary management establishments. Company or enterprise headquarters are included.

Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services includes establishments engaged in office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services. Among many other establishments administrative includes call centers, tele-marketers, janitorial services, armored cars, temporary employment agencies, locksmiths, landscaping, and travel agencies. Waste management includes, among other establishments, solid waste collections and disposal, landfill operations and septic tank maintenance. Excluded from administrative and waste management are establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. Also excluded are government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs.

Administrative and waste management.

Educational services includes private elementary schools, junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Also included are trade and vocational schools, business and secretarial schools, computer training services, language schools, fine arts training, sports training establishments, driving schools, flight schools and establishments that provide test preparation and tutoring. Educational services may be provided imparted in educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. Public schools, including colleges and universities, are excluded from educational services.

Public education employment is counted in state and local government.

Health care and social assistance includes establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. Health care establishments include ambulatory care services (e.g., physician offices, dentists, specialists, HMOs, dialysis centers, blood banks, ambulance services), hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities. Social assistance establishments include individual and family services (e.g., adoption agencies and youth centers), and community services such as food banks and homeless shelters. Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers. Also excluded are public hospitals and clinics.

Local public hospitals are included in state and local government. Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals are included in Federal civilian government.

Arts, entertainment, and recreation includes establishments that are involved in producing, promoting, or participating in live performances, events, or exhibits intended for public viewing; establishments that preserve and exhibit objects and sites of historical, cultural, or educational interest; and establishments that operate facilities or provide services that enable patrons to participate in recreational activities or pursue amusement, hobby, and leisure-time interests. The sector includes establishments engaged in the performing arts, sporting events, museums, zoos, amusement and theme parks, golf courses, marinas, casinos, and gambling establishments. Excluded are movie theaters.

Accommodation and food services includes hotels, motels, casino hotels, bed and breakfasts, campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks and other lodging places, as well as eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands. Also included are caterers and food service contractors.

Other services, except public administration includes churches and establishments engaged in equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and establishments providing dry-cleaning and laundry services, personal-care services, death-care services, pet-care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services. Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are also included in this sector.

Federal civilian includes all Federal government workers regardless of their establishment classification. Federal civilian employment includes executive offices and legislative bodies; courts; public order and safety; correctional institutions; taxation; administration and delivery of human resource programs, such as health, education, and public assistance services; housing and urban development programs; environmental programs; regulators, including air traffic controllers and public service commissions; the U.S. Postal Service; and other Federal government agencies.

Federal civilian includes all Federal workers regardless of their establishment classification.

Federal military includes the U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army, U.S. Coast Guard, U.S. Marine Corps, U.S. Merchant Marine, the National Guard, and the U.S. Navy. Personnel deployed abroad are counted in their home base or port. Reserve personnel who receive regular training are included. Civilians working on a military base are classified in the sector appropriate to their occupation.

State and local government is defined the same as Federal civilian, except that the activities are run by state and local governments. At the local level, this includes all public schools as well as police and fire departments; at the state level, it includes all public junior colleges, colleges, and universities.

Earnings

Earnings of employees are the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income. Earnings also include personal contributions for social insurance, but do not include residence adjustment; each of these components is defined in the discussion of total personal income that follows. Historical earnings data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. As with employment, earnings data are by place of work, so that the earnings of an employee who works in one county but resides in another are counted in the county where the job is located.

Earnings data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total earnings and private non-farm earnings data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

The two-digit NAICS sectors for earnings are defined the same as for employment in the preceding section. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. As with employment data (see "Employment by Sector" section above), earnings data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided earnings industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 earnings industry data and the NAICS earnings industry data for the years 2001-2022.

Earnings relates to workers' compensation and is not a measure of company earnings or profits. Earnings-by-sector data are sometimes used as

a surrogate variable for output by sector at the regional level where output data are not generally available.

Personal Income

Personal income data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Earned income and total personal income data are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

The historical data (1969-2022) for total personal income are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Total personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private uninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments less personal contributions for social insurance. Definitions for the sources of personal income follow:

Wages and salaries consists of monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients.

Supplements to wages and salaries.

Supplements to wages and salaries consists of employer payments to private and government employee retirement plans, private group health and life insurance plans, privately administered workers' compensation plans, and supplemental unemployment benefit plans.

Proprietors' income includes inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments and is defined as the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals as valued in determining profits before tax, and the cost of withdrawals valued at current replacement costs. Capital consumption adjustment is depreciation and damage to a proprietor's fixed capital less the value of the current services of the fixed capital assets owned by and used by the proprietor.

Dividends, interest, and rent.

Dividend income consists of the payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporation's own stock, made by corporations located in the United States or abroad to persons who are U.S. residents; it excludes that portion of dividends paid by regulated investment companies (mutual funds) related to capital gains distributions. ***Interest*** is the interest income (monetary and imputed) of persons from all sources. ***Rental income*** is the net income of persons from the rental of real property except for the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of the owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received from patents, copyrights, and the right to natural resources. The ***imputed net rental income*** component of ***rental income*** is based on the accounting assumption that owner occupants are in the rental business and that they are renting the house in which they live to themselves; expenses, taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation are deducted from imputed rental income.

Imputed net rental income of owner occupied nonfarm dwellings is a significant portion of rental income and total personal income.

Personal current transfer receipts are payments to persons for which no current services are performed. They consist of payments to individuals by Federal, state, and local governments and by businesses. Government payments to individuals include retirement and disability insurance benefits,

medical payments (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, veterans benefits, and Federal grants and loans to students. Business payments to persons consists primarily of liability payments for personal injury.

Contributions for government social insurance are subtracted in the calculation of personal income and consist of the contributions, or payments, by employees, by the self-employed, and by other individuals who participate in the following government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance. These contributions are excluded from personal income by definition, but the components of personal income upon which these contributions are based (mainly wage and salary disbursements and proprietors' income) are presented gross of these contributions.

Residence adjustment is the net amount of personal income of persons residing in a specific geographic area but receiving the income outside that geographic area. For example, a person who earns income in one county but lives in a different county would have that income counted under residence adjustment; the county in which the person lives would have a positive residence adjustment and the county in which the person works would have a negative adjustment. Residence adjustment adjusts the earned component of personal income, which is establishment-based by place of work, to population, which is by place of residence. When total personal income is adjusted this way, personal income per capita can be calculated. Residence adjustment is a net number for a given county; if it is negative, it means that there is net commuting into the county; if it is positive, it means that there is net commuting out of the county.

As with employment, the definition of total personal income used by Woods & Poole is the most comprehensive one available. Another commonly used measure of income is money income of persons. ***Money income*** is the concept used by the Bureau of the Census, and is widely used in other sources. In those cases where Woods & Poole's income data are higher than data from another source once inflation adjustments are taken into account, it is probably because the other source uses money income base data. Total personal income includes all of money income plus the exclusions to money income. Money income excludes payments-in-kind such as food stamps, agricultural payments-in-kind, and the value of in-kind medical payments; the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing; the imputed value of certain interest payments such as the value to consumers of free non-interest bearing checking accounts; all other labor income; capital consumption adjustments for proprietors; inventory valuation adjustments, although sometimes this is negative; and lump-sum payments such as liability judgments and consumer defaults on debts to businesses. For the U.S. as a whole, money income is about 25% less than total personal income; at the regional level, the difference varies depending on the specific composition of total personal income.

Personal income (and income per capita) data used by Woods & Poole are usually much higher than money income data used by the Census because money income excludes some forms of income.

Another commonly used measure of income is ***disposable income***, which is defined as total personal income less personal tax and non-tax payments. Disposable income is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

Tax payments are payments, net of refunds, made by persons to the government; it includes taxes such as income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes, but it excludes personal contributions to social insurance. Non-tax payments include tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by the government, donations to such institutions, passport fees, and fines and penalties.

Retail Sales and Food Services Sales

Retail sales data are historical for the years 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017; estimated for all other years 1969-2017; and projected for the years 2018-2060.

Retail sales by kind of business are based on NAICS classifications. Total retail sales includes food services and drinking places.

Data for retail sales by kind of business are from the 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Retail Trade (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census). Retail sales data for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 have been changed by Woods & Poole from SIC classifications to estimated NAICS kind of business classifications to be consistent with 2002 Census of Retail Trade data. The intervening historical data for the years 1969-71, 1973-76, 1978-81, 1983-86, 1988-91, 1993-1996, 1998-2001, 2003-2006, 2008-2011, and 2003-2016 are also estimated by Woods & Poole. These estimates are made by interpolating retail sales by kind of business per capita for the intervening years (e.g., 1973-1976). These proportions are then multiplied by population for the intervening years to estimate retail sales by kind of business. The estimates are then constrained to U.S. retail sales by kind of business for the intervening years. U.S. retail sales data for 1969-2017 are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, but are revised by Woods & Poole to be consistent with the sum of the county retail sales data for the Census years. Therefore, retail sales data for the U.S. are the sum of county retail sales as published in the Census of Retail Trade, and differ from the U.S. data published monthly by the Department of Commerce.

Some county data from the Census of Retail Trade are withheld because of Federal information disclosure policies. All withheld data have been estimated by Woods & Poole; the techniques used to make these estimates are described below in the section titled "Estimation of Missing Historical Data."

In the 2024 Woods & Poole database, total retail sales are modified to include food services and drinking places sales (NAICS 722). The inclusion of food services and drinking places sales makes total retail sales more consistent with the SIC definition.

Retail sales are counted, as are employment and earnings, on an establishment basis. Mail-order sales are counted at the point from which the merchandise is sent and not at the point at which it is received. Retail sales are classified by kind of business according to the principal lines of commodities sold (e.g., groceries or hardware) or the usual trade designation (e.g., drug store or cigar store). In some cases, an establishment sells goods in several different business groups, such as a convenience store with gasoline pumps. In these cases, all the establishment's sales are classified in the business group that is the primary activity of the establishment; therefore, the retail sales data by kind of business does not reflect retail sales by merchandise line. The specific kinds of business, on an NAICS basis, are described as follows:

Motor vehicle and parts dealers include establishments selling new and used cars and trucks, boats, recreational vehicles, utility trailers, aircraft, snowmobiles,

motorcycles, snowmobiles, and mopeds. It also includes dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories, such as tires, as well as automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Establishments selling medium and heavy-duty trucks are generally excluded.

Motor vehicle and parts dealers retail sales.

Furniture and home furnishings stores include establishments primarily selling new furniture, floor coverings, draperies and window treatments, glassware and china. Bath, linen, mattress and lamp stores are included. Used furniture, appliance, and electronics stores are excluded.

Electronics and appliance stores include establishments selling new consumer electronics, televisions, radios, home appliances, computers, cameras and photography supplies.

Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers include retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and outdoor power equipment. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers, and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales. Dealers selling mobile homes are excluded.

Food and beverage stores include establishments primarily engaged in selling for home preparation and consumption. Food stores include grocery stores, such as supermarkets and convenience stores; meat and fish markets; fruit and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy product stores; retail bakers; and miscellaneous stores such as beer, wine and liquor stores, health food stores, and coffee and tea stores.

Food and beverage stores retail sales, including grocery store retail sales.

Health and personal care stores include pharmacies and drug stores; cosmetic, beauty supplies and perfume stores; optical goods stores; health supplement stores; and convalescent supply stores.

Gasoline stations include establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments frequently sell other merchandise, such as tires, batteries, accessories, and other automobile parts, or perform minor repair work. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included. Gasoline stations combined with other activities such as convenience stores or car washes are classified by their primary activity as determined by sales.

Clothing and clothing accessories include retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. These establishments include men's, boys', women's, infants' and girls' clothing stores; shoe stores; and specialty stores, such as swimwear, wigs, lingerie, luggage and handbags. Establishments that meet the diversity criterion for department stores are not included. Excluded are custom tailors and athletic uniform stores.

Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores include sporting goods stores (including bicycle stores, golf pro shops, exercise equipment stores and gun shops); hobby, toy and game stores; sewing and needlework stores; musical instrument and supply stores; bookstores, newsstands, and music stores. Excluded are used bookstores.

General merchandise stores include department stores, general discount stores, variety stores, warehouse clubs, and miscellaneous general merchandise stores. These stores all sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food in one establishment.

Miscellaneous retail stores include florists; office supply, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores such as thrift stores, used bookstores, and antique shops; pet shops; art dealers; mobile home dealers; swimming pool stores; and tobacco stores.

Nonstore retailers sales, including internet retail sales.

Nonstore retailers include Internet sellers; mail-order and catalog sellers; television and infomercial sellers; door-to-door sellers; vending machine operators; and direct selling establishments such as heating oil dealers, bottled gas dealers, newspaper delivery, and bottled water providers.

Food services and drinking places include establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises, as well as lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. These establishments include restaurants and lunchrooms; social caterers; cafeterias; refreshment places, such as take-out hamburger and chicken stands; contract feeding, such as institutional food service; ice cream and frozen yogurt stands; and drinking places, such as bars and lounges.

Population

Total population data are historical for the years 1969-2022, and projected for the years 2023-2060.

Historical population data for the years 1969 to 2022 are based on estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The historical county total population and population by single year of age by race and by sex data for 1969 to 1979 are estimated based on 1970 and 1980 Census data, 1980 to 1989 are from the Census Bureau intercensal county estimates, 1990 to 2009 are from National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) intercensal estimates based on Census estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of NCHS postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates.

Adjusted Census 2020 results are included the 2024 Woods & Poole database.

The historical population data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database include Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on more information from the 2020 Census.

Population data are July-1 based in each year, 1969-2060.

Population is defined as July 1 residential population and includes: civilian population; military population except personnel stationed overseas; college residents; institutional populations, such as prison inmates and residents of mental institutions, nursing homes, and hospitals; and estimates of undocumented aliens. Excluded are persons residing in Puerto Rico, U.S. territories and possessions, and U.S. citizens living abroad.

Postcensal population data are annual estimates of population after the previous decennial census for the U.S. total or smaller geographies based on annual mortality and natality data, and migration into and out of the geography. Each year postcensal estimates build on postcensal estimates from the previous years in the decade. At the end of the decade a postcensal estimate is made for the decennial census year using the same methodology and the difference between the actual decennial census results and the

postcensal estimate (the "error of closure") is distributed proportionally to the annual postcensal estimates to create time series population data, ***intercensal estimates***, consistent with both the previous decennial census and the new decennial census.

Total population is the sum of White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and Hispanic or Latino.

For the years 1990 to 2060 the population data are broken down by five race/ethnic groups: White Not Hispanic or Latino, Black or African American Not Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino, and Hispanic or Latino. Population by race as defined by the Census Bureau is based on self-identification by respondents.

Hispanic or Latino population is a description of ethnic origin. Although Hispanic or Latinos are part of the other four race groups, they are shown separately in the Woods & Poole database so that the four race groups plus Hispanic or Latino equals total population.

Hispanic or Latino data are historical for 1970, 1980, and 1990-2010 from the decennial Censuses, adjusted to July 1, and from Census Bureau intercensal and postcensal population estimates. For counties with Hispanic or Latino population greater than 40,000, actual historical data for 1981-1985 from a special Census Bureau report are included. Census Bureau data are also included for the U.S. for 1969-1990, and for states for 1981-1985 and 1990. Hispanic or Latino data for all other years are estimated. The Woods & Poole Hispanic or Latino population data for 1980 differ significantly from the final 1980 Census for some states, e.g., Alabama and Mississippi; this is because of post-1980 Census Bureau revisions to the 1980 Census that are incorporated in the Woods & Poole data.

For the years 1970 to 1989, the population in the Woods & Poole database is available in three race groups which sum to total population: White, Black or African American, and a combined race group of American Indian or Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. All three of these race groups include Hispanic population. The total Hispanic or Latino data for 1970 to 1989 are provided separately. Although the total Hispanic or Latino population and the population by age and sex for the years 1970 to 1989 are consistent with the data 1990 to 2060, the population by race data are not.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau vintage 2023 ***Total population*** data for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 (estimated) based on information from the 2020 Census. The 2024 Woods & Poole database does not include the final 2020 Census data. The Woods & Poole database includes ***2010 Census population*** data, adjusted to July 1, for total population by single year of age, race and sex. However, the 2010 Census race classifications were adjusted to create a consistent time-series for the years 1990 to 2010. The 2010 Census ***Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population*** (18.50 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the ***Not Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population*** (0.61 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex. The 2010 Census ***Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population*** (3.04 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the

Although the Woods & Poole database reflects the 2000 and 2010 Census race classifications, the race groups "Some Other Race" and "Two or More Races" are allocated to the other race groups to create data consistent with data for 1990-1999.

Table 4. Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index (2017 = 100)

1969	18.88	1992	63.42	2015	97.30	2038	187.15
1970	19.77	1993	65.00	2016	98.28	2039	192.51
1971	20.61	1994	66.36	2017	100.00	2040	198.03
1972	21.31	1995	67.75	2018	102.05	2041	203.70
1973	22.46	1996	69.20	2019	103.51	2042	209.53
1974	24.79	1997	70.41	2020	104.64	2043	215.55
1975	26.86	1998	70.97	2021	109.00	2044	221.75
1976	28.33	1999	72.00	2022	116.04	2045	228.14
1977	30.18	2000	73.82	2023	120.38	2046	234.73
1978	32.28	2001	75.30	2024	124.59	2047	241.50
1979	35.14	2002	76.29	2025	128.52	2048	248.47
1980	38.83	2003	77.89	2026	132.56	2049	255.65
1981	42.42	2004	79.83	2027	136.57	2050	263.04
1982	44.77	2005	82.13	2028	140.63	2051	270.65
1983	46.68	2006	84.44	2029	144.77	2052	278.48
1984	48.44	2007	86.61	2030	149.01	2053	286.54
1985	50.14	2008	89.17	2031	153.36	2054	294.85
1986	51.22	2009	88.92	2032	157.82	2055	303.40
1987	52.80	2010	90.51	2033	162.39	2056	312.20
1988	54.87	2011	92.80	2034	167.09	2057	321.25
1989	57.26	2012	94.53	2035	171.90	2058	330.57
1990	59.78	2013	95.78	2036	176.85	2059	340.15
1991	61.77	2014	97.12	2037	181.93	2060	350.02

Note: Historical data, 1969-2023, are from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2024-2060, are from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Not Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population (5.97 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex.

The population data in the Woods & Poole database are generally consistent with data from other sources, including the Census Bureau. The most significant difference between the Census Bureau data used by Woods & Poole and the actual 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 Census results is that Woods & Poole data are July 1-based, and the decennial census data are April 1-based. Decennial census data were adjusted forward from April 1 to July 1 to make them consistent with population data for other years, as well as with the employment and income data which are also July 1-based.

Constant and Current Dollars

All earnings, personal income, and retail sales data in the Woods & Poole database are presented in 2017 dollars. These are called "constant" dollars, and are used to measure the "real" change in earnings and income when inflation is taken into account. For example, it would be incorrect to assume that Americans were more than twice as wealthy in 1980 as in 1970, even though income per capita increased from $4,194 to $10,180. During those ten years, the general price level increased 97%, and $10,180 in 1980 could not buy as much as $10,180 could in 1970. When

adjusted for the rate of inflation by making income per capita "constant" in 2017 dollars, the increase from 1970 to 1980 was only 24% ($21,214 to $26,217).

In the Woods & Poole database, the personal consumption expenditure price index, part of the BEA National Income and Product Accounts, is used to convert current dollars into constant dollars. The personal consumption expenditure price index for each year from 1969 to 2060 is listed in Table 4. To convert current dollar data to 2017 dollars, divide the current dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. To convert constant 2017 dollar data into current dollars, multiply the constant dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. The formulas in the side-bar box on this page outline the procedure to convert constant dollars to current dollars and vice versa. The same price index is used for the U.S. and all counties in the Woods & Poole database; hence, the rate of inflation (the percent difference year to year in the price index) is assumed to be constant for all parts of the country.

To convert a current dollar series to constant dollars:

current $ ÷ price index = constant $

To convert a constant dollar series to current dollars:

constant $ × price index = current $

To convert the price index to a different base year (e.g. 2022):

$\text{index}_{(2012=100)}$ ÷ 2022 index = $\text{price index}_{(2022=100)}$

Households

The data for households are from Census Bureau counts in 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 and Census Bureau estimates for 1985. As with population, the household data from the decennial censuses were adjusted from April 1 to July 1. The 1985 Census Bureau estimate was already July 1-based. All other years of county household data (i.e., 1969, 1971-1979, 1981-1984, 1986-1989, and 1991-1999) are estimates. Household data for the U.S., 1969-2010, are based on Census Bureau data.

Household data are historical for the years 1970, 1980, 1985 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020; estimated for all other years 1969-2019; and projected for the years 2021-2060.

Household data for total number of households, group-quarters population, and average size of households from the ***1990, 2000, 2010,and 2020 Census***, adjusted to a July-1 base, are included in the Woods & Poole database.

Households are defined as occupied housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters. The occupants of a housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any group of related or unrelated persons who share living quarters. All people are part of a household except those who reside in group quarters. Group quarters include living arrangements such as prisons, homes for the aged, rooming houses, college dormitories, and military barracks. The average size of households is defined as total population less group-quarters population divided by the number of households. Mean household income is defined as total personal income less estimated income of group- quarters population divided by the number of households.

Households by Income Bracket

The projections of households by income bracket are based only on data from the 2010 American Community Survey. The brackets for all years are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars.

The number of households by income bracket is historical only for 1990, 2000 and 2010 and are based on Census and American Community Survey (ACS) data for household income in the years 1989, 1999, and 2009, respectively. The income brackets are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars, and since the brackets themselves are not adjusted over the projection horizon, all brackets from 1990 to 2060 are also in 2009 (not 2017) dollars. The 2010

ACS income brackets are retained for the projection years; as a result, in the Woods & Poole projections, there is a heaping of households into the higher-income brackets because of projected real increases in total personal income. The projection of the number of households by income bracket is made simply by changing the median income for the years 2011 to 2060 in relation to projected mean household income, and retaining the income distribution around the 2010 median. The lack of historical time series data for county households by income bracket means that the projections are based on a single observation point; projections based on extrapolations from a single data point are less reliable than projections based on time-series data.

Woods & Poole Wealth Index

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a weighted measure of Personal Income per Capita by source of income.

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a measure of relative total personal income per capita weighted by the source of income. The Wealth Index is the weighted average of regional income per capita divided by U.S. income per capita (80% of the index); plus the regional proportion of income from dividends/interest/rent divided by the U.S. proportion (10% of the index); plus the U.S. proportion of income from transfers divided by the regional proportion (10% of the index). Thus, relative income per capita is weighted positively for a relatively high proportion of income from dividends, interest, and rent, and negatively for a relatively high proportion of income from transfer payments. Because the imputed rent of owner-occupied homes is added to rental income of persons in calculating total personal income, some of the appreciated value of owner-occupied homes is included in rental income. Since dividends, interest, and rent income is a good indicator of assets, the Woods & Poole Wealth Index attempts to measure relative wealth.

Comparative Data

Some Woods & Poole statistical tables and data files contain summary data on unemployment, number of business establishments, and educational attainment. These data are provided for comparison purposes and are not part of the Woods & Poole forecasting model.

Labor force and unemployment data are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are provided for the civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and the unemployment rate for 2013 to 2023. Employment is defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and excludes military employment and proprietors. Civilian labor force is defined as people who are either employed or who are unemployed and looking for work; civilian labor force is the sum of the employed and unemployed. The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed divided by the civilian labor force. The monthly data are not seasonally adjusted. The labor force, employment, and unemployment data are all by place of residence and not by place of work.

Number of establishments by size and industry for 2018 and 2019. Number of establishments by industry are based on NAICS classifications.

Business establishments by size and industry is from the Bureau of the Census. Data are provided for the total number of business establishments, as well as the number of establishments with fewer than 50 employees and the number with 50 or more employees by one-digit NAICS industries. The data are for March 2018 and March 2019 and are not an annual average. The number of business establishments excludes proprietors and government entities. The industry groups are based on 2002 North American Industry Classification

System (NAICS) definitions. The data on the number of business establishments include establishments by industry that are statewide and not part of any particular county. In the Woods & Poole database, statewide establishments are distributed proportionally to counties within the state based on the number of establishments by industry within a particular county; therefore, Woods & Poole county data may differ from other published data.

Educational attainment data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 are from decennial Census data and 2010 data are from the American Community Survey. The percent of the population age 25 or more not completing high school, completing high school, and completing four or more years of college is reported. The educational attainment data are based on self-reporting by decennial Census respondents, and are not matched to actual school enrollment or graduation data.

Educational attainment.

Land area is from the 2010 Census and is in square miles. The data are for all U.S. counties; the land area for geographic units larger than county (including the U.S. as a whole) is calculated by summing county land area.

Estimation of Withheld Historical Data

Some historical earnings and employment data by sector are withheld by the Department of Commerce. Data are usually withheld in small sectors with small values in a specific county. In order to make the database consistent, and facilitate the forecasting model, all missing data points were estimated by Woods & Poole. In sum, approximately 4% of all data in the historical database were withheld and had to be estimated.

Some historical data in the Woods & Poole database are estimated.

The algorithms used to estimate the missing data were applied in two stages. First, a "best guess" of the missing data was obtained. For example, in the case of mining employment, missing data for a county were estimated by observing the relationship between that county's mining employment in reported years and statewide mining employment for the same years. This method took into account, when possible, fluctuations in a series because of business cycles during the historical period. When sufficient years in a series were reported to provide statistical reliability (this occurred in approximately 33% of the cases where data were withheld), business cycles were all estimated separately, thus enabling reliable estimates to be made of the missing data points. In other cases, where too many years in a series were withheld, business cycles were not taken into account; however, the same method of observing the relationship between county series, in reported years, to the state series in the same years was used (this occurred in approximately 61% of the cases). In approximately 6% of the cases, the data for a county series, such as mining employment, were withheld for every year, and the relational method would not work. In these cases, the relationship between total economic activity in the county to the state, in a non-cyclical manner, was used to derive "best guess" results.

Once the "best guess" results were estimated, an iterative procedure was used to simultaneously constrain the "best guess" to the county control total, (i.e., total employment in the above example) and the state total for the series (i.e., state mining employment in the above example). This iterative procedure, beginning with the "best guess" solution, produced, for all missing

data points, a convergence point that is used as historical data. However, since the data are truly withheld, there is no mathematically tractable solution to the problem of missing data. Estimated withheld data are indicated for employment and earnings of employees in the Woods & Poole database printed tables with an "e" following the estimated data; estimated withheld data for retail sales by kind of business and other data series is not indicated in the Woods & Poole database.

County Definitions

The county definitions and county-equivalent definitions used in the Woods & Poole database are defined by the BEA. In New England, counties were created by summing townships and creating county-equivalent areas. Parishes in Louisiana, Boroughs in Alaska, and Independent Cities in Maryland, Missouri, and Nevada are called counties in the Woods & Poole database. In some states, notably Virginia, counties exist with independent cities. In cases where boundaries between counties and independent cities (or counties and other counties) have changed since 1969, new county groups were created to maintain the consistency of the historical data. Table 5 lists all the special county groupings in the Woods & Poole database.

A number of counties aggregated in previous editions of the Woods & Poole database have been disaggregated in the 2024 edition. All of the historical data, 1969 to 2022, for all of the disaggregated counties are estimated. Data and projections for the following counties are now in the Woods & Poole database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Aleutian Islands East Borough AK (02013), Aleutian Islands West Census Area AK (02016), Bethel Census Area AK (02050), Denali Borough AK (02068), Dillingham Census Area AK (02070), Haines Borough AK (02100), Hoonah-Angoon Census Area AK (02105), Kenai Peninsula Borough AK (02122), Lake and Peninsula Borough AK (02164), North Slope Borough AK (02185), Petersburg Borough, AK (02195), Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area AK (02198), Sitka Borough AK (02220), Skagway Municipality AK (02230), Southeast Fairbanks Census Area AK (02240), Valdez-Cordova Census Area AK (02261), Wrangell City and Borough AK (02275), Yakutat Borough AK (02282), Yukon-Koyukuk AK (02290), La Paz AZ (04012), Yuma AZ (04027), Broomfield CO (08014), Cibola, NM (35006), Valencia, NM (35061), Menominee, WI (55078), and Shawano, WI (55115).

The eight Connecticut legacy counties, and not the nine Connecticut planning regions, which replaced Connecticut counties beginning in 2022, are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following planning regions are not included in the 2024 database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Capitol Planning Region CT (09110), Greater Bridgeport Planning Region CT (09120), Lower Connecticut River Valley Planning Region CT (9130), Naugatuck Valley Planning Region CT (09140), Northeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09150), Northwest Hills Planning Region CT (09160), South Central Connecticut Planning Region CT (09170), Southeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09180), and Western Connecticut Planning Region (09190). Census postcensal population data, which were reported in planning regions and not legacy counties, for 2020

Table 5. Woods & Poole Special County Definitions (FIPS codes in Parentheses)

Kusilvak Census Area, AK (02158)
Wade Hampton Census Area, AK (02270)

Northwest Arctic Borough, AK (02188)
Kobuk, AK (02140)

Valdez-Cordova Census Area, AK (02261)
Chugach Census Area, AK (02063)
Copper River Census Area, AK (02066)

Miami-Dade, FL (12086)
Dade, FL (12025)

Maui + Kalawao, HI (15901)
Kalawao, HI (15005)
Maui, HI (15009)

Fremont, ID (16043)
Fremont, ID (16043)
Yellowstone Park, ID

Park, MT (30067)
Park, MT (30067)
Yellowstone Park, MT (30113)

Oglala Lakota, SD (46102)
Shannon, SD (46113)

Bedford, VA (51019)
Bedford, VA (51019)
Bedford City, VA (51515)

Halifax, VA (51083)
Halifax, VA (51083)
South Boston City, VA (51780)

Albemarle + Charlottesville, VA (51901)
Albemarle, VA (51003)
Charlottesville City, VA (51540)

Alleghany + Clifton Forge + Covington, VA (51903)
Alleghany, VA (51005)
Clifton Forge City, VA (51560)
Covington City, VA (51580)

Augusta + Staunton + Waynesboro, VA (51907)
Augusta, VA (51015)
Staunton City, VA (51790)
Waynesboro City, VA (51820)

Campbell + Lynchburg, VA (51911)
Campbell, VA (51031)
Lynchburg City, VA (51680)

Carroll + Galax, VA (51913)
Carroll, VA (51035)
Galax City, VA (51640)

Dinwiddie + Colonial Heights + Petersburg, VA (51918)
Dinwiddie, VA (51053)
Colonial Heights City, VA (51570)
Petersburg City, VA (51730)

Fairfax + Fairfax City + Falls Church City, VA (51919)
Fairfax, VA (51059)
Fairfax City, VA (51600)
Falls Church City, VA (51610)

Frederick + Winchester, VA (51921)
Frederick, VA (51069)
Winchester City, VA (51840)

Greensville + Emporia, VA (51923)
Greensville, VA (51081)
Emporia City, VA (51595)

Henry + Martinsville, VA (51929)
Henry, VA (51089)
Martinsville City, VA (51690)

James City + Williamsburg, VA (51931)
James City County, VA (51095)
Williamsburg City, VA (51830)

Montgomery + Radford, VA (51933)
Montgomery, VA (51121)
Radford City, VA (51750)

Pittsylvania + Danville, VA (51939)
Pittsylvania, VA (51143)
Danville City, VA (51590)

Prince George + Hopewell, VA (51941)
Prince George, VA (51149)
Hopewell City, VA (51670)

Prince William + Manassas + Manassas Park, VA (51942)
Prince William, VA (51153)
Manassas City, VA (51683)
Manassas Park City, VA (51685)

Roanoke + Salem, VA (51944)
Roanoke, VA (51161)
Salem City, VA (51775)

Rockbridge + Buena Vista + Lexington, VA (51945)
Rockbridge, VA (51163)
Buena Vista City, VA (51530)
Lexington City, VA (51678)

Rockingham + Harrisonburg, VA (51947)
Rockingham, VA (51165)
Harrisonburg City, VA (51660)

Southampton + Franklin, VA (51949)
Southampton, VA (51175)
Franklin City, VA (51620)

Spotsylvania + Fredericksburg, VA (51951)
Spotsylvania, VA (51177)
Fredericksburg City, VA (51630)

Washington + Bristol, VA (51953)
Washington, VA (51191)
Bristol City, VA (51520)

Wise + Norton, VA (51955)
Wise, VA (51195)
Norton City, VA (51720)

York + Poquoson, VA (51958)
York, VA (51199)
Poquoson City, VA (51735)

---

to 2022 (which sum to the state total) were distributed to legacy county geographies using legacy county proportions of the Connecticut state total.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are defined by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to give numeric "names" to geographic areas such as states and counties. Each state has a two-digit FIPS code (Alabama is 01 and Wyoming is 56) and counties have five-digit codes with the first two digits being the state code: Autauga AL is 01001 and Weston WY is 56045.

Average Annual Rate of Growth

In some statistical tables in Woods & Poole publications, data are presented for the average annual rate of growth for a particular variable over a specified time period. The average annual rate of growth is the compounded growth of a variable over time. Thus, a 3.0% average annual rate of growth between 1970 and 1980 for population would mean that, on average, the population increased 3.0% each year between 1970 and 1980.

An average annual rate of growth can be calculated by dividing the data year t+n by data year t and calculating the nth root of the quotient (where n is the number of years between t and t+n). Subtract one and multiply by 100 to convert the growth into percent. A negative average annual rate of growth would mean a decline in the variable over time.

Rounding of Data

Average annual rate of growth for variable x between year t and year t+n is:

$$((x_{t+n} \div x_t)^{1/n}) - 1) \times 100$$

Data for the U.S., states, Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs), and other regions are the sum of counties. Due to rounding, the subtotals in Woods & Poole data tables may not exactly equal the components. Special calculations in some data tables (e.g., population growth rates) also may not exactly equal the data because of rounding. Since the U.S. and state data are based on county estimates, they may differ from U.S. and state data available from other sources.

Metropolitan Area Definitions

The revised July 2023 Metropolitan Area definitions are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), and Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs) in the Woods & Poole database are as defined in the July 2023, Office of Management and Budget (OMB BULLETIN NO. 23-01), Revised Delineations of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Micropolitan Statistical Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas, and Guidance on Uses of the Delineations of These Areas, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

All Woods & Poole historical data back to 1969 are revised to reflect the new 2023 OMB. Metropolitan Area (MSA, CSA, MICRO, and MDIV) definitions, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions which are based on 2020 OMB definitions based on Connecticut legacy counties. There are 385 MSAs, 181 CSAs, 536 MICROs, and 37 MDIVs in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. A list of all CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs and their component counties can be found in Appendices 2, 3, 5 and 4, respectively. These Appendices follow this chapter and begin on page 46. Although CSAs can be defined in terms of MSAs and MICROs, in the Woods & Poole database, and in Appendix 2, they are defined in terms of counties.

There are four Metropolitan Area classifications: CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs.

OMB 2023 metro areas that include one or more Connecticut planning region are not included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB July 2023 metro areas are not included (FIPS codes in parentheses): Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH CSA (148), New Haven-Hartford-Waterbury, CT CSA (405), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford, Danbury, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA (25540), New Haven, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT MSA (35980), Waterbury-Shelton, CT MSA (47930), Worcester, MA MSA (49340), Putnam, CT MICRO (39480), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860).

OMB 2020 (OMB BULLETIN NO. 20-01) metro areas that include one or more Connecticut legacy county are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB March 2020 metro areas are included: Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA (148), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT MSA (25540), New Haven-Milford, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London, CT MSA (35980), Worcester, MA-CT MSA (49340), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860). The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5. All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) are included in the Woods & Poole database. CBSAs are MSAs or MICROs, and CBSA is a collective term for both of these geographies There are 921 CBSAs in the Woods & Poole database, based on the OMB 2023 definitions, including adjustment made for Connecticut CBSAs.

MSAs, as defined by the OMB, have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. Micropolitan Statistical Areas—a new set of statistical areas—have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. The central cities that form the basis on MSAs and MICROs are generally included in their titles, as well as the name of each state into which the MSA or MICRO extends. MSAs and MICROs are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities), including in the six New England states. If the specified criteria are met, an MSA containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions. MDIVs are not comparable to either MSAs or MICROs, and should not be ranked together.

According to the OMB, if specified criteria are met, adjacent MSAs and MICROs, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. For instance, a CSA may comprise two or more MSAs, a MSA and a MICRO, two or more MICROs, or multiple MSAs and MICROs. In the Woods & Poole database, CSAs are defined in terms of counties. According to the OMB, combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of 25 or more are automatic. Combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of at least 15 but less than 25 are based on local opinion as expressed through the Congressional delegations.

Regions

The eight ***regions*** in the Woods & Poole database are aggregates of states and are defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. A list of all BEA regions and their component states can be found in Appendix 1 following this chapter. The BEA regions used by Woods & Poole differ from the nine regions defined by the Census Bureau and used in its publications.

References

1. Carlino, Gerald A., and Edwin S. Mills, "The Determinants of County Growth," *Journal of Regional Science*, Regional Science Research Institute, Philadelphia, Vol. 27, No. 1, 1987.

2. Crow, R.T., "A Nationally Linked Regional Model," *Journal of Regional Science,* Vol. 13, 1973.

3. Hall, O.P., and J. A. Licari, "Building Small Region Econometric Models: Extension of Glickman's Structure to Los Angeles," *Journal of Regional Science,* Vol. 14, 1977.

4. Holdrich, Martin, "Future Regional Employment and Its Impact on Population, Income, and Consumer Spending," unpublished paper presented to the Southern Regional Demographics Group, October 1985.

5. Johnson, K.P., and H.L. Friedenberg, "Regional and State Projections of Income, Employment, and Population to the Year 2000," *Survey of Current Business,* U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., Vol. 65, No. 5, May 1985.

6. Kahley, William J., "Population Migration in the United States: A Survey of Research," *Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Vol. 76, No. 1, 1991.

7. Klein, L.R., and N.J. Glickman, "Econometric Model Building at the Regional Level," *Regional Science and Urban Economics,* Vol. 7, 1977.

8. Plaut, T.R., "A Supply-Side Model of Texas Manufacturing Growth," *Journal of Regional Science*, Vol. 24, No. 3, August 1984.

9. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *1985 OBERS BEA Regional Projections,* U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., Vol. 1, 1985.

Appendix 1. Names and FIPS Codes of States by Region

(Regions as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2011; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

1 NEW ENGLAND
09 CONNECTICUT
23 MAINE
25 MASSACHUSETTS
33 NEW HAMPSHIRE
44 RHODE ISLAND
50 VERMONT

2 MIDEAST
10 DELAWARE
11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
24 MARYLAND
34 NEW JERSEY
36 NEW YORK
42 PENNSYLVANIA

3 GREAT LAKES
17 ILLINOIS

3 GREAT LAKES (continued)
18 INDIANA
26 MICHIGAN
39 OHIO
55 WISCONSIN

4 PLAINS
19 IOWA
20 KANSAS
27 MINNESOTA
29 MISSOURI
31 NEBRASKA
38 NORTH DAKOTA
46 SOUTH DAKOTA

5 SOUTHEAST
01 ALABAMA
05 ARKANSAS

5 SOUTHEAST (continued)
12 FLORIDA
13 GEORGIA
21 KENTUCKY
22 LOUISIANA
28 MISSISSIPPI
37 NORTH CAROLINA
45 SOUTH CAROLINA
47 TENNESSEE
51 VIRGINIA
54 WEST VIRGINIA

6 SOUTHWEST
04 ARIZONA
35 NEW MEXICO
40 OKLAHOMA

6 SOUTHWEST (continued)
48 TEXAS

7 ROCKY MOUNTAIN
08 COLORADO
16 IDAHO
30 MONTANA
49 UTAH
56 WYOMING

8 FAR WEST
02 ALASKA
06 CALIFORNIA
15 HAWAII
32 NEVADA
41 OREGON
53 WASHINGTON

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY
36001 ALBANY, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY
36035 FULTON, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY

105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA

107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA

108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX

118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13129 GORDON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA
13139 HALL, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13233 POLK, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13285 TROUP, GA
13293 UPSON, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA

142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL
01127 WALKER, AL

144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN

145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL

146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA
42119 UNION, PA

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR
16001 ADA, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
25027 WORCESTER, MA
33001 BELKNAP, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI

150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY
21003 ALLEN, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY
21227 WARREN, KY

152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA
41015 CURRY, OR

154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY

161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA
19111 LEE, IA

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL
12071 LEE, FL

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO

166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL

168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19113 LINN, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17053 FORD, IL
17147 PIATT, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH
54005 BOONE, WV
54011 CABELL, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37007 ANSON, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37167 STANLY, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL
01071 JACKSON, AL
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA
47011 BRADLEY, TN
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN
47139 POLK, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI
17011 BUREAU, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL
17197 WILL, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN
55059 KENOSHA, WI

178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39077 HURON, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH
39151 STARK, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH

190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO
29019 BOONE, MO
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO

192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA

198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39083 KNOX, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39101 MARION, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39141 ROSS, OH
39159 UNION, OH

204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK
40013 BRYAN, OK
48085 COLLIN, TX
48097 COOKE, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK (continued)
48147 FANNIN, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX
48221 HOOD, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
19045 CLINTON, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA
19163 SCOTT, IA

212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH
39023 CLARK, OH
39037 DARKE, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH

216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08093 PARK, CO
08123 WELD, CO

218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA
19125 MARION, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19169 STORY, IA
19181 WARREN, IA

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26115 MONROE, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

221 DIXON-STERLING, IL
17103 LEE, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL

222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL
01045 DALE, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55033 DUNN, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI

233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO

236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY

238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM
35013 DONA ANA, NM
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA
42049 ERIE, PA

241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY
18129 POSEY, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54049 MARION, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV

244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38017 CASS, ND
38077 RICHLAND, ND

246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37093 HOKE, NC
37125 MOORE, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC

248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH
39147 SENECA, OH

250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL

258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN

260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06031 KINGS, CA
06039 MADERA, CA

264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12075 LEVY, FL

266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI

268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37171 SURRY, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC

273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC
37147 PITT, NC

276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA
42099 PERRY, PA
42133 YORK, PA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO,VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG,VA

278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28067 JONES, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28111 PERRY, MS

284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR

288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48471 WALKER, TX
48473 WALLER, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN
01049 DE KALB, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL
47103 LINCOLN, TN

292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG-BLACKFOOT, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID
16065 MADISON, ID

294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18065 HENRY, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN

296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-BROOKHAVEN, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28149 WARREN, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL
13039 CAMDEN, GA

304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
47019 CARTER, TN
47059 GREENE, TN
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN
51169 SCOTT, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR

309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO
40115 OTTAWA, OK

310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-PORTAGE, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29003 ANDREW, MO
29013 BATES, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29177 RAY, MO

313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT
33005 CHESHIRE, NH
50025 WINDHAM,VT

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA

315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47029 COCKE, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN
47173 UNION, TN

317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55081 MONROE, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA-OPELOUSAS, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE-FRANKFORT, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18171 WARREN, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA

330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV
32003 CLARK, NV
32023 NYE, NV

334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK

336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY

338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH
39107 MERCER, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE

340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR
05145 WHITE, AR

348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21029 BULLITT, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21123 LARUE, KY
21163 MEADE, KY
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY

352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48189 HALE, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX

356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13225 PEACH, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI
55105 ROCK, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27015 BROWN, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN

360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH

361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX
48427 STARR, TX

366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR

368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR
28009 BENTON, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN

370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12087 MONROE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY
21013 BELL, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY

372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX
48003 ANDREWS, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX

376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI
55027 DODGE, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55101 RACINE, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI
27003 ANOKA, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN

378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI (continued)
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27131 RICE, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN
27147 STEELE, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
55093 PIERCE, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI

380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL

384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA

388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL

393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA
53025 GRANT, WA

394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI

396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC
45051 HORRY, SC

400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN
47003 BEDFORD, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47127 MOORE, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC

406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT
34003 BERGEN, NJ

408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA (continued)
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY
42089 MONROE, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK

420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
31025 CASS, NE
31053 DODGE, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12105 POLK, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY

425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV

427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL
17057 FULTON, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10001 KENT, DE
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42011 BERKS, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ

430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42085 MERCER, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23031 YORK, ME

440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA
41003 BENTON, OR
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41043 LINN, OR
41047 MARION, OR
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41053 POLK, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA

444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO

446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID
16057 LATAH, ID
53075 WHITMAN, WA

448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO
17001 ADAMS, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37105 LEE, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC
37181 VANCE, NC
37183 WAKE, NC

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA

456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA
06003 ALPINE, CA
32001 CHURCHILL, NV
32005 DOUGLAS, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN

462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27099 MOWER, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN
27169 WINONA, MN

464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36099 SENECA, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY

466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL
17007 BOONE, IL
17141 OGLE, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL

468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37127 NASH, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC
37195 WILSON, NC

472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06113 YOLO, CA
06115 YUBA, CA

474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI
26017 BAY, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI

476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17121 MARION, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT
49049 UTAH, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48265 KERR, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48493 WILSON, TX

488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06047 MERCED, CA
06055 NAPA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA

496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA
13109 EVANS, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA
53033 KING, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA
53045 MASON, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA

508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA

512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31043 DAKOTA, NE
46127 UNION, SD

515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18039 ELKHART, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
26021 BERRIEN, MI
26027 CASS, MI

517 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA
19041 CLAY, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA

518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA

521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA
25011 FRANKLIN, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL

523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS

524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA

532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY

533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL
13087 DECATUR, GA

536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS

540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX
48423 SMITH, TX

542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN
47131 OBION, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX
48057 CALHOUN, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX

545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37055 DARE, NC
37073 GATES, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC (continued)
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24017 CHARLES, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD
42055 FRANKLIN, PA
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
54037 JEFFERSON, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK

556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA

566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10180 ABILENE, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

10420 AKRON, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH

10500 ALBANY, GA
13095 DOUGHERTY, GA
13177 LEE, GA
13273 TERRELL, GA
13321 WORTH, GA

10540 ALBANY, OR
41043 LINN, OR

10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY
36001 ALBANY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY

10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA
22043 GRANT, LA
22079 RAPIDES, LA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA

11020 ALTOONA, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA

11100 AMARILLO, TX
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX

11180 AMES, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19169 STORY, IA

11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

11260 ANCHORAGE, AK
02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK

11460 ANN ARBOR, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI

11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL
01015 CALHOUN, AL

11540 APPLETON, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI

11700 ASHEVILLE, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC

12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA

12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA

12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA (continued)
13045 CARROLL, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ

12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL

12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC
13033 BURKE, GA
13073 COLUMBIA, GA
13181 LINCOLN, GA
13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
13245 RICHMOND, GA
45003 AIKEN, SC
45037 EDGEFIELD, SC

12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX
48021 BASTROP, TX
48055 CALDWELL, TX
48209 HAYS, TX
48453 TRAVIS, TX
48491 WILLIAMSON, TX

12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA
06029 KERN, CA

12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD

12620 BANGOR, ME
23019 PENOBSCOT, ME

12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA

12940 BATON ROUGE, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA

12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI

13020 BAY CITY, MI
26017 BAY, MI

13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX
48199 HARDIN, TX
48245 JEFFERSON, TX
48361 ORANGE, TX

13220 BECKLEY, WV
54019 FAYETTE, WV
54081 RALEIGH, WV

13380 BELLINGHAM, WA
53073 WHATCOM, WA

13460 BEND, OR
41013 CROOK, OR
41017 DESCHUTES, OR
41031 JEFFERSON, OR

13740 BILLINGS, MT
30009 CARBON, MT
30095 STILLWATER, MT
30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT

13780 BINGHAMTON, NY
36007 BROOME, NY
36107 TIOGA, NY

13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01127 WALKER, AL

13900 BISMARCK, ND
38015 BURLEIGH, ND
38059 MORTON, ND
38065 OLIVER, ND

13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA
51063 FLOYD, VA
51071 GILES, VA
51155 PULASKI, VA
51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA

14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL

14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN

14260 BOISE CITY, ID
16001 ADA, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID

14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

14500 BOULDER, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO

14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY
21003 ALLEN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21227 WARREN, KY

14580 BOZEMAN, MT
30031 GALLATIN, MT

14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA

14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT

15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX

15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA
13025 BRANTLEY, GA
13127 GLYNN, GA
13191 MCINTOSH, GA

15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY

15500 BURLINGTON, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC

15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT

15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39151 STARK, OH

15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL
12071 LEE, FL

16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO

16180 CARSON CITY, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

16220 CASPER, WY
56025 NATRONA, WY

16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19113 LINN, IA

16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA
42055 FRANKLIN, PA

16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17053 FORD, IL
17147 PIATT, IL

16620 CHARLESTON, WV
54005 BOONE, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV

16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC
45015 BERKELEY, SC
45019 CHARLESTON, SC
45035 DORCHESTER, SC

16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC
37007 ANSON, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
51065 FLUVANNA, VA
51079 GREENE, VA
51125 NELSON, VA
51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

16940 CHEYENNE, WY
56021 LARAMIE, WY

16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17197 WILL, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN

17020 CHICO, CA
06007 BUTTE, CA

17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY
21047 CHRISTIAN, KY
21221 TRIGG, KY
47125 MONTGOMERY, TN
47161 STEWART, TN

17410 CLEVELAND, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH

17420 CLEVELAND, TN
47011 BRADLEY, TN
47139 POLK, TN

17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID

17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX
48041 BRAZOS, TX
48051 BURLESON, TX
48395 ROBERTSON, TX

17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO
08041 EL PASO, CO
08119 TELLER, CO

17860 COLUMBIA, MO
29019 BOONE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO

17900 COLUMBIA, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC

17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA

18020 COLUMBUS, IN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN

18140 COLUMBUS, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39159 UNION, OH

18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX

18700 CORVALLIS, OR
41003 BENTON, OR

18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL
12091 OKALOOSA, FL
12131 WALTON, FL

19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

19140 DALTON, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA

19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL

19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
19163 SCOTT, IA

19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-BEAVERCREEK, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH

19460 DECATUR, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL

19500 DECATUR, IL
17115 MACON, IL

19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08093 PARK, CO

19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19181 WARREN, IA

19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

20020 DOTHAN, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL

20100 DOVER, DE
10001 KENT, DE

20220 DUBUQUE, IA
19061 DUBUQUE, IA

20260 DULUTH, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC

20580 EAGLE PASS, TX
48323 MAVERICK, TX

20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI

20940 EL CENTRO, CA
06025 IMPERIAL, CA

21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21123 LARUE, KY

21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN
18039 ELKHART, IN

21300 ELMIRA, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY

21340 EL PASO, TX
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

21420 ENID, OK
40047 GARFIELD, OK

21500 ERIE, PA
42049 ERIE, PA

21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR
41039 LANE, OR

21780 EVANSVILLE, IN
18129 POSEY, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN

21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK
02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK

22020 FARGO, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
38017 CASS, ND

22140 FARMINGTON, NM
35045 SAN JUAN, NM

22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37093 HOKE, NC

22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR
05007 BENTON, AR
05087 MADISON, AR
05143 WASHINGTON, AR

22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ
04005 COCONINO, AZ

22420 FLINT, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI

22500 FLORENCE, SC
45031 DARLINGTON, SC
45041 FLORENCE, SC

22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL

22540 FOND DU LAC, WI
55039 FOND DU LAC, WI

22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO
08069 LARIMER, CO

22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK
05033 CRAWFORD, AR
05131 SEBASTIAN, AR
40135 SEQUOYAH, OK

23060 FORT WAYNE, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN

23420 FRESNO, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06039 MADERA, CA

23460 GADSDEN, AL
01055 ETOWAH, AL

23540 GAINESVILLE, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12075 LEVY, FL

23580 GAINESVILLE, GA
13139 HALL, GA

23900 GETTYSBURG, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA

24020 GLENS FALLS, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY

24140 GOLDSBORO, NC
37191 WAYNE, NC

24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN
27119 POLK, MN
38035 GRAND FORKS, ND

24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE
31079 HALL, NE
31093 HOWARD, NE
31121 MERRICK, NE

24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO
08077 MESA, CO

24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-KENTWOOD, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI

24420 GRANTS PASS, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR

24500 GREAT FALLS, MT
30013 CASCADE, MT

24540 GREELEY, CO
08123 WELD, CO

24580 GREEN BAY, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI

24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

24780 GREENVILLE, NC
37147 PITT, NC

24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC

25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS
28045 HANCOCK, MS
28047 HARRISON, MS
28059 JACKSON, MS
28131 STONE, MS

25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

25220 HAMMOND, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA

25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA
06031 KINGS, CA

25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42099 PERRY, PA

25500 HARRISONBURG, VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA

25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT

25620 HATTIESBURG, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28111 PERRY, MS

25740 HELENA, MT
30007 BROADWATER, MT
30043 JEFFERSON, MT
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT

25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC

25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC
45013 BEAUFORT, SC
45053 JASPER, SC

25980 HINESVILLE, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA

26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL
12017 CITRUS, FL

26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR

26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA
22057 LAFOURCHE, LA
22109 TERREBONNE, LA

26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48473 WALLER, TX

26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
54011 CABELL, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV

26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL

26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID

26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN

26980 IOWA CITY, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

27060 ITHACA, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

27100 JACKSON, MI
26075 JACKSON, MI

27140 JACKSON, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

27180 JACKSON, TN
47023 CHESTER, TN
47033 CROCKETT, TN
47053 GIBSON, TN
47113 MADISON, TN

27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL

27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC
37133 ONSLOW, NC

27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI
55105 ROCK, WI

27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO

27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN
47019 CARTER, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN

27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA

27860 JONESBORO, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR

27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO

27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI
15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI

28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI

28100 KANKAKEE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL

28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29013 BATES, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29177 RAY, MO

28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA

28450 KENOSHA, WI
55059 KENOSHA, WI

28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX
48027 BELL, TX
48099 CORYELL, TX
48281 LAMPASAS, TX

28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
51169 SCOTT, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

28740 KINGSTON, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY

28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY

28940 KNOXVILLE, TN
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47173 UNION, TN

29020 KOKOMO, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN

29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

29180 LAFAYETTE, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18171 WARREN, IN

29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA

29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ
04015 MOHAVE, AZ

29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL
12105 POLK, FL

29540 LANCASTER, PA
42071 LANCASTER, PA

29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI

29700 LAREDO, TX
48479 WEBB, TX

29740 LAS CRUCES, NM
35013 DONA ANA, NM

29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV
32003 CLARK, NV

29940 LAWRENCE, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS

30020 LAWTON, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK

30140 LEBANON, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA

30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA
16069 NEZ PERCE, ID
53003 ASOTIN, WA

30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME

30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY

30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD

30620 LIMA, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH

30700 LINCOLN, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE

30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR

30860 LOGAN, UT-ID
16041 FRANKLIN, ID
49005 CACHE, UT

30980 LONGVIEW, TX
48183 GREGG, TX
48203 HARRISON, TX
48401 RUSK, TX
48459 UPSHUR, TX

31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA

31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21029 BULLITT, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21163 MEADE, KY

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN (continued)
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY

31180 LUBBOCK, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX

31340 LYNCHBURG, VA
51009 AMHERST, VA
51011 APPOMATTOX, VA
51019 BEDFORD, VA
51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA

31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA

31540 MADISON, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI

31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH

31740 MANHATTAN, KS
20061 GEARY, KS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS
20161 RILEY, KS

31860 MANKATO, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN

31900 MANSFIELD, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH

32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX

32780 MEDFORD, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR

32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
28009 BENTON, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN

32900 MERCED, CA
06047 MERCED, CA

33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL

33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN

33220 MIDLAND, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI

33260 MIDLAND, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX

33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI
27003 ANOKA, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
55093 PIERCE, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI

33500 MINOT, ND
38049 MCHENRY, ND
38075 RENVILLE, ND
38101 WARD, ND

33540 MISSOULA, MT
30061 MINERAL, MT
30063 MISSOULA, MT

33660 MOBILE, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL

33700 MODESTO, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA

33740 MONROE, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA

33780 MONROE, MI
26115 MONROE, MI

33860 MONTGOMERY, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL

34060 MORGANTOWN, WV
54061 MONONGALIA, WV
54077 PRESTON, WV

34100 MORRISTOWN, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN

34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA

34620 MUNCIE, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN

34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI

34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC
45051 HORRY, SC

34900 NAPA, CA
06055 NAPA, CA

34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL

34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT

35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA

35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY

35660 NILES, MI
26021 BERRIEN, MI

35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT

36100 OCALA, FL
12083 MARION, FL

36220 ODESSA, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX

36260 OGDEN, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK

36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA

36540 OMAHA, NE-IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
31025 CASS, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE-SANFORD, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL

36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

36980 OWENSBORO, KY
21059 DAVIESS, KY
21149 MCLEAN, KY

37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY

37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL
12009 BREVARD, FL

37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL
12005 BAY, FL
12133 WASHINGTON, FL

37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV

37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL
12033 ESCAMBIA, FL
12113 SANTA ROSA, FL

37900 PEORIA, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL

37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ

38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC
37125 MOORE, NC

38300 PITTSBURGH, PA
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA

38340 PITTSFIELD, MA
25003 BERKSHIRE, MA

38540 POCATELLO, ID
16005 BANNOCK, ID

38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23031 YORK, ME

38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA

38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ
04025 YAVAPAI, AZ

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI

39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49049 UTAH, UT

39380 PUEBLO, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO

39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL

39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI
55101 RACINE, WI

39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37183 WAKE, NC

39660 RAPID CITY, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD

39740 READING, PA
42011 BERKS, PA

39820 REDDING, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA

39900 RENO, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV

40060 RICHMOND, VA
51007 AMELIA, VA
51036 CHARLES CITY, VA
51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA
51075 GOOCHLAND, VA
51085 HANOVER, VA
51087 HENRICO, VA
51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA
51101 KING WILLIAM, VA
51127 NEW KENT, VA
51145 POWHATAN, VA
51183 SUSSEX, VA
51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA
51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA

40220 ROANOKE, VA
51023 BOTETOURT, VA
51045 CRAIG, VA
51067 FRANKLIN, VA
51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA

40340 ROCHESTER, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN

40380 ROCHESTER, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY

40420 ROCKFORD, IL
17007 BOONE, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL

40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37127 NASH, NC

40660 ROME, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA

40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06113 YOLO, CA

40980 SAGINAW, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI

41060 ST. CLOUD, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN

41100 ST. GEORGE, UT
49053 WASHINGTON, UT

41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
29003 ANDREW, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO

41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

41420 SALEM, OR
41047 MARION, OR
41053 POLK, OR

41500 SALINAS, CA
06053 MONTEREY, CA

41540 SALISBURY, MD
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD

41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT

41660 SAN ANGELO, TX
48235 IRION, TX
48451 TOM GREEN, TX

41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48493 WILSON, TX

41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA
06073 SAN DIEGO, CA

41780 SANDUSKY, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH

41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA

41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA

42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA

42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA

42140 SANTA FE, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM

42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA
06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA

42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA
06097 SONOMA, CA

42340 SAVANNAH, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA

42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA
42069 LACKAWANNA, PA
42079 LUZERNE, PA
42131 WYOMING, PA

42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA
53033 KING, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA

42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL

42700 SEBRING, FL
12055 HIGHLANDS, FL

43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI
55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI

43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX

43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA

43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ
04003 COCHISE, AZ

43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31043 DAKOTA, NE
46127 UNION, SD

43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN
27133 ROCK, MN
46083 LINCOLN, SD
46087 MCCOOK, SD
46099 MINNEHAHA, SD
46125 TURNER, SD

43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-COVINGTON, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA

43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
26027 CASS, MI

43900 SPARTANBURG, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA

44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL

44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA

44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO
29043 CHRISTIAN, MO
29059 DALLAS, MO
29077 GREENE, MO
29167 POLK, MO
29225 WEBSTER, MO

44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH
39023 CLARK, OH

44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA

44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA

44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA

44940 SUMTER, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

45060 SYRACUSE, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY

45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL

45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN
18021 CLAY, IN
18153 SULLIVAN, IN
18165 VERMILLION, IN
18167 VIGO, IN

45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR
05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR
05091 MILLER, AR
48037 BOWIE, TX

45780 TOLEDO, OH
39051 FULTON, OH
39095 LUCAS, OH
39173 WOOD, OH

45820 TOPEKA, KS
20085 JACKSON, KS
20087 JEFFERSON, KS
20139 OSAGE, KS
20177 SHAWNEE, KS
20197 WABAUNSEE, KS

45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI
26019 BENZIE, MI
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI
26079 KALKASKA, MI
26089 LEELANAU, MI

45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ

46060 TUCSON, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ

46140 TULSA, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK

46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL
01063 GREENE, AL
01065 HALE, AL
01107 PICKENS, AL
01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

46300 TWIN FALLS, ID
16053 JEROME, ID
16083 TWIN FALLS, ID

46340 TYLER, TX
48423 SMITH, TX

46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI
15003 HONOLULU, HI

46540 UTICA-ROME, NY
36043 HERKIMER, NY
36065 ONEIDA, NY

46660 VALDOSTA, GA
13027 BROOKS, GA
13101 ECHOLS, GA
13173 LANIER, GA
13185 LOWNDES, GA

46700 VALLEJO, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA

47020 VICTORIA, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX

47220 VINELAND, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ

47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37073 GATES, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC (continued)
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

47300 VISALIA, CA
06107 TULARE, CA

47380 WACO, TX
48035 BOSQUE, TX
48145 FALLS, TX
48309 MCLENNAN, TX

47460 WALLA WALLA, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA

47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13225 PEACH, GA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24017 CHARLES, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV (continued)
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54037 JEFFERSON, WV

47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA
19013 BLACK HAWK, IA
19017 BREMER, IA
19075 GRUNDY, IA

48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY
36045 JEFFERSON, NY

48140 WAUSAU, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI

48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV

48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA
53007 CHELAN, WA
53017 DOUGLAS, WA

48540 WHEELING, WV-OH
39013 BELMONT, OH
54051 MARSHALL, WV
54069 OHIO, WV

48620 WICHITA, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS

48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX
48009 ARCHER, TX
48077 CLAY, TX
48485 WICHITA, TX

48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL

48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA

48900 WILMINGTON, NC
37019 BRUNSWICK, NC
37129 NEW HANOVER, NC
37141 PENDER, NC

49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV

49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC

49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25027 WORCESTER, MA

49420 YAKIMA, WA
53077 YAKIMA, WA

49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA
42133 YORK, PA

49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH

49700 YUBA CITY, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06115 YUBA, CA

Appendix 4. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Division

(MDIV is Metropolitan Division; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54037 JEFFERSON, WV

12054 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

14454 BOSTON, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA

15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-FRAMINGHAM, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA

15804 CAMDEN, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ

16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-SCHAUMBURG, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17197 WILL, IL

19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX

19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

20994 ELGIN, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL

21794 EVERETT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA

22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL

23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-GRAPEVINE, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD

29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL
17097 LAKE, IL

29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN

29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ

31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-GLENDALE, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA

31924 MARIETTA, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA

33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL

33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA

35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY

35084 NEWARK, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ

35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY

36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA

37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER-LARGO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO-REDWOOD CITY, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA

42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA
06041 MARIN, CA

42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA
53033 KING, WA

45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA

45294 TAMPA, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL

47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI

47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24017 CHARLES, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD

48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL

48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10100 ABERDEEN, SD
46013 BROWN, SD
46045 EDMUNDS, SD

10140 ABERDEEN, WA
53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA

10220 ADA, OK
40123 PONTOTOC, OK

10300 ADRIAN, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI

10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM
35035 OTERO, NM

10480 ALAMOSA, CO
08003 ALAMOSA, CO
08021 CONEJOS, CO
08023 COSTILLA, CO

10620 ALBEMARLE, NC
37167 STANLY, NC

10660 ALBERT LEA, MN
27047 FREEBORN, MN

10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL

10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL

10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN
27041 DOUGLAS, MN

10860 ALICE, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX

10940 ALMA, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI

10980 ALPENA, MI
26007 ALPENA, MI

11060 ALTUS, OK
40065 JACKSON, OK

11140 AMERICUS, GA
13249 SCHLEY, GA
13261 SUMTER, GA

11220 AMSTERDAM, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY

11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC

11380 ANDREWS, TX
48003 ANDREWS, TX

11420 ANGOLA, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN

11580 ARCADIA, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL

11620 ARDMORE, OK
40019 CARTER, OK

11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR
05019 CLARK, AR

11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS

11740 ASHLAND, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH

11820 ASTORIA, OR
41007 CLATSOP, OR

11860 ATCHISON, KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS

11900 ATHENS, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH

11940 ATHENS, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN

11980 ATHENS, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX

12140 AUBURN, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN

12180 AUBURN, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY

12300 AUGUSTA-WATERVILLE, ME
23011 KENNEBEC, ME

12380 AUSTIN, MN
27099 MOWER, MN

12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA
13087 DECATUR, GA

12520 BAKER CITY, OR
41001 BAKER, OR

12660 BARABOO, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

12740 BARRE, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

12860 BATAVIA, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY

12900 BATESVILLE, AR
05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR

13060 BAY CITY, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX

13100 BEATRICE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE

13180 BEAVER DAM, WI
55027 DODGE, WI

13260 BEDFORD, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN

13300 BEEVILLE, TX
48025 BEE, TX

13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH

13420 BEMIDJI, MN
27007 BELTRAMI, MN

13540 BENNINGTON, VT
50003 BENNINGTON, VT

13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI

13700 BIG SPRING, TX
48227 HOWARD, TX

13860 BISHOP, CA
06027 INYO, CA

13940 BLACKFOOT, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID

14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA
51185 TAZEWELL, VA
54055 MERCER, WV

14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR
05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR

14220 BOGALUSA, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA

14300 BONHAM, TX
48147 FANNIN, TX

14380 BOONE, NC
37189 WATAUGA, NC

14420 BORGER, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX

14620 BRADFORD, PA
42083 MCKEAN, PA

14660 BRAINERD, MN
27021 CASS, MN
27035 CROW WING, MN

14700 BRANSON, MO
29213 TANEY, MO

14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT
50025 WINDHAM, VT

14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO
08065 LAKE, CO
08117 SUMMIT, CO

14780 BRENHAM, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX

14820 BREVARD, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT

15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS

15060 BROOKINGS, OR
41015 CURRY, OR

15100 BROOKINGS, SD
46011 BROOKINGS, SD

15220 BROWNWOOD, TX
48049 BROWN, TX

15340 BUCYRUS, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH

15420 BURLEY, ID
16031 CASSIA, ID
16067 MINIDOKA, ID

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA

15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT
30093 SILVER BOW, MT

15620 CADILLAC, MI
26113 MISSAUKEE, MI
26165 WEXFORD, MI

15660 CALHOUN, GA
13129 GORDON, GA

15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD

15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH

15780 CAMDEN, AR
05013 CALHOUN, AR
05103 OUACHITA, AR

15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY
21087 GREEN, KY
21217 TAYLOR, KY

15860 CANON CITY, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO

15900 CANTON, IL
17057 FULTON, IL

16060 CARBONDALE, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL

16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM
35015 EDDY, NM

16140 CARROLL, IA
19027 CARROLL, IA

16260 CEDAR CITY, UT
49021 IRON, UT

16340 CEDARTOWN, GA
13233 POLK, GA

16380 CELINA, OH
39107 MERCER, OH

16460 CENTRALIA, IL
17121 MARION, IL

16500 CENTRALIA, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA

16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL
17029 COLES, IL

17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH
39141 ROSS, OH

17220 CLARKSBURG, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV

17260 CLARKSDALE, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS

17340 CLEARLAKE, CA
06033 LAKE, CA

17380 CLEVELAND, MS
28011 BOLIVAR, MS

17500 CLEWISTON, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL

17540 CLINTON, IA
19045 CLINTON, IA

17580 CLOVIS, NM
35009 CURRY, NM
35041 ROOSEVELT, NM

17650 CODY, WY
56029 PARK, WY

17740 COLDWATER, MI
26023 BRANCH, MI

18060 COLUMBUS, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS

18100 COLUMBUS, NE
31037 COLFAX, NE
31141 PLATTE, NE

18180 CONCORD, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH

18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN

18260 COOKEVILLE, TN
47087 JACKSON, TN
47133 OVERTON, TN
47141 PUTNAM, TN
47185 WHITE, TN

18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR
41011 COOS, OR

18340 CORBIN, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY

18380 CORDELE, GA
13081 CRISP, GA

18420 CORINTH, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

18460 CORNELIA, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA

18500 CORNING, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY

18620 CORSICANA, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX

18660 CORTLAND, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY

18740 COSHOCTON, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH

18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN

18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA

18900 CROSSVILLE, TN
47035 CUMBERLAND, TN

18980 CULLMAN, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL

19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV
24001 ALLEGANY, MD
54057 MINERAL, WV

19180 DANVILLE, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL

19220 DANVILLE, KY
21021 BOYLE, KY
21137 LINCOLN, KY

19260 DANVILLE, VA
51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

19540 DECATUR, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN

19580 DEFIANCE, OH
39039 DEFIANCE, OH

19620 DEL RIO, TX
48465 VAL VERDE, TX

19700 DEMING, NM
35029 LUNA, NM

19760 DERIDDER, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA

19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN
27005 BECKER, MN

19860 DICKINSON, ND
38007 BILLINGS, ND
38025 DUNN, ND
38089 STARK, ND

19940 DIXON, IL
17103 LEE, IL

19980 DODGE CITY, KS
20057 FORD, KS

20060 DOUGLAS, GA
13003 ATKINSON, GA
13069 COFFEE, GA

20140 DUBLIN, GA
13167 JOHNSON, GA
13175 LAURENS, GA

20180 DUBOIS, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA

20300 DUMAS, TX
48341 MOORE, TX

20340 DUNCAN, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK

20420 DURANGO, CO
08067 LA PLATA, CO

20460 DURANT, OK
40013 BRYAN, OK

20540 DYERSBURG, TN
47045 DYER, TN

20660 EASTON, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD

20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA
42089 MONROE, PA

20780 EDWARDS, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO

20820 EFFINGHAM, IL
17035 CUMBERLAND, IL
17049 EFFINGHAM, IL

20900 EL CAMPO, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

20980 EL DORADO, AR
05139 UNION, AR

21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC

21120 ELK CITY, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK

21180 ELKINS, WV
54083 RANDOLPH, WV

21220 ELKO, NV
32007 ELKO, NV
32011 EUREKA, NV

21260 ELLENSBURG, WA
53037 KITTITAS, WA

21380 EMPORIA, KS
20017 CHASE, KS
20111 LYON, KS

21460 ENTERPRISE, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL

21540 ESCANABA, MI
26041 DELTA, MI

21580 ESPANOLA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM

21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA
01005 BARBOUR, AL
13239 QUITMAN, GA

21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA
06023 HUMBOLDT, CA

21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT
49033 RICH, UT
56041 UINTA, WY

21860 FAIRMONT, MN
27091 MARTIN, MN

21900 FAIRMONT, WV
54049 MARION, WV

21980 FALLON, NV
32001 CHURCHILL, NV

22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN
27131 RICE, MN

22100 FARMINGTON, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO

22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN
47103 LINCOLN, TN

22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN
27111 OTTER TAIL, MN

22300 FINDLAY, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH

22340 FITZGERALD, GA
13017 BEN HILL, GA

22580 FOREST CITY, NC
37161 RUTHERFORD, NC

22620 FORREST CITY, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR

22700 FORT DODGE, IA
19187 WEBSTER, IA

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO
29169 PULASKI, MO

22800 FORT MADISON, IA
19111 LEE, IA

22820 FORT MORGAN, CO
08087 MORGAN, CO

22840 FORT PAYNE, AL
01049 DE KALB, AL

23140 FRANKFORT, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN

23180 FRANKFORT, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY

23190 FRANKLIN, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY

23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX

23300 FREEPORT, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL

23340 FREMONT, NE
31053 DODGE, NE

23380 FREMONT, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH

23500 GAFFNEY, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC

23620 GAINESVILLE, TX
48097 COOKE, TX

23660 GALESBURG, IL
17095 KNOX, IL

23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH
39053 GALLIA, OH

23700 GALLUP, NM
35031 MCKINLEY, NM

23780 GARDEN CITY, KS
20055 FINNEY, KS

23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA
06003 ALPINE, CA
32005 DOUGLAS, NV

23940 GILLETTE, WY
56005 CAMPBELL, WY

23980 GLASGOW, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY

24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY
36035 FULTON, NY

24180 GRANBURY, TX
48221 HOOD, TX

24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN

24460 GREAT BEND, KS
20009 BARTON, KS

24600 GREENCASTLE, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN

24620 GREENEVILLE, TN
47059 GREENE, TN

24640 GREENFIELD, MA
25011 FRANKLIN, MA

24700 GREENSBURG, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN

24740 GREENVILLE, MS
28151 WASHINGTON, MS

24820 GREENVILLE, OH
39037 DARKE, OH

24900 GREENWOOD, MS
28015 CARROLL, MS
28083 LEFLORE, MS

24940 GREENWOOD, SC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC

24980 GRENADA, MS
28043 GRENADA, MS
28097 MONTGOMERY, MS

25100 GUYMON, OK
40139 TEXAS, OK

25200 HAILEY, ID
16013 BLAINE, ID
16025 CAMAS, ID
16063 LINCOLN, ID

25300 HANNIBAL, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

25460 HARRISON, AR
05009 BOONE, AR
05101 NEWTON, AR

25580 HASTINGS, NE
31001 ADAMS, NE
31035 CLAY, NE
31181 WEBSTER, NE

25700 HAYS, KS
20051 ELLIS, KS

25720 HEBER, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT

25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

25775 HENDERSON, KY
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

25780 HENDERSON, NC
37181 VANCE, NC

25820 HEREFORD, TX
48117 DEAF SMITH, TX

25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR
41049 MORROW, OR
41059 UMATILLA, OR

25850 HERMITAGE, PA
42085 MERCER, PA

25880 HILLSDALE, MI
26059 HILLSDALE, MI

25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI
15001 HAWAII, HI

26020 HOBBS, NM
35025 LEA, NM

26090 HOLLAND, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI

26220 HOOD RIVER, OR
41027 HOOD RIVER, OR

26340 HOUGHTON, MI
26061 HOUGHTON, MI
26083 KEWEENAW, MI

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

26460 HUDSON, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY

26500 HUNTINGDON, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA

26540 HUNTINGTON, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN

26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX
48471 WALKER, TX

26700 HURON, SD
46005 BEADLE, SD

26740 HUTCHINSON, KS
20155 RENO, KS

26780 HUTCHINSON, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN

26860 INDIANA, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA

27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI

27220 JACKSON, WY-ID
16081 TETON, ID
56039 TETON, WY

27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL

27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX

27420 JAMESTOWN, ND
38093 STUTSMAN, ND

27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY
36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY

27540 JASPER, IN
18037 DUBOIS, IN

27600 JEFFERSON, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA

27700 JESUP, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

27940 JUNEAU, AK
02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK

28060 KALISPELL, MT
30029 FLATHEAD, MT

28180 KAPAA, HI
15007 KAUAI, HI

28260 KEARNEY, NE
31019 BUFFALO, NE
31099 KEARNEY, NE

28300 KEENE, NH
33005 CHESHIRE, NH

28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN

28380 KENNETT, MO
29069 DUNKLIN, MO

28500 KERRVILLE, TX
48265 KERR, TX

28540 KETCHIKAN, AK
02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK

28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL
12087 MONROE, FL

28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC
37055 DARE, NC

28680 KINGSLAND, GA
13039 CAMDEN, GA

28780 KINGSVILLE, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX

28820 KINSTON, NC
37107 LENOIR, NC

28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO
29001 ADAIR, MO
29197 SCHUYLER, MO

28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR
41035 KLAMATH, OR

29060 LACONIA, NH
33001 BELKNAP, NH

29260 LA GRANDE, OR
41061 UNION, OR

29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
13285 TROUP, GA

29380 LAKE CITY, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL

29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA

29660 LARAMIE, WY
56001 ALBANY, WY

29780 LAS VEGAS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM

29860 LAUREL, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28067 JONES, MS

29900 LAURINBURG, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC

29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN

30060 LEBANON, MO
29105 LACLEDE, MO

30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT
33009 GRAFTON, NH
33019 SULLIVAN, NH
50017 ORANGE, VT
50027 WINDSOR, VT

30180 LE MARS, IA
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA

30260 LEWISBURG, PA
42119 UNION, PA

30280 LEWISBURG, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN

30380 LEWISTOWN, PA
42087 MIFFLIN, PA

30420 LEXINGTON, NE
31047 DAWSON, NE
31073 GOSPER, NE

30580 LIBERAL, KS
20175 SEWARD, KS

30660 LINCOLN, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL

30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA

30900 LOGANSPORT, IN
18017 CASS, IN

31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM

31220 LUDINGTON, MI
26105 MASON, MI

31260 LUFKIN, TX
48005 ANGELINA, TX

31300 LUMBERTON, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC

31380 MACOMB, IL
17109 MCDONOUGH, IL

31500 MADISON, IN
18077 JEFFERSON, IN

31580 MADISONVILLE, KY
21107 HOPKINS, KY

31620 MAGNOLIA, AR
05027 COLUMBIA, AR

31680 MALVERN, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR

31820 MANITOWOC, WI
55071 MANITOWOC, WI

31930 MARIETTA, OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH

31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

31980 MARION, IN
18053 GRANT, IN

32000 MARION, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC

32020 MARION, OH
39101 MARION, OH

32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL

32100 MARQUETTE, MI
26103 MARQUETTE, MI

32140 MARSHALL, MN
27083 LYON, MN

32180 MARSHALL, MO
29195 SALINE, MO

32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA
19127 MARSHALL, IA

32280 MARTIN, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA
51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA

32340 MARYVILLE, MO
29147 NODAWAY, MO

32380 MASON CITY, IA
19033 CERRO GORDO, IA
19195 WORTH, IA

32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY
36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY

32460 MAYFIELD, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY

32540 MCALESTER, OK
40121 PITTSBURG, OK

32620 MCCOMB, MS
28113 PIKE, MS
28147 WALTHALL, MS

32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN
47177 WARREN, TN

32700 MCPHERSON, KS
20113 MCPHERSON, KS

32740 MEADVILLE, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA

32860 MENOMONIE, WI
55033 DUNN, WI

32940 MERIDIAN, MS
28023 CLARKE, MS
28075 LAUDERDALE, MS

33020 MEXICO, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO

33060 MIAMI, OK
40115 OTTAWA, OK

33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY
21013 BELL, KY

33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA
13009 BALDWIN, GA

33380 MINDEN, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA

33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX

33580 MITCHELL, SD
46035 DAVISON, SD
46061 HANSON, SD
46111 SANBORN, SD

33620 MOBERLY, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO

33900 MONTICELLO, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

33910 MONTICELLO, NY
36105 SULLIVAN, NY

33940 MONTROSE, CO
08085 MONTROSE, CO

33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC

34020 MORGAN CITY, LA
22101 ST. MARY, LA

34140 MOSCOW, ID
16057 LATAH, ID

34180 MOSES LAKE, WA
53025 GRANT, WA

34220 MOULTRIE, GA
13071 COLQUITT, GA

34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR
05005 BAXTER, AR

34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID

34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC
37171 SURRY, NC

34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI

34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX
48063 CAMP, TX
48343 MORRIS, TX
48449 TITUS, TX

34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY

34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL
17081 JEFFERSON, IL

34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH
39083 KNOX, OH

34660 MURRAY, KY
21035 CALLOWAY, KY

34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

34700 MUSCATINE, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA

34780 MUSKOGEE, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK

34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX
48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX

34880 NANTUCKET, MA
25019 NANTUCKET, MA

35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA
22029 CONCORDIA, LA
28001 ADAMS, MS
28063 JEFFERSON, MS

35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA
22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA

35100 NEW BERN, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC

35140 NEWBERRY, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC

35220 NEW CASTLE, IN
18065 HENRY, IN

35340 NEW IBERIA, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA

35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH

35440 NEWPORT, OR
41041 LINCOLN, OR

35460 NEWPORT, TN
47029 COCKE, TN

35580 NEW ULM, MN
27015 BROWN, MN

35700 NOGALES, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

35740 NORFOLK, NE
31119 MADISON, NE
31139 PIERCE, NE
31167 STANTON, NE

35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE
31111 LINCOLN, NE
31113 LOGAN, NE

35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC
37193 WILKES, NC

35940 NORWALK, OH
39077 HURON, OH

36020 OAK HARBOR, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA

36180 OCEAN PINES, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD

36340 OIL CITY, PA
42121 VENANGO, PA

36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL

36460 OLEAN, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY

36580 ONEONTA, NY
36077 OTSEGO, NY

36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

36660 OPELOUSAS, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA

36700 ORANGEBURG, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC

36820 OSKALOOSA, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA

36830 OTHELLO, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA

36837 OTTAWA, IL
17011 BUREAU, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL

36840 OTTAWA, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS

36900 OTTUMWA, IA
19179 WAPELLO, IA

36940 OWATONNA, MN
27147 STEELE, MN

37020 OWOSSO, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI

37060 OXFORD, MS
28071 LAFAYETTE, MS
28161 YALOBUSHA, MS

37120 OZARK, AL
01045 DALE, AL

37220 PAHRUMP, NV
32023 NYE, NV

37260 PALATKA, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL

37300 PALESTINE, TX
48001 ANDERSON, TX

37420 PAMPA, TX
48179 GRAY, TX
48393 ROBERTS, TX

37500 PARAGOULD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR

37540 PARIS, TN
47079 HENRY, TN

37580 PARIS, TX
48277 LAMAR, TX
48387 RED RIVER, TX

37740 PAYSON, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ

37800 PELLA, IA
19125 MARION, IA

37940 PERU, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN

37950 PETOSKEY, MI
26047 EMMET, MI

38100 PICAYUNE, MS
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

38180 PIERRE, SD
46065 HUGHES, SD
46117 STANLEY, SD

38210 PIKEVILLE, KY
21071 FLOYD, KY
21195 PIKE, KY

38220 PINE BLUFF, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR

38260 PITTSBURG, KS
20037 CRAWFORD, KS

38380 PLAINVIEW, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48189 HALE, TX

38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI
55043 GRANT, WI

38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY
36019 CLINTON, NY

38500 PLYMOUTH, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN

38620 PONCA CITY, OK
40071 KAY, OK

38700 PONTIAC, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL

38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO
29023 BUTLER, MO

38820 PORT ANGELES, WA
53009 CLALLAM, WA

38920 PORT LAVACA, TX
48057 CALHOUN, TX

39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH

39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA
53031 JEFFERSON, WA

39060 POTTSVILLE, PA
42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA

39220 PRICE, UT
49007 CARBON, UT

39420 PULLMAN, WA
53075 WHITMAN, WA

39500 QUINCY, IL-MO
17001 ADAMS, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO

39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

39780 RED BLUFF, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA

39860 RED WING, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN

39940 REXBURG, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16065 MADISON, ID

39960 RICE LAKE, WI
55005 BARRON, WI

39980 RICHMOND, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN

40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY

40090 RIFLE, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO

40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX
48427 STARR, TX

40180 RIVERTON, WY
56013 FREMONT, WY

40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC

40300 ROCHELLE, IL
17141 OGLE, IL

40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC

40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY
56037 SWEETWATER, WY

40620 ROLLA, MO
29161 PHELPS, MO

40700 ROSEBURG, OR
41019 DOUGLAS, OR

40740 ROSWELL, NM
35005 CHAVES, NM

40760 RUIDOSO, NM
35027 LINCOLN, NM

40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL

40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR
05115 POPE, AR
05149 YELL, AR

40820 RUSTON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA

40860 RUTLAND, VT
50021 RUTLAND, VT

40940 SAFFORD, AZ
04009 GRAHAM, AZ

41260 ST. MARYS, PA
42047 ELK, PA

41400 SALEM, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH

41460 SALINA, KS
20143 OTTAWA, KS
20169 SALINE, KS

41760 SANDPOINT, ID
16017 BONNER, ID

41820 SANFORD, NC
37105 LEE, NC

42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI
26033 CHIPPEWA, MI

42380 SAYRE, PA
42015 BRADFORD, PA

42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE
31007 BANNER, NE
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE

42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL
01071 JACKSON, AL

42580 SEAFORD, DE
10005 SUSSEX, DE

42620 SEARCY, AR
05145 WHITE, AR

42740 SEDALIA, MO
29159 PETTIS, MO

42780 SELINSGROVE, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA

42820 SELMA, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL

42860 SENECA, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC

42900 SENECA FALLS, NY
36099 SENECA, NY

42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN

42980 SEYMOUR, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN

43020 SHAWANO, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI

43060 SHAWNEE, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK

43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN
47003 BEDFORD, TN

43220 SHELTON, WA
53045 MASON, WA

43260 SHERIDAN, WY
56033 SHERIDAN, WY

43320 SHOW LOW, AZ
04017 NAVAJO, AZ

43380 SIDNEY, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH

43460 SIKESTON, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO

43500 SILVER CITY, NM
35017 GRANT, NM

43660 SNYDER, TX
48415 SCURRY, TX

43700 SOMERSET, KY
21199 PULASKI, KY

43740 SOMERSET, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

43760 SONORA, CA
06109 TUOLUMNE, CA

43890 SPARTA, WI
55081 MONROE, WI

43940 SPEARFISH, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD

43980 SPENCER, IA
19041 CLAY, IA

44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA

44260 STARKVILLE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS

44340 STATESBORO, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13109 EVANS, GA

44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO
08081 MOFFAT, CO
08107 ROUTT, CO

44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX
48143 ERATH, TX

44540 STERLING, CO
08075 LOGAN, CO

44580 STERLING, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL

44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI

44660 STILLWATER, OK
40119 PAYNE, OK

44740 STORM LAKE, IA
19021 BUENA VISTA, IA

44780 STURGIS, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX

44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA

44980 SUNBURY, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA

45000 SUSANVILLE, CA
06035 LASSEN, CA

45020 SWEETWATER, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX

45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK
40021 CHEROKEE, OK

45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL

45340 TAOS, NM
35055 TAOS, NM

45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL

45520 THE DALLES, OR
41065 WASCO, OR

45580 THOMASTON, GA
13293 UPSON, GA

45620 THOMASVILLE, GA
13131 GRADY, GA
13275 THOMAS, GA

45660 TIFFIN, OH
39147 SENECA, OH

45700 TIFTON, GA
13277 TIFT, GA
13287 TURNER, GA

45740 TOCCOA, GA
13257 STEPHENS, GA

45860 TORRINGTON, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT

45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX
48389 REEVES, TX

45980 TROY, AL
01109 PIKE, AL

46020 TRUCKEE-GRASS VALLEY, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA

46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47127 MOORE, TN

46180 TUPELO, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS

46380 UKIAH, CA
06045 MENDOCINO, CA

46460 UNION CITY, TN
47131 OBION, TN

46500 URBANA, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH

46620 UVALDE, TX
48463 UVALDE, TX

46780 VAN WERT, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

46820 VERMILLION, SD
46027 CLAY, SD

46860 VERNAL, UT
49047 UINTAH, UT

46900 VERNON, TX
48487 WILBARGER, TX

46980 VICKSBURG, MS
28149 WARREN, MS

47080 VIDALIA, GA
13209 MONTGOMERY, GA
13279 TOOMBS, GA

47180 VINCENNES, IN
18083 KNOX, IN

47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA
25007 DUKES, MA

47340 WABASH, IN
18169 WABASH, IN

47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38077 RICHLAND, ND

47540 WAPAKONETA, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH

47620 WARREN, PA
42123 WARREN, PA

47660 WARRENSBURG, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO

47700 WARSAW, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN

47780 WASHINGTON, IN
18027 DAVIESS, IN

47820 WASHINGTON, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC

47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH

47980 WATERTOWN, SD
46029 CODINGTON, SD

48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI

48180 WAYCROSS, GA
13229 PIERCE, GA
13299 WARE, GA

48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC

48220 WEATHERFORD, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK

48460 WEST PLAINS, MO
29091 HOWELL, MO

48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI

48780 WILLISTON, ND
38105 WILLIAMS, ND

48820 WILLMAR, MN
27067 KANDIYOHI, MN

48940 WILMINGTON, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH

48980 WILSON, NC
37195 WILSON, NC

49010 WINCHESTER, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN

49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV
32013 HUMBOLDT, NV

49100 WINONA, MN
27169 WINONA, MN

49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

49260 WOODWARD, OK
40153 WOODWARD, OK

49300 WOOSTER, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH

49380 WORTHINGTON, MN
27105 NOBLES, MN

49460 YANKTON, SD
46135 YANKTON, SD

49780 ZANESVILLE, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

001 ABERDEEN, SD
38001 ADAMS, ND
38085 SIOUX, ND
46013 BROWN, SD
46021 CAMPBELL, SD
46031 CORSON, SD
46041 DEWEY, SD
46045 EDMUNDS, SD
46049 FAULK, SD
46089 MCPHERSON, SD
46107 POTTER, SD
46115 SPINK, SD
46129 WALWORTH, SD
46137 ZIEBACH, SD

002 ABILENE, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48151 FISHER, TX
48207 HASKELL, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48263 KENT, TX
48275 KNOX, TX
48335 MITCHELL, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX
48415 SCURRY, TX
48417 SHACKELFORD, TX
48433 STONEWALL, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

003 ALBANY, GA
12047 HAMILTON, FL
12079 MADISON, FL
13007 BAKER, GA
13017 BEN HILL, GA
13019 BERRIEN, GA
13027 BROOKS, GA
13037 CALHOUN, GA
13061 CLAY, GA
13071 COLQUITT, GA
13075 COOK, GA
13081 CRISP, GA
13093 DOOLY, GA
13095 DOUGHERTY, GA
13101 ECHOLS, GA
13155 IRWIN, GA
13173 LANIER, GA
13177 LEE, GA
13185 LOWNDES, GA
13205 MITCHELL, GA
13243 RANDOLPH, GA
13249 SCHLEY, GA
13261 SUMTER, GA
13273 TERRELL, GA
13277 TIFT, GA
13287 TURNER, GA
13315 WILCOX, GA
13321 WORTH, GA

004 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY
25003 BERKSHIRE, MA
36001 ALBANY, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY
36035 FULTON, NY
36039 GREENE, NY
36041 HAMILTON, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY
50003 BENNINGTON, VT

005 ALBUQUERQUE, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35006 CIBOLA, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35053 SOCORRO, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

006 ALPENA, MI
26007 ALPENA, MI
26009 ANTRIM, MI
26029 CHARLEVOIX, MI
26031 CHEBOYGAN, MI
26039 CRAWFORD, MI
26047 EMMET, MI
26119 MONTMORENCY, MI

006 ALPENA, MI (continued)
26135 OSCODA, MI
26137 OTSEGO, MI
26141 PRESQUE ISLE, MI
26143 ROSCOMMON, MI

007 AMARILLO, TX
35009 CURRY, NM
35011 DE BACA, NM
35021 HARDING, NM
35037 QUAY, NM
35041 ROOSEVELT, NM
35059 UNION, NM
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48017 BAILEY, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48069 CASTRO, TX
48111 DALLAM, TX
48117 DEAF SMITH, TX
48129 DONLEY, TX
48179 GRAY, TX
48195 HANSFORD, TX
48205 HARTLEY, TX
48211 HEMPHILL, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX
48295 LIPSCOMB, TX
48341 MOORE, TX
48357 OCHILTREE, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48369 PARMER, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX
48393 ROBERTS, TX
48483 WHEELER, TX

008 ANCHORAGE, AK
02013 ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK
02016 ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK
02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK
02050 BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK
02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK
02068 DENALI BOROUGH, AK
02070 DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK
02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK
02100 HAINES BOROUGH, AK
02105 HOONAH-ANGOON CENSUS AREA, AK
02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02122 KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK
02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK
02150 KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK
02158 KUSILVAK CENSUS AREA, AK
02164 LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK
02180 NOME CENSUS AREA, AK
02185 NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, AK
02188 NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH, AK
02195 PETERSBURG BOROUGH, AK
02198 PRINCE OF WALES-HYDER CENSUS AREA, AK
02220 SITKA CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02230 SKAGWAY MUNICIPALITY, AK
02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK
02261 VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK
02275 WRANGELL CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02282 YAKUTAT CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK

009 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55029 DOOR, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI
55135 WAUPACA, WI
55137 WAUSHARA, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

010 ASHEVILLE-BREVARD, NC
37009 ASHE, NC
37011 AVERY, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37099 JACKSON, NC
37113 MACON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC
37121 MITCHELL, NC
37173 SWAIN, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC
37189 WATAUGA, NC
37199 YANCEY, NC
47091 JOHNSON, TN

011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
01019 CHEROKEE, AL
01029 CLEBURNE, AL
01111 RANDOLPH, AL
13011 BANKS, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13105 ELBERT, GA
13111 FANNIN, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13119 FRANKLIN, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13123 GILMER, GA
13129 GORDON, GA
13133 GREENE, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA
13139 HALL, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13147 HART, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13171 LAMAR, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13233 POLK, GA
13237 PUTNAM, GA
13241 RABUN, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13257 STEPHENS, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA
13265 TALIAFERRO, GA
13281 TOWNS, GA
13285 TROUP, GA
13291 UNION, GA
13293 UPSON, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
13297 WALTON, GA
13311 WHITE, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA
13317 WILKES, GA
37039 CHEROKEE, NC
37043 CLAY, NC
37075 GRAHAM, NC
47007 BLEDSOE, TN
47011 BRADLEY, TN

011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL (continued)
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN
47139 POLK, TN
47143 RHEA, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

012 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC
13033 BURKE, GA
13073 COLUMBIA, GA
13125 GLASCOCK, GA
13163 JEFFERSON, GA
13181 LINCOLN, GA
13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
13245 RICHMOND, GA
13301 WARREN, GA
45003 AIKEN, SC
45005 ALLENDALE, SC
45011 BARNWELL, SC
45037 EDGEFIELD, SC

013 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX
48021 BASTROP, TX
48031 BLANCO, TX
48053 BURNET, TX
48055 CALDWELL, TX
48209 HAYS, TX
48287 LEE, TX
48299 LLANO, TX
48319 MASON, TX
48331 MILAM, TX
48453 TRAVIS, TX
48491 WILLIAMSON, TX

014 BANGOR, ME
23003 AROOSTOOK, ME
23009 HANCOCK, ME
23019 PENOBSCOT, ME
23021 PISCATAQUIS, ME
23029 WASHINGTON, ME

015 BATON ROUGE-PIERRE PART, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA
28157 WILKINSON, MS

016 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX
48199 HARDIN, TX
48241 JASPER, TX
48245 JEFFERSON, TX
48351 NEWTON, TX
48361 ORANGE, TX
48457 TYLER, TX

017 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR
41013 CROOK, OR
41017 DESCHUTES, OR
41025 HARNEY, OR
41031 JEFFERSON, OR
41037 LAKE, OR

018 BILLINGS, MT
30003 BIG HORN, MT
30009 CARBON, MT
30011 CARTER, MT
30017 CUSTER, MT
30019 DANIELS, MT
30021 DAWSON, MT
30025 FALLON, MT
30027 FERGUS, MT
30033 GARFIELD, MT
30037 GOLDEN VALLEY, MT
30045 JUDITH BASIN, MT
30055 MCCONE, MT
30065 MUSSELSHELL, MT
30069 PETROLEUM, MT
30075 POWDER RIVER, MT
30079 PRAIRIE, MT
30083 RICHLAND, MT

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

018 BILLINGS, MT (continued)
30085 ROOSEVELT, MT
30087 ROSEBUD, MT
30091 SHERIDAN, MT
30095 STILLWATER, MT
30097 SWEET GRASS, MT
30103 TREASURE, MT
30105 VALLEY, MT
30109 WIBAUX, MT
30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT
38033 GOLDEN VALLEY, ND
56003 BIG HORN, WY
56017 HOT SPRINGS, WY
56029 PARK, WY
56033 SHERIDAN, WY

019 BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01015 CALHOUN, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01027 CLAY, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL
01057 FAYETTE, AL
01063 GREENE, AL
01065 HALE, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01075 LAMAR, AL
01093 MARION, AL
01107 PICKENS, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL
01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL
01127 WALKER, AL
01133 WINSTON, AL

020 BISMARCK, ND
38007 BILLINGS, ND
38011 BOWMAN, ND
38015 BURLEIGH, ND
38025 DUNN, ND
38029 EMMONS, ND
38037 GRANT, ND
38041 HETTINGER, ND
38043 KIDDER, ND
38047 LOGAN, ND
38051 MCINTOSH, ND
38055 MCLEAN, ND
38057 MERCER, ND
38059 MORTON, ND
38065 OLIVER, ND
38087 SLOPE, ND
38089 STARK, ND
46063 HARDING, SD
46105 PERKINS, SD

021 BOISE CITY-NAMPA, ID
16001 ADA, ID
16003 ADAMS, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
16085 VALLEY, ID
16087 WASHINGTON, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
25007 DUKES, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25019 NANTUCKET, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
25027 WORCESTER, MA
33001 BELKNAP, NH
33003 CARROLL, NH
33005 CHESHIRE, NH
33007 COOS, NH
33009 GRAFTON, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH (continued)
33019 SULLIVAN, NH
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI
50009 ESSEX, VT
50017 ORANGE, VT
50021 RUTLAND, VT
50025 WINDHAM, VT
50027 WINDSOR, VT

023 BUFFALO-NIAGARA-CATTARAUGUS, NY
36003 ALLEGANY, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY
42083 MCKEAN, PA
42105 POTTER, PA

024 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT
50001 ADDISON, VT
50005 CALEDONIA, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
50015 LAMOILLE, VT
50019 ORLEANS, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

025 CAPE GIRARDEAU-JACKSON, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
17153 PULASKI, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29023 BUTLER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
29035 CARTER, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29143 NEW MADRID, MO
29157 PERRY, MO
29181 RIPLEY, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO
29207 STODDARD, MO
29223 WAYNE, MO

026 CASPER, WY
16081 TETON, ID
49033 RICH, UT
56005 CAMPBELL, WY
56007 CARBON, WY
56009 CONVERSE, WY
56011 CROOK, WY
56013 FREMONT, WY
56019 JOHNSON, WY
56023 LINCOLN, WY
56025 NATRONA, WY
56027 NIOBRARA, WY
56031 PLATTE, WY
56035 SUBLETTE, WY
56037 SWEETWATER, WY
56039 TETON, WY
56041 UINTA, WY
56043 WASHAKIE, WY
56045 WESTON, WY

027 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19031 CEDAR, IA
19095 IOWA, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19107 KEOKUK, IA
19113 LINN, IA
19115 LOUISA, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17025 CLAY, IL
17029 COLES, IL
17035 CUMBERLAND, IL
17041 DOUGLAS, IL
17049 EFFINGHAM, IL
17051 FAYETTE, IL
17053 FORD, IL

028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL (continued)
17079 JASPER, IL
17139 MOULTRIE, IL
17147 PIATT, IL
17159 RICHLAND, IL
17173 SHELBY, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL
17191 WAYNE, IL

029 CHARLESTON, WV
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH
54005 BOONE, WV
54007 BRAXTON, WV
54011 CABELL, WV
54013 CALHOUN, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54019 FAYETTE, WV
54021 GILMER, WV
54025 GREENBRIER, WV
54035 JACKSON, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV
54043 LINCOLN, WV
54045 LOGAN, WV
54067 NICHOLAS, WV
54073 PLEASANTS, WV
54075 POCAHONTAS, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54081 RALEIGH, WV
54083 RANDOLPH, WV
54085 RITCHIE, WV
54087 ROANE, WV
54089 SUMMERS, WV
54093 TUCKER, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV
54101 WEBSTER, WV
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV
54109 WYOMING, WV

030 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC
45015 BERKELEY, SC
45019 CHARLESTON, SC
45029 COLLETON, SC
45035 DORCHESTER, SC

031 CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-SALISBURY, NC-SC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37007 ANSON, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37161 RUTHERFORD, NC
37167 STANLY, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45025 CHESTERFIELD, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI
17007 BOONE, IL
17011 BUREAU, IL
17015 CARROLL, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17075 IROQUOIS, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17103 LEE, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL

032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI (continued)
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17141 OGLE, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL
17197 WILL, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN
55059 KENOSHA, WI

033 CINCINNATI-MIDDLETOWN-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
18137 RIPLEY, IN
18155 SWITZERLAND, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21069 FLEMING, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21135 LEWIS, KY
21161 MASON, KY
21187 OWEN, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39001 ADAMS, OH
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39071 HIGHLAND, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

034 CLARKSBURG, WV + MORGANTOWN, WV
54001 BARBOUR, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54041 LEWIS, WV
54049 MARION, WV
54061 MONONGALIA, WV
54077 PRESTON, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV
54097 UPSHUR, WV

035 CLEVELAND-AKRON-ELYRIA, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39067 HARRISON, OH
39075 HOLMES, OH
39077 HURON, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH
39151 STARK, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH
42085 MERCER, PA

036 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO
08017 CHEYENNE, CO
08027 CUSTER, CO
08041 EL PASO, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO
08063 KIT CARSON, CO
08073 LINCOLN, CO
08119 TELLER, CO

037 COLUMBIA, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO
29019 BOONE, MO

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

037 COLUMBIA, MO (continued)
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29029 CAMDEN, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO
29125 MARIES, MO
29131 MILLER, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29137 MONROE, MO
29141 MORGAN, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO
29205 SHELBY, MO

038 COLUMBIA-NEWBERRY, SC
45009 BAMBERG, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45027 CLARENDON, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45061 LEE, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

039 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13307 WEBSTER, GA

040 COLUMBUS-MARION-CHILLICOTHE, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39053 GALLIA, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH
39065 HARDIN, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39079 JACKSON, OH
39083 KNOX, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39101 MARION, OH
39105 MEIGS, OH
39115 MORGAN, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
39121 NOBLE, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39131 PIKE, OH
39141 ROSS, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH
39159 UNION, OH
39163 VINTON, OH
54053 MASON, WV

041 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48025 BEE, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48131 DUVAL, TX
48247 JIM HOGG, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX
48261 KENEDY, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX
48297 LIVE OAK, TX
48311 MCMULLEN, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48391 REFUGIO, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX
48479 WEBB, TX
48505 ZAPATA, TX

042 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX
40005 ATOKA, OK
40013 BRYAN, OK
40023 CHOCTAW, OK
40127 PUSHMATAHA, OK
48001 ANDERSON, TX
48035 BOSQUE, TX
48049 BROWN, TX
48063 CAMP, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX
48083 COLEMAN, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48093 COMANCHE, TX
48097 COOKE, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48119 DELTA, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48133 EASTLAND, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48143 ERATH, TX
48147 FANNIN, TX
48159 FRANKLIN, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX
48183 GREGG, TX
48193 HAMILTON, TX
48203 HARRISON, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX
48217 HILL, TX
48221 HOOD, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48237 JACK, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48277 LAMAR, TX
48307 MCCULLOCH, TX
48315 MARION, TX
48333 MILLS, TX
48337 MONTAGUE, TX
48343 MORRIS, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX
48365 PANOLA, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48379 RAINS, TX
48387 RED RIVER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48401 RUSK, TX
48411 SAN SABA, TX
48423 SMITH, TX
48425 SOMERVELL, TX
48429 STEPHENS, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48447 THROCKMORTON, TX
48449 TITUS, TX
48459 UPSHUR, TX
48467 VAN ZANDT, TX
48497 WISE, TX
48499 WOOD, TX
48503 YOUNG, TX

043 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL
19045 CLINTON, IA
19163 SCOTT, IA

044 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-GREENVILLE, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH
39023 CLARK, OH
39037 DARKE, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39107 MERCER, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH
39135 PREBLE, OH
39137 PUTNAM, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08003 ALAMOSA, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO

045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO (continued)
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08015 CHAFFEE, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08021 CONEJOS, CO
08023 COSTILLA, CO
08029 DELTA, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08049 GRAND, CO
08051 GUNNISON, CO
08057 JACKSON, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08065 LAKE, CO
08069 LARIMER, CO
08075 LOGAN, CO
08077 MESA, CO
08079 MINERAL, CO
08081 MOFFAT, CO
08085 MONTROSE, CO
08087 MORGAN, CO
08091 OURAY, CO
08093 PARK, CO
08095 PHILLIPS, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO
08103 RIO BLANCO, CO
08105 RIO GRANDE, CO
08107 ROUTT, CO
08109 SAGUACHE, CO
08113 SAN MIGUEL, CO
08115 SEDGWICK, CO
08117 SUMMIT, CO
08121 WASHINGTON, CO
08123 WELD, CO
08125 YUMA, CO
56001 ALBANY, WY
56021 LARAMIE, WY

046 DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA
19001 ADAIR, IA
19003 ADAMS, IA
19007 APPANOOSE, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19021 BUENA VISTA, IA
19025 CALHOUN, IA
19027 CARROLL, IA
19035 CHEROKEE, IA
19039 CLARKE, IA
19041 CLAY, IA
19047 CRAWFORD, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19051 DAVIS, IA
19053 DECATUR, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA
19063 EMMET, IA
19069 FRANKLIN, IA
19073 GREENE, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19079 HAMILTON, IA
19083 HARDIN, IA
19091 HUMBOLDT, IA
19093 IDA, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19117 LUCAS, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA
19125 MARION, IA
19127 MARSHALL, IA
19135 MONROE, IA
19147 PALO ALTO, IA
19151 POCAHONTAS, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19157 POWESHIEK, IA
19159 RINGGOLD, IA
19161 SAC, IA
19169 STORY, IA
19171 TAMA, IA
19175 UNION, IA
19179 WAPELLO, IA
19181 WARREN, IA
19185 WAYNE, IA
19187 WEBSTER, IA
19197 WRIGHT, IA

047 DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI
26001 ALCONA, MI
26011 ARENAC, MI
26017 BAY, MI
26035 CLARE, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI
26051 GLADWIN, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI
26059 HILLSDALE, MI
26063 HURON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI
26069 IOSCO, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI
26075 JACKSON, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI
26115 MONROE, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26129 OGEMAW, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26151 SANILAC, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI
26157 TUSCOLA, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

048 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
01005 BARBOUR, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL
01039 COVINGTON, AL
01045 DALE, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL
13239 QUITMAN, GA

049 DOVER, DE
10001 KENT, DE
10005 SUSSEX, DE
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD
51001 ACCOMACK, VA
51131 NORTHAMPTON, VA

050 DULUTH, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27031 COOK, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN
27071 KOOCHICHING, MN
27075 LAKE, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

051 EL PASO, TX
35013 DONA ANA, NM
35017 GRANT, NM
35027 LINCOLN, NM
35029 LUNA, NM
35035 OTERO, NM
35051 SIERRA, NM
48109 CULBERSON, TX
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

052 ERIE, PA
42031 CLARION, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA
42049 ERIE, PA
42053 FOREST, PA
42121 VENANGO, PA
42123 WARREN, PA

053 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR
41011 COOS, OR
41019 DOUGLAS, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR
41039 LANE, OR

054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY
17047 EDWARDS, IL
17059 GALLATIN, IL
17185 WABASH, IL
17193 WHITE, IL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY (continued)
18027 DAVIESS, IN
18037 DUBOIS, IN
18051 GIBSON, IN
18101 MARTIN, IN
18123 PERRY, IN
18125 PIKE, IN
18129 POSEY, IN
18147 SPENCER, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN
21059 DAVIESS, KY
21091 HANCOCK, KY
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21107 HOPKINS, KY
21149 MCLEAN, KY
21177 MUHLENBERG, KY
21183 OHIO, KY
21225 UNION, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

055 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
27107 NORMAN, MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38003 BARNES, ND
38017 CASS, ND
38021 DICKEY, ND
38031 FOSTER, ND
38039 GRIGGS, ND
38045 LA MOURE, ND
38073 RANSOM, ND
38077 RICHLAND, ND
38081 SARGENT, ND
38083 SHERIDAN, ND
38093 STUTSMAN, ND
38103 WELLS, ND

056 FARMINGTON, NM
08007 ARCHULETA, CO
08033 DOLORES, CO
08053 HINSDALE, CO
08067 LA PLATA, CO
08083 MONTEZUMA, CO
08111 SAN JUAN, CO
35045 SAN JUAN, NM

057 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO
05007 BENTON, AR
05087 MADISON, AR
05143 WASHINGTON, AR
29119 MCDONALD, MO
40001 ADAIR, OK
40041 DELAWARE, OK

058 FLAGSTAFF, AZ
04005 COCONINO, AZ
49025 KANE, UT

059 FORT SMITH, AR-OK
05033 CRAWFORD, AR
05047 FRANKLIN, AR
05083 LOGAN, AR
05127 SCOTT, AR
05131 SEBASTIAN, AR
40077 LATIMER, OK
40079 LE FLORE, OK
40135 SEQUOYAH, OK

060 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18009 BLACKFORD, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN
18053 GRANT, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN
18075 JAY, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN
18169 WABASH, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN
26023 BRANCH, MI

061 FRESNO-MADERA, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06031 KINGS, CA
06039 MADERA, CA
06043 MARIPOSA, CA
06107 TULARE, CA

062 GAINESVILLE, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12007 BRADFORD, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL
12029 DIXIE, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12067 LAFAYETTE, FL
12075 LEVY, FL
12121 SUWANNEE, FL
12125 UNION, FL

063 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN
27069 KITTSON, MN
27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS, MN
27089 MARSHALL, MN
27113 PENNINGTON, MN
27119 POLK, MN
27125 RED LAKE, MN
27135 ROSEAU, MN
38005 BENSON, ND
38019 CAVALIER, ND
38027 EDDY, ND
38035 GRAND FORKS, ND
38063 NELSON, ND
38067 PEMBINA, ND
38071 RAMSEY, ND
38091 STEELE, ND
38097 TRAILL, ND
38099 WALSH, ND

064 GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI
26123 NEWAYGO, MI
26127 OCEANA, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI
26159 VAN BUREN, MI

065 GREAT FALLS, MT
30005 BLAINE, MT
30013 CASCADE, MT
30015 CHOUTEAU, MT
30035 GLACIER, MT
30041 HILL, MT
30051 LIBERTY, MT
30071 PHILLIPS, MT
30073 PONDERA, MT
30099 TETON, MT
30101 TOOLE, MT

066 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC
37005 ALLEGHANY, NC
37033 CASWELL, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37123 MONTGOMERY, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37171 SURRY, NC
37193 WILKES, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC
51077 GRAYSON, VA
51141 PATRICK, VA
51913 CARROLL + GALAX, VA
51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA
51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

067 GREENVILLE, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37079 GREENE, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37107 LENOIR, NC
37117 MARTIN, NC
37133 ONSLOW, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC
37147 PITT, NC
37187 WASHINGTON, NC

068 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC
37149 POLK, NC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45065 MCCORMICK, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

069 GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS
28039 GEORGE, MS
28045 HANCOCK, MS
28047 HARRISON, MS
28059 JACKSON, MS
28131 STONE, MS

070 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE-LEBANON, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42067 JUNIATA, PA
42071 LANCASTER, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA
42099 PERRY, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA
42119 UNION, PA
42133 YORK, PA

071 HARRISONBURG, VA
51017 BATH, VA
51091 HIGHLAND, VA
51139 PAGE, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA
51945 ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA
54071 PENDLETON, WV

072 HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-WILLIMANTIC, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25011 FRANKLIN, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

073 HELENA, MT
30001 BEAVERHEAD, MT
30007 BROADWATER, MT
30023 DEER LODGE, MT
30031 GALLATIN, MT
30039 GRANITE, MT
30043 JEFFERSON, MT
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT
30057 MADISON, MT
30059 MEAGHER, MT
30067 PARK, MT
30077 POWELL, MT
30093 SILVER BOW, MT
30107 WHEATLAND, MT

074 HONOLULU, HI
15001 HAWAII, HI
15003 HONOLULU, HI
15007 KAUAI, HI
15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI

075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX
48005 ANGELINA, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48041 BRAZOS, TX
48051 BURLESON, TX

075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX (continued)
48057 CALHOUN, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48089 COLORADO, TX
48123 DE WITT, TX
48149 FAYETTE, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48185 GRIMES, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48225 HOUSTON, TX
48239 JACKSON, TX
48285 LAVACA, TX
48289 LEON, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48313 MADISON, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX
48373 POLK, TX
48395 ROBERTSON, TX
48403 SABINE, TX
48405 SAN AUGUSTINE, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48419 SHELBY, TX
48455 TRINITY, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX
48471 WALKER, TX
48473 WALLER, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

076 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01049 DE KALB, AL
01055 ETOWAH, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL
01071 JACKSON, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL
47103 LINCOLN, TN

077 IDAHO FALLS-BLACKFOOT, ID
16005 BANNOCK, ID
16007 BEAR LAKE, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16029 CARIBOU, ID
16033 CLARK, ID
16037 CUSTER, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID
16059 LEMHI, ID
16065 MADISON, ID
16077 POWER, ID

078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN
17023 CLARK, IL
17033 CRAWFORD, IL
17045 EDGAR, IL
17101 LAWRENCE, IL
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18017 CASS, IN
18021 CLAY, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN
18045 FOUNTAIN, IN
18055 GREENE, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18065 HENRY, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN
18079 JENNINGS, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN (continued)
18083 KNOX, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18117 ORANGE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN
18121 PARKE, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN
18135 RANDOLPH, IN
18139 RUSH, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18153 SULLIVAN, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN
18161 UNION, IN
18165 VERMILLION, IN
18167 VIGO, IN
18171 WARREN, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

079 JACKSONVILLE, FL
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL
13003 ATKINSON, GA
13005 BACON, GA
13025 BRANTLEY, GA
13039 CAMDEN, GA
13049 CHARLTON, GA
13065 CLINCH, GA
13069 COFFEE, GA
13127 GLYNN, GA
13191 MCINTOSH, GA
13229 PIERCE, GA
13299 WARE, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS
01023 CHOCTAW, AL
01119 SUMTER, AL
22025 CATAHOULA, LA
22029 CONCORDIA, LA
22065 MADISON, LA
22107 TENSAS, LA
28001 ADAMS, MS
28005 AMITE, MS
28007 ATTALA, MS
28011 BOLIVAR, MS
28015 CARROLL, MS
28021 CLAIBORNE, MS
28023 CLARKE, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28031 COVINGTON, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28037 FRANKLIN, MS
28041 GREENE, MS
28043 GRENADA, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28053 HUMPHREYS, MS
28055 ISSAQUENA, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28063 JEFFERSON, MS
28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS, MS
28067 JONES, MS
28069 KEMPER, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28075 LAUDERDALE, MS
28077 LAWRENCE, MS
28079 LEAKE, MS
28083 LEFLORE, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28091 MARION, MS
28097 MONTGOMERY, MS
28099 NESHOBA, MS
28101 NEWTON, MS
28111 PERRY, MS
28113 PIKE, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS

080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS (continued)
28125 SHARKEY, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28129 SMITH, MS
28133 SUNFLOWER, MS
28147 WALTHALL, MS
28149 WARREN, MS
28151 WASHINGTON, MS
28153 WAYNE, MS
28159 WINSTON, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

081 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA
47019 CARTER, TN
47059 GREENE, TN
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN
51027 BUCHANAN, VA
51051 DICKENSON, VA
51105 LEE, VA
51167 RUSSELL, VA
51169 SCOTT, VA
51173 SMYTH, VA
51185 TAZEWELL, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA
51955 WISE + NORTON, VA
54047 MCDOWELL, WV
54055 MERCER, WV

082 JONESBORO, AR
05021 CLAY, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR
05075 LAWRENCE, AR
05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR
05121 RANDOLPH, AR
29069 DUNKLIN, MO
29155 PEMISCOT, MO

083 JOPLIN, MO
20001 ALLEN, KS
20011 BOURBON, KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
20037 CRAWFORD, KS
20133 NEOSHO, KS
20205 WILSON, KS
20207 WOODSON, KS
29011 BARTON, MO
29039 CEDAR, MO
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO
29217 VERNON, MO
40115 OTTAWA, OK

084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20003 ANDERSON, KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29001 ADAIR, MO
29003 ANDREW, MO
29013 BATES, MO
29015 BENTON, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29033 CARROLL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29041 CHARITON, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29061 DAVIESS, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO
29075 GENTRY, MO
29079 GRUNDY, MO
29081 HARRISON, MO
29083 HENRY, MO
29087 HOLT, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO
29103 KNOX, MO

084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS (continued)
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29115 LINN, MO
29117 LIVINGSTON, MO
29121 MACON, MO
29129 MERCER, MO
29147 NODAWAY, MO
29159 PETTIS, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29171 PUTNAM, MO
29177 RAY, MO
29185 ST. CLAIR, MO
29195 SALINE, MO
29197 SCHUYLER, MO
29211 SULLIVAN, MO
29227 WORTH, MO

085 KEARNEY, NE
31001 ADAMS, NE
31005 ARTHUR, NE
31009 BLAINE, NE
31019 BUFFALO, NE
31029 CHASE, NE
31035 CLAY, NE
31041 CUSTER, NE
31047 DAWSON, NE
31057 DUNDY, NE
31061 FRANKLIN, NE
31063 FRONTIER, NE
31065 FURNAS, NE
31071 GARFIELD, NE
31073 GOSPER, NE
31077 GREELEY, NE
31079 HALL, NE
31081 HAMILTON, NE
31083 HARLAN, NE
31085 HAYES, NE
31087 HITCHCOCK, NE
31091 HOOKER, NE
31093 HOWARD, NE
31099 KEARNEY, NE
31101 KEITH, NE
31111 LINCOLN, NE
31113 LOGAN, NE
31115 LOUP, NE
31117 MCPHERSON, NE
31121 MERRICK, NE
31129 NUCKOLLS, NE
31135 PERKINS, NE
31137 PHELPS, NE
31145 RED WILLOW, NE
31163 SHERMAN, NE
31171 THOMAS, NE
31175 VALLEY, NE
31181 WEBSTER, NE

086 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-PASCO, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53013 COLUMBIA, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA
53077 YAKIMA, WA

087 KILLEEN-TEMPLE-FORT HOOD, TX
48027 BELL, TX
48099 CORYELL, TX
48145 FALLS, TX
48161 FREESTONE, TX
48281 LAMPASAS, TX
48293 LIMESTONE, TX
48309 MCLENNAN, TX

088 KNOXVILLE-SEVIERVILLE-LA FOLLETTE, TN
21013 BELL, KY
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47025 CLAIBORNE, TN
47029 COCKE, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47067 HANCOCK, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47123 MONROE, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47151 SCOTT, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN
47173 UNION, TN

089 LA CROSSE, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55053 JACKSON, WI
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55081 MONROE, WI
55121 TREMPEALEAU, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

090 LAFAYETTE-ACADIANA, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22009 AVOYELLES, LA
22039 EVANGELINE, LA
22043 GRANT, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22059 LA SALLE, LA
22079 RAPIDES, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22101 ST. MARY, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

091 LAKE CHARLES-JENNINGS, LA
22003 ALLEN, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA
22115 VERNON, LA

092 LAS VEGAS-PARADISE-PAHRUMP, NV
04015 MOHAVE, AZ
32003 CLARK, NV
32009 ESMERALDA, NV
32017 LINCOLN, NV
32023 NYE, NV
49001 BEAVER, UT
49021 IRON, UT
49053 WASHINGTON, UT

093 LEWISTON, ID-WA
16035 CLEARWATER, ID
16049 IDAHO, ID
16061 LEWIS, ID
16069 NEZ PERCE, ID
53003 ASOTIN, WA
53023 GARFIELD, WA

094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT--RICHMOND, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21021 BOYLE, KY
21025 BREATHITT, KY
21045 CASEY, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21053 CLINTON, KY
21057 CUMBERLAND, KY
21063 ELLIOTT, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21071 FLOYD, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY
21079 GARRARD, KY
21095 HARLAN, KY
21097 HARRISON, KY
21109 JACKSON, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21115 JOHNSON, KY
21119 KNOTT, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21129 LEE, KY
21131 LESLIE, KY
21133 LETCHER, KY
21137 LINCOLN, KY
21147 MCCREARY, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21153 MAGOFFIN, KY
21159 MARTIN, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21167 MERCER, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
21175 MORGAN, KY
21181 NICHOLAS, KY
21189 OWSLEY, KY
21193 PERRY, KY
21195 PIKE, KY
21197 POWELL, KY

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT--RICHMOND, KY (continued)
21199 PULASKI, KY
21201 ROBERTSON, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY
21205 ROWAN, KY
21207 RUSSELL, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21229 WASHINGTON, KY
21231 WAYNE, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY
21237 WOLFE, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY
54059 MINGO, WV

095 LINCOLN, NE
31059 FILLMORE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE
31095 JEFFERSON, NE
31097 JOHNSON, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31127 NEMAHA, NE
31131 OTOE, NE
31133 PAWNEE, NE
31147 RICHARDSON, NE
31151 SALINE, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE
31169 THAYER, NE
31185 YORK, NE

096 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-PINE BLUFF, AR
05001 ARKANSAS, AR
05003 ASHLEY, AR
05011 BRADLEY, AR
05013 CALHOUN, AR
05017 CHICOT, AR
05019 CLARK, AR
05023 CLEBURNE, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05027 COLUMBIA, AR
05029 CONWAY, AR
05039 DALLAS, AR
05041 DESHA, AR
05043 DREW, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05049 FULTON, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR
05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR
05065 IZARD, AR
05067 JACKSON, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR
05071 JOHNSON, AR
05073 LAFAYETTE, AR
05079 LINCOLN, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05095 MONROE, AR
05103 OUACHITA, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05115 POPE, AR
05117 PRAIRIE, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR
05129 SEARCY, AR
05135 SHARP, AR
05137 STONE, AR
05139 UNION, AR
05141 VAN BUREN, AR
05145 WHITE, AR
05147 WOODRUFF, AR
05149 YELL, AR

097 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-RIVERSIDE, CA
04012 LA PAZ, AZ
04027 YUMA, AZ
06025 IMPERIAL, CA
06027 INYO, CA
06029 KERN, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06051 MONO, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA
06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

098 LOUISVILLE-ELIZABETHTOWN-SCOTTSBURG, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18025 CRAWFORD, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18077 JEFFERSON, IN
18143 SCOTT, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21001 ADAIR, KY
21027 BRECKINRIDGE, KY
21029 BULLITT, KY
21041 CARROLL, KY
21085 GRAYSON, KY
21087 GREEN, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21123 LARUE, KY
21155 MARION, KY
21163 MEADE, KY
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY
21217 TAYLOR, KY
21223 TRIMBLE, KY

099 LUBBOCK-LEVELLAND, TX
48033 BORDEN, TX
48045 BRISCOE, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48115 DAWSON, TX
48125 DICKENS, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48165 GAINES, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48189 HALE, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48279 LAMB, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX
48345 MOTLEY, TX
48437 SWISHER, TX
48445 TERRY, TX
48501 YOAKUM, TX

100 MACON-WARNER ROBINS-FORT VALLEY, GA
13001 APPLING, GA
13009 BALDWIN, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13023 BLECKLEY, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13091 DODGE, GA
13141 HANCOCK, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13161 JEFF DAVIS, GA
13167 JOHNSON, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13175 LAURENS, GA
13193 MACON, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13225 PEACH, GA
13235 PULASKI, GA
13269 TAYLOR, GA
13271 TELFAIR, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA
13303 WASHINGTON, GA
13309 WHEELER, GA
13319 WILKINSON, GA

101 MADISON-BARABOO, WI
17085 JO DAVIESS, IL
19005 ALLAMAKEE, IA
19043 CLAYTON, IA
19055 DELAWARE, IA
19061 DUBUQUE, IA
19097 JACKSON, IA
55001 ADAMS, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55023 CRAWFORD, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55043 GRANT, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI
55057 JUNEAU, WI
55065 LAFAYETTE, WI
55077 MARQUETTE, WI
55103 RICHLAND, WI
55105 ROCK, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

102 MARINETTE, WI-MI
26003 ALGER, MI
26013 BARAGA, MI
26033 CHIPPEWA, MI
26041 DELTA, MI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
26061 HOUGHTON, MI
26071 IRON, MI
26083 KEWEENAW, MI
26095 LUCE, MI
26097 MACKINAC, MI
26103 MARQUETTE, MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
26153 SCHOOLCRAFT, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

103 MASON CITY, IA
19033 CERRO GORDO, IA
19037 CHICKASAW, IA
19067 FLOYD, IA
19081 HANCOCK, IA
19089 HOWARD, IA
19109 KOSSUTH, IA
19131 MITCHELL, IA
19189 WINNEBAGO, IA
19191 WINNESHIEK, IA
19195 WORTH, IA

104 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-PHARR, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX
48427 STARR, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

105 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
05037 CROSS, AR
05077 LEE, AR
05107 PHILLIPS, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR
21075 FULTON, KY
21105 HICKMAN, KY
28009 BENTON, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28071 LAFAYETTE, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28107 PANOLA, MS
28119 QUITMAN, MS
28135 TALLAHATCHIE, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
28161 YALOBUSHA, MS
47005 BENTON, TN
47017 CARROLL, TN
47023 CHESTER, TN
47033 CROCKETT, TN
47039 DECATUR, TN
47045 DYER, TN
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47053 GIBSON, TN
47069 HARDEMAN, TN
47075 HAYWOOD, TN
47077 HENDERSON, TN
47079 HENRY, TN
47095 LAKE, TN
47097 LAUDERDALE, TN
47113 MADISON, TN
47131 OBION, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

106 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-MIAMI BEACH, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12087 MONROE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX
35005 CHAVES, NM
35015 EDDY, NM
35025 LEA, NM

107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX (continued)
48003 ANDREWS, TX
48043 BREWSTER, TX
48103 CRANE, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX
48173 GLASSCOCK, TX
48227 HOWARD, TX
48243 JEFF DAVIS, TX
48301 LOVING, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX
48371 PECOS, TX
48377 PRESIDIO, TX
48383 REAGAN, TX
48389 REEVES, TX
48443 TERRELL, TX
48461 UPTON, TX
48475 WARD, TX
48495 WINKLER, TX

108 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI
55027 DODGE, WI
55039 FOND DU LAC, WI
55047 GREEN LAKE, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI
55071 MANITOWOC, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55101 RACINE, WI
55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI
27001 AITKIN, MN
27003 ANOKA, MN
27005 BECKER, MN
27007 BELTRAMI, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27011 BIG STONE, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27015 BROWN, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27021 CASS, MN
27023 CHIPPEWA, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27029 CLEARWATER, MN
27033 COTTONWOOD, MN
27035 CROW WING, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27041 DOUGLAS, MN
27043 FARIBAULT, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27047 FREEBORN, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN
27051 GRANT, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27057 HUBBARD, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27063 JACKSON, MN
27065 KANABEC, MN
27067 KANDIYOHI, MN
27073 LAC QUI PARLE, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27081 LINCOLN, MN
27083 LYON, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN
27087 MAHNOMEN, MN
27091 MARTIN, MN
27093 MEEKER, MN
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27097 MORRISON, MN
27099 MOWER, MN
27101 MURRAY, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27111 OTTER TAIL, MN
27115 PINE, MN
27121 POPE, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27127 REDWOOD, MN
27129 RENVILLE, MN
27131 RICE, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27143 SIBLEY, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN
27147 STEELE, MN

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI (continued)
27149 STEVENS, MN
27151 SWIFT, MN
27153 TODD, MN
27155 TRAVERSE, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN
27159 WADENA, MN
27161 WASECA, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27165 WATONWAN, MN
27169 WINONA, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
27173 YELLOW MEDICINE, MN
46051 GRANT, SD
46091 MARSHALL, SD
46109 ROBERTS, SD
55005 BARRON, WI
55011 BUFFALO, WI
55013 BURNETT, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55033 DUNN, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI
55091 PEPIN, WI
55093 PIERCE, WI
55095 POLK, WI
55107 RUSK, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI
55113 SAWYER, WI
55129 WASHBURN, WI

110 MINOT, ND
38009 BOTTINEAU, ND
38013 BURKE, ND
38023 DIVIDE, ND
38049 MCHENRY, ND
38053 MCKENZIE, ND
38061 MOUNTRAIL, ND
38069 PIERCE, ND
38075 RENVILLE, ND
38079 ROLETTE, ND
38095 TOWNER, ND
38101 WARD, ND
38105 WILLIAMS, ND

111 MISSOULA, MT
30029 FLATHEAD, MT
30047 LAKE, MT
30053 LINCOLN, MT
30061 MINERAL, MT
30063 MISSOULA, MT
30081 RAVALLI, MT
30089 SANDERS, MT

112 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL
01025 CLARKE, AL
01035 CONECUH, AL
01053 ESCAMBIA, AL
01091 MARENGO, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL
01099 MONROE, AL
01129 WASHINGTON, AL
01131 WILCOX, AL

113 MONROE-BASTROP, LA
22021 CALDWELL, LA
22035 EAST CARROLL, LA
22041 FRANKLIN, LA
22049 JACKSON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA
22123 WEST CARROLL, LA

114 MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01011 BULLOCK, AL
01013 BUTLER, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01041 CRENSHAW, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL
01105 PERRY, AL
01109 PIKE, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL

115 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-GEORGETOWN, SC
37019 BRUNSWICK, NC
37047 COLUMBUS, NC
37129 NEW HANOVER, NC
37141 PENDER, NC
45031 DARLINGTON, SC
45033 DILLON, SC
45041 FLORENCE, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC
45051 HORRY, SC
45067 MARION, SC
45089 WILLIAMSBURG, SC

116 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--COLUMBIA, TN
21003 ALLEN, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21047 CHRISTIAN, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21099 HART, KY
21141 LOGAN, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY
21171 MONROE, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY
21219 TODD, KY
21221 TRIGG, KY
21227 WARREN, KY
47003 BEDFORD, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47027 CLAY, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47035 CUMBERLAND, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47041 DEKALB, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47049 FENTRESS, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN
47055 GILES, TN
47061 GRUNDY, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47083 HOUSTON, TN
47085 HUMPHREYS, TN
47087 JACKSON, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN
47101 LEWIS, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47125 MONTGOMERY, TN
47127 MOORE, TN
47133 OVERTON, TN
47135 PERRY, TN
47137 PICKETT, TN
47141 PUTNAM, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47161 STEWART, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47175 VAN BUREN, TN
47177 WARREN, TN
47181 WAYNE, TN
47185 WHITE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

117 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-BOGALUSA, LA
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22057 LAFOURCHE, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA
22109 TERREBONNE, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT

118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA (continued)
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36105 SULLIVAN, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42089 MONROE, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

119 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK
20119 MEADE, KS
20129 MORTON, KS
20175 SEWARD, KS
20189 STEVENS, KS
40003 ALFALFA, OK
40007 BEAVER, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK
40011 BLAINE, OK
40015 CADDO, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40019 CARTER, OK
40025 CIMARRON, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40029 COAL, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40043 DEWEY, OK
40045 ELLIS, OK
40047 GARFIELD, OK
40049 GARVIN, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40053 GRANT, OK
40055 GREER, OK
40057 HARMON, OK
40059 HARPER, OK
40063 HUGHES, OK
40065 JACKSON, OK
40067 JEFFERSON, OK
40069 JOHNSTON, OK
40073 KINGFISHER, OK
40075 KIOWA, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40085 LOVE, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40093 MAJOR, OK
40095 MARSHALL, OK
40099 MURRAY, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK
40123 PONTOTOC, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK
40129 ROGER MILLS, OK
40133 SEMINOLE, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK
40139 TEXAS, OK
40141 TILLMAN, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK
40151 WOODS, OK
40153 WOODWARD, OK
48421 SHERMAN, TX

120 OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA
19009 AUDUBON, IA
19029 CASS, IA
19071 FREMONT, IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19137 MONTGOMERY, IA
19145 PAGE, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
19165 SHELBY, IA
19173 TAYLOR, IA
29005 ATCHISON, MO
31011 BOONE, NE
31021 BURT, NE
31023 BUTLER, NE
31025 CASS, NE
31037 COLFAX, NE
31039 CUMING, NE
31053 DODGE, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31125 NANCE, NE
31141 PLATTE, NE
31143 POLK, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

121 ORLANDO-THE VILLAGES, FL
12009 BREVARD, FL
12017 CITRUS, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12049 HARDEE, FL
12055 HIGHLANDS, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12083 MARION, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12105 POLK, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

122 PADUCAH, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
17151 POPE, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21033 CALDWELL, KY
21035 CALLOWAY, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21055 CRITTENDEN, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21143 LYON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY
21157 MARSHALL, KY

123 PANAMA CITY-LYNN HAVEN, FL
12005 BAY, FL
12013 CALHOUN, FL
12045 GULF, FL
12059 HOLMES, FL
12063 JACKSON, FL
12133 WASHINGTON, FL

124 PENDLETON-HERMISTON, OR
41001 BAKER, OR
41021 GILLIAM, OR
41023 GRANT, OR
41049 MORROW, OR
41059 UMATILLA, OR
41061 UNION, OR
41063 WALLOWA, OR
41069 WHEELER, OR

125 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL
12033 ESCAMBIA, FL
12091 OKALOOSA, FL
12113 SANTA ROSA, FL
12131 WALTON, FL

126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL
17039 DE WITT, IL
17057 FULTON, IL
17067 HANCOCK, IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
17095 KNOX, IL
17109 MCDONOUGH, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17125 MASON, IL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL (continued)
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17187 WARREN, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA
19087 HENRY, IA
19101 JEFFERSON, IA
19111 LEE, IA
19177 VAN BUREN, IA
29045 CLARK, MO
29199 SCOTLAND, MO

127 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42011 BERKS, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA

128 PHOENIX-MESA-SCOTTSDALE, AZ
04001 APACHE, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ
04009 GRAHAM, AZ
04011 GREENLEE, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04017 NAVAJO, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ
04025 YAVAPAI, AZ
35003 CATRON, NM
35023 HIDALGO, NM
35031 MCKINLEY, NM

129 PITTSBURGH-NEW CASTLE, PA
39013 BELMONT, OH
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
39111 MONROE, OH
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42059 GREENE, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV
54051 MARSHALL, WV
54069 OHIO, WV
54095 TYLER, WV
54103 WETZEL, WV

130 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23007 FRANKLIN, ME
23011 KENNEBEC, ME
23013 KNOX, ME
23015 LINCOLN, ME
23017 OXFORD, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23025 SOMERSET, ME
23027 WALDO, ME
23031 YORK, ME

131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA
41003 BENTON, OR
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41007 CLATSOP, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41027 HOOD RIVER, OR
41041 LINCOLN, OR
41043 LINN, OR
41047 MARION, OR

131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA (continued)
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41053 POLK, OR
41055 SHERMAN, OR
41057 TILLAMOOK, OR
41065 WASCO, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA
53039 KLICKITAT, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA
53069 WAHKIAKUM, WA

132 PUEBLO, CO
08009 BACA, CO
08011 BENT, CO
08025 CROWLEY, CO
08055 HUERFANO, CO
08061 KIOWA, CO
08071 LAS ANIMAS, CO
08089 OTERO, CO
08099 PROWERS, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO
35007 COLFAX, NM

133 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC
37017 BLADEN, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37061 DUPLIN, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37077 GRANVILLE, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC
37093 HOKE, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37105 LEE, NC
37125 MOORE, NC
37127 NASH, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC
37163 SAMPSON, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC
37181 VANCE, NC
37183 WAKE, NC
37185 WARREN, NC
37191 WAYNE, NC
37195 WILSON, NC
45069 MARLBORO, SC
51083 HALIFAX, VA

134 RAPID CITY, SD
31017 BROWN, NE
31031 CHERRY, NE
31045 DAWES, NE
31075 GRANT, NE
31103 KEYA PAHA, NE
31149 ROCK, NE
46007 BENNETT, SD
46019 BUTTE, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46047 FALL RIVER, SD
46053 GREGORY, SD
46055 HAAKON, SD
46071 JACKSON, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46095 MELLETTE, SD
46102 OGLALA LAKOTA, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD
46121 TODD, SD
46123 TRIPP, SD

135 REDDING, CA
06049 MODOC, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA
06093 SISKIYOU, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA
41035 KLAMATH, OR

136 RENO-SPARKS, NV
06035 LASSEN, CA
06063 PLUMAS, CA
06091 SIERRA, CA

136 RENO-SPARKS, NV (continued)
32001 CHURCHILL, NV
32007 ELKO, NV
32011 EUREKA, NV
32013 HUMBOLDT, NV
32015 LANDER, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32021 MINERAL, NV
32027 PERSHING, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV
32033 WHITE PINE, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

137 RICHMOND, VA
51007 AMELIA, VA
51025 BRUNSWICK, VA
51029 BUCKINGHAM, VA
51033 CAROLINE, VA
51036 CHARLES CITY, VA
51037 CHARLOTTE, VA
51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA
51049 CUMBERLAND, VA
51057 ESSEX, VA
51065 FLUVANNA, VA
51075 GOOCHLAND, VA
51079 GREENE, VA
51085 HANOVER, VA
51087 HENRICO, VA
51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA
51101 KING WILLIAM, VA
51103 LANCASTER, VA
51109 LOUISA, VA
51111 LUNENBURG, VA
51117 MECKLENBURG, VA
51119 MIDDLESEX, VA
51125 NELSON, VA
51127 NEW KENT, VA
51133 NORTHUMBERLAND, VA
51135 NOTTOWAY, VA
51145 POWHATAN, VA
51147 PRINCE EDWARD, VA
51159 RICHMOND, VA
51183 SUSSEX, VA
51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA
51923 GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA
51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

138 ROANOKE, VA
51009 AMHERST, VA
51011 APPOMATTOX, VA
51019 BEDFORD, VA
51021 BLAND, VA
51023 BOTETOURT, VA
51045 CRAIG, VA
51063 FLOYD, VA
51067 FRANKLIN, VA
51071 GILES, VA
51155 PULASKI, VA
51197 WYTHE, VA
51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51903 ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA
51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA
51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA
51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA
54063 MONROE, WV

139 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36097 SCHUYLER, NY
36099 SENECA, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY
36121 WYOMING, NY
36123 YATES, NY
42015 BRADFORD, PA
42113 SULLIVAN, PA
42117 TIOGA, PA

140 SACRAMENTO--ARDEN-ARCADE--TRUCKEE, CA-NV
06003 ALPINE, CA
06005 AMADOR, CA
06007 BUTTE, CA
06011 COLUSA, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06021 GLENN, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06113 YOLO, CA
06115 YUBA, CA
32005 DOUGLAS, NV

141 SALINA, KS
20023 CHEYENNE, KS
20029 CLOUD, KS
20039 DECATUR, KS
20051 ELLIS, KS
20053 ELLSWORTH, KS
20063 GOVE, KS
20065 GRAHAM, KS
20089 JEWELL, KS
20105 LINCOLN, KS
20109 LOGAN, KS
20123 MITCHELL, KS
20137 NORTON, KS
20141 OSBORNE, KS
20143 OTTAWA, KS
20147 PHILLIPS, KS
20153 RAWLINS, KS
20157 REPUBLIC, KS
20163 ROOKS, KS
20167 RUSSELL, KS
20169 SALINE, KS
20179 SHERIDAN, KS
20181 SHERMAN, KS
20183 SMITH, KS
20193 THOMAS, KS
20195 TREGO, KS
20199 WALLACE, KS

142 SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT
16041 FRANKLIN, ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT
49005 CACHE, UT
49007 CARBON, UT
49009 DAGGETT, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49013 DUCHESNE, UT
49015 EMERY, UT
49017 GARFIELD, UT
49019 GRAND, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49027 MILLARD, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49031 PIUTE, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49037 SAN JUAN, UT
49039 SANPETE, UT
49041 SEVIER, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT
49047 UINTAH, UT
49049 UTAH, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT
49055 WAYNE, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

143 SAN ANGELO, TX
48081 COKE, TX
48095 CONCHO, TX
48105 CROCKETT, TX
48235 IRION, TX
48327 MENARD, TX
48399 RUNNELS, TX
48413 SCHLEICHER, TX
48431 STERLING, TX
48435 SUTTON, TX
48451 TOM GREEN, TX

144 SAN ANTONIO, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48127 DIMMIT, TX

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

144 SAN ANTONIO, TX (continued)
48137 EDWARDS, TX
48163 FRIO, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX
48177 GONZALES, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48255 KARNES, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48265 KERR, TX
48267 KIMBLE, TX
48271 KINNEY, TX
48283 LA SALLE, TX
48323 MAVERICK, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48385 REAL, TX
48463 UVALDE, TX
48465 VAL VERDE, TX
48493 WILSON, TX
48507 ZAVALA, TX

145 SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD-SAN MARCOS, CA
06073 SAN DIEGO, CA

146 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06009 CALAVERAS, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA
06023 HUMBOLDT, CA
06033 LAKE, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06045 MENDOCINO, CA
06047 MERCED, CA
06053 MONTEREY, CA
06055 NAPA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA
06097 SONOMA, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA
06105 TRINITY, CA
06109 TUOLUMNE, CA
41015 CURRY, OR

147 SANTA FE-ESPANOLA, NM
35019 GUADALUPE, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM
35055 TAOS, NM

148 SARASOTA-BRADENTON-VENICE, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL
12071 LEE, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

149 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-FORT STEWART, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13043 CANDLER, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA
13107 EMANUEL, GA
13109 EVANS, GA
13165 JENKINS, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA
13209 MONTGOMERY, GA
13251 SCREVEN, GA
13267 TATTNALL, GA
13279 TOOMBS, GA
13283 TREUTLEN, GA
45013 BEAUFORT, SC
45049 HAMPTON, SC
45053 JASPER, SC

150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
31007 BANNER, NE
31013 BOX BUTTE, NE

150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE (continued)
31033 CHEYENNE, NE
31049 DEUEL, NE
31069 GARDEN, NE
31105 KIMBALL, NE
31123 MORRILL, NE
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
31161 SHERIDAN, NE
31165 SIOUX, NE
56015 GOSHEN, WY

151 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA
42069 LACKAWANNA, PA
42079 LUZERNE, PA
42115 SUSQUEHANNA, PA
42127 WAYNE, PA
42131 WYOMING, PA

152 SEATTLE-TACOMA-OLYMPIA, WA
53009 CLALLAM, WA
53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA
53031 JEFFERSON, WA
53033 KING, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA
53037 KITTITAS, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA
53045 MASON, WA
53049 PACIFIC, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53055 SAN JUAN, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA
53073 WHATCOM, WA

153 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA
22013 BIENVILLE, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22027 CLAIBORNE, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA
22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA
22081 RED RIVER, LA
22085 SABINE, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA
22127 WINN, LA

154 SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD
19133 MONONA, IA
19141 O BRIEN, IA
19143 OSCEOLA, IA
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA
19167 SIOUX, IA
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31003 ANTELOPE, NE
31015 BOYD, NE
31027 CEDAR, NE
31043 DAKOTA, NE
31051 DIXON, NE
31089 HOLT, NE
31107 KNOX, NE
31119 MADISON, NE
31139 PIERCE, NE
31167 STANTON, NE
31173 THURSTON, NE
31179 WAYNE, NE
31183 WHEELER, NE
46009 BON HOMME, SD
46027 CLAY, SD
46127 UNION, SD
46135 YANKTON, SD

155 SIOUX FALLS, SD
19119 LYON, IA
27105 NOBLES, MN
27117 PIPESTONE, MN
27133 ROCK, MN
46003 AURORA, SD
46005 BEADLE, SD
46011 BROOKINGS, SD
46015 BRULE, SD
46017 BUFFALO, SD
46023 CHARLES MIX, SD
46025 CLARK, SD
46029 CODINGTON, SD
46035 DAVISON, SD
46037 DAY, SD
46039 DEUEL, SD
46043 DOUGLAS, SD

155 SIOUX FALLS, SD (continued)
46057 HAMLIN, SD
46059 HAND, SD
46061 HANSON, SD
46065 HUGHES, SD
46067 HUTCHINSON, SD
46069 HYDE, SD
46073 JERAULD, SD
46075 JONES, SD
46077 KINGSBURY, SD
46079 LAKE, SD
46083 LINCOLN, SD
46085 LYMAN, SD
46087 MCCOOK, SD
46097 MINER, SD
46099 MINNEHAHA, SD
46101 MOODY, SD
46111 SANBORN, SD
46117 STANLEY, SD
46119 SULLY, SD
46125 TURNER, SD

156 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18039 ELKHART, IN
18049 FULTON, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN
18087 LAGRANGE, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN
18131 PULASKI, IN
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
18149 STARKE, IN
26021 BERRIEN, MI
26027 CASS, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

157 SPOKANE, WA
16009 BENEWAH, ID
16017 BONNER, ID
16021 BOUNDARY, ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID
16057 LATAH, ID
16079 SHOSHONE, ID
53019 FERRY, WA
53043 LINCOLN, WA
53051 PEND OREILLE, WA
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA
53075 WHITMAN, WA

158 SPRINGFIELD, IL
17001 ADAMS, IL
17009 BROWN, IL
17017 CASS, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL
17061 GREENE, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL
17115 MACON, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17135 MONTGOMERY, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17149 PIKE, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL
17169 SCHUYLER, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

159 SPRINGFIELD, MO
05005 BAXTER, AR
05009 BOONE, AR
05015 CARROLL, AR
05089 MARION, AR
05101 NEWTON, AR
29009 BARRY, MO
29043 CHRISTIAN, MO
29057 DADE, MO
29059 DALLAS, MO
29065 DENT, MO
29067 DOUGLAS, MO
29077 GREENE, MO
29085 HICKORY, MO
29091 HOWELL, MO
29105 LACLEDE, MO
29109 LAWRENCE, MO
29149 OREGON, MO
29153 OZARK, MO
29161 PHELPS, MO
29167 POLK, MO
29169 PULASKI, MO
29203 SHANNON, MO

159 SPRINGFIELD, MO (continued)
29209 STONE, MO
29213 TANEY, MO
29215 TEXAS, MO
29225 WEBSTER, MO
29229 WRIGHT, MO

160 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17055 FRANKLIN, IL
17065 HAMILTON, IL
17069 HARDIN, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL
17081 JEFFERSON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17087 JOHNSON, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17121 MARION, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17145 PERRY, IL
17157 RANDOLPH, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
17165 SALINE, IL
17181 UNION, IL
17189 WASHINGTON, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL
29055 CRAWFORD, MO
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29073 GASCONADE, MO
29093 IRON, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29123 MADISON, MO
29139 MONTGOMERY, MO
29163 PIKE, MO
29179 REYNOLDS, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29186 STE. GENEVIEVE, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29221 WASHINGTON, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

161 STATE COLLEGE, PA
42009 BEDFORD, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA
42023 CAMERON, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA
42047 ELK, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA
42065 JEFFERSON, PA
42087 MIFFLIN, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

162 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY
36007 BROOME, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY
36017 CHENANGO, NY
36019 CLINTON, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY
36025 DELAWARE, NY
36031 ESSEX, NY
36033 FRANKLIN, NY
36043 HERKIMER, NY
36045 JEFFERSON, NY
36049 LEWIS, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36065 ONEIDA, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY
36077 OTSEGO, NY
36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY
36107 TIOGA, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

163 TALLAHASSEE, FL
12037 FRANKLIN, FL
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12077 LIBERTY, FL
12123 TAYLOR, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

163 TALLAHASSEE, FL (continued)
13087 DECATUR, GA
13099 EARLY, GA
13131 GRADY, GA
13201 MILLER, GA
13253 SEMINOLE, GA
13275 THOMAS, GA

164 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

165 TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR
05057 HEMPSTEAD, AR
05061 HOWARD, AR
05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR
05091 MILLER, AR
05097 MONTGOMERY, AR
05099 NEVADA, AR
05109 PIKE, AR
05113 POLK, AR
05133 SEVIER, AR
40089 MCCURTAIN, OK
48037 BOWIE, TX
48067 CASS, TX

166 TOLEDO-FREMONT, OH
39039 DEFIANCE, OH
39051 FULTON, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH
39069 HENRY, OH
39095 LUCAS, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH
39125 PAULDING, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH
39147 SENECA, OH
39171 WILLIAMS, OH
39173 WOOD, OH
39175 WYANDOT, OH

167 TOPEKA, KS
20013 BROWN, KS
20017 CHASE, KS
20027 CLAY, KS
20031 COFFEY, KS
20041 DICKINSON, KS
20061 GEARY, KS
20085 JACKSON, KS
20087 JEFFERSON, KS
20111 LYON, KS
20117 MARSHALL, KS
20127 MORRIS, KS
20131 NEMAHA, KS
20139 OSAGE, KS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS
20161 RILEY, KS
20177 SHAWNEE, KS
20197 WABAUNSEE, KS
20201 WASHINGTON, KS

168 TRAVERSE CITY, MI
26019 BENZIE, MI
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI
26079 KALKASKA, MI
26085 LAKE, MI
26089 LEELANAU, MI
26101 MANISTEE, MI
26105 MASON, MI
26113 MISSAUKEE, MI
26133 OSCEOLA, MI
26165 WEXFORD, MI

169 TUCSON, AZ
04003 COCHISE, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

170 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE, OK
40021 CHEROKEE, OK
40035 CRAIG, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40061 HASKELL, OK
40091 MCINTOSH, OK
40097 MAYES, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK
40103 NOBLE, OK
40105 NOWATA, OK
40107 OKFUSKEE, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40119 PAYNE, OK
40121 PITTSBURG, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

171 TUPELO, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS
28013 CALHOUN, MS
28017 CHICKASAW, MS
28019 CHOCTAW, MS
28025 CLAY, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28095 MONROE, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28115 PONTOTOC, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS
28139 TIPPAH, MS
28141 TISHOMINGO, MS
28145 UNION, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS
47071 HARDIN, TN
47109 MCNAIRY, TN

172 TWIN FALLS, ID
16013 BLAINE, ID
16025 CAMAS, ID
16031 CASSIA, ID
16047 GOODING, ID
16053 JEROME, ID
16063 LINCOLN, ID
16067 MINIDOKA, ID
16083 TWIN FALLS, ID

173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC
37015 BERTIE, NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37041 CHOWAN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37055 DARE, NC
37073 GATES, NC
37091 HERTFORD, NC
37095 HYDE, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC
37143 PERQUIMANS, NC
37177 TYRRELL, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC (continued)
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51949 SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

174 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24001 ALLEGANY, MD
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24011 CAROLINE, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24017 CHARLES, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24023 GARRETT, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24029 KENT, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD
42055 FRANKLIN, PA
42057 FULTON, PA
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51099 KING GEORGE, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51113 MADISON, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51171 SHENANDOAH, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51193 WESTMORELAND, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54023 GRANT, WV
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
54031 HARDY, WV
54037 JEFFERSON, WV
54057 MINERAL, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

175 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA
19013 BLACK HAWK, IA
19017 BREMER, IA
19019 BUCHANAN, IA
19023 BUTLER, IA
19065 FAYETTE, IA
19075 GRUNDY, IA

176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI
26053 GOGEBIC, MI
26131 ONTONAGON, MI
55003 ASHLAND, WI
55007 BAYFIELD, WI
55019 CLARK, WI
55041 FOREST, WI
55051 IRON, WI

176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI (continued)
55067 LANGLADE, WI
55069 LINCOLN, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI
55085 ONEIDA, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI
55099 PRICE, WI
55119 TAYLOR, WI
55125 VILAS, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

177 WENATCHEE, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA
53007 CHELAN, WA
53017 DOUGLAS, WA
53025 GRANT, WA
53047 OKANOGAN, WA

178 WICHITA FALLS, TX
48009 ARCHER, TX
48023 BAYLOR, TX
48075 CHILDRESS, TX
48077 CLAY, TX
48087 COLLINGSWORTH, TX
48101 COTTLE, TX
48155 FOARD, TX
48191 HALL, TX
48197 HARDEMAN, TX
48269 KING, TX
48485 WICHITA, TX
48487 WILBARGER, TX

179 WICHITA-WINFIELD, KS
20007 BARBER, KS
20009 BARTON, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20019 CHAUTAUQUA, KS
20025 CLARK, KS
20033 COMANCHE, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS
20047 EDWARDS, KS
20049 ELK, KS
20055 FINNEY, KS
20057 FORD, KS
20067 GRANT, KS
20069 GRAY, KS
20071 GREELEY, KS
20073 GREENWOOD, KS
20075 HAMILTON, KS
20077 HARPER, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20081 HASKELL, KS
20083 HODGEMAN, KS
20093 KEARNY, KS
20095 KINGMAN, KS
20097 KIOWA, KS
20099 LABETTE, KS
20101 LANE, KS
20113 MCPHERSON, KS
20115 MARION, KS
20125 MONTGOMERY, KS
20135 NESS, KS
20145 PAWNEE, KS
20151 PRATT, KS
20155 RENO, KS
20159 RICE, KS
20165 RUSH, KS
20171 SCOTT, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20185 STAFFORD, KS
20187 STANTON, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS
20203 WICHITA, KS
40071 KAY, OK

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

01 ALABAMA

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA
142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA
174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA
222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA
250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA
290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA
380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA
388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA

11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL MSA
12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA
13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA
19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL MSA
19460 DECATUR, AL MSA
20020 DOTHAN, AL MSA
22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA
23460 GADSDEN, AL MSA
26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA
33660 MOBILE, AL MSA
33860 MONTGOMERY, AL MSA
46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA

10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO
10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL MICRO
18980 CULLMAN, AL MICRO
21460 ENTERPRISE, AL MICRO
21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO
22840 FORT PAYNE, AL MICRO
29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO
37120 OZARK, AL MICRO
40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL MICRO
42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL MICRO
42820 SELMA, AL MICRO
45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL MICRO
45980 TROY, AL MICRO

02 ALASKA

11260 ANCHORAGE, AK MSA
21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK MSA

27940 JUNEAU, AK MICRO
28540 KETCHIKAN, AK MICRO

04 ARIZONA

429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ CSA
536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ CSA

22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ MSA
29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ MSA
38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ MSA
39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ MSA
43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ MSA
46060 TUCSON, AZ MSA

35700 NOGALES, AZ MICRO
37740 PAYSON, AZ MICRO
40940 SAFFORD, AZ MICRO
43320 SHOW LOW, AZ MICRO

05 ARKANSAS

284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR CSA
308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR CSA
340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA

22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR MSA
22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA

05 ARKANSAS (continued)

26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR MSA
27860 JONESBORO, AR MSA
30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA
45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA

11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO
12900 BATESVILLE, AR MICRO
14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR MICRO
15780 CAMDEN, AR MICRO
20980 EL DORADO, AR MICRO
22620 FORREST CITY, AR MICRO
25460 HARRISON, AR MICRO
31620 MAGNOLIA, AR MICRO
31680 MALVERN, AR MICRO
34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR MICRO
37500 PARAGOULD, AR MICRO
38220 PINE BLUFF, AR MICRO
40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR MICRO
42620 SEARCY, AR MICRO

06 CALIFORNIA

152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA
260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA CSA
348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA CSA
454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA CSA
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA CSA
472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA CSA
488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA CSA

12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA MSA
17020 CHICO, CA MSA
20940 EL CENTRO, CA MSA
23420 FRESNO, CA MSA
25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA MSA
31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA MSA
32900 MERCED, CA MSA
33700 MODESTO, CA MSA
34900 NAPA, CA MSA
37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA MSA
39820 REDDING, CA MSA
40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA MSA
40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA MSA
41500 SALINAS, CA MSA
41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA MSA
41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA MSA
41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA MSA
42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA MSA
42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA MSA
42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA MSA
42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA MSA
44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA MSA
46700 VALLEJO, CA MSA
47300 VISALIA, CA MSA
49700 YUBA CITY, CA MSA

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA MDIV
31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-GLENDALE, CA MDIV
36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA MDIV
41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO-REDWOOD CITY, CA MDIV
42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA MDIV

13860 BISHOP, CA MICRO
17340 CLEARLAKE, CA MICRO
18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA MICRO
21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA MICRO

06 CALIFORNIA (continued)

23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA MICRO
39780 RED BLUFF, CA MICRO
43760 SONORA, CA MICRO
45000 SUSANVILLE, CA MICRO
46020 TRUCKEE-GRASSVALLEY, CA MICRO
46380 UKIAH, CA MICRO

08 COLORADO

216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO CSA
233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO CSA
444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO CSA

14500 BOULDER, CO MSA
17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA
19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO MSA
22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA
24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA
24540 GREELEY, CO MSA
39380 PUEBLO, CO MSA

10480 ALAMOSA, CO MICRO
14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO MICRO
15860 CANON CITY, CO MICRO
20420 DURANGO, CO MICRO
20780 EDWARDS, CO MICRO
22820 FORT MORGAN, CO MICRO
33940 MONTROSE, CO MICRO
40090 RIFLE, CO MICRO
44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO MICRO
44540 STERLING, CO MICRO

09 CONNECTICUT

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA

14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT MSA
25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT MSA
35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT MSA
35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT MSA
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA

45860 TORRINGTON, CT MICRO

10 DELAWARE

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

20100 DOVER, DE MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA

48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV

42580 SEAFORD, DE MICRO

11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA

47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV

12 FLORIDA

163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL CSA
264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL CSA

12 FLORIDA (continued)

300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA CSA
370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA
412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA
422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL CSA
533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA CSA

15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA
18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA
19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA
23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA
26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA
27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA
29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA
33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA
34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA
35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL MSA
36100 OCALA, FL MSA
36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE-SANFORD, FL MSA
37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL MSA
37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA
37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL MSA
38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA
39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA
42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA
42700 SEBRING, FL MSA
45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA
45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA
48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA

22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV
33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV
41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER-LARGO, FL MDIV
45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV
48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV

11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO
17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO
28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO
29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO
36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO
37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO

13 GEORGIA

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA
174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA
300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA CSA
356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA CSA
496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA CSA
533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA CSA

10500 ALBANY, GA MSA
12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA MSA
12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA MSA
12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

13 GEORGIA (continued)

15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA MSA
16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA
19140 DALTON, GA MSA
23580 GAINESVILLE, GA MSA
25980 HINESVILLE, GA MSA
31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA MSA
40660 ROME, GA MSA
42340 SAVANNAH, GA MSA
46660 VALDOSTA, GA MSA
47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA

12054 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA MDIV
31924 MARIETTA, GA MDIV

11140 AMERICUS, GA MICRO
12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA MICRO
15660 CALHOUN, GA MICRO
16340 CEDARTOWN, GA MICRO
18380 CORDELE, GA MICRO
18460 CORNELIA, GA MICRO
20060 DOUGLAS, GA MICRO
20140 DUBLIN, GA MICRO
21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO
22340 FITZGERALD, GA MICRO
27600 JEFFERSON, GA MICRO
27700 JESUP, GA MICRO
28680 KINGSLAND, GA MICRO
29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO
33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA MICRO
34220 MOULTRIE, GA MICRO
44340 STATESBORO, GA MICRO
44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA MICRO
45580 THOMASTON, GA MICRO
45620 THOMASVILLE, GA MICRO
45700 TIFTON, GA MICRO
45740 TOCCOA, GA MICRO
47080 VIDALIA, GA MICRO
48180 WAYCROSS, GA MICRO

15 HAWAII

27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI MSA
46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI MSA

25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI MICRO
28180 KAPAA, HI MICRO

16 IDAHO

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR CSA
292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG-BLACKFOOT, ID CSA
446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA
482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID CSA
518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA

14260 BOISE CITY, ID MSA
17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID MSA
26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID MSA
30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA
30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA
38540 POCATELLO, ID MSA
46300 TWIN FALLS, ID MSA

13940 BLACKFOOT, ID MICRO
14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO
15420 BURLEY, ID MICRO
25200 HAILEY, ID MICRO
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
34140 MOSCOW, ID MICRO
34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID MICRO
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID MICRO
39940 REXBURG, ID MICRO
41760 SANDPOINT, ID MICRO

17 ILLINOIS

145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL CSA
161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

17 ILLINOIS (continued)

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL CSA
166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL CSA
169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA
221 DIXON-STERLING, IL CSA
424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA
427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL CSA
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA
466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL CSA
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA
522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL CSA

14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL MSA
16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA
16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL MSA
16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA
19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA
19500 DECATUR, IL MSA
28100 KANKAKEE, IL MSA
37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL MSA
37900 PEORIA, IL MSA
40420 ROCKFORD, IL MSA
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA
44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA

16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-SCHAUMBURG, IL MDIV
20994 ELGIN, IL MDIV
29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL MDIV

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL MICRO
15900 CANTON, IL MICRO
16060 CARBONDALE, IL MICRO
16460 CENTRALIA, IL MICRO
16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL MICRO
19180 DANVILLE, IL MICRO
19940 DIXON, IL MICRO
20820 EFFINGHAM, IL MICRO
23300 FREEPORT, IL MICRO
23660 GALESBURG, IL MICRO
27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL MICRO
30660 LINCOLN, IL MICRO
31380 MACOMB, IL MICRO
32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL MICRO
34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL MICRO
36837 OTTAWA, IL MICRO
38700 PONTIAC, IL MICRO
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO
40300 ROCHELLE, IL MICRO
44580 STERLING, IL MICRO
45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL MICRO

18 INDIANA

144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY CSA
258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN CSA
294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN CSA
320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE-FRANKFORT, IN CSA
350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN CSA
458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN CSA
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA

14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA

18 INDIANA (continued)

16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
18020 COLUMBUS, IN MSA
21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA
21780 EVANSVILLE, IN MSA
23060 FORT WAYNE, IN MSA
26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN MSA
29020 KOKOMO, IN MSA
29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN MSA
31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN MSA
33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN MSA
34620 MUNCIE, IN MSA
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI MSA
45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA

29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN MDIV

11420 ANGOLA, IN MICRO
12140 AUBURN, IN MICRO
13260 BEDFORD, IN MICRO
18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN MICRO
18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN MICRO
19540 DECATUR, IN MICRO
23140 FRANKFORT, IN MICRO
24600 GREENCASTLE, IN MICRO
24700 GREENSBURG, IN MICRO
26540 HUNTINGTON, IN MICRO
27540 JASPER, IN MICRO
28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN MICRO
30900 LOGANSPORT, IN MICRO
31500 MADISON, IN MICRO
31980 MARION, IN MICRO
33900 MONTICELLO, IN MICRO
35220 NEW CASTLE, IN MICRO
37940 PERU, IN MICRO
38500 PLYMOUTH, IN MICRO
39980 RICHMOND, IN MICRO
42980 SEYMOUR, IN MICRO
47180 VINCENNES, IN MICRO
47340 WABASH, IN MICRO
47700 WARSAW, IN MICRO
47780 WASHINGTON, IN MICRO

19 IOWA

161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA
168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA
218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA
517 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

11180 AMES, IA MSA
16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA
19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA
19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA
20220 DUBUQUE, IA MSA
26980 IOWA CITY, IA MSA
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA
47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL MICRO
16140 CARROLL, IA MICRO
17540 CLINTON, IA MICRO
22700 FORT DODGE, IA MICRO
22800 FORT MADISON, IA MICRO
30180 LE MARS, IA MICRO
32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA MICRO
32380 MASON CITY, IA MICRO
34700 MUSCATINE, IA MICRO
36820 OSKALOOSA, IA MICRO
36900 OTTUMWA, IA MICRO
37800 PELLA, IA MICRO
43980 SPENCER, IA MICRO
44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA MICRO
44740 STORM LAKE, IA MICRO

20 KANSAS

309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA
556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS CSA

27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA
29940 LAWRENCE, KS MSA
31740 MANHATTAN, KS MSA
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA
45820 TOPEKA, KS MSA
48620 WICHITA, KS MSA

11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS MICRO
11860 ATCHISON, KS MICRO
19980 DODGE CITY, KS MICRO
21380 EMPORIA, KS MICRO
23780 GARDEN CITY, KS MICRO
24460 GREAT BEND, KS MICRO
25700 HAYS, KS MICRO
26740 HUTCHINSON, KS MICRO
30580 LIBERAL, KS MICRO
32700 MCPHERSON, KS MICRO
36840 OTTAWA, KS MICRO
38260 PITTSBURG, KS MICRO
41460 SALINA, KS MICRO

21 KENTUCKY

150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY CSA
170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY CSA
336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY CSA
350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN CSA
371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY CSA
424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA

14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA
21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA
31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN MSA
36980 OWENSBORO, KY MSA
37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL MSA

15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY MICRO
18340 CORBIN, KY MICRO
19220 DANVILLE, KY MICRO
23180 FRANKFORT, KY MICRO
23190 FRANKLIN, KY MICRO
23980 GLASGOW, KY MICRO
25775 HENDERSON, KY MICRO
31580 MADISONVILLE, KY MICRO
32460 MAYFIELD, KY MICRO
33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY MICRO
34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY MICRO
34660 MURRAY, KY MICRO
38210 PIKEVILLE, KY MICRO
40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY MICRO
43700 SOMERSET, KY MICRO

22 LOUISIANA

132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA CSA
318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA-OPELOUSAS, LA CSA
324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA CSA
384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA CSA
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA
508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA CSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

22 LOUISIANA (continued)

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA
12940 BATON ROUGE, LA MSA
25220 HAMMOND, LA MSA
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA MSA
29180 LAFAYETTE, LA MSA
29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA
33740 MONROE, LA MSA
35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA MSA
43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA
43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-COVINGTON, LA MSA

14220 BOGALUSA, LA MICRO
19760 DERIDDER, LA MICRO
33380 MINDEN, LA MICRO
34020 MORGAN CITY, LA MICRO
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA MICRO
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA MICRO
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA MICRO
40820 RUSTON, LA MICRO

23 MAINE

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME CSA
12620 BANGOR, ME MSA
30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME MSA
38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME MSA

12300 AUGUSTA-WATERVILLE, ME MICRO

24 MARYLAND

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA
30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
41540 SALISBURY, MD MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA

23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD MDIV
47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV
48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV

15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD MICRO
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO
20660 EASTON, MD MICRO
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD MICRO

25 MASSACHUSETTS

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA CSA

11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA MSA
12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA MSA
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH MSA
38340 PITTSFIELD, MA MSA
39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA MSA
44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA MSA
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA

14454 BOSTON, MA MDIV
15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-FRAMINGHAM, MA MDIV

25 MASSACHUSETTS (continued)

24640 GREENFIELD, MA MICRO
34880 NANTUCKET, MA MICRO
47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA MICRO

26 MICHIGAN

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI CSA
266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI CSA
310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-PORTAGE, MI CSA
330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI CSA
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA
394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI CSA
474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI CSA
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA

11460 ANN ARBOR, MI MSA
12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA
13020 BAY CITY, MI MSA
19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI MSA
22420 FLINT, MI MSA
24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-KENTWOOD, MI MSA
27100 JACKSON, MI MSA
28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI MSA
29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA
33220 MIDLAND, MI MSA
33780 MONROE, MI MSA
34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI MSA
35660 NILES, MI MSA
40980 SAGINAW, MI MSA
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI MSA
45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI MSA

19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI MDIV
47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI MDIV

10300 ADRIAN, MI MICRO
10940 ALMA, MI MICRO
10980 ALPENA, MI MICRO
13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI MICRO
15620 CADILLAC, MI MICRO
17740 COLDWATER, MI MICRO
21540 ESCANABA, MI MICRO
25880 HILLSDALE, MI MICRO
26090 HOLLAND, MI MICRO
26340 HOUGHTON, MI MICRO
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
31220 LUDINGTON, MI MICRO
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
32100 MARQUETTE, MI MICRO
34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICRO
37020 OWOSSO, MI MICRO
37950 PETOSKEY, MI MICRO
42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICRO
44780 STURGIS, MI MICRO

27 MINNESOTA

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA
244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA
359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN CSA
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI CSA
462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN CSA

20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA
22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA
31860 MANKATO, MN MSA

27 MINNESOTA (continued)

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA
40340 ROCHESTER, MN MSA
41060 ST. CLOUD, MN MSA
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10660 ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO
12380 AUSTIN, MN MICRO
13420 BEMIDJI, MN MICRO
14660 BRAINERD, MN MICRO
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN MICRO
21860 FAIRMONT, MN MICRO
22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN MICRO
22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN MICRO
24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN MICRO
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN MICRO
32140 MARSHALL, MN MICRO
35580 NEW ULM, MN MICRO
36940 OWATONNA, MN MICRO
39860 RED WING, MN MICRO
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO
48820 WILLMAR, MN MICRO
49100 WINONA, MN MICRO
49380 WORTHINGTON, MN MICRO

28 MISSISSIPPI

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS CSA
298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-BROOKHAVEN, MS CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA
523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS CSA
539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS CSA

25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS MSA
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS MSA
27140 JACKSON, MS MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA

15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS MICRO
17260 CLARKSDALE, MS MICRO
17380 CLEVELAND, MS MICRO
18060 COLUMBUS, MS MICRO
18420 CORINTH, MS MICRO
24740 GREENVILLE, MS MICRO
24900 GREENWOOD, MS MICRO
24980 GRENADA, MS MICRO
29860 LAUREL, MS MICRO
32620 MCCOMB, MS MICRO
32940 MERIDIAN, MS MICRO
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO
37060 OXFORD, MS MICRO
38100 PICAYUNE, MS MICRO
44260 STARKVILLE, MS MICRO
46180 TUPELO, MS MICRO
46980 VICKSBURG, MS MICRO

29 MISSOURI

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL CSA
190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO CSA
309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA

16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA
17860 COLUMBIA, MO MSA
27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO MSA
27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA
44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA

14700 BRANSON, MO MICRO
22100 FARMINGTON, MO MICRO

29 MISSOURI (continued)

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO MICRO
25300 HANNIBAL, MO MICRO
28380 KENNETT, MO MICRO
28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO MICRO
30060 LEBANON, MO MICRO
32180 MARSHALL, MO MICRO
32340 MARYVILLE, MO MICRO
33020 MEXICO, MO MICRO
33620 MOBERLY, MO MICRO
38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO MICRO
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO
40620 ROLLA, MO MICRO
42740 SEDALIA, MO MICRO
43460 SIKESTON, MO MICRO
47660 WARRENSBURG, MO MICRO
48460 WEST PLAINS, MO MICRO

30 MONTANA

13740 BILLINGS, MT MSA
14580 BOZEMAN, MT MSA
24500 GREAT FALLS, MT MSA
25740 HELENA, MT MSA
33540 MISSOULA, MT MSA

15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICRO
28060 KALISPELL, MT MICRO

31 NEBRASKA

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE CSA
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE MSA
30700 LINCOLN, NE MSA
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA

13100 BEATRICE, NE MICRO
18100 COLUMBUS, NE MICRO
23340 FREMONT, NE MICRO
25580 HASTINGS, NE MICRO
28260 KEARNEY, NE MICRO
30420 LEXINGTON, NE MICRO
35740 NORFOLK, NE MICRO
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE MICRO
42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE MICRO

32 NEVADA

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV CSA
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA CSA

16180 CARSON CITY, NV MSA
29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV MSA
39900 RENO, NV MSA

21220 ELKO, NV MICRO
21980 FALLON, NV MICRO
23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA MICRO
37220 PAHRUMP, NV MICRO
49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV MICRO

33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA

14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH MSA
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH MSA

40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH MDIV

18180 CONCORD, NH MICRO
28300 KEENE, NH MICRO
29060 LACONIA, NH MICRO
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT MICRO

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

34 NEW JERSEY

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA
12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ MSA
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ MSA
47220 VINELAND, NJ MSA

15804 CAMDEN, NJ MDIV
29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ MDIV
35084 NEWARK, NJ MDIV
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV

35 NEW MEXICO

105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM CSA
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA

10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA
22140 FARMINGTON, NM MSA
29740 LAS CRUCES, NM MSA
42140 SANTA FE, NM MSA

10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO
16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM MICRO
17580 CLOVIS, NM MICRO
19700 DEMING, NM MICRO
21580 ESPANOLA, NM MICRO
23700 GALLUP, NM MICRO
26020 HOBBS, NM MICRO
29780 LAS VEGAS, NM MICRO
31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM MICRO
40740 ROSWELL, NM MICRO
40760 RUIDOSO, NM MICRO
43500 SILVER CITY, NM MICRO
45340 TAOS, NM MICRO

36 NEW YORK

104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA
160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY CSA
236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY CSA
296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY CSA
532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY CSA

10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA
13780 BINGHAMTON, NY MSA
15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY MSA
21300 ELMIRA, NY MSA
24020 GLENS FALLS, NY MSA
27060 ITHACA, NY MSA
28740 KINGSTON, NY MSA
28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY MSA
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA
40380 ROCHESTER, NY MSA
45060 SYRACUSE, NY MSA
46540 UTICA-ROME, NY MSA
48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY MSA

35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY MDIV
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV

11220 AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO

36 NEW YORK (continued)

12180 AUBURN, NY MICRO
12860 BATAVIA, NY MICRO
18500 CORNING, NY MICRO
18660 CORTLAND, NY MICRO
24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY MICRO
26460 HUDSON, NY MICRO
27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY MICRO
32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY MICRO
33910 MONTICELLO, NY MICRO
36460 OLEAN, NY MICRO
36580 ONEONTA, NY MICRO
38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY MICRO
42900 SENECA FALLS, NY MICRO

37 NORTH CAROLINA

120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC CSA
172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA
246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC CSA
268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC CSA
274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC CSA
404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC CSA
450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC CSA
468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC CSA
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA

11700 ASHEVILLE, NC MSA
15500 BURLINGTON, NC MSA
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA
20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC MSA
22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA
24140 GOLDSBORO, NC MSA
24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC MSA
24780 GREENVILLE, NC MSA
25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC MSA
27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA
38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC MSA
39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC MSA
40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC MSA
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA
48900 WILMINGTON, NC MSA
49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC MSA

10620 ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO
11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC MICRO
14380 BOONE, NC MICRO
14820 BREVARD, NC MICRO
21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC MICRO
22580 FOREST CITY, NC MICRO
25780 HENDERSON, NC MICRO
28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC MICRO
28820 KINSTON, NC MICRO
29900 LAURINBURG, NC MICRO
31300 LUMBERTON, NC MICRO
32000 MARION, NC MICRO
33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC MICRO
34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC MICRO
35100 NEW BERN, NC MICRO
35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC MICRO
40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC MICRO
40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC MICRO
41820 SANFORD, NC MICRO
43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC MICRO
47820 WASHINGTON, NC MICRO
48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC MICRO
48980 WILSON, NC MICRO

38 NORTH DAKOTA

244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA

13900 BISMARCK, ND MSA

38 NORTH DAKOTA (continued)

22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA
33500 MINOT, ND MSA

19860 DICKINSON, ND MICRO
27420 JAMESTOWN, ND MICRO
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO
48780 WILLISTON, ND MICRO

39 OHIO

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH CSA
198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH CSA
212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH CSA
248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH CSA
338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH CSA
360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH CSA
425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH CSA

10420 AKRON, OH MSA
15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
17410 CLEVELAND, OH MSA
18140 COLUMBUS, OH MSA
19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-BEAVERCREEK, OH MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
30620 LIMA, OH MSA
31900 MANSFIELD, OH MSA
41780 SANDUSKY, OH MSA
44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA
45780 TOLEDO, OH MSA
48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA
48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA
49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA

11740 ASHLAND, OH MICRO
11900 ATHENS, OH MICRO
13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH MICRO
15340 BUCYRUS, OH MICRO
15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH MICRO
16380 CELINA, OH MICRO
17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH MICRO
18740 COSHOCTON, OH MICRO
19580 DEFIANCE, OH MICRO
22300 FINDLAY, OH MICRO
23380 FREMONT, OH MICRO
23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH MICRO
24820 GREENVILLE, OH MICRO
31930 MARIETTA, OH MICRO
32020 MARION, OH MICRO
34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH MICRO
35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH MICRO
35940 NORWALK, OH MICRO
39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH MICRO
41400 SALEM, OH MICRO
43380 SIDNEY, OH MICRO
45660 TIFFIN, OH MICRO
46500 URBANA, OH MICRO
46780 VAN WERT, OH MICRO
47540 WAPAKONETA, OH MICRO
47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH MICRO
48940 WILMINGTON, OH MICRO
49300 WOOSTER, OH MICRO
49780 ZANESVILLE, OH MICRO

40 OKLAHOMA

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA
309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA

40 OKLAHOMA (continued)

334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK CSA
416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK CSA
538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK CSA
555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK CSA

21420 ENID, OK MSA
22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA
30020 LAWTON, OK MSA
36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA
46140 TULSA, OK MSA

10220 ADA, OK MICRO
11060 ALTUS, OK MICRO
11620 ARDMORE, OK MICRO
12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK MICRO
20340 DUNCAN, OK MICRO
20460 DURANT, OK MICRO
21120 ELK CITY, OK MICRO
25100 GUYMON, OK MICRO
32540 MCALESTER, OK MICRO
33060 MIAMI, OK MICRO
34780 MUSKOGEE, OK MICRO
38620 PONCA CITY, OK MICRO
43060 SHAWNEE, OK MICRO
44660 STILLWATER, OK MICRO
45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK MICRO
48220 WEATHERFORD, OK MICRO
49260 WOODWARD, OK MICRO

41 OREGON

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR CSA
152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA
366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR CSA
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA CSA

10540 ALBANY, OR MSA
13460 BEND, OR MSA
18700 CORVALLIS, OR MSA
21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA
24420 GRANTS PASS, OR MSA
32780 MEDFORD, OR MSA
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA
41420 SALEM, OR MSA

11820 ASTORIA, OR MICRO
12520 BAKER CITY, OR MICRO
15060 BROOKINGS, OR MICRO
18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR MICRO
25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR MICRO
26220 HOOD RIVER, OR MICRO
28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR MICRO
29260 LA GRANDE, OR MICRO
35440 NEWPORT, OR MICRO
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID MICRO
40700 ROSEBURG, OR MICRO
45520 THE DALLES, OR MICRO

42 PENNSYLVANIA

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA
107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA CSA
146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA CSA
240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA CSA
276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA CSA
306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

42 PENNSYLVANIA (continued)

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA CSA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA
11020 ALTOONA, PA MSA
16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA MSA
21500 ERIE, PA MSA
23900 GETTYSBURG, PA MSA
25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA MSA
27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA
29540 LANCASTER, PA MSA
30140 LEBANON, PA MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
38300 PITTSBURGH, PA MSA
39740 READING, PA MSA
42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA
44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA
48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA
49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA MSA

33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA MDIV
37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA MDIV

14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA MICRO
14620 BRADFORD, PA MICRO
20180 DUBOIS, PA MICRO
20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA MICRO
25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA MICRO
25850 HERMITAGE, PA MICRO
26500 HUNTINGDON, PA MICRO
26860 INDIANA, PA MICRO
30260 LEWISBURG, PA MICRO
30380 LEWISTOWN, PA MICRO
30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA MICRO
32740 MEADVILLE, PA MICRO
36340 OIL CITY, PA MICRO
39060 POTTSVILLE, PA MICRO
41260 ST. MARYS, PA MICRO
42380 SAYRE, PA MICRO
42780 SELINSGROVE, PA MICRO
43740 SOMERSET, PA MICRO
44980 SUNBURY, PA MICRO
47620 WARREN, PA MICRO

44 RHODE ISLAND

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA

39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA MSA

45 SOUTH CAROLINA

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA
192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC CSA
273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC CSA
396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC CSA

12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA
16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA
17900 COLUMBIA, SC MSA
22500 FLORENCE, SC MSA
24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC MSA
25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC MSA
34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA
43900 SPARTANBURG, SC MSA
44940 SUMTER, SC MSA

23500 GAFFNEY, SC MICRO
24940 GREENWOOD, SC MICRO
34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC MICRO
35140 NEWBERRY, SC MICRO
36700 ORANGEBURG, SC MICRO
42860 SENECA, SC MICRO

46 SOUTH DAKOTA

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

39660 RAPID CITY, SD MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10100 ABERDEEN, SD MICRO
15100 BROOKINGS, SD MICRO
26700 HURON, SD MICRO
33580 MITCHELL, SD MICRO
38180 PIERRE, SD MICRO
43940 SPEARFISH, SD MICRO
46820 VERMILLION, SD MICRO
47980 WATERTOWN, SD MICRO
49460 YANKTON, SD MICRO

47 TENNESSEE

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA
400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN CSA
542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN CSA

16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA
17420 CLEVELAND, TN MSA
27180 JACKSON, TN MSA
27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN MSA
28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA
28940 KNOXVILLE, TN MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA
34100 MORRISTOWN, TN MSA
34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN MSA

11940 ATHENS, TN MICRO
18260 COOKEVILLE, TN MICRO
18900 CROSSVILLE, TN MICRO
20540 DYERSBURG, TN MICRO
22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN MICRO
24620 GREENEVILLE, TN MICRO
29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN MICRO
30280 LEWISBURG, TN MICRO
32280 MARTIN, TN MICRO
32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN MICRO
35460 NEWPORT, TN MICRO
37540 PARIS, TN MICRO
42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN MICRO
43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN MICRO
46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN MICRO
46460 UNION CITY, TN MICRO
49010 WINCHESTER, TN MICRO

48 TEXAS

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX CSA
108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX CSA
154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX CSA
204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX CSA
206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA
288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX CSA
352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX CSA
365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX CSA
372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX CSA
484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX CSA
540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX CSA
544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX CSA

10180 ABILENE, TX MSA
11100 AMARILLO, TX MSA
12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA
13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA
15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA
17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX MSA
18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA
19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX MSA
20580 EAGLE PASS, TX MSA
21340 EL PASO, TX MSA
26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX MSA
28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA
29700 LAREDO, TX MSA
30980 LONGVIEW, TX MSA
31180 LUBBOCK, TX MSA
32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX MSA
33260 MIDLAND, TX MSA
36220 ODESSA, TX MSA
41660 SAN ANGELO, TX MSA
41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX MSA
43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA
45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA
46340 TYLER, TX MSA
47020 VICTORIA, TX MSA
47380 WACO, TX MSA
48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA

19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX MDIV
23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-GRAPEVINE, TX MDIV

10860 ALICE, TX MICRO
11380 ANDREWS, TX MICRO
11980 ATHENS, TX MICRO
13060 BAY CITY, TX MICRO
13300 BEEVILLE, TX MICRO
13700 BIG SPRING, TX MICRO
14300 BONHAM, TX MICRO
14420 BORGER, TX MICRO
14780 BRENHAM, TX MICRO
15220 BROWNWOOD, TX MICRO
18620 CORSICANA, TX MICRO
19620 DEL RIO, TX MICRO
20300 DUMAS, TX MICRO
20900 EL CAMPO, TX MICRO
23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX MICRO
23620 GAINESVILLE, TX MICRO
24180 GRANBURY, TX MICRO
25820 HEREFORD, TX MICRO
26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX MICRO
27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX MICRO
28500 KERRVILLE, TX MICRO
28780 KINGSVILLE, TX MICRO
31260 LUFKIN, TX MICRO
33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX MICRO
34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX MICRO
34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX MICRO
37300 PALESTINE, TX MICRO
37420 PAMPA, TX MICRO
37580 PARIS, TX MICRO
38380 PLAINVIEW, TX MICRO
38920 PORT LAVACA, TX MICRO
39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX MICRO
40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX MICRO
43660 SNYDER, TX MICRO
44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX MICRO
44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX MICRO
45020 SWEETWATER, TX MICRO
45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX MICRO
46620 UVALDE, TX MICRO
46900 VERNON, TX MICRO

49 UTAH

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID CSA

30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA
36260 OGDEN, UT MSA
39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT MSA
41100 ST. GEORGE, UT MSA
41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT MSA

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO
16260 CEDAR CITY, UT MICRO
21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
25720 HEBER, UT MICRO
39220 PRICE, UT MICRO
46860 VERNAL, UT MICRO

50 VERMONT

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT CSA
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA

15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT MSA

12740 BARRE, VT MICRO
13540 BENNINGTON, VT MICRO
14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT MICRO
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT MICRO
40860 RUTLAND, VT MICRO

51 VIRGINIA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA
16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA
25500 HARRISONBURG, VA MSA
28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA
31340 LYNCHBURG, VA MSA
40060 RICHMOND, VA MSA
40220 ROANOKE, VA MSA
44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA MSA
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO
19260 DANVILLE, VA MICRO
29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA MICRO
32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA MICRO

53 WASHINGTON

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA CSA
393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA CSA
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA CSA
446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA
500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CSA
518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA

13380 BELLINGHAM, WA MSA
14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA MSA
28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA MSA
30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA
31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA MSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

53 WASHINGTON (continued)

34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA MSA
36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA MSA
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA
42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA MSA
44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA MSA
47460 WALLA WALLA, WA MSA
48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA MSA
49420 YAKIMA, WA MSA

21794 EVERETT, WA MDIV
42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA MDIV
45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA MDIV

10140 ABERDEEN, WA MICRO
16500 CENTRALIA, WA MICRO
21260 ELLENSBURG, WA MICRO
34180 MOSES LAKE, WA MICRO
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA MICRO
36830 OTHELLO, WA MICRO
38820 PORT ANGELES, WA MICRO
39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA MICRO
39420 PULLMAN, WA MICRO
43220 SHELTON, WA MICRO

54 WEST VIRGINIA

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV CSA
425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

13220 BECKLEY, WV MSA
16620 CHARLESTON, WV MSA
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
34060 MORGANTOWN, WV MSA
37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA
48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA
49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO
17220 CLARKSBURG, WV MICRO
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO
21180 ELKINS, WV MICRO
21900 FAIRMONT, WV MICRO

55 WISCONSIN

118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA
232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI CSA
267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI CSA
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA
357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI CSA
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA
376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI CSA
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI CSA
554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI CSA

11540 APPLETON, WI MSA
20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA
20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA
22540 FOND DU LAC, WI MSA
24580 GREEN BAY, WI MSA
27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA
28450 KENOSHA, WI MSA
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA
31540 MADISON, WI MSA
33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI MSA
33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA
36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA
39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI MSA
43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA
48140 WAUSAU, WI MSA

55 WISCONSIN (continued)

12660 BARABOO, WI MICRO
13180 BEAVER DAM, WI MICRO
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
31820 MANITOWOC, WI MICRO
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
32860 MENOMONIE, WI MICRO
38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI MICRO
39960 RICE LAKE, WI MICRO
43020 SHAWANO, WI MICRO
43890 SPARTA, WI MICRO
44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI MICRO
48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI MICRO
48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI MICRO
49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI MICRO

56 WYOMING

16220 CASPER, WY MSA
16940 CHEYENNE, WY MSA

17650 CODY, WY MICRO
21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
23940 GILLETTE, WY MICRO
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
29660 LARAMIE, WY MICRO
40180 RIVERTON, WY MICRO
40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY MICRO
43260 SHERIDAN, WY MICRO

U.S., STATE, REGION, and METROPOLITAN AREA STATISTICAL TABLES

© 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. • WASHINGTON, D.C. • 800/786-1915 • WWW.WOODSANDPOOLE.COM

UNITED STATES

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION
2010 LAND AREA: 3531905.26 SQUARE MILES

UNITED STATES

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	203982.31	227225.62	249622.80	282162.38	309382.29	331526.93	333271.41	339516.36	350794.06	371756.41	392411.76	417512.10
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	17169.19	16451.93	18856.43	19178.29	20183.90	19070.48	18537.51	19181.53	20350.69	21351.89	22616.36	24257.13
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	19921.12	16603.63	18076.81	20463.85	20328.09	20092.16	20008.81	19396.62	19641.43	21524.88	22627.32	24094.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	20854.36	18236.84	17212.83	20637.70	20698.15	21429.57	20889.53	20607.29	20152.51	21730.97	22938.80	24456.79
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	19232.79	21109.99	17771.68	20294.95	22008.75	21933.88	21634.80	21921.26	21287.92	21169.78	23370.32	24775.72
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	16580.73	21385.67	19150.49	19116.66	21711.63	22084.54	22703.91	22525.94	22846.10	21870.45	23779.88	25398.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	13605.92	19685.06	21276.69	19280.26	21132.77	22765.63	22191.61	22641.30	23393.80	23291.31	23389.33	26143.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	11509.07	17742.68	21938.48	20524.23	20067.96	22789.81	23306.51	23295.38	23421.03	24737.18	23925.00	26236.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	11080.54	14077.32	19990.34	22650.85	20084.44	22134.15	22266.88	22977.75	23700.96	24743.42	24843.91	25092.80
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	11962.36	11730.11	17793.05	22517.98	20910.56	20605.20	21426.72	22134.26	23129.05	24045.16	25541.63	24846.19
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	12137.50	11048.57	13829.02	20219.52	22643.51	20276.69	19623.53	20468.33	22132.08	23905.64	25065.51	25311.86
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	11159.02	11694.70	11377.80	17779.44	22359.84	20716.86	20806.44	19990.51	20349.11	23070.09	24071.88	25713.37
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	10005.29	11611.02	10478.19	13565.94	19800.26	21911.03	20965.67	20186.12	19675.13	21765.65	23634.96	24948.73
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	8666.92	10142.24	10623.55	10863.13	16990.67	20888.75	21117.08	21069.04	19633.32	19637.30	22448.39	23606.05
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	7030.04	8810.14	10079.01	9523.91	12520.40	17870.16	18630.40	19641.26	20110.17	18483.37	20706.87	22711.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	5461.71	6838.86	8025.10	8860.03	9332.34	14501.93	15156.47	16331.58	18201.32	17623.82	17957.82	20823.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3866.80	4829.87	6147.02	7438.62	7314.24	9682.75	10860.62	12630.27	14430.35	16702.04	15714.84	17961.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2308.93	2955.81	3936.71	4984.54	5754.65	6288.68	6659.36	7691.35	10221.29	13210.36	13140.68	13766.66
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1430.01	2271.18	3059.60	4262.47	5540.14	6484.66	6485.55	6826.56	8117.81	12893.10	16638.26	17367.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.41	29.54	32.32	34.86	36.70	38.02	38.40	38.88	39.62	40.57	41.24	41.21
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	188726.06	197421.75	200249.70	201485.47	200156.15	199856.01	198892.29	193709.54	185967.21	179000.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	29439.23	35204.97	39563.05	43947.63	44401.14	45636.02	47812.81	51745.89	55140.66	58498.05
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1793.20	2336.23	2570.96	2736.23	2756.26	2810.98	2896.69	3026.68	3100.42	3155.64
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7091.40	11541.13	16251.65	21514.77	22290.07	23955.29	27197.29	34667.59	43618.68	54651.58
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	9289.99	14395.01	22572.91	35658.31	50746.92	61842.83	63667.80	67258.05	73994.98	88606.73	104584.78	122206.75
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	69766.37	63685.44	64218.46	72376.19	74137.53	73418.48	72449.09	72182.77	72917.74	77592.41	82132.44	87598.53
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	11821.70	12393.03	10072.40	12096.35	12927.40	12826.27	13013.23	12997.33	12773.11	12984.67	13949.96	14790.05
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	23991.82	30102.63	26849.77	27315.26	30792.99	31192.15	31325.48	31449.87	31360.91	30055.56	33200.23	35384.17
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	20097.50	25705.86	31247.44	35069.57	40461.77	54828.18	57792.40	63121.03	71080.94	78912.70	84158.47	92630.37
30	MALE POPULATION	99287.27	110400.29	121713.59	138443.39	152134.88	164532.98	165275.57	168268.73	173591.55	183322.10	193075.26	205122.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	104695.04	116825.34	127909.21	143718.98	157247.41	166993.95	167995.84	171247.63	177202.51	188434.31	199336.50	212389.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	91277.63	113983.20	138330.87	165370.91	172901.73	195286.64	212442.02	221879.04	235602.51	262483.15	289246.50	317211.09
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3961.00e	3798.00e	3153.00e	3117.00e	2636.00	2577.00e	2567.00e	2556.96	2544.67	2528.20	2517.66	2511.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	288.78e	510.09e	711.83e	851.40e	852.38e	937.10e	966.80e	979.01	997.99	1040.47	1091.88	1153.83
35	MINING	714.24e	1012.36e	863.25e	757.01e	1268.99e	979.21e	1050.21e	1097.20	1154.39	1285.62	1441.44	1624.43
36	UTILITIES	424.41e	497.84e	554.83e	621.82e	582.22e	591.40e	605.59e	609.49	616.09	630.48	646.89	665.99
37	CONSTRUCTION	4579.76e	5851.86e	7359.94e	9540.33e	8770.73e	11278.00e	11867.84e	12142.15	12415.33	12888.07	13352.70	13835.48
38	MANUFACTURING	18384.34e	19475.35e	18359.76e	17750.61e	12092.90e	12863.00e	13523.71e	13586.55	13657.73	13705.33	13734.50	13752.58
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	3536.59e	4805.08e	5545.17e	6270.70e	6020.03e	6234.07e	6757.30e	6840.40	6927.02	7046.89	7140.20	7239.80
40	RETAIL TRADE	9719.28e	12560.64e	15875.13e	18455.40e	17571.60e	18407.70e	19510.30e	19689.15	19917.04	20540.19	21175.31	21952.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3352.26e	3899.01e	4469.93e	5466.10e	5466.35e	9716.49e	11473.43e	11763.41	12659.61	14442.88	16237.96	18074.00
42	INFORMATION	1993.85e	2454.62e	3086.73e	4031.29e	3222.61e	3292.80e	3861.90e	3833.19	3878.79	3986.09	4113.38	4259.50
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	4005.51e	5604.40e	6739.59e	7833.60e	9200.40e	11346.99e	12982.30e	13711.31	14997.90	16662.92	17626.00	18362.42
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2579.57e	3787.02e	4546.73e	5446.62e	7691.00e	9827.30e	11832.20e	12997.84	14208.02	16528.64	18854.18	21214.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3108.89e	4576.36e	7035.87e	10023.60e	11753.77e	14389.09e	15978.40e	16922.71	18510.51	21867.36	25568.40	29763.46
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	640.20e	927.32e	1390.04e	1801.69e	2018.41e	2709.61e	2953.80e	3139.78	3466.88	4254.58	5258.49	6535.92
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3295.79e	4667.87e	6911.69e	9903.13e	10397.16e	11863.49e	13058.29e	13597.18	14650.78	16857.37	19180.04	21657.74
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1032.74e	1431.35e	2101.24e	2825.86e	4095.85e	4531.53e	4885.74e	5278.25	6000.20	7366.13	8695.80	10062.84
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5289.33e	7568.86e	11251.17e	15026.18e	19081.84e	22524.13e	23545.53e	25567.47	28067.69	33298.61	38438.21	43613.66
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1150.53e	1604.30e	2290.10e	3199.17e	3786.39e	3853.02e	4457.30e	4836.10	5368.49	6459.04	7640.93	8944.71
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	4071.68e	5706.86e	8114.03e	10574.51e	11975.30e	12382.89e	14750.29e	16024.86	17656.40	20876.46	24111.18	27447.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	3067.87e	4469.02e	6738.85e	8937.91e	9745.80e	10850.81e	11616.10e	12160.04	12825.35	14072.33	15220.38	16282.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2902.00	2994.00	3233.00	2893.00	3035.00	2982.00	2920.00	2927.26	2944.36	2992.08	3054.73	3131.63
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	3232.00	2501.00	2718.00	2067.00	2100.00	1913.00	1869.00	1858.41	1844.78	1838.51	1853.61	1884.98
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	9947.00	13280.00	15281.00	17977.00	19537.00	19236.00	19409.00	19760.33	20292.50	21314.93	22292.65	23240.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	3507.80	4584.35	6155.52	8938.72	9969.64	12575.17	13105.45	14194.68	15661.85	18849.45	22455.66	26650.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	4328.27	5944.23	8192.95	11677.05	13862.50	18741.32	18803.59	20402.72	22707.64	27772.28	33484.52	40060.03
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2759.49	3511.59	4566.89	6534.32	7030.26	9029.81	9570.31	10283.53	11245.53	13426.57	15946.94	18903.34
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	351.90	632.47	994.49	1381.18	1708.51	2026.59	1992.10	2219.82	2519.59	3099.31	3718.02	4423.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	396.41	440.30	594.14	1023.22	1230.86	1518.76	1543.04	1691.33	1896.74	2323.57	2790.71	3323.71
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	675.73	1064.60	1721.46	2216.78	2405.64	3502.50	3709.83	3993.90	4421.73	5330.69	6322.19	7412.46
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	378.09	721.52	999.13	1472.84	2568.79	4042.53	3448.79	3753.76	4319.28	5618.03	7093.08	8779.84
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	232.78	425.58	683.69	954.80	1084.96	1382.71	1464.11	1535.95	1692.82	2025.33	2386.72	2782.37
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-0.56	-0.66	0.53	3.50	3.39	3.83	3.63	-3.66	-2.40	-0.57	0.31	0.00
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21219	26160	32821	41384	44807	56530	56421	60093	64732	74706	85330	95949
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4194	10184	19619	30551	40557	59151	65473	77231	96457	147937	224454	335841
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	5272.45	7151.41	9716.31	13796.75	16511.32	19998.31	21788.01	23583.12	25999.44	31189.01	36952.07	43510.33
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.74	2.63	2.59	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.50
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31386	32166	34264	41526	39668	45833	52177	51676	54274	60697	68659	78296
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65900	72050	86838	107895	116082	144529	141972	149199	159372	185623	213823	240718
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13026	28048	51907	79650	105071	151228	164749	191747	237479	367584	562444	842558
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	63983.52	80824.79	92315.44	105837.10	116938.34	127131.12	129848.07	134071.63	139706.19	146756.68	153737.54	163527.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8047.00	7716.29	9178.99	8750.61	8836.09	8630.47	8181.23	6985.21	5920.28	5087.57
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	21638.55	22876.41	26245.53	25018.51	25331.86	24789.82	23523.99	20125.72	17084.33	14705.22
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14770.62	16213.87	17536.23	16966.16	17200.07	16906.28	16119.15	13861.88	11809.31	10201.08
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	13438.62	13785.65	14543.02	15657.09	15936.23	16155.43	16094.39	14409.61	12272.82	10535.62
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	9377.34	10613.09	12001.05	14146.54	14531.82	15413.45	16616.80	17446.60	16237.74	14176.32
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	11208.96	12841.02	14027.90	17431.28	17965.88	19445.28	21880.41	26504.96	30298.14	31968.85
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	7042.82	8919.85	8917.74	10703.98	11036.70	12019.34	13689.62	17305.11	21572.64	26891.91
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2251.52	4274.44	5108.62	6437.28	6637.25	7235.27	8258.48	10569.05	13480.46	17326.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2624.21	4642.62	4736.58	6068.36	6249.65	6812.15	7767.70	9935.52	12792.98	16713.93
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1915.82	3953.88	4642.70	5951.33	6122.53	6664.14	7574.43	9613.02	12268.84	15920.24
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	2008.19	2599.82	3163.14	4394.98	4638.71	5826.74	6775.08	6928.27	7582.40	8907.69	10555.46	12803.49
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	348.33	446.69	659.97	1059.67	802.71	1135.84	1291.06	1398.55	1466.33	1548.64	1625.50	1736.88
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	48.20	63.56	81.58	120.76	91.83	106.18	121.13	134.65	145.22	150.73	151.34	154.35
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	38.99	51.41	65.99	109.22	108.59	70.47	78.80	86.02	87.41	86.20	79.32	66.35
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	145.80	208.10	245.17	332.51	285.67	399.63	437.97	456.21	484.74	516.88	542.15	577.04
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	452.70	562.82	594.55	591.96	631.89	803.71	816.49	835.14	888.98	962.94	1036.41	1132.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	85.41	92.19	135.17	208.23	283.67	334.40	342.50	365.98	409.16	511.42	639.23	798.94
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	170.07	281.28	261.94	336.24	494.00	409.45	632.96	538.17	572.89	641.85	710.02	777.21
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	129.53	150.23	179.96	221.19	229.20	187.57	254.64	263.71	269.55	281.40	293.27	308.06
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	44.75	48.30	70.82	97.85	83.95	76.88	85.20	90.33	90.17	89.85	89.54	89.21
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	252.61	278.57	362.41	546.16	665.52	694.96	741.38	770.21	846.30	946.42	1031.97	1135.76
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	52.41	70.62	74.48	126.49	103.11	110.41	132.39	132.00	133.20	137.12	143.39	153.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	84.39	113.72	119.93	229.36	355.72	885.22	1013.53	1059.76	1284.83	1874.20	2724.10	3962.17
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	154.99	232.35	311.17	415.34	502.83	612.00	827.03	797.55	903.63	1160.04	1489.22	1911.66

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

UNITED STATES COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION

FIPS CODE: 0

SELECTED CALCULATIONS

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.98%	+0.95%	+0.57%	+0.58%
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.53%	+1.16%	+1.89%	+1.22%
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+127544.62	+81904.13	+19267.13	+85985.17
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+104009.01	+56955.77	+40315.87	+121924.45

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.20%	25.73%	25.65%	23.96%	22.15%	20.98%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.85%	12.52%	12.43%	13.08%	16.54%	22.19%
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.97%	64.73%	60.77%	42.87%
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	12.48%	12.79%	13.26%	14.01%
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	4.55%	9.04%	12.64%	16.40%	18.65%	29.27%

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.14%	13.27%	10.73%	6.99%	6.59%	4.34%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.73%	33.13%	37.67%	42.14%	42.56%	51.80%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.34%	2.28%	1.88%	1.52%	1.32%	0.79%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.62%	15.35%	13.87%	14.27%	12.36%	8.91%

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	155936.43	156840.89	158675.22	160744.85	162039.69	163816.14	161132.02	161784.65	164341.48	166689.80
EMPLOYED	146319.07	148555.04	150949.48	153744.30	155727.63	157806.02	148133.82	153122.83	158342.42	160623.80
UNEMPLOYED	9617.36	8285.85	7725.73	7000.55	6312.05	6010.13	12998.20	8661.83	5999.07	6065.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.4%	3.7%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	7881863	7450473	426558	7928643	7490859	433087
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	22159	18592	125	21575	17999	134
MINING	23660	18585	1135	23119	17996	1250
UTILITIES	17477	10028	1194	17573	10131	1111
CONSTRUCTION	733344	708532	19692	744780	719040	20527
MANUFACTURING	289823	239640	41437	287348	236577	42102
WHOLESALE TRADE	398289	372975	19333	391929	366170	19760
RETAIL TRADE	1049956	987049	57717	1044669	981709	57848
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	244345	222886	14894	249618	227186	15776
INFORMATION	153720	137329	10733	155019	138903	10459
FINANCE and INSURANCE	470061	450706	13793	470236	450735	13914
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	417330	409485	4222	424624	416627	4384
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	916924	886937	25427	922539	891934	25978
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	53038	39390	9281	51099	37656	9169
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	412030	377684	28152	417902	383314	28568
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	105415	91919	8271	106801	93155	8443
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	906738	841243	57499	917448	850770	58883
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	146392	132675	8266	150465	136732	8363
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	732946	672386	56332	741622	680698	56670
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	766229	751330	10959	768969	753971	11070
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	10576	10206	0	9840	9424	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.7%	33.5%	24.8%	19.6%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.7%	50.2%	54.9%	56.0%	57.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.7%	16.2%	20.3%	24.4%	27.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MIDEAST

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION
2010 LAND AREA: 110940.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 2

MIDEAST

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	42523.57	42273.94	43761.70	46386.03	48241.92	50208.97	49760.50	50024.24	50716.10	51671.84	52332.29	53316.13
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3448.46	2710.39	3111.78	2963.79	2885.33	2810.50	2689.46	2669.91	2738.88	2794.79	2841.00	2928.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3969.08	2846.67	2857.04	3248.43	2927.95	2893.82	2839.27	2779.83	2714.63	2826.28	2866.16	2927.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4137.90	3377.43	2739.77	3277.04	3049.96	3023.04	2937.22	2908.16	2870.37	2869.66	2933.96	2996.47
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3753.91	3852.47	2949.60	3117.95	3374.52	3163.68	3092.50	3063.58	3009.30	2891.88	3027.10	3091.11
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3228.96	3725.02	3347.84	2907.55	3357.99	3177.40	3215.99	3197.62	3116.97	3033.60	3044.15	3141.03
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2801.87	3461.75	3732.51	3011.09	3248.99	3416.14	3253.97	3232.82	3347.93	3231.75	3113.88	3272.90
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2379.42	3247.36	3841.71	3433.89	3060.94	3503.56	3465.97	3414.14	3325.66	3351.29	3315.56	3314.71
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2360.43	2651.71	3490.99	3807.10	3066.06	3314.07	3308.60	3439.26	3461.01	3495.24	3397.53	3275.93
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2642.77	2233.11	3176.41	3776.03	3368.44	3066.54	3132.32	3231.05	3437.36	3362.07	3392.67	3369.71
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2716.71	2172.01	2523.68	3371.20	3680.67	3057.81	2893.65	2979.55	3198.58	3414.02	3452.72	3373.03
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2531.99	2407.09	2093.58	3026.25	3634.41	3301.47	3197.79	2954.23	2929.80	3341.74	3271.56	3315.23
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2264.41	2402.95	1966.51	2324.80	3174.92	3518.81	3345.03	3137.60	2858.28	3050.37	3262.85	3325.85
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1941.62	2084.91	2047.72	1861.55	2717.57	3329.15	3329.58	3285.34	2984.88	2716.54	3119.37	3083.18
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1540.70	1756.83	1909.31	1644.40	1980.67	2772.60	2885.29	2996.14	2993.10	2495.26	2694.22	2908.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1206.03	1348.14	1518.58	1583.79	1486.76	2233.93	2319.61	2470.22	2698.48	2462.46	2268.15	2632.78
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	831.00	954.46	1153.28	1343.94	1209.42	1504.04	1676.17	1907.42	2132.52	2340.51	1976.08	2164.18
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	483.70	597.07	731.85	911.64	1008.39	1004.74	1060.68	1188.23	1522.29	1870.89	1732.06	1627.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	284.60	444.57	569.55	775.61	1008.94	1117.67	1117.39	1169.14	1376.05	2123.50	2623.28	2568.62
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.35	31.26	33.58	36.12	38.21	39.20	39.62	39.96	40.58	41.44	41.90	42.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	32674.02	32033.05	30990.19	30067.62	29512.71	29086.26	28419.13	26610.76	24475.87	22488.81
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6358.72	7347.55	7739.80	8278.06	8204.89	8286.91	8472.01	8724.56	8808.93	8813.44
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	91.84	122.58	130.25	139.05	138.67	142.12	147.72	157.37	164.31	169.80
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1244.03	2147.00	3048.29	3918.09	3999.77	4308.40	4898.88	6228.22	7738.64	9482.27
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1135.49	2371.57	3393.09	4735.85	6333.39	7806.14	7904.46	8200.55	8778.35	9950.94	11144.54	12361.82
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13888.00	11238.48	10357.68	11361.49	10836.68	10564.82	10286.85	10175.73	10123.41	10224.97	10441.79	10690.45
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2332.57	2303.99	1649.10	1872.23	1973.43	1837.45	1820.90	1817.83	1799.54	1734.23	1800.66	1838.00
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4650.31	5273.50	4648.34	4153.27	4759.07	4503.63	4487.59	4443.38	4326.73	4191.25	4270.58	4394.14
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4346.03	5101.07	5882.58	6259.38	6694.18	8632.98	9059.15	9731.15	10722.44	11292.62	11293.79	11900.99
30	MALE POPULATION	20429.88	20201.78	21033.63	22398.73	23413.53	24644.55	24410.06	24517.74	24802.76	25140.08	25400.75	25872.76
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22093.69	22072.16	22728.08	23987.29	24828.39	25564.42	25350.43	25506.50	25913.34	26531.77	26931.54	27443.37
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	19465.18	20910.54	24260.16	26409.29	27763.17	29683.86	32219.09	33651.26	35543.30	38867.86	41819.77	44613.27
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	225.43	237.50	188.83	188.42	158.36	151.28	157.17	156.03	154.52	151.97	149.59	147.25
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	18.16e	27.16e	38.09e	43.18e	44.37e	46.52e	48.19e	48.67	49.24	50.35	51.63	53.09
35	MINING	67.66e	66.13e	49.69e	41.52e	67.96e	51.95e	53.76e	54.63	55.93	59.87	65.05	71.19
36	UTILITIES	105.86e	101.02e	105.99e	110.70e	92.51e	94.94e	95.95e	95.92	95.83	95.61	95.39	95.20
37	CONSTRUCTION	892.34e	840.11e	1200.41e	1276.38e	1261.90e	1464.33e	1526.70e	1582.97	1628.33	1686.16	1734.98	1781.74
38	MANUFACTURING	4096.02e	3561.31e	2768.68e	2300.33e	1489.49e	1402.68e	1466.19e	1461.42	1449.70	1414.91	1378.74	1342.08
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	843.10e	963.64e	1020.36e	1034.49e	947.92e	892.40e	953.21e	955.07	954.22	951.43	948.64	947.90
40	RETAIL TRADE	2039.24e	2217.35e	2613.02e	2799.79e	2708.47	2578.29	2752.68	2775.61	2804.39	2889.58	2974.85	3076.52
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	766.92e	736.26e	775.92e	868.84e	869.20e	1503.40e	1739.02e	1846.73	2046.55	2365.25	2634.80	2873.21
42	INFORMATION	562.12e	574.99e	640.98e	747.15e	580.58	570.38e	651.53e	636.72	628.31	611.25	592.70	571.55
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1089.92e	1218.39e	1538.50e	1566.24e	1738.33e	2073.06e	2348.38e	2464.10	2661.35	2866.02	2938.38	2967.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	588.85e	675.30e	862.11e	911.77e	1297.82e	1677.52e	2004.15e	2256.40	2501.93	2924.29	3320.65	3701.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	816.02e	1048.31e	1496.13e	1965.44e	2204.13e	2522.74e	2748.03e	2867.39	3062.58	3449.25	3839.71	4246.96
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	125.24e	160.06e	226.31e	268.98e	377.85e	442.12e	477.41e	507.04	556.96	667.41	788.98	916.95
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	664.11e	818.15e	1123.82e	1438.62e	1479.84e	1586.06e	1751.09e	1818.63	1947.29	2208.60	2474.69	2749.29
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	351.71e	434.80e	602.85e	734.46e	975.40e	1050.31e	1102.58e	1169.65	1287.49	1473.61	1619.01	1741.18
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1281.11e	1675.88e	2398.15e	2959.05e	3630.99e	4087.60e	4261.20e	4582.76	4940.42	5636.33	6235.29	6762.38
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	268.32e	316.69e	416.41e	540.52e	676.78e	625.89e	729.20e	786.14	869.05	1038.02	1211.56	1391.39
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	762.22e	927.74e	1255.48e	1484.36e	1699.03e	1557.24e	1956.20e	2096.76	2258.09	2560.66	2851.40	3142.80
52	OTHER SERVICES	623.67e	820.20e	1179.96e	1432.67e	1558.25	1609.58e	1714.34	1788.47	1872.20	2016.15	2134.69	2231.45
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	737.93	763.32	765.44	667.94	687.54	650.73	643.55	635.84	625.01	607.08	591.03	575.34
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	412.76	266.40	299.44	211.25	197.07	184.71	180.18	179.13	177.77	177.13	178.62	181.71
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2126.45	2459.83	2693.62	2817.20	3019.37	2860.14	2858.38	2885.16	2916.14	2966.95	3009.38	3045.36
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	831.60	928.48	1278.37	1695.85	1898.75	2243.38	2271.73	2463.11	2701.99	3186.39	3692.65	4237.62
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	1011.71	1189.26	1670.42	2201.71	2530.23	3213.50	3100.04	3365.49	3699.74	4380.81	5077.06	5802.90
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	669.05	709.95	943.24	1233.52	1339.33	1598.54	1667.25	1790.05	1941.58	2263.05	2607.49	2982.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	87.45	138.03	206.51	265.67	332.92	376.70	362.89	403.82	454.61	546.46	636.90	732.42
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	75.10	80.49	128.62	196.66	226.51	268.15	241.59	269.24	305.80	376.88	448.26	522.66
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	156.11	206.92	338.30	403.89	407.23	558.70	568.00	605.52	657.72	758.38	853.96	944.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	91.60	158.61	208.92	295.24	459.54	697.81	558.74	614.36	689.84	852.15	1017.75	1186.65
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	58.98	90.33	140.72	177.04	203.65	241.81	253.43	263.70	289.04	339.02	388.84	438.58
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.62	-14.42	-14.45	-16.23	-31.64	-44.58	-44.99	-53.81	-60.78	-77.09	-98.46	-127.09
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23792	28132	38171	47465	52449	64002	62299	67277	72950	84781	97016	108840
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4703	10951	22817	35040	47473	66969	72294	86463	108702	167890	255193	380958
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	109.23	104.85	112.43	110.82	113.12	109.81	107.80	108.83	109.49	110.21	110.43	110.26
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	1278.44	1435.06	1996.80	2584.48	3093.52	3597.24	3811.15	4141.46	4553.43	5387.02	6251.49	7170.30
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.74	2.62	2.58	2.55	2.52	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.47	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30432	30168	33438	39767	39734	47073	54015	53480	56132	62694	70817	80632
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	73005	77360	100676	123014	134759	161955	156123	165977	178412	209111	241114	270553
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14430	30115	60179	90811	121975	169461	181170	213311	265850	414097	634233	946984
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13552.93	15072.84	16214.91	17463.37	18339.32	19421.38	19409.38	19817.34	20264.31	20469.85	20583.66	20977.82
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1216.85	1263.32	1392.70	1314.80	1307.28	1251.96	1172.92	979.50	812.25	681.55
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3197.43	3375.29	3681.04	3454.27	3460.56	3327.62	3114.92	2596.75	2146.61	1797.23
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2343.68	2406.62	2461.76	2312.01	2317.73	2242.78	2105.05	1760.79	1459.45	1225.55
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2299.69	2125.37	2146.56	2176.90	2173.15	2162.42	2096.52	1796.85	1484.05	1240.95
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1726.44	1725.50	1831.65	2026.97	2018.76	2100.11	2179.40	2097.12	1835.52	1540.54
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2244.12	2241.30	2272.71	2661.24	2657.76	2831.99	3063.78	3403.07	3549.08	3438.79
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1571.70	1691.08	1578.77	1810.43	1808.67	1951.60	2159.85	2549.61	2900.17	3294.51
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	535.51	856.01	961.98	1171.16	1170.89	1263.63	1402.87	1705.92	2060.94	2459.72
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	630.74	966.77	978.83	1208.22	1208.53	1302.76	1443.56	1750.48	2133.14	2625.06
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	448.75	812.10	1033.32	1285.40	1286.06	1382.48	1525.44	1829.74	2202.45	2673.94
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	412.44	454.72	542.19	694.47	728.69	914.22	1048.39	1059.84	1137.48	1283.33	1457.67	1691.48
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	60.85	69.32	106.16	152.36	116.22	150.91	170.01	181.13	184.29	181.71	176.73	174.12
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	10.52	11.55	15.12	19.86	15.17	15.85	17.88	19.56	20.49	19.90	18.55	17.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.54	9.31	12.19	18.01	19.13	11.31	12.50	13.43	13.27	12.28	10.52	8.16
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	21.55	28.30	37.94	47.24	42.31	53.80	58.43	59.92	61.91	61.89	60.41	59.55
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	103.66	108.88	110.15	106.64	114.85	133.21	134.03	135.00	139.75	141.99	142.33	144.15
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.16	15.83	25.53	43.50	55.56	66.18	67.08	70.64	76.91	90.40	105.49	122.51
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	27.98	41.93	36.21	40.13	59.02	45.98	70.56	58.99	60.88	63.49	64.86	65.24
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	32.94	31.68	39.12	46.81	47.69	36.42	48.87	49.80	49.49	48.45	47.01	45.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	7.19	7.02	11.58	17.96	13.36	10.34	11.34	11.83	11.46	10.66	9.84	9.04
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	55.22	48.85	54.82	70.48	79.01	77.13	81.55	83.34	88.87	92.75	93.66	95.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.91	14.01	13.79	20.61	19.33	20.44	24.19	23.74	23.30	22.48	21.87	21.69
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.80	26.87	26.94	44.75	65.76	196.67	223.70	230.66	272.64	375.74	513.21	698.85
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	36.12	41.17	52.64	66.12	81.27	95.98	128.24	121.80	134.21	161.59	193.18	229.91

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MIDEAST COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION

FIPS CODE: 2

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MIDEAST AMONG ALL 8 REGIONS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.33% (7)	+0.46% (6)	+0.10% (8)	+0.15% (7)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (8)	+0.67% (6)	+1.82% (5)	+1.02% (5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7685.40 (4)	+6447.26 (4)	+507.13 (7)	+3107.16 (6)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10218.67 (4)	+5423.69 (4)	+5859.44 (4)	+14929.41 (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.66% (8)	23.67% (7)	24.49% (7)	22.46% (7)	21.04% (7)	20.05% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.22% (3)	13.44% (2)	13.49% (2)	13.88% (3)	17.19% (3)	22.32% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.06% (6)	64.24% (6)	59.88% (6)	42.18% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.84% (2)	16.04% (2)	16.49% (2)	16.53% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.67% (4)	7.75% (4)	10.21% (4)	13.13% (4)	15.55% (4)	23.19% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.04% (3)	11.41% (6)	8.71% (6)	5.36% (7)	4.73% (8)	3.01% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.13% (2)	35.86% (2)	40.99% (2)	45.39% (2)	45.42% (2)	51.96% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.16% (8)	0.78% (7)	0.71% (7)	0.57% (7)	0.51% (7)	0.33% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.84% (5)	15.49% (4)	14.00% (4)	14.06% (6)	12.45% (4)	8.52% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	2	2	3	3	3	4
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	2	1	2	2	3	2
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	1	3	2	3	3
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	7	6	8	6	4	2

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24363.95	24445.48	24498.60	25050.82	25087.31	25339.75	24812.79	24637.89	24837.70	25155.47
EMPLOYED	22850.46	23135.47	23287.74	23888.74	24049.17	24359.99	22587.43	23055.73	23839.37	24200.75
UNEMPLOYED	1513.49	1310.01	1210.86	1162.09	1038.15	979.77	2225.36	1582.16	998.33	954.73
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.4%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	9.0%	6.4%	4.0%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1268498	1200849	67465	1269950	1201464	68293
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	1575	1349	3	1534	1308	3
MINING	1303	873	53	1290	875	52
UTILITIES	2290	1432	261	2317	1489	217
CONSTRUCTION	115752	112504	2976	116806	113456	3088
MANUFACTURING	39510	33946	5237	39047	33415	5304
WHOLESALE TRADE	63803	60219	3289	62503	58895	3334
RETAIL TRADE	172707	163636	8829	170718	161623	8863
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34631	31719	2551	35466	32449	2659
INFORMATION	24904	22660	1917	25147	22932	1864
FINANCE and INSURANCE	65217	62113	2798	65301	62159	2797
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	64174	63124	800	64462	63412	801
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	149669	143992	5409	149374	143593	5486
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	9141	7028	1641	8794	6677	1617
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	67772	63000	4439	68425	63643	4461
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	19426	16946	2018	19567	17076	2040
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	146722	136242	10146	147962	137184	10447
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	25376	23429	1572	25929	23995	1554
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	123004	114965	7832	123604	115485	7920
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	139538	137274	2042	139723	137438	2071
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	1681	1631	0	1698	1629	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.0%	33.8%	24.5%	19.0%	14.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.7%	49.0%	53.0%	53.9%	54.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.3%	17.2%	22.5%	27.0%	31.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SOUTHEAST

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION
2010 LAND AREA: 526874.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 5

SOUTHEAST

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	44054.11	52874.78	59516.12	69497.23	78571.29	85429.30	86798.52	89164.36	92864.29	100010.91	107285.37	115989.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3744.18	3813.36	4278.84	4547.73	5015.60	4813.10	4788.86	4922.78	5191.06	5572.24	6024.01	6565.70
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4318.77	3984.19	4171.05	4810.44	5031.63	5031.14	5083.61	5011.36	5086.57	5598.29	6032.15	6542.11
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4558.31	4274.64	4107.51	4901.01	5116.71	5425.82	5325.80	5286.51	5275.55	5659.46	6126.09	6674.41
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4303.49	4960.07	4356.42	4881.39	5418.16	5524.82	5508.32	5649.38	5501.91	5563.16	6131.97	6639.67
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3707.69	4922.07	4550.64	4723.05	5439.62	5581.38	5815.83	5815.97	6005.52	5848.40	6243.10	6773.41
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2881.37	4430.13	4950.30	4751.12	5203.35	5653.23	5562.48	5766.95	6033.16	6138.08	6281.12	7048.18
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2474.31	4024.81	5034.77	4971.95	4996.28	5631.82	5866.81	5898.83	6032.08	6606.13	6514.09	7109.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2368.32	3224.24	4628.79	5530.80	5128.31	5483.26	5563.82	5821.49	6069.04	6523.06	6711.65	6926.26
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2509.73	2735.01	4209.27	5451.13	5313.01	5250.54	5473.18	5627.98	5929.76	6330.28	6993.89	6939.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2506.78	2556.74	3320.41	4931.95	5776.73	5317.58	5148.96	5344.94	5701.19	6260.41	6774.68	7013.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2310.00	2655.02	2778.74	4454.55	5625.27	5419.73	5533.67	5377.47	5390.13	6060.05	6498.44	7224.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2109.26	2640.84	2580.10	3493.16	5043.18	5765.35	5611.47	5445.40	5387.60	5771.39	6365.68	6931.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1901.11	2393.49	2635.55	2888.33	4524.50	5464.15	5608.85	5749.87	5426.33	5396.73	6110.83	6586.72
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1605.19	2202.04	2564.99	2565.72	3475.02	4796.45	5021.37	5380.85	5704.77	5362.02	5819.10	6466.36
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1194.43	1729.85	2057.86	2348.26	2620.94	4058.03	4201.38	4494.67	5087.80	5165.39	5244.37	6029.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	809.83	1180.65	1579.86	1928.31	2001.02	2757.42	3093.94	3566.43	3980.35	4858.61	4696.55	5226.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	462.61	665.76	996.76	1264.73	1499.16	1765.78	1877.98	2181.68	2863.82	3688.02	3883.28	4090.32
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	288.72	481.86	714.26	1053.62	1342.79	1689.67	1712.19	1821.81	2197.64	3609.20	4834.40	5202.32
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.84	29.56	32.81	35.56	37.60	39.11	39.40	39.86	40.49	41.39	42.09	42.22
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	44681.65	48988.26	51546.19	53088.83	53430.10	53987.86	54479.40	54737.15	54294.68	53994.73
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	11839.92	14512.34	16761.41	18586.45	18815.68	19443.96	20484.00	22304.51	23890.99	25510.49
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	214.48	309.75	363.61	392.02	401.69	409.73	418.09	423.64	418.31	409.12
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	593.86	1199.78	2014.92	2860.06	3041.40	3353.27	3960.24	5477.47	7495.98	10176.85
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	686.55	1160.88	2186.21	4487.10	7885.14	10501.93	11109.65	11969.55	13522.56	17068.15	21185.41	25898.30
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	15243.21	14983.04	15017.25	17141.55	18322.67	18493.27	18526.67	18559.35	18854.55	20196.66	21863.62	23776.95
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2621.95	2910.85	2459.84	2882.37	3158.73	3223.21	3328.41	3338.71	3301.37	3366.68	3681.38	3994.73
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5389.23	6971.28	6447.22	6722.06	7699.04	7882.99	7995.74	8126.64	8206.07	8044.88	8693.69	9418.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4360.78	6260.17	7913.74	9160.64	10938.92	15067.36	15906.86	17445.44	19834.38	22683.24	24477.70	27014.65
30	MALE POPULATION	21437.40	25589.47	28802.07	33914.78	38400.76	41990.44	42618.90	43782.06	45575.32	49008.52	52504.27	56707.88
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22616.71	27285.31	30714.05	35582.45	40170.52	43438.85	44179.62	45382.30	47288.97	51002.39	54781.11	59281.60
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	19254.05	25323.53	31839.68	39694.01	42065.67	49061.72	53607.78	56044.20	59746.76	67337.62	75234.64	83750.02
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1243.24	1101.70	849.38	801.36	640.66	615.50	606.95	602.86	596.75	586.23	577.20	569.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	85.74e	141.07e	193.60e	239.06e	218.36e	228.58e	230.43e	231.96	233.87	238.08	243.27	249.50
35	MINING	199.79e	271.03e	213.90e	170.55e	255.69e	158.63e	169.44e	171.75	173.34	177.41	182.55	188.84
36	UTILITIES	80.12e	108.54e	129.99e	148.34e	138.86e	142.35e	145.24e	146.46	148.35	152.18	156.29	160.82
37	CONSTRUCTION	1092.18e	1545.27e	1955.73e	2534.52e	2311.64e	3030.10e	3193.56e	3244.25	3286.03	3358.24	3427.44	3495.93
38	MANUFACTURING	3764.85e	4380.96e	4536.77e	4375.00e	2870.40e	3182.34e	3373.98e	3379.47	3382.05	3368.56	3351.96	3333.37
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	662.02e	994.41e	1197.53e	1448.33e	1404.53e	1497.95e	1654.48e	1676.17	1697.81	1723.51	1739.39	1755.23
40	RETAIL TRADE	1908.38e	2726.43e	3778.52e	4609.18e	4449.09e	4925.05e	5231.54e	5291.77	5375.08	5588.12	5806.33	6068.34
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	670.90e	887.38e	1090.82e	1404.69e	1386.17e	2448.18e	2967.07e	3017.67	3200.57	3586.72	3983.56	4388.61
42	INFORMATION	324.48e	432.41e	601.37e	857.55e	679.47e	679.82e	815.99e	807.02	805.00	798.15	788.71	776.99
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	659.00e	1064.80e	1246.63e	1580.48e	1944.51e	2579.03e	3011.00e	3177.82	3478.85	3929.80	4246.61	4521.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	486.11e	812.35e	947.51e	1225.89e	1836.78e	2508.35e	3053.71e	3370.56	3727.42	4449.10	5200.86	5997.63
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	536.14e	790.68e	1313.65e	2063.21e	2633.05e	3380.59e	3813.64e	4081.45	4548.74	5581.77	6778.80	8192.63
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	120.38e	173.63e	274.89e	390.70e	454.56e	638.84e	689.90e	740.13	827.05	1029.33	1277.17	1577.95
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	749.56e	1071.50e	1683.28e	2699.98e	2836.17e	3471.82e	3840.14e	4008.12	4344.83	5071.41	5859.19	6718.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	153.99e	212.84e	328.89e	497.38e	808.47e	911.58e	1003.73e	1098.96	1278.18	1648.56	2040.62	2467.54
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1043.41e	1445.88e	2243.47e	3232.69e	4292.47e	5049.88e	5336.29e	5795.43	6408.28	7718.21	9074.72	10512.15
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	208.45e	309.19e	482.98e	717.34e	865.07e	965.89e	1109.17e	1203.55	1343.70	1649.59	2006.43	2427.72
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	856.37e	1225.99e	1855.09e	2582.48e	3047.67e	3388.00e	3924.57e	4298.26	4808.39	5844.05	6912.64	8036.16
52	OTHER SERVICES	708.16e	986.57e	1539.79e	2200.09e	2510.75e	2978.57e	3198.86e	3355.61	3568.70	3988.75	4397.57	4794.78
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	630.76	711.08	794.17	737.95	810.13	827.65	820.17	829.82	847.58	888.56	936.62	992.21
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1020.81	859.97	923.35	756.88	768.93	671.91	658.81	655.21	650.57	648.48	653.72	664.53
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2049.19	3069.87	3658.38	4420.36	4902.22	4781.14	4759.11	4859.91	5015.60	5312.81	5592.99	5860.43
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	617.35	893.42	1252.12	1877.68	2150.05	2693.73	2869.00	3111.66	3455.61	4228.61	5134.07	6217.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	771.78	1196.07	1739.51	2566.19	3184.08	4281.99	4396.93	4803.58	5404.64	6767.53	8360.23	10249.23
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	482.64	687.53	942.01	1386.92	1551.05	1960.41	2119.07	2282.40	2515.57	3059.69	3708.08	4488.80
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	62.67	122.43	203.51	293.40	372.76	435.94	438.56	489.77	560.05	701.33	858.16	1042.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	72.04	83.46	106.60	197.36	226.24	297.38	311.37	339.50	379.99	467.59	567.82	686.63
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	118.59	220.47	389.40	519.68	600.20	864.89	923.47	1005.10	1132.84	1414.20	1734.95	2101.81
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	69.71	154.38	227.23	363.30	655.28	1009.95	912.98	1008.56	1177.23	1575.23	2045.58	2603.44
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	39.35	80.71	139.52	205.69	243.76	312.01	333.58	352.19	390.72	475.38	571.02	679.44
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.49	8.51	10.29	11.22	22.30	25.43	25.05	30.44	29.69	24.88	16.66	5.52
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17519	22621	29228	36925	40525	50123	50657	53873	58199	67668	77925	88363
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3463	8806	17471	27259	36681	52446	58784	69237	86722	134001	204976	309288
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.56	88.87	91.23	90.96	92.22	90.89	91.30	91.17	91.42	92.04	92.71	93.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	941.66	1401.11	2001.71	2957.87	3608.36	4327.76	4753.32	5128.14	5665.96	6857.48	8226.35	9834.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.76	2.58	2.51	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29887	30461	33172	39921	37739	42504	48285	47732	50182	56229	63724	72802
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55614	62778	75883	93368	102089	124696	123705	129959	139219	163361	189730	215421
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10993	24438	45359	68926	92404	130476	143551	167020	207449	323500	499072	754012
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13483.43	18658.84	22416.83	26861.92	30527.37	33651.56	34839.50	36237.11	38067.37	40645.76	43276.95	46777.73
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2511.68	2417.67	2809.12	2664.40	2708.54	2662.08	2526.39	2149.20	1817.39	1560.66
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6077.65	6588.01	7627.84	7321.01	7465.90	7347.71	6986.52	5972.30	5075.76	4379.78
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3821.88	4412.89	4887.98	4852.10	4960.28	4917.37	4718.15	4067.89	3472.15	3008.94
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3175.65	3553.30	3859.84	4459.78	4605.30	4762.14	4869.81	4520.63	3887.34	3338.92
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2049.24	2548.84	3029.28	3757.17	3939.06	4266.52	4766.55	5382.96	5275.49	4712.99
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2257.65	2858.03	3351.67	4289.65	4515.27	4954.00	5701.92	7329.71	8957.92	10102.57
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1295.85	1853.03	1985.73	2441.25	2571.35	2828.89	3271.68	4297.66	5627.00	7382.74
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	399.46	859.32	1077.87	1395.51	1470.33	1621.76	1882.99	2489.85	3272.45	4355.37
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	466.32	928.73	959.20	1252.78	1320.20	1458.73	1696.31	2256.96	3007.00	4055.07
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	361.46	842.12	938.84	1217.91	1283.26	1417.90	1647.06	2178.60	2884.45	3880.69
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	402.98	568.37	743.60	1072.34	1152.06	1430.31	1682.22	1729.67	1910.29	2285.45	2757.77	3405.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	77.89	103.30	165.03	269.26	209.41	301.78	345.90	377.34	401.31	437.13	473.70	522.26
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.19	15.82	21.12	31.11	23.31	28.15	32.43	36.32	39.78	42.67	44.32	46.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	7.12	10.08	13.52	22.49	24.56	17.07	19.32	21.27	21.99	22.51	21.52	18.68
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.57	47.19	60.42	84.79	75.04	105.47	116.45	122.19	131.68	144.82	156.88	172.40
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	87.05	123.19	135.74	136.37	142.95	192.66	197.63	203.83	220.54	247.53	276.41	313.11
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	17.56	20.65	32.08	51.47	75.80	90.50	93.61	100.88	114.68	148.69	193.10	250.65
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	40.04	68.49	70.02	94.49	139.46	117.26	182.34	155.97	168.04	193.29	219.79	247.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	25.19	31.30	39.11	52.54	54.38	46.21	63.55	66.37	69.01	74.77	80.97	88.30
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	7.36	8.61	13.81	19.40	18.63	18.67	20.84	22.24	22.50	23.07	23.69	24.32
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	47.87	60.46	85.44	143.64	182.75	194.48	208.89	218.36	242.96	279.29	313.43	354.94
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	13.08	17.52	19.13	31.87	24.50	26.30	31.85	32.01	32.80	34.94	37.86	41.99
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.53	16.05	18.39	36.89	58.64	140.30	162.67	172.05	214.03	330.36	509.21	784.91
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	24.52	45.71	69.82	98.03	122.63	151.46	206.73	200.85	230.98	306.37	406.89	540.01

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SOUTHEAST COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION

FIPS CODE: 5

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SOUTHEAST AMONG ALL 8 REGIONS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.33% (4)	+1.21% (3)	+0.84% (3)	+0.77% (3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.89% (4)	+1.45% (3)	+1.99% (4)	+1.35% (3)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+41375.18 (1)	+25913.17 (1)	+7434.99 (1)	+30560.19 (1)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+29807.67 (1)	+17222.04 (1)	+10685.04 (1)	+34688.30 (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.60% (4)	25.23% (6)	24.67% (6)	23.32% (6)	21.65% (6)	20.50% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.90% (4)	13.30% (4)	13.18% (4)	13.92% (2)	17.64% (2)	23.29% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	70.49% (5)	65.60% (5)	62.14% (5)	46.55% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	20.88% (1)	21.33% (1)	21.76% (1)	21.99% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.56% (6)	3.67% (6)	6.46% (5)	10.04% (5)	12.29% (5)	22.33% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.55% (4)	14.25% (3)	11.02% (4)	6.82% (4)	6.49% (3)	3.98% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.73% (7)	30.53% (8)	36.24% (5)	41.48% (5)	42.37% (4)	53.41% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.46% (3)	2.67% (4)	2.02% (4)	1.52% (4)	1.25% (5)	0.68% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.22% (4)	16.88% (2)	14.90% (1)	15.41% (1)	12.80% (3)	8.98% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	1	1	1	1	1	1
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	8	7	7	8	8	6
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	8	8	8	8	8	6
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	8	8	7	7	7	7

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38195.86	38386.58	38980.74	39529.50	39863.38	40380.21	39644.18	40084.42	41014.85	41719.33
EMPLOYED	35762.50	36233.85	37021.43	37800.81	38344.36	38958.15	36787.01	38309.28	39688.26	40400.61
UNEMPLOYED	2433.36	2152.73	1959.30	1728.70	1519.02	1422.06	2857.17	1775.14	1326.58	1318.72
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.4%	5.6%	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	7.2%	4.4%	3.2%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1940668	1836498	102480	1959014	1853161	104218
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7199	5729	0	7004	5514	4
MINING	3616	2398	145	3506	2301	150
UTILITIES	4710	2527	273	4751	2575	258
CONSTRUCTION	175318	169011	4399	179376	172782	4584
MANUFACTURING	61073	48650	8880	60643	48085	9031
WHOLESALE TRADE	94529	88514	3792	92928	86782	3882
RETAIL TRADE	285870	269564	14455	285525	269005	14686
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	58173	52253	3414	58865	52666	3600
INFORMATION	34270	30295	2018	34524	30722	1887
FINANCE and INSURANCE	120880	116389	2597	121964	117411	2648
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	107270	105190	816	109990	107836	863
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	231459	224317	5588	233235	225954	5681
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13261	9869	1895	12681	9370	1885
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	106005	96763	6938	108271	98906	7076
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	23281	19895	1556	23670	20259	1549
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	214370	199095	12493	217715	202142	12883
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	30412	26738	1798	31130	27529	1783
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	171823	154799	15535	174792	157803	15494
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	191078	187154	2541	192358	188445	2562
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	2239	2145	0	2230	2095	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.8%	41.5%	29.8%	22.3%	17.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	34.2%	44.7%	52.7%	56.0%	58.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.0%	13.8%	17.5%	21.6%	24.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA — PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE
2010 LAND AREA: 61.05 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 11

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	755.41	637.16	605.32	572.05	604.86	670.84	670.95	686.07	702.09	724.88	739.37	755.89
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	59.20	34.44	37.14	32.32	33.24	42.17	39.05	38.63	38.77	39.39	40.41	43.60
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	63.88	36.24	30.02	35.00	26.13	37.48	37.01	36.58	36.21	35.26	33.98	36.81
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	64.36	41.65	27.44	30.14	24.94	30.30	31.77	34.88	35.39	32.68	30.85	31.85
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	65.94	57.31	40.49	37.83	39.87	28.66	36.36	37.13	39.11	37.96	37.50	36.94
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	79.86	69.55	61.27	52.30	63.37	41.97	48.03	47.87	47.10	47.74	47.96	47.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	64.78	66.55	64.44	52.58	70.50	76.13	70.61	66.55	63.08	78.08	78.87	77.20
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	47.74	56.37	58.63	48.83	56.19	79.33	74.75	72.96	63.52	68.77	83.56	77.77
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	42.13	41.42	51.55	45.75	43.21	63.66	62.26	68.44	68.90	57.53	69.67	70.94
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	42.47	32.81	44.04	41.78	38.02	46.38	48.55	55.60	65.34	52.97	53.13	66.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	43.24	30.05	34.01	39.54	38.61	37.50	36.46	41.83	53.67	59.10	46.01	55.88
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	40.46	32.94	28.13	36.28	37.26	35.06	34.94	34.55	39.84	55.96	42.28	42.24
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	37.79	33.94	25.64	27.91	34.48	35.51	32.84	31.37	32.06	44.42	46.24	36.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	32.97	29.43	25.51	22.01	30.03	32.11	31.16	30.98	28.32	31.64	42.29	32.64
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	25.40	26.31	24.56	18.44	21.60	27.49	27.40	26.76	26.57	23.50	31.13	33.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	19.59	19.89	19.53	17.33	15.55	21.73	22.52	22.82	22.18	18.88	20.28	27.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	12.94	13.56	15.62	14.99	11.79	14.48	15.79	17.32	17.79	16.04	13.79	18.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.61	8.27	9.66	10.05	9.69	9.66	10.29	10.74	12.67	11.70	9.70	11.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	5.06	6.45	7.63	8.96	10.39	11.20	11.16	11.08	11.57	13.29	11.71	8.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.76	30.52	33.01	34.18	33.28	34.46	34.35	35.07	36.54	36.35	35.57	36.34
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	166.87	162.57	215.34	253.11	256.77	270.22	285.60	335.74	388.45	433.71
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	393.41	345.92	308.51	306.37	300.11	295.08	285.52	250.95	210.54	178.94
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	1.59	1.73	1.77	1.86	1.93	2.00	1.92	1.71	1.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	10.91	16.70	23.48	31.93	33.41	37.48	45.10	50.78	56.32	62.93
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	15.89	15.71	32.88	45.27	55.81	77.66	78.81	81.36	83.87	85.49	82.35	78.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	223.35	142.42	112.63	114.50	101.20	125.25	124.31	127.61	129.86	125.38	122.72	129.45
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	35.91	30.09	18.03	17.05	16.89	15.30	16.48	17.53	19.50	18.06	17.48	17.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	109.89	96.78	83.73	73.08	86.35	55.33	67.91	67.46	66.72	67.64	67.98	67.30
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	70.59	74.47	77.00	69.76	69.01	84.56	87.16	88.72	90.78	83.40	86.63	99.37
30	MALE POPULATION	350.97	294.85	282.10	269.40	285.84	321.76	319.27	328.46	338.53	356.69	372.16	386.24
31	FEMALE POPULATION	404.44	342.31	323.23	302.64	319.02	349.08	351.68	357.62	363.56	368.19	367.21	369.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	671.81	701.08	773.21	735.30	809.13	866.08	904.76	949.90	1014.38	1132.93	1233.85	1319.66
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.14	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
35	MINING	0.41e	0.34e	0.34e	0.25e	0.46	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.15
36	UTILITIES	4.04e	2.96e	2.56e	2.76e	1.89	1.97e	2.27	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.86	1.72
37	CONSTRUCTION	23.48e	15.44e	16.33e	13.23e	13.35	18.39	18.85	19.99	20.85	21.91	22.61	23.10
38	MANUFACTURING	5.97e	4.96e	4.84e	3.94e	1.74	2.18e	1.81e	1.79	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.63
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	18.88e	10.69e	7.63e	4.96e	5.27	5.51	5.97	5.83	5.65	5.45	5.33	5.27
40	RETAIL TRADE	31.70e	25.49e	25.99e	20.45e	21.59	24.20	25.36	25.95	26.23	27.22	28.31	29.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	17.29e	12.68e	10.96e	8.05e	6.37	12.63	12.53	13.56	15.76	19.64	22.49	24.19
42	INFORMATION	18.28e	20.06e	25.37e	28.47e	21.15	22.15	23.63	22.54	21.94	20.99	20.03	18.97
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	25.62e	28.09e	25.53e	22.07e	22.86	30.22	34.76	37.99	42.12	45.44	45.37	43.97
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	21.99e	24.10e	21.90e	19.65e	23.24	31.66	35.82	42.50	48.86	62.58	76.41	89.55
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	55.34e	66.54e	89.01e	104.35e	120.69	146.42	151.82	164.67	185.53	223.40	258.36	292.71
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.52e	1.83e	2.45e	2.58e	2.37	3.83	4.33	4.42	4.54	4.64	4.56	4.28
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	28.46e	31.92e	40.99e	46.94e	47.35	47.38	52.11	53.40	56.18	61.44	66.15	70.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	25.07e	30.14e	40.32e	41.01e	52.43	55.14	54.39	58.63	67.27	79.80	84.96	84.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	29.92e	35.97e	48.12e	52.86e	64.83	73.74	72.72	78.64	85.14	97.11	105.51	110.50
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	5.83e	6.38e	8.13e	9.92e	13.53	14.04	16.11	17.65	19.59	23.71	27.98	32.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	29.06e	31.80e	40.52e	47.32e	55.38	44.56	62.85	71.30	82.99	108.26	135.38	163.43
52	OTHER SERVICES	37.72e	45.36e	60.66e	65.66e	72.20	81.19	80.26	83.71	88.49	98.00	106.61	114.13
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	204.54	229.04	214.75	179.32	206.25	193.59	192.13	188.09	182.59	173.45	164.58	154.99
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	29.87	23.13	29.24	23.82	19.72	14.04	14.25	14.12	13.96	13.86	14.02	14.35
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	56.78	54.11	57.52	37.60	36.41	42.86	42.43	42.53	42.41	41.97	41.37	40.58
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	35746.44	41102.40	51857.98	63328.07	86165.88	101698.22	100785.98	108646.71	120899.16	146325.18	172518.50	199565.64
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	21119.16	21698.84	26447.40	33631.71	42217.13	57512.91	55559.41	59854.33	66758.42	80020.07	92392.13	103921.54
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	29297.62	31680.51	40312.78	47953.65	63932.57	76602.58	76496.32	81789.27	90183.83	108248.61	127190.55	146878.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4797.44	7605.06	9409.68	11152.27	16592.85	19881.94	19295.85	21241.63	24093.60	29436.74	34663.94	39974.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1651.39	1816.83	2135.51	4222.15	5640.46	5213.70	4993.81	5615.81	6621.73	8639.83	10664.01	12712.01
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	3996.89	5113.69	6372.91	6849.73	6796.28	9616.81	10047.13	10782.17	11823.63	13817.33	15669.72	17380.70
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1527.01	2648.47	2916.98	3815.37	5989.42	10021.89	7929.89	8257.09	9418.98	11935.08	14520.98	17180.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1396.83	2224.29	4615.48	5838.32	8874.70	10860.18	10675.00	11437.42	12722.04	15322.05	17880.96	20326.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-18754.35	-24941.43	-30084.98	-34523.13	-47859.75	-52963.82	-52528.60	-56394.23	-62661.32	-76735.48	-92436.09	-109878.15
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	27957	34056	43692	58792	69796	85733	82807	87242	95085	110390	124960	137482
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5526	13257	26117	43401	63175	89707	96092	112122	141686	218603	328698	481211
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	129.61	127.25	129.02	135.50	146.95	142.65	139.43	138.68	140.09	140.77	139.62	136.92
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	45742.10	53899.19	70139.23	82757.04	117271.23	138309.37	139991.23	151238.61	168842.70	205384.91	242897.31	281289.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.70	2.39	2.26	2.16	2.11	2.01	1.96	2.03	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.05
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32989	26951	25858	25006	26132	30126	34852	35982	37937	42740	48644	55785
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	76391	82176	100180	128547	149090	173440	164299	179197	193800	227334	259733	286239
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15099	31989	59883	94896	134947	181479	190658	230300	288780	450183	683209	1001890
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	264.75	253.39	249.53	248.62	268.14	323.01	323.35	318.93	328.17	333.90	336.39	342.32
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.08	26.78	31.95	35.56	36.02	33.72	32.56	29.48	26.21	23.42
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	50.09	46.83	47.15	51.23	51.89	48.57	46.90	42.47	37.75	33.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.60	34.05	33.69	36.03	36.50	34.17	32.99	29.87	26.55	23.73
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.19	25.37	28.19	30.54	30.94	28.96	27.96	25.32	22.51	20.11
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.31	19.74	22.74	28.42	28.13	27.98	28.05	25.45	22.62	20.21
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	31.06	26.39	28.94	38.38	38.01	39.55	43.41	48.15	48.47	44.57
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.11	21.90	19.29	27.27	27.01	28.10	30.84	35.31	40.38	46.64
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.32	11.96	14.19	18.19	18.02	18.74	20.57	23.55	26.93	31.27
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.27	16.90	17.81	22.68	22.47	23.37	25.65	29.37	33.58	38.99
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	10.49	18.70	24.19	34.70	34.37	35.76	39.25	44.93	51.39	59.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	8733.83	6829.19	6452.38	6217.02	7007.03	9731.21	11269.35	11475.78	12449.89	14271.03	16363.49	19096.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	997.03	469.84	307.99	176.17	65.33	31.67	34.70	38.12	39.34	39.57	39.36	40.06
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	310.52	239.77	249.85	175.38	145.90	180.99	199.01	224.36	238.13	235.44	224.04	217.76
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	193.62	147.49	152.86	84.24	144.98	178.10	192.17	212.87	213.07	200.59	175.36	140.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	214.28	183.38	160.99	202.94	142.46	280.66	296.72	313.66	328.58	334.92	334.06	340.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1499.47	1284.87	1162.22	1244.92	1358.14	1884.81	1848.11	1918.81	2013.76	2086.38	2137.44	2235.24
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	646.57	370.51	436.40	550.01	804.58	1321.74	1307.90	1420.00	1567.80	1880.72	2245.06	2694.59
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	488.62	551.71	352.50	288.10	229.10	166.98	249.00	214.60	224.92	240.06	251.56	262.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	894.22	708.93	728.23	581.45	578.19	568.53	745.60	783.63	789.00	786.77	779.51	782.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	350.73	201.64	244.93	264.64	154.39	121.70	130.06	139.84	137.44	130.55	123.34	117.14
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1132.96	630.87	475.46	306.29	209.74	626.92	645.04	679.38	734.76	782.54	808.21	847.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	640.16	573.42	403.34	187.81	199.17	243.58	282.19	285.66	284.31	280.16	279.03	286.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	234.45	209.70	145.98	117.45	181.26	228.46	252.52	268.86	324.78	464.56	660.48	945.64
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1131.19	1257.05	1631.61	2037.62	2793.77	3897.07	5086.32	4975.98	5554.00	6808.77	8306.04	10187.67

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE

FIPS CODE: 11

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.24% (51)	+0.34% (43)	+0.46% (25)	+0.30% (32)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.51% (50)	+0.38% (48)	+1.59% (25)	+1.06% (21)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-84.57 (51)	+65.52 (50)	+31.25 (45)	+85.06 (47)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+194.27 (49)	+92.87 (47)	+148.29 (41)	+453.58 (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.57% (51)	18.61% (51)	20.02% (51)	16.73% (51)	18.67% (48)	17.13% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.34% (33)	12.72% (24)	12.20% (31)	11.41% (46)	12.61% (50)	13.15% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.42% (50)	35.60% (50)	37.73% (48)	57.38% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	60.47% (1)	51.00% (1)	45.67% (1)	23.67% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.10% (15)	5.43% (14)	7.91% (16)	9.23% (20)	11.58% (20)	10.43% (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	0.89% (51)	0.63% (51)	0.54% (51)	0.22% (51)	0.25% (51)	0.12% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	31.69% (2)	42.71% (2)	50.41% (1)	52.99% (1)	53.84% (1)	66.03% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (51)	0.00% (51)	0.00% (51)	0.00% (51)	0.00% (51)	0.00% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	43.35% (2)	38.99% (1)	32.74% (1)	32.43% (1)	28.92% (1)	15.91% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	41	48	50	50	49	49
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	2	2	1	1	1	1
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	8	9	5	3	5	5
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	22	51	51	51	51	51

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	379.68	388.45	395.12	393.33	395.60	400.64	386.23	377.74	388.39	398.25
EMPLOYED	350.42	361.56	370.55	369.39	373.20	378.44	355.69	352.03	369.95	378.71
UNEMPLOYED	29.26	26.89	24.57	23.94	22.40	22.20	30.54	25.71	18.43	19.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	6.9%	6.2%	6.1%	5.7%	5.5%	7.9%	6.8%	4.7%	4.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	23751	21820	1931	23993	22059	1934
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	70	59	11	69	60	5
CONSTRUCTION	468	422	44	480	429	49
MANUFACTURING	117	111	4	113	108	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	387	370	16	376	363	12
RETAIL TRADE	1699	1615	84	1694	1611	83
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	167	153	12	174	155	16
INFORMATION	812	720	91	864	769	93
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1061	1017	42	1068	1024	43
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1384	1347	36	1425	1385	39
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	5840	5404	436	5930	5484	444
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	210	189	16	214	194	19
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1091	955	135	1087	968	119
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	647	525	122	653	539	114
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2254	2076	178	2225	2045	180
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	396	356	38	417	376	38
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2754	2395	358	2827	2461	365
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	4349	4061	286	4347	4058	288
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	42	42	0	28	26	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.8%	32.9%	26.9%	22.2%	14.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.4%	39.6%	39.8%	38.8%	38.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.8%	27.5%	33.3%	39.1%	47.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARYLAND PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE
2010 LAND AREA: 9707.22 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24

MARYLAND

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	3943.16	4226.19	4799.77	5311.03	5791.56	6173.69	6163.98	6254.16	6428.23	6716.63	6956.07	7227.84
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	344.01	274.75	369.01	353.09	365.42	360.47	349.84	348.90	362.56	383.38	402.79	421.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	403.73	291.19	334.74	389.23	366.59	374.63	371.42	367.76	361.08	385.24	405.49	422.66
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	412.12	354.74	300.85	394.25	379.60	396.42	387.23	385.44	387.83	392.67	414.26	435.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	360.16	402.56	311.17	357.21	406.24	396.01	388.21	397.05	394.79	386.77	411.62	435.20
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	329.76	393.42	369.09	317.40	395.28	377.72	384.23	389.61	399.55	398.67	401.15	425.44
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	288.86	374.66	447.49	341.00	395.52	401.55	385.03	392.23	418.62	419.95	408.64	434.38
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	240.10	357.84	452.99	405.47	371.76	426.46	424.01	414.13	415.78	448.68	441.37	442.54
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	227.97	292.67	406.52	463.65	375.75	423.45	425.59	434.27	427.34	454.75	458.13	444.20
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	244.31	237.05	372.42	452.99	417.54	391.19	408.00	422.91	437.47	430.04	465.15	458.25
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	248.93	218.33	291.96	401.99	461.07	384.81	367.19	385.61	420.35	426.06	451.39	457.22
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	217.30	227.13	229.22	359.88	442.88	415.23	404.47	374.17	379.90	426.32	417.86	452.97
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	179.64	222.28	201.02	270.58	380.80	439.61	420.14	394.42	360.81	398.89	404.34	429.67
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	145.19	181.22	195.31	202.84	321.19	399.31	404.61	406.68	372.23	348.58	392.19	387.62
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	110.69	142.92	179.42	168.39	228.51	324.33	337.69	359.46	372.07	314.02	349.88	357.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	82.79	105.70	135.44	153.28	161.06	260.22	270.45	288.13	324.65	309.06	292.60	331.19
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	55.20	72.41	96.76	129.07	124.57	173.64	195.48	225.32	251.58	293.55	251.08	282.38
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	32.49	44.20	60.14	83.37	98.73	110.23	120.17	137.92	180.45	226.26	217.20	209.25
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	19.91	33.12	46.23	67.33	99.07	118.44	120.21	130.16	161.15	273.74	370.92	400.57
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.58	29.80	32.41	35.57	37.50	38.67	39.10	39.47	40.02	40.45	40.96	41.20
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	3336.61	3330.22	3219.17	3107.01	3046.76	2993.58	2902.87	2642.57	2334.07	2041.27
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1185.53	1504.56	1732.87	1928.10	1935.37	1984.31	2069.93	2203.63	2285.06	2339.93
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	12.15	15.95	17.32	18.37	18.14	18.44	18.90	19.67	19.82	19.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	139.12	229.15	346.68	444.81	456.76	496.96	574.56	762.63	982.85	1237.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	54.91	55.59	126.35	231.15	475.52	675.40	706.95	760.87	861.96	1088.12	1334.27	1590.40
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1384.89	1164.13	1180.43	1356.96	1353.45	1366.44	1346.57	1343.66	1353.04	1397.50	1473.27	1543.73
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	225.03	243.45	175.83	220.39	241.84	234.93	238.09	241.55	241.56	236.20	250.73	264.77
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	464.88	552.53	504.43	454.22	559.67	538.80	534.35	545.11	552.78	549.24	562.03	595.87
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	301.09	398.35	518.00	601.44	711.93	986.85	1044.01	1140.99	1289.90	1416.62	1481.69	1581.39
30	MALE POPULATION	1926.14	2047.30	2327.55	2565.00	2801.79	3009.97	3001.61	3037.60	3109.44	3223.76	3324.59	3451.64
31	FEMALE POPULATION	2017.02	2178.89	2472.22	2746.03	2989.77	3163.72	3162.38	3216.55	3318.78	3492.86	3631.48	3776.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1702.31	2070.44	2737.24	3092.12	3345.41	3621.71	3886.89	4077.74	4313.11	4741.57	5127.33	5488.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	28.07	29.61	22.13	18.98	15.55	16.38	17.07	17.14	17.26	17.49	17.73	17.97
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	3.68e	5.34e	6.57e	6.73e	6.35e	6.61e	6.90e	7.00	7.03	7.04	7.10	7.19
35	MINING	2.81e	3.05e	3.11e	2.69e	4.35e	2.76e	3.03e	3.06	3.06	3.10	3.15	3.21
36	UTILITIES	9.93e	10.09e	11.45e	11.48e	10.34e	10.68e	10.83e	10.87	10.95	11.12	11.33	11.57
37	CONSTRUCTION	107.22e	126.66e	199.09e	205.26e	201.13e	241.85e	247.44e	262.11	270.00	278.82	286.67	293.98
38	MANUFACTURING	275.47e	241.12e	210.29e	179.01e	122.31e	119.10e	121.97	120.63	117.94	111.23	103.96	96.31
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	52.86e	76.09e	95.75e	100.78e	94.30e	90.86e	95.23e	95.28	94.95	94.28	93.58	93.01
40	RETAIL TRADE	191.69e	244.58e	327.36e	352.22e	330.86	320.16	351.57	356.40	356.61	359.57	361.54	365.20
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	60.08e	63.64e	77.60e	89.20e	89.69e	194.90e	222.12e	230.88	249.27	284.56	317.13	346.93
42	INFORMATION	30.66e	38.08e	54.47e	68.25e	57.32	45.64e	53.61e	52.49	51.24	48.44	45.60	42.63
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	68.78e	90.25e	134.98e	139.59e	160.57	175.18e	197.29e	212.75	232.11	245.55	242.26	233.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	50.87e	69.82e	109.19e	120.88e	167.12	189.02e	220.79e	244.49	259.94	294.58	329.56	364.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	71.44e	113.31e	194.95e	273.70e	329.13e	368.74e	401.16e	425.02	459.40	521.17	580.11	638.95
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.07e	4.79e	8.26e	10.30e	21.84e	31.57e	32.34e	36.92	45.07	63.40	83.44	103.61
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	61.28e	87.67e	141.73e	188.74e	204.14e	224.33e	243.22e	252.55	271.32	309.88	348.40	386.64
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	24.39e	32.12e	49.73e	63.52e	92.38e	104.01e	109.08e	118.11	136.28	167.61	189.77	204.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	105.72e	151.79e	248.78e	319.49e	395.71e	434.18e	442.32e	478.05	520.55	604.44	680.11	748.15
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	21.44e	30.41e	46.99e	62.16e	75.66	73.49	82.87e	90.67	100.91	120.34	139.74	159.42
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	69.26e	96.94e	150.08e	182.83e	209.48	204.95	235.42e	258.41	287.78	343.88	398.70	454.54
52	OTHER SERVICES	53.40e	82.06e	140.03e	179.99e	193.18	204.62	216.03	226.34	239.84	265.76	290.07	312.85
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	133.57	155.93	163.36	155.88	172.02	178.45	183.75	182.46	180.99	179.67	179.43	179.78
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	86.56	56.65	62.43	49.74	46.40	49.12	47.90	47.59	47.17	46.97	47.39	48.29
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	190.05	260.46	278.91	310.71	345.56	335.13	344.95	348.53	353.45	362.67	370.54	376.62
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	67479.80	83574.61	124653.40	172275.30	217473.79	246803.15	248118.23	270016.79	297815.86	355211.15	416389.43	482565.47
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	96970.69	124638.63	185516.33	255258.78	317475.06	382449.59	373080.19	405231.31	449420.57	541570.60	638414.24	740733.53
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	53987.54	65256.64	95630.84	128046.48	153839.83	180775.26	183830.90	198338.30	216614.71	255964.77	298875.05	345762.10
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7426.15	12387.20	20242.57	27221.86	37753.12	42380.07	42051.48	46753.10	52627.49	63514.21	74561.72	86411.90
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	6066.11	5930.77	8779.99	17006.97	25880.84	23647.82	22235.85	24925.39	28573.65	35732.17	42952.66	50391.46
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	14169.46	21714.79	38061.15	50953.79	54636.23	66921.75	68717.54	73974.02	81594.83	96737.66	111603.60	126030.19
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	5698.29	11650.58	16578.15	24716.15	43301.46	70360.91	59334.55	64342.85	73356.31	93220.99	114213.38	136255.80
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4121.70	7362.74	14043.72	18410.59	24051.05	28160.88	28876.80	30148.09	33240.36	39464.94	45816.71	52220.11
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	13744.84	15061.40	20267.35	25724.12	26114.63	26524.66	25786.66	27045.74	29893.93	35865.74	42024.54	48102.19
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	24592	29492	38651	48062	54817	61948	60526	64794	69914	80631	91778	102483
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4861	11481	23104	35480	49617	64820	70236	83272	104178	159672	241415	358711
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	116.94	112.90	117.62	116.45	121.38	108.75	106.69	107.17	107.38	107.40	107.14	106.56
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	97516.63	125697.20	194362.64	260114.06	347712.30	392728.10	410936.99	447942.84	494784.03	591097.67	692638.09	800615.46
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.22	2.81	2.67	2.61	2.62	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.54	2.56	2.57
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33867	34819	37070	42592	40009	43269	49470	48951	51448	57611	65243	74462
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	79750	83307	103600	125903	144090	161795	156258	164691	176375	205605	236311	264423
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15763	32430	61927	92944	130421	169294	181326	211658	262814	407154	621598	925529
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1184.96	1469.27	1756.64	1986.48	2161.00	2325.35	2348.81	2420.53	2506.31	2590.37	2657.29	2755.98
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	95.09	101.52	117.80	117.84	118.24	114.71	108.64	92.51	77.13	66.46
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	269.12	301.53	319.03	307.80	310.65	302.57	287.83	247.28	207.74	179.91
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	239.40	257.25	259.70	248.88	251.79	245.90	235.06	203.69	172.36	150.34
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	259.76	247.18	250.44	249.41	254.05	253.08	247.41	216.93	183.26	159.73
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	209.56	215.50	225.22	231.50	235.39	237.23	236.83	223.38	196.17	169.75
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	288.13	298.21	300.23	338.03	340.91	358.87	376.76	381.80	362.54	338.57
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	208.79	230.19	227.99	257.68	259.49	281.01	312.04	363.34	389.73	397.19
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	66.58	118.18	149.05	182.87	184.19	199.82	223.79	274.82	337.64	389.94
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	73.80	128.74	159.97	197.93	199.30	216.14	241.97	297.92	372.63	461.86
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	46.42	88.18	151.56	193.42	194.80	211.21	235.99	288.70	358.08	442.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	40131.23	51158.55	65118.53	84607.67	86458.32	100615.84	116196.21	118487.21	128943.82	149232.64	173368.88	205217.10
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	6719.82	8618.21	13961.47	20831.97	15827.19	20808.13	23567.25	25398.83	26546.16	27763.81	28686.09	29975.31
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	881.77	1213.95	1773.90	2456.32	1885.60	1922.43	2185.18	2416.97	2598.23	2670.80	2640.43	2634.37
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	821.63	1115.97	1621.77	2259.37	2093.81	1234.70	1377.20	1496.71	1517.39	1485.14	1348.89	1106.73
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2040.10	3225.07	4768.48	6339.31	5457.74	7109.20	7769.72	8057.87	8549.72	9060.18	9388.80	9808.95
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9823.59	11901.30	13357.94	13609.08	14362.28	16617.87	16844.18	17157.82	18238.18	19645.30	20909.47	22445.66
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2094.18	1972.97	2583.16	3930.48	5279.68	6545.09	6695.10	7131.47	7974.87	9946.01	12334.98	15197.16
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	3171.81	5696.84	5026.79	5581.01	7771.18	6196.47	9551.98	8076.97	8573.89	9514.17	10357.82	11083.40
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2717.49	3143.79	4394.19	4623.75	4602.19	3515.99	4766.63	4915.04	5012.30	5196.38	5348.83	5513.43
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1134.94	1072.75	1448.51	2145.52	1643.67	1218.67	1346.29	1420.16	1413.69	1396.06	1370.29	1335.91
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5623.33	5738.91	6832.55	9536.86	11318.09	11193.17	11905.20	12301.98	13475.70	14921.19	16010.31	17225.08
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	958.06	1387.74	1393.98	2135.81	1807.22	1596.36	1911.80	1898.71	1913.95	1960.83	2028.99	2136.08
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	1122.57	1623.64	1614.14	3159.52	4427.64	11107.33	12691.78	13257.12	16220.23	24120.87	35629.28	52364.74
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3021.93	4447.40	6341.65	7998.67	9982.02	11550.43	15583.91	14957.56	16909.49	21551.91	27314.71	34390.29

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MARYLAND COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE

FIPS CODE: 24

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MARYLAND AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.90% (22)	+0.84% (22)	+0.40% (29)	+0.39% (28)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.52% (22)	+0.94% (26)	+1.76% (20)	+1.04% (24)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2230.53 (13)	+1373.92 (17)	+254.54 (16)	+1054.15 (16)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1919.40 (17)	+884.46 (21)	+691.40 (18)	+1866.41 (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.12% (23)	24.59% (40)	25.55% (23)	23.37% (33)	22.13% (25)	21.36% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.64% (45)	10.79% (41)	11.32% (41)	12.29% (42)	15.98% (42)	21.88% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.70% (45)	55.58% (45)	50.33% (45)	28.24% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.33% (6)	29.92% (5)	31.23% (5)	32.37% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.39% (23)	2.63% (24)	4.35% (28)	8.21% (26)	10.94% (23)	22.00% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.18% (30)	7.68% (42)	5.79% (42)	3.66% (43)	3.29% (47)	1.75% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.09% (15)	35.82% (8)	41.42% (7)	45.48% (7)	45.45% (7)	54.81% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.65% (44)	0.81% (42)	0.61% (42)	0.46% (43)	0.45% (43)	0.33% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	24.10% (7)	18.44% (13)	16.70% (12)	16.86% (12)	15.54% (12)	11.02% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	17	19	19	19	18	19
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	9	7	6	5	11	9
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	4	6	7	6	8	9
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	13	12	21	24	33	29

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3125.02	3139.99	3155.92	3243.90	3270.64	3338.48	3230.57	3152.89	3154.86	3184.87
EMPLOYED	2945.91	2983.08	3020.83	3114.58	3146.48	3225.83	3022.47	2988.22	3060.22	3117.27
UNEMPLOYED	179.11	156.91	135.09	129.32	124.15	112.65	208.09	164.67	94.64	67.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	5.0%	4.3%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	6.4%	5.2%	3.0%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	138867	130420	8418	138776	130298	8452
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	200	168	0	186	152	0
MINING	38	7	0	39	7	0
UTILITIES	215	124	22	192	115	12
CONSTRUCTION	14192	13575	583	14271	13633	605
MANUFACTURING	2960	2550	363	2949	2530	360
WHOLESALE TRADE	5256	4894	335	5181	4813	345
RETAIL TRADE	17538	16303	1203	17374	16139	1209
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	3509	3217	241	3539	3233	253
INFORMATION	2471	2230	202	2420	2176	202
FINANCE and INSURANCE	7386	7099	241	7293	7012	225
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6867	6740	93	6933	6803	97
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20757	19748	970	20733	19696	1001
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	1256	1027	162	1203	993	157
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8301	7586	671	8363	7661	667
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2200	1944	199	2222	1962	190
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	17086	15958	1086	17164	16015	1104
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	2189	1949	184	2210	1988	173
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	12230	11082	1129	12403	11274	1110
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	14007	13725	263	13873	13583	270
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	168	165	0	170	158	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.7%	32.6%	21.6%	16.2%	12.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	38.4%	47.1%	52.0%	52.4%	52.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	13.9%	20.4%	26.5%	31.4%	35.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

VIRGINIA PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE
2010 LAND AREA: 39490.15 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51

VIRGINIA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	4670.04	5367.66	6216.88	7105.82	8025.15	8637.19	8679.10	8860.36	9219.06	9906.37	10599.12	11424.76
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	391.34	363.62	453.66	462.26	510.26	497.75	487.29	493.29	519.83	558.98	601.73	651.07
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	455.26	385.29	425.27	493.17	512.28	515.33	515.61	509.17	508.77	558.17	603.00	648.67
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	475.39	430.46	401.93	499.02	512.63	544.75	532.93	529.98	533.36	562.41	609.61	661.56
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	445.02	504.54	438.29	485.81	551.06	567.29	557.71	563.67	558.14	559.93	613.13	667.51
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	444.21	533.71	523.29	486.67	573.58	581.02	595.47	608.54	621.72	617.41	645.42	703.89
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	337.28	482.96	573.59	494.91	566.14	585.96	575.30	582.03	633.98	636.03	641.28	717.31
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	281.97	454.58	569.91	540.47	530.38	592.41	598.30	599.90	609.07	677.25	671.97	722.28
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	268.58	368.54	519.03	609.72	537.72	591.79	594.45	604.16	616.48	683.21	692.04	704.43
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	280.58	298.77	478.35	592.57	569.39	550.14	572.96	593.92	612.37	637.65	715.72	715.04
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	283.53	271.27	371.54	530.48	620.38	543.31	520.77	547.05	598.06	630.24	703.43	717.47
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	249.96	274.49	293.50	479.17	595.12	556.65	554.69	531.52	544.22	614.96	644.29	727.69
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	212.37	268.02	256.30	361.44	516.55	587.60	561.50	536.61	521.57	585.97	622.94	699.87
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	174.41	222.42	246.30	274.93	446.43	539.14	547.84	556.52	518.36	520.23	595.51	629.57
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	136.08	183.91	228.07	229.79	322.81	451.53	471.96	501.91	527.82	483.27	551.40	594.10
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	100.37	136.26	173.11	203.31	231.44	372.50	385.64	410.52	462.90	459.75	471.09	547.54
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	67.55	92.26	126.12	166.99	174.20	249.35	281.01	325.16	361.89	435.10	408.94	476.29
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	40.05	54.81	78.99	107.37	131.29	156.57	168.92	198.29	264.04	336.59	343.74	363.64
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	26.11	41.74	59.63	87.74	123.51	154.11	156.75	168.13	206.50	349.22	463.88	476.81
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.26	29.32	32.04	35.26	36.98	38.16	38.52	39.00	39.57	40.23	41.08	41.19
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4724.43	5043.87	5290.84	5358.23	5315.50	5329.48	5360.56	5344.07	5253.33	5169.93
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1161.48	1417.63	1590.17	1732.51	1745.85	1786.54	1863.77	1998.19	2113.47	2228.06
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	13.69	20.98	23.81	26.03	26.45	27.15	27.75	28.23	27.98	27.31
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	156.58	289.07	482.61	654.77	680.25	743.44	869.81	1172.83	1548.40	2020.32
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	46.51	64.33	160.70	334.27	637.72	865.66	911.04	973.75	1097.17	1363.04	1655.93	1979.14
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1589.74	1472.69	1520.67	1741.42	1855.40	1883.44	1866.18	1862.43	1892.37	2014.19	2178.95	2358.57
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	267.75	293.31	239.81	286.97	320.23	325.61	330.36	330.00	330.41	334.62	364.61	397.28
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	621.48	744.94	721.77	685.50	804.41	822.71	822.83	842.22	849.45	842.72	893.93	974.13
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	370.15	508.98	665.92	795.20	983.25	1384.06	1464.27	1604.01	1823.15	2063.93	2239.05	2458.39
30 MALE POPULATION	2305.29	2628.85	3049.66	3486.07	3939.51	4278.65	4296.91	4381.23	4545.51	4862.19	5186.53	5573.90
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2364.75	2738.81	3167.22	3619.74	4085.65	4358.54	4382.19	4479.13	4673.54	5044.18	5412.59	5850.86
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2157.66	2796.51	3699.57	4399.17	4743.17	5224.71	5599.59	5890.90	6295.17	7102.24	7921.41	8786.16
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	97.44	84.84	63.11	61.19	53.86	45.20	45.90	45.31	44.47	42.97	41.57	40.23
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	5.07e	7.56e	11.16e	13.33e	12.10e	13.46e	13.62e	13.90	14.22	14.82	15.53	16.38
35 MINING	15.16e	22.07e	17.00e	11.39e	14.89e	8.52e	9.15e	9.12	9.03	8.86	8.67	8.44
36 UTILITIES	6.30e	8.13e	10.51e	11.71e	11.52e	11.67e	11.60e	11.69	11.79	11.92	12.01	12.09
37 CONSTRUCTION	124.31e	167.52e	248.49e	283.49e	271.48e	310.67e	321.22e	326.83	329.54	333.53	338.05	343.44
38 MANUFACTURING	341.52e	390.50e	401.69e	363.46e	240.14e	248.21e	258.60e	256.35	253.34	247.97	243.32	239.05
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	52.78e	85.04e	108.85e	123.70e	120.33e	118.52e	129.26e	130.49	130.82	130.84	130.77	131.11
40 RETAIL TRADE	201.32e	279.48e	411.10e	484.54e	469.98e	487.58e	519.27e	526.83	531.48	546.02	561.91	583.81
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	79.31e	90.34e	111.06e	137.53e	130.88e	241.13e	274.81e	281.44	295.96	324.66	351.26	374.36
42 INFORMATION	34.55e	52.63e	86.05e	127.35e	90.25e	80.85e	92.66e	90.03	87.69	83.26	78.84	74.40
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	68.73e	109.14e	137.59e	160.36e	191.91e	245.62e	275.58e	299.88	337.71	386.90	413.45	431.64
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	63.53e	101.35e	124.83e	142.39e	205.48e	245.48e	292.07e	328.01	355.81	408.07	460.55	511.72
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	74.20e	128.73e	233.80e	372.57e	508.18e	584.71e	620.18e	678.79	770.80	954.97	1152.76	1373.10
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	23.87e	35.58e	55.86e	72.97e	76.37e	86.44e	92.83e	94.60	96.99	100.52	102.12	101.66
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	72.03e	106.79e	173.35e	251.89e	266.39e	316.22e	342.22e	356.49	386.25	450.64	520.05	595.37
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	17.98e	26.91e	42.66e	61.27e	96.03e	105.76e	113.64e	122.94	141.98	183.78	227.75	274.70
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	103.06e	151.26e	236.29e	322.83e	431.69e	506.82e	530.16e	582.29	649.38	793.13	942.57	1102.39
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	22.36e	34.04e	55.01e	78.20e	92.25e	98.90e	115.19e	124.30	137.26	165.07	195.72	229.06
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	87.19e	127.63e	200.54e	266.52e	313.58e	311.38e	361.45e	397.66	445.16	539.10	633.26	729.67
52 OTHER SERVICES	73.33e	110.18e	178.74e	245.32e	271.50e	302.91	317.94e	336.01	359.63	407.37	455.43	503.77
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	153.04	165.15	188.43	165.75	191.16	206.19	206.27	210.00	217.49	236.08	258.81	285.78
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	223.69	181.51	211.59	168.19	152.36	121.15	119.21	118.39	117.32	116.76	117.84	120.17
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	216.88	330.10	391.85	473.20	530.84	527.32	536.73	549.55	571.04	615.00	659.18	703.81
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	75.32	104.91	159.10	237.48	291.64	340.41	354.08	385.37	431.76	533.76	651.24	789.78
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	98.00	145.77	216.75	314.09	402.90	507.40	516.22	559.71	630.22	785.97	963.40	1168.81
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	59.86	81.49	122.78	179.33	217.02	256.82	266.60	288.72	321.88	396.94	484.46	587.98
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.09	16.19	26.86	36.75	49.94	57.28	57.11	63.62	72.86	91.26	111.52	135.14
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	6.37	7.23	9.46	21.39	24.68	26.31	30.37	33.03	37.02	45.56	55.26	66.65
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.51	27.60	47.37	64.27	72.95	96.84	101.06	109.31	121.72	147.81	175.70	205.54
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	5.97	13.42	18.84	29.38	54.78	91.05	84.21	85.51	98.25	127.30	159.85	196.31
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.40	8.68	17.26	25.25	32.60	39.28	41.15	43.64	48.82	59.96	72.33	86.12
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	4.60	8.52	8.69	8.21	16.13	18.39	18.02	23.16	27.32	37.06	48.94	63.29
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20986	27157	34865	44202	50204	58746	59479	63170	68360	79340	90894	102305
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4148	10572	20840	32631	45442	61469	69021	81185	101863	157115	239090	358087
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	104.26	106.81	109.41	109.71	113.70	105.37	105.50	106.11	106.60	107.25	107.64	107.85
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	108.89	154.11	247.99	363.67	471.74	532.32	563.07	609.50	678.68	828.60	997.30	1191.12
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.18	2.77	2.61	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.46	2.49	2.50
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30397	31948	35387	41909	39991	42723	48710	48236	50688	56758	64304	73465
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	67279	75601	91565	112908	128314	149122	148787	155649	167246	196420	227568	257205
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13298	29430	54733	83351	116142	156034	172656	200036	249211	388964	598601	900267
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1402.34	1877.11	2303.15	2709.38	3064.64	3328.03	3394.10	3518.46	3687.88	3918.68	4150.30	4460.00
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	167.46	165.36	193.55	181.24	181.48	178.80	169.40	143.33	119.93	102.25
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	477.25	521.66	548.49	519.84	521.97	514.45	487.78	414.01	347.14	296.62
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	361.06	398.73	415.61	401.75	404.62	400.33	382.75	329.39	279.82	242.62
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	343.65	352.18	369.24	387.54	394.11	399.00	399.68	363.78	309.08	265.86
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	248.47	279.54	316.91	346.71	354.17	365.87	383.08	395.91	373.58	328.02
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	309.02	348.69	395.61	467.08	479.85	507.32	553.52	624.88	669.62	690.64
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	208.46	254.39	274.98	317.41	326.83	350.32	388.72	461.97	545.47	629.56
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	68.92	132.81	176.93	220.34	228.09	249.39	285.49	356.09	426.54	504.22
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	74.53	148.08	185.69	235.36	243.70	267.90	309.06	403.54	526.83	676.04
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	44.34	107.95	187.65	250.75	259.29	285.07	328.39	425.78	552.27	724.18
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	42.63	59.97	81.50	113.55	122.56	142.18	165.33	169.72	186.93	222.42	266.88	327.66
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	7.88	10.57	17.38	26.08	21.47	29.03	32.89	35.88	38.13	41.53	45.04	49.72
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.06	1.61	2.50	3.62	2.71	2.93	3.34	3.74	4.08	4.37	4.54	4.78
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.83	1.25	1.93	3.05	2.94	1.76	1.96	2.16	2.23	2.27	2.16	1.87
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.02	4.53	6.57	8.65	7.60	10.59	11.58	12.15	13.11	14.47	15.74	17.37
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.19	12.61	15.13	15.24	16.76	22.45	22.77	23.47	25.37	28.46	31.79	36.06
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.19	2.28	3.27	4.76	6.54	7.67	7.84	8.46	9.62	12.49	16.26	21.16
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	4.14	7.59	7.44	10.21	15.19	11.81	18.22	15.59	16.83	19.45	22.22	25.12
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.45	3.11	4.56	5.94	6.07	4.60	6.24	6.51	6.75	7.29	7.87	8.58
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.24	1.30	1.93	2.58	2.34	2.06	2.27	2.43	2.46	2.53	2.60	2.68
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.61	6.47	8.46	14.94	18.98	19.27	20.51	21.45	23.89	27.54	31.02	35.26
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.83	1.34	1.65	2.98	2.51	2.60	3.12	3.14	3.21	3.43	3.72	4.14
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.61	2.58	3.15	5.22	6.04	11.58	13.23	13.99	17.40	26.95	41.78	64.88
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.57	4.73	7.52	10.28	13.40	15.83	21.36	20.75	23.85	31.66	42.12	56.02

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

VIRGINIA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE

FIPS CODE: 51

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF VIRGINIA AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.24% (18)	+1.10% (16)	+0.65% (16)	+0.70% (12)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.78% (17)	+1.16% (18)	+1.88% (18)	+1.31% (13)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3967.15 (8)	+2420.31 (9)	+581.86 (8)	+2787.57 (8)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3067.06 (8)	+1525.15 (10)	+1070.46 (10)	+3561.44 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.04% (34)	24.46% (41)	24.51% (41)	23.12% (35)	21.81% (31)	20.64% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.93% (44)	10.71% (43)	11.19% (44)	12.25% (43)	16.02% (41)	21.52% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	70.98% (32)	65.93% (35)	62.04% (36)	45.25% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	19.95% (9)	19.81% (10)	20.06% (10)	19.50% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.00% (30)	2.58% (25)	4.70% (27)	7.95% (28)	10.02% (27)	17.32% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.83% (31)	10.86% (33)	8.26% (37)	5.06% (38)	4.75% (39)	2.72% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.97% (35)	31.79% (28)	38.00% (18)	43.35% (12)	44.27% (10)	55.88% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.52% (29)	1.71% (35)	1.39% (34)	1.14% (35)	0.87% (38)	0.46% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	27.51% (5)	21.40% (6)	18.35% (7)	18.43% (7)	16.36% (8)	12.63% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	14	12	12	12	12	10
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	17	12	12	10	14	10
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	14	12	15	11	15	11
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	36	19	26	25	35	31

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4258.86	4233.98	4254.36	4352.98	4359.06	4419.39	4332.35	4315.05	4427.30	4555.21
EMPLOYED	4040.91	4048.08	4084.83	4193.29	4228.28	4297.27	4053.39	4148.18	4304.77	4424.16
UNEMPLOYED	217.95	185.90	169.53	159.69	130.79	122.12	278.96	166.87	122.54	131.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	6.4%	3.9%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	201642	189854	11598	202701	190706	11794
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	612	460	0	579	446	0
MINING	198	94	7	183	78	5
UTILITIES	289	88	18	282	83	15
CONSTRUCTION	19961	19176	546	20101	19323	540
MANUFACTURING	5006	4003	550	4975	3959	557
WHOLESALE TRADE	6745	6152	256	6612	6008	265
RETAIL TRADE	26519	24692	1596	26377	24469	1687
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	5224	4658	258	5336	4746	283
INFORMATION	3960	3385	316	3947	3391	302
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11235	10775	254	11168	10699	264
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10131	9859	91	10361	10099	91
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	31078	29314	1563	31223	29371	1629
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	1279	919	168	1204	861	156
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10827	9719	800	10969	9906	780
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3076	2625	180	3092	2658	152
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20894	19301	1248	21327	19722	1283
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3093	2596	196	3148	2643	207
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18383	16748	1458	18630	16984	1460
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	22425	21937	313	22529	22022	330
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	258	254	0	218	201	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.2%	37.6%	24.8%	18.5%	14.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.5%	43.3%	50.7%	52.0%	52.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.3%	19.1%	24.5%	29.5%	33.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1868.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 277

HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	148.95	168.23	186.95	217.54	243.73	261.14	263.24	268.64	277.39	292.78	306.87	323.63
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	11.35	10.32	11.78	12.36	13.71	13.83	13.65	13.64	13.91	14.80	15.47	16.56
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	13.79	10.94	11.85	13.33	14.08	13.85	14.15	14.30	13.97	14.76	15.71	16.51
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	14.31	12.16	11.41	13.89	14.08	14.75	14.46	14.35	14.76	14.94	16.05	16.92
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	15.32	17.56	15.40	18.35	20.47	20.53	20.28	19.80	19.55	19.35	19.81	20.62
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	12.72	18.48	18.11	21.13	24.73	23.10	23.92	23.78	23.14	22.54	22.36	23.06
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	10.00	13.53	14.65	12.67	14.75	16.18	15.75	16.09	17.61	15.70	15.97	17.04
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	8.88	12.66	15.10	14.03	13.73	15.81	16.20	16.43	16.80	16.89	17.03	17.50
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	8.51	10.65	14.22	16.19	13.83	16.07	15.96	16.18	16.70	18.91	16.87	17.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	8.95	9.07	13.19	16.51	14.95	15.01	15.92	16.28	16.34	17.56	17.78	18.06
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	8.84	8.51	10.86	15.32	17.12	14.75	14.22	15.38	16.54	17.39	19.94	17.86
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	8.17	8.94	9.15	13.86	16.89	15.59	15.42	14.67	15.37	16.85	18.30	18.69
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	7.44	8.60	8.37	11.18	15.41	17.26	16.38	15.54	14.58	16.71	17.77	20.71
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	6.47	7.62	8.42	9.25	13.80	16.37	16.53	16.91	15.50	15.50	17.18	18.90
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.93	6.69	7.81	7.93	10.82	14.80	15.36	15.99	16.57	14.52	16.93	18.32
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.78	5.17	6.33	7.59	8.46	12.35	12.90	14.28	15.69	15.25	15.56	17.68
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.60	3.50	4.86	6.15	6.64	8.82	9.57	11.05	12.93	15.08	13.54	16.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.54	2.09	3.15	4.24	5.36	5.91	6.33	7.22	9.15	12.09	12.14	12.88
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.37	1.74	2.29	3.57	4.93	6.15	6.25	6.72	8.25	13.91	18.45	18.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.98	29.93	32.89	35.47	36.93	38.40	38.66	39.42	40.16	41.84	43.50	43.99
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	174.58	196.38	211.50	215.90	215.65	218.85	222.62	229.32	235.05	242.72
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	9.79	11.33	13.34	16.86	17.47	18.02	18.72	20.40	22.20	24.09
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.34	0.41	0.54	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.70	0.71	0.74
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	2.13	3.26	4.84	4.97	5.24	6.54	7.90	9.00	9.68
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.86	1.54	7.37	15.22	23.00	24.56	25.92	28.85	34.46	39.91	46.41
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	47.89	42.32	41.99	47.79	50.56	51.42	51.42	51.23	51.51	53.37	56.58	59.85
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.44	8.90	6.96	8.21	8.70	8.98	9.16	8.94	8.87	8.87	9.34	9.87
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	19.60	27.14	26.56	31.27	36.49	34.66	35.03	34.64	33.83	33.02	32.83	33.81
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	14.22	19.20	24.44	29.49	36.21	48.03	50.40	55.27	62.60	70.86	76.62	83.75
30	MALE POPULATION	70.97	80.96	90.99	106.10	118.44	128.55	129.66	132.09	135.89	142.44	148.48	155.66
31	FEMALE POPULATION	77.98	87.26	95.96	111.44	125.29	132.59	133.59	136.54	141.50	150.33	158.39	167.98
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	72.58	88.42	108.72	131.18	138.54	149.29	159.68	167.23	177.52	196.37	214.63	232.89
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	7.20	6.71	5.35	5.15	4.53	3.90	4.00	3.99	3.97	3.94	3.92	3.91
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.17e	0.26e	0.44e	0.50e	0.47e	0.69e	0.73e	0.76	0.81	0.92	1.04	1.17
35	MINING	0.15e	0.17e	0.18e	0.20e	0.34e	0.23e	0.25e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29
36	UTILITIES	0.16e	0.20e	0.18e	0.22e	0.25e	0.25e	0.26e	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.19
37	CONSTRUCTION	4.72e	5.74e	8.64e	9.19e	9.16e	9.92e	10.42	10.37	10.28	10.09	9.91	9.72
38	MANUFACTURING	21.57e	23.58e	24.93e	25.86e	18.14	19.11	19.03	18.71	18.23	17.37	16.56	15.77
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.15e	2.64e	3.19e	4.02e	4.22e	3.63e	4.76e	4.78	4.79	4.73	4.64	4.54
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.72e	7.29e	11.01e	14.41e	15.88	15.49	16.19e	16.22	16.24	16.18	16.01	15.75
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.62e	4.35e	4.08e	5.76e	5.97e	9.73e	11.92e	13.23	14.56	16.57	18.50	20.47
42	INFORMATION	0.89e	1.05e	1.28e	1.67e	2.42	1.63	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.69	1.64
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.24e	2.10e	2.36e	2.78e	3.66	4.10	4.72	5.13	5.71	6.44	6.82	7.05
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.81e	3.09e	3.48e	4.16e	5.98	7.31	8.34	9.70	11.06	13.00	14.86	16.73
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.31e	1.69e	2.56e	3.79e	4.76	5.50	5.88	6.26	6.92	8.34	9.95	11.77
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.66e	0.81e	1.19e	1.57e	1.38	1.47	1.84	1.81	1.75	1.63	1.50	1.38
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.79e	2.30e	3.22e	4.57e	5.22	5.65	5.72	6.08	6.62	7.70	8.84	10.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.74e	0.94e	1.42e	2.02e	2.90	3.58e	3.99	4.37	5.13	6.82	8.56	10.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.98e	5.10e	7.70e	10.42e	13.44	15.71e	15.90	17.49	19.83	24.57	29.27	33.96
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.62e	0.79e	1.18e	1.66e	2.31	2.01	2.17	2.24	2.35	2.53	2.66	2.72
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.07e	3.94e	5.97e	8.07e	10.40	10.82	12.46	13.48	15.28	19.02	22.82	26.71
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.60e	3.29e	4.99e	6.60e	7.20	7.94	8.18	8.70	9.31	10.42	11.47	12.44
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.58	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.03	0.69	1.00	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	7.79	11.05	13.68	17.02	18.41	19.17	19.78	20.28	21.08	22.53	23.80	24.91
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2210.31	2830.93	4025.41	5467.38	6470.95	7430.94	8129.69	8602.46	9284.88	10726.76	12327.88	14128.93
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2574.96	3506.80	5275.50	7071.03	8912.92	11312.57	11836.69	12751.40	14112.52	17012.92	20151.08	23618.26
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1728.34	2207.52	2944.66	3992.51	4345.71	5325.36	5546.66	5862.51	6333.86	7383.55	8574.15	9918.24
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	183.66	374.27	644.38	865.81	1099.96	1292.69	1246.06	1367.13	1532.51	1836.23	2149.34	2492.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	298.32	249.14	436.36	609.06	1025.28	812.89	1336.96	1372.82	1418.51	1506.98	1604.39	1718.40
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	323.33	607.46	1105.53	1339.06	1460.37	1999.86	2059.70	2215.22	2443.23	2905.02	3374.47	3854.57
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	176.98	416.63	609.01	930.83	1738.64	2758.59	2566.13	2697.67	3091.22	3969.48	4921.16	5957.22
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	137.10	255.47	431.69	561.18	707.79	880.52	927.72	984.55	1062.48	1222.05	1390.95	1567.58
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.43	-92.74	-32.75	-105.07	-49.24	3.70	8.89	220.60	355.67	633.71	918.52	1245.11
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17288	20846	28218	32504	36569	43319	44965	47467	50876	58109	65667	72979
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3417	8115	16868	23995	33100	45327	52179	61003	75809	115071	172731	255439
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.93	83.64	89.32	82.39	84.23	79.61	81.04	80.76	80.45	79.79	79.11	78.36
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	4281.99	5579.09	8477.91	11523.73	12949.07	13286.72	14812.95	15768.70	17035.69	19748.78	22786.58	26202.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.56	2.50	2.48	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.34
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31055	29966	32547	41864	41199	40031	45507	44805	46790	51763	57919	65328
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55006	58046	73175	82476	91599	107321	109475	113739	120489	137961	156147	172524
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10873	22596	43740	60885	82910	112295	127038	146175	179539	273200	410733	603866
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	44.16	57.41	68.24	81.43	93.13	100.80	103.42	107.30	112.18	118.30	124.12	132.01
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.20	5.79	7.64	7.82	7.76	7.56	7.10	5.93	4.95	4.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	18.11	21.02	23.40	21.88	21.82	21.25	19.91	16.55	13.71	11.43
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.52	14.49	15.43	14.52	14.48	14.10	13.21	10.98	9.11	7.59
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.44	12.58	13.58	14.59	14.90	15.18	14.54	12.12	10.07	8.40
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.58	8.63	10.21	13.22	13.98	15.47	17.97	19.72	16.85	14.04
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.97	8.42	10.88	13.92	14.74	16.32	19.08	25.64	32.95	36.58
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.73	4.79	5.57	6.50	6.88	7.61	8.89	11.95	15.93	21.73
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	2.10	2.55	3.52	3.73	4.13	4.82	6.48	8.64	11.80
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	2.00	2.14	2.86	3.03	3.36	3.92	5.27	7.03	9.60
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	1.60	1.74	1.98	2.10	2.33	2.73	3.67	4.89	6.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1371.35	1720.32	2221.12	3408.98	3837.04	4035.09	4706.42	4807.56	5248.90	6123.72	7189.07	8623.97
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	283.67	297.92	444.18	857.93	625.93	865.40	978.57	1068.47	1125.07	1204.67	1283.86	1389.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	37.12	45.04	71.78	82.97	64.27	71.06	80.56	90.23	97.43	101.92	103.28	105.99
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	24.02	28.86	49.33	50.86	43.31	26.10	29.06	32.08	32.83	33.06	31.14	26.61
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	162.60	215.88	271.22	335.63	326.87	435.33	474.76	497.69	534.41	584.17	628.21	683.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	259.07	363.46	400.74	421.42	442.51	557.46	565.48	582.90	626.64	697.11	772.34	866.61
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	70.35	63.70	90.83	155.37	177.38	186.06	190.52	205.57	233.25	302.08	391.67	506.15
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	145.72	213.85	204.36	357.40	545.92	397.19	621.65	525.49	566.93	653.97	742.71	830.84
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	61.32	61.46	69.41	102.16	99.94	83.22	112.80	117.76	120.48	127.00	134.01	142.14
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	28.53	26.09	40.82	72.46	64.89	66.10	72.77	77.99	78.61	80.35	82.29	84.05
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	143.61	178.76	280.20	490.52	608.11	651.88	692.73	724.29	803.70	919.16	1024.02	1147.13
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	28.38	35.29	34.50	86.87	148.43	70.24	84.05	84.55	86.35	91.60	98.80	108.81
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	54.23	65.98	64.65	138.06	319.74	190.45	215.99	229.49	290.24	469.26	763.68	1242.55
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	72.72	124.01	199.10	257.35	369.73	434.62	587.46	571.06	652.96	859.37	1133.06	1489.62

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 277

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.13% (58)	+1.12% (56)	+0.61% (64)	+0.54% (60)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.45% (82)	+1.06% (79)	+1.75% (52)	+1.12% (51)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+112.20 (99)	+74.19 (97)	+16.25 (94)	+62.49 (93)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+76.71 (112)	+40.57 (106)	+28.23 (106)	+83.60 (106)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.15% (156)	22.46% (171)	21.97% (168)	20.75% (160)	19.69% (155)	18.49% (156)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.54% (92)	13.07% (68)	13.55% (60)	14.86% (51)	18.39% (61)	25.88% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.27% (50)	86.78% (47)	82.67% (62)	75.00% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.21% (112)	5.47% (112)	6.46% (111)	7.44% (128)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (181)	0.83% (121)	3.39% (77)	6.25% (74)	8.81% (71)	14.34% (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.73% (27)	22.93% (24)	19.71% (27)	13.10% (31)	12.80% (30)	6.77% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.34% (139)	25.96% (164)	29.50% (164)	34.37% (160)	35.29% (159)	46.97% (122)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.92% (38)	4.92% (30)	3.93% (32)	3.27% (30)	2.61% (42)	1.68% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.95% (132)	14.15% (99)	14.15% (79)	14.37% (86)	13.80% (72)	11.27% (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	135	135	132	127	127	121
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	130	96	134	137	148	121
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	125	103	130	130	137	124
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	106	119	76	50	121	130

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	123.98	122.95	123.79	125.56	125.48	128.27	125.13	125.32	129.40	133.24
EMPLOYED	117.83	117.59	119.03	121.06	121.81	124.93	118.25	121.10	125.92	129.58
UNEMPLOYED	6.16	5.36	4.75	4.50	3.67	3.34	6.88	4.23	3.48	3.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	2.9%	2.6%	5.5%	3.4%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5899	5599	294	5950	5645	298
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	7	0	12	11	0
MINING	8	0	0	8	0	0
UTILITIES	11	0	0	11	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	702	675	20	729	704	15
MANUFACTURING	242	195	29	242	192	25
WHOLESALE TRADE	224	206	10	220	199	11
RETAIL TRADE	945	892	49	938	881	53
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	239	213	8	263	242	9
INFORMATION	102	88	3	97	76	7
FINANCE and INSURANCE	348	339	0	347	337	6
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	241	228	0	246	232	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	400	394	0	403	396	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	30	10	0	31	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	277	261	3	276	259	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	66	51	0	67	52	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	571	526	32	581	539	31
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	88	73	0	90	74	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	577	526	43	572	525	40
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	805	801	0	809	805	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.6%	45.3%	30.8%	24.2%	20.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.0%	41.5%	52.9%	56.5%	57.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.4%	13.3%	16.3%	19.2%	22.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3485.84 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 304

JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	423.06	489.59	493.14	543.56	577.39	585.57	592.55	602.40	610.24	620.05	625.71	635.33
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	34.83	30.79	28.66	30.62	30.59	26.91	26.86	27.86	29.15	29.80	29.58	30.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	38.01	36.69	29.30	32.63	32.50	29.03	29.33	28.91	29.27	31.20	31.47	31.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	39.81	39.81	31.35	33.78	34.16	33.13	31.96	31.02	30.61	32.38	33.25	33.27
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	39.42	43.07	36.51	34.07	36.30	35.70	35.01	34.91	32.03	31.66	33.81	33.92
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	34.27	40.94	35.88	32.71	35.10	37.30	38.79	35.85	34.11	30.56	32.21	32.47
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	30.10	38.25	36.64	35.59	31.64	35.29	35.36	38.71	36.78	32.09	32.11	34.63
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	26.22	38.40	38.27	37.70	32.16	33.24	35.56	36.91	40.39	36.44	33.27	35.76
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	24.43	33.09	37.30	40.83	37.22	32.19	32.58	34.76	38.07	39.68	34.84	35.36
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	25.86	28.70	37.29	41.65	39.48	33.18	33.83	33.77	35.60	42.76	38.85	35.87
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	26.17	26.48	32.00	40.16	42.97	38.38	35.59	34.56	34.64	40.09	42.09	37.31
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	23.95	26.99	27.78	39.22	43.48	40.18	41.48	39.31	34.87	37.02	44.74	41.18
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	21.57	27.01	25.39	33.30	41.29	42.92	42.38	41.48	39.47	35.30	41.22	43.93
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	18.60	22.98	25.08	28.07	39.58	41.92	42.83	43.66	41.63	35.31	37.89	46.41
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	14.49	20.26	23.89	23.88	32.54	38.72	40.32	41.50	42.44	38.75	35.13	41.70
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	10.98	15.46	18.26	21.27	24.93	34.10	34.44	36.61	38.86	38.37	33.22	36.49
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	7.42	10.40	14.16	17.47	18.40	24.39	26.29	29.80	32.40	35.56	33.19	31.05
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	4.18	6.02	8.89	11.09	13.41	15.61	16.53	18.66	23.16	27.09	27.39	24.59
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.75	4.25	6.50	9.53	11.64	13.38	13.41	14.13	16.75	25.99	31.45	29.06
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.64	31.47	35.80	38.76	41.90	44.02	44.06	44.28	44.37	44.94	46.19	46.38
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	479.14	523.11	546.70	544.89	548.98	556.27	559.36	559.36	553.45	549.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	10.22	11.99	14.34	17.16	17.57	18.44	19.92	22.42	25.36	28.58
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.04	1.36	1.64	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.68	1.55	1.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	2.35	3.92	5.84	6.20	6.54	7.37	8.99	10.61	12.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.87	1.29	1.75	5.08	11.07	16.04	18.08	19.42	21.89	27.60	34.75	43.51
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	136.38	133.17	110.19	117.31	118.31	109.92	109.21	108.49	108.55	113.11	114.84	116.31
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	23.73	25.87	20.88	20.28	21.06	20.85	21.06	20.71	19.52	19.74	20.54	20.69
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	49.95	58.14	51.50	46.50	50.34	52.15	52.74	50.06	46.62	42.48	45.47	45.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	39.82	56.39	71.70	83.22	100.92	126.20	131.00	140.69	153.61	165.76	160.39	162.89
30	MALE POPULATION	205.23	236.74	237.46	263.15	281.74	289.29	292.66	297.48	301.12	305.71	308.86	314.79
31	FEMALE POPULATION	217.83	252.85	255.67	280.41	295.65	296.29	299.89	304.92	309.12	314.34	316.85	320.54
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	177.24	223.79	261.47	295.63	288.37	294.60	316.62	319.74	325.32	336.58	347.93	359.67
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	16.24	19.29	17.90	15.54	10.46	9.74	9.80	9.61	9.31	8.72	8.16	7.63
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.23e	0.38e	0.74e	0.90e	0.69e	0.78e	0.75e	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.70
35	MINING	0.68e	0.80e	0.89e	0.72e	0.95e	0.78e	0.65e	0.66	0.67	0.71	0.75	0.80
36	UTILITIES	0.44e	0.46e	0.45e	0.52e	0.35e	0.39e	0.34e	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.28	0.27
37	CONSTRUCTION	10.96e	13.59e	14.71e	19.92e	17.00	16.00e	16.51e	16.34	16.07	15.55	15.03	14.52
38	MANUFACTURING	56.71e	62.39e	65.99e	55.72e	35.30	34.29	36.60	35.84	34.67	32.45	30.35	28.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	4.91e	6.25e	7.89e	9.11e	8.26e	7.13e	7.53e	7.40	7.15	6.62	6.09	5.55
40	RETAIL TRADE	15.95e	22.41e	30.17e	35.89e	34.39	34.99	36.65	36.69	36.78	36.86	36.83	36.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	5.26e	5.47e	5.86e	7.45e	7.22e	10.49e	13.87e	13.66	13.29	12.56	11.84	11.10
42	INFORMATION	2.80e	3.32e	3.96e	4.46e	4.68e	2.89	3.22e	3.15	3.02	2.80	2.60	2.41
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	4.52e	6.21e	6.31e	9.30e	11.60	12.83	14.84	14.96	15.13	15.51	15.96	16.49
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	3.15e	4.36e	4.52e	6.09e	8.10e	9.71	11.99	12.20	12.63	13.72	15.09	16.76
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3.09e	4.15e	6.62e	9.07e	9.34e	11.38e	13.25e	13.34	13.45	13.51	13.34	12.90
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.79e	1.01e	1.51e	2.36e	2.48e	3.78e	3.35e	3.70	4.26	5.50	7.06	9.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	5.18e	6.53e	9.66e	14.08e	16.34	18.93	21.29e	21.97	23.09	25.37	27.69	30.14
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.96e	1.23e	1.87e	2.81e	4.11e	4.93e	5.46e	5.96	6.84	8.51	10.14	11.82
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	9.97e	13.35e	20.96e	27.46e	36.84e	35.82e	36.26e	37.60	39.76	43.91	47.86	51.60
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.24e	1.70e	2.46e	3.27e	3.54e	3.89e	4.65e	4.81	5.12	5.80	6.54	7.34
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	6.93e	9.55e	14.13e	18.51e	20.20e	21.68e	24.11e	24.87	26.11	28.54	30.88	33.12
52	OTHER SERVICES	6.05e	8.08e	12.60e	16.60e	17.25	16.81	17.71	17.79	17.91	18.10	18.24	18.34
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.91	7.03	3.82	3.79	4.13	4.34	4.43	4.39	4.36	4.31	4.29	4.29
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	2.93	2.20	2.92	2.16	1.93	1.66	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	15.35	24.06	25.51	29.90	33.21	31.37	31.79	32.19	33.08	34.91	36.61	38.22
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	5379.03	7296.07	9297.65	11940.80	12943.02	14348.37	15229.09	15865.37	16628.71	18308.71	20177.52	22265.61
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6463.63	9400.57	12679.60	17012.36	20499.53	24180.26	24201.66	25881.20	27957.80	32378.91	36986.42	41832.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	4256.08	5663.00	7046.66	8640.47	9144.87	9897.42	10578.83	10957.34	11420.69	12559.59	13883.49	15380.68
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	487.07	984.88	1537.01	1967.28	2301.15	2496.82	2437.32	2627.24	2852.39	3247.46	3639.34	4059.85
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	635.87	648.19	713.98	1333.05	1497.00	1954.13	2212.94	2280.79	2355.63	2501.66	2654.70	2825.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	731.50	1383.41	2189.47	2758.52	2816.08	3559.45	3388.43	3642.54	3999.83	4688.23	5342.04	5964.57
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	640.24	1356.77	2057.01	3451.72	6143.64	7868.81	7309.71	8195.25	9232.07	11460.67	13737.55	16075.52
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	346.05	650.53	1045.45	1308.36	1526.73	1713.45	1837.26	1861.61	1950.35	2136.99	2331.56	2529.11
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	58.90	14.86	180.93	169.68	123.52	117.07	111.69	39.65	47.54	58.30	60.87	55.74
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15278	19201	25712	31298	35504	41294	40843	42964	45814	52220	59111	65843
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3020	7475	15369	23105	32136	43207	47395	55216	68267	103409	155487	230463
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.67	75.35	78.41	75.26	77.49	72.94	71.08	70.20	69.73	69.18	68.77	68.31
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	7702.54	10668.75	13953.70	18090.27	20697.38	23259.31	25521.62	26204.57	27182.99	29228.65	31373.90	33627.45
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.49	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.26	2.22	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26365	28055	28345	34691	32314	36866	41945	40987	43029	48101	54395	61988
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48123	53114	64385	73975	83213	95710	92831	95821	101051	115610	131254	145566
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9512	20676	38486	54610	75319	100147	107724	123147	150575	228940	345254	509508
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	131.66	174.25	193.02	225.61	241.56	247.41	255.54	264.64	270.94	274.03	275.63	281.03
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	25.62	25.59	26.98	22.62	23.21	23.02	21.60	17.22	13.53	10.79
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	61.76	68.65	74.59	66.48	68.24	67.65	63.52	50.51	39.60	31.47
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	33.91	42.66	41.48	41.26	42.33	42.54	40.43	32.16	25.20	20.01
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.04	29.36	31.64	36.64	38.02	40.87	44.28	43.98	35.34	27.89
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.00	18.50	22.21	25.46	26.49	28.65	32.01	41.08	46.92	41.59
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.67	18.23	21.16	26.41	27.49	29.73	33.22	42.82	55.45	71.49
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.49	9.23	10.53	13.23	13.79	14.91	16.65	21.47	27.70	36.25
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.39	4.13	4.95	5.58	5.82	6.29	7.00	9.02	11.59	15.07
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.34	4.71	3.85	4.87	5.08	5.49	6.11	7.88	10.15	13.26
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	4.55	4.16	4.85	5.07	5.48	6.12	7.89	10.16	13.21
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3471.17	4888.53	5471.10	7826.53	7805.77	9120.92	10718.65	10846.54	11658.16	13180.93	14992.79	17420.72
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	698.38	990.77	1201.09	1921.12	1331.98	1769.10	2033.86	2191.36	2274.76	2355.78	2409.26	2480.48
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	102.99	125.64	131.72	163.12	107.51	112.99	129.97	144.35	153.87	156.68	153.84	151.94
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	60.40	71.24	69.96	117.12	89.83	61.74	69.81	76.31	76.88	75.16	68.80	57.08
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	435.57	466.40	514.24	723.30	512.56	780.79	860.30	894.13	939.44	981.25	1006.51	1042.63
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	690.87	1068.65	1049.62	953.55	1109.52	1375.41	1408.15	1447.34	1538.98	1670.71	1796.38	1942.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	165.82	181.04	261.97	489.63	658.15	732.36	757.55	811.34	903.44	1123.77	1394.49	1718.18
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	336.91	534.29	500.38	681.86	1012.03	967.14	1509.19	1278.82	1347.92	1481.71	1604.00	1710.58
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	160.97	239.08	211.92	283.95	230.13	143.51	198.66	204.53	206.63	211.80	215.90	219.32
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	50.06	55.05	81.51	120.86	94.71	114.08	127.23	134.37	132.26	128.78	125.20	120.77
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	420.96	563.55	736.04	1268.24	1526.20	1611.69	1725.26	1790.22	1946.29	2133.00	2272.65	2429.83
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	100.17	139.35	123.82	242.22	148.38	200.65	243.65	242.78	243.03	247.32	255.18	267.45
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	78.23	110.09	90.36	184.29	179.00	293.25	342.05	366.97	475.61	817.50	1416.92	2425.46
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	169.84	343.38	498.47	677.25	805.75	958.23	1312.96	1264.02	1419.06	1797.47	2273.65	2854.73

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 304

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.65% (112)	+0.57% (110)	+0.41% (91)	+0.20% (117)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.02% (126)	+0.40% (143)	+1.00% (140)	+0.50% (149)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+162.51 (83)	+92.43 (88)	+24.67 (79)	+49.76 (100)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+117.36 (94)	+33.13 (115)	+30.71 (103)	+65.07 (112)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.24% (154)	22.35% (172)	21.58% (171)	20.49% (164)	18.77% (166)	18.31% (162)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.41% (97)	14.54% (38)	15.31% (29)	17.48% (12)	21.55% (14)	25.64% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.24% (9)	94.69% (8)	93.05% (10)	86.51% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.21% (145)	2.48% (147)	2.93% (149)	4.50% (153)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.21% (159)	0.35% (175)	0.93% (164)	1.92% (161)	2.74% (158)	6.85% (151)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	32.00% (21)	25.24% (18)	18.85% (30)	12.24% (35)	11.64% (36)	7.88% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.30% (157)	26.70% (157)	31.85% (141)	38.18% (124)	39.79% (107)	48.46% (103)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.16% (42)	6.85% (13)	5.26% (13)	3.63% (25)	3.31% (24)	2.12% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.95% (154)	12.33% (135)	12.13% (113)	13.62% (100)	12.68% (90)	12.26% (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	73	79	81	82	83	86
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	163	149	149	152	161	159
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	163	161	169	165	176	176
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	177	170	170	163	158	155

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	258.30	256.29	257.69	258.54	258.09	260.17	254.69	254.59	256.67	257.62
EMPLOYED	240.65	241.43	244.41	247.78	248.27	250.43	237.02	243.88	247.74	248.56
UNEMPLOYED	17.65	14.86	13.28	10.76	9.82	9.74	17.68	10.71	8.94	9.06
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.8%	5.8%	5.2%	4.2%	3.8%	3.7%	6.9%	4.2%	3.5%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	10863	10186	670	10950	10281	662
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	15	10	0	13	11	0
MINING	26	19	0	16	9	0
UTILITIES	19	3	0	19	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	784	755	11	802	768	17
MANUFACTURING	516	378	114	509	383	102
WHOLESALE TRADE	429	390	13	417	380	10
RETAIL TRADE	1978	1857	112	1973	1851	111
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	283	250	13	287	245	12
INFORMATION	175	145	6	175	151	7
FINANCE and INSURANCE	846	829	6	843	827	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	413	402	0	410	403	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	755	743	4	739	726	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	59	36	4	54	30	5
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	464	406	31	495	441	33
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	94	76	0	94	76	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1383	1258	105	1431	1293	119
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	163	131	0	162	135	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1127	1028	94	1173	1078	91
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1296	1281	7	1294	1283	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	11	11	0	13	13	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	61.4%	48.8%	37.5%	27.1%	20.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.6%	40.3%	49.1%	56.7%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	10.9%	13.4%	16.2%	18.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 7335.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 428

PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6069.39	6065.66	6353.80	6695.99	7079.16	7375.91	7384.21	7446.10	7572.33	7762.32	7910.43	8111.99
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	498.34	396.57	469.82	431.15	436.12	409.40	400.58	410.98	431.33	439.67	456.34	475.93
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	583.15	415.53	433.38	483.63	446.21	436.49	429.09	417.98	423.61	451.09	460.02	477.40
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	612.34	491.27	407.96	498.05	464.37	463.79	453.16	445.87	433.45	459.61	468.72	487.31
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	543.05	565.19	427.47	462.91	512.47	481.40	478.42	470.30	455.83	448.21	481.11	493.05
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	465.87	549.14	481.98	409.72	496.24	464.43	476.48	482.61	467.42	441.54	474.69	487.94
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	391.84	495.97	542.19	423.19	469.69	503.81	485.01	475.39	505.42	482.73	478.20	512.99
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	328.53	453.73	560.98	482.90	435.42	521.36	526.70	511.78	481.14	502.80	482.31	514.26
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	333.14	367.26	501.14	547.19	438.80	485.26	497.53	525.28	522.10	524.51	504.58	499.97
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	376.34	308.92	449.29	551.88	489.22	444.43	464.07	483.67	526.86	490.69	513.70	492.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	391.55	308.23	353.92	484.74	542.27	440.33	419.11	437.74	479.38	516.47	518.63	500.21
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	361.70	343.60	292.16	428.47	539.20	479.30	466.75	431.56	432.12	513.55	477.01	501.01
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	314.48	348.12	281.68	328.34	462.90	517.14	490.72	459.07	419.07	459.27	493.59	497.79
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	267.07	300.64	296.06	259.24	389.46	492.73	493.80	483.93	435.60	401.02	477.96	446.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	213.05	249.51	281.95	236.27	282.59	404.15	425.41	446.75	442.77	366.44	405.53	438.05
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	168.12	191.90	223.07	229.08	209.83	320.31	334.23	359.71	400.66	359.43	334.70	401.87
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	116.05	134.66	165.95	197.60	174.54	214.43	240.81	274.33	310.22	343.69	287.75	322.22
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	66.33	83.78	104.31	132.09	144.95	140.08	148.25	168.21	216.39	273.02	247.89	234.85
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	38.44	61.65	80.48	109.55	144.87	157.06	154.09	160.94	188.96	288.60	347.70	328.07
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.65	30.79	33.18	35.95	37.81	38.68	38.94	39.33	40.10	40.77	40.97	40.61
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4875.66	4806.91	4682.38	4566.54	4514.70	4441.15	4313.25	3966.99	3552.96	3164.24
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1099.12	1260.39	1386.77	1473.60	1477.39	1500.43	1545.96	1611.12	1638.43	1638.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	11.41	14.19	16.74	17.34	17.34	17.90	18.58	19.83	20.70	21.39
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	121.67	221.98	348.25	458.70	478.21	524.67	611.54	814.54	1056.76	1338.32
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	61.36	147.95	245.95	392.53	645.02	859.74	896.57	961.96	1083.00	1349.84	1641.58	1949.75
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2032.79	1641.72	1551.78	1692.72	1647.27	1589.89	1564.00	1555.70	1562.58	1626.17	1672.60	1736.03
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	338.96	338.35	240.62	279.89	300.57	280.21	281.17	280.88	274.19	275.79	287.53	295.40
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	669.96	775.99	668.84	592.74	708.14	665.62	673.73	672.04	649.05	613.95	668.27	685.58
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	601.99	721.49	855.76	904.58	956.78	1236.03	1302.79	1409.95	1559.01	1631.18	1623.58	1725.06
30	MALE POPULATION	2928.82	2901.11	3050.38	3224.88	3426.42	3600.30	3602.10	3629.61	3684.59	3760.13	3823.45	3917.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3140.57	3164.55	3303.42	3471.12	3652.74	3775.60	3782.11	3816.49	3887.75	4002.20	4086.98	4194.54
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2776.66	2958.07	3509.48	3837.03	4006.54	4304.43	4725.13	4916.43	5159.28	5563.02	5900.33	6217.85
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	29.90	30.67	23.24	25.00	21.48	19.59	20.86	20.89	20.97	21.14	21.30	21.46
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	2.72e	4.46e	5.97e	6.62e	8.14e	8.58e	9.83e	9.97	10.20	10.62	11.03	11.48
35	MINING	3.86e	3.68e	3.18e	2.60e	3.36e	2.65e	3.17e	3.13	3.06	2.92	2.78	2.67
36	UTILITIES	11.46e	11.71e	14.05e	15.37e	12.02e	14.14e	13.07e	13.11	13.16	13.29	13.42	13.56
37	CONSTRUCTION	145.83e	141.99e	187.16e	193.17e	181.63e	206.77e	220.47e	224.10	224.31	223.24	221.91	220.60
38	MANUFACTURING	638.03e	534.32e	436.41e	366.81e	238.80e	231.93e	240.25e	241.82	244.42	248.74	253.34	257.80
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	113.86e	130.84e	151.38e	153.19e	146.93e	137.95e	148.87e	148.64	147.76	146.12	144.60	143.46
40	RETAIL TRADE	301.09e	335.49e	396.05e	430.97e	407.20	387.57	421.35	421.08	420.19	422.10	423.52	426.75
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	103.30e	97.72e	99.45e	111.74e	112.81e	219.03e	262.18e	281.10	312.99	358.89	394.65	423.39
42	INFORMATION	58.75e	60.69e	71.08e	82.92e	65.40	65.15	71.35	69.55	68.57	66.59	64.41	61.93
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	143.00e	167.93e	227.51e	238.22e	261.67	309.09	351.15	374.35	416.43	443.22	431.26	409.59
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	66.56e	84.47e	115.15e	123.61e	184.78	228.95	275.61	307.53	333.63	393.51	453.28	510.71
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	106.78e	142.27e	215.84e	283.00e	314.98e	350.86e	389.39	403.30	425.36	465.32	500.57	533.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	14.28e	19.14e	29.16e	35.08e	63.79e	78.89e	85.37e	92.75	105.48	135.62	172.09	214.45
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	91.01e	117.12e	171.55e	219.67e	219.80	231.87e	256.84e	261.10	271.42	292.26	312.95	333.79
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	66.40e	76.84e	102.63e	125.91e	165.19	177.92	186.86	195.74	210.37	230.09	243.09	252.47
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	194.71e	249.99e	365.43e	447.15e	548.94	645.61	678.99	724.29	774.17	878.30	981.20	1087.81
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	32.88e	40.27e	55.29e	71.81e	91.08	88.27e	104.18e	112.36	124.53	148.95	173.89	199.81
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	125.27e	155.88e	222.66e	257.83e	272.75	236.18e	300.56	313.76	323.18	335.52	342.32	345.92
52	OTHER SERVICES	78.49e	104.27e	156.48e	191.90e	207.12	211.59	233.84	244.23	252.71	265.95	274.46	278.86
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	103.15	86.26	85.68	70.08	65.32	59.82	58.90	58.27	57.22	55.16	53.21	51.36
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	103.86	54.27	56.38	33.48	30.50	29.81	28.69	28.52	28.30	28.19	28.43	28.93
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	241.47	307.80	317.75	350.88	382.87	362.20	363.35	366.85	370.85	377.26	382.61	387.24
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	114340.35	128356.12	174755.30	232036.66	261314.75	302986.20	308590.34	334204.44	365982.43	428911.22	493910.34	564848.04
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	139790.46	168980.78	233349.92	311079.52	363794.82	461164.69	449304.70	490000.39	537513.40	633686.93	732056.41	836317.62
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	92398.40	99104.32	131200.53	169491.97	183679.67	216555.57	227218.00	243460.76	263346.88	304561.31	348287.35	396662.74
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12033.99	18955.53	29223.53	37128.64	45360.62	49911.49	47879.72	53458.21	60357.04	72575.85	84453.99	97147.62
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	9907.95	10296.27	14331.25	25416.05	32274.45	36519.15	33492.62	37285.46	42278.51	51774.06	61169.00	71037.69
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	20950.35	28147.90	47615.86	58972.81	58375.94	80467.69	82619.34	87622.00	94552.23	107997.09	120882.05	133215.47
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	12195.23	22563.98	28833.55	41426.45	67131.07	103193.24	84962.12	93994.10	105917.92	131759.40	158468.80	186109.45
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8180.94	12776.99	20403.07	25801.85	29261.90	34130.89	35891.54	37177.72	40694.53	47460.07	54107.82	60831.17
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	485.48	2689.78	2548.28	4445.44	6234.97	8648.46	9024.44	11357.57	11755.36	12479.30	12903.04	12975.83
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23032	27859	36726	46458	51390	62523	60847	65806	70984	81636	92543	103096
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4553	10845	21953	34296	46515	65421	70608	84573	105772	161662	243428	360857
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	106.45	103.59	109.10	109.26	111.04	107.46	105.29	106.33	106.41	106.03	105.29	104.42
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	167450.39	184581.84	271096.16	357300.91	430005.80	472995.43	500172.42	543780.98	597117.37	702642.19	810966.78	928002.48
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.12	2.79	2.65	2.58	2.57	2.52	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.47	2.46
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32029	32244	36838	44546	42461	47153	54062	53573	56358	63240	71772	82099
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	72319	78045	97723	120576	132907	158558	152344	162260	173426	200963	229358	255363
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14295	30381	58414	89012	120300	165908	176784	208533	258420	397962	603310	893817
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1884.97	2122.45	2334.54	2515.00	2673.72	2848.36	2883.52	2952.58	3031.06	3085.60	3126.74	3212.04
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	160.59	170.03	205.87	200.86	202.68	192.08	179.76	150.98	125.87	105.15
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	432.88	458.20	518.54	504.12	510.93	488.69	459.47	388.83	327.02	275.48
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	337.44	342.98	356.05	348.96	353.34	344.18	325.00	276.05	233.10	197.22
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	354.60	311.69	313.98	310.39	313.71	316.97	316.79	287.35	242.25	203.99
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	268.47	262.30	266.61	286.28	289.17	297.82	303.94	295.95	280.96	243.66
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	347.36	350.91	346.65	401.66	406.31	435.17	469.70	505.71	515.69	511.65
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	225.38	256.37	240.42	274.43	278.09	302.44	336.83	405.06	463.84	518.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	70.67	125.36	147.09	175.96	178.37	193.94	215.77	261.97	317.01	387.51
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	80.30	133.22	145.35	177.36	179.97	195.61	217.46	263.77	319.23	396.30
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	56.85	103.94	133.17	168.32	170.93	185.66	206.33	249.93	301.77	373.01
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	60372.93	68436.15	86000.54	112032.67	113528.97	134308.79	155887.65	158178.64	170823.66	195132.11	224410.82	263703.97
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	9793.76	11371.71	18337.06	25304.26	19212.92	24428.18	27938.85	29754.28	30148.15	29294.44	27927.46	26939.12
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1603.67	1661.79	2251.08	3006.24	2195.35	2358.65	2697.92	2947.34	3071.72	2931.07	2664.62	2438.25
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1253.87	1301.42	1784.58	2614.70	2551.79	1388.84	1562.38	1680.10	1659.06	1523.09	1286.84	980.92
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3082.85	4107.37	5500.24	7228.45	6271.89	7665.65	8436.73	8638.42	8876.93	8722.43	8325.07	8015.02
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	14619.97	15429.27	16815.38	17197.02	18288.86	19724.48	20104.50	20226.15	20809.98	20745.55	20273.82	19972.52
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2107.19	2174.19	3909.95	6888.05	8390.65	9530.87	9805.00	10317.99	11172.84	12912.84	14733.96	16703.48
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	4099.68	6437.63	5475.80	5431.83	9062.14	7230.74	11225.11	9387.07	9663.70	9983.25	10070.54	10003.80
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4524.67	4630.07	5653.98	6298.32	5907.24	4378.79	5971.43	6078.35	5990.24	5723.01	5377.95	5053.44
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	818.91	887.28	1636.76	2771.22	2020.32	1568.44	1746.84	1821.82	1758.61	1612.27	1456.15	1304.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7952.62	7712.46	9239.31	10697.67	11920.27	11374.01	12195.85	12456.35	13252.24	13691.39	13621.76	13598.54
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1256.10	1728.61	1914.03	3196.26	2535.51	2506.65	3021.68	2966.18	2909.28	2796.08	2700.04	2653.26
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4132.43	5034.12	5758.27	11868.02	13819.15	29923.32	34604.67	36179.00	44303.19	64911.28	92393.88	128832.17
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5127.22	5960.23	7724.09	9530.62	11352.87	12230.16	16576.68	15725.59	17207.73	20285.43	23578.73	27208.68

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 428

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.39% (131)	+0.50% (121)	+0.26% (112)	+0.24% (111)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.88% (137)	+0.68% (120)	+1.83% (44)	+0.92% (89)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1306.52 (24)	+1022.11 (22)	+196.43 (24)	+736.08 (24)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1527.77 (16)	+794.94 (18)	+854.86 (11)	+1913.43 (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.49% (125)	24.42% (140)	25.28% (87)	23.27% (98)	21.56% (107)	21.40% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.92% (74)	13.47% (57)	13.51% (64)	13.52% (83)	16.76% (91)	21.27% (104)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	71.79% (131)	66.14% (134)	61.91% (135)	39.01% (149)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.82% (35)	19.59% (33)	19.98% (34)	20.20% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.01% (74)	3.87% (48)	5.86% (56)	9.11% (54)	11.66% (52)	24.04% (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.98% (61)	12.44% (103)	9.56% (117)	5.96% (128)	5.39% (141)	4.15% (118)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.56% (33)	37.58% (14)	42.54% (10)	47.01% (11)	46.96% (9)	52.22% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.08% (172)	0.66% (170)	0.65% (166)	0.54% (167)	0.46% (167)	0.35% (155)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.15% (96)	13.10% (119)	11.84% (125)	11.95% (137)	10.50% (139)	7.52% (150)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	5	7	7	7	8	12
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	15	11	12	9	12	16
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	13	8	14	10	13	19
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	82	29	33	39	48	40

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3550.96	3575.15	3601.48	3649.29	3664.88	3724.46	3701.18	3689.19	3739.62	3794.78
EMPLOYED	3319.31	3370.99	3413.62	3469.17	3503.96	3570.27	3357.56	3458.38	3586.91	3650.42
UNEMPLOYED	231.65	204.16	187.86	180.11	160.91	154.19	343.62	230.81	152.70	144.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.5%	5.7%	5.2%	4.9%	4.4%	4.1%	9.3%	6.3%	4.1%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	173642	163274	10359	174721	164062	10652
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	191	151	3	184	154	3
MINING	85	56	0	91	55	0
UTILITIES	322	208	50	320	213	36
CONSTRUCTION	15741	15286	430	16011	15524	462
MANUFACTURING	5722	4864	837	5667	4796	849
WHOLESALE TRADE	8458	7870	568	8359	7770	567
RETAIL TRADE	23146	21682	1447	22998	21495	1487
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	4446	4058	354	4634	4208	396
INFORMATION	3178	2904	248	3226	2960	232
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10321	9822	483	10286	9774	488
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7123	6980	120	7273	7124	124
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20580	19811	746	20596	19833	735
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	1888	1560	301	1803	1462	311
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10154	9440	701	10409	9691	701
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2677	2320	323	2715	2347	336
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	21064	19366	1680	21296	19490	1785
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3019	2761	229	3128	2861	237
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	16846	15617	1215	16950	15694	1242
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	18480	18177	280	18554	18245	288
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	191	181	0	207	197	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.9%	34.6%	24.6%	18.4%	13.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	39.7%	49.2%	53.8%	55.4%	56.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.4%	16.2%	21.6%	26.3%	30.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1162.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 480

SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	98.17	114.64	133.50	156.44	176.88	180.65	183.03	185.95	190.97	200.03	208.49	218.02
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.40	7.42	9.11	8.78	9.80	9.51	9.43	9.41	9.80	10.60	11.00	11.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.35	7.37	8.81	9.88	9.81	9.92	10.03	9.82	9.48	10.39	11.27	11.40
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.21	8.67	8.38	10.31	9.98	10.48	10.40	10.32	10.13	10.27	11.42	11.69
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.05	11.04	9.27	11.46	14.20	12.99	12.74	11.66	11.58	11.17	11.00	11.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.57	10.38	10.60	11.62	15.37	15.56	16.13	16.09	14.20	14.04	12.71	13.26
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.86	9.13	10.94	8.81	10.49	11.08	10.93	12.11	13.57	11.34	10.89	11.96
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.09	8.26	11.28	9.96	9.54	9.98	10.54	10.99	13.02	12.22	12.04	12.40
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.42	6.93	10.36	12.12	9.53	9.98	10.13	10.29	11.16	14.33	12.48	12.05
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.98	5.73	9.20	12.34	10.77	9.63	10.07	10.32	10.44	13.55	13.01	12.64
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.01	5.78	7.39	11.19	12.77	9.71	9.29	9.85	10.41	11.52	15.16	13.01
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.72	6.45	6.09	10.25	12.94	10.80	10.70	9.90	9.94	10.75	14.26	13.49
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.34	6.49	6.15	8.62	11.97	12.48	12.11	11.10	10.11	10.78	12.15	15.77
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.69	5.93	6.78	7.33	11.11	12.45	12.61	12.78	11.19	10.28	11.37	14.79
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.00	5.26	6.56	6.96	9.05	11.44	12.09	12.55	12.83	10.37	11.31	12.66
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.09	3.90	4.93	6.43	6.70	9.63	9.89	10.88	11.85	10.87	10.31	11.45
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.25	2.76	3.61	4.96	5.28	6.74	7.39	8.33	9.49	10.84	9.17	10.08
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.29	1.73	2.19	2.98	4.00	4.24	4.47	5.24	6.61	8.38	8.12	7.83
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.85	1.40	1.84	2.42	3.56	4.03	4.08	4.33	5.18	8.35	10.81	10.50
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.10	31.45	33.75	37.57	39.37	39.91	40.09	40.62	40.65	41.32	43.89	44.72
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	98.34	112.90	122.61	120.33	121.25	122.97	125.33	127.36	127.72	129.19
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	32.95	38.36	43.23	46.16	46.93	47.59	48.93	52.04	55.45	58.57
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.35	0.46	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.49
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	2.04	3.53	4.67	4.85	5.05	5.47	6.61	7.69	8.73
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.85	0.59	1.08	2.79	7.05	8.97	9.46	9.80	10.69	13.47	17.10	21.02
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	32.80	29.77	31.02	35.13	35.97	36.12	36.19	35.74	35.60	37.02	39.90	41.17
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.83	6.31	4.72	6.16	6.38	6.22	6.33	6.19	6.19	5.76	6.21	6.50
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.78	15.11	15.15	16.93	23.19	22.34	22.54	21.56	19.59	19.45	17.50	18.20
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	11.48	15.06	19.14	23.75	28.59	36.08	37.91	41.32	45.96	48.80	49.72	52.53
30	MALE POPULATION	46.99	54.62	65.23	76.50	86.40	88.46	89.63	91.30	93.69	98.46	103.62	108.95
31	FEMALE POPULATION	51.17	60.02	68.27	79.94	90.48	92.19	93.40	94.66	97.28	101.57	104.87	109.06
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	50.93	59.82	81.06	94.35	98.22	99.81	109.22	112.42	117.36	126.51	135.35	144.32
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	4.23	3.96	2.89	2.14	1.55	1.63	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.63	1.59	1.55
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.76e	1.27e	1.27e	1.20e	1.03e	0.90e	0.87e	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.77	0.74
35	MINING	0.10e	0.08e	0.06e	0.06e	0.15e	0.13e	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.32e	0.30e	0.45e	0.43e	0.40e	0.57e	0.59e	0.64	0.72	0.90	1.11	1.36
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.14e	3.44e	6.46e	6.53e	5.94e	6.35	6.37	6.33	6.28	6.19	6.11	6.05
38	MANUFACTURING	10.93e	8.39e	8.21e	8.26e	5.29e	4.12e	4.66	4.51	4.27	3.82	3.39	3.00
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.86e	2.34e	2.58e	2.98e	2.79e	2.75	3.34	3.41	3.37	3.20	3.02	2.87
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.89e	7.19e	10.07e	12.25e	12.07	11.96	13.03	13.02	13.03	13.03	13.02	12.99
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.56e	1.57e	2.15e	2.24e	2.05e	3.17e	3.56e	3.82	4.12	4.73	5.36	6.03
42	INFORMATION	0.78e	0.82e	1.11e	1.40e	1.12	0.76e	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.73
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.23e	1.67e	2.41e	2.48e	3.14	3.37e	3.94e	3.98	4.24	4.71	5.04	5.31
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.65e	2.47e	3.54e	3.83e	5.68	6.17e	7.38e	7.97	8.75	9.82	10.54	11.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.96e	1.42e	2.28e	3.20e	3.95	4.24	4.61e	4.77	5.12	5.91	6.75	7.64
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.35e	0.54e	0.84e	1.07e	1.01e	0.90	0.97e	0.94	0.91	0.85	0.80	0.75
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.46e	2.00e	3.15e	4.18e	4.37e	5.38	5.86e	5.94	6.02	6.19	6.34	6.48
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.25e	0.41e	0.57e	0.83e	1.08e	1.07e	1.18	1.43	2.00	2.59	3.17
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.87e	4.26e	6.83e	9.24e	11.76e	13.52e	13.66e	14.70	16.48	20.18	24.25	28.80
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.64e	0.91e	1.41e	1.87e	2.26	2.33	2.62e	2.80	3.12	3.81	4.56	5.37
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	4.36e	6.25e	9.68e	11.85e	12.13	10.70	12.72e	13.24	13.79	14.44	14.75	14.84
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.92e	2.89e	4.47e	5.74e	5.53	5.55	6.09	6.15	6.23	6.36	6.44	6.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.46	0.34	0.55	0.73	0.71	0.58	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.59	0.56	0.75	0.60	0.57	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.72	6.93	9.50	11.52	13.89	13.05	13.96	14.29	14.83	15.86	16.87	17.84
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1480.40	1666.94	2776.81	3735.79	4401.74	4863.23	5316.60	5549.65	5986.94	6931.53	8006.65	9253.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1813.04	2241.72	3860.43	5413.04	6905.19	7977.04	7970.05	8683.57	9537.94	11381.49	13387.47	15564.37
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1069.24	1268.29	2027.01	2686.07	3096.52	3479.04	3648.02	3794.42	4086.80	4755.85	5533.43	6436.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	123.34	222.57	440.10	613.88	869.72	894.27	883.45	951.03	1060.82	1265.36	1480.37	1722.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	287.81	176.08	309.69	435.85	435.50	489.92	785.13	804.20	839.32	910.32	992.85	1094.32
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	245.65	439.86	837.34	1136.60	1307.25	1415.93	1470.51	1574.06	1723.14	2025.08	2329.15	2622.64
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	174.96	373.65	575.08	910.96	1705.10	2624.04	2269.98	2512.32	2856.02	3624.33	4451.49	5321.62
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	93.27	161.43	311.85	395.19	518.01	590.69	623.16	645.08	695.83	802.19	917.96	1043.58
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.30	-77.29	-16.95	24.88	9.10	-335.48	-463.88	-307.37	-332.33	-397.26	-481.86	-589.47
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18469	19555	28917	34602	39039	44158	43546	46698	49946	56898	64213	71391
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3651	7612	17285	25544	35336	46205	50532	60015	74423	112673	168908	249880
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.36	78.04	88.99	85.44	88.12	78.55	77.53	77.79	77.36	76.55	75.79	75.04
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2296.10	2704.79	4589.62	5886.90	7431.65	8412.09	9497.83	10049.52	10932.23	12827.40	14960.12	17398.90
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.68	2.52	2.44	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.35
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	41324	42449	45984	50509	46130	49579	56508	55972	58892	66099	75025	85849
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56807	52743	73638	85495	96169	107271	104150	110208	116869	134301	152766	169955
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11228	20532	44017	63114	87047	112243	120858	141637	174145	265952	401838	594875
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	31.30	41.52	50.14	60.49	68.29	71.30	73.42	75.55	78.17	80.97	83.58	87.18
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.68	4.58	4.89	5.14	5.25	5.10	4.75	3.98	3.34	2.82
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.05	15.25	15.61	15.54	15.90	15.42	14.38	12.12	10.20	8.63
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.41	10.34	11.06	10.10	10.34	10.03	9.35	7.90	6.65	5.64
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.08	8.83	8.76	9.08	9.36	9.46	9.21	7.88	6.61	5.57
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	6.02	7.93	8.75	9.04	9.78	10.84	11.46	10.22	8.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.05	6.56	8.24	9.49	9.84	10.77	12.37	15.67	18.73	19.91
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.57	3.79	5.04	5.40	5.59	6.13	7.05	8.99	11.40	14.73
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	1.71	2.61	3.08	3.19	3.50	4.02	5.12	6.49	8.39
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.99	1.87	2.22	2.45	2.54	2.78	3.20	4.07	5.14	6.66
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.77	1.54	1.93	2.28	2.37	2.60	2.98	3.79	4.79	6.20
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1293.52	1762.53	2305.82	3055.22	3150.26	3534.91	4148.58	4228.85	4603.36	5352.34	6270.31	7484.30
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	207.02	288.86	408.65	541.62	406.04	623.62	706.63	767.97	809.86	870.48	934.35	1022.93
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	34.29	44.07	50.45	65.63	48.18	66.79	75.70	84.60	90.97	94.48	95.53	98.22
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	22.84	30.92	31.69	46.86	58.01	25.60	28.56	31.32	31.95	31.98	30.02	25.66
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	121.90	145.90	210.58	280.39	255.10	331.72	360.62	377.48	401.17	430.10	455.51	489.63
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	323.92	406.94	460.84	375.21	330.92	372.06	375.28	386.65	411.30	447.58	486.05	535.23
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	65.88	53.17	81.00	146.90	214.60	239.74	244.89	263.98	298.52	383.57	493.49	633.13
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	101.82	157.16	172.42	226.31	324.70	296.42	456.79	388.94	415.46	470.21	526.40	582.91
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	80.35	120.74	163.60	189.16	174.20	149.34	201.56	210.10	213.41	221.51	230.81	242.26
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	26.58	19.88	30.75	49.73	55.72	56.15	61.83	65.74	65.80	66.32	67.15	68.06
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	131.24	168.64	230.87	445.81	577.87	618.70	655.97	683.24	751.96	847.80	935.96	1043.91
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	32.51	45.44	52.94	79.32	56.66	33.19	39.72	39.90	40.72	43.12	46.49	51.24
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	41.85	63.56	76.32	176.24	150.95	133.27	152.29	162.83	207.54	338.03	546.58	871.23
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	103.32	217.25	335.71	432.03	497.32	588.31	788.75	766.10	864.70	1107.16	1421.96	1819.89

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 480

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.23% (50)	+1.01% (65)	+0.56% (70)	+0.47% (76)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.35% (93)	+0.70% (118)	+1.63% (65)	+0.93% (87)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+82.48 (110)	+47.15 (114)	+10.32 (106)	+37.37 (109)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+48.88 (135)	+18.75 (133)	+17.55 (126)	+44.51 (126)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.41% (127)	23.24% (160)	22.46% (161)	20.34% (166)	20.00% (152)	18.89% (148)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.69% (27)	14.33% (42)	15.18% (33)	16.17% (29)	19.97% (31)	24.09% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	72.17% (129)	69.32% (122)	66.61% (120)	59.26% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	24.52% (24)	24.44% (24)	25.55% (25)	26.87% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.87% (87)	0.81% (122)	1.78% (130)	3.99% (116)	4.96% (117)	9.64% (126)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.46% (73)	10.12% (130)	8.76% (127)	5.39% (136)	4.13% (156)	2.08% (164)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.99% (43)	35.86% (25)	39.98% (24)	42.59% (54)	43.77% (40)	50.94% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.30% (47)	3.56% (57)	2.26% (82)	1.58% (91)	1.63% (78)	1.07% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.32% (162)	13.32% (118)	13.62% (90)	15.43% (71)	14.26% (65)	13.12% (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	169	159	155	149	147	143
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	104	85	105	95	140	135
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	111	98	115	102	138	133
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	3	3	6	18	31	23

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	84.96	84.82	84.74	86.60	87.03	88.01	83.82	83.62	84.87	86.91
EMPLOYED	77.36	78.09	78.80	81.03	81.69	83.30	76.79	78.41	81.48	84.45
UNEMPLOYED	7.60	6.73	5.93	5.57	5.33	4.71	7.03	5.22	3.39	2.46
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.9%	7.9%	7.0%	6.4%	6.1%	5.4%	8.4%	6.2%	4.0%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5009	4797	207	5015	4805	205
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	33	31	0	31	29	0
MINING	0	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	11	7	0	10	6	0
CONSTRUCTION	535	529	3	535	527	5
MANUFACTURING	125	106	13	124	105	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	183	171	8	175	161	8
RETAIL TRADE	804	770	32	807	769	35
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	153	146	0	156	148	0
INFORMATION	87	79	4	88	81	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	246	240	3	242	236	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	315	312	0	323	319	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	384	377	0	384	380	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	9	0	15	12	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	234	221	5	240	228	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	38	29	0	34	22	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	539	493	42	552	507	39
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	98	91	0	96	92	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	694	643	48	690	643	46
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	510	505	3	502	497	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	3	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	65.1%	46.6%	30.2%	20.7%	14.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.0%	40.9%	54.0%	59.1%	61.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.9%	12.5%	15.8%	20.2%	23.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3820.89 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 545

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	1147.72	1269.87	1526.68	1663.58	1771.94	1859.33	1864.55	1887.22	1935.76	2017.70	2089.87	2177.96
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	99.54	96.14	128.32	114.21	115.13	112.24	109.57	110.25	113.23	113.09	116.98	122.04
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	117.28	94.15	114.95	123.59	112.97	113.12	113.20	111.32	110.67	114.53	116.20	121.06
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	118.93	99.83	103.14	126.55	113.76	115.37	113.41	113.49	113.95	117.01	118.37	122.51
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	111.69	127.70	110.23	122.62	128.93	119.20	116.57	114.46	115.38	114.14	115.67	118.87
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	140.65	154.10	152.19	132.90	152.02	135.57	137.43	137.45	135.10	133.22	130.80	135.77
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	83.56	117.94	155.12	117.41	134.46	139.92	134.27	127.17	124.71	125.65	125.95	130.89
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	69.36	101.96	145.98	123.31	114.48	138.56	139.01	136.15	125.56	125.09	127.43	130.97
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	64.51	81.17	122.17	145.25	109.67	129.85	132.22	137.40	137.55	124.32	128.06	129.39
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	65.47	64.19	103.00	137.28	116.47	110.99	118.44	127.16	137.35	127.33	128.20	130.22
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	66.21	58.98	77.14	114.99	135.14	103.39	99.70	108.70	126.94	137.81	125.85	129.30
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	56.00	60.74	61.06	97.95	130.46	109.03	106.95	100.30	107.79	136.71	128.35	128.92
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	45.33	60.73	55.43	74.47	108.89	125.34	116.24	105.60	98.76	124.73	137.07	125.15
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	35.96	49.22	54.74	58.51	91.29	117.87	120.90	119.90	102.72	104.09	133.89	125.71
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	27.74	38.65	52.13	51.02	67.09	96.00	102.25	110.68	114.79	93.03	119.77	131.84
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	20.08	27.41	37.95	45.19	49.03	77.00	80.06	85.83	99.75	89.89	93.38	120.68
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	13.21	18.35	26.25	37.72	37.84	51.62	57.92	66.93	75.45	92.09	76.76	100.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.51	10.57	15.53	22.88	28.26	32.72	34.50	39.97	53.33	70.85	65.85	70.37
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	4.67	8.04	11.36	17.73	26.04	31.54	31.90	34.44	42.73	74.10	101.30	103.91
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.76	27.01	29.48	33.37	35.17	36.62	37.06	37.86	39.21	41.14	42.07	42.51
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	1025.37	1038.08	1046.99	1049.52	1042.33	1041.96	1044.02	1040.88	1027.87	1021.03
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	429.62	517.61	554.48	577.51	579.07	589.18	611.35	649.01	680.20	716.02
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	4.57	6.99	7.08	7.54	7.52	7.81	7.90	7.87	7.51	7.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	33.91	49.94	68.50	86.78	89.81	93.91	101.28	116.48	131.99	146.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	13.07	15.38	33.22	50.96	94.91	137.98	145.82	154.36	171.21	203.46	242.29	287.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	399.98	359.54	403.36	435.58	415.07	408.48	404.83	402.29	406.48	412.52	421.35	437.11
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	64.23	69.42	56.95	71.23	73.21	67.75	68.65	67.23	68.63	67.88	69.80	71.49
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	188.12	212.38	205.48	184.29	207.75	187.01	185.35	184.69	181.85	179.49	176.66	183.15
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	73.22	103.03	143.22	174.53	208.26	288.88	306.63	337.86	386.05	419.96	457.06	527.16
30	MALE POPULATION	588.27	638.85	764.46	819.43	869.88	916.76	917.38	929.20	950.71	990.20	1029.48	1074.76
31	FEMALE POPULATION	559.45	631.02	762.22	844.16	902.07	942.57	947.17	958.02	985.04	1027.50	1060.39	1103.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	555.55	682.26	898.38	1001.58	1045.46	1094.61	1166.96	1207.79	1262.80	1374.13	1480.05	1582.76
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	9.75	5.90	3.68	3.10	2.78	2.41	2.47	2.42	2.36	2.25	2.15	2.05
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.91e	1.51e	1.91e	2.15e	2.05e	2.63e	2.50e	2.61	2.73	2.97	3.25	3.58
35	MINING	0.26e	0.32e	0.35e	0.38e	0.70e	0.64e	0.73e	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.80
36	UTILITIES	1.08e	1.19e	1.48e	1.61e	1.73e	1.71e	1.87e	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.63
37	CONSTRUCTION	29.82e	38.09e	53.87e	62.33e	54.61e	59.35e	61.28e	61.12	60.29	58.68	57.14	55.59
38	MANUFACTURING	56.05e	69.15e	71.69e	68.20e	54.81e	61.15e	62.38e	61.99	62.01	62.48	63.00	63.34
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	11.75e	17.22e	22.56e	24.99e	24.25e	20.99e	22.59e	22.37	22.01	21.27	20.54	19.80
40	RETAIL TRADE	46.32e	63.03e	97.36e	111.81e	105.10	108.65	114.91	115.18	115.53	117.33	119.06	121.42
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	17.75e	19.67e	23.45e	27.64e	27.45e	48.33e	58.87e	61.22	65.45	73.62	81.09	87.63
42	INFORMATION	6.70e	9.10e	13.10e	17.21e	14.88e	12.22e	13.61e	13.49	13.31	12.94	12.58	12.22
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	14.65e	22.66e	27.49e	30.83e	36.19e	44.58e	50.07e	54.33	59.37	65.56	68.83	71.06
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	13.93e	23.48e	29.71e	36.69e	51.48e	57.84e	68.25e	69.25	69.77	73.34	77.34	81.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	14.48e	21.90e	36.91e	54.09e	64.93e	71.71e	77.18e	80.21	85.44	95.97	106.37	116.73
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.85e	5.69e	8.60e	10.07e	9.98e	12.91e	13.31e	13.71	14.37	15.75	17.17	18.66
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	18.32e	26.24e	42.70e	60.49e	59.02e	67.28e	71.94e	74.15	78.79	87.96	96.83	105.46
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.34e	6.45e	9.93e	13.07e	19.70e	19.58e	21.85e	23.11	25.32	30.16	35.61	41.75
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	26.50e	38.03e	57.41e	72.07e	93.56e	109.37e	113.19e	124.50	136.57	159.87	179.10	195.14
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	5.51e	8.49e	13.99e	18.86e	20.48e	21.29e	25.35e	26.80	28.69	32.85	37.49	42.49
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	22.82e	33.73e	55.12e	70.31e	81.31e	79.65e	89.62e	97.25	107.15	127.07	146.09	164.05
52	OTHER SERVICES	15.35e	22.39e	36.19e	47.72e	53.39e	59.12	61.81	65.22	69.81	78.87	87.64	96.09
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	54.18	55.03	60.62	47.92	51.28	61.38	60.70	62.84	66.53	74.46	83.25	93.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	131.90	121.42	143.79	111.47	96.40	65.39	66.80	66.32	65.69	65.36	65.98	67.32
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	49.33	71.57	86.49	108.53	119.37	106.44	105.70	107.17	109.10	112.93	117.09	121.72
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	19772.99	25656.95	36748.31	46766.46	57467.70	62043.84	63785.05	68151.26	74250.40	87632.98	102373.05	118764.28
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	24102.68	33154.93	47689.33	62867.09	79071.60	93100.76	93426.58	99166.80	109297.18	131050.41	154242.57	179175.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	15668.37	19725.63	28132.36	34967.18	42039.99	46197.94	47663.14	50611.91	54806.72	64478.88	75360.92	87543.57
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3017.48	4666.69	7091.44	8341.55	11826.62	12466.03	12351.42	13497.59	15019.87	17937.26	20957.57	24258.89
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1087.15	1264.64	1524.51	3457.73	3601.10	3379.87	3770.50	4041.75	4423.81	5216.83	6054.57	6961.82
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	4370.43	6809.67	10759.65	14223.49	15330.82	17269.96	17592.57	18906.22	20799.31	24568.39	28310.53	32028.54
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1358.28	3047.09	4316.13	6895.18	12902.45	21241.56	19775.91	19892.77	22611.81	28605.98	34973.44	41753.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1138.64	2055.73	3916.81	5004.79	6474.81	7297.38	7558.48	7873.55	8574.62	10071.79	11649.82	13287.67
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-260.38	-303.05	-217.95	-13.24	-154.58	-157.22	-168.48	90.10	210.28	314.84	235.37	-82.45
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21000	26109	31237	37790	44624	50072	50107	52547	56462	64950	73805	82268
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4151	10164	18672	27897	40391	52393	58146	67532	84134	128619	194138	287953
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	106.29	104.52	100.35	96.47	102.20	90.24	89.26	88.86	88.75	88.59	88.26	87.66
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	29064.96	37903.61	58421.55	74643.37	95292.52	97748.49	104109.90	110742.22	119972.22	139993.39	161560.07	185035.10
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.23	2.83	2.69	2.60	2.55	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30008	32608	35185	39810	38646	39423	44869	44415	46555	51899	58555	66585
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68967	74782	84758	98943	114584	124577	122547	126499	134583	155767	177963	197978
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13632	29111	50664	73041	103715	130351	142207	162574	200542	308461	468119	692958
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	326.64	425.07	542.04	614.24	667.36	727.78	742.62	763.58	790.75	818.68	843.23	880.38
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	41.16	39.03	41.31	41.56	41.86	40.71	38.18	31.99	26.14	22.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	124.61	132.52	122.45	120.52	121.60	118.40	111.13	93.24	76.19	64.37
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	98.70	104.53	102.59	99.06	99.85	97.35	91.73	77.49	63.72	54.24
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	89.08	90.95	91.34	93.47	94.72	94.86	91.67	77.61	63.66	54.12
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	59.59	68.46	78.38	86.31	87.91	90.62	94.51	92.68	78.47	65.99
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	66.24	77.01	93.09	113.60	117.35	127.01	142.34	163.81	170.22	163.60
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.82	46.69	58.49	69.89	72.31	78.42	89.08	113.32	145.05	171.22
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.53	20.77	32.69	42.23	43.71	47.45	53.94	68.75	89.55	115.67
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.52	19.17	27.32	35.01	36.23	39.37	44.74	57.11	74.55	96.81
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	6.79	15.11	19.69	26.12	27.07	29.39	33.42	42.68	55.68	72.25
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	9801.69	13860.69	19071.70	24452.93	25790.90	28691.55	33320.68	33914.21	36813.38	42488.70	49375.19	58620.58
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1882.58	2500.58	4037.32	5512.26	4794.73	6062.42	6841.42	7379.64	7722.56	8157.09	8570.29	9146.76
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	317.46	502.94	798.60	791.47	574.60	562.21	636.31	705.92	759.85	788.80	793.33	808.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	233.65	290.39	386.92	550.21	565.95	353.96	393.21	427.77	433.93	428.47	395.31	330.89
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	600.89	1052.53	1491.76	1857.24	1610.39	2371.21	2595.27	2699.61	2885.05	3124.53	3331.07	3592.71
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	2045.37	2712.38	3369.92	3131.50	3276.22	4386.79	4444.87	4554.78	4878.56	5373.95	5891.93	6545.89
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	431.32	407.34	675.65	972.81	1420.31	1552.77	1585.43	1694.03	1908.83	2433.06	3103.01	3947.57
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	785.59	1555.28	1520.76	1894.85	2493.55	2087.50	3267.99	2748.30	2947.24	3355.14	3761.50	4154.80
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	702.54	836.35	1115.52	1393.04	1346.10	1066.67	1439.20	1494.15	1530.70	1612.81	1701.53	1809.06
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	260.42	249.23	463.93	560.66	525.37	436.50	479.39	507.67	507.17	508.33	510.31	511.23
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1389.54	1494.99	1975.04	3432.39	4282.83	4207.56	4470.44	4619.54	5084.32	5717.53	6262.74	6898.93
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	212.52	385.01	454.48	779.80	558.13	644.53	770.03	769.20	782.84	822.97	879.91	961.62
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	277.90	631.67	854.84	1097.49	1330.17	1392.70	1589.88	1681.68	2110.48	3344.42	5315.59	8428.36
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	661.89	1241.99	1926.97	2479.21	3012.57	3566.75	4807.22	4631.92	5261.85	6821.60	8858.67	11483.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 545

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.97% (74)	+0.66% (102)	+0.40% (94)	+0.40% (85)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.37% (91)	+0.66% (121)	+1.44% (81)	+0.93% (88)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+711.61 (36)	+332.64 (44)	+76.43 (43)	+318.63 (43)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+539.06 (33)	+196.23 (48)	+168.19 (37)	+488.15 (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.85% (82)	26.42% (70)	26.18% (55)	23.42% (94)	21.97% (92)	20.07% (117)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.38% (177)	9.38% (171)	10.49% (160)	11.75% (141)	15.54% (129)	24.20% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.40% (147)	59.09% (144)	56.45% (143)	46.88% (128)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	31.11% (16)	31.29% (16)	31.06% (19)	32.88% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.14% (69)	2.18% (70)	3.06% (89)	5.36% (93)	7.42% (78)	13.19% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.09% (156)	7.98% (156)	6.81% (151)	5.24% (140)	5.59% (136)	4.00% (123)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.01% (147)	29.03% (131)	34.61% (106)	38.49% (119)	40.28% (100)	49.30% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.76% (156)	0.41% (177)	0.31% (177)	0.27% (178)	0.22% (179)	0.13% (178)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	42.37% (3)	32.38% (4)	26.75% (10)	25.54% (13)	21.31% (17)	17.82% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	29	29	31	34	34	35
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	39	53	65	38	68	66
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	20	33	53	31	67	59
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	134	51	105	87	129	127

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	893.02	883.55	884.10	901.48	899.85	907.72	891.41	885.41	901.32	926.03
EMPLOYED	842.41	839.63	843.14	864.31	869.65	879.38	825.81	845.75	873.11	897.03
UNEMPLOYED	50.61	43.92	40.96	37.16	30.19	28.34	65.60	39.66	28.21	29.01
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	5.0%	4.6%	4.1%	3.4%	3.1%	7.4%	4.5%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	40962	38679	2262	41316	38980	2310
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	60	44	0	58	45	0
MINING	3	0	0	6	0	0
UTILITIES	48	8	0	46	7	0
CONSTRUCTION	4326	4184	112	4380	4236	118
MANUFACTURING	878	719	104	875	716	107
WHOLESALE TRADE	1349	1256	52	1337	1238	55
RETAIL TRADE	6172	5776	369	6114	5692	397
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	1108	1013	50	1141	1040	57
INFORMATION	584	512	22	586	516	21
FINANCE and INSURANCE	2245	2172	42	2214	2144	41
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	2440	2383	26	2532	2470	31
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	4353	4137	194	4370	4160	182
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	235	178	24	216	164	24
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	2317	2109	172	2352	2140	182
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	555	476	34	551	475	24
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4303	3958	300	4489	4136	305
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	679	589	39	685	602	41
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	4566	4192	358	4627	4221	381
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	4607	4528	45	4622	4546	47
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	52	49	0	41	33	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.9%	35.2%	21.8%	15.6%	11.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.5%	49.5%	58.7%	60.9%	61.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.6%	15.3%	19.5%	23.5%	26.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 13195.71 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 548

WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5696.96	6132.32	7123.17	8055.10	9143.00	10009.72	10023.65	10240.81	10660.73	11443.00	12200.48	13080.72
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	494.02	395.60	535.29	544.62	597.79	601.88	581.45	585.02	616.50	669.84	722.66	776.05
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	570.18	421.46	481.81	582.94	589.71	621.13	616.87	608.89	603.83	660.61	715.94	768.84
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	580.37	503.47	437.11	576.93	593.77	648.87	636.03	637.55	642.02	663.84	720.12	783.07
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	511.45	565.69	458.76	525.60	615.43	630.66	629.97	651.08	650.87	644.97	709.18	776.29
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	504.86	573.63	564.99	495.01	609.39	604.30	622.97	647.55	678.96	680.23	708.07	775.23
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	440.97	570.25	694.51	567.74	682.64	689.73	669.17	682.45	752.80	787.98	778.75	855.53
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	357.72	547.66	687.51	648.85	642.82	731.20	721.34	710.75	720.01	832.21	833.15	863.93
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	335.87	443.26	620.57	719.25	635.80	732.00	727.70	736.83	730.92	816.29	854.57	848.31
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	351.88	354.71	574.54	689.46	677.63	671.29	698.58	725.06	742.51	741.15	858.58	864.00
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	357.40	318.49	445.62	612.36	724.49	649.24	624.70	658.62	721.93	725.56	811.00	856.90
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	311.29	323.42	343.42	552.79	681.17	669.26	661.40	628.84	649.03	720.42	717.79	841.90
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	256.47	313.88	291.64	407.77	580.13	684.70	658.15	631.84	606.80	681.93	683.80	775.58
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	205.99	252.53	273.24	296.14	487.48	604.80	614.09	627.39	594.75	592.67	658.67	667.36
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	153.43	198.16	248.01	238.20	339.02	485.88	505.89	540.37	574.22	527.47	597.22	607.68
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	114.70	146.04	186.24	211.74	234.36	391.17	406.38	430.39	487.75	494.49	500.54	562.03
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	76.28	98.37	133.19	177.46	176.42	259.12	294.08	338.99	375.55	453.20	425.01	488.77
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	45.29	60.14	83.15	115.15	137.37	162.42	178.54	208.24	275.19	345.46	356.05	370.65
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	28.80	45.57	63.60	93.10	137.57	172.06	176.33	190.96	237.08	404.70	549.38	598.60
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.57	29.82	32.29	35.10	36.46	37.75	38.17	38.55	39.06	39.30	39.84	40.05
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4875.84	5026.04	5128.19	5139.23	5056.74	5023.51	4973.28	4772.38	4491.34	4215.31
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1715.07	2065.28	2338.52	2613.63	2624.14	2683.86	2788.76	2941.96	3035.49	3112.13
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	17.64	23.26	26.01	27.48	27.30	27.88	28.73	30.08	30.61	29.84
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	249.11	440.71	707.60	936.47	967.76	1060.53	1241.66	1670.44	2184.60	2804.59
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	94.07	103.01	265.52	499.81	942.68	1292.91	1347.71	1445.04	1628.29	2028.14	2458.45	2918.86
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1961.37	1663.30	1713.89	2028.89	2153.60	2253.82	2223.89	2228.38	2262.78	2392.24	2592.23	2802.46
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	316.80	342.78	259.68	324.40	372.33	381.93	389.53	396.92	400.43	397.96	433.50	474.51
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	699.50	796.53	764.06	696.21	852.50	853.02	863.41	901.71	929.40	927.24	983.74	1077.02
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	418.49	548.28	714.18	835.65	1024.75	1470.67	1561.22	1708.94	1949.80	2225.32	2428.20	2627.73
30 MALE POPULATION	2768.95	2968.27	3465.43	3912.54	4445.47	4917.41	4917.87	5012.07	5197.36	5539.97	5876.63	6282.77
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2928.01	3164.04	3657.75	4142.56	4697.52	5092.31	5105.77	5228.74	5463.37	5903.03	6323.85	6797.96
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2816.95	3459.75	4627.77	5291.88	5903.93	6542.75	7002.60	7410.30	7955.68	8995.14	9991.92	10990.50
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	39.65	37.85	28.51	26.81	23.74	22.68	23.41	23.31	23.17	22.90	22.62	22.30
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	3.05e	4.90e	6.79e	7.37e	7.03e	7.98e	8.46e	8.72	8.94	9.28	9.68	10.16
35 MINING	3.85e	4.37e	5.30e	4.58e	8.27e	5.17e	5.64e	5.73	5.73	5.71	5.63	5.48
36 UTILITIES	14.75e	14.62e	16.75e	18.11e	16.04e	16.75e	16.98e	16.98	16.98	16.95	16.90	16.82
37 CONSTRUCTION	159.70e	189.87e	297.44e	313.79e	315.61e	386.49e	396.59e	418.31	431.64	449.23	465.84	482.53
38 MANUFACTURING	290.78e	278.29e	262.73e	225.64e	154.84e	160.59e	165.39e	164.52	162.54	156.87	150.54	143.74
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	80.48e	105.36e	134.94e	143.14e	135.14e	133.73e	140.83e	141.04	140.91	140.69	140.51	140.65
40 RETAIL TRADE	265.43e	343.05e	475.12e	518.64e	509.50e	512.16	556.52	568.64	574.39	592.16	610.10	634.00
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	92.21e	96.87e	122.36e	147.19e	145.35e	310.27e	347.55e	357.54	383.29	435.29	483.32	525.87
42 INFORMATION	60.49e	81.98e	128.56e	177.17e	129.08e	117.12e	134.12	129.68	126.20	119.36	112.37	105.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	112.08e	151.71e	206.77e	212.93e	249.82e	298.28e	337.82e	371.31	418.18	464.60	475.69	474.39
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	94.18e	131.33e	180.55e	193.05e	268.87e	315.97e	369.22e	420.01	457.26	534.83	613.05	689.23
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	158.83e	247.02e	422.64e	611.00e	783.81e	903.56e	959.98e	1044.45	1172.51	1414.57	1660.08	1922.25
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	7.82e	13.78e	25.99e	36.52e	51.91e	69.45e	74.48e	80.44	90.49	111.59	132.82	152.50
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	105.42e	149.92e	243.65e	333.67e	356.90e	402.85e	437.98e	456.67	495.02	575.72	660.11	748.65
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	53.46e	69.84e	104.86e	127.92e	184.95e	205.34e	212.61e	231.44	269.75	338.51	392.24	434.49
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	147.83e	213.05e	351.44e	460.52e	585.47e	670.43e	692.23e	754.33	830.48	987.43	1139.15	1288.50
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	32.21e	46.10e	73.20e	100.28e	125.85e	124.92e	141.04e	155.70	175.41	214.89	256.33	299.97
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	112.59e	155.66e	243.29e	309.18e	366.89e	355.37e	423.23e	472.31	537.80	670.25	806.83	949.88
52 OTHER SERVICES	106.01e	156.30e	259.45e	333.70e	372.62	413.23	429.83	453.43	486.36	553.24	619.90	686.04
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	416.57	473.07	479.88	422.82	490.49	486.94	491.77	487.72	484.06	483.09	486.60	493.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	177.11	121.12	137.48	111.02	102.06	95.79	95.09	94.39	93.49	93.01	93.90	95.84
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	282.45	373.69	420.08	456.82	519.70	527.70	541.85	553.59	571.05	604.96	637.71	669.13
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	122.72	155.50	233.48	338.92	439.00	513.26	519.65	568.36	638.00	785.84	949.15	1133.63
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	149.16	195.89	292.65	421.98	542.64	676.47	671.39	733.61	826.37	1025.39	1244.96	1491.04
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	98.90	120.90	180.90	255.10	321.18	384.66	391.84	425.58	474.13	580.43	699.72	835.34
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.98	24.79	38.70	52.71	75.01	87.23	86.68	96.87	110.95	138.17	166.91	198.99
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	8.84	9.81	13.88	31.11	42.81	41.37	41.13	45.91	52.92	67.25	82.52	99.30
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	24.40	37.17	62.31	84.43	94.02	121.09	126.85	137.17	152.58	184.48	217.77	252.46
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	8.04	16.19	22.41	34.07	61.27	104.69	88.76	94.65	109.18	142.20	178.92	219.70
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.47	11.86	24.75	35.28	47.73	57.51	58.82	62.57	70.21	86.07	102.93	120.87
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.47	-1.11	-0.81	-0.16	-3.93	-5.06	-5.05	-3.99	-3.18	-1.06	2.05	6.11
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	26182	31944	41084	52387	59350	67582	66980	71636	77515	89608	102042	113987
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5175	12435	24558	38673	53720	70714	77726	92065	115505	177449	268414	398976
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	125.39	122.97	126.19	127.43	132.36	119.16	118.42	119.18	119.68	119.92	119.67	119.06
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	168.49	219.58	344.84	485.93	670.88	773.42	804.51	880.45	988.33	1215.58	1462.57	1735.31
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.63	2.58	2.61	2.60	2.57	2.54	2.52	2.55	2.59	2.60
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33624	34222	37022	42863	40211	43363	49607	49310	51853	58141	65954	75421
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	82519	88104	108608	135979	155267	176121	172467	182390	196098	229682	264799	297269
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	16311	34297	64920	100382	140538	184284	200136	234403	292203	454832	696533	1040496
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1758.69	2181.38	2639.65	3045.44	3435.89	3790.66	3837.30	3964.84	4154.08	4401.66	4637.98	4950.83
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	128.74	144.20	179.39	183.08	184.12	178.77	171.65	150.85	130.11	114.84
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	370.22	412.36	452.00	450.08	454.56	444.70	428.55	378.61	328.10	290.72
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	341.92	369.84	383.97	377.26	381.61	374.51	362.57	322.93	282.08	252.04
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	377.18	357.25	376.32	378.66	384.63	382.02	374.52	336.70	294.46	263.05
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	312.40	322.13	343.44	358.36	362.87	365.31	365.47	343.45	307.41	274.81
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	441.69	459.35	471.69	534.69	539.23	560.66	587.13	599.09	576.49	542.61
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	341.03	375.33	372.07	421.82	426.10	456.14	500.60	567.10	603.29	622.84
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	116.96	204.65	257.53	316.34	321.30	349.40	395.06	482.74	569.63	639.19
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	130.33	235.12	293.15	366.90	372.90	406.64	462.02	584.61	744.23	931.58
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	79.17	165.21	306.32	403.48	409.97	446.69	506.51	635.57	802.16	1019.15
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	59.13	74.65	97.73	130.54	138.16	164.37	190.36	195.51	215.40	255.92	305.89	373.40
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	9.80	12.30	20.39	31.21	24.93	34.19	38.76	42.11	44.77	48.69	52.59	57.69
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.36	1.80	2.79	4.31	3.31	3.56	4.05	4.52	4.94	5.28	5.45	5.71
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.30	1.79	2.79	4.04	3.78	2.33	2.60	2.85	2.93	2.96	2.79	2.38
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.81	4.54	6.73	9.44	8.13	11.21	12.28	12.84	13.88	15.33	16.66	18.33
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	13.19	16.21	18.80	20.37	22.58	27.51	27.84	28.57	30.82	34.30	37.93	42.53
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.40	3.05	3.95	5.82	8.01	10.53	10.75	11.54	13.07	16.77	21.51	27.56
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	4.73	8.42	7.54	8.46	12.18	9.56	14.89	12.66	13.74	16.02	18.44	20.97
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.13	4.77	6.98	7.82	8.15	6.38	8.63	8.98	9.28	9.92	10.57	11.34
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.09	1.93	2.59	3.60	2.75	2.16	2.39	2.54	2.58	2.65	2.72	2.79
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	8.06	8.18	9.85	14.27	17.70	18.70	19.94	20.82	23.29	27.04	30.60	34.90
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.86	2.40	2.50	3.43	2.91	2.86	3.43	3.43	3.52	3.74	4.03	4.45
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.60	2.20	2.35	4.02	5.62	13.33	15.21	15.96	19.76	30.27	46.40	71.26
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.80	7.04	10.47	13.76	18.09	22.05	29.61	28.69	32.82	42.95	56.19	73.49

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 548

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.13% (60)	+1.14% (54)	+0.63% (57)	+0.67% (45)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.70% (59)	+1.16% (67)	+1.97% (34)	+1.31% (31)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4312.77 (6)	+2886.55 (6)	+651.01 (6)	+3071.00 (7)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3725.80 (4)	+1914.97 (7)	+1412.93 (4)	+4447.75 (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.43% (101)	24.06% (143)	25.19% (90)	23.55% (89)	22.52% (69)	21.42% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.35% (163)	10.03% (162)	10.37% (161)	11.21% (160)	14.69% (152)	20.09% (125)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.40% (148)	56.09% (151)	51.34% (155)	32.23% (159)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	25.64% (23)	25.58% (23)	26.11% (23)	23.79% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.65% (52)	3.73% (50)	6.20% (53)	10.31% (50)	12.92% (47)	22.31% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.32% (152)	5.68% (174)	4.26% (175)	2.62% (176)	2.45% (176)	1.31% (177)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.71% (32)	37.26% (17)	43.70% (7)	47.91% (6)	48.07% (6)	58.98% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.41% (164)	0.62% (171)	0.51% (172)	0.40% (171)	0.35% (171)	0.20% (171)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	31.10% (16)	22.42% (25)	18.72% (36)	18.84% (36)	16.97% (37)	11.45% (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	6	5	4	4	3	4
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	3	4	3	8	12
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	3	4	4	8	7
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	41	25	59	63	78	61

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5117.49	5142.16	5184.46	5312.38	5355.89	5460.98	5312.15	5228.86	5289.26	5377.75
EMPLOYED	4845.03	4903.58	4974.89	5110.62	5169.51	5288.19	4975.28	4983.01	5134.97	5244.00
UNEMPLOYED	272.47	238.57	209.57	201.76	186.38	172.78	336.87	245.84	154.29	133.76
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	6.3%	4.7%	2.9%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	238888	223506	15336	239723	224262	15407
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	232	178	0	213	168	0
MINING	52	10	3	50	10	0
UTILITIES	326	192	36	305	192	20
CONSTRUCTION	21438	20485	899	21612	20635	913
MANUFACTURING	4260	3706	448	4249	3680	443
WHOLESALE TRADE	7527	7022	438	7391	6885	440
RETAIL TRADE	26987	24986	1951	26826	24830	1954
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	5113	4655	370	5185	4700	401
INFORMATION	5152	4550	526	5152	4562	523
FINANCE and INSURANCE	12115	11652	388	11993	11535	377
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	12054	11819	177	12231	11992	183
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45114	42438	2625	45319	42548	2717
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	2028	1643	275	1958	1594	265
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13704	12410	1222	13808	12560	1191
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4362	3848	427	4403	3894	399
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	27047	25314	1639	27326	25578	1653
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3677	3255	320	3734	3324	312
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21190	19094	2055	21538	19449	2049
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	26084	25285	757	26030	25227	762
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	348	342	0	306	287	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.7%	29.4%	19.9%	15.4%	11.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	39.8%	46.3%	49.4%	48.5%	47.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	16.5%	24.3%	30.7%	36.1%	40.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2601.47 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 12580

BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	2097.77	2202.60	2390.54	2557.96	2716.69	2842.67	2834.81	2864.70	2934.45	3040.22	3117.94	3210.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	174.96	140.75	183.53	166.41	168.18	164.60	160.42	161.44	168.17	174.36	183.26	192.16
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	208.44	147.37	166.61	184.66	168.51	171.18	170.02	168.01	167.36	177.40	184.48	193.38
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	217.98	179.94	147.47	189.30	175.00	180.57	176.45	175.21	176.46	181.72	187.91	198.00
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	190.17	207.93	152.28	172.60	188.26	179.91	176.32	179.84	178.72	175.62	186.32	194.98
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	171.77	206.57	179.74	152.98	190.48	171.56	175.26	176.80	180.55	177.51	181.22	187.95
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	145.91	193.95	219.35	161.67	191.60	192.43	183.84	182.24	189.90	190.65	187.63	197.70
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	121.31	182.72	223.57	191.51	173.16	206.83	205.81	198.60	191.45	203.42	199.38	204.05
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	117.91	146.24	198.67	220.08	170.51	199.18	201.93	208.44	203.57	205.01	207.81	204.31
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	130.82	118.37	182.76	217.81	190.59	176.10	185.97	197.52	210.12	197.29	210.30	207.14
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	135.30	112.29	142.01	192.49	214.57	170.40	162.60	172.13	195.76	201.98	202.03	206.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	120.94	121.12	112.07	173.23	209.37	185.10	178.58	164.55	169.16	203.15	189.19	201.90
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	101.73	120.91	101.64	129.51	179.76	200.89	189.30	174.35	158.32	184.58	189.22	189.51
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	83.92	100.54	102.14	97.89	152.60	185.80	186.15	183.07	163.04	153.20	183.65	172.22
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	65.78	80.19	96.08	83.70	108.14	150.23	155.89	165.34	166.39	135.60	158.65	163.21
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	48.92	59.78	73.17	79.10	76.21	120.83	124.78	131.74	148.12	133.13	125.93	150.72
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	32.21	41.28	52.52	67.70	60.45	80.16	90.15	103.21	113.84	128.62	105.94	124.67
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	18.60	24.67	32.36	43.38	49.83	50.95	55.49	62.68	81.31	100.48	90.92	87.62
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	11.10	17.98	24.59	33.91	49.47	55.94	55.86	59.53	72.20	116.50	144.10	134.60
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.32	30.17	32.73	35.86	37.65	38.35	38.68	39.06	39.76	40.33	40.48	40.31
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	1697.02	1712.67	1654.81	1601.23	1565.53	1536.09	1489.85	1346.57	1168.96	997.35
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	614.37	709.66	793.51	861.78	868.75	891.52	935.47	1009.26	1051.86	1075.93
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	6.15	7.53	8.21	8.32	8.23	8.41	8.67	9.04	9.03	8.52
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	42.59	76.03	135.21	187.25	193.50	214.71	256.74	361.49	490.79	642.55
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	19.25	18.20	30.40	52.06	124.95	184.09	198.80	213.98	243.72	313.86	397.30	486.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	720.85	593.00	583.20	645.96	622.86	622.78	614.72	614.58	621.94	642.71	669.75	703.21
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	119.47	124.94	85.59	105.59	111.17	106.42	107.83	109.92	109.96	109.22	114.11	119.66
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	242.47	289.57	246.43	219.99	267.58	245.05	243.75	246.73	249.31	243.91	253.44	263.26
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	176.61	223.90	278.72	307.80	344.10	458.12	482.17	522.50	581.86	614.33	625.54	660.82
30	MALE POPULATION	1021.04	1063.96	1154.76	1230.76	1308.45	1375.97	1370.38	1380.84	1408.34	1446.38	1475.69	1515.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	1076.73	1138.64	1235.78	1327.20	1408.24	1466.69	1464.43	1483.86	1526.11	1593.84	1642.25	1694.79
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	991.82	1139.49	1404.13	1543.76	1645.07	1798.54	1929.61	2033.69	2163.06	2397.73	2609.18	2807.89
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	8.20	8.50	6.55	5.93	4.68	4.90	5.13	5.13	5.11	5.08	5.04	4.99
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.68e	1.16e	1.72e	1.80e	1.76e	1.96e	2.07e	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.08	2.02
35	MINING	1.38e	1.27e	1.16e	0.90e	1.59e	1.26e	1.44e	1.48	1.50	1.53	1.54	1.49
36	UTILITIES	7.38e	7.06e	5.62e	5.28e	5.89e	5.75e	6.12e	6.14	6.16	6.22	6.28	6.33
37	CONSTRUCTION	52.17e	60.93e	89.78e	91.26e	90.45	107.28	110.51	117.88	122.33	127.56	132.12	136.24
38	MANUFACTURING	203.44e	167.18e	134.87e	99.50e	65.58	62.87	65.49	64.51	62.57	57.87	52.87	47.69
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	38.48e	48.27e	57.73e	60.33e	55.19	54.27e	54.56	54.90	55.23	55.76	56.05	56.21
40	RETAIL TRADE	100.50e	124.37e	157.15e	168.88e	156.12	148.22	162.81	165.53	165.87	167.84	169.17	171.31
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	39.90e	40.79e	40.86e	47.40e	46.90e	101.93e	121.46e	124.88	132.04	143.76	151.58	155.25
42	INFORMATION	18.63e	20.02e	24.82e	29.27e	26.50	22.20	25.04	24.38	23.98	23.20	22.35	21.35
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	43.07e	55.78e	77.56e	75.02e	83.62	97.05	108.64	118.94	132.38	144.31	145.84	143.28
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	26.08e	36.13e	53.06e	57.63e	77.03	88.36	103.49	114.65	121.14	135.55	149.22	161.60
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	34.10e	51.14e	85.79e	120.87e	149.67	175.91	190.10	204.51	226.63	269.57	313.41	359.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.18e	1.80e	3.04e	3.86e	8.91	18.14	18.71	21.84	27.54	40.97	56.68	73.81
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	36.80e	49.45e	74.77e	99.11e	97.66	114.32	126.26	131.79	143.30	167.68	192.35	216.61
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	18.89e	23.21e	34.09e	41.58e	57.39	65.38	67.31	71.93	81.27	96.03	105.04	110.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	66.04e	89.26e	139.71e	174.62e	216.62	237.62	241.73	262.17	285.20	330.75	373.06	412.78
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	11.65e	15.82e	23.57e	31.18e	37.22	36.55	41.10	45.00	50.03	59.60	68.99	78.30
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	36.57e	48.99e	72.50e	87.67e	100.40	95.85	111.35	124.49	140.88	171.93	203.26	236.72
52	OTHER SERVICES	25.55e	37.45e	62.03e	79.85e	86.55	91.22	96.58	101.55	107.83	119.75	130.81	141.03
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	63.33	75.99	77.16	71.03	77.14	80.56	80.60	80.24	79.99	79.98	80.08	80.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	48.82	31.10	31.65	25.70	24.52	23.90	24.04	23.89	23.68	23.57	23.78	24.24
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	108.96	143.79	148.96	165.09	173.69	163.05	165.05	165.75	166.26	167.11	167.55	167.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	39536.12	46915.50	64685.17	86348.22	106430.91	127236.33	127865.96	140068.24	155262.14	186877.77	221166.37	259131.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	47662.13	63288.65	88079.34	119647.42	144682.73	178411.53	174524.17	189837.80	211448.91	256585.21	304441.86	355926.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	32257.80	37023.11	49885.73	64626.85	77651.37	94546.48	95655.04	104190.89	114770.69	137560.62	162687.98	190644.44
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4354.75	7026.18	10640.74	13721.93	18998.86	21638.59	21371.61	24015.79	27286.11	33423.58	39754.57	46676.37
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	2923.58	2866.22	4158.70	7999.43	9780.68	11051.27	10839.31	11861.56	13205.34	15893.57	18723.82	21810.35
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	6724.58	10030.67	17034.80	22647.51	23792.34	29929.63	30765.68	32986.07	36163.11	42371.86	48336.06	54058.76
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	3585.00	7192.39	9540.84	13573.58	22587.71	34851.02	29889.63	32370.45	36722.87	46112.89	55733.30	65641.80
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2513.04	4241.71	7356.78	9236.67	12005.45	14539.32	14942.45	15780.60	17489.03	20956.46	24560.46	28291.99
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	329.46	3391.80	4175.31	6314.79	3877.21	933.88	945.34	193.63	789.81	2179.16	3766.58	5386.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22720	28734	36845	46775	53257	62762	61565	66268	72057	84397	97642	110860
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4491	11185	22024	34530	48205	65671	71441	85166	107372	167129	256840	388029
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	106.31	107.40	110.27	111.51	116.43	108.84	106.94	107.89	108.79	110.24	111.52	112.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	56796.71	70121.85	99961.14	129651.74	169544.46	197861.47	206525.20	227102.88	252796.79	306344.40	364233.28	427778.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.19	2.79	2.64	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.50	2.46	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.50
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32002	31734	34473	40967	40091	44405	50783	50376	52986	59422	67388	77006
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	73062	80600	97682	119940	136235	159168	154410	163653	176698	209381	244833	278798
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14441	31376	58390	88542	123312	166546	179182	210323	263296	414632	644015	975845
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	634.22	770.23	884.08	976.14	1040.34	1102.28	1111.47	1140.61	1176.38	1204.20	1221.89	1254.53
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	59.43	61.59	67.74	66.39	65.83	62.99	58.85	48.43	38.78	32.24
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	151.60	165.26	169.92	158.56	158.54	152.49	143.57	119.87	97.12	81.52
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	125.43	130.73	128.39	120.57	121.12	116.86	110.57	93.14	76.04	64.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	133.36	122.17	121.02	118.56	120.81	120.62	118.25	101.38	82.55	69.62
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	104.52	105.31	107.44	108.27	109.75	110.62	110.44	105.34	91.69	76.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	136.52	141.20	140.19	158.53	159.80	169.12	177.64	177.75	167.65	155.34
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	93.87	105.58	104.58	116.40	117.58	127.38	141.07	163.51	171.99	170.04
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.37	50.84	67.52	83.78	84.71	92.11	103.58	128.37	156.60	175.75
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.92	54.20	69.49	87.80	88.87	96.61	108.81	136.43	173.90	218.82
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	20.06	39.26	64.06	83.42	84.47	91.81	103.59	129.97	165.56	210.19
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	20296.47	24442.83	30476.67	39989.89	41708.03	48946.01	56444.03	57459.61	62331.20	71555.64	82341.13	96605.98
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3164.92	3988.23	6347.99	9553.99	7584.27	9138.77	10373.59	11156.48	11593.83	11937.41	12093.28	12372.62
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	432.75	531.68	762.50	1152.94	822.98	857.06	976.97	1077.63	1150.23	1161.71	1125.20	1099.12
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	421.20	522.09	744.67	1109.31	979.34	569.46	635.80	689.66	693.85	666.88	593.51	477.08
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	813.53	1487.07	2214.57	2808.94	2403.99	3116.77	3410.17	3522.87	3704.56	3840.45	3882.13	3957.04
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	5023.37	5813.66	6304.09	6414.84	6822.41	7637.26	7751.38	7864.21	8259.42	8659.26	8960.31	9363.22
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1009.17	922.33	1249.80	2020.84	2599.55	3075.23	3144.74	3330.87	3664.16	4406.42	5267.31	6272.78
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1550.27	2600.58	2192.02	2442.30	3341.92	2481.23	3843.19	3232.03	3403.93	3699.52	3930.34	4105.39
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1415.35	1479.29	2091.05	2290.18	2353.81	1675.09	2276.12	2341.89	2370.74	2416.04	2441.50	2472.04
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	464.42	441.05	638.12	1040.99	837.86	632.66	698.52	735.60	728.36	709.24	684.43	655.72
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3108.13	2744.09	3232.96	4571.06	5541.41	5311.91	5660.16	5827.85	6350.37	6925.73	7287.94	7681.67
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	464.18	673.58	701.92	1067.91	850.32	799.42	956.05	944.70	938.43	931.21	933.21	953.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	663.73	893.11	811.52	1529.22	2551.59	8093.60	9212.96	9566.87	11470.99	16285.73	22926.73	32210.59
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1765.45	2346.09	3185.45	3987.38	5018.58	5557.56	7504.39	7168.94	8002.32	9916.04	12215.25	14985.00

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 12580

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.61% (267)	+0.58% (264)	+0.32% (242)	+0.30% (250)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.20% (255)	+0.83% (239)	+1.86% (105)	+1.12% (131)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+744.90 (34)	+452.12 (36)	+91.78 (43)	+367.94 (48)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+806.72 (29)	+394.42 (32)	+364.52 (26)	+1009.35 (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.36% (209)	24.40% (271)	25.25% (196)	22.93% (229)	21.91% (195)	21.90% (150)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.42% (251)	11.66% (224)	12.03% (215)	12.67% (228)	16.12% (237)	20.58% (248)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	66.95% (294)	60.91% (298)	56.33% (304)	31.06% (336)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.74% (36)	29.21% (32)	30.32% (30)	33.51% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.92% (196)	1.27% (246)	2.04% (276)	4.60% (250)	6.48% (226)	15.15% (212)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.51% (151)	9.61% (255)	6.45% (289)	3.99% (310)	3.50% (320)	1.70% (343)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.27% (171)	35.29% (75)	41.38% (44)	45.86% (42)	46.43% (33)	58.00% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.83% (355)	0.47% (355)	0.38% (357)	0.28% (361)	0.27% (355)	0.18% (348)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	22.29% (120)	18.36% (129)	16.96% (120)	16.74% (132)	14.87% (139)	9.67% (211)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	15	19	19	20	20	28
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	48	30	26	19	29	23
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	39	26	33	23	35	28
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	194	203	214	160	172	141

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1459.99	1470.98	1471.89	1514.09	1528.07	1560.33	1506.48	1472.86	1477.50	1488.08
EMPLOYED	1373.26	1395.03	1406.88	1452.02	1469.23	1507.22	1412.39	1399.73	1433.72	1456.41
UNEMPLOYED	86.73	75.95	65.01	62.07	58.84	53.10	94.09	73.13	43.78	31.67
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.9%	5.2%	4.4%	4.1%	3.9%	3.4%	6.2%	5.0%	3.0%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	67536	63202	4328	67394	63031	4357
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	55	45	0	45	33	0
MINING	17	4	0	10	4	0
UTILITIES	123	82	22	109	80	12
CONSTRUCTION	6688	6400	281	6712	6410	294
MANUFACTURING	1526	1317	195	1517	1307	192
WHOLESALE TRADE	2877	2664	205	2845	2628	208
RETAIL TRADE	8596	8011	575	8512	7938	566
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	1775	1599	165	1786	1597	176
INFORMATION	1143	1036	98	1111	1002	102
FINANCE and INSURANCE	3859	3702	144	3796	3646	133
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3270	3210	51	3282	3220	54
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	10220	9724	489	10188	9677	503
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	497	382	96	464	358	91
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4029	3685	336	4043	3686	351
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1047	928	108	1061	939	105
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	7991	7413	567	8068	7484	569
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	1118	997	106	1125	1004	107
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	5991	5383	604	6055	5467	585
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	6639	6499	134	6572	6422	143
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	70	70	0	78	74	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.5%	38.0%	25.3%	18.1%	13.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	34.2%	45.1%	51.6%	52.7%	53.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.2%	16.9%	23.1%	29.2%	33.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1452.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 13980

BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	115.46	141.91	153.17	165.46	178.43	181.76	181.28	183.23	187.47	194.49	200.53	207.97
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	9.53	7.75	8.35	8.15	8.47	7.47	7.33	7.51	7.79	8.10	8.45	9.13
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.61	9.29	7.94	8.32	8.61	8.11	8.09	7.63	7.65	8.31	8.58	9.08
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.58	10.14	7.94	8.63	8.71	8.49	8.34	8.25	7.82	8.34	8.90	9.20
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	13.87	17.27	17.96	17.08	17.48	18.34	18.02	17.22	17.40	17.47	17.36	17.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	14.73	22.72	24.20	26.42	29.65	26.27	26.82	27.26	26.63	26.81	26.03	26.43
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	8.19	11.59	11.96	11.72	11.62	11.70	11.28	11.98	13.02	10.80	10.53	11.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	6.22	10.26	10.91	10.45	9.33	10.61	10.53	10.61	11.93	10.56	10.14	11.00
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.90	8.26	10.35	10.49	10.21	9.42	9.63	10.21	10.59	12.74	10.77	10.59
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.18	6.67	9.97	10.38	10.22	9.25	9.06	9.30	10.13	12.24	11.05	10.56
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.24	6.14	8.11	10.26	10.79	10.29	9.60	9.17	9.31	10.89	13.45	11.20
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.00	6.32	6.60	10.02	10.47	10.54	10.65	10.12	9.12	10.43	12.99	11.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.36	6.24	5.89	8.09	10.38	10.91	10.47	10.26	9.94	9.40	11.41	13.91
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.58	5.67	5.83	6.40	9.70	10.36	10.22	10.52	10.05	9.07	10.74	13.31
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.38	4.91	5.47	5.34	7.45	9.73	9.96	9.69	10.07	9.60	9.43	11.49
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.67	3.72	4.51	4.82	5.41	8.08	8.24	8.92	9.00	9.25	8.71	10.44
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.68	2.43	3.43	3.96	4.01	5.50	6.09	6.93	7.62	8.33	8.30	8.30
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.00	1.46	2.15	2.74	3.12	3.48	3.69	4.32	5.57	6.44	6.92	6.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.74	1.08	1.61	2.20	2.81	3.22	3.24	3.33	3.84	5.73	6.78	5.94
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.75	25.99	28.72	30.55	31.98	34.45	34.62	35.02	35.19	37.21	39.27	39.19
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	142.36	151.61	160.06	159.71	158.56	159.43	160.96	166.46	171.57	178.36
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.31	7.22	7.99	8.83	8.93	9.54	10.48	11.17	11.63	12.11
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.28	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.49
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.18	4.15	6.07	7.37	7.70	7.97	8.82	9.00	9.03	8.65
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.69	1.20	2.20	3.99	5.48	5.71	5.90	6.76	7.41	7.86	8.36
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.49	33.50	29.59	30.24	31.13	29.30	28.96	28.49	28.37	29.76	31.32	32.91
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.77	6.32	5.36	5.14	5.34	5.24	5.20	5.09	5.11	5.01	5.39	5.49
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	22.83	33.68	36.80	38.36	41.79	39.37	39.64	39.38	38.92	39.27	38.00	38.55
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.46	13.59	17.16	19.06	22.80	30.00	31.23	33.19	36.09	39.34	40.14	42.84
30	MALE POPULATION	57.74	70.86	76.21	83.54	90.02	92.59	92.47	93.41	95.61	99.06	102.75	106.98
31	FEMALE POPULATION	57.72	71.05	76.96	81.92	88.40	89.17	88.81	89.82	91.86	95.43	97.78	100.99
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	49.60	64.49	77.39	87.72	86.89	92.08	102.24	104.28	107.27	113.23	119.11	125.09
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.93	3.04	2.61	2.87	2.52	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.03	2.01
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.18e	0.33e	0.42e	0.34e	0.40e	0.34e	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40
35	MINING	0.15e	0.16e	0.16e	0.13e	0.16e	0.12e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.17e	0.20e	0.20e	0.24e	0.22e	0.19e	0.23e	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.44e	2.96e	4.02e	4.70e	4.24e	4.42e	4.72e	4.66	4.52	4.24	3.97	3.71
38	MANUFACTURING	17.11e	17.72e	17.70e	15.32e	9.98	11.97	13.84	13.63	13.32	12.73	12.12	11.50
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.38e	0.67e	0.84e	1.49e	1.45e	1.10e	1.25e	1.25	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.06e	6.03e	8.44e	10.05e	9.48	9.69	10.08	10.15	10.26	10.44	10.55	10.65
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.05e	1.25e	1.23e	1.69e	1.25e	2.26e	2.76e	2.79	2.83	2.92	3.01	3.08
42	INFORMATION	0.67e	0.79e	0.92e	1.09e	0.77	0.67e	0.71e	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.57	0.52
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.64e	1.29e	1.40e	1.50e	2.08	2.28	2.59	2.63	2.68	2.77	2.86	2.96
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.96e	2.07e	2.31e	2.46e	3.41	4.22	5.11	5.55	5.92	6.56	7.16	7.69
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.98e	1.61e	2.37e	3.59e	5.11e	5.04e	5.68e	5.85	6.12	6.63	7.12	7.59
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.09e	0.17e	0.25e	0.35e	0.46e	0.65e	0.69e	0.72	0.79	0.93	1.11	1.33
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.02e	1.63e	2.28e	3.31e	3.67e	3.78e	4.94e	5.02	5.18	5.51	5.91	6.44
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.13e	0.22e	0.33e	0.49e	0.93e	1.02e	1.28e	1.31	1.38	1.63	1.94	2.21
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.97e	3.13e	4.57e	6.24e	7.04e	8.20e	8.93e	9.52	10.35	12.06	13.91	16.00
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.40e	0.63e	0.91e	1.25e	1.38	1.21e	1.63e	1.74	1.96	2.42	2.91	3.42
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.94e	3.06e	4.49e	5.81e	6.64	6.08e	7.20e	7.54	8.08	9.11	10.06	10.95
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.58e	2.42e	3.56e	4.71e	4.52	4.42	4.64	4.69	4.76	4.86	4.95	5.02
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.52	0.53	0.66	0.72	0.61	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.39	0.36
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.83	0.58	0.85	0.66	0.61	0.61	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	9.42	14.15	17.00	18.62	20.01	21.15	22.37	22.71	23.43	24.80	26.00	27.05
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1490.02	2006.02	2798.55	3571.01	3829.52	4561.52	4945.22	5181.09	5506.44	6220.71	7005.06	7871.59
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1697.16	2614.54	3595.77	4720.64	5674.23	7141.54	7280.48	7678.54	8321.38	9706.84	11185.06	12774.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1219.07	1576.76	2120.79	2650.05	2793.45	3354.95	3723.43	3861.35	4056.31	4525.68	5061.61	5661.74
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	141.54	289.42	512.01	622.85	785.54	954.19	945.89	1018.94	1113.83	1286.70	1459.96	1645.18
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	129.42	139.84	165.74	298.10	250.52	252.38	275.90	300.80	336.30	408.33	483.50	564.68
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	198.55	410.34	683.74	852.79	1008.57	1323.25	1320.21	1414.06	1547.94	1812.60	2072.50	2326.52
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	151.76	369.97	489.03	702.74	1274.76	1871.67	1727.16	1764.72	1993.66	2493.59	3015.81	3558.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	94.47	180.60	306.65	371.97	444.57	546.99	602.36	606.13	643.35	722.35	804.80	889.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-48.69	8.80	-68.89	-33.93	5.95	-67.91	-109.75	-75.20	-83.31	-97.70	-103.51	-93.47
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14699	18424	23476	28530	31802	39292	40161	41907	44388	49910	55777	61426
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2905	7172	14033	21061	28785	41113	46604	53858	66143	98836	146718	215002
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.68	73.68	75.24	73.14	75.27	73.75	73.87	73.20	72.35	71.05	69.96	68.92
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2312.58	3155.08	4710.12	5979.23	6488.83	7555.72	8160.75	8528.85	9069.18	10240.05	11497.80	12847.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.35	2.30	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.24	2.25	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26223	26591	30278	33309	30974	30403	34752	34450	36087	40131	45066	51015
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46169	50681	59500	68597	76026	92163	93023	95769	100486	113775	127885	140604
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9126	19729	35566	50639	68814	96434	107946	123080	149733	225306	336391	492142
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	34.00	47.95	56.33	64.41	70.26	72.15	72.85	74.60	76.97	79.19	81.24	84.48
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.06	7.37	8.26	7.16	7.07	6.98	6.66	5.59	4.64	3.96
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.68	18.63	19.55	17.52	17.30	17.01	16.15	13.35	10.98	9.24
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.67	10.83	10.87	10.09	9.96	9.78	9.27	7.64	6.26	5.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.84	8.56	8.90	10.63	10.86	11.31	11.71	10.24	8.36	6.99
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.55	6.14	6.90	7.70	7.96	8.50	9.56	11.99	11.83	9.92
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.37	5.77	7.67	8.72	9.02	9.64	10.83	13.97	18.02	21.68
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.47	2.93	3.51	4.68	4.84	5.16	5.80	7.46	9.63	12.51
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	1.37	1.93	1.98	2.05	2.18	2.44	3.14	4.04	5.22
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	1.46	1.62	1.77	1.83	1.95	2.19	2.81	3.63	4.70
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	1.34	1.05	1.90	1.96	2.09	2.35	3.01	3.87	5.01
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	891.65	1274.93	1705.62	2145.57	2176.34	2193.55	2531.59	2570.05	2777.73	3178.10	3661.13	4309.79
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	184.75	242.21	413.14	527.06	386.69	271.46	308.35	335.17	351.43	373.12	395.48	428.17
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.78	21.89	27.72	32.83	27.42	32.21	36.76	40.94	44.16	46.01	46.52	47.90
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	13.73	19.48	25.77	26.80	32.80	25.73	28.82	31.58	32.18	32.07	29.98	25.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	76.08	111.48	162.48	167.65	137.17	202.99	222.26	231.86	246.45	264.49	280.43	302.68
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	272.32	384.90	437.77	317.26	364.35	468.73	477.78	490.42	523.66	575.35	631.89	707.00
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	34.08	39.88	57.57	92.31	108.73	165.36	170.02	182.49	205.08	261.15	334.51	429.89
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	94.73	163.68	151.41	232.83	299.39	179.66	280.10	236.29	250.53	280.10	309.80	338.94
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	38.94	45.79	49.79	66.25	59.86	43.43	59.36	61.59	63.04	66.39	70.14	74.95
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	23.13	33.92	52.03	68.65	70.48	53.13	59.01	62.78	63.17	64.24	65.58	67.15
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	58.33	81.44	127.13	310.21	343.80	370.79	395.17	410.78	446.79	493.44	534.27	585.62
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.83	22.78	21.64	41.34	50.57	51.96	62.63	62.55	63.10	65.44	69.33	75.50
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.99	28.19	30.84	55.72	51.53	60.70	68.06	72.45	89.85	139.97	220.13	346.27
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	42.98	79.29	148.34	206.66	243.55	267.40	363.28	351.15	398.30	516.34	673.07	880.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 13980

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.91% (220)	+0.57% (266)	+0.31% (248)	+0.34% (234)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.24% (248)	+0.58% (280)	+1.54% (180)	+0.77% (239)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+66.29 (230)	+28.59 (265)	+5.71 (261)	+26.21 (247)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+42.47 (271)	+14.68 (283)	+15.19 (240)	+33.01 (262)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.87% (360)	19.32% (379)	18.27% (380)	17.45% (376)	16.12% (374)	15.82% (368)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.19% (260)	11.20% (249)	11.52% (245)	12.78% (223)	16.51% (215)	20.60% (247)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	91.63% (72)	89.71% (56)	87.87% (45)	85.76% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.36% (232)	4.48% (241)	4.86% (253)	5.82% (274)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.11% (366)	0.78% (305)	1.33% (330)	2.23% (342)	3.01% (350)	4.02% (373)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	34.49% (35)	22.88% (42)	17.47% (61)	11.49% (71)	13.00% (49)	9.19% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.38% (361)	24.23% (359)	29.35% (341)	34.24% (337)	33.02% (352)	42.34% (321)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.91% (132)	3.37% (113)	3.28% (81)	2.90% (73)	2.31% (83)	1.61% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	21.72% (123)	23.91% (71)	22.81% (55)	24.43% (43)	24.17% (33)	22.37% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	233	215	227	233	238	251
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	364	363	362	372	363	366
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	363	373	377	380	377	382
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	369	334	359	364	373	375

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	91.38	90.92	90.50	91.01	90.76	91.90	89.01	90.35	93.94	97.29
EMPLOYED	86.46	86.78	86.33	87.21	87.90	89.18	83.84	87.36	91.31	94.50
UNEMPLOYED	4.92	4.14	4.17	3.80	2.86	2.72	5.17	3.00	2.63	2.79
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.2%	3.1%	3.0%	5.8%	3.3%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3500	3336	154	3508	3336	163
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	14	12	0	16	12	0
MINING	5	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	342	335	0	336	328	0
MANUFACTURING	135	90	20	139	91	25
WHOLESALE TRADE	85	72	0	88	75	0
RETAIL TRADE	548	518	19	551	509	31
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	65	57	0	67	58	0
INFORMATION	74	60	0	71	60	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	189	183	0	197	191	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	162	148	0	169	158	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	362	348	6	357	343	6
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	4	0	6	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	148	130	4	146	134	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	41	35	0	44	34	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	391	363	16	387	358	18
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	56	41	0	62	48	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	386	352	30	386	358	24
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	462	456	0	462	456	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	59.4%	46.0%	32.4%	21.6%	16.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.3%	37.6%	46.4%	54.1%	56.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.3%	16.4%	21.1%	24.4%	26.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1644.06 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 16820

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	101.75	126.32	144.98	174.98	201.91	221.62	224.00	229.17	239.19	258.29	277.15	298.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.03	7.68	9.97	10.15	11.50	11.28	11.21	11.34	12.14	13.41	14.48	15.87
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.27	7.24	9.19	10.88	11.33	11.41	11.59	11.62	11.72	13.36	14.52	15.66
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.44	8.74	8.29	11.45	11.37	12.14	11.87	11.75	12.12	13.26	14.72	15.97
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.96	13.72	11.15	13.75	15.18	16.03	15.73	15.55	15.18	15.98	17.65	18.84
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	11.48	17.72	16.24	16.90	19.95	18.43	18.63	19.27	19.40	19.55	21.03	22.55
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	7.92	12.78	13.75	11.96	15.04	15.15	14.33	14.28	16.50	15.70	16.02	18.27
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	6.01	10.14	12.92	12.25	12.57	15.04	15.03	15.17	14.99	16.98	17.20	18.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.41	7.58	11.73	13.54	11.55	14.19	14.56	15.11	15.50	17.90	17.25	17.82
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.57	6.17	10.18	13.43	12.81	12.88	13.62	14.24	15.29	15.65	17.71	18.13
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.40	5.60	7.60	12.75	14.07	12.04	11.75	13.07	14.56	16.22	18.76	17.96
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.92	5.79	6.29	11.14	14.20	12.97	12.90	12.02	13.11	15.86	16.23	18.23
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.51	5.61	5.76	8.48	13.07	14.06	13.56	12.99	11.91	14.61	16.36	18.91
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.16	4.79	5.79	6.90	11.64	14.42	14.46	13.93	12.84	12.97	15.82	16.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.42	4.36	5.41	6.20	8.65	13.41	13.97	14.48	13.86	11.87	14.64	16.49
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.57	3.50	4.02	5.59	6.45	11.19	12.00	12.66	13.62	12.24	12.49	15.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.87	2.33	3.09	4.37	4.92	7.31	8.47	10.22	11.48	12.01	10.45	13.15
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.09	1.41	2.05	2.79	3.88	4.80	5.20	6.06	8.45	10.37	9.47	9.92
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.72	1.16	1.56	2.43	3.72	4.86	5.11	5.42	6.52	10.36	12.34	10.68
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.06	27.45	30.98	34.55	36.28	38.48	39.17	39.67	40.16	40.40	41.14	41.10
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	119.37	140.48	157.29	169.88	171.12	173.22	177.12	184.28	189.10	193.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	21.35	25.15	26.17	27.39	27.30	27.43	27.74	28.76	29.39	30.10
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.25	0.35	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.41	0.36
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.66	5.15	8.50	11.41	11.76	13.70	17.11	23.15	31.33	41.83
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.59	0.83	1.48	3.94	9.60	12.47	13.33	14.33	16.72	21.63	26.91	33.20
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	31.95	29.85	32.02	38.62	41.20	42.10	41.96	41.95	43.21	47.63	52.15	56.57
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.20	6.19	4.57	6.15	7.01	7.27	7.29	7.24	7.24	7.60	8.44	9.07
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	16.24	25.24	22.83	24.50	28.13	27.20	27.07	27.57	27.34	27.93	30.24	32.32
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.67	12.76	16.13	21.39	27.63	41.57	44.76	48.84	53.94	56.85	59.40	65.74
30	MALE POPULATION	51.59	61.65	70.10	83.38	96.63	106.82	107.92	110.34	114.96	124.33	133.80	144.08
31	FEMALE POPULATION	50.17	64.67	74.88	91.60	105.28	114.80	116.08	118.83	124.23	133.97	143.35	154.51
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	48.99	71.22	92.03	116.53	132.30	151.08	164.93	174.28	186.78	211.32	235.89	260.88
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.77	2.94	2.22	2.28	2.37	2.07	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.06
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.23e	0.38e	0.49e	0.53e	0.42e	0.40e	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.34
35	MINING	0.28e	0.29e	0.26e	0.23e	0.45e	0.18e	0.17e	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.29
36	UTILITIES	0.30e	0.36e	0.41e	0.40e	0.39e	0.18e	0.26e	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.79e	4.03e	6.58e	8.05e	7.76	8.14	8.56	8.46	8.32	8.09	7.85	7.60
38	MANUFACTURING	5.94e	6.49e	5.80e	5.17e	3.87	4.32	4.81	4.77	4.73	4.66	4.63	4.67
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.62e	1.19e	1.61e	1.85e	1.51e	2.12e	2.78e	2.80	2.73	2.57	2.39	2.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.66e	7.36e	10.83e	12.36e	11.81	12.72	13.60	13.90	14.15	14.84	15.63	16.66
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.93e	2.00e	2.36e	2.56e	2.09e	3.46e	3.99e	3.83	3.62	3.23	2.86	2.47
42	INFORMATION	1.46e	1.85e	2.38e	3.20e	2.66	2.45	2.81	2.77	2.75	2.74	2.74	2.74
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.64e	2.15e	2.53e	3.38e	4.23	6.61	7.53	7.98	8.83	10.27	11.52	12.71
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.86e	2.44e	2.90e	3.94e	6.16	8.00	9.85	11.98	13.88	16.29	18.04	19.24
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.04e	3.10e	5.03e	7.96e	11.51	13.82e	15.22e	16.44	18.69	23.89	30.13	37.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.42e	0.65e	1.05e	1.48e	2.03e	2.17e	2.77e	2.77	2.76	2.70	2.50	2.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.59e	2.20e	3.41e	4.99e	5.30e	7.31e	7.89e	8.16	8.76	10.12	11.53	12.93
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.58e	0.83e	1.38e	2.16e	3.12e	3.52e	4.27e	4.49	4.98	6.14	7.38	8.69
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.52e	3.82e	6.27e	9.19e	12.11e	13.69e	14.63e	15.86	17.29	20.23	23.21	26.28
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.88e	1.35e	2.12e	2.96e	4.31	4.56	5.05	5.38	5.81	6.61	7.32	7.83
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.65e	4.14e	6.39e	8.48e	10.08	9.45	11.81	13.28	15.01	18.21	21.25	24.18
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.93e	2.88e	4.72e	6.76e	7.40	8.50	9.00	9.66	10.36	11.65	12.80	13.82
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.21	1.16	1.40	1.69	1.49	1.54	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.49
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.78	0.74	0.95	0.87	0.98	1.17	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	10.03	19.02	21.07	26.08	30.15	34.67	34.86	36.26	38.66	43.65	48.69	53.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1519.09	2274.09	3568.68	5518.80	7276.06	8982.77	9656.85	10487.03	11647.19	14262.16	17318.73	20916.02
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1817.37	2904.64	4873.11	7672.83	10260.57	14522.73	15617.33	16829.20	18704.39	22816.18	27409.84	32565.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1214.93	1780.68	2660.14	3911.79	4958.29	6449.22	6909.84	7439.59	8183.79	9936.82	12030.41	14515.87
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	135.10	304.91	577.31	892.95	1239.98	1629.27	1573.37	1765.40	2025.15	2550.34	3132.67	3805.62
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	169.06	188.50	331.23	714.06	1077.79	904.28	1173.65	1282.04	1438.25	1775.00	2155.66	2594.53
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	377.02	632.81	1349.40	2182.46	2776.27	4658.22	5394.90	5806.24	6419.57	7689.42	9013.07	10389.83
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	135.65	308.37	439.68	732.64	1305.45	2279.54	2071.49	2149.04	2486.56	3262.46	4136.67	5109.46
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	92.99	199.06	389.70	573.75	780.36	1007.57	1100.00	1150.58	1277.51	1556.89	1871.42	2220.98
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-121.40	-111.58	-94.95	-187.31	-316.85	-390.22	-405.91	-462.53	-571.42	-840.96	-1187.21	-1629.01
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17860	22994	33611	43850	50818	65530	69721	73434	78200	88334	98900	109066
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3530	8951	20091	32371	45997	68567	80907	94377	116525	174925	260148	381750
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.33	93.92	108.62	112.96	120.89	123.64	130.20	129.79	128.58	126.30	124.17	122.15
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2071.08	3178.90	5266.66	8095.96	11530.50	13701.93	14668.46	15655.63	16999.05	19677.09	22402.40	25210.68
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.67	2.53	2.43	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.34
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30459	32929	37443	42821	38782	42959	48805	48425	50723	56354	63250	71615
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55194	62121	86173	107945	124756	158307	166139	172815	182300	207408	233732	257546
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10910	24182	51510	79687	112922	165644	192792	222098	271644	410724	614814	901459
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	31.60	44.84	53.81	67.94	78.72	87.98	90.19	93.46	98.47	105.62	112.77	121.78
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.26	4.36	6.63	6.83	6.73	6.65	6.45	5.97	5.41	4.94
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.96	13.48	14.42	13.75	13.60	13.41	12.99	11.87	10.66	9.63
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.63	10.52	11.35	10.73	10.65	10.53	10.20	9.34	8.38	7.56
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.24	9.19	10.30	10.04	9.95	9.83	9.50	8.64	7.74	6.96
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.60	6.83	7.96	9.64	9.89	10.21	10.34	9.62	8.61	7.73
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.85	8.91	10.04	13.04	13.85	15.05	17.13	20.03	20.76	19.42
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.87	5.45	6.80	8.93	9.51	10.38	11.90	15.10	19.34	24.24
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	3.22	3.52	4.54	4.83	5.26	6.03	7.61	9.73	12.71
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.73	3.33	3.77	4.93	5.25	5.71	6.55	8.22	10.45	13.54
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	2.65	3.94	5.56	5.93	6.44	7.39	9.22	11.68	15.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	962.67	1476.63	2014.86	2909.48	3053.02	3779.42	4401.95	4525.81	4994.65	5952.21	7132.48	8721.46
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	135.34	222.61	349.40	508.60	388.67	500.11	570.71	622.90	649.50	670.60	677.65	687.66
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	19.44	37.91	50.53	80.59	58.54	81.99	93.96	105.22	112.92	114.66	110.73	106.94
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	17.02	32.03	40.60	61.70	48.03	42.42	47.76	52.64	53.43	51.99	46.46	37.20
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	88.14	115.47	202.28	219.37	226.62	279.25	307.74	323.23	343.96	363.17	370.69	378.03
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	237.61	331.65	406.08	440.97	544.79	736.33	754.11	778.99	832.21	898.89	950.34	1005.26
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	39.97	61.80	88.74	122.47	135.48	153.10	158.10	170.77	191.52	238.41	292.46	353.69
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	82.92	159.32	123.15	176.62	331.51	243.70	384.69	326.01	346.53	381.93	408.17	424.85
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	55.87	64.98	108.01	152.47	127.99	83.33	114.14	119.22	121.38	124.49	125.49	125.56
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	19.39	30.11	44.82	81.23	78.71	83.21	92.46	98.74	97.95	95.40	91.62	86.83
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	139.26	157.06	190.53	315.45	391.63	371.07	398.36	416.78	457.75	504.36	532.10	557.55
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.84	25.50	37.47	101.29	70.98	84.78	102.48	103.03	103.97	105.86	107.78	110.73
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	53.06	123.32	176.73	353.29	249.24	682.39	779.62	827.04	1024.34	1563.47	2368.00	3550.44
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	63.79	114.88	196.52	295.41	400.82	437.76	597.83	581.25	659.18	838.97	1050.98	1296.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 16820

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.57% (117)	+1.42% (105)	+0.77% (116)	+0.75% (105)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.28% (101)	+1.67% (92)	+2.14% (62)	+1.38% (68)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+119.86 (168)	+76.64 (163)	+17.57 (158)	+76.97 (149)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+102.09 (155)	+59.05 (150)	+35.70 (147)	+109.80 (142)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.40% (330)	22.08% (354)	22.07% (339)	20.41% (343)	19.00% (336)	18.95% (304)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.50% (177)	11.12% (253)	12.22% (205)	13.68% (172)	18.76% (107)	22.02% (191)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.29% (209)	77.90% (195)	76.65% (174)	64.67% (129)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.37% (96)	12.96% (111)	12.36% (130)	10.08% (211)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.58% (256)	1.02% (278)	2.25% (265)	4.75% (242)	5.63% (258)	11.12% (266)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.13% (250)	6.31% (319)	4.44% (340)	2.93% (345)	2.86% (346)	1.79% (333)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.75% (92)	33.00% (152)	37.74% (119)	42.21% (133)	41.72% (172)	51.14% (155)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.66% (137)	2.41% (171)	1.95% (163)	1.79% (147)	1.37% (172)	0.79% (199)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	24.52% (100)	25.43% (55)	24.57% (42)	24.65% (42)	24.75% (31)	21.60% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	252	232	217	213	210	198
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	269	64	47	27	20	24
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	278	75	65	41	36	40
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	279	94	161	193	201	208

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	108.62	109.28	109.84	113.03	113.93	117.02	112.19	112.43	115.96	119.52
EMPLOYED	103.86	105.15	106.10	109.44	110.90	114.21	105.69	108.71	113.03	116.44
UNEMPLOYED	4.75	4.13	3.75	3.59	3.03	2.81	6.50	3.72	2.93	3.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%	5.8%	3.3%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5974	5705	258	5970	5692	269
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	47	38	0	39	31	0
MINING	6	0	0	6	0	0
UTILITIES	7	3	0	7	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	661	647	8	653	637	11
MANUFACTURING	188	167	11	193	169	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	160	154	0	148	140	3
RETAIL TRADE	772	724	40	758	711	40
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	88	74	0	94	78	0
INFORMATION	165	149	8	157	146	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	354	349	0	357	349	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	310	299	3	307	301	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	834	801	24	838	800	24
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	31	23	0	30	24	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	312	293	10	321	301	11
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	120	100	12	119	97	9
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	581	545	26	603	555	34
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	133	113	7	132	118	7
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	577	525	45	581	533	44
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	601	586	0	605	585	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	53.0%	38.0%	25.0%	17.4%	13.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.5%	35.5%	43.7%	44.3%	45.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.5%	26.5%	31.3%	38.3%	40.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1007.99 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 25180

HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	149.14	170.87	193.99	223.43	269.96	294.48	302.07	310.94	324.08	352.90	385.49	422.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	12.57	11.06	13.45	14.07	17.05	16.58	17.01	17.58	18.50	19.83	22.07	24.37
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	14.17	12.03	12.88	15.10	17.70	17.71	18.07	17.75	18.51	20.60	22.23	25.06
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	14.50	14.04	12.47	15.64	18.02	18.92	18.85	19.04	18.67	21.01	22.83	25.61
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	13.10	15.21	12.51	14.23	17.01	18.06	18.06	19.42	19.00	19.70	22.55	24.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	11.62	15.08	14.52	12.90	15.47	17.04	18.14	17.92	20.65	19.72	23.36	24.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	9.56	14.15	16.65	14.75	17.20	19.23	19.48	19.66	19.32	21.68	22.80	25.49
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	8.23	13.10	17.08	16.97	17.32	19.66	21.00	21.02	20.76	23.43	22.46	26.06
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	8.45	10.55	15.36	18.88	18.16	19.03	19.83	21.25	22.06	21.71	24.62	25.98
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	9.20	9.13	14.20	18.44	20.20	18.37	19.52	20.06	22.00	22.84	26.30	25.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	9.36	8.91	11.13	16.57	21.49	18.99	18.17	19.21	20.45	23.86	23.73	27.12
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	8.57	9.52	9.42	15.19	20.18	20.39	20.49	19.28	19.50	23.43	24.45	28.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	7.78	9.57	9.08	11.47	17.91	21.15	20.96	20.42	19.30	21.43	25.45	25.32
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	6.77	8.15	9.37	9.48	15.90	19.31	19.95	20.63	19.83	19.66	24.28	25.35
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.29	7.05	8.73	8.48	11.54	16.34	17.08	18.63	19.83	18.53	21.26	25.65
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.17	5.49	6.71	7.80	8.63	13.64	14.12	14.99	17.22	17.95	18.38	23.18
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.98	3.71	4.90	6.21	6.68	8.86	9.93	11.55	12.89	15.99	15.25	17.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.71	2.35	3.12	4.00	5.00	5.65	5.92	6.85	9.04	11.81	12.46	13.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.12	1.76	2.41	3.24	4.51	5.57	5.50	5.67	6.55	9.71	11.02	9.40
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.95	30.95	33.74	36.62	38.77	39.77	39.65	39.94	40.48	41.41	41.44	41.44
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	181.77	204.03	233.12	241.95	243.06	246.93	251.22	257.96	261.01	262.02
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	9.53	14.39	23.40	30.73	33.26	35.80	40.19	50.12	62.91	76.81
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.43	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.73	0.81	0.84
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	1.70	3.55	5.20	5.81	6.35	7.39	10.18	13.91	18.52
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.58	0.83	1.33	2.88	9.33	16.02	19.32	21.23	24.64	33.91	46.85	64.21
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	49.38	46.47	46.12	53.88	63.62	64.77	65.89	66.30	67.72	74.04	81.14	90.21
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.14	9.34	7.31	9.08	10.85	11.57	11.96	11.92	12.03	12.60	14.02	15.15
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	16.58	20.96	19.71	18.06	21.63	23.53	24.23	25.42	27.62	26.82	31.89	33.62
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	15.27	20.37	25.87	29.73	36.36	50.06	52.54	57.68	65.52	73.99	78.36	89.42
30	MALE POPULATION	73.65	84.66	97.20	112.89	135.85	149.06	152.85	157.64	164.72	179.94	197.56	217.48
31	FEMALE POPULATION	75.49	86.20	96.78	110.54	134.11	145.42	149.22	153.30	159.36	172.96	187.93	204.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	63.79	75.01	96.04	113.75	126.57	134.78	145.20	149.90	157.70	174.56	193.43	215.08
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.59	3.32	2.53	2.16	2.05	2.13	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.25	2.29	2.32
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.18e	0.22e	0.30e	0.19e	0.27e	0.29e	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.39	0.44
35	MINING	0.23e	0.25e	0.16e	0.16e	0.39e	0.25e	0.32e	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.42
36	UTILITIES	0.53e	0.48e	0.55e	0.57e	0.36e	0.39e	0.39e	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.29e	4.25e	6.90e	6.69e	6.89e	7.33	7.57	7.60	7.65	7.72	7.75	7.77
38	MANUFACTURING	15.21e	16.23e	10.98e	12.82e	8.33	10.04	10.80	10.58	10.21	9.33	8.34	7.26
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	2.26e	2.97e	3.73e	4.06e	3.24e	3.56	3.67	3.74	3.85	4.07	4.30	4.54
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.23e	8.50e	14.56e	15.32e	17.87	17.05	18.72	19.27	19.68	20.45	21.18	22.02
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	4.25e	3.87e	4.39e	5.07e	5.16e	11.54e	12.59e	13.06	13.94	16.16	19.14	23.13
42	INFORMATION	1.48e	1.75e	1.96e	2.81e	2.65	2.10	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.44
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.72e	3.42e	4.97e	7.71e	7.87	5.67	5.91	5.98	6.09	6.34	6.60	6.88
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.03e	1.36e	2.00e	2.85e	4.63	5.60	6.70	7.09	7.75	8.98	10.22	11.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.26e	1.90e	3.12e	4.55e	5.42	5.84	6.77	6.91	7.21	7.80	8.37	8.97
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.18e	0.30e	0.38e	0.50	0.84e	0.98e	1.06	1.17	1.40	1.64	1.86
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.55e	2.02e	3.07e	4.55e	6.24	7.85e	8.40e	9.08	10.35	13.44	17.52	22.98
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.23e	0.34e	0.57e	0.81e	1.46e	1.49	1.68	1.82	2.08	2.69	3.37	4.12
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.63e	5.47e	9.02e	12.45e	15.71e	16.65	17.08	17.98	19.52	22.73	26.02	29.36
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.46e	0.61e	1.02e	1.35e	2.40	2.25	2.75	2.95	3.29	4.05	4.90	5.85
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.58e	3.46e	5.79e	7.09e	8.71	8.62	9.47	9.89	10.71	12.59	14.61	16.72
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.76e	2.69e	4.39e	5.89e	6.57	7.05	7.81	8.10	8.58	9.58	10.63	11.73
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.56	3.45	4.12	3.68	4.61	3.92	3.84	3.90	4.00	4.14	4.27	4.37
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.99	1.84	2.14	0.99	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.77	6.46	9.55	11.49	14.22	13.24	13.79	14.20	14.87	16.21	17.54	18.86
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2231.89	2845.99	3620.36	5106.05	5967.91	6872.79	7043.59	7451.69	8070.30	9476.78	11145.52	13148.46
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2796.17	3929.90	5258.49	7412.59	10418.62	13544.95	13666.91	14190.78	15706.00	19230.86	23405.40	28245.57
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1761.90	2229.17	2707.75	3787.80	4242.27	4941.63	5071.26	5328.30	5728.33	6693.39	7866.76	9284.89
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	244.09	414.65	619.30	886.04	1133.46	1247.57	1220.71	1332.23	1490.04	1802.17	2149.09	2556.39
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	225.91	202.17	293.31	432.21	592.18	683.59	751.63	791.17	851.93	981.23	1129.68	1307.18
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	336.47	590.21	983.83	1259.79	1438.57	1769.26	1816.54	1973.72	2216.45	2758.74	3380.32	4052.39
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	252.47	490.11	727.25	1127.42	2141.22	3477.82	3064.74	3417.75	3970.51	5307.59	6921.21	8788.86
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	156.96	275.10	433.78	612.32	711.27	852.62	878.77	892.09	965.99	1129.27	1315.07	1524.95
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	132.30	278.70	360.84	531.65	1582.18	2277.70	2620.81	2239.70	2414.72	2817.01	3273.42	3780.82
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18748	23000	27108	33176	38593	45996	45244	45638	48463	54494	60716	66868
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3706	8953	16204	24492	34932	48128	52503	58654	72214	107913	159709	234050
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.07	88.45	83.80	81.38	85.88	80.48	79.07	75.50	74.66	73.16	71.74	70.55
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3166.21	4118.01	5372.99	7617.17	9486.41	11075.27	11803.79	12531.87	13609.54	16049.51	18924.36	22344.63
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.72	2.56	2.48	2.53	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.42	2.44	2.47	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29829	31379	32032	39439	37392	39391	44530	43604	45545	50371	56347	63528
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57588	63035	70065	83023	98179	116623	112741	112047	117998	133909	150450	165838
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11383	24538	41881	61289	88866	122029	130828	144000	175827	265177	395746	580463
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	46.99	60.50	72.13	85.83	103.09	113.27	118.30	123.68	130.10	140.66	152.77	167.65
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.33	6.41	6.77	6.38	6.66	6.79	6.53	5.72	5.09	4.38
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.82	20.29	22.28	22.12	23.04	23.47	22.54	19.72	17.55	15.07
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.17	15.36	17.70	15.95	16.64	17.00	16.35	14.33	12.77	10.98
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.76	13.34	12.99	13.89	14.52	14.93	14.53	13.10	11.68	10.03
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.49	9.95	11.73	14.62	15.26	16.30	17.98	18.04	16.62	14.48
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.41	9.92	14.30	17.78	18.64	19.96	23.07	30.88	37.60	40.42
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.58	5.21	7.97	10.34	10.82	11.59	13.39	17.92	23.77	33.48
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	2.07	4.04	4.99	5.21	5.58	6.44	8.60	11.38	15.97
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.98	3.17	4.50	4.70	5.04	5.81	7.75	10.25	14.37
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	1.31	2.14	2.69	2.80	3.00	3.46	4.60	6.06	8.46
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1401.56	1898.39	2310.37	3385.04	3854.77	4461.69	5267.90	5392.84	5925.24	7085.35	8608.29	10650.28
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	216.65	264.44	447.83	745.34	610.05	889.02	1005.87	1101.07	1165.40	1274.71	1406.25	1580.03
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	36.48	41.14	60.48	91.91	80.22	72.65	82.48	92.62	100.90	108.58	114.63	122.85
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	26.11	27.68	39.92	59.38	78.28	63.84	71.31	78.86	81.06	83.21	80.89	71.48
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	139.72	174.03	194.55	293.65	219.83	362.74	399.72	422.68	458.64	518.75	585.81	672.06
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	330.65	408.31	448.67	419.32	501.08	604.75	618.40	642.03	698.41	803.88	932.59	1098.28
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	72.09	81.93	106.29	169.69	232.61	325.04	335.22	364.00	417.83	559.54	758.52	1026.43
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	132.03	273.52	234.06	361.74	621.25	549.82	854.82	732.78	794.04	935.24	1100.80	1281.26
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	81.89	107.69	135.09	182.98	203.55	169.25	228.33	238.57	245.88	264.96	288.45	315.67
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	22.20	25.66	33.69	63.62	68.67	62.43	69.19	74.39	75.37	78.80	83.74	89.12
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	171.33	211.77	312.00	522.52	655.07	711.44	764.38	806.33	905.08	1074.13	1262.28	1500.05
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	49.22	90.09	61.31	96.58	78.48	85.34	102.92	104.25	107.61	117.93	133.03	153.52
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	44.18	82.27	62.76	112.82	146.56	156.79	179.27	191.21	244.94	406.12	673.21	1099.16
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	79.02	109.85	173.73	265.51	359.12	408.58	556.00	544.06	630.07	859.49	1188.09	1640.37

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 25180

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.37% (144)	+1.40% (108)	+0.96% (79)	+0.91% (64)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.51% (200)	+1.14% (181)	+1.58% (170)	+1.18% (122)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+145.34 (149)	+100.50 (133)	+29.60 (117)	+127.93 (112)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+70.99 (196)	+38.74 (192)	+22.92 (188)	+80.30 (172)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.11% (279)	23.77% (296)	24.12% (260)	23.57% (186)	22.00% (189)	21.36% (181)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.24% (118)	13.34% (129)	13.31% (145)	13.47% (184)	17.00% (190)	21.17% (224)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	91.32% (76)	86.35% (103)	82.16% (112)	62.03% (155)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.44% (193)	8.67% (163)	10.43% (147)	18.18% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.39% (294)	0.68% (322)	1.29% (334)	3.46% (288)	5.44% (265)	15.20% (211)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	23.84% (122)	11.44% (216)	11.27% (170)	6.58% (202)	7.45% (161)	3.38% (255)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.16% (344)	28.41% (292)	32.59% (293)	37.14% (287)	37.53% (285)	47.23% (245)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.62% (139)	2.63% (158)	1.90% (166)	1.62% (164)	1.58% (161)	1.08% (154)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.18% (204)	16.46% (148)	14.21% (180)	15.75% (151)	13.57% (168)	11.34% (150)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	181	183	182	171	169	154
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	223	271	268	216	243	324
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	237	285	288	211	219	299
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	300	287	257	236	274	309

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	136.89	138.78	137.24	140.65	142.05	143.53	138.86	139.23	139.51	139.89
EMPLOYED	128.73	131.54	131.03	134.87	136.17	138.28	130.06	133.24	135.32	135.94
UNEMPLOYED	8.16	7.23	6.21	5.78	5.88	5.25	8.79	5.99	4.19	3.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.2%	4.5%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	6.3%	4.3%	3.0%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5301	4996	304	5332	5015	313
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	539	530	4	532	523	7
MANUFACTURING	185	136	41	195	143	42
WHOLESALE TRADE	209	193	11	204	188	14
RETAIL TRADE	859	810	44	839	792	42
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	200	173	20	201	173	22
INFORMATION	71	60	3	77	69	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	296	288	3	312	301	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	237	231	0	230	226	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	385	372	8	387	373	9
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	28	22	0	25	20	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	279	253	22	285	258	24
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	43	36	3	42	36	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	671	616	45	679	625	46
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	86	75	3	85	77	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	549	508	39	557	514	40
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	636	631	0	649	646	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	9	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.0%	41.6%	31.3%	22.4%	16.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.7%	48.6%	57.2%	63.0%	65.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	9.8%	11.6%	14.5%	18.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HARRISONBURG, VA — PART OF THE HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 866.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 25500

HARRISONBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	63.04	77.14	88.86	108.41	125.42	135.48	136.56	140.00	145.73	156.25	166.27	177.95
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.79	4.79	5.51	6.14	7.05	7.35	7.43	7.21	7.15	7.88	8.39	9.09
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.71	4.76	5.37	6.35	7.12	7.29	7.48	7.63	7.28	7.65	8.45	8.96
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.87	5.24	5.16	6.55	7.03	7.60	7.53	7.58	7.77	7.62	8.50	9.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.37	9.08	8.73	11.27	12.98	13.26	13.08	12.76	12.88	12.61	12.72	13.43
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.60	10.96	11.68	15.28	18.24	16.04	16.67	16.90	16.59	16.41	16.00	16.65
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.16	6.36	6.90	6.38	7.74	8.30	7.99	8.31	10.25	8.81	8.88	9.43
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.66	5.58	6.78	6.66	6.86	8.08	8.03	8.13	8.68	9.16	9.54	9.52
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.46	4.48	6.33	7.46	6.70	8.11	8.02	8.10	8.17	10.97	9.40	9.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.56	3.81	5.78	7.51	7.12	7.54	7.93	8.17	8.12	9.09	9.66	10.14
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.55	3.60	4.65	6.92	7.89	7.21	6.97	7.65	8.22	8.53	11.62	9.98
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.26	3.67	3.90	5.99	7.71	7.46	7.41	7.11	7.55	8.36	9.48	10.15
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.80	3.59	3.58	4.72	6.95	7.94	7.63	7.42	6.97	8.28	8.69	12.08
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.43	3.15	3.55	3.94	5.95	7.58	7.54	7.71	7.28	7.55	8.47	9.73
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.00	2.68	3.34	3.46	4.55	6.79	7.08	7.42	7.55	6.96	8.41	8.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.56	2.11	2.75	3.33	3.68	5.36	5.80	6.60	7.31	7.32	7.73	8.89
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.01	1.52	2.12	2.79	2.93	3.82	4.10	4.88	6.02	7.10	6.69	8.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.65	0.96	1.50	1.95	2.49	2.72	2.83	3.22	4.14	5.92	6.13	6.72
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.60	0.82	1.22	1.71	2.42	3.04	3.05	3.23	3.81	6.03	7.50	7.12
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.95	27.36	30.29	31.14	31.26	34.39	34.55	35.40	35.89	38.13	40.16	41.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	84.26	97.34	106.20	107.91	107.64	109.59	111.68	117.22	122.72	129.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.89	3.42	4.71	6.67	7.05	7.42	7.82	8.05	8.36	8.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	1.66	2.46	3.40	3.52	3.69	4.81	5.73	6.42	6.74
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.42	1.03	5.84	11.88	17.27	18.11	19.03	21.14	24.94	28.46	32.69
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.84	18.56	19.04	22.84	25.43	26.75	27.07	27.01	26.84	27.61	30.15	32.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.47	3.78	2.99	3.80	4.23	4.50	4.63	4.60	4.64	4.46	4.81	5.24
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	10.49	16.26	17.42	22.74	26.99	24.79	25.12	25.06	24.82	24.56	23.91	24.84
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.83	8.09	10.93	13.23	16.07	21.73	22.85	25.34	28.83	33.33	36.47	40.03
30	MALE POPULATION	29.73	37.11	42.84	52.66	60.41	66.33	67.07	68.77	71.39	76.12	80.89	86.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	33.31	40.03	46.02	55.75	65.01	69.15	69.49	71.22	74.34	80.12	85.38	91.83
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	31.52	41.37	54.14	69.39	77.30	84.07	90.03	94.75	101.48	114.47	127.77	141.58
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	4.20	4.08	3.14	2.92	2.56	2.22	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.19e	0.30e	0.32e	0.28e	0.46e	0.50e	0.53	0.58	0.69	0.82	0.95
35	MINING	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.23e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.21e	2.66e	4.24e	4.75e	5.22	6.03	6.02	6.08	6.17	6.35	6.52	6.67
38	MANUFACTURING	8.99e	10.64e	12.27e	14.49e	10.83	10.95	10.25	10.06	9.86	9.62	9.43	9.26
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.57e	1.58e	1.94e	2.39e	2.60	2.42e	2.98e	3.01	3.05	3.07	3.06	3.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.67e	3.52e	5.52e	7.59e	8.79	8.47	8.87e	8.88	8.90	8.86	8.77	8.64
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.33e	1.44e	1.51e	2.42e	3.03	5.34e	6.81e	7.72	8.80	10.69	12.66	14.75
42	INFORMATION	0.42e	0.55e	0.72e	1.00e	1.93	1.10	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.54e	1.06e	1.20e	1.41e	2.07	2.27	2.57	2.72	2.96	3.32	3.59	3.81
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.86e	1.70e	1.90e	2.28e	3.35	4.04	4.69	5.47	6.25	7.34	8.39	9.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.54e	0.86e	1.40e	2.11e	2.68	3.31	3.52	3.78	4.22	5.18	6.26	7.46
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.17e	0.27e	0.44e	0.60e	0.31	0.46	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.60	0.56	0.51
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.79e	1.17e	1.79e	2.61e	2.63	2.90	3.15	3.25	3.38	3.62	3.86	4.10
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.28e	0.45e	0.72e	1.05e	1.66	1.99	2.20	2.42	2.89	3.99	5.24	6.67
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.57e	2.48e	4.02e	5.56e	7.16	8.22	8.41	9.29	10.56	13.23	16.06	19.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.24e	0.35e	0.56e	0.81e	1.43	1.08	1.17	1.22	1.29	1.40	1.48	1.51
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.35e	1.97e	3.15e	4.40e	6.16	6.60	7.69	8.34	9.47	11.89	14.48	17.20
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.95e	1.52e	2.47e	3.32e	3.61	4.15	4.32	4.58	4.87	5.41	5.90	6.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.45	0.32	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.84	4.06	5.81	8.37	9.94	11.11	11.78	12.31	13.18	14.82	16.34	17.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	869.17	1190.95	1963.62	2910.38	3536.13	4305.52	4767.81	5043.02	5470.32	6410.33	7497.97	8760.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1063.37	1515.22	2418.58	3394.64	4235.31	5612.35	6056.36	6598.35	7386.46	9111.08	11042.06	13251.65
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	644.97	910.81	1411.21	2118.46	2467.46	3065.50	3163.71	3355.53	3663.57	4370.57	5199.38	6160.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	71.19	158.66	307.62	453.71	618.53	735.90	701.77	774.20	878.64	1079.10	1295.01	1538.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	153.01	121.48	244.79	338.21	450.14	504.12	902.33	913.29	928.10	960.67	1003.57	1060.78
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	128.96	286.15	485.31	616.44	718.97	939.63	1073.63	1150.38	1264.53	1501.29	1749.35	2010.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	72.93	168.49	260.00	394.64	754.64	1266.84	1167.19	1213.01	1402.91	1834.38	2314.43	2849.83
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	52.31	105.63	205.66	292.37	383.74	494.79	519.35	556.77	604.00	705.17	817.62	940.28
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	44.61	-24.75	-84.69	-234.44	-390.70	-404.85	-432.93	-251.29	-147.29	70.24	297.94	571.64
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16868	19641	27219	31312	33768	41426	44348	47131	50686	58313	66410	74469
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3334	7646	16270	23115	30565	43346	51463	60572	75527	115475	174688	260655
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.10	81.53	87.24	80.94	80.47	77.14	81.38	81.66	81.45	81.08	80.76	80.48
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2049.69	2801.39	4779.61	6926.98	7770.50	8156.55	9234.65	9811.94	10608.09	12395.61	14494.06	16937.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.78	2.59	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.46	2.47	2.46
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31050	29776	35428	49122	47890	44001	50317	49460	51639	57099	63844	71968
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53910	55708	71960	82469	88214	106882	113160	118204	125739	145241	165902	185205
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10656	21686	43014	60880	79846	111836	131314	151913	187363	287618	436393	648251
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	18.51	25.22	31.27	38.50	45.24	49.54	50.51	52.73	55.57	59.52	63.40	68.43
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	2.97	4.14	4.46	4.32	4.22	3.99	3.41	2.92	2.45
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.07	10.04	11.07	10.10	9.78	9.56	9.04	7.72	6.60	5.56
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.19	7.08	7.62	6.81	6.60	6.45	6.09	5.20	4.45	3.75
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.00	5.67	6.54	7.50	7.59	7.68	7.32	6.25	5.35	4.50
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.04	3.87	4.55	6.11	6.57	7.34	8.54	9.13	7.89	6.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	4.00	5.20	7.01	7.53	8.42	9.91	13.39	16.97	18.76
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	2.07	2.63	3.15	3.39	3.79	4.46	6.03	8.03	11.18
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.04	1.35	1.77	1.90	2.13	2.50	3.38	4.51	6.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.88	1.08	1.49	1.60	1.78	2.10	2.84	3.78	5.27
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.88	1.05	1.14	1.23	1.37	1.61	2.18	2.90	4.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	574.74	751.04	1107.98	1891.33	2166.43	2179.79	2541.37	2608.17	2869.59	3398.43	4047.91	4924.46
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	109.24	104.05	215.96	508.28	343.10	440.79	497.60	545.39	578.95	629.78	681.66	749.36
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.05	20.70	39.39	47.85	40.53	44.73	50.65	56.88	61.80	65.42	67.07	69.63
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	16.17	20.78	38.77	40.44	33.15	20.76	23.10	25.53	26.22	26.58	25.19	21.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	69.80	97.26	131.84	197.80	176.53	235.43	256.36	269.70	291.80	323.71	353.19	389.89
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	110.29	170.28	199.02	213.86	201.07	254.01	257.19	266.23	288.80	326.96	368.55	420.69
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	28.14	25.80	43.78	68.59	97.77	92.81	94.88	102.77	117.58	154.75	203.85	267.60
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	64.91	82.86	87.71	160.33	221.93	194.44	303.80	257.82	280.51	328.94	379.66	431.57
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	23.61	30.43	37.09	55.86	55.72	47.30	64.03	67.06	69.11	73.86	79.00	84.93
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	16.98	15.65	27.44	50.22	44.18	49.79	54.77	58.81	59.52	61.32	63.28	65.13
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	59.95	84.66	147.29	282.24	377.09	385.86	409.47	429.48	479.79	555.95	627.36	711.75
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.88	20.65	21.11	50.30	95.23	49.68	59.39	59.88	61.45	65.80	71.62	79.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.68	19.25	20.39	75.05	263.80	98.72	111.78	119.21	151.97	249.54	412.32	681.05
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	30.04	58.67	98.20	140.50	216.35	265.47	358.35	349.39	402.08	535.82	715.14	951.61

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HARRISONBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 25500

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HARRISONBURG, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.54% (122)	+1.42% (106)	+0.73% (128)	+0.68% (123)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.98% (130)	+1.48% (120)	+1.90% (98)	+1.31% (83)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+72.44 (220)	+46.62 (217)	+10.25 (206)	+42.47 (206)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+52.55 (243)	+29.93 (213)	+17.41 (225)	+57.51 (213)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.47% (326)	21.43% (367)	21.07% (362)	20.28% (346)	19.74% (316)	18.22% (328)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.24% (196)	12.30% (197)	12.21% (206)	12.82% (220)	16.04% (240)	22.50% (166)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.79% (106)	84.67% (120)	79.65% (139)	72.92% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.16% (254)	3.76% (256)	4.92% (251)	4.74% (302)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (384)	1.16% (259)	5.38% (149)	9.47% (137)	12.74% (125)	18.37% (182)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.53% (82)	22.67% (44)	20.89% (27)	14.01% (33)	13.03% (48)	6.54% (126)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.72% (332)	26.88% (327)	29.50% (336)	33.17% (345)	34.14% (339)	44.43% (289)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.34% (28)	5.80% (38)	4.20% (48)	3.31% (54)	2.64% (68)	1.58% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.50% (324)	12.36% (281)	13.22% (208)	13.88% (203)	14.12% (156)	13.04% (113)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	338	340	324	311	302	281
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	305	267	324	341	335	236
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	292	258	298	313	298	205
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	247	163	51	44	177	203

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	64.82	64.25	64.88	65.99	65.91	67.54	65.58	66.10	67.81	69.69
EMPLOYED	61.50	61.36	62.32	63.58	63.93	65.74	61.96	63.88	65.92	67.68
UNEMPLOYED	3.32	2.89	2.56	2.41	1.97	1.79	3.62	2.22	1.89	2.01
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.5%	3.9%	3.7%	3.0%	2.7%	5.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3112	2954	158	3171	3004	167
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	4	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	373	359	13	400	386	12
MANUFACTURING	128	108	10	129	108	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	120	111	4	117	107	5
RETAIL TRADE	522	494	26	522	491	29
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	123	116	0	136	129	0
INFORMATION	50	47	0	48	43	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	195	191	0	194	189	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	112	106	0	115	108	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	210	205	0	218	212	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	7	0	15	6	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	142	135	3	137	129	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	32	25	0	31	22	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	322	301	14	334	312	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	50	45	0	53	50	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	315	283	28	311	281	26
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	386	385	0	396	395	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.1%	44.8%	31.9%	26.4%	22.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	34.5%	41.0%	49.6%	52.2%	53.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.5%	14.2%	18.5%	21.4%	24.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA — PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2009.85 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 28700

KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	242.13	278.94	276.20	298.53	309.46	307.75	311.04	314.22	316.56	318.01	317.15	318.11
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	20.37	17.47	16.10	16.55	16.33	14.02	14.23	14.59	15.08	15.16	14.92	15.39
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	22.04	21.20	16.46	18.10	17.45	15.43	15.43	15.30	15.55	16.13	15.94	16.05
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	23.11	23.22	17.73	18.85	18.49	17.68	17.16	16.62	16.48	17.11	17.11	17.02
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	22.44	24.10	20.12	18.21	18.86	17.51	17.29	17.69	16.04	15.75	16.74	16.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	18.41	21.90	18.82	16.06	16.24	16.72	17.48	15.17	14.83	12.66	13.79	13.82
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	17.60	21.57	19.93	18.66	16.13	18.03	18.06	19.12	16.57	15.60	15.57	16.29
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	15.35	21.98	21.31	20.41	16.81	17.32	18.63	19.38	20.11	18.11	16.48	17.26
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	14.23	19.40	21.03	22.35	19.86	16.93	17.25	18.29	20.15	18.32	17.31	17.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	14.99	16.75	21.03	23.07	21.50	17.49	17.75	17.76	18.89	21.43	19.31	17.80
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	15.21	15.26	18.55	22.31	23.34	20.38	18.74	18.15	18.33	21.30	19.40	18.58
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	13.74	15.63	15.99	22.01	23.70	21.54	22.08	20.77	18.34	19.60	22.22	20.43
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	12.23	15.71	14.52	18.95	22.71	22.98	22.60	21.94	20.92	18.60	21.70	20.19
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	10.46	13.16	14.31	15.87	21.58	22.48	22.79	23.14	22.01	18.47	19.84	22.95
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	8.07	11.55	13.69	13.53	18.06	20.98	21.54	22.00	22.64	20.50	18.38	21.88
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	6.05	8.66	10.37	12.18	13.90	18.48	18.75	19.73	20.68	20.31	17.27	19.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.96	5.77	7.91	9.96	10.31	13.48	14.51	16.18	17.50	18.90	17.34	16.10
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.37	3.36	4.89	6.30	7.67	8.72	9.16	10.36	12.72	14.45	14.43	12.74
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.49	2.26	3.45	5.15	6.53	7.57	7.57	8.03	9.73	15.60	19.40	18.47
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.65	31.77	36.29	39.52	42.89	45.24	45.13	45.37	45.77	46.59	47.58	47.55
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	268.98	289.11	296.31	290.86	292.63	294.69	294.99	291.75	285.11	279.24
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.21	5.67	6.57	7.56	7.83	8.19	8.80	10.21	11.93	13.93
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.55	0.70	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.83	0.76
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	1.12	1.73	2.43	2.67	2.84	3.16	3.94	4.74	5.57
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.44	0.77	0.88	2.10	4.14	6.05	7.03	7.61	8.73	11.23	14.54	18.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	79.36	76.91	62.25	64.73	63.76	58.08	58.01	57.62	57.50	58.91	58.69	59.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	13.85	15.03	11.97	11.23	11.50	10.95	11.18	11.12	10.39	10.50	10.72	10.66
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	27.00	30.97	26.97	23.05	23.60	23.28	23.58	21.74	20.48	17.90	19.81	19.79
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	21.95	31.60	40.31	47.13	56.46	69.23	71.53	76.30	83.27	89.75	86.82	88.24
30	MALE POPULATION	116.55	134.69	132.62	143.87	150.62	151.95	153.43	154.93	156.08	156.53	156.05	156.98
31	FEMALE POPULATION	125.57	144.25	143.59	154.67	158.84	155.80	157.61	159.29	160.48	161.48	161.10	161.12
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	103.48	130.59	147.54	158.60	154.85	153.83	163.87	165.26	167.29	171.38	175.86	181.03
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	7.67	10.13	9.08	8.06	5.66	5.12	5.13	5.02	4.86	4.56	4.28	4.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.21e	0.47e	0.49e	0.39e	0.43e	0.45e	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.43
35	MINING	0.54e	0.66e	0.73e	0.61e	0.75e	0.61e	0.49e	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.52
36	UTILITIES	0.34e	0.32e	0.32e	0.36e	0.20e	0.23e	0.24e	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	7.38e	8.57e	9.33e	11.80e	10.33	8.85e	9.20e	9.15	9.06	8.88	8.71	8.54
38	MANUFACTURING	34.01e	37.02e	38.84e	32.38e	21.40	20.29	21.43	20.97	20.41	19.36	18.39	17.49
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	2.94e	3.48e	5.07e	5.55e	5.29e	3.80e	3.96e	3.94	3.82	3.50	3.18	2.86
40	RETAIL TRADE	9.73e	13.35e	17.25e	19.01e	18.24	18.54	19.42	19.42	19.43	19.44	19.45	19.44
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.78e	3.67e	3.70e	4.49e	4.29e	5.94e	7.67	7.61	7.27	6.45	5.65	4.89
42	INFORMATION	1.66e	1.91e	2.16e	2.32e	2.31e	1.39	1.62e	1.58	1.51	1.39	1.28	1.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.36e	3.18e	3.50e	3.82e	4.94	5.79	6.81	6.93	6.92	6.93	6.98	7.05
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.16e	2.93e	3.22e	3.56e	4.40e	4.97	5.97	6.04	6.10	6.24	6.42	6.65
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.63e	2.24e	3.27e	4.38e	5.17e	6.22e	7.17e	7.26	7.38	7.55	7.61	7.51
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.47e	0.59e	0.86e	1.21e	1.52e	2.30e	2.27e	2.51	2.92	3.87	5.14	6.83
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3.14e	3.92e	5.36e	7.53e	8.34	10.17	10.96e	11.32	11.90	13.18	14.71	16.70
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.49e	0.63e	0.92e	1.26e	1.94e	2.07e	2.34e	2.53	2.85	3.48	4.10	4.75
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5.82e	7.99e	11.67e	14.74e	19.51e	17.61e	17.55e	18.01	18.73	20.01	21.12	22.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.81e	1.12e	1.56e	2.00e	2.02e	1.95e	2.38e	2.42	2.49	2.63	2.75	2.84
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.98e	5.43e	7.51e	9.34e	11.12e	11.52e	12.43e	12.82	13.48	14.76	15.99	17.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	3.58e	4.85e	7.19e	9.09e	9.06	9.17	9.62	9.67	9.74	9.86	9.95	10.02
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.17	4.76	1.28	1.38	1.21	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.83	0.72	0.63	0.54
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.68	1.23	1.60	1.17	1.03	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	8.00	12.38	12.65	14.04	15.72	15.02	14.98	15.16	15.60	16.59	17.58	18.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3423.24	4595.56	5700.55	6707.20	7267.72	7626.11	8099.61	8396.48	8718.50	9424.75	10222.40	11138.21
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3826.22	5460.64	7287.79	9491.10	11022.75	12751.41	12725.80	13482.36	14457.73	16495.32	18573.15	20727.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2768.87	3608.34	4385.10	4883.40	5198.12	5336.10	5707.45	5883.16	6075.97	6561.38	7138.89	7809.92
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	310.30	624.55	929.48	1073.23	1287.70	1321.45	1286.89	1379.85	1483.43	1656.80	1826.32	2011.12
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	344.06	362.66	385.97	750.58	781.90	968.55	1105.27	1133.47	1159.10	1206.57	1257.19	1317.16
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	420.65	802.98	1297.36	1671.90	1573.71	1946.94	1813.44	1944.82	2125.25	2462.66	2769.48	3048.08
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	351.61	772.71	1128.14	1801.71	3167.94	4196.19	3922.71	4326.32	4839.97	5923.49	6996.71	8064.22
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	222.49	408.46	642.38	728.00	858.52	923.28	990.16	1002.12	1040.83	1121.25	1205.67	1293.29
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-146.78	-302.15	-195.88	38.29	-128.10	-94.55	-119.80	-183.14	-185.15	-194.34	-209.77	-229.46
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15802	19576	26385	31792	35619	41434	40914	42907	45672	51871	58563	65160
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3124	7621	15772	23470	32240	43355	47478	55144	68055	102718	154046	228072
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.13	76.65	80.66	77.38	78.27	73.36	71.18	70.22	69.67	68.96	68.43	67.91
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	4964.56	6797.11	8726.73	10301.08	12181.74	13058.19	14374.84	14656.50	15035.42	15785.77	16547.50	17333.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.77	2.50	2.36	2.33	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27535	30227	30747	35176	32055	36989	41990	41091	43004	47774	53697	60828
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50103	54301	66280	75284	83416	95753	92695	95399	100353	114237	129176	142905
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9903	21138	39619	55576	75504	100191	107566	122605	149535	226220	339788	500192
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	75.57	99.73	108.47	124.20	130.18	131.15	135.27	139.25	141.92	142.20	141.61	142.87
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.93	13.83	14.18	10.94	11.22	11.05	10.43	8.22	6.45	5.05
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	33.40	36.71	40.02	35.53	36.44	35.92	33.95	26.75	21.00	16.49
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	18.71	23.34	22.39	21.93	22.47	22.24	21.00	16.55	12.98	10.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	15.37	16.01	16.74	19.38	20.11	21.59	23.21	22.38	17.62	13.83
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.53	10.85	12.33	13.81	14.33	15.42	16.99	21.76	24.43	20.67
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.06	10.46	11.52	14.36	14.91	16.05	17.69	22.63	28.76	37.05
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.60	5.30	5.81	7.08	7.35	7.91	8.71	11.16	14.19	18.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	2.36	2.85	3.01	3.12	3.36	3.68	4.72	5.98	7.78
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	2.68	2.20	2.81	2.92	3.14	3.45	4.42	5.62	7.32
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	2.65	2.13	2.30	2.39	2.57	2.82	3.61	4.58	5.95
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	2080.68	3014.47	3335.23	4368.84	4172.94	4851.25	5679.91	5721.76	6103.16	6793.35	7603.86	8690.65
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	430.40	660.55	769.48	1078.56	713.34	936.88	1072.95	1149.58	1186.41	1215.52	1234.50	1268.87
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	60.11	77.26	88.35	85.23	42.74	46.56	52.91	58.73	62.09	62.33	60.76	60.13
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	31.70	39.76	41.51	53.33	35.34	40.80	45.76	49.97	50.08	48.48	44.09	36.53
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	270.74	279.83	299.54	387.56	246.58	380.06	415.88	431.45	451.89	469.95	482.23	502.86
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	427.52	644.51	643.35	523.46	604.73	795.50	808.72	830.14	877.17	942.06	1007.35	1090.65
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	73.82	90.88	124.79	253.51	349.42	397.33	409.93	437.65	485.56	599.91	741.82	915.19
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	210.51	325.18	293.42	411.65	540.72	532.36	828.01	700.00	735.80	805.51	871.60	933.79
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	95.91	160.92	136.67	132.47	108.95	93.56	128.92	132.29	133.03	135.23	137.15	139.27
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	23.01	29.05	40.37	63.38	34.33	78.83	87.23	92.15	90.37	87.48	84.94	82.32
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	258.33	351.68	480.35	769.14	876.64	809.34	862.39	893.34	968.36	1056.58	1125.66	1210.72
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	52.32	79.20	71.34	129.13	90.47	111.21	134.36	133.46	133.00	134.29	137.99	144.84
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	47.24	71.25	61.18	109.12	99.95	112.18	128.75	137.12	174.22	287.58	481.61	804.58
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	99.05	204.39	284.88	372.32	429.74	516.63	704.09	675.88	755.18	948.43	1194.18	1500.91

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 28700

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.48% (287)	+0.36% (298)	+0.28% (261)	+0.08% (315)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.80% (312)	+0.14% (346)	+0.84% (346)	+0.41% (342)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+65.62 (234)	+31.55 (255)	+8.81 (225)	+10.36 (302)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+50.35 (246)	+6.28 (336)	+13.47 (257)	+27.21 (282)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.78% (292)	22.54% (348)	21.68% (347)	20.60% (337)	18.87% (340)	18.58% (319)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.07% (211)	14.59% (73)	15.79% (45)	18.24% (24)	22.50% (30)	27.74% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.84% (6)	95.75% (3)	94.51% (5)	87.78% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.90% (294)	2.12% (306)	2.46% (314)	4.38% (312)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.18% (344)	0.32% (382)	0.70% (376)	1.34% (374)	1.96% (375)	5.85% (353)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	32.87% (49)	26.33% (19)	20.42% (36)	13.82% (39)	13.19% (44)	9.66% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.25% (320)	25.98% (338)	31.24% (315)	37.89% (271)	39.67% (236)	48.54% (221)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.41% (105)	6.15% (31)	5.08% (27)	3.65% (41)	3.33% (39)	2.21% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.49% (348)	10.53% (342)	10.46% (329)	11.60% (296)	10.95% (254)	11.02% (161)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	123	143	150	156	165	190
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	337	292	315	296	334	341
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	333	327	356	354	373	378
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	358	324	347	349	329	334

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	139.21	137.04	137.31	137.64	137.28	137.81	134.82	133.47	135.00	136.32
EMPLOYED	130.16	129.40	130.39	131.98	132.28	132.82	125.47	127.78	130.40	131.64
UNEMPLOYED	9.04	7.63	6.93	5.65	5.00	4.99	9.35	5.68	4.61	4.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.5%	5.6%	5.0%	4.1%	3.6%	3.6%	6.9%	4.3%	3.4%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5922	5571	346	5934	5590	340
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	15	10	0	13	11	0
MINING	26	19	0	16	9	0
UTILITIES	12	3	0	12	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	421	401	11	422	399	14
MANUFACTURING	273	204	55	265	201	48
WHOLESALE TRADE	262	240	8	249	230	4
RETAIL TRADE	1063	997	62	1062	997	60
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	173	152	10	171	141	9
INFORMATION	86	65	6	87	74	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	445	437	3	451	443	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	216	209	0	217	214	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	432	427	0	422	415	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	38	26	0	33	26	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	250	224	10	266	242	11
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	50	40	0	45	35	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	757	701	46	766	702	54
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	99	79	0	97	81	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	605	553	49	633	582	48
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	681	673	3	685	679	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	8	8	0	6	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	61.2%	48.9%	37.4%	26.9%	20.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.8%	40.5%	49.7%	57.6%	62.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	10.6%	13.0%	15.5%	17.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LEXINGTON PARK, MD — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 570.33 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 30500

LEXINGTON PARK, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	68.86	95.06	128.32	161.62	194.77	206.91	209.34	213.70	223.20	243.39	265.29	289.05
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.71	7.78	11.25	11.37	12.58	11.81	11.78	12.02	12.64	13.08	14.01	14.97
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.60	8.23	10.59	13.36	13.92	13.31	13.52	12.72	12.75	13.82	14.70	15.80
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.73	9.40	9.56	13.89	14.93	14.65	14.46	14.29	13.52	14.49	15.40	16.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.51	9.80	9.13	12.04	14.95	14.28	14.04	14.59	14.23	13.58	15.22	16.16
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.34	8.60	9.71	8.29	12.23	12.75	12.97	12.53	13.16	12.13	13.54	14.08
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.45	8.48	12.33	8.99	11.52	12.98	12.89	13.26	13.34	13.61	13.22	14.51
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.51	8.31	12.12	12.52	10.86	13.74	13.99	13.81	14.36	15.09	14.13	15.50
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.44	6.80	11.00	15.68	11.76	14.01	14.72	14.84	14.65	15.58	16.26	15.87
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.21	5.13	9.78	14.56	15.39	12.52	13.75	14.73	15.38	16.00	17.38	16.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.04	4.14	7.56	12.24	17.92	12.57	11.91	12.77	15.08	15.84	17.38	18.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.66	4.09	5.77	10.56	15.71	14.79	13.88	12.46	12.96	16.31	17.38	19.14
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.32	4.05	4.41	7.98	12.41	16.23	15.55	14.24	12.37	15.62	16.93	18.85
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.09	3.29	4.23	5.63	9.93	13.43	14.01	15.21	13.96	13.03	17.03	18.31
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.64	2.61	3.97	4.30	7.13	10.02	10.70	12.19	14.51	11.85	15.66	17.20
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.17	1.91	2.86	3.74	4.91	7.82	8.01	9.02	11.38	12.64	12.30	16.46
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.73	1.20	1.97	3.05	3.48	5.39	6.04	6.91	8.23	12.51	10.57	14.39
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.73	1.22	1.99	2.66	3.37	3.74	4.36	5.78	8.82	10.00	10.04
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.51	0.86	1.45	2.49	3.24	3.39	3.74	4.89	9.39	14.17	16.14
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.98	26.72	30.12	34.62	37.44	38.05	38.26	39.09	40.46	42.67	44.15	45.67
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	106.86	133.25	154.51	158.27	157.77	159.71	164.39	171.89	176.42	178.19
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	18.29	22.43	28.36	30.91	32.47	33.30	35.11	39.67	45.59	52.49
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.53	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.89	1.05	1.22	1.35
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	2.55	4.65	6.24	6.50	7.12	8.32	11.65	16.30	22.62
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.07	0.94	1.67	2.86	6.51	10.66	11.76	12.70	14.49	19.13	25.77	34.41
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	28.05	31.48	36.80	46.35	50.82	48.65	48.83	48.03	47.86	50.15	53.60	57.63
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.01	6.08	5.41	7.74	9.39	8.88	9.08	8.99	8.95	8.76	9.49	10.17
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.85	12.32	13.44	12.59	17.80	18.14	17.94	18.13	18.44	16.96	19.27	20.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.24	6.96	10.87	14.53	20.67	29.84	31.88	36.22	44.80	55.20	62.70	74.24
30	MALE POPULATION	35.80	47.80	64.63	80.69	96.51	103.90	104.95	106.77	110.90	119.66	129.43	140.41
31	FEMALE POPULATION	33.06	47.25	63.69	80.93	98.26	103.01	104.40	106.93	112.30	123.73	135.86	148.64
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	25.41	29.00	54.14	75.71	91.10	98.49	104.15	108.43	115.62	130.90	147.96	167.32
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.96	2.27	1.53	1.14	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.24e	0.33e	0.41e	0.46e	0.35e	0.53e	0.51e	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.40	0.35
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
36	UTILITIES	0.15e	0.30e	1.59e	1.51e	1.19e	1.08e	0.91e	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.79
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.81e	2.43e	5.88e	6.06e	6.19	6.68	6.51	6.80	7.10	7.47	7.81	8.17
38	MANUFACTURING	0.39e	0.35e	1.03e	1.59e	1.47	1.58	1.32	1.37	1.47	1.68	1.91	2.17
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.26e	0.52e	0.58e	0.84e	1.26e	1.24e	1.43e	1.54	1.73	2.18	2.73	3.42
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.18e	2.71e	5.60e	8.48e	9.37	10.29	11.46	11.69	12.06	12.77	13.46	14.14
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.47e	0.57e	1.62e	2.50e	2.83e	3.51e	4.20e	4.21	4.21	4.24	4.28	4.34
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.12e	0.34e	0.55e	0.65	0.42	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.51	0.48
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.29e	0.38e	0.79e	1.28e	1.76	2.03	2.63	2.66	2.72	2.84	2.96	3.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.59e	0.75e	1.54e	2.50e	3.91	4.43	5.29	5.40	5.59	6.01	6.49	7.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.28e	2.15e	5.64e	9.43e	12.70	14.89	15.17	15.93	17.26	20.19	23.51	27.29
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.16e	0.24e	0.16	0.25e	0.27e	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.43	0.49
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.40e	0.62e	1.71e	2.75e	4.30	3.88e	4.86e	5.05	5.39	6.11	6.88	7.72
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.14e	0.23e	0.60e	1.00e	1.41	1.55	1.65	1.79	2.06	2.71	3.55	4.67
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.10e	1.71e	4.51e	7.27e	8.89	8.87	8.72	9.17	9.92	11.44	13.00	14.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.22e	0.31e	0.76e	1.30e	1.81	1.71	1.90	1.98	2.11	2.37	2.65	2.96
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.91e	1.30e	3.14e	4.93e	6.25	6.61	6.81	7.42	8.46	10.67	13.10	15.80
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.73e	1.13e	2.87e	4.49e	5.32	5.55	5.87	6.09	6.46	7.20	7.96	8.75
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.59	2.30	4.36	6.85	8.55	10.63	10.64	11.39	12.73	15.84	19.64	24.27
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	7.15	4.38	4.47	3.39	2.99	2.97	2.88	2.86	2.83	2.81	2.84	2.90
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.41	4.07	4.97	7.12	8.78	8.78	9.54	9.82	10.28	11.17	12.02	12.85
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	963.75	1005.26	2186.93	3739.67	5685.75	6778.59	6571.83	7162.20	8153.37	10490.56	13431.28	17151.62
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1465.03	2301.57	4265.03	6750.06	10408.23	12762.33	12311.48	13308.41	15046.23	19035.85	23806.58	29455.66
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	663.19	707.65	1614.67	2706.00	4157.57	4983.07	4854.30	5250.94	5931.51	7590.27	9708.65	12402.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	151.78	170.65	385.21	664.78	1121.47	1367.08	1327.47	1479.97	1723.55	2254.04	2900.28	3712.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	148.78	126.96	187.06	368.89	406.71	428.44	390.06	431.29	498.31	646.24	822.35	1036.87
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	294.99	446.38	814.49	1247.67	1769.34	2119.23	2009.55	2195.59	2480.85	3103.74	3793.00	4506.26
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	80.04	192.97	330.08	581.64	1213.67	2141.56	1842.69	2036.70	2366.89	3157.20	4092.79	5146.96
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	49.03	78.77	236.55	395.92	644.27	790.99	779.27	817.04	929.53	1189.53	1506.70	1889.85
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	175.28	735.72	1170.07	1577.01	2383.75	2513.93	2666.67	2730.96	2974.65	3473.88	3996.22	4540.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21275	24212	33239	41766	53439	61679	58810	62276	67411	78211	89738	101906
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4205	9425	19868	30833	48370	64538	68245	80035	100449	154878	236049	356689
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	109.10	99.35	105.86	105.11	121.10	109.03	103.91	103.35	103.87	104.44	104.89	105.78
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1429.52	1573.83	3872.07	6360.39	10777.69	12294.77	12278.10	12862.40	13845.40	15935.52	18272.54	20921.46
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.65	3.14	2.94	2.80	2.78	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.66
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27910	22061	26124	33369	33440	36909	41941	41522	43562	48611	54878	62455
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	78583	76292	98233	117567	149131	168754	158280	164828	176916	207096	239535	272148
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15533	29699	58719	86790	134984	176576	183673	211834	263620	410106	630078	952568
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.85	29.69	42.62	56.46	68.76	74.76	76.91	79.83	84.09	90.89	98.32	107.13
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.76	2.67	2.32	2.45	2.43	2.31	2.08	1.81	1.59
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.85	6.53	7.74	7.27	7.67	7.62	7.27	6.55	5.76	5.08
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.92	6.66	6.14	6.12	6.47	6.43	6.15	5.56	4.91	4.35
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.67	7.51	7.05	6.42	6.78	6.73	6.44	5.81	5.12	4.53
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.59	7.20	7.30	6.45	6.82	6.77	6.49	5.88	5.19	4.61
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.64	10.81	11.14	12.27	12.72	12.97	12.64	11.37	9.96	8.76
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.24	7.97	8.98	10.74	10.76	11.68	13.57	15.72	14.87	13.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	3.66	6.51	8.23	8.25	8.95	10.40	13.54	18.02	20.53
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	3.07	6.81	9.07	9.09	9.85	11.40	14.77	19.77	26.96
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	1.28	4.43	5.89	5.90	6.40	7.42	9.62	12.91	17.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	498.09	655.05	1113.44	1884.01	2299.22	2759.41	3225.71	3314.90	3662.98	4418.27	5395.80	6690.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	90.16	93.41	185.04	331.86	307.91	453.54	517.27	568.91	601.99	654.56	712.27	784.20
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	12.97	18.66	23.29	33.33	22.29	24.33	27.83	31.43	34.27	36.73	38.27	40.17
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.68	7.64	9.83	27.95	38.13	20.18	22.63	25.11	25.76	26.16	24.94	21.43
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	58.15	54.51	115.43	161.12	151.27	255.32	280.74	296.91	320.26	355.14	388.97	428.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	132.51	194.97	328.85	416.05	479.39	554.71	568.33	591.53	640.65	726.49	823.42	940.46
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.65	26.23	41.09	84.21	148.05	203.56	210.26	229.06	262.45	347.71	461.51	605.84
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	45.81	81.51	102.79	201.24	311.97	274.35	427.47	367.89	397.69	463.08	533.92	604.07
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	20.67	22.81	33.99	41.97	54.40	47.79	65.39	68.84	71.25	77.11	83.74	90.93
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.16	5.76	9.23	15.38	20.33	28.62	31.71	34.10	34.35	35.20	36.24	36.99
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	26.79	27.46	91.67	208.46	348.09	391.35	418.64	440.85	490.20	566.41	640.99	726.50
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	13.98	18.83	19.04	53.40	42.37	31.99	38.71	39.33	40.51	43.92	48.60	54.60
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	24.05	35.46	38.84	127.27	109.88	142.02	164.44	177.42	231.17	394.86	668.27	1104.53
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	44.50	67.79	114.35	181.77	265.15	331.64	452.31	443.52	512.43	690.90	934.65	1252.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LEXINGTON PARK, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 30500

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LEXINGTON PARK, MD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.22% (51)	+1.61% (73)	+0.76% (121)	+0.84% (78)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.75% (57)	+2.01% (58)	+1.62% (161)	+1.33% (77)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+138.05 (152)	+78.60 (160)	+16.29 (162)	+82.13 (141)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+73.08 (191)	+44.35 (172)	+17.13 (227)	+68.83 (186)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	40.73% (14)	28.68% (50)	28.68% (34)	26.09% (56)	23.51% (102)	19.94% (261)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.16% (356)	8.47% (359)	8.99% (358)	10.61% (333)	14.42% (311)	25.68% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	82.45% (194)	79.33% (178)	76.49% (176)	61.65% (157)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	13.88% (102)	14.56% (99)	14.94% (102)	18.16% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.55% (133)	1.30% (241)	1.77% (297)	3.34% (294)	5.15% (275)	11.90% (258)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.54% (380)	1.90% (382)	2.09% (379)	1.61% (374)	1.60% (376)	1.30% (365)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.95% (326)	35.84% (63)	41.50% (43)	44.82% (62)	43.98% (96)	49.18% (209)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.72% (98)	2.82% (144)	1.50% (207)	1.00% (248)	0.93% (233)	0.53% (260)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	47.83% (14)	25.50% (53)	22.92% (53)	22.30% (60)	22.72% (44)	23.92% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	325	258	232	222	222	203
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	89	73	74	18	34	41
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	16	25	38	12	22	29
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	352	374	358	324	334	319

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	101.27	101.56	103.48	105.86	107.36	110.32	108.32	106.50	106.15	107.93
EMPLOYED	95.94	96.84	99.42	101.98	103.54	106.93	103.15	102.14	103.18	105.84
UNEMPLOYED	5.34	4.72	4.06	3.88	3.82	3.39	5.17	4.36	2.97	2.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.6%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	4.8%	4.1%	2.8%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3757	3571	182	3742	3555	182
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	7	0	8	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	9	0	0	8	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	576	567	5	570	560	8
MANUFACTURING	72	63	3	70	59	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	74	69	0	73	72	0
RETAIL TRADE	519	481	37	510	473	36
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	142	138	0	142	138	0
INFORMATION	47	41	0	45	40	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	144	143	0	142	141	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	177	173	0	185	184	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	569	515	51	562	510	50
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	15	9	0	13	7	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	190	181	6	198	189	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	57	51	0	57	49	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	377	354	19	366	344	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	51	45	0	52	47	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	351	322	29	355	320	33
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	374	374	0	383	383	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	50.6%	33.8%	22.0%	13.9%	10.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.2%	53.1%	60.9%	63.6%	62.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	13.1%	17.2%	22.5%	27.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LYNCHBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2120.32 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 31340

LYNCHBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	166.74	194.65	206.91	228.85	252.94	261.64	263.21	267.68	275.07	287.91	299.51	313.40
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	12.95	12.75	13.96	13.30	13.98	13.73	13.63	13.79	13.98	14.82	14.91	15.82
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	15.48	14.03	13.30	15.03	14.40	13.86	13.94	14.04	14.04	15.13	15.94	15.93
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	16.69	15.32	13.21	15.92	15.33	14.59	14.37	14.23	14.36	15.42	16.56	16.57
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	16.17	18.53	16.03	16.43	20.22	19.17	18.68	18.11	18.09	18.12	18.70	19.31
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	13.18	17.69	16.12	14.90	21.90	23.82	24.22	24.39	23.85	23.78	23.14	23.84
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	10.91	15.70	15.55	13.54	14.07	17.12	16.97	18.42	19.79	15.49	16.41	17.63
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	9.70	15.06	16.89	14.72	12.97	15.19	16.05	16.60	19.48	15.81	16.37	17.68
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	9.50	12.43	15.61	17.29	14.38	13.75	14.28	15.37	16.63	20.40	16.25	17.56
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	9.71	10.79	15.00	18.10	15.72	13.11	13.61	14.04	15.42	20.61	17.12	17.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	9.66	10.21	12.38	16.90	18.29	14.57	13.31	13.31	14.14	17.66	21.89	17.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	9.13	10.02	10.53	15.90	18.91	15.93	15.88	14.59	13.26	16.29	22.02	18.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	8.52	9.91	9.88	12.91	17.13	18.12	17.13	15.78	14.37	14.64	18.58	22.89
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	7.52	8.84	9.65	10.76	15.76	17.98	18.20	17.91	15.40	13.47	16.88	22.70
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	6.33	8.10	9.10	9.62	12.37	15.60	16.44	17.48	17.21	14.24	14.87	18.82
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.55	6.17	7.30	8.23	9.47	13.34	13.55	14.47	16.27	14.63	13.21	16.52
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.30	4.45	5.80	6.69	7.42	9.48	10.36	11.55	12.60	14.78	12.68	13.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.06	2.57	3.68	4.59	5.42	6.07	6.50	7.33	9.03	11.79	11.04	10.09
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.40	2.05	2.93	4.01	5.18	6.21	6.08	6.28	7.16	10.83	12.92	11.43
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.50	30.58	34.03	37.62	39.26	39.35	39.31	39.13	38.71	40.55	42.88	43.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	166.82	181.85	197.33	201.00	201.37	204.24	208.00	214.24	219.28	225.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	37.82	42.41	45.65	46.41	46.79	47.79	49.65	53.71	58.26	63.20
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.68	0.86	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.05	1.10
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	1.73	3.84	4.59	4.74	4.97	5.94	6.85	7.54	8.20
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	1.00	1.09	2.18	5.26	8.66	9.30	9.64	10.41	12.01	13.40	15.13
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	54.56	52.62	48.81	53.37	53.64	51.27	51.01	50.78	51.12	54.41	57.08	58.33
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	9.45	10.52	8.34	9.11	9.93	9.09	9.07	8.72	8.74	9.04	9.65	10.02
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	19.90	25.71	23.80	22.22	32.20	33.90	33.83	33.77	33.19	32.85	32.19	33.13
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	17.63	23.35	28.81	33.15	39.87	50.70	52.94	57.10	62.26	66.27	64.72	70.22
30	MALE POPULATION	79.48	93.01	98.79	109.90	121.95	126.83	127.59	129.68	133.20	139.21	145.11	152.39
31	FEMALE POPULATION	87.26	101.64	108.12	118.95	130.99	134.81	135.62	138.00	141.87	148.70	154.40	161.01
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	79.45	97.47	115.26	131.13	131.51	135.76	140.36	145.05	152.16	166.57	181.37	196.51
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	4.32	4.08	3.32	3.33	3.04	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.25e	0.45e	0.66e	0.55e	0.51e	0.53e	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.42
35	MINING	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.06e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14
36	UTILITIES	0.15e	0.17e	0.20e	0.18e	0.16e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	4.11e	4.80e	6.82e	8.44e	7.91e	7.80e	8.50	8.38	8.16	7.75	7.36	6.98
38	MANUFACTURING	28.21e	31.55e	28.53e	25.09e	15.13	14.68	15.16	14.84	14.35	13.44	12.56	11.69
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.72e	2.60e	3.46e	4.51e	4.22e	3.95	4.12	4.06	3.97	3.75	3.50	3.24
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.75e	10.25e	15.28e	17.19e	15.24	15.80	16.62	16.49	16.26	15.94	15.76	15.65
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.47e	2.75e	3.38e	3.37e	3.20e	4.78e	4.72e	4.81	4.97	5.29	5.61	5.92
42	INFORMATION	0.87e	1.01e	1.16e	1.43e	1.37	1.11e	1.31e	1.29	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.15
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.52e	3.60e	4.37e	4.79e	5.32	6.32	6.87	7.01	7.16	7.43	7.72	8.05
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.47e	2.25e	2.75e	3.29e	5.13	6.28	7.49e	9.00	10.46	12.75	15.12	17.66
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.52e	1.91e	2.95e	4.63e	7.64e	7.64	8.05	8.37	8.92	10.03	11.15	12.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.66e	0.84e	1.25e	1.63e	2.06e	1.44e	1.63e	1.61	1.58	1.50	1.42	1.35
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.30e	2.87e	4.23e	5.88e	7.09e	6.44e	6.88e	7.10	7.38	7.80	8.06	8.13
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.28e	1.68e	2.41e	3.29e	5.12e	6.31e	3.83e	4.30	5.55	8.37	11.24	14.12
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.64e	5.95e	8.82e	11.91e	14.82e	17.57e	17.41e	19.08	21.66	27.01	32.25	37.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.65e	0.83e	1.29e	1.82e	2.07e	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.35	4.13	5.06	6.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.97e	3.83e	5.75e	7.45e	8.33e	8.84	10.08	10.61	11.56	13.63	15.91	18.39
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.76e	3.45e	5.29e	7.36e	7.56	7.57	8.05	8.28	8.63	9.24	9.76	10.22
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.57	0.78	0.77	1.11	0.83	0.62	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.40
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.27	0.78	1.09	0.86	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	7.01	11.15	11.59	12.86	13.80	11.72	11.91	11.95	12.12	12.54	13.03	13.57
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2436.13	3364.94	4206.21	5544.87	5889.96	6343.43	6332.83	6734.60	7267.94	8476.50	9850.09	11395.32
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2769.95	4130.20	5859.01	7858.40	9146.59	11042.74	10961.91	11574.45	12741.48	15310.75	18115.26	21175.43
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1961.90	2636.70	3240.78	4190.55	4414.86	4814.88	4846.27	5124.63	5499.45	6394.28	7432.49	8606.95
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	212.36	447.49	684.69	872.79	1027.64	1096.88	1035.69	1130.43	1250.68	1482.84	1728.42	1999.25
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	261.87	280.75	280.74	481.53	447.46	431.67	450.87	479.54	517.81	599.38	689.17	789.13
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	380.67	669.82	1177.63	1399.39	1406.16	1782.02	1827.87	1967.51	2171.55	2585.07	3005.11	3430.85
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	243.78	566.38	854.57	1239.02	2309.86	3424.11	3312.74	3395.71	3875.53	4944.51	6097.43	7340.77
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	157.42	307.77	475.64	597.18	706.32	795.61	810.09	834.56	900.44	1045.34	1202.81	1368.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-133.21	-163.17	96.25	272.30	246.93	288.80	298.56	311.18	326.89	350.00	365.44	376.59
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16612	21219	28316	34338	36161	42205	41647	43240	46321	53180	60483	67566
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3284	8260	16926	25349	32730	44162	48329	55571	69022	105310	159095	236493
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	81.36	82.80	86.95	83.76	80.76	75.32	73.57	72.52	72.25	72.01	71.78	71.41
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3360.39	4778.79	6494.60	8682.29	10304.92	10268.67	10585.83	11007.66	11650.31	12947.66	14265.26	15588.46
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.17	2.79	2.55	2.43	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28989	28794	32448	39247	38628	41654	47336	46625	48789	54146	60728	68659
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53227	59733	72771	84287	87940	101003	98098	100177	106134	122315	139512	155147
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10521	23253	43499	62222	79598	105685	113836	128745	158149	242217	366975	543044
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	49.84	66.87	77.60	89.93	99.76	105.06	107.40	111.02	115.21	119.89	124.26	130.53
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.45	7.47	9.63	8.34	8.50	8.45	7.92	6.57	5.36	4.50
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	21.11	23.00	25.32	22.76	23.22	23.07	21.65	17.97	14.71	12.33
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.42	16.08	16.78	15.54	15.86	15.75	14.79	12.28	10.07	8.44
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.02	13.25	12.83	14.52	14.80	15.19	15.42	13.36	10.91	9.14
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.90	9.11	11.34	13.44	13.77	14.79	16.57	18.79	17.71	14.87
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.74	9.39	11.04	13.85	14.21	15.34	17.63	23.06	28.97	32.62
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.86	5.45	5.94	7.26	7.44	8.03	9.24	12.12	15.92	21.17
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	2.05	2.99	4.30	4.41	4.77	5.49	7.20	9.45	12.58
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	2.25	1.96	3.04	3.12	3.38	3.90	5.12	6.70	8.93
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.85	1.92	2.03	2.08	2.25	2.60	3.42	4.47	5.95
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1444.85	1925.46	2518.04	3529.38	3853.64	4376.27	5083.86	5176.13	5621.22	6491.66	7545.99	8962.07
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	256.71	298.36	390.57	684.78	519.95	565.20	647.13	695.60	698.56	667.05	623.65	587.82
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	41.46	48.52	51.42	67.52	79.67	74.47	85.26	93.39	94.28	83.75	70.41	59.47
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	32.66	36.36	37.29	54.95	69.70	11.19	12.64	13.69	13.27	11.77	9.63	7.11
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	103.83	158.89	265.96	275.28	246.10	306.89	338.74	350.19	360.15	355.99	341.87	329.66
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	287.06	393.44	402.47	407.88	412.96	433.85	444.86	450.87	460.12	451.53	433.85	419.30
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	106.36	103.36	192.84	187.09	300.71	165.95	172.01	182.47	196.55	224.56	252.50	281.02
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	145.55	231.84	226.15	324.71	535.25	244.73	387.64	323.12	333.21	346.49	350.77	347.42
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	65.44	76.93	89.85	114.55	104.54	62.48	85.59	87.49	83.99	75.78	66.91	58.91
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	16.48	17.68	34.70	58.05	72.45	46.36	51.66	54.19	51.26	44.97	38.71	32.98
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	219.64	278.52	332.00	536.51	586.22	577.68	621.24	638.38	670.53	675.39	654.12	633.49
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	13.18	21.79	40.65	85.35	171.07	40.62	49.26	48.69	47.19	44.24	41.54	39.55
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	75.53	125.81	259.65	483.58	420.63	1519.82	1741.06	1812.03	2152.63	2984.34	4069.99	5505.07
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	80.94	133.94	194.50	249.15	334.40	327.02	446.77	426.01	459.47	525.81	592.05	660.28

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LYNCHBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 31340

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LYNCHBURG, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.91% (221)	+0.79% (217)	+0.50% (199)	+0.45% (197)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.08% (267)	+0.55% (286)	+1.15% (284)	+0.93% (198)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+94.90 (196)	+54.73 (199)	+13.43 (182)	+51.76 (189)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+56.32 (231)	+20.51 (256)	+16.40 (231)	+60.75 (203)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.72% (295)	23.59% (305)	23.32% (309)	21.21% (315)	19.59% (319)	18.61% (315)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.57% (108)	13.92% (98)	14.48% (85)	15.76% (71)	19.38% (90)	22.41% (172)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	79.46% (218)	78.01% (194)	76.82% (171)	72.04% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.53% (74)	18.05% (73)	17.74% (75)	20.17% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.09% (376)	0.53% (345)	0.95% (359)	2.08% (349)	3.31% (337)	4.83% (365)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	35.51% (33)	24.76% (29)	19.13% (46)	11.50% (70)	10.81% (85)	5.95% (141)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.12% (257)	27.77% (307)	33.53% (260)	41.59% (156)	43.03% (129)	54.97% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.44% (144)	2.88% (139)	2.54% (122)	2.31% (100)	2.01% (111)	1.38% (112)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.13% (334)	11.67% (306)	11.31% (289)	11.75% (284)	9.68% (312)	7.51% (305)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	172	177	179	180	189	192
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	312	210	222	285	322	313
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	302	234	269	318	341	338
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	327	276	263	203	228	247

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	124.23	122.88	121.56	123.43	122.97	124.11	120.69	119.63	121.43	123.58
EMPLOYED	117.40	116.94	116.11	118.19	118.68	120.13	113.22	114.82	117.58	119.32
UNEMPLOYED	6.84	5.94	5.45	5.24	4.29	3.98	7.47	4.81	3.85	4.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%	4.2%	3.5%	3.2%	6.2%	4.0%	3.2%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5994	5676	311	5983	5662	315
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	46	41	0	46	38	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	9	4	0	8	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	709	689	9	716	696	9
MANUFACTURING	261	201	49	259	193	50
WHOLESALE TRADE	194	182	0	200	185	0
RETAIL TRADE	900	850	36	896	844	42
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	151	136	7	141	126	7
INFORMATION	89	78	0	91	82	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	371	358	6	370	359	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	307	302	0	301	297	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	528	513	5	537	517	7
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	36	20	3	37	20	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	308	286	12	304	284	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	72	54	4	73	54	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	595	544	38	600	544	42
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	92	80	0	95	85	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	525	474	47	505	461	40
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	782	775	0	784	778	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	6	6	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	61.5%	48.2%	33.7%	24.1%	17.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.4%	39.0%	50.5%	57.1%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.1%	12.8%	15.7%	18.7%	21.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD — PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 4602.11 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 37980

PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5330.85	5243.72	5445.19	5691.97	5974.89	6241.97	6242.75	6291.90	6395.39	6545.00	6655.65	6812.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	440.68	343.22	403.74	368.14	367.85	346.85	338.72	348.07	363.99	367.21	378.70	393.81
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	514.70	358.72	372.47	411.25	375.87	368.60	361.87	352.57	358.15	378.23	382.57	395.65
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	542.11	426.16	350.57	424.38	391.83	390.56	380.91	375.17	365.07	386.84	390.57	404.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	480.91	491.71	366.19	394.21	431.74	405.84	404.02	394.95	383.33	378.46	403.42	411.14
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	413.99	479.67	416.01	351.22	422.32	392.07	402.32	407.83	391.35	371.02	398.90	406.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	347.95	432.56	466.54	363.01	403.51	433.19	415.74	404.53	431.06	406.40	404.33	430.89
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	289.72	393.78	483.23	412.67	372.00	450.95	453.99	439.27	408.37	421.71	405.73	433.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	293.48	319.18	431.97	464.90	371.55	417.60	428.66	452.75	447.21	445.61	423.46	422.36
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	332.19	267.92	386.40	470.16	414.04	379.90	397.30	415.21	453.44	415.31	429.97	414.62
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	345.93	267.42	304.56	413.42	457.29	373.38	356.05	373.35	410.97	440.95	439.46	419.57
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	317.95	298.34	250.03	363.92	455.98	405.98	394.81	364.95	367.81	440.49	402.30	418.89
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	273.70	302.01	240.41	277.96	390.89	435.31	412.38	387.21	353.72	392.30	419.58	421.18
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	229.50	257.70	251.51	217.57	325.12	414.72	413.93	404.29	365.54	339.42	407.66	375.09
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	180.35	210.59	239.60	197.56	233.92	337.71	354.77	372.45	367.21	306.15	343.13	369.17
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	141.64	160.55	188.38	192.07	173.06	264.53	276.93	298.50	332.20	298.20	280.33	339.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	97.67	112.26	139.23	166.73	144.56	176.78	198.26	226.27	257.24	283.37	239.01	271.23
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	55.96	70.34	86.97	111.21	121.21	115.87	122.63	138.87	178.64	226.32	205.41	196.53
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	32.41	51.60	67.39	91.61	122.14	132.13	129.45	135.65	160.07	247.03	301.12	288.66
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.31	30.62	33.08	35.82	37.62	38.46	38.72	39.17	40.03	40.85	41.15	40.83
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4132.00	4051.68	3926.24	3847.93	3803.05	3743.57	3641.00	3356.76	3015.47	2691.11
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1003.64	1140.85	1249.69	1325.34	1325.68	1344.22	1382.47	1434.89	1450.84	1442.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	8.67	10.90	12.88	13.64	13.67	14.17	14.86	16.12	17.08	17.96
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	111.60	199.53	313.91	420.89	439.80	483.37	565.23	758.20	990.63	1264.20
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	49.10	117.76	189.28	289.01	472.16	634.17	660.56	706.57	791.83	979.03	1181.62	1397.19
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1797.81	1422.19	1333.02	1442.21	1388.97	1342.33	1317.95	1311.64	1317.91	1365.18	1392.49	1439.98
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	300.31	294.09	206.24	238.45	253.42	236.31	236.44	235.84	230.69	232.90	240.64	246.02
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	594.59	677.28	575.96	506.98	600.65	561.60	569.89	566.94	544.00	516.59	561.67	571.80
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	508.03	605.33	721.57	759.18	794.89	1027.01	1082.05	1171.75	1295.35	1361.06	1369.00	1464.96
30	MALE POPULATION	2574.74	2507.76	2610.69	2733.50	2884.42	3039.80	3038.75	3059.63	3103.11	3159.62	3203.56	3273.70
31	FEMALE POPULATION	2756.11	2735.96	2834.50	2958.47	3090.47	3202.16	3204.00	3232.27	3292.28	3385.39	3452.08	3539.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2424.30	2533.31	2986.30	3250.56	3410.32	3710.05	4070.55	4242.29	4458.87	4814.67	5105.02	5373.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	19.57	20.10	14.38	15.63	13.12	12.53	13.51	13.54	13.62	13.81	14.00	14.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	1.22e	1.86e	3.22e	3.72e	5.04e	5.59e	6.38e	6.54	6.79	7.21	7.60	7.99
35	MINING	2.80e	2.75e	2.38e	1.97e	2.66e	1.95e	2.46e	2.42	2.36	2.23	2.12	2.02
36	UTILITIES	9.68e	9.88e	11.86e	12.80e	9.84e	11.55e	10.83e	10.83	10.81	10.76	10.70	10.63
37	CONSTRUCTION	129.02e	121.93e	158.38e	161.90e	152.37e	173.85e	185.10e	188.45	188.84	188.40	187.78	187.22
38	MANUFACTURING	537.61e	444.81e	358.29e	298.49e	194.85e	184.11e	189.31e	190.18	191.95	195.40	199.42	203.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	106.09e	119.95e	138.29e	138.15e	131.20	121.85e	131.16e	130.52	128.93	125.59	121.99	118.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	260.48e	286.94e	335.49e	360.05e	337.87	322.30	351.07	350.58	349.40	350.60	351.39	353.95
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	91.30e	85.68e	86.24e	95.34e	96.34	193.81	230.51	247.64	277.36	320.86	355.07	382.75
42	INFORMATION	54.43e	55.82e	65.08e	75.94e	60.30	61.16	66.61	64.92	64.13	62.52	60.69	58.53
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	131.77e	152.76e	208.14e	217.70e	241.03	285.62	321.43	344.27	385.66	412.05	400.87	380.58
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	57.52e	71.42e	98.49e	106.11e	158.73	199.26	239.86	269.56	293.26	348.85	404.40	457.49
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	99.68e	131.12e	197.85e	259.55e	290.47e	324.46e	360.45	373.26	393.96	431.35	464.11	494.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	12.27e	16.12e	24.58e	29.41e	58.02e	69.63e	76.94e	83.74	95.51	123.48	157.43	196.91
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	82.63e	105.25e	153.57e	196.01e	193.35	201.91e	223.82e	226.62	234.63	250.50	265.57	280.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	64.75e	74.31e	98.66e	120.61e	158.10	171.02	179.28	187.86	201.96	220.73	232.98	241.78
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	177.86e	223.44e	323.18e	393.71e	479.32	567.76	599.04	638.77	679.47	764.69	847.28	931.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	28.55e	34.16e	46.35e	59.79e	76.65	76.58	90.48e	98.24	109.72	132.78	156.33	180.86
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	94.32e	110.26e	147.19e	171.19e	194.67	181.26	229.87	241.30	249.56	259.92	264.73	266.01
52	OTHER SERVICES	69.40e	90.10e	134.40e	164.19e	176.80	182.20	201.77	210.62	217.27	227.77	234.27	237.24
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	96.17	79.25	78.20	63.14	57.92	53.29	52.65	52.07	51.09	49.15	47.31	45.56
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	91.94	44.42	46.68	25.27	22.71	21.96	21.04	20.87	20.65	20.53	20.74	21.20
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	205.25	250.99	255.39	279.87	298.92	286.41	287.02	289.47	291.92	295.49	298.26	300.55
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	101861.00	112050.98	151311.16	202417.62	230423.27	268331.81	273263.07	296837.62	325574.20	382145.06	440131.84	503140.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	124052.44	146699.55	202839.83	271247.02	317983.41	404104.20	394184.91	431660.82	473657.77	558115.04	643901.62	734611.54
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	82722.37	86741.75	113832.95	148897.25	161895.08	192949.72	202349.85	217332.18	235248.63	272086.31	310850.56	353576.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10743.76	16494.19	25299.37	32326.58	39224.68	43340.44	41671.60	46637.41	52679.59	63325.71	73585.63	84494.51
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	8394.87	8815.05	12178.84	21193.78	29303.52	32041.64	29241.62	32868.04	37645.98	46733.03	55695.65	65069.30
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18633.17	24458.16	41572.19	51932.22	51286.43	71933.62	73982.28	78413.46	84537.68	96370.94	107661.08	118475.78
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	10562.00	19432.97	24773.76	35423.78	56372.26	86600.35	71306.77	79017.00	89001.94	110540.10	132669.63	155543.67
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7267.82	11123.96	17678.33	22585.16	25663.43	30091.46	31614.31	32887.42	36055.83	42115.72	48022.73	53967.78
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	264.09	1881.39	2861.06	4058.56	5564.88	7329.90	7247.10	10280.15	10599.78	11174.67	11461.80	11419.35
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23271	27976	37251	47654	53220	64740	63143	68606	74062	85273	96745	107829
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4600	10891	22267	35179	48172	67741	73273	88171	110360	168865	254481	377420
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	107.62	104.03	110.54	111.86	114.77	111.21	109.18	110.66	110.82	110.53	109.84	108.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	149614.99	161302.81	234726.26	313760.25	379542.91	419773.39	443710.67	483707.15	531901.99	626676.16	723187.41	826959.12
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.80	2.65	2.58	2.57	2.52	2.48	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.45
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31649	31633	36346	44531	42182	47203	54159	53687	56463	63324	71830	82126
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	73680	78783	99411	123722	137357	163795	157704	168724	180371	209006	238454	265306
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14564	30669	59423	91334	124327	171387	183004	216840	268770	413889	627236	928619
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1642.41	1825.66	1995.99	2139.01	2262.84	2417.70	2444.76	2502.51	2569.37	2614.51	2646.90	2717.42
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	137.20	146.63	178.31	174.78	175.89	165.89	155.24	130.47	108.64	91.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	359.36	377.18	429.15	423.39	428.02	407.57	383.55	325.37	273.71	232.11
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	280.62	283.44	292.80	291.81	294.62	286.71	271.17	231.00	195.23	166.40
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	299.30	257.98	260.37	258.17	260.34	264.63	267.78	246.35	207.79	175.96
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	229.68	220.39	220.91	231.87	234.19	239.17	241.67	239.14	233.21	204.84
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	302.17	300.47	290.92	334.08	337.83	361.43	386.58	402.33	400.80	400.97
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	200.41	225.02	207.84	235.33	238.49	259.81	288.82	344.99	389.23	419.61
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	63.58	112.67	129.38	153.73	155.89	169.77	188.59	228.08	275.06	332.41
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	72.44	121.14	130.28	159.53	161.97	176.28	195.78	236.87	286.09	353.05
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	51.22	94.10	122.89	155.01	157.51	171.25	190.18	229.91	277.14	340.94
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	51980.57	57751.50	72546.29	95253.30	95451.64	114122.61	132405.16	134352.61	145073.34	165559.91	190127.76	223169.82
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	8431.58	9621.69	15438.40	21208.07	15864.45	20171.28	23091.35	24524.36	24673.53	23531.01	21919.59	20614.21
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1407.09	1446.33	1937.31	2654.07	1902.16	2037.44	2331.77	2543.47	2640.13	2490.12	2229.65	2006.41
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1087.41	1127.23	1538.52	2311.03	2181.31	1184.26	1332.90	1430.52	1404.65	1269.26	1050.29	781.85
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2507.76	3377.07	4499.96	5891.70	4972.67	5926.03	6527.78	6664.37	6790.35	6520.78	6048.29	5645.89
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	12650.19	12953.00	14190.91	14431.55	15464.04	16594.66	16922.09	16998.03	17401.89	17105.70	16419.65	15867.04
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1853.62	1880.61	3383.07	5972.70	7208.54	8012.11	8243.29	8659.75	9320.20	10589.49	11820.55	13080.58
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	3519.29	5519.65	4655.71	4394.41	7125.35	5660.83	8790.15	7334.52	7491.47	7585.52	7475.86	7252.75
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4001.13	3860.95	4666.32	5376.21	4989.73	3754.76	5121.76	5205.50	5103.43	4802.55	4422.66	4062.33
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	729.80	781.73	1442.71	2449.07	1627.19	1249.68	1393.71	1449.43	1389.34	1250.05	1103.42	964.90
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6851.68	6610.58	7710.08	8712.99	9651.17	9056.28	9717.08	9898.64	10452.41	10587.01	10281.00	10000.73
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	987.26	1288.28	1528.21	2790.60	1997.91	1749.02	2110.10	2064.25	2002.23	1865.77	1731.35	1628.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3698.08	4366.27	5174.09	11083.78	12966.70	28521.70	32993.38	34480.56	42151.71	61433.08	86812.47	120049.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4255.68	4918.11	6381.01	7977.12	9500.44	10204.56	13829.79	13099.22	14251.99	16529.58	18812.99	21215.52

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 37980

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.32% (315)	+0.46% (289)	+0.24% (272)	+0.22% (274)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (302)	+0.73% (256)	+1.86% (109)	+0.93% (199)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+911.12 (29)	+796.78 (25)	+153.43 (27)	+570.80 (32)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1285.75 (20)	+723.74 (21)	+748.82 (12)	+1663.42 (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.72% (246)	24.48% (268)	25.34% (190)	23.25% (210)	21.50% (220)	21.14% (194)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.53% (175)	13.25% (134)	13.34% (142)	13.30% (195)	16.45% (219)	21.50% (215)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	71.18% (281)	65.71% (280)	61.65% (283)	39.50% (298)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	20.04% (58)	20.92% (56)	21.23% (59)	21.17% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.92% (198)	3.48% (133)	5.08% (158)	7.90% (162)	10.16% (160)	20.51% (165)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.18% (137)	12.00% (204)	9.18% (217)	5.71% (237)	4.96% (266)	3.79% (236)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.96% (88)	37.70% (35)	42.90% (28)	47.72% (23)	47.84% (20)	52.65% (117)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.81% (358)	0.48% (354)	0.48% (349)	0.38% (347)	0.34% (346)	0.26% (326)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.23% (202)	12.73% (266)	11.33% (286)	11.13% (319)	9.75% (309)	6.84% (328)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	4	4	4	5	7	11
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	40	25	25	20	22	28
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	35	20	29	22	25	33
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	214	132	124	109	114	91

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3017.78	3045.60	3075.59	3120.20	3134.39	3185.88	3167.95	3158.40	3206.98	3255.59
EMPLOYED	2829.01	2879.27	2920.58	2971.51	3001.02	3057.43	2885.41	2967.62	3080.32	3137.92
UNEMPLOYED	188.77	166.33	155.00	148.70	133.38	128.46	282.54	190.78	126.66	117.67
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.3%	5.5%	5.0%	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	148772	139712	9055	149745	140439	9301
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	132	105	3	123	104	3
MINING	61	38	0	65	38	0
UTILITIES	253	174	34	254	180	28
CONSTRUCTION	13178	12778	380	13404	12975	413
MANUFACTURING	4847	4161	672	4790	4089	684
WHOLESALE TRADE	7486	6977	495	7393	6885	492
RETAIL TRADE	19203	17985	1205	19099	17848	1239
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	3789	3461	309	3940	3578	343
INFORMATION	2781	2526	238	2827	2580	225
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9179	8712	461	9162	8680	467
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6048	5929	101	6157	6037	105
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18566	17836	711	18574	17850	702
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	1771	1479	280	1683	1376	292
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8733	8089	634	8942	8297	632
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2433	2099	312	2456	2112	324
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	18305	16814	1480	18535	16949	1572
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	2484	2256	213	2583	2346	219
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13780	12742	1028	13875	12821	1045
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	15573	15295	264	15696	15417	267
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	161	151	0	176	168	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.0%	33.6%	23.8%	17.6%	12.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.0%	49.4%	53.5%	54.7%	55.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.9%	17.0%	22.7%	27.7%	31.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RICHMOND, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 4363.72 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 40060

RICHMOND, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	710.63	797.82	906.68	1043.45	1188.76	1316.65	1338.24	1371.24	1423.64	1519.40	1610.90	1719.30
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	58.16	52.20	66.69	67.33	73.30	74.22	74.83	76.41	80.43	84.12	89.97	98.20
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	67.66	55.73	63.00	74.65	75.81	76.26	77.37	78.08	79.52	86.01	89.91	97.46
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	70.78	63.15	58.24	75.81	78.03	80.65	79.29	79.35	81.68	87.44	91.21	97.86
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	66.82	73.29	61.27	71.96	84.94	84.86	83.35	83.67	81.92	85.47	94.73	100.66
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	64.83	76.43	68.27	64.46	82.63	83.61	86.25	86.09	86.39	87.77	97.45	105.31
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	51.66	75.38	81.06	70.83	81.43	94.82	92.99	91.97	94.19	95.90	101.91	112.36
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	41.47	69.24	85.00	78.74	75.89	95.35	100.19	100.95	96.35	102.35	104.91	114.14
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	39.77	53.24	79.17	89.07	78.58	90.38	94.30	99.07	103.24	101.77	103.54	109.84
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	43.08	42.34	71.14	89.20	84.41	81.78	86.81	92.22	100.25	99.50	105.55	108.15
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	44.08	39.75	53.68	81.74	92.74	80.99	77.20	82.35	93.04	104.81	102.50	104.84
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	39.18	41.57	41.52	71.59	90.07	84.99	84.92	80.31	82.09	100.34	98.73	105.33
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	34.22	41.20	37.51	51.72	79.78	90.88	87.06	82.99	79.24	91.32	102.16	99.87
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	28.19	34.04	37.32	38.17	67.58	84.96	86.22	86.96	80.11	78.48	95.65	94.41
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	22.31	28.77	34.93	32.76	46.79	72.17	75.60	79.59	82.31	72.88	84.25	94.67
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	16.41	21.33	26.30	30.27	32.33	58.07	61.20	65.97	73.41	70.54	69.71	85.47
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	11.19	14.61	19.72	25.50	25.06	36.95	42.68	51.16	58.36	67.71	60.72	71.38
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	6.72	8.73	12.38	16.09	19.96	22.50	24.75	29.18	40.65	52.02	50.83	51.90
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	4.10	6.83	9.49	13.54	19.44	23.21	23.22	24.92	30.48	50.97	67.19	67.46
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.99	29.69	32.73	35.51	37.33	38.27	38.45	38.98	39.89	40.89	41.04	40.60
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	615.25	672.04	716.10	759.97	766.23	772.77	778.41	773.55	753.08	726.19
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	267.44	320.68	364.18	398.77	401.88	412.54	430.14	456.65	473.08	487.09
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	2.87	4.17	4.70	5.08	5.20	5.30	5.24	5.08	4.79	4.41
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	11.77	22.54	42.10	60.87	64.23	71.10	85.03	123.15	177.43	253.30
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	4.65	5.86	9.36	24.02	61.68	91.95	100.70	109.52	124.81	160.97	202.51	248.31
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	237.29	214.39	222.75	261.57	276.88	280.00	281.06	283.47	291.18	310.02	326.81	352.29
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	40.69	43.31	34.82	43.77	49.74	48.86	49.58	49.63	49.55	52.44	55.74	58.77
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	90.96	106.41	94.72	92.65	117.83	119.60	120.02	120.13	118.75	120.80	136.44	147.21
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	60.72	80.26	102.81	118.16	143.58	212.90	227.45	250.83	285.21	314.11	332.71	370.88
30 MALE POPULATION	344.37	381.94	432.30	503.08	574.49	641.11	650.67	667.31	693.57	742.79	792.25	849.41
31 FEMALE POPULATION	366.26	415.88	474.38	540.37	614.27	675.53	687.57	703.93	730.07	776.60	818.65	869.89
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	361.75	469.33	585.33	688.88	737.79	854.87	924.60	969.93	1028.07	1143.50	1257.80	1374.74
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	7.96	6.04	4.12	4.17	3.85	3.08	3.14	3.10	3.03	2.89	2.75	2.62
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.34e	0.47e	1.07e	1.31e	1.26e	1.49e	1.50e	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.55	1.57
35 MINING	0.92e	1.01e	1.00e	0.92e	1.37e	1.01e	1.09e	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.95	0.89
36 UTILITIES	1.22e	1.31e	1.53e	1.63e	1.38e	1.83e	1.74e	1.81	1.92	2.13	2.35	2.58
37 CONSTRUCTION	21.20e	29.26e	41.31e	46.23e	43.33e	55.80e	58.86e	59.25	59.22	59.13	59.04	58.93
38 MANUFACTURING	61.22e	64.41e	61.40e	55.42e	33.00e	32.94	34.51	33.68	32.36	29.81	27.35	24.98
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	16.15e	22.85e	24.82e	28.15e	27.64e	29.09e	30.56e	31.65	32.05	32.41	32.54	32.67
40 RETAIL TRADE	35.75e	47.00e	62.32e	75.76e	74.44e	79.08e	84.47e	85.92	86.50	88.10	89.59	91.81
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	13.74e	14.89e	17.62e	20.43e	18.97e	44.73e	52.53e	55.45	60.18	68.32	75.69	82.17
42 INFORMATION	6.23e	7.90e	10.49e	13.38e	11.08e	8.84e	9.95e	9.79	9.51	8.96	8.43	7.91
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	17.64e	26.38e	34.09e	43.67e	49.01e	62.56e	69.04e	72.99	80.21	90.22	96.66	101.32
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	11.43e	16.10e	18.68e	21.75e	31.82e	40.94e	49.85e	56.75	61.41	70.74	80.61	90.52
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	12.36e	17.78e	27.25e	38.71e	51.46e	63.22e	69.82e	74.77	83.67	103.51	126.11	151.97
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	10.16e	14.09e	20.19e	24.34e	23.14e	24.04e	24.92e	24.90	24.70	24.07	23.06	21.64
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	16.17e	22.14e	33.14e	44.71e	44.82e	59.79e	66.84e	68.59	73.00	82.70	92.30	101.39
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.33e	4.49e	6.18e	8.05e	12.69e	15.01e	16.68e	17.65	19.79	24.76	29.85	34.97
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	18.79e	26.49e	40.62e	52.72e	82.64e	94.14e	96.56e	107.55	122.17	154.49	189.51	228.28
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	4.85e	6.83e	9.81e	13.47e	16.16e	19.72e	23.83e	25.35	27.61	32.76	38.52	44.84
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	14.68e	20.18e	29.22e	37.40e	44.76e	47.46e	56.10e	62.63	69.67	81.60	91.88	101.22
52 OTHER SERVICES	13.75e	19.15e	29.23e	38.03e	41.53e	47.34	50.99	53.87	56.02	59.36	61.57	62.75
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	12.59	14.84	17.11	15.89	15.78	17.46	17.48	17.74	18.16	19.04	19.96	20.94
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	13.84	10.70	10.64	10.32	12.36	12.79	11.48	11.40	11.28	11.21	11.33	11.57
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	47.44	75.03	83.48	92.46	95.29	92.53	92.67	92.51	93.03	94.80	96.22	97.19
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	12607.74	17952.82	25984.22	36843.02	43015.07	53909.38	57057.45	61620.78	67694.15	81089.81	96251.84	113718.89
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	14484.13	21951.13	32970.16	45679.30	56124.42	77135.91	78711.45	84729.83	94021.39	114402.67	137172.58	163040.56
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	10403.77	14329.29	20249.42	28257.40	31769.95	39388.47	41600.10	44670.15	48780.59	58236.79	69148.93	81805.10
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1235.32	2540.42	4316.60	5834.87	7263.47	8597.74	8555.13	9493.43	10710.26	13083.96	15621.07	18495.41
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	968.65	1083.11	1418.19	2750.75	3981.65	5923.17	6902.21	7457.20	8203.30	9769.06	11481.84	13418.38
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	2159.34	3769.72	7128.26	9018.81	9768.09	15282.91	15385.37	16599.38	18398.71	22095.56	25929.45	29917.85
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	980.76	2178.14	3086.87	4655.86	8620.03	14671.84	13511.71	13797.47	15899.84	20655.08	25916.02	31766.55
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	793.70	1584.50	2856.94	3891.07	4778.42	6098.56	6532.12	6840.82	7513.75	8961.44	10535.71	12241.74
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-470.01	-365.05	-372.25	-947.31	-500.35	-629.66	-710.95	-446.97	-457.56	-476.33	-389.02	-120.99
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20382	27514	36363	43777	47212	58585	58817	61791	66043	75295	85153	94830
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4029	10711	21736	32317	42734	61301	68253	79412	98410	149104	223988	331922
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.30	105.96	111.95	107.40	106.39	104.85	103.99	103.57	102.92	101.90	101.06	100.23
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	18538.04	26947.82	41965.00	60044.49	69648.10	87577.53	93013.30	100281.00	110159.76	131806.82	156077.78	183724.75
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.72	2.54	2.49	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.41
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33968	33744	35301	42335	40888	46668	53034	52401	54995	61416	69371	78990
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64629	75453	92799	109742	118607	144760	142782	148118	156990	180635	206012	229660
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12774	29372	55471	81014	107356	151470	165688	190358	233930	357706	541900	803854
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	215.64	282.88	346.71	404.80	461.72	520.17	538.40	558.87	585.28	619.38	651.97	696.00
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	24.09	23.73	28.97	29.41	29.91	29.55	28.24	23.95	20.38	17.63
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	70.44	76.24	85.82	85.55	87.29	86.33	82.79	71.44	61.31	53.60
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	54.93	60.75	69.58	69.01	70.59	69.94	67.27	58.68	50.66	44.59
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	54.67	54.20	59.92	65.65	67.82	68.48	68.64	62.36	53.61	46.90
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	40.85	45.23	49.78	55.30	57.35	58.98	60.48	61.58	57.43	50.50
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	48.99	55.74	62.55	79.84	83.38	90.08	100.14	113.67	118.25	118.44
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.82	38.18	39.79	50.38	52.83	57.79	66.07	84.42	105.77	124.79
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.29	17.79	23.92	30.64	32.12	35.19	40.23	51.61	66.54	86.11
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.94	18.21	21.99	28.45	29.85	32.71	37.38	47.97	61.89	80.72
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	6.68	14.71	19.39	25.95	27.26	29.81	34.04	43.69	56.14	72.72
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	7324.73	9545.55	12239.07	17137.05	18878.52	24275.25	28553.47	29285.32	32187.38	38039.87	45227.82	54976.93
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1292.78	1585.32	2642.17	4057.56	3238.07	4527.59	5214.49	5674.82	5937.58	6195.81	6363.14	6604.48
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	188.64	244.65	343.28	483.15	376.34	423.66	488.05	542.38	581.81	595.14	584.98	580.17
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	89.26	146.13	213.46	370.75	415.96	246.80	279.90	306.38	310.51	303.54	275.18	225.43
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	442.77	581.34	895.77	1354.67	1095.42	1608.24	1786.49	1864.71	1984.20	2104.13	2172.78	2260.29
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1526.28	2003.05	2303.70	2190.15	2425.18	4037.93	4162.55	4277.14	4564.22	4946.11	5287.74	5701.00
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	370.07	380.80	522.28	837.62	1135.03	1491.39	1552.22	1666.62	1873.83	2357.32	2942.34	3646.53
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	704.86	1292.33	1213.84	1562.17	2322.92	1861.92	2937.54	2496.53	2669.66	2988.50	3262.95	3492.95
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	456.50	496.80	675.12	834.73	836.34	637.61	877.96	909.51	923.87	950.33	970.08	991.61
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	177.04	179.10	257.86	377.21	399.96	375.40	421.25	448.01	448.15	447.10	443.37	436.85
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1206.34	1184.06	1425.34	2439.17	3001.42	2832.30	3071.65	3190.71	3512.52	3909.74	4197.20	4510.24
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	108.96	189.30	197.73	396.76	329.25	449.73	548.38	547.93	553.76	569.02	589.20	620.44
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	326.05	522.33	477.20	796.92	1376.64	3498.64	4084.48	4332.80	5400.03	8303.79	12610.31	18959.24
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	435.19	740.34	1071.32	1436.18	1926.00	2284.03	3128.51	3027.78	3427.24	4369.34	5528.56	6947.70

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

RICHMOND, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 40060

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RICHMOND, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.24% (158)	+1.25% (135)	+0.78% (113)	+0.67% (128)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.73% (169)	+1.27% (157)	+1.86% (110)	+1.19% (118)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+606.02 (42)	+409.96 (39)	+106.99 (37)	+402.65 (45)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+493.12 (40)	+269.55 (39)	+173.20 (41)	+519.87 (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.39% (268)	24.57% (263)	25.07% (202)	23.29% (209)	21.27% (235)	20.49% (228)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.54% (243)	11.34% (240)	11.32% (258)	12.08% (257)	16.17% (234)	21.57% (211)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	64.41% (305)	60.24% (301)	57.72% (298)	42.24% (282)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	30.73% (28)	30.64% (29)	30.29% (31)	28.33% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.65% (248)	1.03% (277)	2.30% (263)	5.19% (227)	6.98% (218)	14.44% (221)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.92% (192)	10.49% (233)	8.04% (250)	4.47% (289)	3.85% (303)	1.82% (331)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.01% (86)	33.42% (132)	37.37% (135)	42.99% (114)	43.37% (120)	54.34% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.20% (281)	0.70% (331)	0.61% (329)	0.52% (330)	0.36% (344)	0.19% (345)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.42% (140)	19.00% (119)	17.23% (115)	16.73% (134)	14.36% (148)	9.43% (225)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	50	47	48	45	45	43
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	132	34	48	58	56	67
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	127	40	58	55	62	69
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	113	169	174	138	123	124

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	646.11	647.88	654.74	668.04	669.95	678.56	667.37	664.55	686.32	709.17
EMPLOYED	611.33	618.27	627.98	642.41	648.65	658.82	621.29	637.05	666.53	687.60
UNEMPLOYED	34.78	29.62	26.76	25.63	21.30	19.74	46.07	27.51	19.79	21.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	4.6%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	2.9%	6.9%	4.1%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	31895	29955	1917	32128	30150	1951
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	64	42	0	61	43	0
MINING	22	10	0	22	3	0
UTILITIES	72	42	12	72	42	9
CONSTRUCTION	3417	3269	107	3400	3263	104
MANUFACTURING	868	713	92	854	697	95
WHOLESALE TRADE	1563	1428	89	1553	1416	98
RETAIL TRADE	4143	3838	275	4097	3767	304
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	888	772	66	929	815	75
INFORMATION	534	468	40	545	484	34
FINANCE and INSURANCE	2100	1990	80	2085	1979	80
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1596	1555	17	1659	1620	14
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	3738	3595	104	3780	3623	121
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	255	191	33	235	177	37
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1841	1652	147	1889	1703	143
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	438	377	21	461	413	19
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	3404	3120	245	3431	3160	242
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	514	431	52	518	427	52
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2775	2522	234	2839	2582	235
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	3552	3475	53	3591	3506	63
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	47	46	0	41	37	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.1%	38.5%	24.9%	18.0%	14.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.7%	43.5%	51.9%	53.6%	54.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.2%	18.0%	23.2%	28.4%	31.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ROANOKE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1868.68 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 40220

ROANOKE, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	231.99	260.59	269.44	288.70	308.63	315.22	314.15	317.29	324.10	334.51	342.67	353.38
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	17.85	15.62	16.98	16.51	17.65	15.97	15.77	16.27	16.93	17.26	17.67	18.47
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	20.59	18.04	16.51	18.48	17.91	17.25	16.97	16.48	16.88	17.94	18.30	18.84
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	22.25	20.03	16.31	19.07	18.69	19.05	18.24	17.65	17.25	18.53	19.01	19.52
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	21.36	22.63	18.53	17.83	19.96	19.25	18.66	18.65	17.70	17.41	18.10	18.21
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	18.09	21.82	18.35	15.36	17.78	17.96	18.62	17.93	17.60	16.08	16.40	16.28
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	15.52	21.78	20.72	17.45	17.55	19.18	18.59	18.46	18.61	17.56	17.75	18.66
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	12.99	21.35	22.27	19.18	17.14	19.08	19.76	19.91	19.62	19.52	18.43	19.78
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	13.07	16.95	22.00	22.35	18.98	18.58	18.80	19.64	20.55	20.59	19.33	19.80
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	14.62	13.96	21.16	23.63	20.92	17.88	18.30	18.91	20.31	21.20	21.13	20.01
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	14.75	13.69	16.42	22.76	23.43	19.48	17.77	18.02	19.31	21.87	22.21	20.78
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	13.07	14.77	13.61	21.60	24.22	20.81	20.77	19.36	18.36	21.36	22.50	22.45
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	11.75	14.69	12.99	16.43	22.93	22.86	21.68	20.47	19.41	19.99	22.86	23.59
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	10.57	12.38	13.61	13.16	21.07	22.44	22.44	22.42	20.42	18.62	21.96	23.47
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	9.08	10.71	12.86	12.11	15.45	20.72	20.91	21.40	21.88	19.16	20.05	23.24
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	7.25	8.66	10.10	11.43	11.46	17.88	18.39	19.29	20.37	19.35	17.97	21.58
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	4.74	6.36	7.54	9.51	9.34	11.62	13.15	15.58	17.18	18.98	17.05	18.25
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.75	4.11	5.19	6.37	7.30	7.40	7.79	9.08	12.62	15.03	14.69	14.11
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.69	3.03	4.28	5.46	6.84	7.79	7.53	7.77	9.10	14.05	17.27	16.33
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.62	31.85	35.63	39.09	41.56	42.60	42.66	43.10	43.65	44.77	45.75	46.21
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	234.13	245.54	251.66	247.46	245.20	246.19	248.61	250.19	249.42	250.20
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	31.98	36.16	41.17	44.98	44.93	45.82	47.81	51.44	55.14	59.15
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.47	0.58	0.69	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.85
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.61	3.25	5.46	8.52	8.59	9.09	9.92	11.34	12.74	13.93
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.54	1.23	1.43	3.28	9.76	13.56	14.68	15.43	16.98	20.75	24.60	29.25
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	73.51	67.09	60.17	64.86	66.17	63.62	62.43	61.70	61.92	64.76	66.34	68.38
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	12.82	13.40	10.37	10.80	11.93	11.35	11.44	11.30	10.87	11.03	11.36	11.55
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	26.63	31.05	26.52	22.39	25.82	25.86	25.84	25.28	24.43	22.46	23.14	22.94
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	25.51	32.87	39.97	44.88	50.39	65.42	67.76	73.12	81.15	86.57	87.02	93.52
30 MALE POPULATION	111.13	124.12	128.24	138.11	148.89	153.30	152.62	154.07	157.11	162.18	166.22	171.92
31 FEMALE POPULATION	120.86	136.47	141.20	150.59	159.74	161.91	161.53	163.22	166.99	172.33	176.45	181.47
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	113.55	140.25	166.97	194.56	190.54	193.37	205.21	209.61	215.62	227.42	238.89	250.13
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.68	3.57	2.80	2.66	2.32	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.90
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.15e	0.22e	0.36e	0.45e	0.47e	0.49e	0.51e	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.58
35 MINING	0.25e	0.29e	0.29e	0.30e	0.28e	0.23e	0.22e	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19
36 UTILITIES	0.61e	0.60e	0.57e	0.59e	0.53e	0.45e	0.52e	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.38
37 CONSTRUCTION	7.33e	8.93e	12.26e	14.54e	11.46e	12.86e	12.85e	12.66	12.41	11.88	11.34	10.78
38 MANUFACTURING	22.62e	24.79e	24.66e	23.93e	16.67e	15.19e	16.27e	16.18	15.92	15.28	14.59	13.89
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	4.58e	6.48e	7.24e	7.83e	8.49e	7.74e	8.48e	8.47	8.45	8.44	8.44	8.45
40 RETAIL TRADE	11.98e	15.63e	22.32e	25.34e	21.16e	19.67	20.67	20.51	20.22	19.60	18.90	18.15
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	9.20e	8.89e	8.15e	9.30e	9.39e	10.01e	11.20e	10.96	10.56	9.78	9.02	8.27
42 INFORMATION	2.25e	2.57e	2.91e	3.51e	2.28e	1.60e	1.79e	1.74	1.65	1.51	1.38	1.28
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	4.37e	6.61e	7.71e	9.27e	9.59e	10.31e	10.94e	10.90	10.95	11.12	11.34	11.59
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.80e	4.28e	4.90e	6.09e	7.96e	9.47e	11.26e	12.33	13.20	14.57	15.85	17.08
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3.47e	4.82e	6.83e	9.74e	10.13	11.04	11.68e	12.11	12.82	14.33	15.93	17.63
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.33e	3.00e	3.86e	4.58e	4.70	5.04	4.90e	4.97	5.07	5.22	5.28	5.26
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	5.06e	6.18e	7.68e	9.97e	11.12	10.48	11.32	11.47	11.80	12.48	13.15	13.78
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.67e	0.98e	1.47e	2.12e	3.16e	3.44e	3.86e	4.26	4.80	6.00	7.30	8.70
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	7.98e	10.67e	14.35e	18.06e	22.60e	25.93e	26.11e	28.25	31.08	36.75	42.29	47.71
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.08e	1.51e	2.20e	2.97e	2.96	3.38e	4.18e	4.20	4.30	4.51	4.70	4.87
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	5.09e	6.79e	9.51e	11.69e	12.43	11.98e	13.37e	13.87	14.69	16.27	17.79	19.26
52 OTHER SERVICES	4.20e	5.79e	8.19e	10.59e	10.46e	10.29	10.67	11.02	11.63	12.83	13.95	14.98
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.78	3.43	3.56	4.22	4.09	3.91	3.65	3.67	3.72	3.81	3.89	3.97
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.70	1.22	1.47	1.11	1.04	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	9.39	12.99	13.69	15.71	17.23	16.92	17.86	17.92	18.23	18.97	19.72	20.49
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3722.56	4885.90	6573.87	8671.24	9608.05	10138.02	10327.86	10896.41	11613.61	13185.55	14925.18	16849.28
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	4344.89	6093.13	8406.83	10860.26	12737.10	14993.65	14964.23	15762.12	17165.00	20150.44	23297.71	26646.54
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	3014.65	3874.15	5002.33	6652.56	6978.09	7603.46	7872.96	8235.96	8692.90	9773.79	11012.83	12403.58
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	326.33	660.41	1055.50	1413.77	1684.23	1780.51	1741.15	1880.51	2048.42	2354.20	2665.27	3002.33
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	381.58	351.34	516.04	604.91	945.73	754.05	713.75	779.94	872.29	1057.57	1247.08	1443.38
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	577.26	983.82	1784.93	2176.09	2154.86	2674.48	2734.53	2919.29	3179.36	3682.63	4164.01	4629.29
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	392.80	802.89	1048.42	1514.21	2707.29	4062.22	3836.64	3910.95	4425.57	5537.07	6685.40	7886.25
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	261.25	459.04	765.67	965.86	1122.99	1239.34	1285.50	1314.50	1400.66	1583.00	1774.19	1968.77
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-86.48	-120.44	-234.71	-535.42	-610.11	-641.73	-649.30	-650.03	-652.88	-671.82	-702.69	-749.50
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18729	23382	31201	37618	41269	47566	47634	49678	52961	60239	67988	75404
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3702	9102	18650	27770	37355	49771	55276	63845	78917	119289	178838	263928
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.79	89.73	95.93	92.32	92.15	84.82	83.96	83.01	82.34	81.39	80.59	79.66
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	5149.70	7023.37	10001.68	13744.34	15257.00	16135.63	17017.66	17469.75	18085.62	19319.41	20541.78	21759.89
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.64	2.45	2.35	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31538	31078	37141	44795	38856	43178	48964	48276	50422	55794	62471	70505
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57183	62054	76898	88852	97144	110616	109154	111858	118089	135157	153363	169736
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11303	24156	45966	65592	87929	115743	126665	143758	175963	267647	403411	594107
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	74.22	95.90	106.58	119.48	128.43	132.85	134.36	138.08	142.39	145.98	148.74	153.73
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.15	8.63	9.88	8.84	8.71	8.55	8.14	6.62	5.23	4.11
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.50	29.77	30.19	28.30	28.08	27.60	26.24	21.57	17.17	13.64
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	19.41	20.87	21.77	20.29	20.20	19.95	18.98	15.63	12.46	9.90
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.74	17.15	17.66	18.25	18.53	18.90	19.17	17.68	14.15	11.17
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.81	11.98	13.87	15.62	16.04	16.95	18.00	19.45	19.33	16.42
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.40	13.25	16.23	19.43	20.00	21.56	24.20	29.82	34.38	36.95
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.94	7.59	8.03	9.28	9.56	10.31	11.61	14.77	19.34	25.70
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.85	3.30	4.35	5.15	5.30	5.72	6.43	8.18	10.67	14.34
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.43	3.79	3.41	4.19	4.31	4.64	5.22	6.66	8.71	11.71
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	3.16	3.06	3.51	3.62	3.91	4.40	5.59	7.30	9.80
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	2340.85	2980.51	3958.59	5352.23	4990.43	5736.27	6578.60	6666.08	7179.74	8144.82	9292.23	10839.05
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	371.48	481.74	800.30	1066.71	794.06	937.52	1065.26	1137.88	1156.85	1140.06	1108.33	1094.38
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	64.25	93.90	127.80	131.51	104.41	102.29	116.45	127.40	132.18	125.92	115.11	106.57
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	40.63	53.10	75.55	107.68	105.10	67.06	74.47	80.07	77.88	69.45	57.13	42.54
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	196.75	228.03	389.10	429.32	338.62	417.54	457.89	473.46	495.31	509.79	513.65	524.43
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	453.72	598.22	622.82	593.82	686.41	1045.16	1067.53	1084.24	1137.30	1194.40	1242.53	1310.14
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	126.40	129.25	172.42	225.74	257.91	263.73	271.46	287.36	315.99	380.12	454.35	541.52
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	201.85	342.95	381.90	437.07	564.43	301.86	472.31	398.02	421.30	464.81	503.40	538.11
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	149.63	161.83	190.68	220.79	201.37	142.23	193.51	196.66	192.80	183.58	172.87	163.32
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	56.92	48.54	71.98	87.36	90.49	74.95	82.70	86.01	82.46	74.84	67.09	59.79
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	292.34	355.63	449.71	682.60	804.46	630.06	671.83	686.27	731.71	761.83	765.07	772.37
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	33.07	34.30	51.14	127.70	105.90	99.06	118.74	117.11	115.15	111.76	109.40	109.44
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	217.19	218.03	302.84	827.06	445.71	1147.44	1298.06	1335.77	1596.83	2250.82	3126.54	4306.80
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	136.61	235.00	322.33	414.86	491.55	507.38	688.40	655.82	723.98	877.43	1056.76	1269.63

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ROANOKE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 40220

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ROANOKE, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.62% (266)	+0.52% (277)	+0.28% (265)	+0.29% (254)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.07% (270)	+0.49% (297)	+1.10% (297)	+0.65% (270)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+83.23 (209)	+45.78 (220)	+8.89 (224)	+38.17 (215)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+79.82 (184)	+26.40 (229)	+22.26 (191)	+56.77 (214)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.69% (321)	22.33% (350)	22.47% (333)	21.44% (306)	20.18% (296)	19.35% (285)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.00% (88)	14.84% (62)	15.54% (51)	16.33% (56)	20.75% (51)	26.46% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	85.05% (158)	81.54% (151)	78.51% (152)	70.80% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	12.52% (113)	13.34% (108)	14.27% (103)	16.74% (113)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.23% (334)	0.53% (346)	1.14% (350)	3.16% (300)	4.30% (304)	8.28% (315)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.92% (162)	14.77% (145)	12.30% (136)	8.75% (128)	7.85% (156)	5.55% (157)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.31% (77)	32.40% (170)	35.83% (205)	40.71% (190)	42.19% (154)	52.85% (114)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.24% (225)	1.68% (221)	1.37% (225)	1.22% (213)	1.01% (220)	0.76% (205)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.21% (303)	11.21% (319)	10.81% (307)	11.73% (286)	11.27% (243)	10.15% (188)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	128	149	153	157	164	178
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	224	122	143	158	212	232
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	244	176	215	227	277	286
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	221	102	115	190	197	222

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	161.05	157.58	157.24	158.25	157.25	158.67	155.57	154.40	158.04	162.36
EMPLOYED	152.81	150.68	151.09	152.35	152.55	154.30	146.00	148.63	153.68	157.70
UNEMPLOYED	8.24	6.91	6.15	5.91	4.70	4.37	9.58	5.77	4.36	4.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	6.2%	3.7%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	8126	7644	471	8109	7610	485
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	22	16	0	21	18	0
MINING	3	0	0	4	3	0
UTILITIES	20	3	3	17	3	3
CONSTRUCTION	800	776	13	801	773	21
MANUFACTURING	289	220	53	284	217	49
WHOLESALE TRADE	437	409	5	420	384	8
RETAIL TRADE	1177	1103	64	1173	1095	69
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	238	204	21	237	203	22
INFORMATION	128	118	3	129	118	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE	594	561	18	590	556	18
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	407	398	0	413	402	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	759	742	10	741	724	8
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	74	49	11	70	46	6
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	409	372	27	412	377	27
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	88	69	3	86	68	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	837	753	72	847	752	81
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	125	112	0	129	114	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	694	629	55	693	637	50
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	997	988	4	1007	996	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	7	7	0	11	11	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.9%	40.3%	28.6%	20.6%	15.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	39.0%	46.3%	54.6%	58.4%	60.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	13.3%	16.8%	21.0%	23.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SALISBURY, MD — PART OF THE SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 694.16 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 41540

SALISBURY, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	73.58	83.75	98.21	109.61	125.41	128.13	129.09	131.37	135.35	142.26	148.45	155.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.44	5.50	6.75	6.51	7.46	7.38	7.35	7.28	7.47	8.23	8.55	9.06
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	6.96	5.52	6.58	7.18	7.31	7.41	7.54	7.55	7.32	7.96	8.73	8.82
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.62	6.35	6.34	7.40	7.24	7.71	7.59	7.70	7.79	7.79	8.80	8.99
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.91	8.31	7.38	8.92	11.39	10.39	10.13	9.01	9.21	9.11	8.77	9.15
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.08	7.74	8.49	9.56	12.88	12.96	13.40	13.43	11.60	11.94	10.65	11.14
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.50	6.63	8.15	6.51	8.08	8.32	8.22	9.27	10.56	8.51	8.40	9.10
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.83	6.09	8.39	7.09	7.27	7.35	7.81	8.14	10.00	8.89	9.19	9.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.04	5.13	7.64	8.55	7.03	7.38	7.33	7.46	8.21	10.98	9.19	9.14
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.50	4.15	6.83	8.79	7.58	7.11	7.37	7.56	7.50	10.26	9.27	9.47
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.51	4.22	5.46	7.86	8.81	6.98	6.67	7.17	7.56	8.34	11.41	9.40
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.32	4.61	4.35	7.02	8.92	7.43	7.36	6.92	7.15	7.58	10.61	9.40
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.94	4.61	4.31	5.59	7.96	8.28	7.92	7.36	6.87	7.57	8.49	11.50
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.51	4.13	4.54	4.27	6.90	8.12	8.15	8.03	7.10	6.98	7.54	10.50
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.89	3.65	4.29	4.01	5.31	7.11	7.46	7.79	7.67	6.48	7.35	8.21
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.29	2.79	3.36	3.79	3.65	5.67	5.87	6.56	7.17	6.37	6.49	7.01
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.67	2.00	2.51	3.04	3.00	3.83	4.20	4.82	5.64	6.20	5.46	6.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.95	1.30	1.58	1.90	2.38	2.31	2.47	2.96	3.81	4.97	4.63	4.81
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.62	1.03	1.28	1.59	2.25	2.37	2.25	2.35	2.73	4.10	4.91	4.35
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.84	30.96	32.72	35.48	35.29	36.24	36.25	36.62	36.84	38.53	40.58	41.13
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	70.99	75.01	80.78	77.92	77.50	78.74	80.47	81.75	81.53	82.55
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	25.50	30.43	35.97	39.23	39.98	40.57	41.69	44.14	46.71	48.79
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.26	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.34
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	1.72	2.90	3.76	3.86	4.05	4.41	5.30	6.14	6.97
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.57	0.35	0.82	2.19	5.43	6.85	7.37	7.63	8.39	10.68	13.71	16.96
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	24.38	21.94	23.21	25.54	26.55	27.10	27.06	27.00	27.21	28.33	30.78	31.80
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.36	4.57	3.54	4.45	4.55	4.60	4.58	4.47	4.64	4.35	4.70	4.94
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.64	11.47	12.33	14.03	19.73	18.76	18.95	17.98	16.17	16.70	14.72	15.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.41	10.77	13.02	14.34	16.58	21.30	22.25	24.48	27.01	28.11	28.84	30.63
30	MALE POPULATION	35.18	39.72	48.25	53.66	61.34	62.81	63.16	64.44	66.17	69.53	73.01	76.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION	38.40	44.03	49.96	55.95	64.06	65.31	65.93	66.93	69.18	72.73	75.44	78.84
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	36.72	40.70	53.93	62.89	65.50	66.38	72.15	73.90	76.77	82.34	87.82	93.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.87	2.60	1.99	1.51	1.09	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.11	1.07
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.64e	1.08e	1.01e	1.00e	0.82e	0.64e	0.63e	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.44
35	MINING	0.09e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.13e	0.11e	0.09e	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18
36	UTILITIES	0.30e	0.28e	0.42e	0.41e	0.37e	0.56e	0.57e	0.62	0.71	0.89	1.10	1.34
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.24e	2.32e	4.41e	4.22e	3.87e	4.17	4.05	4.03	4.02	4.00	4.00	4.02
38	MANUFACTURING	8.48e	6.40e	6.21e	6.22e	4.51e	3.33e	3.80	3.70	3.52	3.19	2.87	2.57
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.58e	2.06e	2.21e	2.51e	2.46	2.23	2.71	2.80	2.79	2.67	2.56	2.46
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.36e	4.57e	6.08e	7.80e	7.77	7.67	8.26	8.28	8.32	8.40	8.46	8.51
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.30e	1.28e	1.78e	1.85e	1.52e	2.62e	2.84e	3.09	3.37	3.92	4.51	5.09
42	INFORMATION	0.66e	0.69e	0.92e	1.15e	0.91	0.58e	0.75	0.72	0.66	0.56	0.49	0.42
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.96e	1.17e	1.70e	1.66e	1.93	2.00e	2.30e	2.13	2.14	2.33	2.54	2.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.96e	1.17e	1.70e	1.69e	2.84	2.90e	3.46e	3.96	4.51	5.23	5.70	6.03
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.60e	0.92e	1.46e	2.08e	2.68	2.64	2.76e	2.80	2.95	3.31	3.69	4.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.32e	0.50e	0.79e	1.01e	0.89e	0.81	0.85e	0.83	0.80	0.74	0.69	0.64
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.07e	1.47e	2.29e	3.06e	3.13e	3.71	3.90e	3.80	3.74	3.64	3.50	3.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.16e	0.25e	0.36e	0.53e	0.70e	0.61e	0.68	0.85	1.24	1.63	2.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.35e	3.53e	5.62e	7.69e	9.56e	11.01e	11.27e	12.09	13.39	15.97	18.66	21.53
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.26e	0.33e	0.48e	0.69e	1.05	0.90	1.13e	1.17	1.24	1.40	1.57	1.76
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.74e	2.17e	3.22e	4.25e	4.39	4.02	5.29e	5.38	5.52	5.80	6.06	6.31
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.38e	2.13e	3.23e	4.22e	3.87	3.86	4.22	4.24	4.29	4.35	4.38	4.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.33	0.23	0.36	0.47	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.45	0.40	0.54	0.40	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.67	5.18	7.20	8.59	10.38	9.98	10.69	10.94	11.35	12.15	12.93	13.71
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1112.50	1195.72	1979.14	2619.90	3194.79	3461.24	3766.84	3915.48	4220.05	4884.89	5642.68	6516.39
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1349.21	1614.69	2671.74	3540.83	4442.64	5014.28	4976.69	5454.05	6006.29	7197.13	8487.42	9894.87
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	820.11	911.86	1454.33	1942.15	2270.48	2533.81	2624.11	2720.86	2931.92	3418.72	3984.15	4636.88
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	95.87	161.71	323.34	449.84	644.48	666.12	651.95	699.96	781.09	932.88	1092.33	1270.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	196.52	122.15	201.46	227.92	279.83	261.31	490.78	494.66	507.04	533.30	566.20	609.01
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	169.50	277.17	502.31	616.22	669.18	736.76	735.23	792.59	876.08	1042.55	1207.61	1370.76
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	133.37	275.54	406.53	604.71	1145.29	1767.93	1540.62	1697.68	1936.08	2464.70	3029.69	3629.73
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	71.19	115.98	222.58	279.46	365.03	411.61	430.31	448.46	483.27	557.03	637.43	724.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.03	-17.76	6.34	-20.54	-201.60	-540.03	-635.68	-503.24	-542.64	-637.98	-755.12	-897.90
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18336	19279	27204	32304	35426	39136	38551	41516	44377	50592	57174	63587
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3624	7505	16261	23848	32066	40949	44736	53355	66126	100186	150392	222567
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.02	75.65	83.27	79.00	79.12	69.36	68.07	68.60	68.24	67.63	67.07	66.48
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1580.16	1740.88	2969.13	3847.90	5098.57	5830.54	6516.82	6864.24	7458.77	8748.52	10201.52	11852.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.71	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.41	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.42
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39268	37735	38435	45345	43033	45149	51526	51213	54027	60894	69349	79648
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56387	52567	70276	81948	90261	98050	95246	101321	107399	123580	140863	156870
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11146	20463	42007	60496	81699	102595	110526	130215	160034	244722	370530	549073
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	23.36	29.80	35.93	40.67	46.06	48.40	49.48	50.94	52.85	54.86	56.60	59.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.41	3.35	3.55	3.90	3.95	3.85	3.59	2.99	2.49	2.10
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.39	10.61	10.94	11.21	11.37	11.05	10.32	8.64	7.21	6.13
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.88	6.81	7.75	7.21	7.32	7.11	6.64	5.58	4.67	3.98
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.68	5.86	5.92	6.48	6.65	6.84	6.77	5.81	4.82	4.08
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.55	4.06	4.96	5.62	5.80	6.34	7.32	8.36	7.56	6.42
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.51	4.18	5.69	6.08	6.27	6.85	7.91	10.21	12.87	14.54
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	2.65	3.22	3.49	3.59	3.94	4.55	5.87	7.51	9.66
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.02	1.59	1.87	1.92	2.11	2.44	3.14	4.03	5.17
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	1.21	1.27	1.34	1.38	1.51	1.75	2.25	2.88	3.71
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.92	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.34	1.56	2.00	2.56	3.30
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	917.14	1124.42	1380.92	1844.19	1981.90	2185.36	2549.49	2608.89	2855.27	3340.65	3925.15	4707.06
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	144.78	192.97	258.83	338.22	337.48	536.85	609.80	662.34	701.87	761.48	824.22	909.89
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	17.70	22.92	23.05	32.08	21.33	37.65	43.00	47.97	52.37	56.04	58.23	61.55
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	19.09	26.40	26.06	39.12	43.57	19.93	22.32	24.46	25.15	25.56	24.33	21.09
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	89.56	100.68	157.72	209.76	163.89	199.92	218.69	228.57	245.99	270.29	292.82	322.13
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	227.34	253.42	281.48	200.93	174.41	211.33	214.43	220.63	237.57	264.81	294.05	331.43
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	49.58	30.81	48.09	92.94	134.28	161.30	165.58	178.29	203.65	266.88	349.62	456.93
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	70.56	98.86	108.16	156.09	224.18	216.22	334.53	284.57	306.45	352.38	400.27	449.88
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	63.45	76.31	81.95	80.20	81.22	62.19	84.83	88.19	91.51	99.02	107.22	117.05
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	21.47	12.99	20.55	34.56	45.70	42.43	46.94	49.85	50.34	51.60	53.05	54.59
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	113.30	145.83	181.11	326.96	423.52	409.76	437.07	454.57	506.29	584.18	658.63	750.28
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	21.93	29.40	26.16	48.06	42.43	23.21	27.93	28.02	28.89	31.22	34.29	38.50
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	33.99	50.40	51.26	142.81	106.11	68.47	78.67	84.01	108.33	180.55	298.29	486.53
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	44.39	83.42	116.51	142.44	183.80	196.10	265.71	257.43	296.86	396.64	530.12	707.21

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SALISBURY, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 41540

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SALISBURY, MD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.12% (181)	+0.89% (195)	+0.55% (184)	+0.49% (188)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.19% (258)	+0.69% (264)	+1.47% (201)	+0.86% (220)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+54.54 (257)	+29.91 (260)	+7.22 (242)	+27.48 (244)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+29.65 (309)	+12.45 (296)	+10.39 (288)	+27.02 (285)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.13% (278)	23.63% (302)	23.30% (310)	21.17% (317)	21.15% (248)	20.44% (231)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.43% (73)	13.25% (135)	13.08% (155)	13.22% (200)	16.63% (208)	19.68% (281)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	68.43% (291)	64.42% (287)	60.82% (287)	53.05% (221)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.76% (35)	28.68% (34)	30.62% (29)	31.36% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.78% (224)	0.84% (291)	2.00% (279)	4.33% (259)	5.34% (270)	10.90% (272)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	23.11% (130)	11.52% (210)	9.89% (198)	6.89% (191)	5.02% (262)	2.75% (288)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.31% (247)	32.15% (179)	37.14% (152)	39.82% (218)	41.63% (175)	47.16% (246)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.82% (96)	3.69% (89)	2.41% (132)	1.66% (161)	1.72% (146)	1.15% (144)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.10% (307)	15.04% (184)	15.04% (159)	17.10% (125)	16.24% (109)	15.47% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	316	320	319	312	313	306
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	245	268	298	303	365	354
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	257	277	302	292	363	334
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	25	68	103	103	152	113

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	59.32	59.40	59.58	60.89	61.15	61.75	58.56	58.79	59.81	61.32
EMPLOYED	54.64	55.31	55.90	57.44	57.85	58.88	54.27	55.41	57.60	59.71
UNEMPLOYED	4.68	4.09	3.67	3.45	3.30	2.87	4.29	3.38	2.21	1.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.9%	6.9%	6.2%	5.7%	5.4%	4.6%	7.3%	5.7%	3.7%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2820	2668	150	2842	2689	151
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	21	19	0	18	17	0
MINING	0	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	11	7	0	10	6	0
CONSTRUCTION	313	309	3	311	305	5
MANUFACTURING	84	68	13	83	69	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	128	117	8	125	112	8
RETAIL TRADE	421	395	25	426	397	27
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	119	113	0	120	113	0
INFORMATION	52	46	4	53	48	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	153	148	3	149	144	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	138	136	0	148	146	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	228	223	0	227	223	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	9	0	11	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	142	133	5	149	139	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	27	21	0	25	16	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	384	347	34	394	357	34
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	29	24	0	29	27	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	241	218	20	246	225	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	312	308	3	309	305	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	3	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	64.2%	46.4%	30.6%	21.9%	15.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.5%	40.8%	53.1%	58.6%	62.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	12.9%	16.3%	19.5%	22.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA

PART OF THE HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1002.02 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 44420

STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	85.91	91.08	98.10	109.13	118.31	125.66	126.68	128.64	131.66	136.53	140.60	145.68
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.56	5.53	6.27	6.22	6.66	6.48	6.21	6.43	6.76	6.92	7.09	7.47
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.08	6.18	6.48	6.98	6.96	6.55	6.67	6.67	6.69	7.11	7.26	7.55
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	8.44	6.92	6.24	7.34	7.05	7.15	6.93	6.77	6.99	7.32	7.55	7.80
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.95	8.48	6.68	7.08	7.49	7.28	7.20	7.04	6.67	6.73	7.09	7.19
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.12	7.52	6.43	5.86	6.49	7.07	7.25	6.88	6.55	6.13	6.36	6.41
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.84	7.17	7.75	6.29	7.00	7.88	7.76	7.78	7.36	6.89	7.10	7.62
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.22	7.08	8.31	7.37	6.88	7.73	8.18	8.31	8.13	7.73	7.49	7.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.05	6.17	7.89	8.74	7.13	7.96	7.94	8.09	8.53	7.94	7.47	7.81
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.38	5.26	7.41	8.99	7.83	7.47	7.98	8.11	8.23	8.47	8.11	7.91
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.28	4.91	6.21	8.39	9.22	7.54	7.25	7.74	8.32	8.87	8.32	7.89
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.91	5.27	5.25	7.86	9.17	8.12	8.01	7.57	7.82	8.49	8.82	8.54
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.64	5.01	4.79	6.45	8.45	9.32	8.75	8.12	7.61	8.44	9.08	8.63
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.04	4.47	4.87	5.31	7.85	8.80	8.99	9.21	8.22	7.95	8.71	9.16
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.92	4.01	4.47	4.47	6.28	8.02	8.28	8.56	9.02	7.57	8.53	9.33
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.22	3.06	3.58	4.27	4.77	6.99	7.10	7.68	8.38	7.93	7.83	8.79
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.59	1.98	2.74	3.36	3.70	5.00	5.47	6.18	6.91	7.98	6.85	7.95
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.90	1.13	1.65	2.29	2.87	3.19	3.51	4.01	5.02	6.17	6.01	6.17
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.77	0.92	1.07	1.87	2.52	3.11	3.20	3.50	4.44	7.88	10.94	11.49
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.47	32.10	35.05	38.76	41.73	42.58	42.70	43.43	44.45	46.25	47.41	47.72
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	90.32	99.03	105.30	107.99	108.00	109.26	110.94	112.11	112.34	112.96
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.90	7.90	8.63	10.19	10.42	10.60	10.90	12.35	13.83	15.67
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.20	0.24	0.31	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.47	0.80	1.44	1.45	1.54	1.74	2.17	2.58	2.94
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.44	0.51	1.53	3.34	5.74	6.45	6.89	7.72	9.52	11.45	13.71
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	28.05	23.75	22.95	24.94	25.13	24.67	24.35	24.22	24.66	25.76	26.43	27.44
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.97	5.12	3.96	4.41	4.47	4.48	4.54	4.34	4.22	4.41	4.53	4.63
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.10	10.89	9.15	8.53	9.51	9.86	9.92	9.58	9.00	8.46	8.92	8.97
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.39	11.11	13.51	16.25	20.14	26.31	27.55	29.93	33.77	37.53	40.16	43.72
30 MALE POPULATION	41.24	43.85	48.15	53.44	58.03	62.23	62.59	63.32	64.50	66.32	67.59	69.54
31 FEMALE POPULATION	44.67	47.23	49.94	55.69	60.28	63.44	64.09	65.32	67.16	70.21	73.01	76.14
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	41.05	47.06	54.58	61.79	61.24	65.22	69.65	72.48	76.05	81.90	86.86	91.31
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.99	2.63	2.21	2.23	1.98	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.67
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.07e	0.14e	0.18e	0.18	0.23e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
35 MINING	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
36 UTILITIES	0.14e	0.17e	0.15e	0.18e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.51e	3.08e	4.39e	4.44e	3.94e	3.89e	4.40	4.29	4.10	3.74	3.39	3.05
38 MANUFACTURING	12.58e	12.94e	12.66e	11.37e	7.32	8.16	8.78	8.64	8.37	7.75	7.12	6.52
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.58e	1.06e	1.25e	1.63e	1.63e	1.21e	1.78	1.77	1.74	1.66	1.57	1.48
40 RETAIL TRADE	3.05e	3.76e	5.48e	6.82e	7.09	7.02	7.32	7.33	7.34	7.32	7.24	7.10
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.29e	2.91e	2.57e	3.35e	2.94e	4.38e	5.11	5.51	5.76	5.88	5.84	5.72
42 INFORMATION	0.47e	0.50e	0.56e	0.67e	0.48	0.53	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.70e	1.03e	1.16e	1.37e	1.59	1.84	2.15	2.41	2.75	3.11	3.23	3.25
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.95e	1.40e	1.58e	1.88e	2.62	3.27	3.65	4.24	4.82	5.66	6.48	7.30
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.76e	0.83e	1.16e	1.68e	2.08	2.20	2.36	2.48	2.69	3.16	3.69	4.30
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.49e	0.53e	0.75e	0.97e	1.08	1.01	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.03	0.95	0.87
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.00e	1.13e	1.44e	1.96e	2.59	2.75	2.57	2.83	3.24	4.08	4.98	5.94
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.45e	0.49e	0.69e	0.96e	1.25	1.59e	1.79	1.96	2.24	2.83	3.32	3.70
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.41e	2.62e	3.67e	4.86e	6.28	7.50e	7.49	8.20	9.27	11.34	13.21	14.88
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.38e	0.44e	0.63e	0.85e	0.88	0.93	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.13	1.19	1.21
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.72e	1.97e	2.81e	3.67e	4.23	4.22	4.76	5.13	5.81	7.13	8.34	9.51
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.64e	1.77e	2.52e	3.28e	3.59	3.79	3.86	4.11	4.44	5.02	5.56	6.08
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.58	0.38	0.53	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.95	6.99	7.87	8.65	8.48	8.06	8.00	7.97	7.90	7.71	7.46	7.17
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1341.14	1639.98	2061.79	2557.00	2934.82	3125.42	3361.87	3559.44	3814.56	4316.43	4829.91	5368.76
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1511.59	1991.58	2856.92	3676.38	4677.61	5700.22	5780.33	6153.05	6726.06	7901.84	9109.02	10366.61
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1083.36	1296.71	1533.45	1874.05	1878.25	2259.85	2382.95	2506.98	2670.29	3012.98	3374.77	3757.81
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	112.47	215.61	336.76	412.10	481.42	556.80	544.29	592.93	653.87	757.13	854.33	953.33
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	145.31	127.66	191.57	270.85	575.14	308.77	434.63	459.53	490.41	546.32	600.82	657.62
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	194.37	321.30	620.21	722.62	741.40	1060.22	986.07	1064.84	1178.70	1403.73	1625.12	1844.28
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	104.05	248.13	349.01	536.20	984.00	1491.75	1398.94	1484.66	1688.32	2135.10	2606.73	3107.40
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	84.80	149.85	226.03	268.81	324.05	385.73	408.37	427.78	458.48	516.88	573.33	627.30
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-43.17	-68.00	51.94	129.37	341.46	408.55	441.82	471.89	502.96	563.46	620.59	673.47
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17596	21866	29124	33688	39537	45360	45630	47832	51085	57875	64787	71159
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3478	8512	17409	24869	35786	47463	52951	61472	76122	114608	170417	249068
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.27	85.62	91.30	84.13	88.53	82.39	80.92	80.14	79.71	78.72	77.59	76.26
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2232.30	2777.71	3698.29	4596.76	5178.57	5130.17	5578.29	5956.76	6427.60	7353.17	8292.52	9264.55
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.72	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.22
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31058	30115	30110	35355	34880	36195	40916	40307	42031	46360	51732	58183
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55806	60000	74276	82568	95023	107878	106001	109446	115346	130577	145920	158804
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11031	23357	44399	60953	86009	112879	123006	140658	171877	258579	383831	555844
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	25.65	32.19	36.97	42.93	47.90	51.26	52.91	54.57	56.61	58.78	60.72	63.58
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	2.82	3.50	3.37	3.44	3.34	3.10	2.52	2.03	1.68
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.04	10.97	12.32	11.78	12.04	11.69	10.86	8.83	7.11	5.87
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.33	7.41	7.80	7.71	7.88	7.66	7.12	5.78	4.65	3.85
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.44	6.91	7.04	7.09	7.32	7.50	7.22	5.87	4.72	3.90
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	4.76	5.66	7.10	7.41	8.13	9.43	10.59	8.95	7.40
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.53	4.42	5.68	6.91	7.21	7.90	9.17	12.25	15.97	17.82
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	2.72	2.94	3.34	3.49	3.82	4.44	5.92	7.91	10.55
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	1.06	1.20	1.75	1.82	2.00	2.32	3.10	4.13	5.52
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.12	1.07	1.37	1.43	1.57	1.82	2.43	3.25	4.34
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.72	0.69	0.84	0.88	0.96	1.12	1.49	1.99	2.66
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	796.61	969.27	1113.13	1517.64	1670.61	1855.30	2165.05	2199.40	2379.31	2725.29	3141.16	3699.51
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	174.43	193.87	228.21	349.64	282.83	424.61	480.96	523.08	546.11	574.89	602.20	640.48
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	22.07	24.34	32.39	35.12	23.74	26.33	29.92	33.34	35.63	36.50	36.21	36.37
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	7.85	8.09	10.56	10.42	10.16	5.34	5.97	6.54	6.61	6.48	5.95	4.95
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	92.80	118.62	139.37	137.83	150.34	199.90	218.40	227.99	242.61	260.46	275.02	293.73
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	148.78	193.18	201.72	207.56	241.44	303.45	308.29	316.67	337.84	370.15	403.79	445.92
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	42.21	37.90	47.05	86.78	79.62	93.25	95.65	102.80	115.67	147.33	187.82	238.55
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	80.81	130.99	116.66	197.07	324.00	202.75	317.85	267.66	286.42	325.03	363.05	399.27
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	37.71	31.04	32.32	46.30	44.22	35.91	48.77	50.70	51.38	53.14	55.01	57.21
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	11.56	10.44	13.38	22.24	20.71	16.31	18.00	19.18	19.09	19.03	19.00	18.92
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	83.66	94.10	132.91	208.28	231.02	266.02	283.26	294.81	323.91	363.21	396.66	435.38
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	12.50	14.64	13.39	36.56	53.20	20.56	24.66	24.67	24.90	25.80	27.18	29.22
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	39.55	46.73	44.26	63.01	55.94	91.73	104.22	110.29	138.27	219.72	351.36	561.50
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	42.68	65.34	100.90	116.85	153.38	169.16	229.11	221.67	250.88	323.55	417.91	538.02

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 44420

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.76% (243)	+0.83% (212)	+0.47% (208)	+0.37% (228)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (287)	+0.60% (279)	+1.55% (179)	+0.84% (227)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+39.76 (284)	+27.57 (270)	+6.00 (255)	+20.02 (268)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.16 (328)	+10.64 (306)	+10.83 (285)	+26.09 (291)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.65% (298)	23.40% (310)	22.86% (322)	21.24% (313)	19.63% (318)	18.84% (309)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.77% (160)	13.78% (105)	14.89% (67)	17.02% (41)	20.93% (48)	30.01% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.75% (84)	89.01% (64)	85.94% (70)	77.54% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.24% (177)	7.29% (190)	8.11% (183)	10.75% (200)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (385)	0.52% (351)	1.40% (325)	2.83% (315)	4.57% (293)	9.41% (300)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.65% (62)	23.19% (40)	18.40% (53)	11.95% (62)	12.51% (56)	7.14% (107)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.59% (233)	25.05% (354)	29.50% (337)	35.89% (308)	36.77% (303)	50.91% (160)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.29% (107)	4.05% (81)	3.61% (66)	3.23% (59)	2.58% (71)	1.83% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.07% (264)	15.92% (156)	15.19% (154)	14.99% (173)	13.40% (171)	8.53% (261)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	291	321	322	323	318	314
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	281	173	250	191	264	274
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	269	206	297	253	290	319
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	245	338	344	292	341	353

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	59.16	58.70	58.91	59.57	59.58	60.73	59.55	59.23	61.59	63.55
EMPLOYED	56.32	56.23	56.71	57.48	57.88	59.18	56.28	57.22	60.00	61.90
UNEMPLOYED	2.84	2.47	2.20	2.09	1.70	1.55	3.27	2.01	1.59	1.65
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.2%	3.7%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	5.5%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2787	2645	136	2779	2641	131
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	7	0	8	7	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	329	316	7	329	318	3
MANUFACTURING	114	87	19	113	84	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	104	95	6	103	92	6
RETAIL TRADE	423	398	23	416	390	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	116	97	8	127	113	9
INFORMATION	52	41	3	49	33	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	153	148	0	153	148	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	129	122	0	131	124	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	190	189	0	185	184	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	17	3	0	16	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	135	126	0	139	130	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	34	26	0	36	30	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	249	225	18	247	227	15
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	38	28	0	37	24	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	262	243	15	261	244	14
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	419	416	0	413	410	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.3%	45.6%	30.0%	22.4%	18.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.3%	41.8%	55.6%	60.1%	61.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.4%	12.6%	14.5%	17.4%	20.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC — PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3210.59 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 47260

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	1113.71	1227.88	1472.35	1598.56	1697.34	1781.71	1785.39	1806.72	1852.85	1929.71	1996.42	2078.66
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	96.85	93.34	124.18	110.49	110.59	108.30	105.62	106.09	108.82	108.34	111.67	116.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	114.02	91.30	110.98	119.53	108.53	109.01	109.11	107.33	106.45	109.87	110.95	115.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	115.41	96.66	99.57	121.86	109.47	110.63	108.97	109.31	109.82	112.28	113.17	116.76
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	108.29	123.64	106.63	118.20	123.93	114.49	111.67	109.68	111.12	109.62	110.71	113.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	137.50	149.71	148.30	128.80	146.92	131.15	132.67	132.35	129.82	128.61	125.68	130.26
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	81.55	114.41	150.63	113.58	129.73	135.50	129.88	122.62	119.52	120.69	120.67	125.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	67.66	98.93	141.03	118.96	109.92	133.90	134.30	131.48	120.80	119.22	122.14	125.00
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	62.86	78.77	117.79	139.92	105.11	124.96	127.41	132.58	132.73	118.55	122.51	123.52
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	63.60	62.23	99.20	131.69	111.58	106.40	113.58	122.20	132.37	122.19	121.80	124.55
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	64.19	57.03	74.20	110.10	129.42	98.89	95.23	103.97	121.78	132.54	119.50	123.34
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	54.09	58.58	58.72	93.57	124.56	104.08	101.99	95.61	102.93	131.31	122.73	122.05
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	43.56	58.29	53.00	70.86	103.53	119.57	110.75	100.47	93.90	119.16	131.35	118.36
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	34.40	46.97	52.11	55.53	86.50	111.65	114.52	113.85	97.54	98.90	128.12	119.80
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	26.43	36.79	49.58	48.32	63.51	90.47	96.26	104.44	108.92	88.11	114.04	126.02
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	19.14	26.03	36.04	42.75	46.42	72.70	75.55	80.71	93.91	85.03	88.38	115.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	12.56	17.42	24.92	35.86	35.94	48.89	54.78	63.33	71.09	87.27	72.63	95.47
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.14	10.11	14.74	21.74	26.80	31.07	32.75	37.84	50.43	66.72	62.30	66.64
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	4.46	7.66	10.74	16.83	24.87	30.04	30.36	32.85	40.91	71.32	98.09	101.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.69	26.93	29.37	33.19	34.97	36.39	36.83	37.65	39.03	41.04	42.01	42.47
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	984.22	989.78	993.87	994.52	986.08	985.15	986.19	981.29	966.96	958.87
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	417.19	502.67	537.88	561.49	563.05	572.88	594.59	631.31	661.44	695.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	4.48	6.78	6.84	7.23	7.23	7.52	7.61	7.58	7.22	6.86
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	33.66	49.48	67.72	85.80	88.72	92.78	100.02	114.92	130.12	144.36
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	13.02	15.21	32.80	49.85	91.02	132.67	140.30	148.39	164.44	194.60	230.69	272.73
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	388.53	348.53	389.64	420.48	399.07	392.82	389.36	387.17	391.15	395.59	402.53	416.76
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	62.25	67.23	54.91	68.61	70.48	64.88	65.66	64.43	66.05	65.10	66.74	68.09
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	183.53	206.12	200.02	178.39	200.37	180.76	178.68	177.60	174.89	173.14	169.64	175.59
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	69.74	98.02	136.01	165.50	197.54	273.17	289.69	319.18	365.26	398.44	435.44	504.57
30	MALE POPULATION	571.78	618.44	738.31	787.34	832.97	878.41	878.35	889.43	909.67	946.50	982.78	1025.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	541.93	609.43	734.04	811.22	864.37	903.30	907.04	917.29	943.18	983.21	1013.64	1053.55
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	540.56	660.61	865.01	957.64	996.02	1044.40	1112.60	1151.61	1204.04	1310.18	1411.18	1509.15
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	8.84	5.36	3.26	2.76	2.59	2.21	2.28	2.23	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.93
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.70e	1.22e	1.47e	1.66e	1.61e	2.13e	1.99e	2.10	2.24	2.53	2.86	3.25
35	MINING	0.24e	0.29e	0.31e	0.32e	0.61e	0.57e	0.65e	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.75
36	UTILITIES	1.04e	1.11e	1.35e	1.47e	1.58e	1.49e	1.64e	1.62	1.59	1.55	1.51	1.47
37	CONSTRUCTION	29.07e	36.82e	50.70e	58.36e	51.41e	55.39e	57.17e	57.01	56.20	54.64	53.14	51.66
38	MANUFACTURING	54.41e	67.61e	70.32e	66.65e	53.62e	59.78e	60.80e	60.42	60.47	61.00	61.59	61.98
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	11.36e	16.64e	21.58e	23.88e	23.39e	20.13e	21.80e	21.57	21.22	20.49	19.76	19.02
40	RETAIL TRADE	44.60e	60.01e	91.81e	105.21e	98.38	101.73	107.67	107.80	108.03	109.66	111.27	113.51
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	17.48e	19.29e	22.99e	26.92e	26.50e	46.79e	57.24e	59.47	63.53	71.40	78.64	84.96
42	INFORMATION	6.55e	8.91e	12.79e	16.74e	14.43e	11.93e	13.20e	13.09	12.91	12.56	12.22	11.87
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	14.30e	22.03e	26.67e	29.82e	34.76e	43.14e	48.37e	52.63	57.65	63.78	67.00	69.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	13.46e	22.20e	27.56e	33.22e	46.57e	52.82e	62.07e	62.71	62.86	65.67	69.03	72.36
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	14.06e	21.38e	35.98e	52.64e	62.64e	69.53e	74.64e	77.54	82.55	92.67	102.68	112.66
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.81e	5.63e	8.51e	9.96e	9.80e	12.77e	13.17e	13.56	14.21	15.55	16.95	18.40
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	17.69e	25.37e	41.10e	58.15e	56.87e	64.84e	69.30e	71.42	75.89	84.70	93.15	101.29
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.22e	6.32e	9.75e	12.80e	19.12e	19.03e	21.29e	22.51	24.66	29.36	34.66	40.63
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	25.44e	36.96e	55.89e	69.90e	90.41e	105.45e	109.19e	120.31	132.02	154.55	173.06	188.49
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	5.30e	8.15e	13.36e	17.96e	19.44e	20.17e	24.08e	25.50	27.32	31.32	35.81	40.67
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	21.54e	31.65e	51.06e	64.76e	75.02e	73.51e	82.48e	89.58	98.77	117.20	134.73	151.22
52	OTHER SERVICES	14.44e	21.36e	34.59e	45.49e	50.48e	56.09	58.63	61.90	66.25	74.80	83.09	91.07
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	53.55	54.37	59.75	47.01	50.28	60.40	59.66	61.80	65.47	73.36	82.11	91.84
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	131.20	119.97	142.72	110.57	95.36	64.31	65.76	65.29	64.66	64.33	64.95	66.28
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	47.27	67.96	81.50	101.36	111.15	100.20	99.51	100.93	102.76	106.35	110.26	114.64
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	19368.25	25070.88	35736.75	45227.69	55534.29	59763.70	61294.11	65585.23	71508.78	84507.51	98831.74	114772.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	23579.56	32299.07	46257.56	60726.19	76061.86	89150.66	89271.11	94852.97	104587.66	125456.70	147672.30	171563.88
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	15370.54	19299.24	27428.16	33866.98	40721.46	44714.59	46056.16	48954.25	53023.00	62404.78	72966.15	84800.58
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2979.25	4580.48	6936.80	8086.12	11460.16	12087.64	11979.44	13097.56	14570.04	17394.11	20320.49	23522.79
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1018.46	1191.16	1371.79	3274.58	3352.67	2961.47	3258.52	3533.42	3915.74	4708.61	5545.10	6448.73
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	4279.67	6612.53	10415.47	13705.28	14725.77	16518.28	16775.11	18029.05	19833.33	23411.03	26945.35	30454.24
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1307.45	2928.56	4120.62	6547.38	12281.26	20252.22	18858.35	18904.13	21480.79	27143.26	33133.83	39507.37
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1113.85	2003.59	3806.69	4832.14	6253.95	7032.95	7273.31	7579.26	8260.31	9715.15	11249.74	12844.34
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-261.96	-309.31	-208.59	77.98	-225.51	-350.59	-383.17	-86.18	25.06	110.05	11.13	-325.49
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21172	26305	31417	37988	44812	50037	50001	52500	56447	65013	73968	82536
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4185	10240	18780	28044	40561	52356	58023	67472	84111	128744	194568	288891
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	107.20	105.26	100.98	97.02	102.64	90.22	89.10	88.83	88.76	88.69	88.45	87.93
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	28427.40	36998.61	56719.73	71925.72	91925.15	93718.45	99794.97	106288.72	115199.20	134526.88	155350.11	178029.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.23	2.84	2.69	2.60	2.55	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.39
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29774	32247	34509	38664	37560	38205	43478	43020	45073	50184	56537	64206
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	69643	75517	85455	99755	115299	124728	122563	126609	134749	156075	178451	198628
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13766	29397	51081	73641	104361	130509	142226	162715	200788	309072	469403	695236
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	316.12	409.88	521.22	588.49	638.01	696.10	709.59	729.84	755.89	782.38	805.31	840.46
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	38.96	36.78	38.90	39.44	39.69	38.59	36.22	30.36	24.81	21.02
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	118.53	125.85	116.27	114.59	115.55	112.46	105.63	88.62	72.37	61.24
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	94.91	99.92	97.18	94.46	95.17	92.75	87.46	73.90	60.74	51.78
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	85.77	87.35	87.50	89.26	90.44	90.54	87.53	74.14	60.78	51.75
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	57.74	66.06	74.48	82.03	83.40	85.89	89.39	87.50	74.00	62.33
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	64.75	74.29	89.76	108.71	112.10	121.43	135.92	155.65	160.53	153.76
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	34.87	45.32	56.71	67.35	69.58	75.51	85.74	108.99	139.33	163.44
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.09	20.06	31.59	40.88	42.25	45.90	52.15	66.43	86.48	111.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.11	18.29	26.64	34.20	35.37	38.45	43.68	55.74	72.73	94.35
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	6.49	14.54	18.99	25.18	26.04	28.30	32.17	41.05	53.53	69.32
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	9412.02	13217.64	17986.90	22753.25	23963.72	26594.71	30851.45	31397.74	34069.93	39263.23	45530.01	53962.18
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1824.66	2416.91	3885.10	5169.77	4537.60	5753.50	6487.87	6997.29	7322.71	7730.36	8112.75	8649.56
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	302.19	479.33	765.82	738.08	530.33	517.94	585.72	649.09	698.04	722.39	723.24	733.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	226.27	279.30	372.23	531.84	552.60	350.90	389.78	424.02	430.14	424.69	391.75	327.85
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	549.10	936.40	1320.15	1666.76	1443.56	2088.08	2283.55	2372.33	2532.71	2733.15	2898.48	3108.60
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1956.67	2572.25	3139.44	2870.89	2998.02	4036.89	4087.88	4186.77	4482.02	4926.71	5384.39	5962.20
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	416.41	390.40	645.56	910.08	1320.48	1454.08	1483.22	1584.60	1785.32	2273.41	2894.79	3677.53
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	750.88	1500.22	1444.21	1768.69	2284.86	1919.21	3004.83	2523.56	2704.09	3070.19	3428.95	3772.44
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	683.40	804.82	1059.45	1294.16	1248.18	974.40	1313.56	1362.52	1395.02	1466.06	1540.57	1630.99
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	253.29	243.18	440.74	518.58	475.30	401.09	440.11	465.54	464.69	464.43	464.32	463.08
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1349.07	1446.36	1875.46	3231.27	4012.21	3924.20	4165.64	4301.86	4732.41	5312.08	5802.80	6374.37
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	193.12	351.66	402.01	714.66	502.41	572.58	683.64	682.05	693.49	726.51	772.85	840.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	269.03	618.94	838.31	1068.38	1296.85	1321.72	1507.47	1595.09	2001.89	3172.45	5043.66	8004.02
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	637.95	1177.84	1798.42	2270.10	2761.31	3280.12	4418.18	4253.04	4827.41	6240.80	8071.46	10417.64

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 47260

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.94% (216)	+0.64% (254)	+0.39% (227)	+0.39% (219)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.33% (238)	+0.63% (274)	+1.43% (213)	+0.92% (202)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+668.00 (39)	+309.36 (52)	+71.14 (56)	+296.95 (61)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+503.84 (39)	+179.38 (58)	+159.64 (44)	+464.75 (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.89% (177)	26.46% (159)	26.30% (126)	23.51% (192)	22.05% (185)	20.05% (256)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.26% (353)	9.24% (339)	10.35% (306)	11.64% (279)	15.33% (274)	24.27% (113)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	61.92% (318)	58.55% (311)	55.82% (310)	46.13% (263)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	31.45% (26)	31.69% (27)	31.51% (27)	33.48% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.17% (167)	2.23% (179)	3.12% (220)	5.36% (223)	7.45% (202)	13.12% (238)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.06% (278)	8.13% (285)	6.96% (278)	5.38% (255)	5.72% (235)	4.11% (222)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.70% (307)	28.93% (276)	34.63% (238)	38.53% (256)	40.35% (217)	49.33% (204)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.63% (309)	0.38% (366)	0.29% (368)	0.26% (367)	0.21% (371)	0.13% (365)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	42.92% (20)	32.83% (20)	27.04% (31)	25.78% (34)	21.53% (51)	18.07% (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	30	30	34	36	37	39
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	92	115	133	86	163	144
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	61	84	114	75	164	151
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	302	199	282	232	305	300

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	855.65	845.84	846.82	864.54	863.42	871.14	856.35	849.61	864.54	888.71
EMPLOYED	808.04	804.67	808.29	829.49	835.05	844.50	793.77	812.01	837.96	861.20
UNEMPLOYED	47.62	41.18	38.52	35.05	28.37	26.64	62.58	37.60	26.58	27.51
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.3%	3.1%	7.3%	4.4%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	38092	35885	2189	38417	36166	2228
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	51	35	0	50	37	0
MINING	3	0	0	6	0	0
UTILITIES	40	8	0	38	7	0
CONSTRUCTION	3998	3859	112	4044	3905	118
MANUFACTURING	822	673	100	818	672	102
WHOLESALE TRADE	1283	1198	48	1271	1181	51
RETAIL TRADE	5575	5198	352	5511	5113	375
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	1037	949	50	1070	975	57
INFORMATION	539	471	22	539	477	21
FINANCE and INSURANCE	2104	2032	42	2083	2015	41
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	2261	2210	23	2343	2287	27
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	4150	3936	194	4170	3964	182
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	231	178	24	213	164	24
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	2171	1963	172	2204	1993	182
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	534	460	34	528	460	21
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4058	3722	297	4240	3897	301
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	609	525	39	618	539	41
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	4147	3793	339	4198	3809	366
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	4352	4274	45	4366	4291	47
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	49	49	0	38	33	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.6%	34.8%	21.6%	15.5%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.8%	49.8%	58.8%	60.9%	61.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.6%	15.4%	19.6%	23.6%	26.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 6030.63 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 47900

WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	3157.00	3406.07	4121.37	4788.27	5578.93	6260.31	6265.89	6431.65	6745.25	7343.16	7936.44	8628.69
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	280.52	219.12	307.13	333.24	376.14	386.67	369.77	371.34	393.54	436.96	475.09	513.46
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	317.84	235.55	271.97	348.09	365.29	395.43	391.54	386.66	381.20	422.32	465.63	502.68
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	318.13	278.92	248.65	335.33	360.99	409.01	401.14	404.33	408.22	419.54	464.24	509.96
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	281.15	309.67	265.46	305.41	369.94	394.03	396.97	411.67	414.29	410.50	456.29	509.67
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	298.76	322.76	342.00	303.88	370.27	381.21	393.74	417.84	440.76	447.30	464.08	520.63
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	266.06	333.43	423.50	363.40	440.29	441.49	429.82	443.67	506.32	537.69	529.80	589.96
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	211.66	324.41	411.13	406.15	419.87	466.78	455.25	452.05	468.34	563.31	570.60	589.71
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	193.68	263.65	373.24	439.02	411.96	475.74	466.73	466.67	463.85	546.72	577.74	572.97
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	195.13	208.35	346.88	413.08	425.27	441.31	455.05	467.64	468.32	477.05	573.89	584.36
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	195.76	179.63	267.64	367.34	441.42	422.77	408.91	430.72	464.77	454.59	537.70	573.87
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	166.24	174.46	201.67	331.98	407.64	422.07	421.62	407.59	423.07	448.84	456.46	559.35
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	132.61	164.78	162.68	240.42	344.38	416.87	403.44	395.60	391.48	432.83	420.71	509.68
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	102.82	127.53	142.98	167.76	285.14	357.95	365.00	378.88	370.75	381.53	403.43	419.74
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	71.91	96.77	125.12	127.62	192.57	284.00	295.54	315.87	343.93	335.90	373.21	369.08
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	53.45	70.15	92.61	108.21	129.61	226.70	236.93	250.60	284.10	304.76	319.16	341.75
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	35.36	46.04	65.64	89.80	94.19	148.76	170.36	197.67	218.93	270.68	270.86	306.34
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	21.57	28.56	41.38	58.71	71.02	92.34	102.73	121.63	162.90	204.21	223.07	240.67
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	14.35	22.31	31.68	48.83	72.97	97.18	101.36	111.24	140.50	248.43	354.46	414.79
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.99	29.55	31.90	34.48	35.56	37.19	37.66	38.02	38.39	38.50	39.19	39.55
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	2627.71	2686.90	2759.46	2805.10	2757.02	2744.36	2727.71	2653.44	2547.83	2451.97
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1050.11	1293.29	1462.39	1656.00	1654.43	1686.71	1738.97	1797.83	1822.43	1846.21
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	10.44	14.21	15.67	16.76	16.54	16.91	17.46	18.07	18.19	17.65
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	203.05	358.17	559.79	731.84	755.44	825.25	960.90	1275.56	1647.69	2099.42
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	72.55	81.68	230.05	435.70	781.62	1050.61	1082.46	1158.43	1300.19	1598.26	1900.30	2213.45
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1088.69	921.56	977.75	1205.18	1327.67	1430.94	1407.36	1412.54	1436.94	1529.88	1682.70	1835.88
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	172.20	187.97	150.00	188.52	225.26	239.84	244.91	250.21	253.98	251.06	277.74	309.78
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	407.72	444.46	457.47	420.76	514.95	535.40	545.79	579.30	601.08	606.74	642.63	720.52
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	196.64	263.83	356.43	433.18	560.34	848.99	906.91	997.01	1150.35	1363.98	1540.77	1672.64
30 MALE POPULATION	1530.38	1647.21	2008.60	2330.38	2717.20	3088.42	3086.81	3160.10	3300.13	3567.03	3832.34	4151.04
31 FEMALE POPULATION	1626.62	1758.87	2112.78	2457.89	2861.73	3171.90	3179.08	3271.55	3445.12	3776.13	4104.10	4477.65
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1629.75	2089.05	2912.75	3376.69	3840.18	4289.98	4587.35	4875.23	5264.79	6013.76	6738.00	7469.94
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	17.28	16.23	11.98	11.63	10.60	9.54	9.81	9.70	9.56	9.30	9.05	8.78
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.58e	1.08e	2.15e	2.67e	2.91e	3.36e	3.56e	3.79	4.04	4.51	5.06	5.72
35 MINING	1.86e	2.38e	3.52e	3.10e	5.69e	3.13e	3.34e	3.38	3.35	3.25	3.12	2.96
36 UTILITIES	6.40e	6.46e	8.69e	10.38e	8.24e	9.19e	9.24e	9.24	9.22	9.16	9.06	8.94
37 CONSTRUCTION	96.77e	115.39e	182.95e	197.34e	200.23e	251.67e	258.58e	272.64	281.20	293.18	304.92	317.18
38 MANUFACTURING	46.07e	62.06e	84.38e	81.38e	59.47e	64.17e	65.43e	65.90	66.59	67.52	68.37	69.13
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	37.20e	50.21e	68.13e	72.25e	70.10e	69.30e	75.37e	75.09	74.38	73.03	71.85	70.99
40 RETAIL TRADE	145.18e	194.85e	278.03e	302.37e	302.06e	311.37	336.61	345.03	349.40	363.36	378.28	398.27
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	42.90e	46.95e	70.45e	85.97e	81.61e	178.35e	191.43e	196.99	213.57	248.90	283.09	314.82
42 INFORMATION	39.17e	58.69e	99.77e	142.48e	97.19	90.94e	104.18	100.42	97.35	91.31	85.19	78.84
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	63.77e	89.08e	119.48e	124.40e	150.05e	184.76e	210.59e	233.23	265.61	297.66	304.12	301.36
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	63.95e	89.59e	119.41e	124.70e	174.37e	207.49e	241.75e	280.10	308.96	368.92	430.27	490.82
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	119.86e	188.99e	323.51e	469.73e	606.13e	696.50e	736.69e	805.33	908.64	1102.16	1297.77	1507.52
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	6.14e	11.29e	21.76e	31.00e	41.45e	48.50e	52.79e	55.46	59.52	66.60	71.46	73.33
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	63.71e	94.30e	158.73e	219.74e	238.37e	264.17e	283.53e	295.58	320.33	371.67	425.22	481.79
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	33.21e	44.83e	67.59e	81.60e	120.85e	132.77e	137.47e	151.27	179.49	231.82	274.59	309.52
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	69.93e	107.76e	183.94e	247.09e	319.68e	380.80e	398.79e	437.48	485.49	586.27	684.90	783.64
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	18.80e	28.03e	45.73e	63.60e	80.75e	80.65	91.21e	101.44	115.15	142.99	172.81	204.75
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	68.09e	96.47e	153.24e	198.53e	237.81e	231.00	280.61e	314.50	360.12	454.05	551.32	652.39
52 OTHER SERVICES	73.19e	109.12e	181.04e	231.95e	261.39	295.90	305.26	322.94	348.00	399.76	452.12	504.74
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	342.10	385.21	387.96	338.33	395.43	386.48	391.43	386.75	381.58	376.61	375.23	375.93
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	117.72	82.64	97.67	79.78	72.22	66.60	65.82	65.31	64.63	64.27	64.91	66.32
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	155.88	207.44	242.63	256.67	303.60	323.34	333.85	343.69	358.60	387.43	415.29	442.19
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	76.68	100.49	157.28	236.12	311.71	361.13	366.52	401.39	453.17	563.23	684.76	822.15
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	92.95	120.49	186.44	276.22	360.88	450.57	449.49	493.55	559.19	700.40	857.20	1034.61
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	61.77	77.79	122.59	178.58	228.73	272.28	278.04	302.20	338.41	417.65	506.52	607.68
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.92	16.56	26.09	36.21	52.06	61.01	60.86	67.97	78.13	97.86	118.72	142.02
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	4.99	6.14	8.60	21.32	30.93	27.84	27.61	31.21	36.63	47.72	59.52	72.45
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.34	24.91	41.38	56.65	64.00	83.50	88.20	95.68	106.99	130.64	155.70	182.32
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	3.75	7.56	10.74	17.10	32.17	59.10	49.41	51.85	60.40	80.16	102.71	128.47
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.55	6.88	16.08	24.21	33.30	39.98	40.82	43.64	49.27	60.96	73.40	86.66
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-0.27	-5.60	-6.87	-9.45	-13.70	-13.20	-13.82	-11.72	-12.10	-12.68	-12.57	-11.67
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	29441	35375	45237	57686	64687	71972	71736	76738	82902	95381	108008	119903
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5819	13771	27040	42585	58551	75308	83245	98622	123531	188880	284107	419683
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	143.90	139.07	142.00	142.69	146.50	128.21	128.35	129.58	129.89	129.53	128.56	127.15
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	102.08	137.18	226.24	329.97	465.26	534.30	554.98	608.07	686.67	852.49	1032.61	1231.49
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.09	2.71	2.62	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.57	2.60	2.64	2.65
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35117	36500	39376	44375	40671	43262	49553	49376	51944	58309	66242	75873
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	91570	96253	119339	151052	171466	190496	187635	198945	213587	249079	285700	318923
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	18100	37469	71335	111510	155201	199325	217737	255680	318264	493245	751512	1116290
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	988.44	1228.46	1530.32	1798.66	2073.38	2338.72	2364.22	2448.38	2584.03	2776.06	2963.80	3206.51
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	53.17	66.06	93.32	99.53	100.61	98.05	95.83	87.69	78.55	71.68
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	166.49	190.34	219.34	231.65	234.31	230.40	225.89	207.32	186.19	170.87
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	174.74	194.15	207.53	211.70	213.97	210.92	207.16	190.57	171.84	158.52
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	206.59	194.53	213.94	218.82	221.08	218.26	214.60	197.70	178.59	164.99
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	183.49	185.16	200.08	208.93	210.33	209.65	207.32	191.31	173.17	160.43
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	278.03	282.86	286.44	321.08	322.00	330.35	341.55	338.60	315.09	291.63
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	232.22	248.52	238.21	269.40	271.34	288.58	313.24	344.86	359.72	362.17
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	84.26	144.54	173.63	211.77	215.23	234.20	264.87	319.57	367.04	404.56
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	95.12	172.67	209.21	259.31	263.73	288.09	327.93	415.24	526.66	653.04
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	56.20	119.84	231.70	306.53	311.61	339.87	385.66	483.20	606.95	768.62
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	34.71	44.84	60.26	79.82	84.33	101.18	117.15	120.89	134.22	161.87	196.33	243.29
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.92	7.48	12.66	19.26	15.34	21.99	24.90	27.15	29.17	32.41	35.78	40.13
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.84	1.16	1.88	2.92	2.30	2.52	2.86	3.21	3.54	3.85	4.04	4.31
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.80	1.18	1.93	2.75	2.59	1.62	1.80	1.98	2.05	2.11	2.01	1.75
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	1.57	2.52	3.78	5.61	4.86	6.75	7.39	7.76	8.50	9.63	10.72	12.10
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	7.18	9.16	11.03	12.37	13.98	17.88	18.05	18.60	20.27	23.05	26.02	29.78
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.21	1.90	2.39	3.28	4.68	6.56	6.67	7.21	8.26	10.84	14.22	18.62
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	2.81	5.16	4.70	4.84	6.88	5.48	8.54	7.28	8.02	9.62	11.37	13.28
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.48	3.00	4.56	5.16	5.40	4.38	5.91	6.18	6.43	6.98	7.57	8.26
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.57	1.42	1.86	2.39	1.73	1.35	1.49	1.59	1.63	1.71	1.80	1.89
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.55	5.00	5.86	8.29	10.30	11.15	11.88	12.47	14.14	16.85	19.58	22.92
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.27	1.52	1.64	2.05	1.76	1.83	2.19	2.21	2.29	2.49	2.75	3.11
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.74	1.04	1.30	1.99	2.60	4.52	5.17	5.52	7.16	12.07	20.23	33.68
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.78	4.31	6.67	8.91	11.92	15.15	20.28	19.74	22.77	30.28	40.23	53.47

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 47900

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.38% (143)	+1.40% (110)	+0.75% (124)	+0.81% (86)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.95% (132)	+1.30% (148)	+2.07% (76)	+1.40% (65)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3103.31 (8)	+2138.94 (6)	+484.94 (8)	+2368.38 (7)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2660.23 (7)	+1377.23 (8)	+974.81 (8)	+3179.95 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.48% (204)	23.72% (299)	25.17% (199)	23.80% (171)	22.86% (135)	21.28% (185)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.23% (355)	8.65% (357)	9.05% (356)	10.04% (354)	13.56% (339)	19.38% (290)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	56.11% (344)	49.46% (342)	44.81% (345)	28.42% (340)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.01% (38)	26.21% (39)	26.45% (39)	21.40% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.30% (100)	5.58% (94)	9.10% (97)	14.01% (94)	16.78% (96)	25.65% (126)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.83% (375)	2.90% (372)	2.41% (374)	1.55% (375)	1.50% (378)	0.93% (377)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.79% (50)	38.99% (22)	45.70% (10)	49.64% (10)	49.66% (7)	60.48% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.06% (339)	0.41% (365)	0.34% (362)	0.28% (363)	0.22% (369)	0.12% (369)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	37.78% (31)	25.00% (61)	19.98% (84)	20.08% (79)	18.10% (78)	11.84% (137)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	7	7	7	8	6	7
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	2	4	6	14	17
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	5	5	4	5	14	12
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	81	49	129	141	196	153

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3223.16	3233.01	3272.81	3349.83	3374.91	3440.15	3353.98	3307.37	3360.14	3433.01
EMPLOYED	3061.68	3091.94	3147.43	3227.97	3264.20	3335.97	3137.87	3153.35	3262.94	3342.57
UNEMPLOYED	161.48	141.07	125.37	121.86	110.70	104.18	216.11	154.02	97.21	90.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	6.4%	4.7%	2.9%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	153202	143127	10049	154185	144065	10091
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	134	106	0	125	102	0
MINING	29	3	3	33	3	0
UTILITIES	177	103	14	171	105	8
CONSTRUCTION	12646	12019	596	12798	12164	592
MANUFACTURING	2084	1878	152	2072	1859	150
WHOLESALE TRADE	4006	3768	202	3907	3665	203
RETAIL TRADE	15599	14349	1225	15566	14308	1240
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	2641	2443	152	2691	2479	168
INFORMATION	3753	3289	425	3783	3328	418
FINANCE and INSURANCE	7353	7072	241	7286	7007	244
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8001	7843	126	8159	7993	129
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	33182	31088	2067	33429	31255	2145
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	1458	1227	179	1428	1203	174
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8774	7901	833	8839	8029	781
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3121	2762	313	3149	2800	291
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	16939	15950	939	17138	16133	958
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	2271	2014	211	2323	2067	199
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13449	12083	1343	13728	12356	1346
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	17286	16636	623	17303	16659	619
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	264	259	0	219	204	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	33.7%	21.9%	15.4%	13.1%	10.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.2%	47.0%	47.0%	44.3%	42.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	22.1%	31.2%	37.6%	42.6%	46.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WINCHESTER, VA-WV — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1062.98 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 49020

WINCHESTER, VA-WV

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	55.72	69.47	84.96	103.63	128.64	142.98	146.13	149.87	156.62	171.12	187.06	204.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.54	4.83	6.30	6.50	8.00	7.92	8.10	8.03	8.37	9.50	10.85	12.23
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.28	5.06	6.01	7.40	8.59	8.45	8.63	8.63	8.61	9.68	10.99	12.44
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.54	5.89	5.83	7.65	8.72	9.22	9.01	9.00	9.26	9.82	11.23	12.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.19	6.43	5.82	7.14	9.02	9.27	9.36	9.49	9.29	9.61	11.00	12.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.95	5.75	6.03	6.01	7.68	8.10	8.52	8.91	9.41	9.45	10.30	11.57
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.46	5.62	7.34	6.49	7.84	8.64	8.48	8.53	9.40	9.63	10.01	11.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.15	5.57	7.44	7.49	7.79	8.70	9.00	9.15	9.01	10.49	10.41	11.25
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.17	4.52	6.81	8.92	8.22	8.84	9.00	9.25	9.74	10.68	11.03	11.51
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.41	3.87	6.41	8.62	9.39	8.65	9.17	9.27	9.71	10.14	11.97	11.92
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.45	3.67	5.14	7.70	10.27	8.72	8.33	8.99	9.62	10.80	11.84	12.21
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.04	3.75	4.22	6.92	9.63	9.75	9.63	8.92	9.20	10.50	11.04	12.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.91	3.67	3.84	5.52	8.22	10.35	10.27	9.77	9.07	10.20	11.59	12.61
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.57	3.12	3.77	4.49	7.63	9.65	9.97	10.40	9.76	9.55	11.00	11.58
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.13	2.72	3.54	3.90	5.78	8.38	9.00	9.59	10.37	9.19	10.49	11.96
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.62	2.10	2.58	3.32	4.26	7.36	7.61	8.05	9.10	9.33	9.31	10.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.14	1.39	1.88	2.62	3.24	4.99	5.74	6.58	7.26	8.91	8.04	9.34
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.70	0.86	1.13	1.62	2.34	3.03	3.26	4.01	5.36	6.78	7.02	7.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.46	0.65	0.86	1.32	2.00	2.96	3.06	3.29	4.08	6.88	8.93	8.63
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.36	30.53	32.95	36.24	38.68	40.78	41.12	41.65	42.17	42.74	42.77	42.44
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	80.69	95.39	110.24	116.95	117.08	118.50	120.68	123.09	122.66	119.78
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.16	4.51	6.90	8.35	8.78	9.18	9.90	11.59	13.49	15.41
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.52
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.87	1.80	2.69	3.12	3.44	4.05	5.76	8.13	11.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.27	0.58	2.67	9.42	14.67	16.79	18.39	21.63	30.26	42.30	57.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	18.59	19.84	21.56	25.90	30.82	31.23	31.57	31.37	32.01	34.94	39.88	45.12
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.24	4.05	3.41	4.35	5.51	5.64	5.84	5.72	5.77	5.94	6.81	7.68
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.90	8.13	8.45	8.80	11.19	11.73	12.04	12.68	12.93	13.11	14.49	16.29
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.06	7.71	9.99	12.77	17.62	26.72	28.66	31.52	36.17	41.08	43.79	47.92
30	MALE POPULATION	26.97	33.80	41.90	51.48	64.01	71.78	73.30	75.01	78.08	84.67	92.08	100.38
31	FEMALE POPULATION	28.74	35.67	43.07	52.14	64.63	71.21	72.83	74.87	78.55	86.45	94.98	104.21
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	27.23	35.36	50.05	64.58	70.85	84.93	91.91	94.98	99.95	110.20	121.48	134.21
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.63	2.25	1.74	1.66	1.55	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.29e	0.34e	0.32e	0.34e	0.43e	0.44e	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.41
35	MINING	0.09e	0.13e	0.13e	0.15e	0.31e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15
36	UTILITIES	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.15e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.47e	2.24e	4.12e	4.53e	4.31e	5.35e	4.88e	4.90	4.92	4.97	5.02	5.07
38	MANUFACTURING	5.44e	8.12e	9.05e	11.43e	7.26	7.74	8.40	8.17	7.78	6.93	6.06	5.17
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.84e	1.47e	2.37e	2.33e	1.71	1.95	2.22e	2.19	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.89
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.90e	3.71e	6.83e	8.59e	9.27	9.81	10.41	10.55	10.74	10.99	11.21	11.43
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.91e	1.85e	2.19e	2.39e	2.31e	5.84e	6.91e	7.33	7.74	8.50	9.19	9.79
42	INFORMATION	0.25e	0.34e	0.45e	0.69e	0.74e	0.54	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.79e	1.02e	1.25e	1.46e	2.30	4.43	5.12	5.47	6.16	7.89	10.26	13.52
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.06e	1.38e	1.67e	1.94e	3.35	3.83	4.50	4.86	5.40	6.23	7.02	7.80
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.57e	0.76e	1.26e	2.19e	2.96	3.97e	3.85e	4.04	4.47	5.47	6.55	7.69
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.19e	0.25e	0.42e	0.65e	0.50e	1.07e	1.04e	1.06	1.11	1.22	1.36	1.56
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.11e	1.37e	2.17e	3.43e	3.48	4.17	5.55e	5.53	5.48	5.35	5.17	4.95
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.39e	0.51e	0.87e	1.45e	2.09e	2.04e	2.13e	2.19	2.29	2.45	2.59	2.70
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.92e	2.59e	4.27e	6.85e	9.23e	10.43e	10.77e	11.35	12.33	14.34	16.42	18.59
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.27e	0.36e	0.64e	0.97e	1.06e	1.24e	1.37e	1.44	1.57	1.83	2.10	2.37
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.09e	1.43e	2.48e	3.61e	4.88e	5.03e	5.74e	6.12	6.77	8.14	9.60	11.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.95e	1.32e	2.12e	3.25e	3.85	4.51	4.87	5.07	5.41	6.09	6.75	7.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.22	0.24	0.55	0.52	1.62	2.51	2.57	2.71	2.95	3.53	4.22	5.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.38	0.27	0.45	0.42	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.46	3.30	4.54	5.59	7.09	7.77	8.09	8.48	9.17	10.72	12.53	14.65
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	736.25	1137.52	1792.29	2768.85	3348.47	4570.02	4818.50	5126.83	5584.64	6654.47	7977.10	9620.94
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	915.25	1362.62	2382.72	3713.18	5217.90	7260.65	7534.90	8131.21	8962.55	10909.03	13255.08	16027.93
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	581.76	879.13	1352.77	2030.05	2466.94	3336.88	3530.49	3734.27	4042.34	4799.57	5754.76	6947.85
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	60.94	147.40	279.26	421.49	584.35	783.72	783.22	856.26	957.85	1164.43	1404.54	1697.71
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	93.55	110.99	160.25	317.31	297.18	449.43	504.79	536.30	584.45	690.46	817.80	975.38
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	123.37	232.69	489.86	667.36	832.17	1186.59	1327.98	1422.40	1566.33	1887.63	2252.66	2638.10
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	82.05	171.51	256.60	438.90	877.35	1500.85	1399.45	1481.19	1721.67	2299.16	2986.62	3766.81
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	48.60	104.70	203.15	300.09	388.10	539.31	575.05	591.53	643.92	763.09	904.93	1071.98
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	22.18	-74.40	47.12	138.15	548.00	542.48	564.02	692.32	733.84	830.86	943.63	1074.06
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16427	19613	28044	35833	40562	50779	51564	54254	57224	63751	70860	78342
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3247	7635	16763	26452	36715	53133	59837	69727	85269	126244	186391	274210
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.31	79.16	89.46	89.41	92.63	91.04	91.92	91.26	89.60	86.88	84.84	83.54
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1170.44	1839.45	3082.97	4753.44	6028.39	7414.92	7802.65	8130.62	8658.32	9754.19	10961.70	12320.23
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.62	2.52	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.50	2.50
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35044	32645	38163	52879	51508	51621	59024	58321	61305	68701	77905	89030
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51598	54174	73684	90717	104511	129542	129629	134368	140594	158166	177372	196353
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10199	21089	44044	66969	94597	135546	150425	172687	209498	313212	466564	687272
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.41	24.75	31.89	40.30	49.17	55.24	57.30	59.66	62.86	68.05	73.81	80.70
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.60	2.59	3.21	3.30	3.33	3.33	3.24	2.83	2.42	2.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.18	9.26	11.13	10.55	10.65	10.67	10.38	9.23	8.01	6.96
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.35	7.48	7.82	8.04	8.21	8.33	8.24	7.47	6.47	5.62
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.15	6.00	6.29	6.62	6.80	6.93	6.95	7.15	6.72	5.74
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.34	4.77	5.32	5.80	6.05	6.30	6.41	6.47	6.65	6.83
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.21	4.59	5.93	8.19	8.71	9.43	10.80	13.15	14.48	14.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.72	2.48	4.57	5.66	6.02	6.52	7.48	9.67	12.91	17.24
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	1.14	1.98	2.67	2.85	3.08	3.53	4.57	6.10	8.31
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	1.13	1.70	2.51	2.67	2.89	3.32	4.28	5.72	7.78
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.87	1.20	1.90	2.02	2.18	2.51	3.23	4.31	5.86
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	610.30	808.07	1216.85	2131.13	2532.43	2851.31	3382.16	3479.69	3853.78	4675.35	5750.16	7184.67
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	112.24	149.17	258.47	441.14	438.28	596.17	679.07	750.73	799.36	882.47	974.01	1081.99
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	12.55	18.62	31.89	54.28	47.66	39.31	44.93	50.89	55.46	59.60	62.31	65.37
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.70	13.40	22.75	39.10	50.93	30.36	34.16	38.05	39.21	40.35	39.01	33.87
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	67.32	94.09	159.03	248.72	174.16	235.28	258.62	274.34	297.68	335.05	372.60	415.36
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	128.94	167.57	224.99	251.12	305.39	293.42	299.28	312.61	339.95	390.12	447.94	516.31
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	27.72	42.08	53.14	95.00	116.70	111.25	114.38	125.12	143.45	191.28	256.66	340.46
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	61.45	96.59	81.85	273.84	490.17	362.18	568.52	487.59	531.37	630.72	741.06	850.69
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	35.65	39.67	53.99	63.85	88.53	65.73	89.92	94.93	98.14	106.50	116.17	126.13
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	11.15	16.80	20.75	40.56	50.05	44.52	49.48	53.56	54.37	56.86	59.83	62.18
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	75.44	72.30	151.39	294.45	398.05	570.54	611.53	646.59	724.57	852.11	980.30	1123.20
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	18.05	21.51	26.19	71.82	86.02	42.97	51.68	52.61	54.12	58.71	65.10	73.09
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.74	18.73	25.17	108.89	85.56	209.08	239.31	257.18	328.87	548.03	922.94	1538.88
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	33.36	57.54	107.24	148.38	200.93	250.49	341.26	335.50	387.23	523.55	712.24	957.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WINCHESTER, VA-WV

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 49020

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WINCHESTER, VA-WV AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.90% (81)	+1.75% (59)	+0.92% (89)	+0.90% (66)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.30% (98)	+1.78% (80)	+1.64% (158)	+1.15% (128)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+87.27 (204)	+58.02 (191)	+13.64 (179)	+61.61 (175)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+57.70 (228)	+34.88 (203)	+15.02 (241)	+49.28 (227)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.37% (269)	25.37% (216)	24.99% (213)	23.96% (160)	21.84% (200)	22.06% (146)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.88% (93)	11.76% (221)	12.33% (198)	13.70% (171)	18.69% (110)	23.42% (140)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.05% (64)	85.70% (106)	81.79% (116)	58.55% (184)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.35% (233)	5.36% (225)	5.84% (231)	7.53% (247)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.08% (378)	0.69% (321)	2.58% (246)	7.32% (172)	10.26% (157)	28.16% (113)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.97% (159)	18.08% (96)	17.70% (60)	10.24% (95)	9.12% (121)	3.85% (232)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.84% (156)	28.39% (294)	34.69% (236)	39.60% (223)	38.21% (268)	42.04% (328)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.64% (66)	3.48% (107)	2.57% (120)	2.19% (111)	1.75% (145)	1.09% (152)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.24% (332)	11.07% (324)	10.12% (337)	12.97% (240)	12.67% (189)	15.07% (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	352	345	335	306	294	255
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	320	224	184	174	151	191
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	318	219	186	154	135	157
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	83	75	20	21	63	46

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	68.62	68.79	69.68	71.83	72.65	74.31	74.15	75.11	77.53	80.11
EMPLOYED	65.24	65.89	67.12	69.42	70.52	72.32	70.34	72.78	75.63	78.03
UNEMPLOYED	3.38	2.90	2.56	2.41	2.13	2.00	3.81	2.33	1.89	2.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	2.9%	2.7%	5.1%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3241	3054	183	3225	3046	174
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	317	309	8	320	308	6
MANUFACTURING	112	79	16	114	82	14
WHOLESALE TRADE	147	129	14	140	125	8
RETAIL TRADE	530	497	30	521	490	27
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	134	116	9	137	120	10
INFORMATION	45	36	0	48	42	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	179	174	0	181	174	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	144	142	0	147	145	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	296	289	3	293	286	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	3	0	12	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	141	128	9	143	128	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	41	34	3	42	36	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	432	400	23	423	393	21
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	44	31	0	44	35	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	307	283	19	301	281	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	343	342	0	345	342	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.6%	46.1%	31.9%	23.6%	18.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.9%	42.6%	53.4%	58.1%	60.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	11.2%	14.7%	18.3%	21.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BLUEFIELD, WV-VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 937.84 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 14140

BLUEFIELD, WV-VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	103.57	124.54	110.85	107.33	107.47	99.93	98.18	97.29	97.35	96.39	94.69	93.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.10	9.35	6.25	5.95	5.90	5.24	4.98	4.95	5.16	5.18	5.18	5.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.06	10.13	7.05	6.26	5.92	5.58	5.58	5.32	5.12	5.41	5.28	5.44
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.43	10.13	8.31	6.32	6.24	5.87	5.87	5.73	5.57	5.54	5.47	5.55
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.73	10.83	9.13	7.17	6.65	5.84	5.73	5.78	5.52	5.06	5.38	5.31
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.88	10.79	7.12	6.93	6.35	5.67	5.80	5.13	4.90	4.34	4.44	4.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.83	10.42	7.24	6.64	5.88	5.85	5.60	5.67	5.19	5.01	4.59	4.81
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.15	9.54	8.41	6.36	6.44	5.62	5.83	5.76	5.71	5.28	4.90	4.85
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.29	7.17	8.85	7.20	6.65	5.36	5.22	5.57	5.93	5.48	5.21	4.83
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.21	6.22	8.35	8.21	6.62	5.97	5.84	5.39	5.73	6.00	5.47	5.15
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.58	5.87	6.39	8.66	7.28	6.29	5.96	5.98	5.59	6.28	5.69	5.47
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.19	6.53	5.62	8.08	8.17	6.14	6.22	6.18	6.12	6.05	6.22	5.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.85	6.77	5.32	6.23	8.51	6.61	6.24	6.01	6.25	5.77	6.36	5.87
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.13	6.06	5.73	5.42	7.84	7.26	6.58	6.32	6.06	6.20	6.06	6.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.08	5.30	5.64	4.86	5.81	7.24	6.93	6.67	6.19	6.14	5.62	6.35
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.19	4.01	4.43	4.61	4.46	6.21	6.42	6.32	6.10	5.43	5.56	5.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.02	2.72	3.37	3.88	3.54	4.04	4.33	5.10	5.40	4.86	4.80	4.54
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.17	1.63	2.12	2.50	2.78	2.62	2.64	2.90	3.91	4.01	3.55	3.76
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.69	1.08	1.52	2.04	2.43	2.52	2.42	2.48	2.90	4.33	4.90	4.25
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.28	29.80	35.58	40.02	42.26	43.60	43.40	43.90	44.35	45.22	45.81	45.47
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	104.47	101.18	100.28	92.27	90.27	89.02	88.47	85.98	82.48	79.04
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.35	4.83	5.56	5.54	5.61	5.81	6.10	6.74	7.37	7.93
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.62	0.65	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.92	1.01	1.07
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.51	0.78	1.21	1.35	1.49	1.78	2.55	3.68	5.45
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.05	36.11	27.04	22.71	21.98	20.18	19.99	19.62	19.36	19.48	19.30	19.72
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.46	6.50	5.43	4.17	3.92	3.49	3.56	3.61	3.51	3.35	3.38	3.34
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	12.16	15.11	10.82	9.93	9.09	8.01	7.97	7.30	6.91	6.05	6.45	6.37
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	11.14	14.74	17.09	17.89	19.02	22.63	22.73	23.48	24.50	24.77	24.43	24.47
30	MALE POPULATION	49.53	59.82	52.55	51.28	52.15	49.17	48.35	47.93	48.06	47.84	47.29	46.95
31	FEMALE POPULATION	54.04	64.72	58.30	56.05	55.32	50.75	49.82	49.36	49.29	48.54	47.41	46.67
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	35.03	46.16	46.03	49.87	49.92	42.82	44.79	44.52	44.33	44.18	44.19	44.34
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.28	1.23	1.26	1.12	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.13e	0.11	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15
35	MINING	1.12e	1.49e	0.86e	0.65e	1.10	0.67e	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.91	0.99	1.10
36	UTILITIES	0.30e	0.36e	0.28e	0.27e	0.17e	0.16e	0.14e	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.78e	2.43e	2.10e	2.65e	2.49	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.87	1.77	1.67	1.58
38	MANUFACTURING	5.12e	5.34e	4.29e	3.67e	3.01	2.19	2.30	2.26	2.19	2.05	1.91	1.79
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.70e	2.17e	1.91e	1.68e	1.45	1.26	1.41	1.36	1.30	1.21	1.13	1.04
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.69e	7.04e	7.55e	8.16e	7.07	6.42	6.65	6.50	6.29	6.01	5.83	5.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.40e	1.72e	1.41e	1.45e	1.40e	1.54e	1.35e	1.31	1.29	1.20	1.10	1.00
42	INFORMATION	0.59e	0.72e	0.66e	0.80e	0.52	0.30	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.03e	1.62e	1.37e	1.44e	1.51	1.29	1.55	1.47	1.41	1.34	1.29	1.24
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.74e	1.18e	1.00e	1.08e	1.19	1.19	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.20
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.79e	1.15e	1.23e	1.61e	1.69	1.34	1.50	1.48	1.43	1.35	1.26	1.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.14e	0.21e	0.23e	0.28e	0.50	0.41	0.35	0.40	0.48	0.66	0.86	1.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.15e	1.52e	1.47e	1.95e	2.48	2.09	2.11	2.16	2.21	2.31	2.38	2.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.34e	0.54e	0.58e	0.74e	0.81e	0.59e	0.78e	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.72
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.02e	4.31e	4.56e	5.76e	6.53e	5.41e	5.56e	5.55	5.53	5.47	5.38	5.28
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.26e	0.37e	0.39e	0.51e	0.70	0.64	0.75	0.82	0.89	1.02	1.14	1.25
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.93e	2.80e	2.97e	3.49e	3.59	3.03	3.23	3.27	3.33	3.43	3.53	3.62
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.08e	3.00e	3.17e	3.84e	3.39	2.80	2.83	2.77	2.68	2.56	2.49	2.46
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.47	0.52	0.46	0.48	0.36	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.62	0.45	0.59	0.50	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.39	5.88	7.57	7.62	8.40	7.80	8.12	8.20	8.38	8.78	9.21	9.65
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1092.94	1703.97	1624.19	1897.61	2101.02	1852.63	1873.31	1913.49	1985.03	2148.64	2332.45	2537.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1599.13	2709.19	2716.87	3141.17	3760.44	3907.00	3773.72	3933.45	4208.06	4773.53	5323.22	5865.31
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	853.25	1302.25	1204.07	1353.21	1490.68	1317.79	1354.70	1372.33	1410.32	1513.98	1638.32	1780.21
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	104.70	231.54	274.96	345.08	389.72	366.53	341.73	359.07	382.93	423.41	462.75	504.75
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	134.99	170.17	145.16	199.32	220.62	168.30	176.88	182.10	191.78	211.25	231.39	252.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	185.49	372.71	543.95	548.36	543.13	570.09	505.94	535.03	572.32	637.36	690.61	733.78
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	230.02	527.41	652.79	896.67	1271.30	1647.22	1555.20	1640.07	1812.88	2164.09	2491.54	2799.78
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	83.02	176.04	219.69	266.77	269.20	258.27	260.52	256.53	266.01	286.51	307.81	329.00
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	173.70	281.14	115.63	65.30	114.20	95.33	99.79	101.38	103.83	109.94	116.42	122.86
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15440	21753	24510	29267	34991	39099	38439	40430	43226	49525	56214	62649
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3052	8468	14651	21605	31672	40911	44605	51959	64411	98073	147868	219283
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.71	80.44	74.35	70.19	76.28	68.26	65.75	65.18	64.82	64.45	64.10	63.59
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1530.88	2393.79	2418.20	2888.80	3344.62	2846.93	3047.31	3129.58	3258.86	3548.80	3867.73	4216.85
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.80	2.54	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.27	2.21	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29187	33978	35053	42786	41043	39934	45846	45145	47136	52168	58450	65996
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48417	61178	62534	69109	81649	90313	87739	89845	94890	108873	123656	136887
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9570	23815	37380	51017	73904	94499	101815	115467	141395	215599	325268	479131
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.56	43.79	42.81	44.75	45.05	42.25	41.99	42.72	43.24	42.69	41.87	41.64
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.68	6.03	6.13	4.20	4.12	4.00	3.71	2.85	2.13	1.58
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	15.48	15.92	15.17	12.26	12.03	11.71	10.84	8.29	6.20	4.61
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.34	8.31	7.94	7.72	7.62	7.62	7.21	5.52	4.13	3.07
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.40	5.33	5.62	6.17	6.22	6.62	7.32	7.86	6.23	4.63
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.83	2.82	3.76	4.15	4.18	4.45	4.94	6.33	7.86	7.21
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.64	2.91	3.18	3.97	4.01	4.26	4.72	6.07	7.86	10.51
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.35	1.54	1.76	1.77	1.89	2.10	2.69	3.48	4.67
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.64	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.95	1.22	1.58	2.11
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.66	0.51	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.76	0.97	1.26	1.69
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.78	0.43	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.69	0.89	1.16	1.56
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	950.34	1487.77	1500.71	1914.60	1849.14	1687.29	1925.07	1928.50	2038.04	2226.80	2447.36	2748.12
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	186.04	294.04	348.79	573.53	466.67	372.17	417.31	446.39	458.65	471.05	485.60	512.64
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	25.85	38.03	23.84	23.42	17.10	16.79	18.88	20.66	21.81	21.94	21.56	21.64
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.14	25.39	15.24	16.66	12.47	4.64	5.11	5.50	5.43	5.11	4.53	3.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	72.61	149.30	161.95	129.95	134.14	140.73	151.91	155.99	161.93	166.73	170.23	177.18
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	244.90	382.56	329.66	220.74	194.88	218.75	219.53	221.33	231.01	243.68	257.66	277.91
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	34.80	51.14	73.04	118.54	158.17	134.49	136.54	144.13	158.80	195.26	242.17	301.73
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	93.84	147.46	121.90	182.95	218.72	174.87	269.80	224.14	233.69	253.83	273.81	293.24
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	53.80	63.61	47.52	47.16	32.22	16.92	22.68	23.20	23.21	23.56	24.15	25.08
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.09	9.10	13.55	20.67	17.30	23.59	25.75	26.92	26.40	25.70	25.26	24.97
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	122.07	181.87	224.76	387.21	412.97	402.00	422.89	433.50	464.02	497.89	524.54	559.76
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	25.84	28.70	21.18	20.89	18.31	13.94	16.51	16.25	16.02	15.95	16.28	17.10
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	28.64	36.32	26.80	59.46	24.61	31.91	35.86	37.33	45.22	67.54	102.20	155.65
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	37.71	80.24	92.48	113.43	141.58	136.48	182.28	173.17	191.83	238.55	299.38	377.55

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BLUEFIELD, WV-VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 14140

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BLUEFIELD, WV-VA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.07% (437)	-0.35% (491)	-0.26% (474)	-0.16% (448)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (418)	-0.24% (471)	+0.35% (495)	+0.09% (488)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.65 (466)	-10.92 (529)	-2.58 (518)	-6.30 (506)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.78 (289)	-3.22 (501)	+1.51 (374)	+1.52 (449)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.87% (370)	24.39% (434)	21.16% (500)	20.45% (455)	20.20% (390)	21.07% (273)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.76% (297)	15.41% (189)	16.67% (98)	17.70% (86)	22.65% (72)	26.14% (159)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.27% (169)	93.31% (141)	92.33% (115)	84.42% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.50% (170)	5.18% (162)	5.55% (167)	8.47% (195)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.32% (311)	0.34% (469)	0.48% (534)	0.73% (530)	1.21% (529)	5.82% (429)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	14.62% (318)	9.32% (397)	7.37% (409)	6.04% (379)	5.11% (405)	4.04% (407)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.71% (54)	31.74% (110)	36.44% (74)	39.44% (88)	38.08% (146)	40.58% (253)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.66% (454)	2.74% (440)	2.25% (445)	2.01% (442)	2.23% (417)	2.24% (349)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.66% (239)	18.74% (144)	17.23% (175)	18.47% (151)	19.75% (91)	22.98% (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	12	16	24	27	32	64
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	357	335	362	274	413	403
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	352	372	452	385	479	487
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	263	89	108	119	205	219

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	39.70	38.90	37.73	37.76	37.16	36.67	35.98	35.42	35.74	36.15
EMPLOYED	36.64	36.10	35.09	35.59	35.14	34.80	32.86	33.38	34.20	34.62
UNEMPLOYED	3.06	2.79	2.64	2.16	2.02	1.88	3.11	2.03	1.54	1.53
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	7.2%	7.0%	5.7%	5.4%	5.1%	8.7%	5.7%	4.3%	4.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2166	2062	101	2154	2043	109
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	32	22	3	35	23	0
UTILITIES	9	4	0	9	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	142	136	0	146	140	4
MANUFACTURING	93	79	12	93	78	13
WHOLESALE TRADE	93	88	0	91	84	3
RETAIL TRADE	401	379	19	393	369	21
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	72	69	0	68	63	0
INFORMATION	46	43	0	45	41	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	136	134	0	141	138	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	80	78	0	78	76	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	137	132	0	142	141	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	8	0	0	7	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	69	62	0	74	69	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	10	0	0	11	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	338	314	20	323	302	15
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	37	32	0	33	29	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	180	169	10	180	167	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	274	271	0	277	273	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.2%	50.5%	39.3%	29.8%	22.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.6%	40.4%	50.1%	57.5%	61.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	9.1%	10.6%	12.7%	15.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CAMBRIDGE, MD — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 540.77 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 15700

CAMBRIDGE, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	29.54	30.54	30.28	30.58	32.67	32.53	32.58	32.98	33.23	33.74	34.26	34.78
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.23	1.84	2.08	1.64	2.00	1.80	1.84	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.86
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.63	1.95	2.02	1.99	1.90	1.83	1.87	1.85	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.95
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.83	2.39	1.87	2.17	1.86	2.01	1.94	1.91	1.94	1.99	2.01	2.04
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.49	2.55	1.78	1.95	2.00	1.81	1.78	1.86	1.81	1.88	1.92	1.85
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.74	2.42	1.81	1.45	1.84	1.62	1.68	1.61	1.65	1.64	1.68	1.62
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.69	2.29	2.27	1.55	1.88	1.92	1.77	1.76	1.71	1.72	1.79	1.75
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.44	2.04	2.45	1.87	1.69	1.99	2.07	2.01	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.87
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.58	1.76	2.22	2.29	1.78	1.76	1.81	2.01	2.13	1.95	2.00	2.05
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.77	1.54	2.04	2.45	2.08	1.64	1.68	1.82	2.12	2.10	2.15	2.12
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.92	1.55	1.75	2.27	2.50	1.78	1.68	1.69	1.88	2.35	2.16	2.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.88	1.73	1.51	2.09	2.66	2.08	1.98	1.80	1.72	2.27	2.24	2.27
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.74	1.94	1.55	1.88	2.43	2.48	2.37	2.16	1.83	1.99	2.49	2.24
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.57	1.78	1.73	1.58	2.24	2.60	2.61	2.50	2.15	1.78	2.38	2.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.38	1.61	1.69	1.49	1.80	2.26	2.38	2.54	2.34	1.75	1.93	2.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.12	1.23	1.33	1.37	1.40	1.95	1.96	2.11	2.36	1.91	1.63	2.19
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.73	0.93	0.98	1.17	1.06	1.35	1.47	1.67	1.78	1.85	1.41	1.58
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.50	0.56	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.88	1.02	1.32	1.60	1.30	1.16
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.30	0.44	0.51	0.63	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.83	0.94	1.36	1.56	1.34
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.38	33.88	36.34	40.32	42.92	44.17	44.04	44.01	43.74	44.51	44.45	45.12
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.57	21.13	21.84	20.51	20.40	20.34	19.71	18.16	16.23	14.32
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.37	8.78	9.25	9.51	9.57	9.83	10.32	11.37	12.54	13.55
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.22	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.48	0.66	0.85	1.09
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.38	1.14	2.00	2.10	2.27	2.60	3.43	4.50	5.67
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.33	7.80	7.02	7.12	7.03	6.78	6.83	6.79	6.80	6.86	6.96	7.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.63	1.62	1.05	1.32	1.26	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.24	1.21
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.60	3.35	2.54	2.08	2.57	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.34	2.35	2.27
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.03	4.77	5.20	5.41	5.81	7.21	7.50	8.17	8.73	8.47	7.84	8.67
30	MALE POPULATION	14.25	14.52	14.34	14.46	15.60	15.47	15.40	15.59	15.73	15.95	16.20	16.55
31	FEMALE POPULATION	15.29	16.02	15.95	16.12	17.07	17.06	17.18	17.39	17.50	17.79	18.06	18.23
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	13.94	14.33	16.60	16.38	15.91	17.06	18.18	18.17	18.07	17.82	17.58	17.35
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.06	0.86	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.69e	0.98e	0.86e	0.76e	0.58e	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.37	0.33
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.08e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.87e	0.80e	0.94e	0.87e	0.91	0.89e	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.81
38	MANUFACTURING	4.38e	4.44e	4.50e	3.32e	2.33	2.69	2.62	2.64	2.60	2.45	2.25	2.03
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.30e	0.43e	0.44e	0.56	0.57e	0.44e	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.05e	1.00e	1.58e	1.62e	1.36	1.43	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.43	1.38	1.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.69e	0.62e	0.51e	0.74e	0.55e	0.72	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.71
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10	0.14	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.20e	0.26e	0.41e	0.54	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.71
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.17e	0.20e	0.26e	0.41e	0.52	0.66	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.20e	0.21e	0.33e	0.39e	0.48	0.47e	0.66e	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.28e	0.28e	0.39e	0.48e	0.50e	0.72	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.84	0.76	0.67
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.98e	1.05e	1.66e	1.87e	1.82	2.53	2.38	2.35	2.29	2.16	2.04	1.92
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.12e	0.19e	0.22e	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.44e	0.45e	0.72e	0.76e	1.24	0.94	1.22	1.26	1.33	1.48	1.63	1.81
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.56e	0.65e	0.89e	0.96e	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.04
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.26
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.56	1.75	2.01	2.06	2.16	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.11	2.14	2.16
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	412.28	425.23	588.88	646.66	690.10	805.14	863.51	878.15	903.50	952.40	1002.46	1055.09
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	540.67	638.82	834.30	1011.63	1272.95	1533.37	1572.87	1679.49	1785.09	2011.17	2248.07	2483.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	287.38	315.83	419.13	449.76	459.69	564.84	578.54	584.54	597.70	629.17	664.61	702.96
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	35.42	61.65	100.39	108.53	137.07	151.34	148.10	154.75	163.64	176.58	187.94	199.40
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	89.48	47.74	69.37	88.37	93.33	88.95	136.86	138.85	142.15	146.65	149.91	152.73
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	66.54	114.36	172.51	207.44	213.84	250.57	260.84	274.73	293.61	331.87	369.84	403.21
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	54.96	110.59	141.89	199.58	357.12	522.29	475.00	512.82	575.79	717.08	868.05	1019.58
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	25.70	41.03	65.45	66.82	79.39	99.23	102.00	103.13	106.06	111.25	115.91	119.89
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.60	29.67	-3.53	24.78	91.28	54.61	75.52	116.91	118.24	121.08	123.63	125.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18305	20915	27551	33080	38965	47137	48273	50926	53721	59610	65626	71401
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3618	8142	16469	24421	35269	49322	56017	65449	80049	118043	172623	249915
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.49	80.97	84.17	81.14	85.85	81.78	82.93	82.18	80.74	78.10	75.73	73.64
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	638.50	734.02	1044.44	1114.67	1395.88	1310.26	1426.57	1476.45	1523.54	1612.43	1699.81	1787.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.93	2.63	2.45	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25966	28617	23695	31044	25216	39403	45076	44040	46259	51731	58519	66712
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53873	55144	67636	78396	92835	110717	111795	115896	121219	135692	150579	163893
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10649	21466	40430	57873	84029	115849	129730	148947	180627	268708	396088	573655
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.81	11.39	12.18	12.68	13.54	13.72	13.94	14.36	14.59	14.67	14.78	15.01
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.35	1.31	1.27	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.02	0.84	0.67	0.55
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	3.54	3.42	2.99	2.97	2.97	2.85	2.36	1.88	1.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.42	2.14	2.25	2.02	2.01	2.01	1.93	1.60	1.27	1.04
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.79	1.56	1.75	1.77	1.81	1.79	1.49	1.19	0.97
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.24	1.53	1.73	1.80	1.91	2.06	2.32	2.03	1.66
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.26	1.72	1.98	2.06	2.19	2.35	2.89	3.67	4.10
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.58	0.79	0.89	0.92	0.98	1.05	1.29	1.65	2.10
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.21	0.40	0.54	0.56	0.60	0.64	0.79	1.01	1.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.58	0.74	0.94
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.52	0.66	0.84
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	254.68	326.06	288.54	393.58	341.34	540.62	628.27	632.24	674.69	759.16	865.03	1001.02
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.73	32.54	41.11	71.75	43.25	241.00	272.06	287.90	296.69	306.07	315.26	327.17
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.61	5.03	5.31	7.38	4.54	1.40	1.59	1.72	1.83	1.86	1.84	1.83
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.24	3.33	3.39	6.97	13.36	4.28	4.76	5.09	5.08	4.90	4.43	3.60
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.88	40.31	38.91	32.70	26.42	31.36	34.17	34.77	36.53	38.44	39.90	41.53
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	77.05	83.03	72.40	65.13	39.51	33.55	33.97	34.01	35.88	38.57	41.31	44.34
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.92	14.82	17.01	25.16	35.60	41.28	42.22	44.25	49.38	62.08	78.03	96.62
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	18.44	35.97	37.46	49.02	63.85	53.74	82.88	68.63	72.25	79.82	87.11	92.89
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.61	11.77	10.06	5.16	2.22	1.73	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.46	2.53	2.59
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.62	4.82	5.58	3.53	3.85	0.79	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.81
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.78	11.77	10.72	72.52	37.06	61.91	65.62	66.50	72.01	78.97	84.70	90.67
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.90	40.11	12.35	9.34	19.34	1.20	1.44	1.40	1.41	1.45	1.51	1.60
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.33	24.73	8.69	13.98	15.20	29.47	33.87	35.17	44.63	72.41	116.38	182.32
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.57	17.82	25.56	30.93	37.14	38.91	52.49	49.52	55.73	71.26	91.19	115.04

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CAMBRIDGE, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 15700

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CAMBRIDGE, MD AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.19% (370)	+0.24% (313)	+0.21% (240)	+0.17% (237)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.41% (412)	+0.09% (383)	+0.58% (427)	+0.04% (506)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.99 (376)	+2.25 (333)	+0.70 (255)	+2.25 (262)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.12 (423)	+0.46 (393)	+1.01 (437)	+0.28 (508)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.58% (427)	23.17% (487)	23.27% (429)	21.52% (404)	20.85% (351)	20.31% (319)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.64% (95)	17.16% (82)	17.70% (53)	17.77% (82)	22.17% (87)	24.93% (200)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.10% (425)	66.86% (422)	63.04% (421)	41.18% (437)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.70% (54)	28.31% (52)	29.23% (53)	38.97% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.09% (165)	0.55% (344)	1.26% (355)	3.48% (299)	6.15% (248)	16.29% (248)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.44% (91)	27.08% (98)	20.26% (149)	14.62% (144)	15.75% (133)	11.68% (165)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.83% (347)	25.67% (310)	29.17% (300)	33.79% (268)	35.38% (219)	38.34% (311)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.62% (348)	3.47% (403)	3.38% (369)	3.18% (343)	3.18% (330)	3.61% (203)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.83% (363)	13.61% (322)	14.14% (289)	15.52% (255)	13.77% (268)	14.54% (175)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	315	386	425	412	418	395
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	189	143	164	133	140	200
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	244	231	268	185	190	239
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	397	449	391	475	220	209

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.78	15.79	15.86	15.84	15.82	16.49	16.56	15.84	15.73	16.29
EMPLOYED	14.47	14.68	14.91	14.97	15.02	15.77	15.52	15.01	15.20	15.92
UNEMPLOYED	1.31	1.11	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.72	1.04	0.83	0.53	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.3%	7.0%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	6.3%	5.2%	3.4%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	675	642	32	679	647	31
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	77	75	0	76	75	0
MANUFACTURING	42	33	8	42	33	8
WHOLESALE TRADE	30	28	0	32	30	0
RETAIL TRADE	89	86	0	88	85	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	41	4	45	42	3
INFORMATION	14	12	0	11	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	35	32	0	37	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	31	30	0	33	31	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	44	43	0	46	44	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	24	0	32	27	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	72	64	6	76	68	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	9	0	15	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	61	58	0	59	56	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	80	79	0	76	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.5%	55.1%	35.3%	25.8%	19.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.7%	36.7%	53.7%	62.3%	65.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	8.2%	10.9%	12.0%	15.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CUMBERLAND, MD-WV

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 751.99 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19060

CUMBERLAND, MD-WV

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	107.24	107.95	101.63	101.86	103.13	94.85	94.17	93.83	93.07	91.59	90.16	88.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.30	6.58	6.14	5.23	5.02	4.46	4.49	4.38	4.33	4.24	4.01	3.99
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.63	7.22	6.41	5.92	5.25	4.74	4.74	4.75	4.55	4.55	4.36	4.28
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.99	8.51	6.49	6.50	5.50	4.95	4.96	4.92	4.93	4.76	4.75	4.57
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.09	10.48	8.22	7.54	7.79	5.85	5.59	5.58	5.45	5.17	5.27	4.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.32	8.68	7.57	7.22	8.09	6.97	7.17	6.07	5.54	5.36	5.21	4.96
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.19	7.20	6.42	5.92	6.13	5.96	5.71	5.75	5.14	4.50	4.36	4.39
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.71	7.34	6.97	6.69	5.85	5.83	6.05	6.29	6.29	5.08	5.03	4.92
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.44	6.27	6.86	7.19	6.17	5.66	5.65	5.88	6.33	5.77	5.10	5.00
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.61	5.63	6.96	7.42	6.70	5.32	5.54	5.72	5.95	6.48	5.29	5.28
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.88	5.34	5.77	7.06	7.24	5.71	5.24	5.32	5.71	6.54	6.02	5.30
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.75	6.38	5.32	6.84	7.48	6.17	6.09	5.66	5.32	6.08	6.63	5.44
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	6.29	6.54	4.97	5.74	6.93	6.45	6.19	5.99	5.51	5.71	6.62	6.20
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.54	6.06	5.77	5.06	6.71	6.51	6.49	6.33	5.93	5.25	6.15	6.70
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.52	5.41	5.56	4.39	5.34	5.85	5.84	6.08	5.90	5.19	5.53	6.48
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.45	4.24	4.68	4.54	4.36	5.50	5.33	5.41	5.65	5.19	4.72	5.67
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.32	3.03	3.58	3.79	3.31	3.83	4.16	4.54	4.56	4.63	4.13	4.55
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.43	1.77	2.27	2.67	2.75	2.70	2.71	2.92	3.49	3.69	3.40	3.18
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.77	1.26	1.68	2.13	2.51	2.39	2.22	2.25	2.49	3.40	3.59	2.88
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.27	32.98	36.40	38.67	40.76	42.23	41.87	42.39	42.79	44.41	46.07	46.41
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	98.59	95.61	93.76	85.55	84.56	84.02	82.35	78.40	73.66	68.57
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	4.86	7.16	6.43	6.61	6.64	7.06	8.22	9.68	11.11
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.25
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.51	0.79	1.04	1.03	1.12	1.35	1.98	2.91	4.05
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.36	0.32	0.37	0.73	1.29	1.66	1.79	1.89	2.13	2.80	3.68	4.79
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	33.87	28.20	23.14	21.65	19.35	17.23	17.19	17.15	16.85	16.46	16.09	15.70
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.96	5.88	4.11	4.01	3.57	3.07	3.00	3.10	3.04	2.91	2.98	2.85
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	11.46	13.28	11.68	10.76	12.30	9.74	9.76	8.55	7.95	7.61	7.50	7.10
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.49	15.71	17.78	17.52	18.28	20.26	20.26	21.21	22.08	22.11	21.36	22.75
30	MALE POPULATION	51.00	51.29	48.24	50.50	52.74	49.12	48.74	48.63	48.43	48.08	47.62	46.99
31	FEMALE POPULATION	56.24	56.66	53.39	51.36	50.39	45.73	45.43	45.20	44.65	43.51	42.54	41.79
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	42.28	42.21	44.79	47.38	48.28	45.41	47.59	48.02	48.80	50.35	51.88	53.49
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.87	0.79	0.71	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e	0.09	0.08e	0.09e	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
35	MINING	0.37e	0.28e	0.19e	0.14e	0.21	0.14e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.32e	0.26e	0.19e	0.16e	0.15	0.13e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.45e	2.67e	2.90e	2.35e	2.39	2.04	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.91	1.85	1.80
38	MANUFACTURING	13.01e	9.73e	6.56e	5.27e	4.51	3.91	4.28	4.33	4.43	4.66	4.96	5.32
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.73e	0.75e	0.94e	0.78e	0.80	1.25e	1.64e	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.68
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.31e	4.92e	6.81e	7.03e	6.01	5.38	6.07	6.01	5.90	5.69	5.47	5.26
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.35e	2.73e	2.04e	1.79e	1.81	1.56e	1.68e	1.66	1.64	1.60	1.56	1.52
42	INFORMATION	0.63e	0.61e	0.59e	0.66e	0.89	0.76e	0.81e	0.83	0.86	0.93	1.01	1.10
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.88e	1.07e	1.11e	1.16	1.59	1.66	1.79	2.00	2.27	2.36	2.36
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.68e	0.86e	1.03e	1.10e	1.16	1.16	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.40	1.38	1.36
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.53e	0.66e	0.88e	1.17e	1.25e	1.50	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.82	2.04	2.28
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.13e	0.15e	0.20e	0.24e	0.28e	0.28e	0.36e	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.29
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.28e	1.39e	1.61e	2.03e	2.21e	1.60e	1.92e	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.75	1.69
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.21e	0.28e	0.37e	0.54	0.47	0.58e	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.42e	4.26e	5.64e	7.10e	8.30	7.64	7.24e	7.44	7.81	8.59	9.39	10.20
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.25e	0.30e	0.40e	0.50e	0.70	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.76
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.82e	2.17e	2.94e	3.36e	3.64	3.41	4.17	4.27	4.44	4.79	5.18	5.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.50e	1.88e	2.50e	3.12e	2.90	2.58e	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.68
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.43	0.32	0.31	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.54
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.64	0.46	0.54	0.40	0.34	1.38	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.62	5.86	6.35	7.11	7.56	6.72	6.91	6.93	6.96	7.01	7.05	7.08
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1587.72	1684.83	1687.37	1880.26	2238.91	2340.98	2232.75	2339.92	2499.86	2825.27	3159.39	3508.60
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1804.70	2212.73	2524.61	2920.69	3565.14	4127.41	3813.22	4010.69	4365.41	5090.26	5813.37	6517.23
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1276.75	1301.68	1257.00	1362.57	1565.60	1711.55	1648.63	1713.09	1811.61	2024.22	2248.73	2485.95
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	163.16	237.40	291.15	352.13	465.62	491.23	433.87	465.99	510.97	592.12	670.69	751.27
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	147.81	145.75	139.22	165.57	207.69	138.20	150.25	160.84	177.27	208.93	239.97	271.38
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	191.87	310.83	467.61	523.78	492.21	571.17	518.26	546.25	585.30	660.95	732.15	793.39
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	234.25	435.93	576.90	741.01	1127.64	1551.31	1386.97	1491.90	1653.77	1994.18	2332.81	2651.66
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	123.15	175.93	221.38	234.04	280.18	306.57	299.37	298.47	317.88	356.30	394.01	430.78
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-85.99	-42.93	14.11	9.66	-13.43	-29.48	-25.38	-68.91	-55.64	-33.83	-16.97	-5.64
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16829	20498	24840	28674	34569	43516	40494	42743	46903	55575	64479	73414
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3326	7980	14848	21168	31290	45533	46990	54933	69890	110053	169607	256962
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.99	76.69	74.70	69.85	75.54	74.73	69.35	68.81	69.87	71.44	72.40	73.18
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2578.58	2757.82	2865.87	3193.64	3679.83	3686.32	3602.75	3782.84	4052.73	4599.88	5156.49	5729.83
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.67	2.46	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.24
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27086	26931	28453	34136	31845	36507	41598	40975	43144	48453	54926	62752
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50080	55015	61671	69110	81774	100803	92570	96167	104752	125476	146972	167657
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9899	21416	36864	51018	74017	105475	107421	123592	156089	248477	386598	586830
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	35.33	39.31	39.78	40.05	40.72	38.64	38.86	39.29	39.16	37.94	36.91	36.19
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.32	4.40	4.50	4.01	4.08	3.94	3.53	2.68	2.10	1.65
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.47	12.86	12.63	10.49	10.68	10.30	9.23	7.00	5.46	4.28
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.19	7.56	6.62	5.93	6.01	5.87	5.29	4.00	3.13	2.45
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.40	5.51	4.95	5.60	5.57	5.91	6.37	5.89	4.65	3.65
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.19	3.41	3.65	3.70	3.68	3.90	4.32	5.38	5.76	4.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.88	3.23	4.19	4.25	4.23	4.49	4.98	6.21	7.56	9.18
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.53	2.18	2.37	2.36	2.50	2.78	3.47	4.23	5.22
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.59	0.88	1.06	1.05	1.12	1.24	1.54	1.88	2.32
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.49	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.78	0.97	1.19	1.46
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.63	0.79	0.96	1.18
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	957.00	1058.61	1131.80	1367.03	1296.82	1410.49	1616.42	1610.07	1689.30	1838.39	2027.21	2270.79
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	137.81	137.86	173.78	264.76	176.11	234.62	263.45	280.57	280.08	270.99	262.44	257.43
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	21.07	23.62	25.58	19.40	14.49	9.21	10.42	11.39	11.73	11.23	10.48	9.89
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	21.38	22.61	23.76	20.85	7.86	3.36	3.73	4.01	3.90	3.57	3.08	2.40
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	58.98	71.99	76.86	105.18	91.72	97.07	104.72	107.12	108.41	105.54	101.23	97.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	271.80	260.60	261.05	202.04	208.00	223.67	225.24	226.62	231.33	232.74	233.76	236.56
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	48.64	54.14	75.21	101.27	106.48	142.02	144.23	151.93	163.64	191.28	223.86	259.31
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	85.82	130.55	108.08	133.63	152.28	155.47	237.85	197.89	200.95	205.98	208.60	207.12
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	74.88	63.54	58.89	51.53	33.69	19.01	25.44	25.91	25.10	23.68	22.31	20.96
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	8.35	9.27	12.57	20.93	13.67	5.89	6.46	6.73	6.41	5.90	5.46	5.04
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	118.76	143.54	149.41	259.88	297.50	257.10	271.30	276.57	290.37	299.22	302.33	306.59
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	36.29	35.34	33.91	29.10	10.89	11.63	14.02	13.77	13.51	13.40	13.65	14.21
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	21.95	23.00	21.39	28.68	44.99	131.16	148.77	155.13	188.61	279.29	408.36	582.30
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	51.27	82.56	111.30	129.79	139.14	120.28	160.79	152.43	165.25	195.60	231.66	271.36

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CUMBERLAND, MD-WV

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 19060

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CUMBERLAND, MD-WV AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (483)	-0.23% (464)	-0.19% (451)	-0.17% (457)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.14% (458)	+0.05% (400)	+0.72% (372)	+0.41% (342)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-12.39 (522)	-6.78 (508)	-1.78 (497)	-6.08 (504)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.13 (421)	+0.62 (384)	+3.39 (156)	+8.08 (196)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.58% (428)	22.77% (498)	21.26% (499)	18.76% (507)	18.16% (478)	17.69% (445)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.65% (220)	17.49% (68)	17.20% (71)	17.72% (85)	21.37% (110)	25.63% (179)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.87% (182)	90.92% (200)	90.19% (168)	77.24% (160)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.77% (164)	6.94% (141)	6.78% (144)	12.51% (135)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.33% (306)	0.37% (451)	0.72% (487)	1.25% (481)	1.75% (495)	5.40% (447)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.77% (100)	14.65% (285)	11.11% (329)	9.33% (294)	8.61% (317)	9.95% (212)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.55% (229)	32.27% (97)	37.77% (63)	41.05% (63)	39.61% (112)	44.94% (175)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.06% (500)	1.59% (493)	1.61% (485)	1.50% (478)	1.61% (466)	1.37% (432)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.45% (328)	16.07% (221)	17.31% (170)	17.73% (182)	19.19% (104)	14.83% (172)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	10	23	27	30	39	74
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	282	312	382	301	249	173
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	317	385	451	382	334	208
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	350	279	306	320	289	259

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	45.15	44.02	44.31	44.93	45.06	45.51	43.34	42.43	43.36	42.99
EMPLOYED	41.73	40.97	41.65	42.47	42.65	43.17	40.10	40.08	41.73	41.63
UNEMPLOYED	3.42	3.05	2.66	2.46	2.41	2.34	3.23	2.35	1.62	1.36
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.6%	6.9%	6.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.1%	7.5%	5.5%	3.7%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1980	1885	91	1939	1847	88
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	11	0	0	11	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	148	141	4	141	135	0
MANUFACTURING	67	56	3	67	56	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	65	59	0	63	57	0
RETAIL TRADE	337	322	12	327	313	11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	75	70	0	74	70	0
INFORMATION	44	35	0	42	35	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	127	125	0	127	125	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	69	69	0	68	68	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	105	105	0	108	105	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	59	51	0	67	63	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	12	6	0	10	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	306	273	30	292	259	30
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	23	17	0	20	15	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	232	217	11	237	224	10
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	287	283	0	273	269	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.2%	40.5%	28.6%	20.0%	14.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.5%	50.7%	60.0%	66.6%	71.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	8.7%	11.5%	13.4%	14.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DANVILLE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 1011.87 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19260

DANVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	105.58	111.76	109.04	109.94	106.52	102.95	101.84	101.50	101.48	100.31	98.36	97.08
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.22	7.07	7.04	6.38	5.99	4.93	4.87	5.00	5.34	5.33	5.62	6.25
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.90	7.83	7.14	6.85	6.15	5.38	5.29	5.21	5.16	5.60	5.74	6.14
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.97	8.77	7.12	7.52	6.52	6.29	5.90	5.58	5.45	5.85	5.92	6.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.74	10.30	7.48	7.27	6.56	6.21	6.03	6.16	5.75	5.71	5.97	5.96
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.74	9.56	6.90	5.71	6.06	5.96	6.25	5.33	5.31	5.04	5.18	5.09
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.48	8.83	7.78	6.11	5.70	5.67	5.52	5.81	5.58	4.67	4.63	5.27
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.79	8.18	8.78	6.77	5.36	5.74	5.83	5.84	6.19	5.44	4.85	5.51
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.57	6.64	8.32	8.21	6.07	5.49	5.51	5.83	6.00	6.05	5.06	4.99
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.60	5.83	7.74	8.81	6.74	5.33	5.52	5.64	5.98	6.53	5.76	4.98
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.80	5.67	6.40	8.45	8.07	6.08	5.56	5.46	5.79	6.30	6.37	5.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.07	6.50	5.67	7.81	8.65	6.74	6.45	6.08	5.45	6.12	6.67	5.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.61	6.59	5.39	6.37	8.16	7.89	7.40	6.63	6.06	5.77	6.31	6.20
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.72	5.77	5.95	5.34	7.32	8.03	7.78	7.67	6.55	5.40	6.12	6.45
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.94	5.16	5.73	4.87	5.83	7.23	7.38	7.45	7.21	5.65	5.44	5.78
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.86	3.75	4.55	4.80	4.46	6.09	6.23	6.61	6.91	5.75	4.79	5.27
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.73	2.63	3.42	3.98	3.45	4.31	4.64	5.12	5.66	5.78	4.55	4.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.10	1.61	2.04	2.60	2.85	2.83	2.96	3.25	3.87	4.51	3.83	3.14
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.75	1.09	1.57	2.09	2.57	2.72	2.71	2.82	3.24	4.79	5.55	4.71
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.43	31.59	35.81	39.58	43.19	44.91	44.68	44.81	44.48	44.44	44.90	42.69
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	73.77	71.87	67.88	62.56	61.41	60.63	59.45	56.02	51.35	45.66
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	34.38	36.10	35.19	35.40	35.07	35.05	35.12	34.10	32.49	29.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.44	0.65	0.96	0.98	1.12	1.43	2.35	3.79	7.33
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.56	0.49	1.37	2.61	3.79	4.12	4.44	5.21	7.57	10.47	13.84
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	35.58	30.05	25.78	25.38	22.64	20.39	19.88	19.54	19.47	20.39	20.95	22.27
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.49	6.39	4.48	4.63	3.98	3.78	3.81	3.75	3.51	3.60	3.67	3.70
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	11.99	13.47	9.91	8.35	8.63	8.39	8.46	7.74	7.55	7.16	7.47	7.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.37	14.24	17.31	18.34	19.17	23.18	23.91	25.25	26.88	26.49	24.16	23.21
30	MALE POPULATION	50.26	53.08	51.65	52.09	50.94	49.83	49.28	49.11	49.01	48.19	47.34	46.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	55.32	58.69	57.38	57.85	55.58	53.12	52.56	52.38	52.47	52.11	51.02	50.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	49.00	52.58	52.64	57.03	48.65	48.38	50.84	51.85	52.77	54.46	56.07	57.78
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	5.06	3.33	2.28	1.91	1.60	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.97
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.17e	0.27e	0.27e	0.21e	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15
35	MINING	0.12e	0.13e	0.11e	0.10e	0.15e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.56e	2.35e	3.54e	3.81e	2.30	2.26e	2.34e	2.37	2.35	2.25	2.14	2.03
38	MANUFACTURING	17.32e	18.72e	15.69e	14.73e	6.46	5.49	6.40	6.09	5.64	4.80	4.03	3.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.79e	1.09e	1.15e	1.12e	1.60	1.74	1.77	1.87	2.06	2.49	2.99	3.59
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.00e	5.50e	6.55e	7.20e	5.96	5.95	6.12	6.00	5.85	5.62	5.40	5.22
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.76e	0.79e	0.89e	0.87e	0.77e	1.23	1.50	1.57	1.60	1.55	1.46	1.37
42	INFORMATION	0.38e	0.43e	0.40e	0.47e	0.39	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.20
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.40e	1.58e	1.45e	1.51e	1.57	1.54	1.70	1.68	1.64	1.57	1.51	1.44
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.98e	1.11e	1.02e	1.07e	1.51	1.73	2.01	2.34	2.69	3.21	3.65	4.06
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.52e	0.63e	0.71e	1.02e	1.19	1.42	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.91	2.10	2.30
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.25e	0.30e	0.34e	0.44e	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.10e	1.31e	1.48e	1.97e	3.23	2.55	2.38	2.51	2.78	3.43	4.13	4.87
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.53e	0.64e	0.73e	1.02e	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.13e	3.77e	4.27e	5.66e	6.21	7.29	7.33	7.77	8.14	8.81	9.36	9.84
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.29e	0.34e	0.39e	0.50e	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.98e	2.29e	2.65e	3.28e	3.33	3.29	3.67	3.87	4.01	4.19	4.31	4.40
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.90e	2.31e	2.64e	3.40e	3.10	3.44	3.56	3.64	3.68	3.69	3.66	3.59
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.72	0.45	0.57	0.41	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.76	4.96	5.13	5.86	6.49	6.07	5.97	6.02	6.17	6.63	7.15	7.70
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1288.39	1640.93	1832.67	2226.69	1939.69	2033.37	2097.02	2197.42	2288.70	2496.52	2735.85	3014.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1569.19	2284.61	2709.05	3310.32	3358.04	3994.67	3961.18	4081.09	4369.17	4966.79	5562.75	6172.31
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1015.22	1286.42	1372.60	1674.97	1448.45	1530.56	1608.45	1672.77	1728.41	1872.96	2048.18	2255.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	105.37	210.58	294.88	361.47	366.72	386.50	370.14	398.30	425.83	472.78	519.66	571.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	167.80	143.93	165.20	190.24	124.52	116.31	118.43	126.35	134.46	150.78	168.01	186.99
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	185.73	312.44	509.44	537.34	484.81	519.84	488.81	520.67	562.40	636.23	698.42	751.24
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	152.62	324.11	445.15	628.98	1090.41	1592.17	1533.79	1522.72	1686.49	2020.30	2333.70	2632.07
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	85.17	155.54	209.46	243.65	245.78	270.44	283.50	285.30	297.28	323.16	350.97	380.42
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.62	162.66	131.24	160.97	88.90	119.73	125.06	125.57	128.86	136.91	145.76	155.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14863	20441	24845	30111	31525	38804	38896	40209	43053	49517	56554	63578
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2938	7957	14851	22228	28535	40602	45136	51676	64153	98057	148762	222536
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.60	78.70	76.93	73.40	70.31	67.29	66.14	64.98	64.75	64.67	64.72	64.73
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2047.84	2678.93	3216.96	4037.48	3618.83	3515.94	3748.68	3909.17	4089.69	4492.92	4947.16	5463.87
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.21	2.76	2.52	2.38	2.31	2.26	2.24	2.17	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26510	24965	27249	32187	29476	35238	40506	39502	41038	44934	49776	55564
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47905	56583	62862	72105	73319	88155	87503	87770	92404	105429	119337	131968
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9469	22027	37576	53229	66364	92241	101541	112800	137690	208777	313907	461912
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.28	39.96	42.53	45.22	44.93	44.34	44.28	45.47	46.21	45.99	45.48	45.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.43	5.31	5.49	4.54	4.42	4.42	4.16	3.28	2.50	1.85
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.18	13.99	14.45	12.22	11.89	11.90	11.19	8.82	6.73	4.97
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.74	7.93	8.21	7.73	7.59	7.67	7.26	5.73	4.37	3.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.02	6.38	5.38	6.15	6.31	6.65	7.29	7.56	5.92	4.38
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.73	4.10	3.93	4.98	5.11	5.39	5.92	7.48	9.02	7.93
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.71	3.61	3.69	4.45	4.56	4.81	5.29	6.68	8.63	11.84
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.73	1.93	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.31	2.92	3.78	5.19
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.72	0.86	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.35	1.71	2.21	3.04
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.64	0.62	0.83	0.85	0.90	0.99	1.25	1.62	2.22
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.82	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.55	0.71	0.98
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	855.65	997.52	1158.96	1455.38	1324.35	1562.31	1793.65	1796.02	1896.27	2066.40	2263.72	2534.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	162.76	186.99	248.28	330.67	244.21	407.63	455.60	485.53	496.63	501.70	504.96	517.49
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.83	22.45	27.99	30.79	15.46	20.89	23.42	25.57	26.77	26.32	25.09	24.28
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.25	12.24	14.97	18.17	17.97	9.54	10.51	11.29	11.18	10.52	9.27	7.43
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	84.37	88.17	116.02	122.09	82.58	109.79	118.37	121.08	126.23	130.04	131.94	135.78
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	194.46	257.26	246.84	224.23	156.64	205.19	205.70	207.04	216.41	227.53	238.49	253.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	31.33	35.52	45.17	73.11	86.41	97.08	98.25	103.48	114.07	139.43	170.79	209.01
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	72.47	98.35	113.85	156.08	212.41	144.87	224.11	184.92	193.87	211.12	226.59	240.12
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	43.18	71.87	41.26	55.39	42.09	39.78	53.31	54.30	53.91	53.51	53.22	53.34
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.74	12.25	16.09	22.67	24.08	27.17	29.59	30.89	30.12	28.82	27.66	26.53
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	158.06	104.84	166.24	248.94	274.98	268.84	282.46	288.06	310.08	333.67	350.13	370.32
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.92	12.47	8.49	33.67	28.11	37.11	43.93	43.06	42.59	42.34	42.86	44.40
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.26	20.10	14.17	23.69	18.02	53.15	59.59	61.79	75.90	115.74	177.84	273.84
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	50.02	75.03	99.60	115.88	121.39	141.28	188.82	179.01	198.50	245.65	304.88	378.20

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DANVILLE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 19260

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DANVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.05% (430)	-0.19% (455)	-0.14% (425)	-0.15% (444)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.03% (485)	-0.28% (478)	+0.87% (303)	+0.44% (328)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.63 (455)	-6.09 (502)	-1.46 (485)	-5.86 (503)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.62 (494)	-4.26 (522)	+4.39 (96)	+9.40 (155)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.70% (320)	23.64% (466)	23.08% (440)	21.25% (415)	19.81% (411)	22.94% (143)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.82% (372)	15.88% (154)	16.68% (96)	17.99% (74)	22.52% (78)	23.91% (245)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	65.37% (448)	63.72% (435)	60.76% (433)	47.03% (407)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	32.83% (40)	33.04% (42)	34.39% (37)	30.89% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (529)	0.45% (397)	1.25% (357)	2.45% (353)	3.68% (340)	14.25% (274)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	35.34% (60)	29.81% (72)	25.83% (81)	13.28% (173)	11.35% (237)	5.75% (345)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.82% (300)	25.07% (331)	30.30% (253)	38.93% (100)	41.11% (79)	46.97% (125)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.32% (263)	4.33% (354)	3.36% (372)	3.29% (333)	2.76% (372)	1.67% (415)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.65% (505)	11.38% (425)	11.56% (405)	14.63% (294)	13.61% (272)	14.17% (186)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	11	18	23	28	29	56
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	384	311	318	436	422	379
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	367	365	395	515	504	513
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	374	330	361	379	320	355

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	50.00	49.37	48.86	51.06	50.27	49.40	48.83	48.13	48.85	50.20
EMPLOYED	46.44	46.42	46.33	48.62	48.17	47.45	44.94	45.78	47.10	48.37
UNEMPLOYED	3.56	2.94	2.53	2.44	2.09	1.95	3.89	2.35	1.76	1.83
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.1%	6.0%	5.2%	4.8%	4.2%	3.9%	8.0%	4.9%	3.6%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2127	2006	118	2092	1959	130
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	18	16	0	16	12	0
MINING	3	3	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	6	3	0	6	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	181	177	3	177	174	0
MANUFACTURING	85	60	17	85	60	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	83	78	3	80	74	4
RETAIL TRADE	425	403	19	423	397	25
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	69	61	0	71	64	0
INFORMATION	30	25	0	25	19	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	142	138	0	138	134	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	76	71	0	75	68	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	110	110	0	105	104	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	10	7	0	8	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	93	78	9	83	72	6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	24	14	0	22	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	242	212	25	239	206	28
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	24	18	0	28	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	195	182	11	195	178	13
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	302	299	0	302	299	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.3%	58.1%	43.2%	32.2%	24.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.3%	34.2%	46.9%	56.5%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	7.7%	9.9%	11.3%	14.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

EASTON, MD — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 268.54 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 20660

EASTON, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	23.70	25.73	30.66	33.90	37.87	37.49	37.81	38.14	38.96	40.63	42.36	44.15
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.62	1.38	2.00	1.75	1.87	1.71	1.83	1.73	1.65	1.78	1.87	1.99
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.06	1.41	1.94	2.08	2.09	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.09
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.22	1.87	1.69	2.22	2.06	2.06	1.99	1.87	1.99	1.94	2.11	2.22
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.99	2.13	1.55	1.86	2.12	1.93	1.88	1.97	1.86	1.97	2.02	2.18
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.43	1.90	1.65	1.28	1.76	1.63	1.79	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.73	1.92
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.35	1.89	2.17	1.50	1.85	1.74	1.68	1.77	1.93	1.84	1.93	1.94
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.17	1.77	2.31	1.97	1.64	1.86	1.93	1.88	1.94	2.09	2.14	2.01
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.15	1.49	2.23	2.51	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.98	2.03	2.28	2.20	2.29
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.38	1.31	2.13	2.54	2.27	1.71	1.88	1.95	2.12	2.23	2.45	2.51
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.26	1.83	2.56	2.76	1.99	1.78	1.82	2.08	2.31	2.63	2.51
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.49	1.49	1.57	2.50	2.79	2.29	2.21	2.02	1.93	2.38	2.52	2.74
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.47	1.64	1.57	2.25	2.83	2.79	2.68	2.38	2.12	2.31	2.59	2.91
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.39	1.68	1.90	1.94	2.91	2.89	3.00	2.93	2.50	2.14	2.67	2.76
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.19	1.54	1.99	1.78	2.77	2.96	2.97	3.10	3.09	2.33	2.58	2.85
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	1.24	1.57	1.77	2.14	2.85	2.80	2.90	3.11	2.63	2.28	2.87
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.71	0.81	1.20	1.52	1.60	2.36	2.52	2.58	2.68	2.85	2.18	2.44
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.37	0.52	0.75	1.02	1.23	1.49	1.62	1.92	2.20	2.45	2.06	1.83
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.28	0.41	0.61	0.83	1.26	1.58	1.61	1.71	2.09	3.44	4.37	4.09
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.52	36.22	39.02	42.96	47.01	50.56	50.66	50.83	50.15	49.90	49.63	50.28
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.92	27.66	30.20	29.31	29.26	29.20	29.15	28.57	27.14	25.28
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.46	5.27	4.99	4.85	4.91	5.01	5.23	5.81	6.57	7.31
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.29	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.78	1.11	1.57	2.17
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.62	2.09	2.69	2.98	3.23	3.72	5.07	7.01	9.31
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.23	6.02	6.55	7.33	7.38	6.79	6.84	6.73	6.70	6.76	7.31	7.70
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.33	1.36	0.93	1.28	1.35	1.23	1.22	1.29	1.19	1.17	1.30	1.39
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.09	2.67	2.27	1.87	2.54	2.33	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.59	2.45	2.71
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.48	4.51	6.13	6.92	9.01	11.24	11.52	12.22	13.18	13.69	13.47	14.08
30 MALE POPULATION	11.32	12.16	14.54	16.19	18.05	17.87	18.04	18.20	18.71	19.76	20.77	21.78
31 FEMALE POPULATION	12.38	13.57	16.12	17.71	19.82	19.62	19.78	19.94	20.24	20.87	21.59	22.38
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.59	15.95	21.61	25.43	27.38	26.30	28.14	28.97	30.28	33.08	35.99	39.00
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.82	0.73	0.49	0.36	0.36	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.57	0.63
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.29e	0.43e	0.40e	0.35e	0.38e	0.33e	0.42e	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.35
35 MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08
36 UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.74e	0.98e	2.01e	2.03e	1.66	1.93	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.96	1.90	1.84
38 MANUFACTURING	2.10e	3.19e	2.86e	2.73e	1.29	0.88e	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.36e	0.40e	0.57e	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.59
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.55e	1.93e	2.78e	3.32e	3.05	3.01	3.30	3.27	3.23	3.14	3.05	2.97
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.37e	0.25e	0.38e	0.38e	0.51e	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.58
42 INFORMATION	0.18e	0.24e	0.30e	0.36e	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.24e	0.38e	0.59e	0.88e	1.21	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.39	1.58	1.79	2.02
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.33e	0.54e	0.83e	1.27e	1.99	2.06	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.56e	0.70e	1.16e	1.50e	2.51	2.18	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.73	2.78	2.84
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.13e	0.15e	0.09	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.37	0.42
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.56e	0.69e	1.07e	1.37e	1.80	2.35	2.25	2.32	2.49	2.92	3.39	3.89
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.15e	0.25e	0.33e	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.61	0.72	0.85	0.99
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.27e	1.58e	2.63e	3.23e	3.88	2.74	2.77	3.07	3.61	4.74	5.86	6.96
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.25e	0.31e	0.48e	0.63e	0.69	0.78	0.87	0.93	1.04	1.26	1.49	1.73
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.88e	1.10e	1.73e	2.07e	2.39	2.30	2.40	2.73	3.14	3.94	4.78	5.65
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.85e	1.09e	1.69e	1.98e	2.06	1.89	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	2.05	2.08
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.30	0.30	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	0.86	1.19	1.49	1.66	1.71	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.75
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	351.83	463.69	711.10	1061.17	1207.05	1231.48	1281.94	1357.24	1480.48	1763.01	2088.63	2460.66
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	532.42	756.40	1254.84	1812.22	2344.46	2816.80	2891.22	3033.76	3316.60	3952.07	4658.48	5411.82
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	235.38	328.62	522.90	730.11	816.84	828.57	864.49	914.50	998.69	1199.90	1434.98	1703.80
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	25.73	56.19	107.37	151.77	197.80	184.78	184.79	202.70	229.48	283.20	341.37	406.40
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	90.72	78.89	80.83	179.30	192.41	218.13	232.66	240.05	252.30	279.91	312.27	350.46
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	157.04	240.53	482.75	624.77	748.41	840.34	934.70	987.58	1062.35	1219.23	1382.80	1536.74
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.30	90.52	140.49	216.67	394.92	578.77	520.39	588.24	668.49	852.77	1057.34	1271.89
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.95	42.58	81.18	110.77	138.99	147.13	154.49	160.50	175.00	207.37	243.17	281.54
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.21	4.23	1.69	20.39	133.07	313.33	308.68	261.19	280.29	324.43	372.89	424.07
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22467	29397	40926	53466	61910	75139	76459	79534	85137	97279	109979	122564
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4441	11443	24464	39469	56037	78621	88725	102216	126862	192640	289291	428997
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	114.86	117.80	128.96	132.06	139.93	132.80	134.99	132.00	131.10	129.62	128.16	126.86
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	469.37	678.00	1143.03	1576.14	1948.08	1943.33	2067.11	2204.83	2410.66	2880.93	3419.54	4029.41
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.90	2.54	2.38	2.32	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.23
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	41522	43157	44210	58591	48285	51986	59713	58720	61590	68696	77516	88171
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65346	74965	97537	124350	143558	171069	172545	175631	186440	214996	245107	273381
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12916	29182	58303	91798	129940	178998	200226	225717	277812	425751	644735	956886
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.01	9.99	12.73	14.36	16.20	16.30	16.59	17.10	17.61	18.20	18.82	19.61
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	0.84	0.69	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.46	0.39	0.35
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.58	3.02	2.83	2.87	2.85	2.81	2.66	2.34	2.00	1.78
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.07	1.96	1.85	1.83	1.80	1.71	1.50	1.29	1.15
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.63	1.82	2.38	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.62	1.42	1.22	1.08
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.45	1.85	2.00	2.01	2.02	1.92	1.69	1.44	1.29
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.56	2.50	2.61	2.74	2.96	3.29	3.61	3.48	3.11
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	1.12	1.35	1.58	1.65	1.78	2.00	2.43	3.06	3.59
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.69	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.10	1.24	1.50	1.89	2.31
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.14	1.38	1.74	2.12
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.12	1.07	1.20	1.26	1.36	1.52	1.85	2.32	2.84
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	332.51	431.19	562.66	841.54	782.16	847.37	990.58	1004.12	1084.54	1249.98	1458.85	1728.95
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	67.58	76.73	128.97	252.19	141.98	204.46	235.85	251.44	259.20	266.45	272.09	279.01
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	7.18	10.74	8.93	11.62	14.06	14.61	16.95	18.56	19.71	20.00	19.61	19.26
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.38	7.60	6.08	5.85	7.50	2.11	2.40	2.58	2.58	2.48	2.22	1.79
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.92	55.64	86.33	112.87	88.15	90.60	100.85	103.40	108.66	113.96	117.26	120.61
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	83.53	98.74	102.01	126.87	129.84	131.17	135.71	136.89	144.44	154.75	164.30	174.24
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.85	17.56	19.24	29.98	49.84	47.16	49.29	52.05	58.10	72.79	90.70	110.98
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	23.86	38.19	36.35	48.72	64.74	39.82	62.75	52.35	55.13	60.69	65.66	69.18
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	24.75	37.76	34.08	28.44	21.82	12.33	17.08	17.43	17.57	17.98	18.34	18.56
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.70	4.29	4.74	9.57	11.86	14.97	16.81	17.52	17.20	16.67	16.14	15.40
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.16	7.13	31.69	76.74	104.07	102.12	110.60	112.91	122.31	133.66	142.13	150.34
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.48	10.05	9.91	26.83	16.29	14.07	17.20	16.93	16.99	17.41	18.05	18.83
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.71	29.29	32.99	36.19	42.86	72.00	84.56	88.47	112.29	181.54	289.27	447.77
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	17.41	37.46	61.34	75.66	89.18	101.95	140.55	133.59	150.36	191.62	243.09	303.00

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

EASTON, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 20660

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF EASTON, MD AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.92% (153)	+0.67% (178)	+0.38% (162)	+0.41% (117)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.48% (153)	+0.66% (249)	+1.42% (82)	+0.99% (88)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.79 (199)	+6.83 (214)	+1.47 (193)	+6.67 (153)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.71 (151)	+4.69 (214)	+3.98 (124)	+12.70 (103)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.53% (463)	21.38% (519)	21.64% (489)	19.49% (487)	18.12% (481)	17.43% (456)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.69% (57)	19.98% (14)	20.40% (10)	23.79% (9)	29.97% (10)	31.88% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.60% (362)	79.75% (339)	78.17% (329)	57.25% (338)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.54% (85)	13.18% (95)	12.93% (94)	16.56% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.46% (258)	0.50% (369)	1.84% (300)	5.53% (215)	7.16% (217)	21.09% (196)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.66% (293)	13.22% (315)	10.73% (342)	4.70% (414)	3.35% (460)	1.19% (509)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	36.16% (12)	42.30% (12)	44.19% (13)	50.73% (5)	49.00% (7)	62.99% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.56% (383)	2.28% (459)	1.40% (492)	1.30% (489)	1.57% (469)	1.62% (418)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.60% (524)	7.07% (534)	7.51% (530)	7.64% (532)	7.79% (522)	5.27% (527)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	402	380	381	345	349	307
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	23	7	9	7	10	12
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	36	10	12	14	13	13
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	22	22	19	50	56	55

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.12	19.26	19.52	19.97	20.04	19.68	17.99	17.21	17.39	17.39
EMPLOYED	18.09	18.33	18.73	19.21	19.32	19.04	16.95	16.37	16.85	17.01
UNEMPLOYED	1.03	0.93	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.64	1.04	0.84	0.54	0.38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	4.8%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	5.8%	4.9%	3.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1456	1389	64	1453	1389	61
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	4	0	7	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	178	176	0	182	180	0
MANUFACTURING	34	30	0	33	29	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	62	59	3	64	61	3
RETAIL TRADE	211	200	11	213	201	12
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	28	0	33	30	0
INFORMATION	19	18	0	18	16	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	73	69	0	67	63	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	69	69	0	69	69	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	139	136	0	138	135	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	7	0	0	6	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	87	78	8	88	81	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	14	8	0	14	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	183	167	15	185	172	11
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	34	31	0	35	32	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	140	133	5	143	134	7
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	162	161	0	153	152	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.8%	40.3%	23.5%	15.6%	11.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.9%	41.6%	53.5%	56.6%	55.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.3%	18.1%	23.0%	27.8%	33.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 340.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 29470

LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.96	18.09	21.55	25.98	33.53	36.40	38.05	39.27	41.06	44.98	49.34	54.22
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.15	1.18	1.41	1.55	2.01	2.02	2.19	2.02	2.13	2.32	2.50	2.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.35	1.30	1.56	1.61	2.08	2.13	2.22	2.34	2.12	2.38	2.60	2.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.50	1.53	1.46	1.77	2.24	2.19	2.34	2.32	2.45	2.40	2.71	2.96
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.23	1.65	1.33	1.57	2.05	2.03	2.02	2.20	2.21	2.15	2.51	2.74
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.87	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.55	2.01	2.06	1.86	2.02	2.19	2.17	2.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.79	1.35	1.56	1.33	1.73	2.13	2.26	2.37	2.11	2.30	2.26	2.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.75	1.30	1.76	1.67	1.88	2.12	2.42	2.48	2.61	2.53	2.78	2.72
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.77	1.10	1.66	2.11	2.00	2.21	2.31	2.42	2.64	2.51	2.84	2.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.79	1.00	1.52	2.07	2.35	1.99	2.22	2.39	2.54	2.96	3.00	3.35
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.81	0.97	1.29	1.85	2.62	2.17	2.08	2.19	2.49	2.97	2.91	3.31
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.81	0.92	1.11	1.73	2.48	2.46	2.50	2.29	2.29	2.85	3.39	3.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.80	1.02	1.08	1.57	2.27	2.83	2.78	2.62	2.40	2.80	3.43	3.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.69	1.00	1.15	1.51	2.20	2.64	2.81	2.96	2.73	2.56	3.28	3.87
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.58	0.91	1.18	1.40	1.90	2.30	2.48	2.87	3.13	2.71	3.27	4.01
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.44	0.65	0.93	1.19	1.61	2.02	2.07	2.17	2.79	2.88	2.81	3.64
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.40	0.63	0.90	1.14	1.43	1.54	1.77	1.88	2.68	2.39	2.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.59	0.78	0.94	0.97	1.14	1.49	2.06	2.20	2.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.42	0.64	0.78	0.78	0.83	1.01	1.71	2.28	2.26
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.01	32.12	35.72	40.06	42.13	42.93	42.13	42.82	43.88	45.78	46.77	47.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.31	21.85	27.53	28.61	29.56	30.44	31.53	33.54	35.17	36.65
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.06	3.67	4.48	5.00	5.16	5.27	5.52	6.20	7.17	8.32
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.22
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.30	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.74	1.01	1.36	1.83
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.33	1.14	2.13	2.58	2.77	3.10	4.05	5.43	7.20
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.88	5.08	5.24	5.96	7.65	7.63	8.09	8.10	8.12	8.49	9.43	10.34
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.88	1.06	0.82	1.03	1.33	1.28	1.34	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.62	1.77
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.22	1.92	1.75	1.70	2.27	2.76	2.75	2.64	2.83	2.96	3.06	3.37
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.65	2.42	3.42	4.49	6.07	7.46	7.84	8.80	10.31	12.05	12.95	15.09
30	MALE POPULATION	6.87	8.84	10.48	12.57	16.43	17.77	18.61	19.22	20.05	21.90	23.85	26.14
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.09	9.24	11.06	13.41	17.11	18.62	19.44	20.05	21.01	23.07	25.50	28.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.65	7.95	10.12	10.42	13.05	14.74	15.75	16.30	17.27	19.22	21.19	23.19
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.96	0.84	0.64	0.74	0.88	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.61
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.05e	0.12e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.60e	0.67e	1.18e	1.12e	1.02	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98
38	MANUFACTURING	1.30e	1.63e	1.45e	1.18e	0.89	1.55	1.39	1.45	1.54	1.75	1.96	2.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.18e	0.37e	0.48e	0.67	0.58	0.69	0.71	0.75	0.83	0.91	0.99
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.57e	0.69e	1.18e	1.27e	1.46	1.79	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.85
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.15e	0.10e	0.16e	0.22e	0.37e	0.40e	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.12e	0.23e	0.26e	0.21e	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.69	0.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.36e	0.41e	0.33e	0.77	0.78	0.92	1.02	1.17	1.38	1.59	1.80
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.30e	0.29e	0.41e	0.43e	0.69	0.66	0.76e	0.82	0.91	1.09	1.26	1.45
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.04	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.23e	0.29e	0.31e	0.59	0.78	0.86	0.87	0.92	1.04	1.18	1.32
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.33	0.38	0.42
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.30e	0.29e	0.41e	0.40e	0.61	0.82	0.89	0.94	1.03	1.23	1.43	1.63
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.11e	0.17e	0.18e	0.35	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.47	0.58	0.69
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.32e	0.34e	0.54e	0.55e	0.82	0.78	0.92	0.97	1.10	1.37	1.67	1.97
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.66e	0.63e	0.91e	0.88e	1.08	1.21	1.27	1.31	1.39	1.55	1.72	1.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.92	1.27	1.64	1.98	2.16	2.20	2.32	2.51	2.91	3.32	3.74
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	166.11	202.09	316.22	359.38	495.60	617.99	614.03	650.29	716.12	862.13	1027.12	1213.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	265.97	400.85	609.71	908.34	1397.36	1933.01	1929.69	2036.48	2274.47	2819.32	3444.82	4139.75
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	119.33	148.43	228.27	264.89	333.44	418.50	430.93	452.18	492.52	586.64	695.55	819.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.49	24.78	47.46	58.63	81.67	106.61	100.90	109.60	123.69	151.51	181.33	214.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	35.29	28.87	40.49	35.85	80.48	92.88	82.20	88.51	99.91	123.98	150.24	179.37
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	71.16	91.88	155.86	214.88	273.51	366.11	374.92	408.57	460.58	576.00	706.64	845.40
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.96	54.58	87.48	148.47	282.79	475.13	455.76	488.20	569.26	765.51	1002.01	1274.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.18	18.64	35.16	40.37	59.67	80.58	84.51	79.32	87.31	104.60	123.34	143.26
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	16.92	70.95	85.31	225.98	405.13	554.36	569.49	568.74	615.82	720.28	832.39	949.55
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19052	22162	28300	34962	41670	53109	50708	51862	55388	62685	69812	76358
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3766	8627	16916	25809	37717	55571	58843	66653	82534	124133	183636	267267
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.55	89.49	89.64	87.76	94.83	94.07	89.51	86.97	86.45	85.22	83.60	81.82
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	242.14	312.55	532.90	642.92	926.78	1180.99	1160.27	1244.41	1375.18	1665.34	1992.37	2360.25
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.19	2.84	2.67	2.50	2.55	2.54	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31436	24959	25666	27600	25892	33232	37301	36798	38614	43135	48757	55536
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60859	63142	75863	87726	106554	135143	125438	127013	134510	153647	172551	188893
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12029	24580	45347	64761	96447	141407	145562	163234	200432	304263	453884	661161
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.35	6.30	7.96	10.20	12.93	14.23	15.31	15.95	16.82	18.25	19.86	21.81
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.72	0.78	0.55	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.38
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	2.04	2.41	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.50	2.23	1.95	1.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	1.75	2.12	1.71	1.89	1.88	1.78	1.59	1.39	1.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.65	2.02	1.72	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.19
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.16	1.28	2.03	2.15	2.27	2.33	2.10	1.84	1.56
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.17	1.68	2.55	2.67	2.92	3.43	4.38	4.89	4.51
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.88	1.33	1.60	1.68	1.83	2.15	2.86	3.89	5.53
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.26	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.90	1.20	1.63	2.33
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.27	0.44	0.57	0.60	0.65	0.77	1.02	1.38	1.97
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.31	0.30	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.58	0.77	1.05	1.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	136.72	157.22	204.38	281.49	334.68	472.83	570.93	587.04	649.60	787.43	968.57	1211.36
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.99	29.05	53.43	70.39	52.23	85.93	99.02	110.89	118.80	134.00	152.98	178.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.08	1.86	1.78	5.44	3.58	4.36	5.04	5.78	6.34	6.96	7.53	8.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.03	0.86	0.81	0.36	1.02	1.19	1.35	1.52	1.58	1.66	1.66	1.51
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.08	12.53	16.15	20.17	29.90	94.52	105.06	112.93	123.31	141.84	163.24	190.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	31.46	31.05	47.06	55.29	58.79	60.66	62.70	66.31	72.59	85.22	101.32	122.42
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.29	3.80	7.83	21.68	35.47	28.20	29.43	32.57	37.60	51.32	71.31	99.08
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.96	34.79	21.96	45.03	102.16	81.92	130.65	113.29	124.39	151.26	184.14	221.55
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.33	11.94	8.03	2.88	1.73	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.24
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.69	1.50	3.20	5.71	0.44	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.63	5.80	9.88	9.72	9.79	66.66	72.21	77.39	87.25	104.83	124.78	149.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.76	2.28	2.67	7.87	3.76	4.07	4.96	5.11	5.29	5.88	6.75	7.94
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	25.53	15.62	18.93	16.45	3.39	8.58	9.92	10.81	13.90	23.67	41.26	72.13
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.87	6.14	12.65	20.48	32.42	36.49	50.28	50.09	58.18	80.39	113.17	159.40

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 29470

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.94% (49)	+1.76% (31)	+1.21% (14)	+1.00% (16)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.60% (130)	+1.26% (84)	+1.59% (64)	+1.14% (48)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+22.44 (122)	+14.85 (94)	+4.67 (52)	+17.82 (54)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.09 (281)	+4.62 (217)	+2.53 (241)	+8.45 (184)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.99% (220)	24.34% (438)	22.92% (445)	22.82% (302)	20.97% (342)	19.07% (392)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.82% (205)	15.89% (153)	17.27% (66)	18.11% (69)	20.50% (148)	27.84% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	84.11% (341)	82.10% (320)	78.59% (326)	67.60% (259)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.11% (90)	13.35% (93)	13.73% (90)	15.35% (108)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.34% (301)	0.55% (346)	1.27% (353)	3.41% (300)	5.86% (256)	13.28% (288)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.60% (248)	14.28% (292)	11.30% (325)	6.78% (356)	10.51% (266)	9.44% (230)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	29.54% (33)	27.91% (233)	27.30% (363)	32.42% (321)	32.03% (336)	40.55% (254)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.49% (172)	6.36% (223)	7.13% (122)	6.74% (99)	4.52% (210)	2.61% (301)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.17% (514)	14.26% (293)	17.35% (167)	16.59% (221)	15.88% (201)	16.91% (115)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	499	483	461	402	372	222
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	138	107	103	82	63	129
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	101	90	112	58	45	95
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	166	395	466	460	365	356

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.24	16.12	16.39	17.01	17.08	17.45	17.00	17.11	17.43	17.89
EMPLOYED	15.39	15.39	15.73	16.38	16.57	16.93	16.01	16.50	16.92	17.35
UNEMPLOYED	0.84	0.73	0.66	0.64	0.52	0.52	0.99	0.62	0.50	0.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.0%	3.0%	5.8%	3.6%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	635	610	25	634	610	24
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	14	12	0	15	13	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	105	104	0	106	105	0
MANUFACTURING	20	15	3	19	11	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	6	0	14	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	112	107	4	113	108	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21	16	0	21	15	0
INFORMATION	9	8	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	37	36	0	34	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	24	22	0	26	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	53	52	0	51	50	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	28	23	0	27	22	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	35	32	0	35	32	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	7	0	10	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	62	60	0	63	62	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	85	84	0	83	82	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.7%	49.6%	34.1%	24.8%	17.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.0%	39.1%	49.8%	56.7%	62.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	11.2%	16.1%	18.5%	20.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARTINSVILLE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 393.29 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 32300

MARTINSVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	70.80	75.81	73.14	73.23	67.86	64.32	63.49	63.04	62.01	59.98	58.03	56.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.43	4.84	4.78	4.05	3.77	3.22	3.15	3.11	3.14	3.14	3.21	3.28
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.45	5.53	4.53	4.43	3.79	3.59	3.50	3.32	3.14	3.21	3.28	3.31
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.74	6.57	4.74	5.00	3.92	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.49	3.33	3.44	3.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.38	7.22	4.90	4.45	3.96	3.73	3.66	3.81	3.72	3.28	3.24	3.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.31	6.18	5.03	3.82	3.53	3.33	3.48	3.02	3.11	2.90	2.66	2.60
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.34	5.80	5.84	4.35	3.40	3.39	3.36	3.28	3.12	2.94	2.62	2.85
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.74	5.67	5.77	5.03	3.40	3.48	3.48	3.46	3.35	3.23	2.87	2.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.42	5.22	5.38	5.81	3.87	3.28	3.38	3.54	3.49	3.26	3.14	2.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.54	4.58	5.22	5.62	4.66	3.32	3.37	3.35	3.54	3.37	3.38	2.94
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.27	4.34	4.82	5.23	5.31	3.77	3.44	3.42	3.40	3.51	3.38	3.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.76	4.50	4.19	5.09	5.40	4.45	4.17	3.72	3.38	3.54	3.41	3.36
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.27	4.16	3.85	4.55	4.84	5.00	4.81	4.39	3.64	3.29	3.47	3.28
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.64	3.43	3.80	3.92	4.66	4.93	4.86	4.95	4.33	3.26	3.49	3.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.87	3.04	3.49	3.40	4.04	4.21	4.34	4.66	4.66	3.38	3.14	3.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.18	2.20	2.72	3.14	3.29	3.87	3.69	3.86	4.40	3.87	3.01	3.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.75	1.33	2.07	2.44	2.44	2.91	3.02	3.23	3.27	3.78	2.83	2.66
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.46	0.67	1.22	1.60	1.93	2.02	2.05	2.20	2.52	2.94	2.69	2.14
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.54	0.79	1.31	1.67	1.80	1.78	1.92	2.31	3.75	4.79	4.46
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.47	31.01	35.35	39.22	44.15	45.64	45.12	45.67	45.82	46.36	46.31	45.69
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	53.52	50.61	45.90	41.69	40.54	39.86	38.33	34.85	31.00	27.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	19.13	19.84	18.41	18.09	18.05	17.94	17.64	16.50	15.23	13.72
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.32	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.75	1.04	1.39
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.44	0.30	2.36	3.07	3.98	4.33	4.65	5.37	7.74	10.62	13.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	25.87	21.53	17.00	16.32	14.00	13.20	13.02	12.62	12.05	11.70	11.98	12.15
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.26	4.59	2.95	2.84	2.53	2.36	2.42	2.39	2.28	2.02	2.06	2.06
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.43	8.81	6.98	5.44	4.96	4.70	4.72	4.45	4.55	4.16	3.84	3.75
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.53	7.77	10.29	11.89	13.37	14.81	14.88	15.86	17.16	17.71	16.46	15.71
30	MALE POPULATION	34.51	36.51	34.91	35.17	32.31	31.10	30.71	30.36	29.63	28.08	26.79	25.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	36.29	39.30	38.23	38.07	35.55	33.22	32.78	32.69	32.38	31.90	31.25	30.47
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	38.17	44.49	49.41	41.94	31.70	30.70	33.33	33.16	32.92	32.43	32.03	31.73
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.51	0.53	0.37	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.12e	0.18e	0.16e	0.12e	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05
35	MINING	0.10e	0.12e	0.11e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.52e	1.39e	1.77e	1.41e	1.13e	1.03	1.18e	1.18	1.13	1.03	0.93	0.82
38	MANUFACTURING	19.14e	21.35e	21.12e	12.44e	5.08	4.94	5.39	5.14	4.76	4.07	3.45	2.88
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.40e	0.69e	0.66e	0.77e	0.82e	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.00e	3.81e	5.23e	5.20e	4.24	4.08	4.24	4.21	4.15	4.05	3.94	3.84
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.18e	2.27e	1.99e	1.64e	1.41e	1.46	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.61
42	INFORMATION	0.53e	0.60e	0.64e	0.49e	0.43	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.99e	1.09e	0.91e	1.00	0.94	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.95
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.57e	0.79e	0.87e	0.74e	0.78	0.78	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.63e	0.78e	1.13e	1.44e	1.14e	0.80e	1.19e	1.17	1.12	1.03	0.94	0.86
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.15e	0.22e	0.25e	0.28e	0.28e	0.40e	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.54e	1.81e	2.35e	2.68e	3.03	2.88	3.56	3.64	3.82	4.18	4.57	4.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.14e	0.21e	0.25e	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.10e	2.60e	3.77e	4.37e	3.35	4.17	4.15	4.16	4.16	4.18	4.19	4.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.21e	0.27e	0.38e	0.43e	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.21
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.93e	1.16e	1.64e	1.79e	1.66	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.86
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.07e	1.34e	1.94e	2.20e	2.07	1.85	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.48	0.30	0.38	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.02	3.06	3.17	3.83	3.71	3.71	3.75	3.85	3.99	4.25	4.50	4.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1187.65	1483.46	1708.21	1572.69	1268.96	1270.31	1375.55	1396.74	1418.85	1471.59	1534.66	1608.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1183.46	1557.68	2065.14	2201.26	2276.02	2572.26	2602.17	2636.38	2769.36	3050.40	3327.81	3582.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1003.66	1185.86	1339.80	1187.84	918.55	934.75	1035.49	1042.03	1047.91	1075.72	1115.80	1165.31
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	102.82	201.72	288.78	257.08	238.10	240.69	242.16	253.13	264.52	280.19	293.75	307.94
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	81.17	95.89	79.62	127.77	112.31	94.88	97.90	101.58	106.42	115.67	125.11	135.12
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	149.91	236.50	462.96	448.16	384.94	364.24	346.30	364.96	388.41	432.06	470.39	498.65
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	80.13	195.50	293.04	435.33	761.49	1056.03	1024.41	996.46	1086.83	1277.11	1458.75	1616.74
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	79.79	140.95	194.90	177.37	163.57	172.44	187.18	183.22	186.20	192.46	198.91	205.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-154.43	-216.83	-204.17	-77.54	24.19	54.11	43.09	61.43	61.47	62.09	62.92	63.74
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16715	20548	28237	30058	33538	39988	40984	41818	44663	50853	57341	63796
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3304	7999	16879	22189	30357	41842	47559	53744	66552	100704	150832	223298
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.03	80.99	88.09	75.21	75.17	69.42	69.52	67.61	67.25	66.67	66.08	65.57
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1679.60	2112.39	2662.67	2453.58	2273.13	2276.28	2503.31	2552.72	2602.76	2715.09	2841.79	2982.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.36	2.85	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30405	26480	28072	31760	31536	29390	33687	32823	34299	37985	42573	48098
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56197	58571	71230	71525	77106	90244	91442	91129	96231	109908	124208	137457
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11108	22801	42578	52801	69791	94427	106112	117117	143393	217648	326720	481126
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	20.93	26.40	28.77	30.40	29.20	28.09	28.03	28.50	28.36	27.37	26.46	25.77
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.72	3.19	3.20	2.83	2.71	2.67	2.46	1.81	1.29	0.94
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.92	9.85	10.26	8.59	8.22	8.11	7.48	5.49	3.92	2.87
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.70	5.81	5.55	5.23	5.18	5.22	4.98	3.67	2.62	1.92
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.60	4.19	3.88	4.26	4.44	4.66	5.00	5.62	4.48	3.28
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.70	2.47	2.55	2.66	2.79	2.99	3.83	4.97	4.76
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	1.90	1.85	2.57	2.68	2.81	3.02	3.86	5.10	6.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.29	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.46	1.92	2.51
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.58	0.76	1.00
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.49	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.39	0.51	0.67
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.58	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.67	0.89	1.16
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	636.32	699.13	807.51	965.43	920.73	825.45	944.43	935.59	972.78	1039.83	1126.40	1239.29
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	114.08	112.14	134.14	200.56	148.99	178.60	198.46	210.86	210.95	205.30	199.65	195.55
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	21.11	19.59	20.92	14.32	10.42	6.20	6.92	7.53	7.71	7.30	6.72	6.22
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.27	8.03	8.41	6.41	6.97	5.39	5.90	6.32	6.12	5.55	4.73	3.62
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	53.62	58.08	105.86	71.28	61.15	75.17	80.57	82.17	83.78	83.15	81.52	80.17
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	143.41	161.31	161.20	136.04	103.20	139.34	138.87	139.36	142.46	144.30	146.14	148.63
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	28.48	30.23	41.93	52.68	67.40	51.18	51.50	54.08	58.31	68.66	81.26	95.04
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	59.13	90.18	90.57	130.44	166.69	96.10	147.79	121.58	124.67	130.79	135.63	137.37
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	33.01	27.27	33.66	36.63	18.11	11.10	14.79	15.02	14.59	13.95	13.40	12.84
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.42	4.72	6.76	7.20	8.65	8.07	8.74	9.10	8.68	8.00	7.42	6.80
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	78.93	67.47	90.47	183.91	149.27	117.50	122.74	124.80	131.39	136.21	138.10	139.59
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.70	12.55	8.96	18.26	16.20	13.60	16.01	15.65	15.13	14.49	14.18	14.04
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	47.57	62.09	45.91	33.12	99.54	53.88	60.05	62.08	74.59	109.57	162.67	239.40
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	33.59	45.46	58.71	74.59	64.15	69.31	92.10	87.05	94.41	112.56	134.98	160.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MARTINSVILLE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 32300

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MARTINSVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.19% (470)	-0.43% (507)	-0.37% (498)	-0.34% (505)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.43% (524)	-1.57% (535)	+0.70% (384)	+0.08% (495)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-6.48 (495)	-8.81 (519)	-2.32 (512)	-8.17 (523)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-7.47 (533)	-18.71 (536)	+2.22 (278)	+1.03 (473)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.54% (141)	23.25% (483)	22.28% (473)	20.63% (445)	20.52% (372)	21.64% (228)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.40% (512)	14.06% (295)	16.23% (123)	19.70% (29)	23.02% (68)	27.97% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.11% (424)	67.63% (414)	64.82% (413)	48.17% (399)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.10% (57)	27.13% (55)	28.13% (55)	24.44% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (533)	0.41% (426)	3.23% (220)	4.53% (248)	6.19% (244)	24.68% (162)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	50.14% (5)	42.74% (8)	29.67% (45)	16.02% (115)	16.08% (127)	9.09% (241)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.60% (413)	23.55% (380)	31.95% (196)	38.33% (122)	39.40% (117)	46.11% (148)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.34% (515)	0.75% (522)	0.89% (516)	0.95% (512)	0.78% (516)	0.63% (506)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	6.90% (533)	7.47% (531)	10.23% (467)	12.93% (375)	13.18% (296)	15.95% (138)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	52	63	81	109	138	211
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	289	111	320	351	384	372
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	197	155	401	466	480	485
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	213	294	370	327	444	447

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	28.55	27.81	27.33	29.54	29.26	29.36	29.19	29.07	29.43	29.87
EMPLOYED	26.27	25.93	25.75	28.09	28.12	28.35	26.70	27.57	28.39	28.76
UNEMPLOYED	2.27	1.88	1.58	1.45	1.14	1.01	2.49	1.50	1.04	1.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.0%	6.8%	5.8%	4.9%	3.9%	3.4%	8.5%	5.1%	3.5%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1302	1234	68	1306	1233	72
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	92	88	0	96	93	0
MANUFACTURING	80	55	18	79	55	18
WHOLESALE TRADE	58	50	0	54	46	0
RETAIL TRADE	241	232	4	254	243	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	39	31	0	41	36	0
INFORMATION	23	16	0	20	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	90	86	0	89	80	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	48	45	0	49	46	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	69	65	0	63	58	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	81	67	6	77	68	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	6	0	10	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	146	135	8	148	137	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	18	10	0	19	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	99	97	0	104	98	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	193	193	0	190	190	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.8%	54.1%	44.0%	34.4%	28.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.9%	37.4%	47.1%	54.7%	59.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	8.5%	8.8%	10.9%	12.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OCEAN PINES, MD — PART OF THE SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 468.28 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 36180

OCEAN PINES, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.59	30.88	35.29	46.83	51.47	52.52	53.93	54.58	55.62	57.78	60.04	62.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.97	1.92	2.36	2.27	2.33	2.12	2.08	2.13	2.32	2.37	2.45	2.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.39	1.85	2.24	2.70	2.51	2.51	2.48	2.27	2.17	2.43	2.54	2.58
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.59	2.33	2.04	2.91	2.74	2.77	2.81	2.62	2.35	2.48	2.62	2.70
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.14	2.73	1.89	2.55	2.81	2.60	2.61	2.65	2.37	2.06	2.23	2.29
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.49	2.64	2.12	2.06	2.49	2.60	2.73	2.65	2.60	2.10	2.06	2.12
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.37	2.50	2.79	2.30	2.41	2.76	2.71	2.83	3.01	2.82	2.49	2.86
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.26	2.17	2.89	2.87	2.27	2.63	2.74	2.85	3.01	3.34	2.85	3.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.37	1.80	2.72	3.57	2.50	2.60	2.79	2.83	2.95	3.35	3.28	2.91
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.48	1.58	2.37	3.55	3.19	2.52	2.71	2.76	2.94	3.28	3.74	3.17
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.55	1.93	3.33	3.96	2.73	2.62	2.68	2.84	3.18	3.75	3.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.40	1.84	1.75	3.23	4.02	3.37	3.34	2.98	2.78	3.18	3.65	4.09
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.40	1.89	1.84	3.03	4.01	4.21	4.19	3.73	3.24	3.21	3.66	4.27
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.18	1.80	2.24	3.06	4.20	4.33	4.47	4.75	4.09	3.30	3.83	4.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.11	1.61	2.27	2.94	3.75	4.33	4.63	4.76	5.16	3.89	3.96	4.45
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.80	1.11	1.57	2.63	3.05	3.96	4.01	4.32	4.68	4.50	3.82	4.45
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.76	1.10	1.92	2.29	2.90	3.19	3.51	3.85	4.64	3.71	3.83
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.43	0.62	1.08	1.62	1.92	2.00	2.28	2.80	3.41	3.49	3.02
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.37	0.56	0.84	1.31	1.65	1.83	1.97	2.45	4.24	5.90	6.16
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.90	32.76	36.85	42.56	47.68	50.11	50.60	51.45	51.68	51.91	52.05	53.59
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	27.36	37.89	41.83	42.41	43.75	44.24	44.86	45.60	46.19	46.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.45	7.93	7.26	6.93	6.95	7.02	7.24	7.91	8.74	9.78
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.31	0.63	0.91	0.99	1.00	1.06	1.30	1.55	1.77
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.60	1.62	2.12	2.09	2.16	2.30	2.79	3.39	4.07
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.42	7.83	7.81	9.59	9.42	9.03	9.13	8.75	8.39	8.68	9.12	9.37
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.48	1.74	1.18	1.70	1.83	1.62	1.75	1.73	1.55	1.40	1.51	1.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.15	3.63	2.83	2.90	3.47	3.58	3.59	3.58	3.42	2.76	2.78	2.85
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.07	4.29	6.12	9.41	12.01	14.77	15.66	16.84	18.95	20.69	20.88	21.90
30	MALE POPULATION	11.81	14.89	16.98	22.84	25.05	25.64	26.47	26.86	27.52	28.93	30.61	32.18
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.78	15.99	18.31	23.99	26.42	26.88	27.47	27.72	28.10	28.84	29.43	30.22
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	14.21	19.12	27.13	31.47	32.72	33.43	37.07	38.52	40.58	44.17	47.53	50.93
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.36	1.35	0.90	0.62	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.19e	0.26e	0.20e	0.22e	0.26e	0.25e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.89e	1.13e	2.05e	2.30e	2.07	2.18	2.33	2.30	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.03
38	MANUFACTURING	2.44e	1.99e	1.99e	2.04e	0.78	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.75	0.63	0.53	0.43
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.28e	0.36e	0.47e	0.33e	0.52	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.46	0.41
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.53e	2.62e	4.00e	4.45e	4.30	4.29	4.77	4.74	4.71	4.63	4.56	4.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.25e	0.28e	0.37e	0.39e	0.53	0.55	0.72e	0.73	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.93
42	INFORMATION	0.12e	0.13e	0.19e	0.24e	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.30
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.27e	0.51e	0.71e	0.81e	1.21	1.37	1.64	1.85	2.10	2.37	2.51	2.55
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.69e	1.30e	1.83e	2.14e	2.84	3.27	3.92	4.02	4.24	4.59	4.84	5.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.36e	0.50e	0.82e	1.11e	1.27	1.60	1.85	1.97	2.18	2.60	3.06	3.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.39e	0.53e	0.86e	1.12e	1.24	1.68	1.96	2.13	2.28	2.55	2.84	3.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.09e	0.16e	0.21e	0.30	0.38	0.46	0.50	0.58	0.77	0.95	1.14
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.53e	0.73e	1.21e	1.56e	2.20	2.51	2.40	2.61	3.08	4.22	5.59	7.27
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.38e	0.58e	0.92e	1.18e	1.22	1.43	1.49	1.63	1.88	2.41	2.99	3.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.62e	4.07e	6.46e	7.60e	7.74	6.68	7.43	7.86	8.26	8.64	8.70	8.52
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.54e	0.76e	1.24e	1.52e	1.66	1.69	1.87	1.90	1.95	2.01	2.05	2.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.05	1.74	2.30	2.93	3.51	3.07	3.27	3.35	3.48	3.72	3.93	4.13
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	367.89	471.22	797.67	1115.89	1206.94	1402.00	1549.76	1634.17	1766.89	2046.64	2363.97	2736.78
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	463.83	627.03	1188.69	1872.21	2462.55	2962.76	2993.36	3229.52	3531.66	4184.35	4900.06	5669.50
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	249.13	356.43	572.68	743.91	826.05	945.24	1023.91	1073.56	1154.88	1337.14	1549.28	1799.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.47	60.86	116.76	164.05	225.24	228.15	231.50	251.07	279.72	332.48	388.05	451.54
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	91.29	53.93	108.23	207.93	155.66	228.61	294.35	309.54	332.29	377.02	426.65	485.31
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	76.15	162.68	335.03	520.38	638.07	679.17	735.29	781.46	847.06	982.53	1121.55	1251.88
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.59	98.11	168.54	306.25	559.81	856.11	729.37	814.63	919.95	1159.63	1421.81	1691.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	22.07	45.45	89.27	115.73	152.97	179.08	192.85	196.62	212.56	245.16	280.53	319.46
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.27	-59.54	-23.29	45.42	210.70	204.56	171.80	195.87	210.31	240.72	273.26	308.42
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18865	20305	33685	39981	47842	56410	55500	59170	63496	72424	81619	90849
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3729	7904	20135	29514	43304	59024	64404	76045	94615	143419	214692	317987
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.38	84.34	104.12	99.64	108.50	99.56	98.67	98.43	98.09	97.09	95.94	95.02
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	715.95	963.90	1620.48	2038.99	2333.08	2581.55	2981.01	3185.27	3473.46	4078.88	4758.59	5546.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.62	2.45	2.33	2.28	2.26	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	47367	54432	65065	61108	52546	58945	66807	65823	69048	77032	86935	98898
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58064	53240	82649	93371	109486	127954	123690	129784	137944	158429	179665	199766
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11477	20725	49404	68928	99100	133884	143533	166796	205550	313732	472596	699219
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.95	11.72	14.21	19.82	22.23	22.89	23.94	24.61	25.32	26.11	26.98	28.08
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.23	1.35	1.24	1.30	1.25	1.16	0.99	0.85	0.71
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.66	4.64	4.67	4.33	4.53	4.37	4.07	3.47	2.98	2.49
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	3.52	3.31	2.89	3.02	2.92	2.71	2.32	1.99	1.66
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.97	2.84	2.60	2.71	2.62	2.43	2.08	1.79	1.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.96	2.97	3.13	3.25	3.44	3.52	3.10	2.66	2.22
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	2.38	2.55	3.40	3.57	3.91	4.46	5.46	5.86	5.36
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.14	1.82	1.91	2.00	2.19	2.50	3.12	3.89	5.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.70	1.02	1.21	1.27	1.39	1.58	1.98	2.47	3.22
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.65	0.95	1.11	1.16	1.27	1.45	1.81	2.26	2.95
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.63	0.77	1.09	1.14	1.25	1.43	1.79	2.23	2.90
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	376.38	638.11	924.90	1211.03	1168.36	1349.55	1599.09	1619.96	1748.09	2011.69	2345.16	2777.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	62.24	95.89	149.82	203.40	68.56	86.78	96.83	105.63	107.99	109.00	110.13	113.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	16.59	21.15	27.40	33.54	26.85	29.14	32.70	36.64	38.60	38.44	37.30	36.67
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.75	4.51	5.63	7.74	14.44	5.67	6.23	6.86	6.80	6.42	5.69	4.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.34	45.22	52.86	70.63	91.21	131.80	141.93	148.91	155.18	159.81	162.70	167.49
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	96.57	153.52	179.36	174.28	156.51	160.72	160.85	166.03	173.74	182.77	191.99	203.80
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.31	22.37	32.91	53.96	80.32	78.44	79.30	85.69	94.87	116.69	143.87	176.20
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	31.25	58.30	64.26	70.22	100.52	80.21	122.26	104.37	109.01	117.83	126.13	133.03
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	16.89	44.43	81.65	108.96	92.99	87.16	116.73	121.91	121.91	122.49	123.58	125.21
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	5.11	6.88	10.20	15.17	10.02	13.71	14.89	15.89	15.46	14.72	14.10	13.47
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.94	22.81	49.76	118.85	154.35	208.94	218.90	228.67	245.67	263.62	277.33	293.63
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.57	16.04	26.78	31.26	14.24	9.98	11.79	11.88	11.82	11.90	12.20	12.74
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.86	13.16	25.07	33.43	44.84	64.80	73.62	78.81	99.21	157.49	248.29	384.70
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	58.93	133.84	219.19	289.58	313.52	392.21	523.04	508.67	567.84	710.52	891.84	1112.68

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

OCEAN PINES, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 36180

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OCEAN PINES, MD AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.53% (70)	+1.33% (56)	+0.57% (95)	+0.43% (110)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.73% (105)	+0.70% (238)	+1.96% (31)	+1.06% (69)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.93 (90)	+17.23 (74)	+3.10 (97)	+9.88 (101)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.23 (82)	+6.30 (152)	+7.15 (40)	+17.49 (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.23% (283)	22.14% (511)	20.48% (513)	18.30% (515)	17.18% (509)	15.02% (517)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.47% (165)	17.34% (78)	20.10% (11)	23.33% (11)	28.13% (18)	35.10% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.91% (366)	81.27% (331)	80.75% (302)	74.74% (204)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	16.94% (80)	14.10% (88)	13.20% (92)	15.67% (107)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.13% (160)	0.74% (291)	1.28% (350)	3.16% (310)	4.04% (322)	6.52% (406)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	17.20% (289)	7.35% (426)	6.49% (424)	2.37% (481)	2.36% (487)	0.85% (526)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	34.49% (17)	43.23% (11)	45.65% (10)	48.14% (13)	48.02% (9)	57.88% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.55% (286)	3.30% (413)	1.98% (465)	1.43% (481)	1.45% (480)	0.93% (488)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.31% (512)	9.92% (492)	10.78% (439)	12.10% (429)	10.33% (449)	8.81% (430)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	391	315	214	201	202	177
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	145	16	29	31	43	49
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	157	33	58	48	72	70
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	10	3	15	34	32	30

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	25.64	25.42	25.16	25.71	25.88	26.26	25.26	24.84	25.06	25.59
EMPLOYED	22.72	22.78	22.90	23.59	23.84	24.41	22.52	23.00	23.88	24.74
UNEMPLOYED	2.92	2.64	2.26	2.12	2.04	1.85	2.74	1.84	1.18	0.85
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	11.4%	10.4%	9.0%	8.2%	7.9%	7.0%	10.9%	7.4%	4.7%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2189	2129	57	2173	2116	54
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	12	0	13	12	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	222	220	0	224	222	0
MANUFACTURING	41	38	0	41	36	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	55	54	0	50	49	0
RETAIL TRADE	383	375	7	381	372	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34	33	0	36	35	0
INFORMATION	35	33	0	35	33	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	93	92	0	93	92	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	177	176	0	175	173	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	156	154	0	157	157	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	4	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	92	88	0	91	89	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	11	8	0	9	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	155	146	8	158	150	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	69	67	0	67	65	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	453	425	28	444	418	26
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	198	197	0	193	192	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.7%	47.2%	29.2%	18.3%	12.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.7%	41.4%	56.1%	60.0%	60.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.6%	11.5%	14.8%	21.6%	26.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV
2010 LAND AREA: 3877.67 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 11694

ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	1075.99	1332.11	1771.58	2217.84	2748.61	3123.68	3137.24	3239.30	3454.03	3890.24	4352.80	4898.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	95.92	89.31	132.78	160.12	195.63	195.07	187.84	191.98	208.66	238.67	267.59	296.22
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	109.92	96.75	120.61	161.00	193.68	204.21	203.08	199.16	199.88	231.12	264.97	293.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	112.10	111.47	111.59	155.44	186.27	216.85	211.58	211.21	212.38	229.08	263.30	299.86
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	93.77	114.08	112.05	135.66	173.58	205.80	203.91	212.53	212.21	213.46	249.02	289.68
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	101.09	116.98	140.32	132.27	160.02	190.09	195.65	213.85	230.75	231.43	251.58	292.05
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	91.30	132.24	185.30	174.73	215.94	209.26	210.13	221.58	269.62	283.09	282.45	332.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	73.65	136.76	179.46	196.44	212.58	221.03	217.37	218.90	238.90	307.78	300.96	332.93
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	69.21	112.61	165.44	212.49	213.73	240.01	234.68	228.09	228.45	300.72	317.63	321.73
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	69.60	87.44	160.57	197.86	219.81	229.16	236.45	240.53	232.61	253.70	329.81	328.00
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	69.89	72.59	122.10	173.23	224.30	222.07	215.85	225.69	241.27	231.84	308.16	331.51
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	58.22	67.19	88.10	159.24	201.98	214.77	216.97	214.48	223.23	229.19	251.40	333.47
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	43.33	61.90	67.10	112.03	165.74	206.98	201.37	201.23	207.74	230.24	222.45	301.75
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	31.75	46.06	55.83	73.53	137.14	172.21	176.73	187.05	189.38	205.29	213.75	239.13
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	20.85	32.62	47.45	53.46	90.00	132.93	139.35	152.10	172.07	182.92	206.63	203.95
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	14.87	23.42	34.27	43.68	58.27	107.95	111.66	117.94	138.61	160.98	179.85	191.76
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	9.77	14.67	22.94	35.58	40.83	70.50	81.95	94.76	104.25	139.77	153.71	178.47
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	6.33	8.97	14.74	23.02	29.73	42.40	47.87	58.72	80.15	104.47	124.22	143.57
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	4.42	7.04	10.95	18.06	29.37	42.38	44.81	49.51	63.88	116.49	165.33	188.34
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.83	29.69	31.77	34.33	35.37	37.02	37.50	37.83	37.87	38.04	39.17	39.35
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	1390.36	1539.28	1661.51	1713.04	1681.66	1681.62	1696.54	1685.05	1641.37	1600.28
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	170.59	253.54	336.71	416.44	425.67	441.10	470.02	523.96	575.25	625.40
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	4.33	5.95	6.96	7.36	7.29	7.51	7.86	8.39	8.86	8.99
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	99.44	196.15	338.75	461.08	478.31	526.59	622.26	856.36	1142.97	1499.18
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	25.00	32.21	106.86	222.92	404.67	525.76	544.31	582.48	657.36	816.47	984.35	1164.76
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	378.35	370.71	432.39	565.17	688.06	745.11	733.99	736.14	755.75	836.44	953.25	1072.05
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	60.41	73.17	67.42	88.61	112.48	128.98	131.50	133.79	134.83	137.58	157.39	182.51
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	134.46	157.89	184.95	179.32	221.12	266.92	268.07	292.58	308.13	307.32	343.21	399.21
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	56.24	86.72	130.34	173.80	248.20	396.16	425.63	473.02	558.95	704.63	829.73	906.08
30	MALE POPULATION	529.68	655.05	880.71	1100.66	1359.54	1564.67	1571.01	1615.53	1711.82	1906.13	2108.78	2353.12
31	FEMALE POPULATION	546.31	677.06	890.87	1117.18	1389.06	1559.01	1566.23	1623.77	1742.22	1984.11	2244.02	2545.49
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	474.43	708.49	1143.99	1493.25	1765.63	2045.37	2202.17	2371.17	2611.28	3091.26	3587.07	4123.31
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	11.51	9.34	6.98	7.52	7.42	6.28	6.42	6.34	6.24	6.07	5.89	5.71
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.32e	0.58e	1.17e	1.65e	1.82e	2.04e	2.18e	2.31	2.45	2.68	2.91	3.17
35	MINING	1.04e	1.46e	2.39e	2.04e	3.62e	2.27e	2.40e	2.44	2.42	2.37	2.25	2.08
36	UTILITIES	1.26e	2.00e	3.31e	4.31e	4.17e	4.51e	4.28e	4.33	4.39	4.47	4.50	4.53
37	CONSTRUCTION	31.03e	49.64e	84.92e	97.86e	102.84e	126.79e	131.00e	136.91	141.47	149.19	157.35	166.38
38	MANUFACTURING	17.69e	27.49e	42.11e	35.95e	27.96e	31.87e	32.97e	33.86	35.35	38.34	41.53	44.88
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	9.30e	19.01e	31.50e	36.86e	36.02e	37.80e	41.50e	41.81	42.07	42.39	42.69	43.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	46.11e	77.61e	125.61e	150.34e	157.96e	167.36	180.45	186.60	191.05	203.38	216.87	234.34
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	16.55e	22.24e	35.24e	50.05e	47.82e	96.00e	104.36e	104.18	108.36	118.77	128.71	137.00
42	INFORMATION	11.48e	23.47e	48.44e	79.78e	49.72	48.62e	56.35	54.08	52.32	49.02	45.63	42.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	17.86e	33.58e	46.96e	52.18e	66.92e	91.20e	103.71e	118.25	141.27	169.69	181.95	188.01
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	21.97e	38.46e	51.57e	55.35e	81.15e	96.94e	114.77e	134.91	149.94	178.42	206.85	234.30
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	32.17e	67.60e	139.27e	233.47e	332.80e	386.00e	404.90e	452.22	524.26	665.10	815.12	982.45
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.47e	7.56e	15.85e	24.23e	28.36e	33.92e	37.80e	39.02	40.71	43.17	44.20	43.70
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	16.35e	31.33e	62.07e	98.47e	104.96e	129.54e	139.48e	147.37	163.79	199.87	240.19	285.57
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.81e	7.41e	14.44e	22.73e	39.58e	45.46e	48.50e	54.08	65.67	90.77	117.34	146.32
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	14.35e	28.73e	59.04e	93.08e	128.62e	163.33e	177.96e	198.29	225.24	285.86	353.49	430.46
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	5.61e	10.33e	19.52e	30.12e	38.28e	38.80	43.75e	49.05	56.49	72.24	89.83	109.43
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	17.90e	32.31e	60.34e	87.73e	109.31e	111.50	132.26e	149.98	174.04	223.61	276.12	332.70
52	OTHER SERVICES	15.73e	30.50e	60.99e	90.82e	108.05	126.43	132.39	141.80	155.69	185.48	217.40	251.27
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	74.20	82.03	95.67	85.36	107.22	109.98	111.41	112.48	115.40	124.15	135.94	150.71
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	65.33	41.75	46.13	37.44	35.58	33.45	32.64	32.39	32.06	31.88	32.20	32.89
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	39.37	64.06	90.46	115.92	145.45	155.28	160.72	168.50	180.59	204.35	228.10	252.08
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	20683.67	31151.74	57867.06	104066.40	136065.38	164166.54	170333.57	189063.54	218386.32	282704.36	357720.11	447834.38
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	32351.29	50436.02	82243.27	134641.42	182952.10	233565.88	239094.99	265110.77	306059.73	397736.95	505462.29	634333.80
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	16425.40	24222.42	45639.81	79539.14	103771.01	126903.17	131001.24	144805.30	166522.95	214961.09	271808.75	340101.75
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2884.82	4810.82	9137.72	14442.31	20865.52	24922.89	25307.15	28797.76	34092.56	44933.39	57209.24	71898.01
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1373.45	2118.51	3089.53	10084.94	11428.84	12340.49	14025.18	15460.48	17770.82	22809.88	28702.13	35834.62
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	6401.34	10441.52	18056.13	26975.98	32801.12	44343.25	47579.25	51836.33	58458.11	72858.29	88933.33	106870.29
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	988.75	2244.10	3421.80	6118.40	12845.98	25099.75	22117.88	22693.24	26934.31	37176.26	49613.91	64653.40
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1042.54	2330.52	6193.32	11038.23	14889.21	18425.78	19203.44	20905.58	24135.71	31086.33	38930.82	47892.82
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5320.07	8929.17	9091.60	8518.87	16128.83	18382.11	18267.74	22423.24	26416.70	36084.37	48125.75	62868.56
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	30067	37862	46424	60708	66562	74773	76212	81842	88609	102240	116123	129493
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5943	14739	27750	44816	60248	78238	88438	105182	132036	202463	305454	453248
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	154.61	154.62	152.91	155.67	155.56	136.05	137.97	140.44	140.93	140.67	139.77	138.58
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	27211.76	41051.08	82235.67	144151.34	207077.84	242796.99	254767.97	282541.29	326031.23	420507.95	528556.21	655142.59
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.72	2.66	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.66	2.69	2.73	2.75
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33914	37471	42327	49473	45125	48068	54936	54469	57126	63751	72033	82093
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	94884	103373	124114	161546	180366	205654	207210	219068	235791	275903	317525	356131
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	18755	40241	74189	119257	163257	215186	240452	281541	351351	546363	835227	1246523
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	333.03	481.38	652.36	824.52	1005.58	1126.79	1144.85	1200.95	1288.61	1432.22	1582.84	1772.39
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	14.61	18.63	31.97	31.06	31.11	31.11	30.75	28.62	26.11	24.21
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	56.34	69.47	87.67	91.34	91.74	91.81	90.85	84.77	77.59	72.22
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	67.58	78.68	87.03	88.23	88.59	88.64	88.01	82.66	76.43	71.89
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	88.43	85.18	95.14	95.62	95.93	95.90	95.27	89.50	82.81	77.89
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	81.61	86.19	95.24	95.58	95.87	96.01	95.45	89.76	83.26	78.63
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	126.20	136.70	141.92	153.34	154.39	156.06	159.03	155.14	145.81	137.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	109.55	124.63	124.46	134.28	136.39	143.72	153.44	161.09	161.47	158.27
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	41.19	75.32	94.72	115.71	119.28	131.15	150.80	183.54	202.92	212.81
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	44.05	90.80	116.07	145.65	150.26	166.26	193.20	255.03	334.15	423.71
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	22.80	58.92	131.37	175.98	181.29	200.31	231.80	302.12	392.28	515.48
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	11294.37	18037.84	27612.18	40791.71	45376.30	54162.88	62894.06	65414.45	73612.79	91304.81	114016.45	145499.93
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	2210.01	3411.84	6385.11	10334.11	8970.68	13104.90	14844.30	16309.51	17751.20	20290.94	23082.23	26679.72
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	202.88	399.11	796.73	1672.82	1280.81	1459.96	1660.34	1874.96	2099.49	2358.55	2565.12	2826.95
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	291.02	541.11	1003.45	1681.62	1515.39	880.41	981.12	1086.70	1142.97	1212.49	1202.24	1082.48
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	637.00	1235.72	1897.95	2921.30	2570.82	3698.94	4056.27	4297.03	4787.25	5635.68	6532.51	7666.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	2256.57	3404.16	4671.02	5722.62	6892.71	9002.96	9117.16	9452.87	10478.18	12373.20	14548.68	17338.85
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	714.43	725.40	974.21	1415.53	2057.42	2787.82	2855.37	3105.01	3638.67	5021.93	6941.74	9574.63
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1131.18	2307.28	2298.55	2599.54	4071.20	3228.46	5076.51	4351.88	4877.60	6081.91	7483.75	9082.59
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	605.24	987.42	1948.15	2742.58	3062.65	2359.23	3197.55	3359.43	3553.34	3992.62	4485.43	5069.33
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	612.00	650.92	894.76	1176.54	954.19	811.63	896.36	965.75	1004.44	1091.48	1187.41	1288.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1366.40	1946.36	2606.15	4599.59	6349.25	6792.44	7256.08	7677.50	8853.19	10935.57	13168.04	15957.58
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	287.16	478.00	732.78	1085.02	835.73	951.91	1143.26	1159.27	1223.58	1385.82	1596.95	1880.23
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	227.32	409.70	642.12	804.14	1202.99	2125.42	2413.21	2588.23	3387.91	5859.92	10202.15	17775.64
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	753.17	1540.83	2761.21	4036.31	5612.47	6958.82	9396.52	9186.31	10815.00	15064.68	21020.20	29276.85

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 11694

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.15% (9)	+1.91% (6)	+1.01% (7)	+1.13% (4)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.97% (6)	+1.96% (9)	+2.47% (7)	+1.77% (4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2047.68 (4)	+1352.09 (4)	+330.36 (5)	+1774.94 (3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1570.95 (6)	+901.38 (5)	+565.91 (6)	+2077.94 (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.16% (16)	24.41% (20)	25.48% (18)	25.03% (9)	23.85% (5)	21.88% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.23% (37)	7.36% (36)	7.84% (35)	9.03% (35)	12.68% (35)	18.50% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.40% (21)	60.45% (21)	54.84% (20)	32.67% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	11.43% (19)	12.25% (19)	13.33% (19)	12.77% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.32% (18)	6.03% (20)	10.05% (19)	14.72% (19)	16.83% (19)	23.78% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.73% (36)	3.68% (36)	2.41% (36)	1.58% (36)	1.56% (36)	1.09% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.06% (27)	37.72% (13)	45.58% (9)	50.41% (7)	50.60% (5)	62.62% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.43% (4)	0.61% (13)	0.50% (12)	0.42% (13)	0.31% (14)	0.14% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	37.71% (3)	20.30% (3)	15.99% (3)	16.32% (3)	14.60% (3)	10.57% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	21	16	11	8	7	6
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	7	7	5	12	11
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	4	5	7	5	11	9
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	20	9	9	15	19	20

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1604.91	1602.07	1620.83	1661.70	1674.30	1705.75	1671.43	1668.95	1716.53	1765.94
EMPLOYED	1536.20	1543.39	1567.90	1610.30	1631.53	1665.67	1572.91	1611.20	1674.90	1720.99
UNEMPLOYED	68.70	58.68	52.93	51.40	42.77	40.08	98.52	57.76	41.63	44.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.6%	2.3%	5.9%	3.5%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	77882	72906	4951	78517	73501	4988
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	95	74	0	83	67	0
MINING	23	3	3	22	3	0
UTILITIES	57	15	3	57	19	3
CONSTRUCTION	6986	6700	266	7056	6773	252
MANUFACTURING	1133	1023	63	1132	1016	63
WHOLESALE TRADE	1949	1832	84	1895	1775	82
RETAIL TRADE	7982	7309	651	8008	7335	656
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	1512	1383	91	1539	1401	103
INFORMATION	1911	1640	237	1903	1641	231
FINANCE and INSURANCE	3707	3572	108	3671	3535	112
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3987	3912	48	4059	3983	47
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18547	17321	1206	18681	17399	1262
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	560	427	97	540	411	89
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4410	3976	401	4462	4050	384
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1531	1386	103	1538	1391	95
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	7847	7411	393	8060	7625	393
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	1174	1040	98	1187	1045	98
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	6563	5944	598	6669	6053	595
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	7747	7513	211	7817	7587	207
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	131	128	0	108	100	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	30.0%	18.5%	12.9%	11.5%	9.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.9%	47.0%	46.2%	42.3%	39.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	24.2%	34.5%	40.9%	46.2%	50.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD — PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV
2010 LAND AREA: 1151.47 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 23224

FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	610.45	697.71	916.82	1074.04	1210.45	1333.69	1340.61	1373.88	1426.45	1516.64	1594.04	1680.37
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	50.32	42.63	71.50	74.44	79.04	78.53	76.14	76.64	80.82	87.79	92.37	95.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	62.95	47.17	62.78	78.68	80.77	84.26	83.93	82.20	79.77	86.54	92.82	95.46
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	66.99	58.94	55.43	79.37	82.22	89.97	88.17	88.62	87.99	88.08	94.57	99.33
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	57.27	61.70	53.53	65.33	77.74	86.16	84.63	86.91	87.17	82.95	89.58	96.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	43.23	56.55	62.83	53.94	67.21	76.74	78.45	82.90	83.67	83.65	83.14	90.02
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	42.66	60.91	86.67	68.98	80.28	77.53	76.42	83.35	96.78	97.15	90.99	98.10
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	38.24	62.26	91.10	84.82	80.69	86.03	84.32	82.92	90.65	105.07	101.90	100.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	37.98	53.87	84.29	97.29	84.15	93.92	94.10	91.48	87.51	108.29	108.37	100.99
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	42.14	43.55	77.12	95.80	91.35	91.03	94.49	96.42	92.61	94.58	109.23	106.15
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	43.24	39.70	60.18	87.05	98.53	89.28	87.01	91.14	96.27	87.39	106.26	107.28
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	35.87	40.66	45.34	75.90	94.60	92.39	92.03	87.69	89.88	90.11	90.90	105.56
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	28.01	38.67	37.68	55.46	81.61	93.24	90.29	87.93	84.22	90.23	81.80	99.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	21.10	29.34	35.48	39.32	66.20	83.36	84.64	86.19	82.66	81.36	81.54	82.76
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	14.25	21.96	31.69	31.47	45.66	68.18	71.27	75.46	78.79	72.74	78.29	72.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	10.96	16.12	23.77	28.91	31.74	53.76	56.72	61.78	69.45	69.48	68.89	70.07
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	7.62	10.84	17.26	25.09	24.77	36.84	42.07	48.69	55.77	64.71	59.86	64.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	4.60	7.13	11.16	17.00	20.82	24.08	26.76	31.03	40.54	51.04	50.65	50.58
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	3.01	5.70	9.01	15.19	23.06	28.38	29.18	32.53	41.90	75.46	112.87	145.44
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.33	31.23	33.09	36.14	38.00	39.17	39.72	40.13	40.55	40.38	41.50	42.60
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	692.11	705.17	676.92	659.63	648.92	634.38	603.47	520.71	429.62	348.57
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	100.24	150.34	191.43	238.03	244.89	257.43	277.47	312.14	338.13	354.52
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.93	2.62	2.70	3.02	2.96	3.01	3.10	3.26	3.26	3.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	63.95	109.16	154.70	189.91	195.56	211.85	241.42	310.71	385.73	469.48
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	16.44	20.83	58.60	106.76	184.70	243.10	248.28	267.21	300.99	369.82	437.30	504.64
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	218.64	188.69	222.54	276.59	293.58	306.99	303.14	303.41	304.89	315.98	336.95	351.38
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	38.37	39.95	32.82	44.10	51.56	54.23	54.90	55.95	56.31	53.57	57.18	61.05
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	62.12	78.30	83.54	75.17	93.39	108.67	108.18	113.86	114.54	113.03	115.54	125.16
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	40.44	61.76	92.90	117.66	146.06	211.23	226.00	249.49	286.45	333.43	370.56	403.30
30	MALE POPULATION	296.28	336.81	443.38	517.35	584.25	653.48	656.33	669.95	691.19	726.24	758.28	800.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	314.17	360.90	473.45	556.69	626.20	680.22	684.28	703.94	735.25	790.40	835.76	880.09
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	268.83	393.55	584.97	703.73	779.38	839.34	900.38	948.21	1003.25	1099.98	1181.63	1252.51
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.80	4.39	3.30	2.88	2.38	2.46	2.57	2.55	2.53	2.48	2.43	2.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.28e	0.49e	0.51e	0.67	0.84e	0.80e	0.89	1.01	1.28	1.62	2.04
35	MINING	0.26e	0.37e	0.56e	0.58e	1.35	0.44e	0.47e	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.55
36	UTILITIES	0.44e	0.57e	1.12e	1.34e	0.87e	1.12e	1.03	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.91
37	CONSTRUCTION	22.46e	26.62e	44.03e	45.60e	44.68	54.62e	55.36e	58.02	59.37	61.15	62.81	64.38
38	MANUFACTURING	13.87e	17.93e	24.38e	27.26e	18.75	20.37e	21.87	21.61	21.06	19.55	17.76	15.77
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	4.36e	11.77e	15.43e	16.12e	15.85	13.87	14.85	14.63	14.22	13.47	12.75	12.07
40	RETAIL TRADE	33.32e	49.44e	68.15e	73.86e	66.00	64.64	71.01	72.11	72.11	72.92	73.56	74.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.14e	3.92e	7.39e	9.45e	10.97e	31.11e	33.56	35.32	39.97	51.97	67.02	84.91
42	INFORMATION	6.25e	10.31e	16.96e	23.06e	19.33	14.88e	17.70	17.71	17.34	16.19	14.98	13.72
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	13.48e	18.47e	33.79e	36.95e	46.40	47.75e	53.94e	57.83	62.03	62.49	58.19	52.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	13.07e	17.88e	32.39e	35.66e	48.66	54.39e	62.22e	69.97	74.34	84.67	95.28	105.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	24.41e	41.98e	69.64e	98.61e	115.37	122.63e	133.99e	140.44	148.42	159.89	168.28	174.91
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.53e	0.92e	1.52e	1.93e	8.58	8.66e	8.07e	9.45	11.75	16.33	20.32	23.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	12.11e	20.39e	34.32e	47.63e	53.25	54.48	56.26	57.94	61.17	66.89	71.68	75.67
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.10e	5.28e	8.87e	12.70e	20.22	21.70e	23.52e	26.00	30.93	39.56	45.41	48.37
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	16.84e	28.77e	48.22e	65.53e	82.87	95.49e	99.04e	107.75	118.34	139.50	156.77	169.69
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	4.54e	7.40e	11.56e	15.69e	18.83	17.56	19.84e	22.18	25.13	30.49	35.90	41.59
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	12.17e	19.77e	31.12e	39.22e	41.70	40.48	46.53e	51.02	55.73	63.27	69.42	74.76
52	OTHER SERVICES	12.60e	21.68e	36.22e	47.52e	51.09	54.37	56.50	59.85	64.57	74.03	83.25	92.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	36.90	43.49	46.24	45.19	52.18	52.66	54.69	53.70	52.35	50.06	47.79	45.26
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	7.34	7.41	10.01	8.93	8.27	10.36	10.08	10.01	9.92	9.87	9.96	10.16
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	23.71	34.50	39.26	47.50	51.11	54.45	56.46	57.74	59.47	62.46	65.00	67.06
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	11516.16	16713.29	28840.76	44765.53	61458.80	64326.55	64163.47	70264.13	77564.78	92017.77	106356.37	120526.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	20872.78	27308.22	46545.68	69878.52	88941.81	103627.00	102559.87	111488.58	123666.95	148339.60	173177.04	198151.10
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	9049.77	12871.24	22010.22	32758.28	40162.65	45919.98	47207.83	50792.50	54898.00	63404.40	72075.62	80763.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1176.28	2322.61	4354.66	6526.63	8967.35	10115.10	10184.04	11282.90	12559.14	14814.29	16930.45	18997.06
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1290.11	1519.44	2475.88	5480.62	12328.81	8291.47	6771.60	8188.73	10107.64	13799.08	17350.31	20766.28
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	3604.99	5949.92	11474.26	16353.83	17135.26	21689.54	22929.19	24783.63	27507.25	32940.57	38295.90	43562.62
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	622.83	1342.05	2389.16	3928.28	7108.04	12590.94	10268.77	11303.10	13075.29	17047.53	21356.78	26036.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	624.35	1364.84	3185.09	4740.69	6328.64	7091.53	7243.98	7473.46	8248.23	9741.59	11151.47	12428.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5753.16	4667.81	7026.59	9571.57	9568.34	12111.51	12442.42	12611.18	13767.85	16075.31	18319.45	20453.12
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	34193	39140	50769	65061	73478	77699	76503	81149	86696	97808	108641	117921
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	6758	15236	30347	48030	66508	81301	88776	104290	129185	193686	285771	412746
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	169.25	156.56	159.24	160.54	165.48	138.91	138.12	137.53	136.56	133.91	130.74	126.88
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	16738.19	25298.09	45168.11	67006.04	94331.60	102066.37	106050.97	116416.01	128916.53	153682.66	178148.31	202074.12
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.27	2.80	2.69	2.67	2.70	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.66
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39210	41485	42590	48724	42618	45266	51518	50809	53340	59605	67390	76798
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	112350	109825	137013	174399	198782	211244	204953	214109	226821	258205	289159	314061
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	22207	42753	81900	128745	179926	221035	237834	275168	337984	511317	760612	1099271
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	182.96	246.10	336.22	396.48	443.56	486.40	496.26	516.49	540.94	570.29	594.89	627.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.24	9.26	15.46	16.90	17.32	17.36	17.25	16.12	14.58	13.73
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.51	33.74	43.72	46.64	47.90	48.11	47.77	44.58	40.21	37.83
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	32.50	37.15	42.98	42.46	43.62	43.81	43.50	40.59	36.61	34.44
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	41.77	40.35	44.69	45.19	46.36	46.52	46.20	43.15	38.98	36.68
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	39.60	39.45	41.10	42.59	43.73	43.91	43.60	40.70	36.73	34.56
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	62.96	62.37	60.56	63.36	64.85	65.61	65.83	61.49	55.28	51.98
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	55.97	56.82	52.08	58.95	60.05	64.83	71.18	79.45	77.82	73.11
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	21.87	35.59	37.82	44.31	45.07	48.67	53.84	64.42	78.70	89.90
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.15	46.01	47.10	54.69	55.47	59.91	66.18	78.83	95.56	113.38
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	19.65	35.74	58.06	71.31	71.90	77.73	85.59	100.97	120.44	141.48
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	7173.66	10209.62	14319.77	19318.05	18903.31	22017.67	25566.31	26242.23	28853.59	33992.31	40090.09	48160.16
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1303.05	1815.95	3247.23	5438.54	4124.19	5628.62	6425.03	6925.51	7328.15	7841.29	8271.07	8817.62
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	169.09	286.17	502.79	668.07	459.83	437.12	501.88	555.63	605.88	639.69	647.97	661.61
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	186.52	302.86	510.14	638.56	603.42	384.37	431.37	468.80	480.84	480.98	445.47	372.27
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	414.43	634.34	963.92	1379.54	1180.78	1581.03	1752.32	1820.41	1963.89	2144.01	2277.81	2433.64
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1577.33	2166.05	2842.60	3023.61	3418.61	4287.63	4385.80	4471.63	4843.01	5401.02	5923.60	6531.69
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	361.45	373.64	517.92	764.51	1021.51	1390.60	1441.04	1539.73	1764.29	2300.61	2960.86	3765.41
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	561.39	1111.49	1040.99	983.81	1332.50	1051.20	1653.06	1398.37	1512.02	1732.62	1935.18	2117.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	525.78	736.30	1139.12	1169.64	1111.61	858.51	1172.55	1208.65	1250.85	1332.34	1403.72	1477.85
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	305.85	308.67	430.89	610.43	411.81	293.44	326.67	344.61	347.14	350.30	350.27	347.36
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1057.15	1279.31	1334.43	1769.55	1873.67	1955.50	2112.11	2185.94	2431.14	2765.62	3035.81	3335.04
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	161.71	229.49	268.33	473.36	462.91	384.20	466.59	465.18	479.18	511.04	547.09	593.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	122.86	191.77	256.96	719.80	802.33	1272.15	1493.73	1585.65	2066.53	3477.80	5719.84	9192.40
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	427.04	773.58	1264.45	1678.63	2100.15	2493.30	3404.14	3272.11	3780.67	5015.00	6571.40	8514.68

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 23224

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.58% (12)	+1.26% (13)	+0.67% (13)	+0.58% (14)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.30% (14)	+1.21% (17)	+1.80% (27)	+1.01% (26)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+723.24 (18)	+416.87 (19)	+92.76 (13)	+346.68 (18)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+570.51 (23)	+254.37 (23)	+163.91 (26)	+413.18 (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.82% (9)	24.27% (21)	25.75% (15)	24.25% (16)	23.02% (10)	20.91% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.63% (33)	10.13% (25)	10.96% (22)	12.07% (22)	15.84% (17)	24.00% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	65.66% (23)	55.92% (23)	49.46% (24)	20.74% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.00% (16)	15.82% (16)	17.85% (12)	21.10% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.69% (16)	6.39% (19)	9.94% (20)	15.26% (18)	18.23% (17)	30.03% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.16% (34)	4.17% (34)	3.87% (34)	2.41% (33)	2.43% (33)	1.26% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	32.10% (5)	41.28% (4)	46.73% (5)	50.28% (8)	49.49% (8)	55.90% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.41% (14)	0.56% (15)	0.41% (19)	0.31% (16)	0.29% (15)	0.19% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	25.28% (6)	16.33% (6)	14.44% (7)	14.31% (6)	14.00% (4)	9.78% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	26	26	27	27	27	26
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	1	2	3	3	11	18
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	3	4	3	9	18
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	3	8	11	19	28	28

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	672.29	675.70	673.18	694.00	701.95	718.34	694.92	676.93	677.94	685.02
EMPLOYED	642.34	649.15	650.20	671.46	680.01	698.15	653.54	644.00	659.65	672.13
UNEMPLOYED	29.95	26.56	22.98	22.54	21.94	20.19	41.38	32.93	18.28	12.89
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	2.8%	6.0%	4.9%	2.7%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	33668	31694	1974	33612	31650	1962
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	32	29	0	38	32	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	33	19	0	29	20	0
CONSTRUCTION	3174	3034	134	3185	3044	136
MANUFACTURING	527	475	48	516	464	46
WHOLESALE TRADE	1036	988	46	1014	964	50
RETAIL TRADE	3222	2940	281	3204	2921	282
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	438	419	16	427	408	16
INFORMATION	732	654	77	713	636	76
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1870	1783	81	1846	1762	79
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1767	1741	25	1810	1783	23
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	6688	6366	320	6684	6351	331
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	589	528	55	583	527	53
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	2209	2019	187	2195	2022	173
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	691	626	61	704	643	57
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4495	4247	247	4491	4229	261
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	515	451	62	524	467	55
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2422	2221	201	2468	2268	198
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	3152	3065	86	3110	3026	83
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	72	70	0	66	64	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	25.6%	16.4%	11.0%	10.2%	8.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.4%	44.8%	43.4%	39.5%	38.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	30.0%	38.8%	45.6%	50.2%	52.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON, DC-MD

PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV
2010 LAND AREA: 1001.49 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 47764

WASHINGTON, DC-MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	1470.57	1376.25	1432.97	1496.39	1619.88	1802.94	1788.04	1818.47	1864.77	1936.29	1989.60	2049.70
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	134.28	87.18	102.85	98.67	101.47	113.06	105.78	102.72	104.06	110.50	115.13	121.71
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	144.97	91.62	88.58	108.41	90.85	106.97	104.53	105.30	101.56	104.67	107.84	113.76
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	139.04	108.51	81.63	100.52	92.50	102.19	101.40	104.50	107.84	102.37	106.37	110.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	130.11	133.88	99.89	104.42	118.62	102.07	108.43	112.23	114.90	114.09	117.68	123.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	154.45	149.23	138.85	117.66	143.04	114.38	119.63	121.09	126.34	132.22	129.36	138.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	132.10	140.27	151.54	119.69	144.06	154.70	143.27	138.74	139.92	157.45	156.37	159.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	99.77	125.39	140.57	124.90	126.59	159.72	153.57	150.23	138.80	150.46	167.74	156.43
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	86.49	97.16	123.52	129.24	114.08	141.81	137.94	147.10	147.89	137.71	151.74	150.24
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	83.39	77.36	109.19	119.42	114.10	121.11	124.12	130.69	143.10	128.76	134.85	150.21
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	82.63	67.33	85.36	107.06	118.58	111.42	106.06	113.89	127.22	135.35	123.28	135.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	72.15	66.61	68.23	96.84	111.06	114.90	112.63	105.42	109.96	129.54	114.16	120.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	61.27	64.21	57.90	72.93	97.03	116.65	111.78	106.44	99.52	112.36	116.46	108.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	49.97	52.13	51.67	54.91	81.80	102.37	103.63	105.64	98.71	94.88	108.15	97.86
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	36.81	42.19	45.98	42.70	56.91	82.88	84.91	88.31	93.07	80.24	88.29	92.84
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	27.62	30.61	34.58	35.62	39.60	64.99	68.55	70.88	76.04	74.30	70.42	79.93
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	17.97	20.53	25.44	29.12	28.58	41.42	46.34	54.22	58.91	66.20	57.29	62.95
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	10.64	12.47	15.47	18.69	20.47	25.87	28.11	31.88	42.21	48.70	48.20	46.53
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	6.92	9.57	11.72	15.58	20.53	26.43	27.37	29.19	34.73	56.48	76.27	81.02
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.67	28.70	31.31	33.46	34.18	36.15	36.52	36.94	37.87	37.92	37.54	37.88
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	545.24	442.45	421.03	432.44	426.44	428.36	427.70	447.67	476.84	503.11
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	779.29	889.42	934.24	1001.53	983.87	988.19	991.49	961.73	909.04	866.28
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	4.18	5.64	6.01	6.37	6.29	6.39	6.50	6.43	6.07	5.50
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	39.67	52.87	66.35	80.85	81.56	86.80	97.23	108.49	118.99	130.76
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	31.11	28.64	64.59	106.02	192.24	281.75	289.88	308.74	341.85	411.97	478.66	544.05
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	491.70	362.16	322.82	363.42	346.04	378.85	370.23	372.99	376.30	377.46	392.50	412.46
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	73.41	74.85	49.76	55.81	61.22	56.63	58.52	60.46	62.84	59.91	63.16	66.22
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	211.14	208.26	188.98	166.27	200.44	159.82	169.54	172.86	178.40	186.39	183.88	196.15
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	99.95	115.36	133.19	141.71	166.09	241.60	255.28	274.49	304.95	325.92	340.48	363.26
30	MALE POPULATION	704.42	655.35	684.51	712.37	773.41	870.28	859.47	874.63	897.12	934.66	965.29	997.63
31	FEMALE POPULATION	766.14	720.91	748.46	784.02	846.47	932.67	928.57	943.84	967.65	1001.63	1024.31	1052.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	886.50	987.01	1183.79	1179.71	1295.17	1405.27	1484.80	1555.85	1650.26	1822.52	1969.30	2094.11
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.97	2.50	1.70	1.23	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.70
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.22e	0.49e	0.51e	0.42	0.48e	0.59e	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.50
35	MINING	0.57e	0.55e	0.56e	0.48e	0.72	0.41e	0.46e	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.34
36	UTILITIES	4.69e	3.89e	4.26e	4.73e	3.20e	3.56e	3.92e	3.88	3.82	3.71	3.61	3.50
37	CONSTRUCTION	43.28e	39.13e	53.99e	53.88e	52.72	70.26	72.22	77.71	80.36	82.84	84.77	86.42
38	MANUFACTURING	14.51e	16.64e	17.88e	18.17e	12.75	11.93e	10.59e	10.43	10.18	9.63	9.07	8.48
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	23.55e	19.42e	21.20e	19.27e	18.23e	17.63e	19.02e	18.66	18.09	17.17	16.41	15.73
40	RETAIL TRADE	65.75e	67.80e	84.26e	78.18e	78.10	79.37	85.16	86.32	86.24	87.07	87.85	89.22
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	23.21e	20.79e	27.82e	26.47e	22.82	51.24	53.51	57.48	65.23	78.16	87.36	92.91
42	INFORMATION	21.45e	24.91e	34.37e	39.63e	28.14	27.45	30.13	28.64	27.68	26.11	24.58	22.98
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	32.43e	37.02e	38.74e	35.27e	36.74	45.81	52.94	57.15	62.31	65.49	63.98	60.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	28.90e	33.25e	35.44e	33.68e	44.55	56.16	64.76	75.22	84.67	105.83	128.13	150.74
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	63.29e	79.41e	114.60e	137.65e	157.96	187.87	197.81	212.67	235.96	277.17	314.37	350.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.13e	2.81e	4.39e	4.84e	4.51	5.93	6.92	6.99	7.06	7.10	6.94	6.58
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	35.24e	42.58e	62.34e	73.65e	80.16	80.16	87.79	90.28	95.38	104.91	113.35	120.55
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	26.30e	32.13e	44.29e	46.17e	61.04	65.60	65.45	71.19	82.89	101.48	111.83	114.83
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	38.74e	50.26e	76.68e	88.48e	108.18	121.98	121.80	131.44	141.91	160.91	174.65	183.48
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	8.65e	10.31e	14.65e	17.79e	23.64	24.29	27.62	30.22	33.53	40.26	47.08	53.73
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	38.02e	44.38e	61.78e	71.58e	86.80	79.01	101.81	113.50	130.35	167.17	205.78	244.93
52	OTHER SERVICES	44.86e	56.93e	83.82e	93.61e	102.25	115.09	116.38	121.29	127.74	140.25	151.47	161.30
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	230.99	259.69	246.05	207.78	236.03	223.84	225.34	220.57	213.83	202.40	191.51	179.95
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	45.04	33.47	41.54	33.41	28.38	22.79	23.10	22.91	22.65	22.51	22.75	23.27
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	92.80	108.89	112.92	93.25	107.04	113.60	116.67	117.45	118.53	120.62	122.19	123.06
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	44480.10	52627.48	70570.61	87288.99	114188.83	132640.52	132018.31	142060.34	157217.77	188506.93	220684.77	253784.95
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	39721.37	42745.14	57649.65	71698.19	88989.87	113372.69	107837.47	116953.58	129467.35	154319.24	178560.88	202121.22
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	36299.52	40700.73	54938.27	66285.54	84794.47	99459.43	99830.36	106604.71	116992.97	139280.60	162632.34	186813.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5855.84	9424.72	12600.41	15245.67	22226.81	25972.56	25371.74	27890.18	31475.10	38116.62	44583.26	51122.56
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	2324.74	2502.03	3031.93	5757.77	7167.55	7208.53	6816.21	7565.45	8749.71	11109.71	13469.17	15848.73
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	6331.51	8522.54	11845.47	13324.47	14061.09	17470.02	17692.50	19062.85	21025.13	24839.05	28468.57	31885.59
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	2140.26	3975.29	4924.21	7052.60	12217.50	21411.82	17025.13	17852.69	20389.94	25941.06	31741.55	37780.79
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1885.57	3187.07	6706.01	8432.18	12081.41	14460.54	14368.82	15265.60	16881.60	20130.14	23316.36	26341.11
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-11344.93	-19193.10	-22984.63	-27535.69	-39396.15	-43689.13	-44529.65	-46756.70	-52283.89	-64837.66	-79017.65	-94989.00
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	27011	31059	40231	47914	54936	62882	60310	64314	69428	79699	89747	98610
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5339	12091	24048	35371	49725	65797	69986	82655	103454	157825	236073	345153
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	128.26	119.17	122.12	115.24	120.69	108.66	105.45	106.00	106.22	105.77	104.50	102.47
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	58125.84	70828.61	98832.20	118817.33	163852.08	189434.81	194156.56	209108.50	231717.46	278296.68	325901.28	374276.48
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.65	2.54	2.50	2.50	2.43	2.39	2.40	2.39	2.41	2.43	2.44
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34380	33119	33827	34113	32115	34454	39680	39995	42092	47280	53713	61496
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	81309	82934	102901	120515	138262	153290	145265	155750	166851	193591	220157	242452
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	16072	32284	61509	88967	125147	160395	168570	200167	248623	383362	579106	848627
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	472.46	500.98	541.73	577.66	624.25	725.52	723.10	730.94	754.49	773.55	786.06	807.03
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	31.32	38.17	45.88	51.57	52.19	49.57	47.84	42.96	37.87	33.75
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	82.63	87.13	87.95	93.68	94.68	90.48	87.27	77.97	68.39	60.81
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	74.67	78.33	77.52	81.00	81.76	78.48	75.65	67.32	58.81	52.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	76.39	69.00	74.12	78.01	78.79	75.84	73.13	65.05	56.80	50.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	62.28	59.52	63.74	70.75	70.73	69.72	68.27	60.85	53.19	47.24
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	88.87	83.78	83.96	104.38	102.76	108.68	116.68	121.97	113.99	102.37
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	66.70	67.08	61.67	76.17	74.89	80.03	88.61	104.33	120.43	130.79
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	21.19	33.63	41.09	51.75	50.88	54.38	60.23	71.61	85.42	101.85
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	23.92	35.86	46.04	58.96	58.00	61.92	68.55	81.39	96.95	115.94
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	13.76	25.17	42.28	59.25	58.41	61.83	68.26	80.11	94.23	111.67
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	16243.25	16591.75	18325.11	19706.08	20047.67	24997.10	28692.63	29234.01	31757.72	36573.62	42221.81	49628.93
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	2401.98	2248.71	3023.37	3483.84	2241.14	3252.67	3633.26	3916.97	4087.99	4273.39	4421.84	4628.30
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	466.33	478.68	583.06	578.94	556.35	626.20	698.46	777.23	832.38	847.40	830.87	824.79
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	324.67	338.11	414.05	431.03	467.95	355.90	388.03	425.90	428.68	411.53	367.23	297.73
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	519.31	646.19	920.50	1305.58	1106.81	1471.19	1580.51	1644.49	1744.70	1846.16	1910.82	1996.26
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	3348.56	3585.11	3513.20	3625.24	3668.81	4586.82	4547.11	4671.17	4949.93	5273.36	5549.85	5911.25
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1131.46	799.58	899.32	1102.07	1600.74	2377.61	2375.89	2560.30	2856.15	3521.01	4314.58	5276.94
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1114.54	1739.28	1360.50	1254.24	1476.15	1197.52	1814.01	1534.44	1628.95	1802.01	1950.61	2075.12
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1353.74	1276.55	1475.34	1249.52	1220.81	1164.81	1543.58	1607.02	1628.84	1658.70	1677.82	1708.10
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	648.41	458.86	530.69	599.68	366.21	244.95	265.02	282.14	279.30	271.73	263.45	255.14
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2126.89	1772.53	1921.60	1921.72	2078.57	2404.66	2515.47	2610.18	2855.57	3149.63	3371.86	3629.04
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	817.93	814.02	640.52	492.31	456.92	495.96	580.34	582.45	585.57	593.36	607.16	634.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	384.96	434.20	398.45	470.60	595.71	1121.59	1267.44	1342.38	1703.81	2729.56	4312.87	6708.62
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1604.48	1999.93	2644.52	3191.30	4211.50	5697.22	7483.51	7279.35	8175.85	10195.79	12642.83	15682.98

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WASHINGTON, DC-MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 47764

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON, DC-MD AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.41% (29)	+0.77% (22)	+0.34% (19)	+0.32% (21)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (31)	+0.57% (32)	+1.62% (31)	+1.00% (27)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+332.38 (28)	+369.98 (20)	+61.82 (20)	+246.76 (22)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+518.77 (24)	+221.48 (24)	+244.99 (24)	+688.84 (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.44% (21)	22.53% (30)	24.29% (27)	21.36% (32)	21.01% (25)	20.12% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.80% (32)	9.29% (30)	9.47% (29)	10.25% (31)	13.40% (32)	17.72% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	29.57% (36)	25.99% (36)	23.99% (36)	24.55% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	59.44% (1)	57.67% (1)	55.55% (1)	42.26% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.12% (20)	4.51% (25)	7.08% (23)	11.87% (22)	15.63% (21)	26.54% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.64% (37)	1.51% (37)	1.54% (37)	0.98% (37)	0.85% (37)	0.40% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	29.02% (8)	39.07% (8)	45.25% (10)	48.22% (12)	48.39% (10)	59.00% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.22% (33)	0.14% (33)	0.10% (33)	0.06% (33)	0.06% (34)	0.03% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	41.61% (2)	33.83% (1)	28.35% (1)	28.68% (1)	25.63% (1)	15.58% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	14	20	22	23	22	24
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	8	17	22	16	20	25
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	12	20	25	18	22	26
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	19	31	35	35	36	35

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	945.96	955.24	978.80	994.12	998.65	1016.06	987.63	961.48	965.68	982.04
EMPLOYED	883.13	899.40	929.33	946.21	952.66	972.15	911.41	898.15	928.39	949.45
UNEMPLOYED	62.83	55.84	49.47	47.91	45.99	43.91	76.22	63.33	37.29	32.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.6%	5.8%	5.1%	4.8%	4.6%	4.3%	7.7%	6.6%	3.9%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	41652	38527	3124	42056	38914	3141
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	3	0	4	3	0
MINING	3	0	0	8	0	0
UTILITIES	87	69	11	85	66	5
CONSTRUCTION	2486	2285	196	2557	2347	204
MANUFACTURING	424	380	41	424	379	41
WHOLESALE TRADE	1021	948	72	998	926	71
RETAIL TRADE	4395	4100	293	4354	4052	302
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	691	641	45	725	670	49
INFORMATION	1110	995	111	1167	1051	111
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1776	1717	52	1769	1710	53
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	2247	2190	53	2290	2227	59
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	7947	7401	541	8064	7505	552
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	309	272	27	305	265	32
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	2155	1906	245	2182	1957	224
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	899	750	149	907	766	139
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4597	4292	299	4587	4279	304
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	582	523	51	612	555	46
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	4464	3918	544	4591	4035	553
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	6387	6058	326	6376	6046	329
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	61	61	0	45	40	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.0%	28.1%	21.4%	17.9%	13.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.9%	48.1%	50.3%	50.8%	49.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.2%	23.8%	28.3%	31.3%	36.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ — PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV
2010 LAND AREA: 772.56 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 48864

WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	441.17	459.18	515.65	588.28	640.17	674.72	680.12	690.59	705.41	729.56	750.05	775.64
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	39.03	31.03	38.58	39.34	39.61	37.23	37.10	37.79	39.94	42.27	44.79	46.57
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	45.93	32.08	36.00	42.86	40.88	39.34	39.06	38.67	39.13	42.59	44.36	46.41
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	47.39	38.01	33.56	42.36	42.41	42.37	41.89	40.89	40.35	42.56	44.64	47.19
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	42.97	46.74	36.43	42.31	47.92	45.89	45.02	44.23	41.87	40.87	45.08	46.75
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	35.36	44.72	43.55	40.41	46.77	41.64	43.23	46.93	47.07	43.70	47.57	50.25
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	31.27	38.78	46.19	39.93	42.10	45.29	43.40	43.57	48.93	49.47	49.09	53.64
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	25.95	36.03	47.60	45.68	40.47	48.42	49.45	47.34	44.96	52.71	50.59	52.82
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	25.33	29.42	41.66	49.80	41.20	44.15	45.49	49.25	48.60	51.59	51.75	51.25
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	27.19	24.33	37.38	48.73	45.85	40.99	43.28	44.52	49.25	45.32	52.45	50.57
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	27.74	23.91	29.54	42.40	49.96	40.61	38.66	40.90	44.23	47.66	49.75	49.75
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	24.30	25.47	23.58	37.54	48.63	45.51	44.27	40.03	40.17	47.44	43.12	49.59
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	19.77	25.04	22.02	28.42	41.20	48.60	46.67	43.64	38.27	41.17	44.10	45.97
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	15.84	20.33	21.81	21.35	34.72	45.05	45.78	45.63	41.18	36.18	42.57	38.94
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	11.70	15.64	20.38	18.98	24.92	36.55	38.95	41.51	41.87	33.07	35.64	38.65
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	9.17	11.30	15.25	17.11	17.75	29.08	30.46	32.63	36.81	33.41	29.43	35.19
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	6.29	7.63	10.70	14.51	14.22	19.38	21.79	24.93	27.95	31.52	24.93	27.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	3.74	4.98	6.50	9.26	10.97	12.08	13.21	14.97	19.15	23.84	21.70	19.46
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.19	3.72	4.94	7.31	10.60	12.54	12.42	13.17	15.68	24.19	28.49	25.38
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.10	29.27	31.94	34.63	37.04	38.70	38.99	39.13	39.68	39.40	39.22	38.80
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	419.03	438.27	425.99	411.13	404.10	396.84	380.82	343.51	301.92	264.71
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	75.74	106.15	136.03	158.08	164.59	170.85	180.50	194.10	201.38	201.94
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	1.19	1.41	1.51	1.57	1.63	1.68	1.75	1.76	1.74
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7.40	14.71	26.07	37.22	39.21	44.29	54.14	78.40	108.93	147.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	4.97	6.42	12.63	27.97	50.67	66.78	70.65	76.97	88.26	111.81	136.07	160.22
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	158.18	127.97	127.35	148.80	150.03	144.81	144.05	143.44	144.33	152.53	160.68	168.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	25.83	26.85	19.22	24.24	27.14	25.87	26.01	26.09	24.92	25.11	26.88	27.91
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	52.50	64.61	60.76	58.48	67.56	61.65	62.24	65.07	64.01	59.46	65.77	69.09
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	33.09	43.28	57.77	67.16	78.46	109.64	116.84	127.21	141.46	146.03	140.18	145.95
30	MALE POPULATION	215.66	221.76	250.69	286.57	311.25	329.80	332.00	336.35	342.56	353.02	362.78	375.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION	225.52	237.42	264.96	301.71	328.92	344.92	348.12	354.24	362.84	376.54	387.27	399.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	211.81	237.89	322.34	381.64	382.20	423.06	460.80	481.40	509.04	544.72	564.16	577.04
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.19	1.88	1.49	1.77	1.45	1.59	1.71	1.74	1.77	1.86	1.95	2.04
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.34e	0.21e	0.44e	0.56e	0.71e	0.84e	0.88e	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.72
35	MINING	0.29e	0.27e	0.27e	0.23e	0.28e	0.23e	0.23e	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23
36	UTILITIES	1.72e	1.93e	2.25e	2.10e	1.68	1.64	1.62	1.60	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.39
37	CONSTRUCTION	15.27e	15.73e	21.24e	23.32e	19.51	21.10e	21.99e	21.99	21.69	21.03	20.38	19.74
38	MANUFACTURING	38.36e	37.69e	36.24e	28.24e	16.11e	16.78e	16.14e	16.37	16.66	17.00	17.32	17.72
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	5.88e	8.23e	10.86e	12.38e	11.47	9.95	11.72	11.48	11.09	10.32	9.56	8.82
40	RETAIL TRADE	26.79e	30.38e	37.92e	43.67e	38.84	38.18	41.41	41.22	40.92	40.63	40.26	40.03
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	6.69e	7.57e	8.85e	9.74e	10.23	26.95	35.22	39.82	46.64	54.39	58.12	59.87
42	INFORMATION	5.09e	5.77e	7.32e	7.97e	6.01	3.97	4.63	4.37	4.16	3.79	3.45	3.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	10.20e	12.48e	26.60e	39.85e	44.29	55.74	62.15	68.71	80.61	91.67	93.82	93.34
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	3.02e	3.77e	7.93e	11.95e	17.24	20.23	24.27	25.96	27.18	31.27	35.76	40.50
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	10.82e	14.57e	23.85e	32.16e	29.43e	30.20e	31.78	32.06	32.42	32.65	32.39	31.91
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.94e	5.29e	8.65e	10.46e	10.14e	10.07e	9.98	10.01	9.95	9.83	9.63	9.35
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	9.98e	12.97e	20.12e	25.47e	20.86	24.24	26.37	26.78	27.76	29.73	31.60	33.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.07e	2.79e	4.57e	6.02e	8.60	7.63	8.31	8.74	9.46	10.90	12.33	13.74
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	12.45e	16.86e	27.63e	35.42e	47.28	56.20	56.90	61.03	65.40	73.95	81.39	88.04
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	3.43e	4.29e	6.32e	8.80e	9.31	9.51	10.41	10.96	11.62	12.76	13.76	14.71
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	9.34e	11.71e	17.25e	20.66e	23.05	22.90	27.07	28.20	28.82	29.12	28.49	27.26
52	OTHER SERVICES	6.52e	8.72e	14.38e	17.66e	19.16	18.10	19.33	20.19	20.72	21.09	20.80	20.05
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.82	4.41	4.81	5.08	5.04	5.73	6.09	6.13	6.23	6.48	6.76	7.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	11.14	3.78	4.75	3.52	3.38	3.37	3.22	3.19	3.16	3.14	3.17	3.24
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	21.49	26.60	28.58	34.60	38.11	37.90	39.37	39.74	40.11	40.56	40.74	40.71
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	9160.01	11324.92	16273.78	24913.60	25199.18	28220.75	29817.40	34279.50	37132.68	42002.92	46160.36	50185.46
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	11038.02	13679.96	19759.45	29010.52	30847.78	37221.30	37997.14	42129.16	46122.80	53654.13	60755.61	67893.91
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	7440.28	8865.46	12581.92	17778.55	18418.39	21380.01	22182.07	25455.29	27457.12	31032.06	34185.69	37287.43
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	894.41	1640.37	2738.33	3795.34	4330.24	5038.81	4846.28	5768.56	6474.53	7566.70	8444.52	9269.21
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	825.32	819.09	953.53	3339.71	2450.55	1801.93	2789.05	3055.65	3201.03	3404.16	3530.15	3628.82
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1923.75	2192.56	4098.52	5398.65	4838.46	6376.71	6529.43	6987.27	7635.19	8904.65	10136.39	11325.87
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	649.00	1358.37	1792.09	2828.30	5145.99	8126.81	7562.38	8039.28	9113.77	11474.29	13965.10	16588.60
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	622.59	1084.71	1821.55	2518.12	2778.83	3307.13	3572.13	3883.25	4207.82	4743.56	5168.42	5531.55
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-72.15	-111.18	-583.40	-1611.91	-1557.02	-2195.83	-2339.95	-3293.63	-3551.02	-3984.17	-4337.81	-4674.48
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	25020	29792	38319	49314	48187	55166	55868	61005	65385	73543	81002	87532
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4945	11598	22905	36404	43616	57723	64831	78402	97429	145635	213069	306380
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	120.35	112.28	116.72	118.07	106.18	97.12	97.14	99.33	98.93	96.86	93.99	90.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	14052.28	17557.38	28669.79	47683.79	50714.33	55109.89	57555.56	66322.78	72068.99	81931.63	90330.98	98343.19
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.81	2.63	2.58	2.59	2.53	2.50	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.51	2.52
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37425	36422	42187	49399	45553	52752	60135	59390	62520	70194	79665	91162
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	81699	84151	101404	127858	125655	140513	140232	151119	160875	183193	204099	221450
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	16149	32758	60614	94387	113735	147026	162730	194215	239719	362773	536866	775116
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	130.93	158.97	190.04	221.12	239.77	259.48	265.50	273.22	281.00	287.13	292.06	301.04
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.84	9.58	14.27	13.91	14.08	13.54	12.91	11.36	9.68	8.45
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.57	33.82	41.69	41.28	41.81	40.21	38.36	33.74	28.76	25.09
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.15	28.72	31.57	31.94	32.33	31.09	29.66	26.09	22.23	19.41
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.89	29.42	29.79	28.97	29.34	28.22	26.92	23.68	20.18	17.61
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	23.77	24.47	25.62	28.07	28.73	28.67	27.47	24.16	20.59	17.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	32.27	35.05	34.05	39.22	40.53	44.71	49.34	53.48	51.01	44.67
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.86	26.16	23.71	28.30	29.24	32.25	35.80	42.63	51.96	60.84
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.00	12.52	14.73	17.59	18.18	20.05	22.25	26.51	32.33	39.54
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.81	13.29	13.77	16.66	17.23	19.01	21.09	25.09	30.53	37.27
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	3.89	8.07	10.57	13.55	14.03	15.48	17.18	20.40	24.78	30.19
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	4899.96	5790.11	8017.30	10922.91	10922.34	13688.24	15965.92	16226.59	17567.77	20155.00	23266.69	27443.81
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	754.17	890.61	1630.73	2553.77	1765.39	2293.68	2620.20	2808.88	2855.81	2789.32	2655.97	2535.01
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	130.67	140.42	214.82	426.82	253.16	270.00	309.13	338.40	354.31	340.61	310.10	281.80
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	120.63	132.96	214.45	446.59	402.53	193.88	220.21	238.83	238.69	224.62	193.98	150.15
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	244.27	374.31	570.67	887.48	788.26	866.93	950.50	977.30	1005.14	987.10	935.00	884.96
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1105.46	1189.17	1426.45	1588.45	1652.24	1765.84	1797.71	1823.70	1894.63	1927.92	1916.42	1905.37
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	208.23	203.60	339.62	580.38	745.92	859.56	885.26	938.28	1024.70	1204.19	1389.56	1578.73
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	383.04	696.23	637.83	645.00	1089.05	991.80	1517.19	1285.92	1331.93	1397.35	1430.48	1434.19
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	286.50	316.58	381.93	519.25	483.27	335.82	457.56	465.71	460.61	442.27	414.66	384.79
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	116.61	119.65	201.48	321.65	218.61	204.31	229.23	240.96	235.81	222.52	206.18	188.11
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	866.49	797.00	1092.57	1258.09	1513.09	1339.54	1427.18	1470.84	1569.24	1630.63	1625.27	1613.19
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	145.27	194.06	252.82	346.62	332.90	253.84	306.42	301.66	295.18	280.83	265.80	253.38
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	209.13	313.65	373.29	372.14	560.20	3105.41	3612.85	3774.84	4578.57	6636.77	9475.28	13381.75
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	329.51	421.88	680.63	976.67	1117.71	1207.63	1632.50	1561.24	1723.15	2070.88	2447.99	2852.39

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 48864

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (22)	+0.90% (19)	+0.45% (17)	+0.35% (20)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.39% (24)	+0.91% (25)	+1.87% (24)	+0.78% (31)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+233.55 (32)	+159.07 (30)	+30.69 (23)	+100.93 (27)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+211.24 (31)	+100.72 (33)	+85.98 (31)	+153.98 (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.85% (8)	24.70% (19)	25.29% (21)	23.44% (20)	21.46% (19)	21.67% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.50% (25)	11.20% (21)	11.42% (20)	12.26% (21)	16.25% (16)	18.82% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	74.50% (15)	66.54% (15)	60.93% (16)	34.13% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.04% (11)	21.25% (7)	23.43% (6)	26.04% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.13% (28)	2.45% (29)	4.75% (32)	7.91% (33)	9.90% (33)	20.66% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	18.11% (20)	11.24% (19)	7.40% (24)	4.22% (25)	3.97% (25)	3.07% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.64% (13)	38.09% (11)	41.05% (21)	43.91% (26)	42.28% (29)	41.33% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.03% (19)	0.46% (18)	0.46% (14)	0.38% (14)	0.38% (13)	0.35% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.68% (11)	11.83% (25)	11.32% (19)	12.17% (15)	11.11% (10)	8.84% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	29	33	34	35	35	33
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	17	20	19	21	28	31
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	11	21	21	23	31	30
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	9	10	10	12	16	15

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	335.34	342.03	344.32	348.42	350.71	354.39	353.19	353.73	357.83	365.11
EMPLOYED	316.68	325.51	328.76	333.04	337.68	341.97	328.08	334.89	343.63	351.86
UNEMPLOYED	18.67	16.53	15.56	15.38	13.03	12.42	25.11	18.84	14.20	13.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.8%	4.5%	4.4%	3.7%	3.5%	7.1%	5.3%	4.0%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	17863	16793	1068	17996	16929	1065
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	25	20	0	23	18	0
MINING	16	12	0	17	10	0
UTILITIES	49	33	10	44	29	8
CONSTRUCTION	1437	1371	65	1456	1382	73
MANUFACTURING	416	356	58	412	352	56
WHOLESALE TRADE	834	786	45	865	819	44
RETAIL TRADE	2200	2042	152	2191	2033	154
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	528	487	37	528	486	39
INFORMATION	362	338	23	408	385	18
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1514	1413	101	1475	1379	96
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	871	862	5	895	885	6
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2352	2257	90	2388	2296	87
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	647	628	16	583	565	18
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1058	983	75	1080	997	82
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	268	237	28	271	239	28
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1867	1719	144	1905	1752	148
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	335	312	20	344	321	20
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1438	1298	137	1456	1324	129
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1617	1591	25	1612	1589	22
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	29	27	0	39	38	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.3%	29.4%	20.5%	15.2%	12.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.7%	51.3%	56.1%	57.3%	57.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	14.1%	19.3%	23.4%	27.6%	30.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

COUNTY
STATISTICAL TABLES

© 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. • WASHINGTON, D.C. • 800/786-1915 • WWW.WOODSANDPOOLE.COM

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 61.05 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 11001

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	755.41	637.16	605.32	572.05	604.86	670.84	670.95	686.07	702.09	724.88	739.37	755.89
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	59.20	34.44	37.14	32.32	33.24	42.17	39.05	38.63	38.77	39.39	40.41	43.60
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	63.88	36.24	30.02	35.00	26.13	37.48	37.01	36.58	36.21	35.26	33.98	36.81
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	64.36	41.65	27.44	30.14	24.94	30.30	31.77	34.88	35.39	32.68	30.85	31.85
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	65.94	57.31	40.49	37.83	39.87	28.66	36.36	37.13	39.11	37.96	37.50	36.94
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	79.86	69.55	61.27	52.30	63.37	41.97	48.03	47.87	47.10	47.74	47.96	47.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	64.78	66.55	64.44	52.58	70.50	76.13	70.61	66.55	63.08	78.08	78.87	77.20
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	47.74	56.37	58.63	48.83	56.19	79.33	74.75	72.96	63.52	68.77	83.56	77.77
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	42.13	41.42	51.55	45.75	43.21	63.66	62.26	68.44	68.90	57.53	69.67	70.94
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	42.47	32.81	44.04	41.78	38.02	46.38	48.55	55.60	65.34	52.97	53.13	66.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	43.24	30.05	34.01	39.54	38.61	37.50	36.46	41.83	53.67	59.10	46.01	55.88
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	40.46	32.94	28.13	36.28	37.26	35.06	34.94	34.55	39.84	55.96	42.28	42.24
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	37.79	33.94	25.64	27.91	34.48	35.51	32.84	31.37	32.06	44.42	46.24	36.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	32.97	29.43	25.51	22.01	30.03	32.11	31.16	30.98	28.32	31.64	42.29	32.64
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	25.40	26.31	24.56	18.44	21.60	27.49	27.40	26.76	26.57	23.50	31.13	33.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	19.59	19.89	19.53	17.33	15.55	21.73	22.52	22.82	22.18	18.88	20.28	27.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	12.94	13.56	15.62	14.99	11.79	14.48	15.79	17.32	17.79	16.04	13.79	18.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.61	8.27	9.66	10.05	9.69	9.66	10.29	10.74	12.67	11.70	9.70	11.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	5.06	6.45	7.63	8.96	10.39	11.20	11.16	11.08	11.57	13.29	11.71	8.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.76	30.52	33.01	34.18	33.28	34.46	34.35	35.07	36.54	36.35	35.57	36.34
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	166.87	162.57	215.34	253.11	256.77	270.22	285.60	335.74	388.45	433.71
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	393.41	345.92	308.51	306.37	300.11	295.08	285.52	250.95	210.54	178.94
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	1.59	1.73	1.77	1.86	1.93	2.00	1.92	1.71	1.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	10.91	16.70	23.48	31.93	33.41	37.48	45.10	50.78	56.32	62.93
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	15.89	15.71	32.88	45.27	55.81	77.66	78.81	81.36	83.87	85.49	82.35	78.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	223.35	142.42	112.63	114.50	101.20	125.25	124.31	127.61	129.86	125.38	122.72	129.45
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	35.91	30.09	18.03	17.05	16.89	15.30	16.48	17.53	19.50	18.06	17.48	17.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	109.89	96.78	83.73	73.08	86.35	55.33	67.91	67.46	66.72	67.64	67.98	67.30
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	70.59	74.47	77.00	69.76	69.01	84.56	87.16	88.72	90.78	83.40	86.63	99.37
30	MALE POPULATION	350.97	294.85	282.10	269.40	285.84	321.76	319.27	328.46	338.53	356.69	372.16	386.24
31	FEMALE POPULATION	404.44	342.31	323.23	302.64	319.02	349.08	351.68	357.62	363.56	368.19	367.21	369.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	671.81	701.08	773.21	735.30	809.13	866.08	904.76	949.90	1014.38	1132.93	1233.85	1319.66
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.14	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
35	MINING	0.41e	0.34e	0.34e	0.25e	0.46	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.15
36	UTILITIES	4.04e	2.96e	2.56e	2.76e	1.89	1.97e	2.27	2.22	2.14	2.00	1.86	1.72
37	CONSTRUCTION	23.48e	15.44e	16.33e	13.23e	13.35	18.39	18.85	19.99	20.85	21.91	22.61	23.10
38	MANUFACTURING	5.97e	4.96e	4.84e	3.94e	1.74	2.18e	1.81e	1.79	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.63
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	18.88e	10.69e	7.63e	4.96e	5.27	5.51	5.97	5.83	5.65	5.45	5.33	5.27
40	RETAIL TRADE	31.70e	25.49e	25.99e	20.45e	21.59	24.20	25.36	25.95	26.23	27.22	28.31	29.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	17.29e	12.68e	10.96e	8.05e	6.37	12.63	12.53	13.56	15.76	19.64	22.49	24.19
42	INFORMATION	18.28e	20.06e	25.37e	28.47e	21.15	22.15	23.63	22.54	21.94	20.99	20.03	18.97
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	25.62e	28.09e	25.53e	22.07e	22.86	30.22	34.76	37.99	42.12	45.44	45.37	43.97
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	21.99e	24.10e	21.90e	19.65e	23.24	31.66	35.82	42.50	48.86	62.58	76.41	89.55
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	55.34e	66.54e	89.01e	104.35e	120.69	146.42	151.82	164.67	185.53	223.40	258.36	292.71
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.52e	1.83e	2.45e	2.58e	2.37	3.83	4.33	4.42	4.54	4.64	4.56	4.28
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	28.46e	31.92e	40.99e	46.94e	47.35	47.38	52.11	53.40	56.18	61.44	66.15	70.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	25.07e	30.14e	40.32e	41.01e	52.43	55.14	54.39	58.63	67.27	79.80	84.96	84.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	29.92e	35.97e	48.12e	52.86e	64.83	73.74	72.72	78.64	85.14	97.11	105.51	110.50
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	5.83e	6.38e	8.13e	9.92e	13.53	14.04	16.11	17.65	19.59	23.71	27.98	32.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	29.06e	31.80e	40.52e	47.32e	55.38	44.56	62.85	71.30	82.99	108.26	135.38	163.43
52	OTHER SERVICES	37.72e	45.36e	60.66e	65.66e	72.20	81.19	80.26	83.71	88.49	98.00	106.61	114.13
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	204.54	229.04	214.75	179.32	206.25	193.59	192.13	188.09	182.59	173.45	164.58	154.99
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	29.87	23.13	29.24	23.82	19.72	14.04	14.25	14.12	13.96	13.86	14.02	14.35
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	56.78	54.11	57.52	37.60	36.41	42.86	42.43	42.53	42.41	41.97	41.37	40.58
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	35746.44	41102.40	51857.98	63328.07	86165.88	101698.22	100785.98	108646.71	120899.16	146325.18	172518.50	199565.64
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	21119.16	21698.84	26447.40	33631.71	42217.13	57512.91	55559.41	59854.33	66758.42	80020.07	92392.13	103921.54
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	29297.62	31680.51	40312.78	47953.65	63932.57	76602.58	76496.32	81789.27	90183.83	108248.61	127190.55	146878.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4797.44	7605.06	9409.68	11152.27	16592.85	19881.94	19295.85	21241.63	24093.60	29436.74	34663.94	39974.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1651.39	1816.83	2135.51	4222.15	5640.46	5213.70	4993.81	5615.81	6621.73	8639.83	10664.01	12712.01
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	3996.89	5113.69	6372.91	6849.73	6796.28	9616.81	10047.13	10782.17	11823.63	13817.33	15669.72	17380.70
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1527.01	2648.47	2916.98	3815.37	5989.42	10021.89	7929.89	8257.09	9418.98	11935.08	14520.98	17180.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1396.83	2224.29	4615.48	5838.32	8874.70	10860.18	10675.00	11437.42	12722.04	15322.05	17880.96	20326.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-18754.35	-24941.43	-30084.98	-34523.13	-47859.75	-52963.82	-52528.60	-56394.23	-62661.32	-76735.48	-92436.09	-109878.15
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	27957	34056	43692	58792	69796	85733	82807	87242	95085	110390	124960	137482
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5526	13257	26117	43401	63175	89707	96092	112122	141686	218603	328698	481211
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	129.61	127.25	129.02	135.50	146.95	142.65	139.43	138.68	140.09	140.77	139.62	136.92
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	45742.10	53899.19	70139.23	82757.04	117271.23	138309.37	139991.23	151238.61	168842.70	205384.91	242897.31	281289.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.70	2.39	2.26	2.16	2.11	2.01	1.96	2.03	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.05
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32989	26951	25858	25006	26132	30126	34852	35982	37937	42740	48644	55785
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	76391	82176	100180	128547	149090	173440	164299	179197	193800	227334	259733	286239
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15099	31989	59883	94896	134947	181479	190658	230300	288780	450183	683209	1001890
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	264.75	253.39	249.53	248.62	268.14	323.01	323.35	318.93	328.17	333.90	336.39	342.32
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	23.08	26.78	31.95	35.56	36.02	33.72	32.56	29.48	26.21	23.42
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	50.09	46.83	47.15	51.23	51.89	48.57	46.90	42.47	37.75	33.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.60	34.05	33.69	36.03	36.50	34.17	32.99	29.87	26.55	23.73
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.19	25.37	28.19	30.54	30.94	28.96	27.96	25.32	22.51	20.11
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.31	19.74	22.74	28.42	28.13	27.98	28.05	25.45	22.62	20.21
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	31.06	26.39	28.94	38.38	38.01	39.55	43.41	48.15	48.47	44.57
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.11	21.90	19.29	27.27	27.01	28.10	30.84	35.31	40.38	46.64
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.32	11.96	14.19	18.19	18.02	18.74	20.57	23.55	26.93	31.27
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.27	16.90	17.81	22.68	22.47	23.37	25.65	29.37	33.58	38.99
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	10.49	18.70	24.19	34.70	34.37	35.76	39.25	44.93	51.39	59.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	8733.83	6829.19	6452.38	6217.02	7007.03	9731.21	11269.35	11475.78	12449.89	14271.03	16363.49	19096.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	997.03	469.84	307.99	176.17	65.33	31.67	34.70	38.12	39.34	39.57	39.36	40.06
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	310.52	239.77	249.85	175.38	145.90	180.99	199.01	224.36	238.13	235.44	224.04	217.76
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	193.62	147.49	152.86	84.24	144.98	178.10	192.17	212.87	213.07	200.59	175.36	140.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	214.28	183.38	160.99	202.94	142.46	280.66	296.72	313.66	328.58	334.92	334.06	340.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1499.47	1284.87	1162.22	1244.92	1358.14	1884.81	1848.11	1918.81	2013.76	2086.38	2137.44	2235.24
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	646.57	370.51	436.40	550.01	804.58	1321.74	1307.90	1420.00	1567.80	1880.72	2245.06	2694.59
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	488.62	551.71	352.50	288.10	229.10	166.98	249.00	214.60	224.92	240.06	251.56	262.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	894.22	708.93	728.23	581.45	578.19	568.53	745.60	783.63	789.00	786.77	779.51	782.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	350.73	201.64	244.93	264.64	154.39	121.70	130.06	139.84	137.44	130.55	123.34	117.14
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1132.96	630.87	475.46	306.29	209.74	626.92	645.04	679.38	734.76	782.54	808.21	847.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	640.16	573.42	403.34	187.81	199.17	243.58	282.19	285.66	284.31	280.16	279.03	286.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	234.45	209.70	145.98	117.45	181.26	228.46	252.52	268.86	324.78	464.56	660.48	945.64
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1131.19	1257.05	1631.61	2037.62	2793.77	3897.07	5086.32	4975.98	5554.00	6808.77	8306.04	10187.67

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 11001

SELECTED CALCULATIONS

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.24%	+0.34%	+0.46%	+0.30%
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.51%	+0.38%	+1.59%	+1.06%
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-84.57	+65.52	+31.25	+85.06
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+194.27	+92.87	+148.29	+453.58

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.57%	18.61%	20.02%	16.73%	18.67%	17.13%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.34%	12.72%	12.20%	11.41%	12.61%	13.15%
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.42%	35.60%	37.73%	57.38%
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	60.47%	51.00%	45.67%	23.67%
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.10%	5.43%	7.91%	9.23%	11.58%	10.43%

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	0.89%	0.63%	0.54%	0.22%	0.25%	0.12%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	31.69%	42.71%	50.41%	52.99%	53.84%	66.03%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	43.35%	38.99%	32.74%	32.43%	28.92%	15.91%

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.

HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	379.68	388.45	395.12	393.33	395.60	400.64	386.23	377.74	388.39	398.25
EMPLOYED	350.42	361.56	370.55	369.39	373.20	378.44	355.69	352.03	369.95	378.71
UNEMPLOYED	29.26	26.89	24.57	23.94	22.40	22.20	30.54	25.71	18.43	19.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	6.9%	6.2%	6.1%	5.7%	5.5%	7.9%	6.8%	4.7%	4.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	23751	21820	1931	23993	22059	1934
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	70	59	11	69	60	5
CONSTRUCTION	468	422	44	480	429	49
MANUFACTURING	117	111	4	113	108	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	387	370	16	376	363	12
RETAIL TRADE	1699	1615	84	1694	1611	83
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	167	153	12	174	155	16
INFORMATION	812	720	91	864	769	93
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1061	1017	42	1068	1024	43
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1384	1347	36	1425	1385	39
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	5840	5404	436	5930	5484	444
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	210	189	16	214	194	19
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1091	955	135	1087	968	119
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	647	525	122	653	539	114
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2254	2076	178	2225	2045	180
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	396	356	38	417	376	38
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2754	2395	358	2827	2461	365
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	4349	4061	286	4347	4058	288
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	42	42	0	28	26	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.8%	32.9%	26.9%	22.2%	14.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.4%	39.6%	39.8%	38.8%	38.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.8%	27.5%	33.3%	39.1%	47.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALLEGANY, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 424.16 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24001

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

ALLEGANY, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	84.05	80.64	74.95	74.80	74.93	67.96	67.27	66.93	66.09	64.44	62.84	61.29
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.27	4.59	4.46	3.74	3.50	3.14	3.16	3.07	2.99	2.87	2.67	2.63
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.38	5.05	4.65	4.14	3.64	3.26	3.23	3.30	3.19	3.09	2.94	2.82
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.78	6.07	4.56	4.56	3.85	3.43	3.42	3.37	3.39	3.23	3.18	3.00
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.81	7.90	5.87	5.56	5.63	4.09	3.95	3.98	3.82	3.65	3.62	3.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.77	6.67	5.78	5.77	6.45	5.53	5.66	4.64	4.26	4.08	3.93	3.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.76	5.15	4.70	4.32	4.67	4.39	4.26	4.36	3.78	3.30	3.25	3.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.39	5.22	5.05	4.91	4.38	4.34	4.44	4.66	4.83	3.84	3.78	3.68
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.28	4.54	4.89	5.34	4.45	4.14	4.16	4.29	4.62	4.23	3.73	3.70
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.25	4.15	4.94	5.39	4.78	3.86	4.04	4.16	4.29	4.84	3.86	3.80
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.44	4.08	4.11	5.06	5.25	4.06	3.72	3.81	4.07	4.59	4.25	3.71
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.38	4.94	3.89	4.87	5.38	4.29	4.21	3.96	3.75	4.21	4.79	3.80
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.03	5.11	3.77	4.07	4.88	4.54	4.27	4.06	3.76	3.90	4.47	4.20
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.39	4.71	4.41	3.68	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.44	3.96	3.55	4.09	4.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.64	4.24	4.25	3.29	3.70	4.05	4.07	4.24	4.08	3.45	3.67	4.24
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.79	3.35	3.66	3.45	3.11	3.76	3.62	3.73	3.92	3.40	3.12	3.69
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.90	2.45	2.79	2.93	2.51	2.68	2.90	3.10	3.13	3.17	2.73	2.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.15	1.41	1.81	2.08	2.10	1.93	1.88	2.03	2.36	2.51	2.18	2.06
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.62	1.00	1.36	1.67	1.98	1.85	1.71	1.73	1.90	2.53	2.59	2.01
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.01	34.11	36.93	38.67	40.37	41.51	41.14	41.62	41.98	43.53	45.12	45.51
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	72.77	69.54	66.80	60.09	59.13	58.62	57.03	53.41	49.19	44.80
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.53	4.13	6.27	5.50	5.69	5.70	6.04	6.96	8.11	9.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.45	0.68	0.88	0.85	0.93	1.13	1.65	2.42	3.35
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.31	0.26	0.30	0.57	1.09	1.38	1.49	1.57	1.76	2.29	2.97	3.84
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	26.09	20.07	16.56	15.33	13.49	11.96	11.91	11.86	11.61	11.17	10.78	10.35
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.65	4.37	2.89	2.89	2.50	2.13	2.11	2.12	2.04	1.98	1.98	1.89
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	8.92	10.20	8.77	8.44	9.58	7.49	7.49	6.51	6.04	5.74	5.57	5.19
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.10	12.46	13.87	13.41	13.39	14.27	14.18	14.83	15.39	15.06	14.29	14.99
30	MALE POPULATION	39.67	37.95	35.30	37.26	38.77	35.69	35.32	35.21	34.98	34.51	33.95	33.34
31	FEMALE POPULATION	44.38	42.69	39.65	37.54	36.16	32.27	31.95	31.73	31.11	29.94	28.89	27.95
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	36.13	34.42	35.89	38.14	37.56	34.49	35.76	36.02	36.48	37.27	37.92	38.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.34	0.39	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.06	0.05e	0.06e	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
35	MINING	0.33e	0.23e	0.14e	0.12e	0.14	0.08e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.29e	0.23e	0.16e	0.14e	0.13	0.09e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.13e	1.78e	2.23e	1.82e	1.80	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.40	1.35	1.30
38	MANUFACTURING	11.59e	7.83e	4.71e	4.08e	2.57	2.02	2.15	2.13	2.10	2.04	2.00	1.96
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.67e	0.63e	0.76e	0.58e	0.65	1.02	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.48
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.62e	4.06e	5.65e	5.73e	4.62	4.18	4.74	4.68	4.59	4.40	4.22	4.03
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.01e	2.39e	1.69e	1.53e	1.57	1.35e	1.51e	1.49	1.47	1.42	1.37	1.32
42	INFORMATION	0.47e	0.40e	0.36e	0.41e	0.55	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.45
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.56e	0.73e	0.87e	0.92e	0.95	1.25	1.21	1.36	1.60	1.91	2.03	2.06
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.55e	0.71e	0.84e	0.92e	0.90	0.90	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.02	0.98
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.46e	0.57e	0.76e	0.97e	0.94e	1.14	1.06	1.09	1.18	1.36	1.54	1.74
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.15e	0.20e	0.23e	0.26e	0.24e	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.23
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.12e	1.19e	1.35e	1.62e	1.94	1.25e	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.33
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.16e	0.20e	0.26e	0.33e	0.49	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.10e	3.85e	5.05e	6.17e	7.06	6.09	5.57	5.70	5.92	6.35	6.78	7.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.22e	0.26e	0.35e	0.42e	0.55	0.41	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.57	0.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.60e	1.90e	2.56e	2.84e	3.11	2.94	3.66	3.76	3.92	4.26	4.63	5.03
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.25e	1.56e	2.04e	2.43e	2.27	1.73	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.34	0.23	0.23	0.62	0.58	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.41
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.50	0.36	0.40	0.25	0.20	1.26	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.66	4.69	4.92	5.64	5.94	5.35	5.43	5.45	5.48	5.53	5.58	5.62
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1404.56	1405.06	1379.47	1550.04	1785.74	1833.04	1695.43	1770.34	1876.53	2094.42	2321.03	2562.73
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1467.86	1689.24	1930.35	2158.62	2576.34	2930.38	2683.47	2799.39	3018.20	3471.24	3922.53	4354.57
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1134.42	1083.11	1037.82	1138.37	1252.92	1339.70	1256.86	1299.98	1362.93	1504.39	1657.74	1823.82
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	144.89	201.70	236.09	284.60	371.90	386.98	328.77	352.96	384.72	439.42	491.56	545.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	125.25	120.25	105.56	127.08	160.92	106.35	109.80	117.40	128.88	150.61	171.73	193.21
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	157.80	243.85	365.62	403.75	359.67	395.43	351.47	372.94	401.10	454.96	504.39	543.85
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	186.42	339.93	450.81	556.58	841.10	1160.75	1031.88	1106.18	1217.00	1455.31	1691.84	1908.60
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	108.58	144.07	177.70	180.96	223.11	235.59	225.56	220.90	234.05	259.95	285.14	309.39
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-172.33	-155.53	-87.84	-170.79	-187.06	-223.25	-169.75	-229.17	-242.37	-273.51	-309.59	-351.20
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17464	20948	25754	28857	34383	43119	39893	41824	45668	53864	62416	71045
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3452	8155	15394	21303	31122	45118	46293	53752	68050	106666	164180	248671
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	79.61	78.15	77.01	70.53	75.11	73.69	67.97	67.14	67.98	69.34	70.24	70.99
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2309.08	2357.54	2401.67	2672.87	2864.21	2895.50	2750.36	2877.32	3058.53	3428.35	3808.51	4207.33
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.92	2.61	2.41	2.35	2.30	2.24	2.21	2.18	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30002	31261	32805	37775	35466	40868	46564	45980	48538	54759	62287	71418
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51350	55132	62729	68941	80921	98698	90009	93109	100936	120384	140837	160630
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10150	21462	37496	50894	73245	103272	104449	119662	150404	238393	370461	562236
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	28.00	29.84	29.77	29.25	29.17	27.53	27.62	27.81	27.55	26.38	25.38	24.60
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.07	3.31	3.16	2.66	2.72	2.62	2.33	1.75	1.35	1.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.97	9.31	9.04	7.29	7.44	7.17	6.39	4.79	3.69	2.85
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.29	5.38	4.59	4.19	4.25	4.12	3.67	2.75	2.12	1.63
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.82	4.16	3.61	4.04	3.98	4.19	4.44	3.90	3.01	2.31
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	2.40	2.64	2.84	2.80	2.95	3.26	4.01	4.13	3.32
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.35	2.31	3.07	3.10	3.06	3.22	3.56	4.38	5.28	6.34
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	1.21	1.58	1.68	1.65	1.74	1.92	2.36	2.85	3.50
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.44	0.60	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.93	1.14	1.37	1.69
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.35	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.54	0.60	0.73	0.89	1.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.39	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.57	0.69	0.84
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	839.91	932.82	976.71	1104.89	1034.48	1125.00	1286.34	1278.76	1337.13	1444.65	1580.84	1757.02
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	119.53	118.41	139.90	208.30	143.72	180.47	200.78	213.47	210.93	198.61	185.80	174.92
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	18.69	21.30	21.98	16.75	13.35	6.57	7.35	8.03	8.18	7.59	6.82	6.15
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.62	20.01	19.89	18.28	6.39	1.94	2.13	2.28	2.18	1.92	1.58	1.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	50.82	64.80	65.51	92.64	77.81	84.20	90.39	92.43	93.10	89.44	84.31	79.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	243.56	230.26	225.70	166.95	160.29	167.45	167.08	168.08	169.99	166.83	162.26	157.98
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	42.22	48.16	62.68	83.13	82.59	115.08	116.00	122.17	130.71	149.99	171.23	192.34
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	70.45	111.08	88.36	110.06	121.02	130.82	198.82	165.42	166.98	168.38	166.90	161.45
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	65.79	57.54	54.36	47.57	30.82	17.89	23.89	24.32	23.51	22.03	20.58	19.13
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	7.89	8.82	11.58	18.37	13.41	4.09	4.43	4.60	4.33	3.84	3.41	2.99
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	109.47	131.66	136.39	195.60	220.34	186.86	195.19	198.73	206.34	206.56	201.21	195.39
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	33.43	32.45	32.43	25.01	8.98	4.11	4.85	4.76	4.58	4.30	4.08	3.91
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.72	15.76	17.97	20.50	41.10	123.98	140.44	146.53	178.27	264.01	385.38	547.68
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	44.73	72.56	99.97	101.74	114.66	101.53	134.99	127.95	138.05	161.15	187.28	214.31

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ALLEGANY, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24001

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ALLEGANY, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.42% (23)	-0.33% (23)	-0.28% (23)	-0.26% (23)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.09% (23)	-0.13% (23)	+0.56% (24)	+0.28% (22)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-16.09 (23)	-6.99 (23)	-1.87 (23)	-6.67 (23)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.64 (23)	-1.40 (23)	+1.98 (20)	+4.06 (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.04% (23)	22.09% (20)	20.49% (22)	18.00% (22)	17.60% (21)	16.88% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.02% (7)	18.50% (2)	17.93% (4)	17.88% (4)	20.99% (6)	24.45% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.96% (4)	89.15% (3)	88.41% (3)	73.10% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.52% (21)	8.36% (20)	8.10% (20)	14.88% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.37% (23)	0.40% (23)	0.77% (23)	1.46% (23)	2.03% (23)	6.27% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	32.06% (1)	13.14% (5)	10.69% (7)	6.84% (6)	5.87% (7)	5.08% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.23% (12)	34.98% (9)	39.36% (11)	44.26% (10)	41.33% (13)	47.47% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.94% (19)	0.79% (18)	0.76% (18)	0.76% (16)	0.83% (15)	0.75% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.47% (19)	15.47% (10)	17.07% (7)	17.90% (8)	20.65% (5)	16.15% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	9	13	16	16	16	18
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	22	21	23	23	22	22
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	22	23	23	23	23	23
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	12	15	16	17	14	14

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	33.25	32.26	32.36	32.64	32.66	32.91	31.35	30.40	31.03	30.80
EMPLOYED	30.76	30.05	30.42	30.84	30.92	31.30	29.02	28.62	29.88	29.94
UNEMPLOYED	2.49	2.21	1.95	1.81	1.74	1.62	2.33	1.78	1.15	0.86
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.5%	6.8%	6.0%	5.5%	5.3%	4.9%	7.4%	5.9%	3.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1552	1475	76	1502	1428	73
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	6	0	0	6	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	109	104	4	104	100	0
MANUFACTURING	53	46	3	53	47	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	53	52	0	52	51	0
RETAIL TRADE	268	255	12	255	243	11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	58	56	0	58	56	0
INFORMATION	36	31	0	34	31	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	100	98	0	98	96	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	57	57	0	54	54	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	87	87	0	88	87	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	48	42	0	51	47	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	12	6	0	10	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	235	214	20	221	199	21
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	18	14	0	15	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	182	168	11	184	172	10
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	223	221	0	212	210	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.3%	40.7%	29.0%	20.1%	14.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.0%	50.1%	59.1%	65.8%	70.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	9.3%	11.8%	14.1%	15.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ANNE ARUNDEL, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 414.9 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24003

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

ANNE ARUNDEL, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	300.21	372.45	428.88	491.67	539.43	589.11	593.35	603.77	625.52	661.97	692.21	725.71
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	26.35	25.23	32.68	33.12	34.72	35.35	35.02	36.01	38.07	40.41	44.23	48.68
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	32.14	26.93	30.07	34.91	34.35	36.99	36.63	36.94	38.13	41.22	44.03	48.39
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	33.07	32.00	27.17	35.92	34.91	38.04	37.62	38.10	39.58	42.67	44.75	48.74
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	28.27	36.53	29.30	31.93	34.66	34.67	34.19	37.28	38.20	40.51	43.58	46.35
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	28.41	36.74	33.58	28.13	35.54	34.58	34.88	32.99	37.27	39.10	42.36	43.91
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	23.23	32.99	39.76	32.11	37.20	38.49	37.74	37.41	35.21	40.16	42.36	44.72
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	19.96	34.20	40.33	39.95	35.08	43.13	43.60	42.11	40.96	42.70	44.46	47.18
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	18.83	28.61	36.35	45.53	35.69	43.20	44.36	45.42	44.13	39.80	45.09	47.47
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	19.27	22.23	35.89	42.88	39.83	38.52	41.11	43.56	46.13	42.74	44.17	46.18
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	18.56	20.06	28.79	37.30	44.63	36.52	35.04	37.94	43.38	44.35	39.25	44.60
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	15.22	19.75	21.82	35.02	41.77	39.51	38.42	35.40	37.28	44.92	40.91	42.29
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	11.88	18.16	18.41	26.94	35.93	42.65	40.70	37.63	34.37	41.26	41.80	36.82
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	8.97	13.59	16.61	18.83	30.98	37.00	38.02	38.66	34.94	33.98	40.83	37.05
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	6.28	9.84	14.44	15.06	22.35	29.60	30.93	33.42	35.55	29.59	35.77	36.51
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.42	6.92	10.27	12.86	14.85	24.27	24.59	25.83	29.59	28.23	27.71	33.42
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.85	4.34	6.75	10.47	11.03	16.54	18.79	20.81	22.21	26.64	22.20	27.04
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.57	2.52	3.94	6.22	8.34	10.15	11.34	12.96	16.27	19.59	18.50	18.58
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.93	1.79	2.74	4.48	7.57	9.90	10.37	11.30	14.25	24.09	30.22	27.77
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.91	28.88	32.17	35.58	37.88	38.34	38.65	39.02	39.63	40.00	38.97	38.15
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	362.94	395.99	397.27	396.13	387.82	383.20	376.83	350.75	310.78	266.65
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	50.23	68.11	86.13	111.40	117.36	123.30	133.59	152.17	167.63	178.61
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.56	1.64	1.73	1.70	1.73	1.80	1.91	1.90	1.75
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7.61	12.89	21.09	28.85	30.62	34.11	40.78	57.15	77.60	103.68
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	3.64	3.56	6.88	13.11	33.30	50.99	55.86	61.43	72.52	99.99	134.31	175.02
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	109.04	105.88	106.51	124.02	125.31	132.27	131.69	134.41	139.82	150.10	160.05	174.68
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	17.49	21.71	16.59	20.06	21.33	21.90	22.41	23.37	24.05	25.80	27.04	28.87
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	39.19	51.56	46.29	40.01	48.88	47.36	46.65	46.91	51.42	53.82	58.89	61.40
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	16.05	25.40	38.14	49.09	64.14	90.46	96.03	104.32	117.87	128.14	134.41	143.32
30 MALE POPULATION	154.93	188.55	215.83	244.68	266.75	292.28	294.18	298.19	307.13	321.14	332.72	346.56
31 FEMALE POPULATION	145.28	183.90	213.05	246.99	272.67	296.83	299.17	305.58	318.39	340.83	359.49	379.15
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	130.01	175.71	250.07	297.94	345.62	400.62	432.91	461.63	500.55	577.25	652.72	728.04
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.93	0.89	0.66	0.53	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.11e	0.20e	0.29e	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.38
35 MINING	0.25e	0.29e	0.33e	0.24e	0.40	0.32	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.23	0.18
36 UTILITIES	0.26e	0.35e	0.76e	0.99e	0.30	0.60	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.52
37 CONSTRUCTION	5.35e	8.84e	15.99e	17.06e	19.33	26.66	27.46	29.29	30.83	33.35	35.63	37.66
38 MANUFACTURING	17.25e	19.95e	22.48e	16.85e	14.86	13.97	18.03	17.57	16.73	14.78	12.65	10.38
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	1.24e	3.70e	7.51e	9.88e	12.06	10.61	10.71	10.82	10.95	11.16	11.29	11.35
40 RETAIL TRADE	11.96e	18.37e	28.26e	33.02e	36.29	35.53	39.18	40.13	40.61	41.86	42.80	43.83
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.49e	4.74e	10.26e	14.19e	11.33	22.84	26.48	28.64	32.17	37.12	39.94	40.89
42 INFORMATION	1.52e	2.29e	3.88e	5.34e	4.53	3.17	4.16	4.27	4.18	3.86	3.51	3.16
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.91e	3.72e	6.26e	8.04e	11.35	14.57	17.15	19.12	21.84	24.73	25.60	25.47
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.54e	4.93e	8.31e	10.92e	15.79	18.53	21.95	24.87	26.74	30.90	34.95	38.68
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	4.00e	7.64e	14.96e	23.94e	31.09	40.00	41.65	46.12	53.13	67.37	82.81	99.83
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.15e	0.29e	0.56e	0.81e	1.45	3.44	2.88	3.48	4.51	6.61	8.53	9.97
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3.07e	5.48e	10.92e	16.86e	19.41	23.95	26.83	28.59	32.01	39.36	47.24	55.46
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.53e	1.02e	1.99e	3.19e	4.61	5.42	5.93	6.69	8.28	11.25	13.27	14.03
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.62e	6.91e	13.52e	20.58e	27.81	35.59	37.20	42.37	49.65	65.94	84.01	103.84
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.35e	2.31e	4.07e	6.01e	7.84	7.55	8.57	9.01	9.75	11.33	12.82	14.19
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	4.67e	7.98e	14.05e	19.07e	24.91	25.31	29.52	34.39	41.24	55.63	71.67	89.96
52 OTHER SERVICES	2.74e	5.21e	10.19e	15.14e	17.47	19.60	21.03	22.50	24.48	28.37	32.13	35.70
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	20.83	32.02	35.37	33.58	38.43	42.90	44.00	43.47	42.78	41.55	40.09	38.20
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	27.55	17.89	17.01	15.29	15.77	15.71	15.96	15.82	15.64	15.53	15.70	16.08
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	14.74	20.78	22.56	26.13	29.79	33.49	32.31	32.57	33.17	34.79	36.41	37.80
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	5609.70	7443.89	11585.14	16297.17	23987.97	30609.60	31312.11	34024.94	38101.52	47194.60	57671.92	69670.58
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	7019.50	11430.27	16661.28	25407.92	31652.14	40642.17	40332.99	43716.70	48985.52	60538.61	73437.55	87844.79
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	4441.45	5712.85	8961.55	12050.08	17731.03	22617.86	23039.02	24934.67	27824.04	34479.94	42249.23	51172.22
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	847.32	1318.83	2106.74	2769.03	4662.91	5894.04	5949.87	6626.72	7598.55	9562.32	11722.36	14162.16
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	320.93	412.21	516.84	1478.06	1594.03	2097.70	2323.21	2463.55	2678.93	3152.33	3700.33	4336.20
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1250.17	1880.53	3224.53	5021.32	5964.76	7861.54	7792.24	8374.03	9220.99	10903.02	12550.10	14158.97
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	310.96	781.54	1215.62	1931.40	3573.84	5978.26	4991.35	5573.50	6426.19	8322.07	10352.93	12529.99
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	294.08	558.21	1258.51	1706.83	2694.89	3469.76	3583.29	3819.78	4275.68	5270.10	6374.54	7567.72
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	142.75	1882.51	1894.51	3864.86	820.46	-337.48	-179.42	-436.00	-487.50	-610.99	-762.86	-947.03
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23382	30689	38849	51677	58677	68990	67975	72406	78311	91452	106091	121047
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4622	11947	23222	38149	53111	72187	78881	93055	116691	181101	279066	423687
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	119.28	120.79	120.62	126.90	132.04	122.65	121.00	120.61	120.95	122.03	123.54	125.00
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	8648.72	11690.32	18950.72	25259.58	40538.67	49116.37	50879.96	55412.91	62252.02	77495.25	94990.79	114883.30
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.40	2.95	2.76	2.65	2.63	2.63	2.58	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37143	36982	43941	50091	51620	52416	59507	59044	61896	68981	77794	88443
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	80698	91206	108086	137926	154943	181934	176218	185045	198449	233833	273484	312230
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15951	35505	64608	101819	140245	190367	204488	237816	295707	463053	719378	1092862
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	82.14	121.72	149.72	179.42	199.98	220.46	225.92	233.25	243.83	255.98	265.80	278.78
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.28	4.72	6.63	7.01	7.19	7.08	6.88	5.97	4.98	4.15
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.72	18.95	22.86	22.07	22.62	22.28	21.65	18.77	15.68	13.07
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.46	20.18	19.14	19.84	20.33	20.02	19.46	16.87	14.09	11.74
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.62	22.00	21.55	20.02	20.52	20.21	19.64	17.03	14.23	11.85
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.01	21.59	21.21	20.61	21.12	20.80	20.21	17.53	14.64	12.20
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.67	31.30	30.28	33.41	34.16	34.56	34.08	29.55	24.68	20.57
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.35	25.76	25.98	28.77	29.51	31.96	35.98	40.63	36.09	30.07
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.90	12.81	17.16	22.46	23.04	24.95	28.09	35.84	45.70	48.08
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.83	13.79	18.06	23.04	23.63	25.59	28.81	36.76	47.68	63.29
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	3.87	8.33	17.11	23.21	23.81	25.79	29.03	37.03	48.03	63.76
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3050.75	4501.65	6578.86	8987.43	10322.99	11555.70	13443.92	13772.06	15091.95	17658.05	20677.60	24656.05
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	546.87	875.57	1532.19	2173.36	1764.22	2422.76	2749.18	2975.64	3128.28	3303.03	3438.78	3620.17
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	37.34	69.04	129.44	261.33	205.23	229.02	261.33	290.50	314.72	327.89	327.82	330.55
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	57.94	101.04	182.39	299.50	290.02	160.74	179.74	196.30	200.06	197.47	180.48	148.89
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	165.19	334.43	519.48	620.96	641.66	829.02	907.80	944.97	1012.68	1090.91	1144.43	1208.44
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	725.43	1017.80	1294.53	1415.13	1484.56	1796.71	1828.52	1872.59	2015.06	2217.50	2400.29	2613.30
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	135.33	128.39	190.24	299.37	506.94	679.75	698.83	749.26	852.93	1097.48	1394.30	1751.48
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	280.81	523.04	449.05	545.90	696.24	641.94	995.09	842.80	905.19	1023.50	1129.00	1221.29
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	123.16	177.99	362.79	552.08	674.10	545.96	743.58	770.49	792.31	832.77	865.78	899.71
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	133.62	124.34	185.74	306.64	245.12	194.64	214.96	227.54	227.72	226.74	223.81	219.24
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	480.84	530.79	872.88	1260.56	1592.17	1595.71	1700.10	1762.10	1946.66	2185.11	2368.75	2572.37
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	88.01	144.33	154.53	244.85	201.77	211.06	253.73	253.63	259.55	273.13	288.69	309.24
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	32.35	58.52	71.48	140.94	794.52	687.47	794.25	843.63	1092.05	1813.44	2945.95	4681.72
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	243.86	416.35	634.12	866.80	1226.44	1560.94	2116.82	2042.59	2344.74	3069.08	3969.52	5079.65

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ANNE ARUNDEL, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24003

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ANNE ARUNDEL, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.36% (11)	+1.06% (13)	+0.60% (10)	+0.52% (9)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.28% (7)	+1.58% (9)	+2.25% (3)	+1.50% (6)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+288.89 (3)	+160.23 (3)	+36.42 (3)	+136.60 (3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+270.60 (4)	+150.55 (2)	+99.94 (3)	+327.42 (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.32% (8)	24.83% (12)	25.22% (13)	23.23% (13)	22.45% (8)	24.07% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.35% (19)	8.89% (18)	9.98% (18)	11.89% (16)	15.36% (18)	19.75% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.54% (14)	73.65% (15)	67.24% (15)	36.74% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	13.85% (15)	15.97% (10)	18.91% (10)	24.61% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.21% (8)	1.60% (6)	2.67% (5)	6.17% (4)	8.66% (4)	24.12% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.27% (16)	8.99% (12)	5.66% (16)	4.30% (11)	3.49% (14)	1.43% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.49% (20)	28.09% (21)	35.44% (16)	38.94% (18)	40.15% (15)	58.10% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.71% (21)	0.26% (21)	0.18% (22)	0.13% (21)	0.12% (21)	0.07% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	48.55% (3)	29.97% (2)	25.17% (3)	24.30% (3)	22.99% (3)	12.65% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	5	5	5	5	4	4
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	5	5	4	4	4	4
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	6	5	3	4	3	3
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	6	5	6	2	2	3

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	297.40	300.80	303.23	313.68	318.83	327.89	317.71	310.87	312.78	315.18
EMPLOYED	282.56	287.82	292.08	302.97	308.54	318.48	300.12	297.44	304.60	309.39
UNEMPLOYED	14.84	12.98	11.15	10.72	10.28	9.41	17.59	13.43	8.17	5.79
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	5.5%	4.3%	2.6%	1.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	14367	13432	935	14382	13436	946
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	11	0	12	11	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	24	19	3	24	19	3
CONSTRUCTION	1617	1547	70	1626	1553	73
MANUFACTURING	244	218	25	254	230	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	579	541	36	575	537	36
RETAIL TRADE	1888	1740	147	1897	1754	142
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	391	345	44	400	350	46
INFORMATION	262	238	24	255	227	28
FINANCE and INSURANCE	774	762	10	762	748	11
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	643	630	12	658	644	13
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2315	2187	128	2276	2147	127
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	101	81	18	100	78	18
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	905	831	73	897	822	74
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	185	169	16	198	180	17
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1449	1362	85	1458	1365	91
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	274	250	24	279	256	23
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1286	1109	175	1292	1125	166
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1399	1371	28	1400	1369	31
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	16	16	0	17	17	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.9%	29.5%	18.9%	13.6%	10.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.5%	51.5%	56.5%	55.8%	54.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.6%	19.0%	24.6%	30.6%	35.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BALTIMORE, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 598.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24005

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

BALTIMORE, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	623.28	656.01	694.78	755.60	807.28	853.39	845.99	852.30	869.03	890.77	902.18	916.07
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	48.89	36.08	48.49	45.17	48.31	49.34	47.60	46.83	49.05	52.99	55.91	57.78
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	59.78	38.48	43.37	50.13	47.55	50.29	49.50	49.30	48.09	51.92	54.80	56.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	65.88	49.16	38.70	52.77	49.30	53.86	52.08	51.10	51.61	51.58	54.74	57.30
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	56.51	58.68	40.42	49.60	56.15	56.46	55.81	55.19	52.96	50.82	54.20	56.34
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	46.55	61.47	50.58	45.66	58.04	52.29	53.83	58.81	58.74	55.42	55.22	57.37
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	43.72	58.19	61.28	46.69	54.14	54.36	51.87	52.62	62.46	61.12	58.51	62.60
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	36.31	53.95	63.46	54.22	50.11	58.85	57.67	55.39	54.73	65.94	62.66	62.05
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	37.03	42.68	56.79	60.56	49.32	56.62	56.56	58.40	56.24	65.03	63.40	60.33
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	43.42	35.49	52.79	62.76	53.33	50.93	52.64	54.67	57.75	54.06	64.24	60.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	45.23	35.68	40.79	57.44	59.42	50.44	47.86	48.92	53.08	53.10	60.02	58.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	39.32	40.59	33.54	51.92	61.76	53.97	52.72	48.45	47.34	53.16	48.69	57.43
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	30.72	41.50	32.53	38.08	54.83	58.37	54.89	50.55	45.59	47.41	46.64	52.46
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	23.83	34.09	34.97	30.13	47.30	57.64	56.50	53.09	46.53	40.69	44.89	41.26
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	17.26	25.46	33.78	27.31	32.58	47.82	49.62	51.61	48.07	37.98	38.85	38.52
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	12.60	18.51	25.75	28.14	24.23	38.49	39.87	42.08	46.52	37.92	33.03	36.49
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	8.23	12.47	17.83	25.53	20.79	25.03	28.23	33.40	37.14	37.93	30.27	31.01
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	4.94	7.65	11.09	16.63	19.27	16.88	17.93	19.79	26.55	32.15	26.27	23.28
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	3.09	5.87	8.62	12.85	20.87	21.75	20.80	22.10	26.61	41.55	49.81	45.80
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.29	31.85	34.59	37.28	38.63	39.02	39.33	39.37	39.55	38.76	38.83	38.45
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	583.68	558.77	512.55	476.62	459.11	439.12	407.16	331.18	253.83	188.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	85.93	154.60	214.53	264.36	270.02	285.80	313.82	361.77	394.82	413.36
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	2.07	2.51	2.64	2.60	2.64	2.68	2.60	2.42	2.10
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	15.53	26.12	43.56	57.97	58.62	64.94	77.50	109.41	147.59	192.61
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	5.07	4.19	8.20	14.04	34.14	51.79	55.64	59.80	67.87	85.81	103.52	119.96
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	211.53	158.98	153.44	178.33	177.11	185.21	181.61	180.21	180.76	187.22	198.12	205.79
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	36.99	35.27	22.88	30.26	31.96	31.72	32.43	32.98	32.01	30.73	32.66	34.08
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	66.07	84.89	68.12	65.00	82.24	77.03	77.21	81.03	79.69	75.52	76.76	79.63
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	46.11	69.97	97.07	110.47	117.73	149.98	156.46	168.97	184.87	187.54	178.24	175.11
30	MALE POPULATION	303.35	314.93	331.52	357.94	381.51	406.76	402.40	403.80	408.98	414.21	416.54	422.14
31	FEMALE POPULATION	319.94	341.08	363.26	397.66	425.77	446.62	443.59	448.50	460.05	476.56	485.64	493.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	227.06	308.32	399.50	452.26	487.87	511.47	551.66	583.40	618.89	677.50	723.44	759.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.79	1.98	1.48	1.46	0.99	1.02	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.02	0.99
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.22e	0.47e	0.50e	0.35	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
35	MINING	0.53e	0.45e	0.41e	0.28e	0.61	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.44
36	UTILITIES	0.56e	0.62e	0.85e	0.96e	1.15e	1.52e	1.40	1.45	1.53	1.72	1.91	2.11
37	CONSTRUCTION	14.78e	21.51e	29.32e	28.33e	28.86	32.99	34.05	37.08	38.59	39.59	40.41	41.17
38	MANUFACTURING	61.76e	53.14e	48.44e	33.84e	20.78	16.92	16.64	16.05	15.03	12.88	10.84	8.94
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	6.36e	12.75e	14.67e	14.92e	13.24	12.72e	12.86	12.73	12.50	12.12	11.80	11.52
40	RETAIL TRADE	29.02e	43.05e	58.36e	61.12e	54.83	49.72	54.25	54.66	53.94	53.21	52.45	52.06
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	5.37e	5.97e	8.17e	9.81e	11.69e	29.35	36.85	37.60	38.72	40.07	40.31	39.06
42	INFORMATION	4.08e	5.02e	6.86e	8.39e	10.05	6.54	6.97	6.69	6.60	6.50	6.38	6.23
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	6.88e	11.60e	21.35e	26.34e	35.87	41.83	46.07	51.35	58.40	65.17	66.60	65.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	5.01e	8.45e	15.56e	19.64e	26.11	29.15	35.10	38.99	40.89	45.21	49.25	52.80
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	6.68e	12.78e	22.03e	31.91e	41.33	40.97	43.88	47.16	51.77	59.88	67.46	74.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.33e	0.64e	1.10e	1.43e	3.73	4.17	4.34	4.85	5.71	7.40	8.81	9.64
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	8.47e	14.77e	24.78e	34.73e	30.47	36.33	41.09	42.75	46.78	55.96	65.39	74.52
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.73e	3.30e	5.69e	8.24e	12.79	12.76	14.03	15.34	18.03	22.47	25.11	25.99
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	11.80e	22.57e	38.92e	53.59e	70.54	74.44	76.36	83.55	91.80	107.79	121.98	134.31
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	2.72e	4.60e	7.15e	9.55e	10.53	10.23	11.19	12.28	13.27	14.70	15.88	16.88
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	8.01e	13.53e	21.05e	25.85e	27.90	25.57	29.40	32.19	35.08	39.57	42.99	45.72
52	OTHER SERVICES	5.33e	10.19e	17.66e	23.58e	25.13	27.83	29.29	30.90	32.90	36.69	40.21	43.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	16.12	22.02	15.46	15.79	16.66	14.24	12.03	11.81	11.54	11.16	10.83	10.48
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	3.53	2.90	3.57	2.57	2.35	2.73	2.65	2.63	2.60	2.58	2.61	2.67
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	26.07	36.25	36.13	39.43	41.89	39.57	41.17	41.29	41.19	40.79	40.24	39.52
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	9365.49	13052.55	17689.92	24222.32	29149.01	32661.00	31653.15	35726.90	39528.60	46957.19	54385.50	61897.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	15792.88	20524.17	28062.08	37942.37	43334.62	52067.22	49451.54	55312.25	61234.50	72986.22	84593.32	96156.45
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	7599.58	10208.90	13846.20	18286.96	21283.53	23756.16	23974.27	26864.88	29484.30	34781.41	40179.45	45678.90
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1011.96	1924.06	2886.72	3791.56	5083.86	5279.34	5119.62	5943.50	6751.50	8175.10	9519.92	10855.38
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	753.94	919.60	956.99	2143.80	2781.63	3625.50	2559.25	2918.53	3292.80	4000.68	4686.14	5363.43
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1899.12	3243.84	6095.03	8446.62	7920.96	9471.05	9962.56	10644.89	11594.08	13379.71	14998.42	16455.99
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	738.88	1724.42	2597.61	4133.67	6741.83	10404.43	8706.85	9634.66	10932.39	13711.02	16517.19	19356.02
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	597.65	1166.55	2040.15	2628.90	3344.96	3760.54	3819.03	4048.98	4477.99	5293.45	6068.44	6787.34
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	4387.03	3669.91	3719.66	3768.65	2867.78	3291.29	2948.01	3354.79	3657.43	4231.76	4760.66	5234.08
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	25338	31286	40390	50215	53680	61012	58454	64898	70463	81936	93766	104966
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5008	12179	24143	37070	48588	63840	67832	83405	104996	162256	246644	367400
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	121.90	118.95	121.96	120.37	118.29	106.87	103.51	106.79	107.46	108.06	108.15	107.65
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	14500.14	20759.64	29492.83	38739.55	47958.41	53508.60	55381.46	62659.42	69549.31	83030.88	96457.20	109898.31
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.26	2.69	2.53	2.45	2.48	2.52	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.48
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35098	39702	44204	48850	43777	46360	53075	52508	55190	61829	70061	80020
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	83057	84579	102460	123849	133842	154321	146470	159663	172070	202301	233864	262474
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	16417	32925	61245	91428	121145	161474	169968	205196	256399	400611	615163	918708
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	186.12	238.74	269.59	300.64	317.11	330.32	330.49	338.94	347.77	351.75	352.00	355.83
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.12	11.95	16.02	15.49	15.75	15.02	14.30	12.35	10.23	8.88
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	40.81	49.50	51.25	47.13	47.90	45.69	43.52	37.56	31.13	27.01
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	39.66	42.78	44.04	40.10	40.76	38.88	37.03	31.96	26.49	22.98
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	43.70	40.89	41.33	37.96	38.58	36.80	35.05	30.25	25.07	21.75
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	34.40	34.66	35.41	36.87	36.85	36.08	34.36	29.66	24.58	21.33
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	44.32	44.53	45.55	53.63	52.89	58.44	63.96	67.91	62.22	53.98
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.64	32.53	30.90	34.49	34.01	37.58	41.59	49.42	59.93	67.26
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.95	14.24	19.08	22.85	22.53	24.90	27.56	32.74	39.70	46.88
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.01	15.44	17.37	22.04	21.74	24.02	26.58	31.58	38.30	45.22
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	7.97	14.11	16.17	19.76	19.49	21.53	23.83	28.32	34.34	40.54
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	6532.52	9478.38	11916.88	14686.28	13881.84	15313.93	17540.65	17797.35	19193.55	21748.49	24661.61	28473.25
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	963.79	1524.76	2609.24	3827.00	2964.56	3569.36	4033.63	4291.10	4412.48	4438.16	4372.67	4331.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	142.40	216.15	326.60	497.94	346.35	356.27	404.88	442.36	468.75	465.22	440.16	417.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	164.12	235.00	341.86	485.94	364.93	216.37	240.95	258.65	257.82	242.43	209.69	162.76
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	270.97	637.04	899.36	1032.36	745.43	1000.16	1090.70	1115.92	1169.70	1200.34	1191.68	1183.93
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1754.94	2262.31	2277.61	2283.81	2232.88	2522.77	2556.89	2573.67	2708.84	2839.71	2908.88	2979.79
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	327.47	314.94	421.61	676.75	867.07	973.77	996.99	1050.63	1169.82	1433.90	1723.96	2037.56
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	546.36	937.68	711.51	710.16	898.93	668.09	1031.37	858.57	901.94	971.49	1014.13	1032.18
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	407.22	602.16	925.60	911.40	891.06	581.40	788.59	803.14	807.80	808.82	795.76	778.07
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	203.67	192.13	259.28	401.58	267.60	193.19	212.48	221.07	216.39	205.26	191.73	176.71
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	921.76	1301.08	1520.61	1773.20	2071.24	1843.98	1956.54	1993.17	2153.72	2302.96	2362.57	2413.98
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	218.56	320.31	356.87	456.19	304.58	281.35	336.83	330.94	331.25	332.06	332.15	334.76
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	104.38	168.69	214.44	378.27	507.72	1528.38	1758.53	1835.87	2324.44	3676.99	5652.86	8452.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	506.87	766.13	1052.29	1251.67	1419.48	1578.83	2132.28	2022.26	2270.58	2831.17	3465.36	4172.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BALTIMORE, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24005

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BALTIMORE, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.63% (18)	+0.69% (16)	+0.18% (18)	+0.18% (18)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.64% (14)	+0.83% (13)	+1.92% (7)	+0.99% (11)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+230.10 (5)	+158.60 (4)	+15.64 (7)	+62.69 (7)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+284.42 (2)	+111.97 (4)	+107.42 (2)	+247.92 (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.94% (14)	22.08% (21)	23.60% (17)	21.94% (16)	21.70% (14)	22.46% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.40% (17)	13.97% (8)	14.62% (7)	14.58% (8)	17.57% (9)	19.11% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	73.95% (16)	63.49% (18)	55.85% (18)	20.53% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	20.46% (7)	26.57% (6)	30.98% (5)	45.12% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.81% (13)	1.18% (9)	1.86% (12)	4.23% (11)	6.07% (10)	13.10% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	27.20% (4)	12.13% (9)	7.48% (10)	4.26% (12)	3.31% (16)	1.18% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.85% (15)	34.64% (10)	41.76% (8)	45.59% (6)	45.42% (6)	56.00% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.79% (20)	0.37% (20)	0.32% (20)	0.20% (20)	0.20% (20)	0.13% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.13% (9)	13.81% (14)	12.78% (14)	12.48% (17)	11.06% (16)	6.94% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	3	4	3	3	3	3
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	4	5	8	9	8
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	5	7	8	12	12	9
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	8	4	8	10	8	7

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	441.32	444.71	444.68	456.53	459.16	468.72	452.56	442.01	442.81	445.79
EMPLOYED	414.84	421.63	424.74	437.55	441.26	452.43	423.07	419.25	429.33	436.04
UNEMPLOYED	26.48	23.08	19.95	18.98	17.90	16.29	29.49	22.77	13.49	9.76
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.2%	4.5%	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	6.5%	5.2%	3.0%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	20035	18711	1324	19957	18643	1314
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	15	15	0	10	9	0
MINING	8	4	0	7	4	0
UTILITIES	36	23	10	32	22	5
CONSTRUCTION	1880	1788	89	1894	1794	99
MANUFACTURING	426	368	56	418	360	54
WHOLESALE TRADE	798	742	53	779	719	57
RETAIL TRADE	2624	2422	202	2614	2406	208
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	440	409	29	439	407	32
INFORMATION	311	279	31	306	276	30
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1385	1310	74	1369	1301	65
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1000	979	18	995	975	16
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2700	2592	108	2690	2581	109
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	148	111	34	142	104	36
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1283	1163	120	1269	1152	117
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	278	241	35	270	235	30
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2760	2552	208	2779	2582	197
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	304	269	34	300	267	33
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1723	1565	158	1756	1597	159
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1899	1858	40	1864	1822	39
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	17	17	0	24	23	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.2%	31.7%	21.6%	15.7%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.1%	49.4%	53.4%	53.8%	54.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.7%	18.8%	25.0%	30.6%	34.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CALVERT, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 213.15 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24009

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA

CALVERT, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.94	34.87	51.95	75.12	89.01	92.92	94.56	96.18	99.90	107.77	116.23	125.33
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.22	2.73	4.24	5.10	4.99	4.91	4.93	4.78	4.89	5.02	5.12	5.22
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.47	2.99	4.37	6.41	6.26	5.81	5.99	5.56	5.14	5.40	5.65	5.73
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.50	3.56	4.05	6.87	7.21	6.52	6.51	6.46	6.02	5.80	6.12	6.36
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.05	3.37	3.55	5.57	7.00	6.46	6.23	6.25	6.16	5.31	5.80	6.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.28	2.39	3.11	3.07	4.93	5.35	5.52	5.16	5.01	4.57	4.59	4.86
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.32	2.97	4.20	3.55	4.47	5.11	5.18	5.73	5.81	5.50	4.79	5.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.15	3.14	4.87	5.55	4.39	5.55	5.74	5.62	6.39	6.24	5.75	5.72
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.01	2.71	4.90	7.50	5.09	6.12	6.52	6.31	6.01	7.03	6.85	6.01
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.08	1.92	4.46	7.12	7.35	5.63	6.31	6.75	6.68	7.30	7.43	6.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.08	1.60	3.44	6.11	8.86	5.70	5.41	5.89	7.03	6.74	8.11	8.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.03	1.64	2.48	5.18	7.70	6.96	6.49	5.74	5.99	7.21	8.11	8.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.99	1.56	1.93	3.86	6.14	7.82	7.41	6.72	5.75	7.36	7.31	8.99
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.89	1.39	1.79	2.55	4.82	6.46	6.71	7.33	6.61	6.09	7.64	8.71
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.74	1.09	1.71	1.99	3.45	4.87	5.23	5.89	7.10	5.60	7.56	7.65
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.84	1.21	1.70	2.25	3.79	3.87	4.47	5.64	6.20	6.00	7.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.48	0.84	1.37	1.64	2.68	3.01	3.39	4.12	6.32	5.21	7.26
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.17	0.28	0.50	0.93	1.29	1.59	1.79	2.23	2.92	4.57	5.16	5.16
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.20	0.33	0.67	1.19	1.59	1.69	1.92	2.63	5.51	9.04	11.07
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.31	28.63	32.10	35.50	39.64	40.00	39.98	41.18	42.96	45.76	48.35	50.94
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	43.04	62.90	72.09	72.91	72.94	73.83	76.01	79.86	82.62	84.50
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.03	10.05	12.45	12.99	13.81	13.95	14.33	15.20	16.42	17.71
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.23	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.45	0.51	0.56
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.81	1.67	2.41	2.56	2.81	3.32	4.72	6.78	9.69
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.29	0.25	0.49	1.13	2.46	4.24	4.88	5.21	5.87	7.54	9.90	12.87
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.59	11.52	14.93	22.21	23.13	21.40	21.57	20.86	20.12	19.79	20.71	21.35
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.40	2.25	2.27	3.82	4.67	4.16	4.14	4.05	4.07	3.57	3.82	4.04
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.92	3.52	4.38	4.83	7.26	7.64	7.62	7.35	7.10	6.31	6.56	6.94
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.88	2.90	4.59	6.66	9.81	14.52	15.60	17.90	22.42	28.21	32.97	38.89
30	MALE POPULATION	10.45	17.35	25.77	37.06	43.85	46.36	47.07	47.62	48.98	51.87	55.26	59.13
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.48	17.52	26.19	38.06	45.16	46.55	47.49	48.56	50.92	55.90	60.97	66.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.25	7.78	18.15	26.21	33.47	34.45	37.16	38.37	40.15	43.40	46.59	49.90
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.81	0.87	0.59	0.41	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.13e	0.16e	0.17e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11
36	UTILITIES	0.13e	0.28e	1.54e	1.42e	1.08e	1.01e	0.82e	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.71
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.78e	0.78e	2.84e	2.98e	3.23	3.26	3.05	3.32	3.60	3.91	4.18	4.46
38	MANUFACTURING	0.16e	0.09e	0.54e	0.83e	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.16e	0.12e	0.41e	0.58	0.70	0.73	0.79	0.89	1.11	1.39	1.72
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.58e	0.75e	1.74e	3.23e	3.85	4.13	4.71	4.79	4.91	5.11	5.26	5.39
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.06e	0.14e	0.75e	0.74e	0.54e	0.89e	1.03e	1.02	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.14e	0.22e	0.27	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.16e	0.34e	0.48e	0.88	1.04	1.39	1.41	1.45	1.53	1.61	1.69
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.35e	0.40e	0.83e	1.19e	2.03	2.27	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.68	2.63
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.26e	0.34e	0.90e	1.58e	2.41	2.48	2.67	2.74	2.85	3.05	3.22	3.36
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05	0.06e	0.08e	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.18
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.22e	0.71e	1.07e	1.94	1.82e	2.29e	2.37	2.52	2.81	3.13	3.47
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.11e	0.20e	0.36	0.49	0.55	0.63	0.77	1.15	1.68	2.43
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.53e	0.70e	1.86e	3.10e	4.27	4.04	4.10	4.21	4.39	4.70	4.96	5.18
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.13e	0.33e	0.62e	0.91	0.80	0.89	0.91	0.95	1.01	1.05	1.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.37e	0.49e	1.23e	2.10e	2.85	2.97	3.01	3.24	3.61	4.35	5.06	5.76
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.34e	0.46e	1.22e	1.97e	2.46	2.58	2.77	2.82	2.89	3.00	3.08	3.15
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.13	0.06	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.92	1.34	1.85	3.02	4.07	4.08	4.38	4.52	4.75	5.17	5.54	5.88
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	188.31	226.43	700.32	1095.09	1573.31	1723.98	1690.70	1836.29	2026.18	2413.24	2832.21	3295.06
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	427.72	945.40	1931.06	3208.16	4920.55	5958.16	5763.32	6108.29	6767.32	8168.61	9691.02	11310.34
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	125.81	150.34	517.17	766.49	1075.74	1214.53	1216.93	1310.86	1432.82	1692.10	1979.19	2299.08
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.22	27.21	110.71	176.94	290.99	304.64	290.49	322.98	364.21	439.54	516.66	600.55
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	48.27	48.88	72.44	151.66	206.58	204.82	183.28	202.45	229.15	281.60	336.36	395.43
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	89.04	171.08	347.74	530.69	828.97	980.68	929.78	1013.83	1141.36	1416.81	1717.23	2022.84
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	32.74	83.59	138.70	265.07	553.26	983.07	838.64	938.03	1084.28	1431.13	1836.08	2285.53
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.20	19.88	80.81	116.57	177.83	207.41	210.13	213.65	235.65	279.29	324.44	370.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	128.84	484.17	825.11	1433.88	2142.84	2477.82	2514.33	2533.79	2751.15	3186.72	3629.94	4077.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20427	27110	37169	42708	55282	64125	60949	63509	67739	75796	83377	90243
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4038	10554	22218	31528	50038	67097	70728	81620	100937	150097	219317	315867
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.76	106.74	116.15	106.54	124.89	112.63	107.20	105.01	104.25	101.75	98.73	95.75
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	355.58	447.73	1612.64	2413.01	4430.46	4500.29	4699.21	4879.29	5148.12	5638.01	6116.27	6604.66
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.69	3.21	3.03	2.90	2.86	2.81	2.77	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.75	2.75
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27182	19737	25493	31312	30125	34926	39759	39280	41205	45979	51916	59093
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	75499	87194	112792	124233	158122	180708	169242	173043	183035	206713	229306	248406
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14923	33943	67421	91711	143123	189084	196394	222391	272739	409348	603173	869466
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.61	10.79	17.05	25.66	30.94	32.81	33.89	35.12	36.78	39.31	42.04	45.30
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.56	0.89	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.79	0.73	0.68
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	2.40	3.18	2.89	3.09	3.10	3.05	2.87	2.65	2.47
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	2.56	2.58	2.72	2.90	2.92	2.87	2.70	2.49	2.33
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.40	3.05	2.94	2.70	2.88	2.90	2.85	2.68	2.47	2.31
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	3.12	3.38	2.97	3.17	3.18	3.13	2.94	2.72	2.54
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.97	5.32	4.61	4.67	4.92	4.98	4.91	4.61	4.26	3.98
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.68	4.06	4.14	4.69	4.69	5.02	5.56	6.20	6.21	5.80
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	2.15	3.37	3.82	3.82	4.08	4.55	5.54	6.88	8.21
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	1.72	3.61	4.64	4.65	4.97	5.54	6.75	8.38	10.44
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.71	2.24	2.91	2.92	3.12	3.48	4.23	5.26	6.55
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	152.54	213.02	434.55	803.59	931.96	1145.79	1347.27	1379.67	1515.71	1807.49	2182.80	2676.99
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	24.47	24.53	89.97	167.22	130.95	190.95	219.22	241.29	255.28	278.31	305.08	340.08
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.39	3.14	7.28	9.64	9.43	4.91	5.67	6.41	6.99	7.52	7.91	8.45
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.46	1.80	4.04	17.60	12.92	5.04	5.70	6.33	6.50	6.62	6.37	5.57
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	14.66	12.62	28.59	36.29	35.26	85.37	94.57	100.11	107.97	120.09	132.65	148.32
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	48.71	74.37	132.93	201.29	274.38	311.87	321.12	334.43	362.16	411.50	469.00	540.67
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.49	10.21	13.81	35.10	65.41	78.64	81.79	89.18	102.17	135.73	181.57	241.50
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.69	32.71	34.70	91.24	125.50	116.19	182.22	156.95	169.64	198.05	230.03	263.48
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.96	2.16	8.28	16.10	16.21	18.06	24.89	26.22	27.14	29.45	32.24	35.47
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.40	1.88	2.56	4.45	4.70	7.37	8.23	8.86	8.93	9.18	9.54	9.89
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.64	6.57	37.58	56.07	92.85	128.25	138.24	145.71	162.00	187.75	214.30	246.42
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.19	8.57	10.15	28.23	18.53	17.52	21.31	21.66	22.30	24.23	26.97	30.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.81	10.40	14.04	59.64	25.28	24.09	28.15	30.41	39.62	67.93	116.18	195.51
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.68	24.06	50.64	80.72	120.53	157.54	216.14	212.10	245.02	331.14	450.96	611.04

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CALVERT, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24009

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CALVERT, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.02% (2)	+1.96% (2)	+0.73% (6)	+0.75% (6)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.47% (2)	+2.16% (4)	+1.54% (14)	+0.93% (15)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+71.98 (10)	+40.96 (10)	+6.99 (11)	+32.42 (11)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+28.20 (12)	+16.31 (12)	+5.70 (16)	+15.45 (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	41.02% (2)	28.74% (2)	29.56% (1)	25.98% (3)	23.04% (6)	17.03% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.95% (14)	8.83% (19)	8.87% (21)	11.03% (20)	15.63% (17)	31.03% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	83.73% (9)	80.99% (8)	78.47% (9)	67.42% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	13.38% (16)	13.99% (15)	13.98% (15)	14.13% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.39% (4)	0.94% (12)	1.51% (16)	2.77% (21)	4.57% (18)	10.27% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.51% (23)	2.97% (23)	3.18% (22)	2.26% (21)	2.01% (21)	1.34% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	28.85% (5)	35.32% (8)	40.81% (9)	45.58% (7)	44.23% (7)	49.35% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	12.89% (5)	3.24% (9)	1.56% (12)	0.82% (15)	0.78% (16)	0.45% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.15% (8)	12.08% (17)	13.26% (13)	13.58% (15)	13.19% (13)	12.74% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	20	16	15	15	15	14
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	14	7	10	5	6	13
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	9	3	7	3	4	11
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	19	20	20	20	20	20

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	47.21	46.99	48.75	50.03	50.61	51.83	49.76	48.51	48.86	49.50
EMPLOYED	44.73	44.87	46.93	48.29	48.88	50.29	47.29	46.49	47.52	48.57
UNEMPLOYED	2.48	2.12	1.82	1.75	1.73	1.54	2.47	2.02	1.34	0.93
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.5%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	5.0%	4.2%	2.7%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1736	1674	59	1728	1661	65
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	9	0	0	8	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	302	296	5	304	298	5
MANUFACTURING	43	38	3	43	36	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	37	33	0	38	37	0
RETAIL TRADE	212	195	17	205	187	18
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	53	51	0	50	48	0
INFORMATION	19	14	0	17	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	75	75	0	77	77	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	86	82	0	91	90	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	218	211	6	210	205	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	7	5	0	6	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	97	96	0	98	97	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	21	18	0	22	17	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	196	187	8	190	180	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	23	18	0	23	20	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	157	147	10	160	145	13
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	181	181	0	186	186	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.0%	35.4%	20.7%	13.1%	8.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.2%	52.8%	61.7%	64.5%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.8%	11.8%	17.6%	22.5%	28.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CAROLINE, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 319.42 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24011

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

CAROLINE, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	19.91	23.21	27.12	29.77	33.03	33.27	33.43	33.89	34.65	36.22	37.85	39.54
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.58	1.60	2.14	1.84	2.29	2.03	2.06	1.96	1.92	2.01	2.15	2.23
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.93	1.67	2.07	2.27	2.32	2.14	2.09	2.07	2.02	2.07	2.20	2.32
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.11	1.97	1.92	2.45	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.24	2.40
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.81	2.12	1.75	2.13	2.31	2.11	2.07	2.21	2.14	2.05	2.13	2.27
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.17	1.77	1.71	1.58	1.98	1.75	1.84	1.80	2.03	1.94	1.87	2.02
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.14	1.79	2.08	1.62	1.97	1.99	1.89	1.89	1.91	2.08	2.00	2.02
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.00	1.65	2.33	2.04	1.95	2.19	2.23	2.10	2.05	2.31	2.24	2.10
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.03	1.43	2.05	2.44	1.98	2.04	2.14	2.33	2.19	2.19	2.43	2.33
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.13	1.18	1.90	2.45	2.29	1.95	1.99	2.12	2.42	2.25	2.62	2.55
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.18	1.14	1.54	2.11	2.58	1.99	1.93	1.98	2.17	2.37	2.41	2.67
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.17	1.23	1.30	1.97	2.57	2.25	2.17	2.02	2.02	2.57	2.41	2.80
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.10	1.25	1.22	1.61	2.19	2.51	2.38	2.21	2.03	2.27	2.52	2.54
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.02	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.90	2.38	2.47	2.46	2.12	2.02	2.64	2.44
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.87	1.08	1.23	1.12	1.44	1.84	2.01	2.23	2.30	1.88	2.18	2.40
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.71	0.86	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.51	1.47	1.66	2.04	1.85	1.82	2.40
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.51	0.59	0.78	0.87	0.83	1.03	1.14	1.27	1.45	1.84	1.55	1.82
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.39	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.68	0.67	0.75	1.00	1.42	1.30	1.32
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.26	0.37	0.49	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.71	1.02	1.15	0.92
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.59	31.49	33.62	36.58	38.25	39.77	39.82	40.44	41.37	42.55	42.73	43.58
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.35	24.21	26.15	25.18	25.15	25.22	25.14	24.47	23.08	21.22
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.42	4.52	4.77	4.86	4.76	4.94	5.29	6.14	7.31	8.61
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.19
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.52	0.73	1.03	1.41
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.79	1.80	2.74	2.98	3.18	3.57	4.70	6.24	8.11
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.84	6.59	7.18	7.97	8.32	7.81	7.80	7.60	7.40	7.38	7.94	8.40
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.23	1.35	1.05	1.42	1.45	1.37	1.40	1.37	1.32	1.23	1.35	1.44
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.76	2.54	2.41	2.29	2.84	2.49	2.52	2.64	2.84	2.77	2.64	2.85
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.54	3.18	3.88	4.03	4.42	5.66	5.91	6.55	7.49	8.02	7.99	8.85
30 MALE POPULATION	9.72	11.26	13.16	14.57	16.09	16.35	16.36	16.59	16.96	17.65	18.40	19.25
31 FEMALE POPULATION	10.20	11.95	13.96	15.20	16.94	16.92	17.07	17.30	17.69	18.57	19.44	20.29
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.13	8.46	11.16	12.98	13.31	14.55	15.90	16.24	16.85	18.21	19.71	21.36
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.22	1.21	0.88	0.74	0.74	0.86	0.89	0.94	1.01	1.18	1.36	1.57
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.16e	0.25e	0.20e	0.20e	0.18e	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13
35 MINING	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
36 UTILITIES	0.09e	0.14e	0.15e	0.07e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.44e	0.86e	1.19e	1.20e	1.59	1.62	1.68	1.79	2.02	2.27	2.53
38 MANUFACTURING	2.05e	1.25e	1.90e	2.07e	1.20	1.17	1.51	1.49	1.45	1.38	1.32	1.25
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.15e	0.21e	0.20e	0.31e	0.34e	0.29e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.97e	1.00e	1.43e	2.31e	1.54	1.90	2.13	2.10	2.06	1.98	1.90	1.82
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.79e	1.26e	1.32e	0.69e	0.92	1.32	1.49	1.53	1.59	1.74	1.91	2.10
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.02e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.17e	0.21e	0.24e	0.33	0.36	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.53
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.23e	0.27e	0.34e	0.40e	0.53	0.45e	0.60e	0.58	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.42
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.12e	0.21e	0.31e	0.40e	0.37e	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.77	0.91	1.06
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.27e	0.36e	0.38e	0.79	0.74	0.64e	0.68	0.76	0.94	1.13	1.33
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.06e	0.10e	0.15e	0.22e	0.29e	0.35e	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.39
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.41e	0.70e	0.99e	1.43e	1.32e	1.43e	1.48	1.57	1.74	1.92	2.12
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.15e	0.19	0.18	0.20e	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.10e	0.12e	0.20e	0.29e	0.48	0.51	0.45e	0.49	0.57	0.77	0.98	1.20
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.24e	0.36e	0.62e	0.82e	0.94	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.18	1.33	1.49	1.66
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.75	0.76	1.07	1.39	1.51	1.70	1.76	1.81	1.89	2.06	2.25	2.45
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	237.46	227.29	398.22	476.95	550.71	662.53	798.90	810.07	864.02	989.86	1141.50	1323.25
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	357.18	426.84	685.71	920.44	1245.39	1521.79	1598.72	1715.34	1867.13	2216.20	2615.15	3055.26
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	153.82	179.81	266.68	312.66	340.58	454.47	487.48	492.90	527.17	612.54	717.12	841.93
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.63	32.89	66.28	74.93	98.79	119.32	120.29	126.39	140.75	169.00	200.28	236.54
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	65.01	14.60	65.26	89.37	111.34	88.74	191.14	190.78	196.09	208.32	224.10	244.78
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	47.03	82.39	123.40	143.22	165.04	194.27	183.30	199.03	222.13	270.34	320.47	368.61
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	37.17	73.42	104.84	164.23	314.17	477.26	429.22	469.88	535.13	685.53	853.48	1030.81
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.85	23.57	42.72	48.67	61.32	81.03	86.67	90.02	95.98	109.42	124.89	142.28
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	49.36	67.32	101.96	184.71	276.80	268.76	273.96	326.38	341.82	379.89	424.60	474.87
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17936	18391	25280	30915	37702	45740	47827	50612	53882	61192	69100	77264
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3545	7159	15111	22822	34125	47861	55500	65045	80289	121177	181762	270439
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.45	74.08	78.16	75.03	82.30	78.44	80.46	80.02	79.34	78.42	77.76	77.44
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	350.85	413.22	667.99	758.04	967.63	1095.24	1330.13	1397.45	1501.43	1740.49	2023.28	2356.15
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.77	2.66	2.63	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.61
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21058	18687	23782	31463	39403	33147	37823	37275	39133	43714	49390	56248
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54594	51144	67439	81634	101313	121691	125691	130959	138266	158451	180404	201868
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10791	19909	40312	60264	91702	127332	145856	168306	206029	313776	474538	706576
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.45	8.27	10.02	11.14	12.16	12.34	12.55	12.92	13.32	13.81	14.32	14.96
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.96	0.82	0.85	0.72	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.52	0.42	0.34
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.60	2.70	2.37	2.16	2.11	2.01	1.83	1.55	1.25	1.03
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	2.09	1.65	1.36	1.33	1.26	1.15	0.97	0.78	0.65
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	1.79	1.54	1.33	1.30	1.23	1.12	0.95	0.77	0.63
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.15	1.51	1.94	1.97	2.01	1.89	1.60	1.29	1.06
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.40	1.96	2.22	2.37	2.65	3.10	3.60	3.61	3.07
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.61	1.25	1.13	1.20	1.34	1.58	2.00	2.70	3.51
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.28	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.92	1.08	1.38	1.85	2.46
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.42	0.45	0.50	0.58	0.74	1.00	1.34
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.38	0.49	0.66	0.88
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	135.74	154.47	238.36	350.43	479.19	408.91	474.60	481.70	521.40	603.48	707.21	841.53
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.18	29.74	100.04	167.86	152.55	97.37	110.32	117.97	117.21	109.84	100.83	92.65
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.34	1.52	1.45	1.32	4.87	0.81	0.92	1.01	1.03	0.95	0.84	0.74
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.30	2.01	1.85	2.04	1.57	0.78	0.88	0.94	0.91	0.80	0.64	0.46
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.78	9.25	7.70	1.69	4.48	7.02	7.67	7.89	7.99	7.64	7.07	6.51
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	50.62	61.60	63.72	50.70	44.82	39.47	40.10	40.57	41.26	40.30	38.47	36.55
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.07	7.48	8.78	18.97	29.90	17.72	18.19	19.27	20.73	23.68	26.52	29.08
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	13.82	19.41	17.11	42.80	66.70	39.34	60.89	50.94	51.71	51.90	50.47	47.66
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.11	0.93	0.67	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.16	0.19	0.23	1.73	14.30	0.60	0.67	0.70	0.66	0.58	0.51	0.43
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.24	8.21	21.08	27.43	9.64	66.09	70.31	71.99	75.17	74.89	71.58	67.84
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.48	0.91	0.82	4.51	24.16	2.44	2.93	2.90	2.80	2.62	2.44	2.28
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.38	6.41	6.58	16.89	106.82	120.50	139.01	145.87	178.45	263.01	376.74	522.57
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.27	6.80	8.33	14.43	19.38	16.77	22.70	21.64	23.48	27.28	31.11	34.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CAROLINE, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24011

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CAROLINE, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.03% (14)	+0.68% (17)	+0.41% (14)	+0.43% (13)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.17% (19)	+0.89% (12)	+1.48% (16)	+0.96% (13)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.36 (18)	+6.14 (18)	+1.38 (18)	+6.27 (18)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.43 (19)	+3.40 (18)	+2.30 (19)	+6.81 (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.36% (12)	26.48% (9)	26.77% (9)	25.20% (5)	23.49% (4)	21.24% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.76% (5)	14.31% (7)	13.55% (10)	13.39% (11)	17.01% (12)	22.39% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.33% (11)	79.17% (11)	75.67% (12)	53.67% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.17% (12)	14.45% (13)	14.59% (14)	21.77% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.33% (6)	0.80% (15)	2.64% (6)	5.46% (7)	8.24% (5)	20.50% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	25.27% (6)	17.03% (2)	15.98% (2)	9.04% (3)	8.05% (4)	5.85% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.64% (24)	20.47% (24)	23.85% (24)	33.59% (23)	30.74% (23)	37.71% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.97% (3)	7.86% (2)	5.71% (2)	5.59% (1)	5.90% (1)	7.33% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.82% (20)	11.47% (19)	12.24% (17)	12.88% (16)	12.92% (14)	12.27% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	21	22	22	20	20	20
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	21	22	22	20	21	17
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	20	21	20	18	17	17
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	23	21	19	14	22	22

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.41	17.46	17.64	18.21	18.55	18.75	17.71	16.99	16.96	16.83
EMPLOYED	16.33	16.52	16.83	17.47	17.87	18.11	16.77	16.24	16.47	16.47
UNEMPLOYED	1.07	0.94	0.81	0.75	0.68	0.63	0.94	0.75	0.48	0.36
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.4%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	5.3%	4.4%	2.9%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	620	593	23	611	587	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	7	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	118	116	0	120	119	0
MANUFACTURING	25	20	4	26	21	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	26	26	0	26	25	0
RETAIL TRADE	85	79	5	86	81	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	33	0	38	34	0
INFORMATION	8	7	0	9	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	25	24	0	26	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	18	16	0	16	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	41	39	0	40	38	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	45	43	0	39	38	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	6	0	8	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	51	45	4	49	44	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	38	37	0	36	35	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	75	75	0	72	70	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	68.8%	53.0%	33.2%	25.0%	19.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.7%	37.8%	56.1%	62.9%	64.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.5%	9.1%	10.8%	12.1%	15.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CARROLL, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 447.59 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24013

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

CARROLL, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	69.46	96.91	124.09	151.45	167.32	172.94	175.47	178.94	184.30	192.83	199.43	206.86
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.65	6.53	9.88	10.11	8.98	9.32	9.36	8.56	8.51	8.67	8.84	9.09
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	6.66	7.50	9.75	12.21	11.33	10.22	10.84	10.79	9.39	9.50	9.81	9.95
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.91	8.94	8.66	12.63	12.61	10.85	10.91	11.28	11.56	10.11	10.57	10.84
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.03	8.91	8.48	10.80	12.70	11.64	11.13	11.01	11.31	9.99	10.52	10.91
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.10	7.63	7.93	6.77	9.49	10.14	10.53	9.80	9.29	9.68	8.81	9.31
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.78	7.64	9.72	7.10	7.93	9.14	8.98	9.80	9.67	9.34	8.34	8.86
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.45	9.08	11.59	10.74	7.62	10.31	10.70	10.21	11.04	10.29	10.71	9.62
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.06	8.02	10.89	14.23	9.93	11.19	11.80	11.85	11.06	11.87	11.74	10.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.35	5.91	10.78	14.07	13.43	9.97	11.02	12.13	12.45	12.64	12.31	12.92
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.26	4.84	8.41	12.12	15.73	10.59	9.96	10.52	12.45	12.10	13.42	13.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.74	4.76	5.99	10.81	14.18	12.99	12.21	10.74	10.70	13.27	13.70	13.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.45	4.43	4.80	7.97	11.62	14.31	13.67	12.58	10.68	12.96	12.91	14.55
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.92	3.65	4.56	5.54	9.82	12.09	12.64	13.51	12.18	10.66	13.68	14.19
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.49	3.06	4.12	4.41	7.17	9.60	10.01	11.30	13.08	10.22	12.95	12.94
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.93	2.41	3.13	4.14	4.84	7.91	7.91	9.09	11.15	11.75	10.64	13.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.35	1.79	2.36	3.43	3.71	5.60	6.21	7.22	8.66	12.31	9.85	12.67
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.85	1.04	1.68	2.33	3.19	3.48	4.00	4.70	6.33	9.36	9.94	9.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.49	0.76	1.35	2.03	3.04	3.58	3.57	3.85	4.79	8.12	10.68	10.46
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.05	30.32	32.77	36.41	40.72	41.25	40.98	42.01	43.67	46.32	47.62	48.74
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	119.41	144.73	154.03	153.88	153.93	155.69	157.81	157.45	151.35	143.19
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.88	3.57	5.70	7.10	7.97	8.35	9.02	10.75	13.08	15.34
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.47	0.57	0.65
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.33	2.88	4.54	5.07	5.62	6.69	9.85	14.38	20.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.47	0.88	1.50	4.39	7.08	8.12	8.91	10.38	14.30	20.05	27.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.90	28.41	33.27	41.96	41.04	37.47	38.07	37.51	36.73	34.58	35.89	36.76
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.68	5.44	4.98	7.01	8.13	7.09	6.96	6.88	7.26	6.30	6.66	6.88
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.45	11.10	11.43	10.56	14.06	14.70	14.70	13.93	13.34	13.36	12.68	13.33
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.11	9.07	12.64	16.35	21.96	30.17	31.71	36.17	44.00	51.76	54.06	58.97
30	MALE POPULATION	34.18	47.66	61.11	74.76	82.62	86.26	87.63	89.19	91.49	94.59	97.33	100.81
31	FEMALE POPULATION	35.28	49.25	62.98	76.69	84.70	86.68	87.84	89.75	92.81	98.24	102.10	106.05
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	27.22	36.13	52.39	69.06	77.30	80.74	87.48	90.84	96.13	107.32	119.48	132.63
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.04	2.36	1.80	1.58	1.37	1.44	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.15e	0.22e	0.27e	0.29e	0.27e	0.32e	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.25
35	MINING	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.06e	0.12e	0.10e	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.08e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.06e	3.22e	7.19e	8.94e	7.53	8.42	8.60	8.94	9.02	9.08	9.13	9.18
38	MANUFACTURING	7.86e	7.72e	6.62e	6.01e	4.37	4.40	4.40	4.41	4.33	4.02	3.65	3.24
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.03e	1.84e	2.93e	3.27e	2.74	3.25	3.68	3.66	3.62	3.56	3.50	3.44
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.51e	3.53e	6.08e	8.92e	9.85	10.05	11.17	11.35	11.63	12.16	12.63	13.04
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.68e	0.85e	1.02e	1.41e	1.79	2.10e	2.80	2.76	2.67	2.51	2.35	2.19
42	INFORMATION	0.35e	0.43e	0.59e	0.82e	0.82	0.58	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.58	0.53
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.59e	1.07e	1.44e	2.17e	2.61	3.16	3.72	3.81	3.97	4.32	4.69	5.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.59e	1.06e	1.43e	2.21e	3.46	3.79	4.50	4.66	4.93	5.53	6.21	6.99
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.54e	0.96e	1.97e	3.21e	5.16	5.65	6.14	6.60	7.41	9.25	11.44	14.03
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.13e	0.46	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.72e	1.20e	2.28e	3.61e	4.97	4.80	5.25	5.48	5.87	6.65	7.43	8.22
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.19e	0.34e	0.70e	1.14e	1.61	1.73	1.84	2.02	2.37	3.21	4.09	4.94
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.28e	2.27e	4.66e	7.23e	9.41	10.08	10.13	10.92	12.28	15.23	18.50	22.11
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.28e	0.44e	0.84e	1.37e	1.61	1.85	2.15	2.24	2.46	3.03	3.68	4.39
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.95e	1.51e	2.88e	4.31e	5.32	5.33	5.81	6.34	7.28	9.29	11.54	14.06
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.93e	1.61e	3.21e	4.83e	4.96	5.12	5.49	5.71	6.07	6.77	7.46	8.12
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.15	0.17	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.43	0.39
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.40	0.44	0.64	0.52	0.49	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.83	4.78	5.38	6.61	7.96	7.49	7.78	7.97	8.27	8.87	9.44	9.98
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	878.44	1164.59	1747.04	2712.72	3587.61	4053.38	4099.68	4388.52	4829.90	5831.56	7032.13	8470.01
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1467.39	2742.86	4423.27	6748.03	8861.27	10763.82	10761.38	11324.65	12494.38	15077.03	17971.13	21209.83
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	637.69	848.08	1269.44	1861.04	2445.57	2864.57	2933.58	3119.32	3407.71	4092.32	4929.14	5937.14
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	75.62	150.90	275.92	406.35	611.57	656.83	653.80	717.26	807.89	990.25	1197.48	1442.22
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	165.13	165.61	201.68	445.34	530.48	531.97	512.30	551.94	614.31	748.99	905.51	1090.65
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	224.23	427.98	871.55	1104.01	1257.56	1517.28	1528.99	1656.13	1840.76	2202.69	2551.21	2886.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	94.69	225.14	376.75	635.02	1174.49	1831.70	1547.52	1771.25	2032.29	2606.71	3212.43	3852.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	56.07	110.77	202.23	285.28	411.60	481.17	496.30	512.19	563.48	677.00	808.06	956.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	326.08	1035.93	1630.16	2581.55	3253.21	3842.64	4081.50	4020.94	4354.89	5113.06	5983.42	6958.05
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21127	28303	35647	44555	52959	62240	61328	63287	67794	78188	90111	102534
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4176	11018	21308	32891	47936	65125	71167	81336	101019	154833	237031	358887
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.98	110.05	110.58	108.15	116.71	108.30	106.91	103.49	103.04	103.04	103.85	104.91
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1232.08	1709.05	2721.57	3928.84	5573.83	6356.24	6664.78	7165.66	7908.63	9591.38	11598.48	13985.12
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	3.02	2.86	2.80	2.74	2.68	2.64	2.59	2.56	2.59	2.61	2.61
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28792	29304	34310	40302	40929	43981	50070	49000	51418	57405	64830	73798
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68888	86227	102413	125515	145755	167530	162871	164270	174483	203043	235912	268592
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13616	33566	61217	92657	131928	175294	189001	211117	259995	402081	620548	940123
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	19.82	30.81	42.39	52.75	59.83	63.14	64.94	67.78	70.44	73.12	75.10	77.95
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.28	2.34	2.06	2.13	2.16	2.08	1.78	1.43	1.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.23	6.46	7.97	7.48	7.75	7.87	7.58	6.50	5.21	4.25
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.47	5.82	5.69	5.81	6.01	6.11	5.89	5.04	4.05	3.30
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.47	7.22	5.61	5.78	5.98	6.08	5.86	5.02	4.02	3.29
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.32	7.02	6.37	5.28	5.47	5.56	5.36	4.59	3.68	3.00
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.12	9.90	9.35	10.40	10.66	11.11	11.25	9.80	7.86	6.42
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.16	7.73	8.10	8.79	8.99	9.64	10.81	13.10	12.74	10.42
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	3.41	5.64	6.31	6.45	6.92	7.76	9.80	12.97	15.39
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	2.57	5.37	6.97	7.13	7.65	8.58	10.83	14.33	19.03
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.34	3.40	4.28	4.38	4.69	5.26	6.64	8.80	11.68
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	570.56	902.77	1454.31	2125.75	2448.81	2776.91	3251.80	3321.35	3621.96	4197.29	4868.94	5752.30
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	98.13	183.75	337.53	424.97	370.68	512.63	592.59	640.66	662.63	676.07	676.74	681.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	14.67	16.98	30.59	46.26	40.42	35.97	41.81	46.42	49.48	49.81	47.88	46.20
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	7.63	8.34	14.46	22.41	20.05	9.84	11.21	12.23	12.26	11.70	10.28	8.11
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	58.44	85.29	134.31	242.93	173.41	265.00	295.62	307.38	324.07	337.34	340.26	343.82
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	165.30	251.86	341.41	377.13	423.67	490.25	508.28	519.93	550.43	585.32	609.16	634.67
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	29.35	40.55	67.03	105.85	160.47	170.14	178.19	190.83	213.72	265.73	324.59	390.19
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	59.55	111.07	143.68	179.59	258.96	198.85	314.02	265.66	280.71	306.71	325.29	336.73
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	23.94	29.13	38.92	58.41	46.13	38.21	53.01	54.86	55.51	56.37	56.35	56.04
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.01	13.56	22.60	29.62	31.47	26.73	30.08	31.80	31.31	30.13	28.59	26.80
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	31.33	47.67	128.56	336.13	441.87	443.26	481.10	498.07	541.34	587.18	612.00	636.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	13.47	15.00	21.61	51.59	56.18	22.74	27.85	27.81	28.00	28.47	28.93	29.66
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	29.66	36.43	59.86	81.32	200.11	294.07	346.11	367.21	467.65	750.40	1172.07	1782.48
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	29.08	63.13	113.76	169.55	225.40	269.22	371.93	358.48	404.85	512.06	636.78	779.79

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CARROLL, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24013

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CARROLL, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.84% (6)	+1.11% (10)	+0.64% (7)	+0.45% (11)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.20% (8)	+1.45% (10)	+1.76% (9)	+1.25% (7)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+103.48 (9)	+48.85 (9)	+11.36 (9)	+33.92 (10)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+53.52 (8)	+28.35 (8)	+15.40 (9)	+51.89 (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.97% (18)	26.81% (7)	27.70% (6)	24.53% (9)	21.67% (15)	17.77% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.24% (12)	10.18% (16)	10.79% (15)	13.13% (12)	17.44% (11)	28.51% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.56% (2)	92.05% (2)	88.98% (2)	69.22% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.36% (23)	3.40% (23)	4.10% (23)	7.42% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.57% (19)	0.71% (19)	0.99% (22)	2.63% (22)	4.09% (20)	13.27% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.86% (3)	12.63% (6)	8.70% (9)	5.66% (9)	5.45% (9)	2.44% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.04% (18)	31.76% (14)	37.40% (13)	43.33% (12)	43.00% (12)	57.35% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.51% (10)	3.43% (7)	2.29% (8)	1.77% (8)	1.79% (8)	1.13% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.10% (14)	12.04% (18)	10.82% (19)	11.38% (20)	10.39% (19)	8.23% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	10	9	9	9	9	10
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	12	9	7	9	8	9
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	11	8	4	7	8	8
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	17	11	14	13	13	13

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	92.57	93.01	93.02	95.49	97.04	98.99	95.12	93.36	94.39	95.29
EMPLOYED	88.19	89.17	89.75	92.39	94.00	96.28	90.51	89.80	92.09	93.66
UNEMPLOYED	4.39	3.85	3.26	3.11	3.04	2.72	4.61	3.56	2.31	1.63
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.1%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	4.8%	3.8%	2.4%	1.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4229	4051	176	4218	4042	174
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	756	743	12	757	742	14
MANUFACTURING	122	103	18	127	108	18
WHOLESALE TRADE	164	159	4	158	154	3
RETAIL TRADE	498	457	39	479	439	38
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	136	125	10	138	128	9
INFORMATION	54	54	0	49	49	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	196	195	0	191	190	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	144	144	0	148	148	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	471	466	3	482	473	9
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	18	15	0	19	17	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	311	304	7	301	294	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	63	60	0	64	61	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	472	437	33	472	440	28
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	54	49	3	57	52	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	286	256	30	289	262	27
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	472	471	0	473	471	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	6	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.9%	38.2%	21.5%	14.7%	10.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.4%	47.5%	58.9%	60.5%	59.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	14.3%	19.6%	24.8%	30.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CECIL, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 346.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24015

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
PART OF THE WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV

CECIL, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	53.59	60.63	71.87	86.45	101.18	103.80	104.87	106.55	108.79	113.41	118.24	123.29
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.12	4.25	5.78	5.97	6.39	5.79	5.81	5.79	6.12	6.28	6.50	6.81
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.63	4.93	5.48	6.89	6.88	6.08	6.13	6.18	6.01	6.52	6.69	6.98
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.51	5.87	5.30	7.17	7.39	6.99	6.80	6.34	6.39	6.63	6.90	7.18
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.89	6.23	5.43	5.86	7.24	6.70	6.42	6.51	5.81	5.68	6.32	6.33
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.09	4.67	4.99	4.52	6.08	5.96	6.24	5.87	5.87	5.22	5.62	5.58
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.73	4.64	5.71	5.24	5.76	6.47	6.41	6.83	6.50	6.29	6.27	6.92
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.09	4.99	6.35	6.71	5.85	6.74	7.03	7.02	7.36	7.49	7.06	7.40
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.92	4.23	5.99	7.42	6.45	6.20	6.57	7.08	7.25	7.32	7.21	7.21
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.03	3.27	5.62	7.43	7.73	6.14	6.26	6.40	7.24	7.75	8.04	7.62
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.05	3.08	4.47	6.45	8.47	6.46	6.07	6.24	6.49	7.60	7.78	7.65
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.52	3.15	3.34	5.95	8.10	7.58	7.30	6.48	6.26	7.48	8.11	8.40
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.22	3.16	3.02	4.49	6.90	8.28	7.96	7.43	6.40	6.55	7.86	8.03
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.80	2.55	2.99	3.29	5.97	7.44	7.71	7.99	7.29	6.19	7.63	8.23
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.38	2.03	2.76	2.79	4.15	5.90	6.26	7.00	7.60	6.10	6.48	7.87
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.14	1.48	1.96	2.37	2.79	4.73	4.79	5.19	6.28	6.35	5.60	7.10
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.73	1.00	1.33	1.96	2.17	2.97	3.47	4.12	4.55	6.05	5.04	5.49
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.46	0.62	0.77	1.12	1.49	1.74	1.92	2.24	3.15	4.26	4.45	4.03
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.46	0.59	0.82	1.36	1.63	1.72	1.84	2.23	3.66	4.69	4.44
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.93	29.20	32.07	35.07	38.50	40.28	40.32	40.74	41.59	42.82	43.56	44.24
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	67.59	80.65	89.50	88.60	88.28	89.03	89.48	90.01	89.59	88.81
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.20	3.53	6.65	8.05	8.94	9.28	9.93	11.40	13.14	14.74
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.44
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.68	1.33	1.78	1.87	2.03	2.34	3.02	3.82	4.67
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.39	0.62	1.31	3.43	5.07	5.46	5.88	6.68	8.61	11.29	14.63
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.27	19.05	19.85	23.90	25.26	23.17	23.04	22.57	22.30	23.32	24.26	25.20
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.00	4.00	3.29	3.88	4.60	4.31	4.30	4.26	3.78	3.89	4.16	4.22
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.98	6.90	7.13	6.50	8.72	8.36	8.36	8.12	7.90	7.01	7.78	7.70
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.98	5.59	7.41	9.06	11.96	16.97	18.17	20.38	23.80	26.42	26.25	28.93
30 MALE POPULATION	27.74	30.33	35.88	42.85	50.36	51.89	52.29	52.96	53.81	55.81	57.96	60.47
31 FEMALE POPULATION	25.85	30.30	35.99	43.59	50.82	51.92	52.58	53.60	54.98	57.61	60.28	62.83
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	20.98	19.10	25.92	32.41	40.40	45.18	48.83	50.29	52.86	58.54	65.09	72.81
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.92	1.03	0.82	1.03	0.98	1.12	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.39	1.50	1.62
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.24e	0.07e	0.14e	0.22e	0.36	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.37
35 MINING	0.15e	0.13e	0.13e	0.14e	0.13	0.13e	0.12e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
36 UTILITIES	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.62e	1.50e	2.38e	2.30e	2.21	2.19e	2.19e	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21
38 MANUFACTURING	4.30e	3.64e	3.63e	3.96e	4.33	5.15	4.21	4.46	4.89	5.79	6.74	7.76
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.20e	0.27e	0.52e	0.77e	1.01	1.20	1.87	1.82	1.74	1.57	1.40	1.23
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.74e	2.46e	3.49e	4.57e	4.69	5.14	6.27	6.23	6.14	5.90	5.61	5.30
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.61e	0.73e	0.89e	1.25e	2.39	5.25	5.30	5.68	6.40	8.25	10.81	14.32
42 INFORMATION	0.17e	0.18e	0.24e	0.33e	0.31	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.14
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.36e	0.66e	0.79e	1.15	1.02	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.45
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.29e	0.47e	0.85e	1.05e	1.97	1.82	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.29	2.37	2.47
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.32e	0.50e	0.84e	1.28e	1.57e	1.40e	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.28e	0.41e	0.64e	0.95e	1.56	1.77	1.93	1.93	1.95	2.01	2.09	2.18
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.13e	0.22e	0.33e	0.84	0.62	0.79	0.86	0.97	1.21	1.42	1.61
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.73e	1.14e	1.94e	2.78e	3.93	4.12	4.15	4.50	5.10	6.46	8.02	9.82
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.26e	0.38e	0.59e	0.88e	1.10	1.37	1.47	1.54	1.69	2.06	2.46	2.89
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.72e	1.08e	1.68e	2.29e	2.67	3.00	3.59	3.72	3.93	4.31	4.63	4.88
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.66e	0.87e	1.50e	2.12e	2.54	2.51	2.71	2.81	2.95	3.16	3.30	3.39
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.25	1.44	1.56	1.62	1.52	2.15	2.53	2.58	2.66	2.84	3.07	3.33
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	4.60	0.27	0.37	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.52	1.94	2.68	3.27	4.64	4.15	4.24	4.37	4.58	4.96	5.30	5.62
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	814.63	648.56	1015.85	1491.12	2037.43	2576.61	2621.55	2777.20	3046.39	3670.92	4430.44	5362.50
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1067.12	1408.94	2237.77	3350.50	4236.05	5237.14	5068.82	5509.17	6083.97	7404.84	8942.14	10698.17
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	603.52	481.34	738.51	1036.42	1416.35	1882.00	1899.72	2000.57	2184.00	2629.93	3181.67	3860.64
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	126.29	97.82	170.07	247.21	396.55	491.83	491.88	533.90	599.00	732.00	885.27	1071.08
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	84.82	69.40	107.28	207.49	224.52	202.77	229.95	242.73	263.39	308.99	363.50	430.78
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	193.63	199.19	354.33	486.60	610.64	773.33	685.72	739.43	818.66	986.28	1163.28	1335.46
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	66.46	151.67	240.02	376.79	786.73	1288.02	1127.97	1250.51	1426.19	1833.30	2291.73	2779.86
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	46.71	56.96	113.21	157.87	236.92	316.77	327.80	332.05	364.33	437.39	523.10	622.87
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	39.11	466.47	740.78	1153.87	1038.17	915.96	961.38	1074.08	1157.07	1351.74	1579.79	1843.23
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19912	23239	31138	38757	41866	50454	48334	51704	55924	65291	75624	86770
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3936	9046	18613	28611	37895	52793	56089	66448	83332	129294	198925	303712
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.72	90.24	94.80	93.79	93.03	88.07	83.63	83.79	84.14	85.03	86.06	87.53
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1268.95	1023.12	1645.53	2308.49	3631.10	4703.46	5211.97	5547.92	6096.42	7367.60	8909.01	10791.71
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.39	3.01	2.82	2.71	2.70	2.60	2.56	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.52
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26985	31888	34141	36238	34231	35719	40680	39921	41884	46737	52754	60027
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68797	70396	88287	105381	113376	131299	123900	130296	139628	164206	191430	219450
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13598	27404	52773	77794	102621	137385	143777	167454	208058	325172	503541	768116
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	14.37	19.48	24.82	31.44	36.91	39.47	40.48	41.84	43.12	44.64	46.27	48.31
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.24	2.03	1.72	1.79	1.74	1.66	1.46	1.24	1.07
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.46	5.26	6.40	6.04	6.29	6.13	5.85	5.13	4.37	3.77
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	4.56	4.29	4.42	4.61	4.49	4.28	3.76	3.20	2.76
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.50	4.81	4.58	4.29	4.47	4.36	4.16	3.65	3.10	2.68
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.18	3.96	4.38	4.48	4.61	4.58	4.37	3.84	3.26	2.82
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.16	5.30	5.97	6.74	6.80	7.47	8.23	8.96	8.48	7.33
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	3.09	3.95	4.86	4.91	5.39	6.01	7.36	9.33	11.05
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	1.29	2.28	3.24	3.27	3.59	4.00	4.90	6.21	7.87
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	1.34	1.91	2.33	2.35	2.58	2.88	3.52	4.47	5.66
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.57	1.10	1.36	1.37	1.51	1.68	2.06	2.61	3.30
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	387.77	621.02	847.41	1139.14	1263.37	1409.97	1646.69	1670.28	1806.05	2086.36	2440.90	2900.16
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	87.03	107.62	200.42	268.68	150.09	204.08	221.11	247.83	256.12	265.22	275.45	290.37
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	9.17	11.44	10.76	14.34	9.62	5.06	5.52	6.35	6.76	6.91	6.89	6.96
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.85	2.17	1.97	5.71	6.43	2.33	2.49	2.81	2.82	2.73	2.49	2.06
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.24	54.45	83.75	76.98	66.63	83.09	86.88	93.65	98.66	104.23	109.08	115.34
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	103.13	129.09	147.80	194.02	191.36	206.46	200.61	212.75	225.06	242.89	262.28	285.94
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.41	13.46	27.55	46.00	71.13	78.82	77.37	85.90	96.13	121.31	153.75	193.39
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	39.97	130.53	146.54	187.23	331.49	321.31	475.57	417.11	440.38	488.34	537.37	582.09
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	14.46	14.37	41.13	45.24	21.95	4.68	6.08	6.53	6.60	6.80	7.05	7.34
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.85	1.49	3.07	3.65	3.00	4.02	4.24	4.65	4.57	4.47	4.40	4.31
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.04	21.06	35.54	116.88	219.93	232.84	236.86	254.23	276.09	303.93	328.68	357.42
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.22	17.39	14.54	17.93	11.82	13.40	15.38	15.92	16.01	16.53	17.43	18.69
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	21.70	66.85	63.81	55.87	55.88	73.71	81.31	89.44	113.81	185.35	300.38	478.01
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	37.71	51.09	70.51	106.60	124.05	180.16	233.27	233.10	263.04	337.66	435.67	558.26

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CECIL, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24015

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CECIL, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.33% (12)	+1.23% (8)	+0.47% (13)	+0.43% (14)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.55% (15)	+1.87% (6)	+1.58% (13)	+1.20% (9)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+50.21 (13)	+31.93 (13)	+4.99 (15)	+19.49 (14)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.20 (14)	+19.25 (11)	+7.68 (14)	+27.64 (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.95% (10)	27.62% (4)	27.65% (7)	24.97% (7)	22.32% (9)	20.44% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.42% (16)	10.32% (14)	10.48% (16)	11.82% (17)	16.35% (15)	23.47% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.30% (3)	88.46% (4)	85.36% (5)	72.03% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.08% (22)	6.57% (22)	7.76% (21)	11.96% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.73% (17)	0.86% (14)	1.52% (15)	3.39% (17)	4.88% (16)	11.87% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.48% (9)	13.99% (3)	12.22% (4)	10.73% (2)	11.41% (2)	10.66% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.62% (21)	28.77% (19)	32.95% (20)	35.34% (21)	32.86% (22)	36.43% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.40% (15)	3.18% (11)	3.19% (7)	2.43% (7)	2.47% (7)	2.22% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	39.92% (4)	17.77% (7)	16.01% (9)	15.97% (9)	14.66% (9)	12.74% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	13	15	13	13	13	15
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	15	15	16	16	16	15
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	12	14	14	15	15	13
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	20	12	17	19	19	19

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	52.42	52.54	52.56	53.57	53.77	55.02	53.53	52.26	53.40	54.80
EMPLOYED	49.01	49.46	49.91	51.10	51.48	52.96	50.51	49.78	51.76	53.59
UNEMPLOYED	3.41	3.09	2.65	2.47	2.30	2.05	3.01	2.48	1.65	1.21
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.5%	5.9%	5.0%	4.6%	4.3%	3.7%	5.6%	4.7%	3.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1752	1672	78	1761	1686	73
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	15	11	0	14	10	0
MINING	5	3	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES	7	3	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	196	195	0	197	196	0
MANUFACTURING	53	40	12	53	40	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	66	59	6	69	65	3
RETAIL TRADE	235	222	9	235	221	12
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	88	82	3	91	85	3
INFORMATION	16	15	0	16	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	69	69	0	69	69	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	88	86	0	87	85	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	138	135	0	132	129	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	110	107	3	113	108	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	25	23	0	26	23	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	205	194	8	206	195	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	56	54	0	56	54	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	164	146	17	169	154	14
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	213	212	0	214	213	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	58.8%	41.6%	27.8%	18.8%	14.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.1%	47.4%	60.1%	64.7%	65.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	11.0%	12.1%	16.4%	20.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHARLES, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 457.75 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24017

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV

CHARLES, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	48.29	73.45	101.75	121.23	147.19	166.74	170.11	175.22	183.61	201.61	221.36	243.05
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.66	6.05	8.87	8.63	9.43	9.66	9.74	9.33	9.83	10.82	11.66	12.42
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	6.56	6.72	8.73	9.88	10.22	10.84	10.75	10.62	9.87	10.96	12.13	12.92
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.02	8.27	7.97	10.38	11.69	11.96	12.13	11.77	11.43	11.24	12.59	13.79
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.41	7.90	7.67	8.98	11.60	11.52	11.54	12.26	11.64	10.47	11.93	13.17
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.09	5.67	7.67	6.11	8.84	10.23	10.41	10.11	10.98	9.97	10.23	11.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.99	6.01	9.61	7.35	8.62	10.45	10.10	11.48	12.22	12.80	11.82	13.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.30	6.74	9.83	10.04	8.65	10.68	11.28	11.21	12.89	15.15	14.17	14.65
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.91	6.45	8.67	11.86	10.36	11.25	11.70	11.73	11.89	14.73	15.58	14.63
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.61	4.51	8.31	10.89	12.75	10.60	11.32	12.04	12.10	14.16	16.98	16.16
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.35	3.50	6.74	9.05	13.58	11.60	10.87	11.22	12.49	12.84	16.19	17.40
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.01	2.90	4.68	8.02	11.38	12.94	12.79	11.70	11.34	12.78	15.22	18.64
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.67	2.58	3.58	6.36	8.87	13.06	13.00	12.86	11.81	12.81	13.51	17.43
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.30	2.10	2.85	4.19	7.22	10.19	10.86	12.44	12.64	11.47	13.19	16.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.97	1.59	2.42	3.07	5.23	7.37	8.01	9.02	11.29	10.65	11.89	12.88
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.65	1.12	1.76	2.39	3.42	5.88	6.16	6.60	8.04	10.29	9.69	11.53
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.68	1.25	1.91	2.37	3.94	4.45	5.09	5.67	8.66	8.48	9.90
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.24	0.40	0.70	1.21	1.54	2.39	2.60	3.05	3.99	5.46	7.22	7.18
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.28	0.45	0.91	1.43	2.19	2.42	2.70	3.48	6.37	8.89	9.19
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.05	26.32	29.68	34.16	36.96	38.08	38.41	39.11	39.92	41.00	42.63	44.11
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	79.53	82.51	72.71	61.78	58.25	56.35	53.01	45.97	38.86	32.87
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	18.50	32.42	62.01	86.17	91.23	96.72	105.67	124.23	143.12	160.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.97	1.10	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.24	1.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	2.57	5.03	6.48	6.73	7.29	8.30	10.75	13.76	17.51
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.83	1.70	2.75	6.35	11.11	12.75	13.72	15.46	19.44	24.39	30.68
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	21.14	26.15	30.20	34.77	38.88	39.80	40.21	39.45	38.42	39.76	43.94	47.51
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.90	5.11	4.63	5.89	7.55	7.33	7.60	7.72	7.29	6.74	7.57	8.38
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.61	8.47	10.71	9.20	12.89	14.41	14.35	14.66	15.33	13.69	14.59	16.13
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.39	4.07	6.57	9.49	14.00	21.77	23.63	26.46	32.47	41.43	46.17	50.68
30	MALE POPULATION	24.33	36.70	50.53	59.23	71.10	80.86	82.40	84.73	88.47	96.63	105.90	116.56
31	FEMALE POPULATION	23.96	36.75	51.22	62.00	76.09	85.88	87.71	90.49	95.14	104.98	115.46	126.48
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	15.78	21.88	38.21	49.94	59.24	65.52	71.33	73.83	78.05	86.87	96.42	106.90
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.94	1.15	0.72	0.47	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.07e	0.20e	0.24e	0.17	0.17e	0.23e	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.28e	0.41e	0.61e	0.88e	0.56e	0.49e	0.49e	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.45	0.44
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.99e	1.59e	4.36e	5.24e	4.60	5.05	4.85	4.95	5.12	5.45	5.81	6.17
38	MANUFACTURING	0.67e	1.03e	1.27e	1.50e	0.93	0.91	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.79
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.45e	0.64e	1.00e	0.93e	0.83e	0.91e	0.87e	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.82
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.99e	3.04e	5.89e	9.47e	10.24	9.67	10.54	10.66	10.84	11.09	11.24	11.33
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.43e	0.65e	0.96e	1.46e	1.61	3.83	4.53	4.70	5.01	5.81	6.88	8.27
42	INFORMATION	0.13e	0.21e	0.41e	0.60e	0.61	0.58	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.62	0.58
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.27e	0.54e	0.84e	1.36e	1.90	2.23	2.69	2.66	2.61	2.48	2.35	2.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.37e	0.74e	1.15e	1.89e	3.14	3.85	4.67	4.76	4.90	5.19	5.47	5.74
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.42e	0.70e	1.55e	2.34e	3.64	3.98	4.78	4.87	5.00	5.26	5.50	5.72
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.06e	0.16	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.34	0.40
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.38e	0.61e	1.26e	1.89e	2.88	3.33	3.29	3.62	4.21	5.51	7.03	8.79
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.12e	0.26e	0.40e	0.68	0.87	1.04	1.13	1.30	1.70	2.14	2.60
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.84e	1.38e	3.07e	4.42e	5.77	6.29	6.58	7.07	7.90	9.66	11.55	13.58
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.14e	0.22e	0.47e	0.76e	1.12	1.31	1.43	1.56	1.78	2.29	2.90	3.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.96e	1.52e	3.15e	4.72e	5.19	5.20	5.95	6.20	6.60	7.36	8.06	8.72
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.59e	0.98e	2.20e	3.08e	4.11	5.04	5.43	5.86	6.62	8.28	10.18	12.34
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.58	2.12	3.44	2.34	2.36	2.70	3.00	3.02	3.00	2.91	2.83	2.76
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.58	0.75	1.08	0.62	1.01	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.65	3.36	4.25	5.25	7.27	7.34	7.65	7.89	8.27	8.97	9.60	10.18
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	657.10	775.86	1422.98	2081.41	2749.41	2959.53	2990.30	3209.05	3542.63	4267.66	5093.88	6042.78
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1075.34	2038.57	3614.33	5169.11	7791.86	9551.10	9226.35	9904.22	11029.11	13540.71	16390.76	19543.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	483.09	557.58	1063.26	1511.78	2007.70	2151.73	2239.38	2378.66	2594.73	3087.05	3661.43	4327.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	72.68	118.48	246.63	350.95	559.16	596.59	593.34	650.26	731.75	890.07	1061.38	1255.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	101.33	99.80	113.08	218.68	182.55	211.22	157.58	180.13	216.15	290.54	371.06	460.02
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	234.61	383.91	638.21	901.79	1288.96	1402.95	1357.94	1497.72	1714.70	2191.68	2724.85	3284.86
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	60.24	135.86	233.78	425.97	905.80	1730.51	1440.25	1589.34	1855.52	2498.13	3268.80	4149.58
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	30.98	59.64	154.38	222.10	321.29	359.05	373.41	381.44	420.92	504.57	596.13	694.96
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	154.38	802.58	1473.74	1982.04	3168.98	3817.16	3811.27	3989.55	4337.18	5087.81	5899.35	6761.45
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22270	27754	35521	42639	52937	57281	54237	56524	60067	67163	74044	80412
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4402	10804	21233	31477	47915	59936	62939	72644	89506	133000	194767	281457
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	113.53	113.60	113.84	106.92	119.99	100.83	96.11	94.44	93.53	91.32	88.85	86.45
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1064.70	1320.20	2601.36	3681.14	5647.71	5977.78	6250.61	6508.24	6942.45	7853.27	8838.49	9915.13
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.89	3.39	3.04	2.86	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.72	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.74
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	40439	29318	37736	59327	49437	46233	52798	52052	54653	61079	69053	78683
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	86840	94193	108296	122128	150410	159900	149702	153801	162079	182885	203305	220957
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	17165	36668	64734	90157	136142	167311	173719	197662	241512	362162	534777	773392
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.26	21.50	33.06	41.94	51.41	59.32	61.21	63.97	67.60	73.58	80.16	87.98
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	1.21	1.51	2.37	2.53	2.55	2.51	2.37	2.18	2.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.17	3.96	4.76	4.98	5.30	5.34	5.27	4.96	4.56	4.26
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	4.90	4.20	4.36	4.64	4.67	4.61	4.34	3.99	3.73
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.26	5.32	5.54	5.69	6.06	6.10	6.02	5.67	5.22	4.87
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.70	5.21	5.31	5.29	5.64	5.68	5.60	5.28	4.85	4.53
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.30	8.18	8.33	8.77	9.17	9.39	9.33	8.79	8.09	7.55
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.17	6.93	7.91	9.39	9.39	10.19	11.53	13.53	14.20	13.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.34	3.13	5.06	6.35	6.35	6.89	7.81	9.85	12.74	16.11
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	2.35	5.40	7.28	7.28	7.90	8.95	11.28	14.60	18.89
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.78	3.38	4.85	4.85	5.26	5.96	7.51	9.72	12.58
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	495.82	630.37	1247.50	2488.36	2541.61	2742.48	3232.00	3329.61	3694.57	4493.99	5535.19	6922.84
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	84.81	102.66	275.20	540.58	509.61	637.10	744.17	803.17	855.78	945.14	1042.31	1157.73
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.44	8.57	28.70	78.28	72.69	76.30	89.62	99.34	109.07	118.86	125.88	133.92
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.05	9.51	30.68	67.82	73.20	37.00	42.59	46.37	47.90	49.45	47.88	41.68
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	47.05	60.90	156.44	258.38	183.08	239.38	269.82	280.07	304.19	342.76	380.89	424.35
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	110.01	168.73	213.21	301.34	363.31	386.33	404.72	413.30	450.74	518.84	594.90	683.36
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	35.92	28.95	45.83	76.35	128.45	195.50	206.89	221.19	255.20	343.47	462.24	612.62
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	56.17	94.73	95.67	184.14	155.27	113.67	181.38	153.18	166.74	197.20	230.43	262.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	18.44	19.08	53.86	128.07	138.62	96.76	135.65	140.16	146.08	160.60	176.86	193.92
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	35.90	28.39	45.29	69.98	63.33	39.71	45.14	47.65	48.33	50.33	52.63	54.39
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	21.16	20.81	160.21	447.73	493.10	446.17	489.32	505.72	566.23	664.82	763.41	874.70
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	17.48	23.92	23.63	77.47	40.22	41.50	51.36	51.19	53.10	58.44	65.43	73.95
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.38	11.14	12.55	61.76	80.19	160.78	191.21	202.52	265.70	461.50	794.16	1331.59
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	54.02	53.00	106.24	196.45	240.53	272.30	380.12	365.74	425.51	582.58	798.17	1077.64

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHARLES, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24017

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHARLES, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.51% (3)	+1.66% (4)	+0.97% (3)	+0.95% (1)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.89% (4)	+1.81% (7)	+1.77% (8)	+1.23% (8)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+118.46 (8)	+64.99 (8)	+16.87 (6)	+76.30 (6)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+49.74 (9)	+27.31 (10)	+12.53 (10)	+41.38 (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	43.79% (1)	29.68% (1)	28.68% (2)	26.42% (1)	23.87% (3)	19.55% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.95% (22)	6.46% (23)	7.83% (22)	9.51% (24)	13.05% (24)	20.85% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	68.06% (20)	49.40% (22)	37.05% (22)	13.52% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	26.75% (5)	42.13% (4)	51.68% (3)	66.16% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.81% (14)	1.67% (5)	2.27% (8)	4.31% (10)	6.66% (8)	12.63% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.25% (20)	3.33% (21)	3.01% (23)	1.57% (23)	1.39% (23)	0.74% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.63% (13)	31.42% (15)	35.38% (17)	39.75% (15)	40.04% (16)	52.14% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.99% (14)	1.89% (16)	0.95% (17)	0.69% (17)	0.62% (17)	0.38% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	30.45% (6)	22.95% (6)	16.45% (8)	17.95% (7)	17.05% (7)	13.16% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	14	11	11	11	10	9
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	7	10	11	10	13	16
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	4	4	9	5	9	12
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	4	9	2	5	9	9

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	80.13	80.47	83.81	86.80	88.17	90.89	88.26	85.62	85.67	86.75
EMPLOYED	75.59	76.54	80.38	83.48	84.89	87.78	82.64	81.17	83.03	84.86
UNEMPLOYED	4.54	3.93	3.43	3.33	3.28	3.11	5.62	4.44	2.65	1.88
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	4.9%	4.1%	3.8%	3.7%	3.4%	6.4%	5.2%	3.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2593	2454	138	2616	2484	131
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	345	334	10	342	332	8
MANUFACTURING	41	40	0	44	43	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	61	58	3	61	58	3
RETAIL TRADE	453	410	41	451	413	38
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	71	66	3	72	67	3
INFORMATION	43	41	0	40	38	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	113	110	0	113	110	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	101	100	0	106	104	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	286	283	0	277	274	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	11	7	0	10	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	117	110	4	124	117	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	34	28	6	32	26	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	326	309	13	336	320	14
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	29	26	0	32	29	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	263	234	29	271	240	31
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	289	286	3	290	287	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.2%	31.0%	19.0%	14.2%	9.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.1%	56.6%	64.8%	65.8%	64.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	12.4%	16.2%	20.0%	25.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DORCHESTER, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 540.77 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24019

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

DORCHESTER, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	29.54	30.54	30.28	30.58	32.67	32.53	32.58	32.98	33.23	33.74	34.26	34.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.23	1.84	2.08	1.64	2.00	1.80	1.84	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.86
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.63	1.95	2.02	1.99	1.90	1.83	1.87	1.85	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.95
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.83	2.39	1.87	2.17	1.86	2.01	1.94	1.91	1.94	1.99	2.01	2.04
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.49	2.55	1.78	1.95	2.00	1.81	1.78	1.86	1.81	1.88	1.92	1.85
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.74	2.42	1.81	1.45	1.84	1.62	1.68	1.61	1.65	1.64	1.68	1.62
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.69	2.29	2.27	1.55	1.88	1.92	1.77	1.76	1.71	1.72	1.79	1.75
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.44	2.04	2.45	1.87	1.69	1.99	2.07	2.01	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.87
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.58	1.76	2.22	2.29	1.78	1.76	1.81	2.01	2.13	1.95	2.00	2.05
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.77	1.54	2.04	2.45	2.08	1.64	1.68	1.82	2.12	2.10	2.15	2.12
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.92	1.55	1.75	2.27	2.50	1.78	1.68	1.69	1.88	2.35	2.16	2.19
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.88	1.73	1.51	2.09	2.66	2.08	1.98	1.80	1.72	2.27	2.24	2.27
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.74	1.94	1.55	1.88	2.43	2.48	2.37	2.16	1.83	1.99	2.49	2.24
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.57	1.78	1.73	1.58	2.24	2.60	2.61	2.50	2.15	1.78	2.38	2.29
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.38	1.61	1.69	1.49	1.80	2.26	2.38	2.54	2.34	1.75	1.93	2.40
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.12	1.23	1.33	1.37	1.40	1.95	1.96	2.11	2.36	1.91	1.63	2.19
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.73	0.93	0.98	1.17	1.06	1.35	1.47	1.67	1.78	1.85	1.41	1.58
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.50	0.56	0.69	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.88	1.02	1.32	1.60	1.30	1.16
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.30	0.44	0.51	0.63	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.83	0.94	1.36	1.56	1.34
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.38	33.88	36.34	40.32	42.92	44.17	44.04	44.01	43.74	44.51	44.45	45.12
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.57	21.13	21.84	20.51	20.40	20.34	19.71	18.16	16.23	14.32
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.37	8.78	9.25	9.51	9.57	9.83	10.32	11.37	12.54	13.55
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.22	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.48	0.66	0.85	1.09
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.38	1.14	2.00	2.10	2.27	2.60	3.43	4.50	5.67
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.33	7.80	7.02	7.12	7.03	6.78	6.83	6.79	6.80	6.86	6.96	7.07
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.63	1.62	1.05	1.32	1.26	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.24	1.21
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.60	3.35	2.54	2.08	2.57	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.34	2.35	2.27
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.03	4.77	5.20	5.41	5.81	7.21	7.50	8.17	8.73	8.47	7.84	8.67
30 MALE POPULATION	14.25	14.52	14.34	14.46	15.60	15.47	15.40	15.59	15.73	15.95	16.20	16.55
31 FEMALE POPULATION	15.29	16.02	15.95	16.12	17.07	17.06	17.18	17.39	17.50	17.79	18.06	18.23
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	13.94	14.33	16.60	16.38	15.91	17.06	18.18	18.17	18.07	17.82	17.58	17.35
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.06	0.86	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.69e	0.98e	0.86e	0.76e	0.58e	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.37	0.33
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.08e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
36 UTILITIES	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.87e	0.80e	0.94e	0.87e	0.91	0.89e	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.81
38 MANUFACTURING	4.38e	4.44e	4.50e	3.32e	2.33	2.69	2.62	2.64	2.60	2.45	2.25	2.03
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.30e	0.43e	0.44e	0.56	0.57e	0.44e	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.05e	1.00e	1.58e	1.62e	1.36	1.43	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.43	1.38	1.32
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.69e	0.62e	0.51e	0.74e	0.55e	0.72	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.71
42 INFORMATION	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10	0.14	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.20e	0.26e	0.41e	0.54	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.71
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.17e	0.20e	0.26e	0.41e	0.52	0.66	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.20e	0.21e	0.33e	0.39e	0.48	0.47e	0.66e	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.58
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.28e	0.28e	0.39e	0.48e	0.50e	0.72	0.98	0.96	0.92	0.84	0.76	0.67
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.98e	1.05e	1.66e	1.87e	1.82	2.53	2.38	2.35	2.29	2.16	2.04	1.92
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.12e	0.19e	0.22e	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.44e	0.45e	0.72e	0.76e	1.24	0.94	1.22	1.26	1.33	1.48	1.63	1.81
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.56e	0.65e	0.89e	0.96e	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.04
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.26
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.56	1.75	2.01	2.06	2.16	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.11	2.14	2.16
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	412.28	425.23	588.88	646.66	690.10	805.14	863.51	878.15	903.50	952.40	1002.46	1055.09
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	540.67	638.82	834.30	1011.63	1272.95	1533.37	1572.87	1679.49	1785.09	2011.17	2248.07	2483.60
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	287.38	315.83	419.13	449.76	459.69	564.84	578.54	584.54	597.70	629.17	664.61	702.96
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	35.42	61.65	100.39	108.53	137.07	151.34	148.10	154.75	163.64	176.58	187.94	199.40
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	89.48	47.74	69.37	88.37	93.33	88.95	136.86	138.85	142.15	146.65	149.91	152.73
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	66.54	114.36	172.51	207.44	213.84	250.57	260.84	274.73	293.61	331.87	369.84	403.21
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	54.96	110.59	141.89	199.58	357.12	522.29	475.00	512.82	575.79	717.08	868.05	1019.58
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	25.70	41.03	65.45	66.82	79.39	99.23	102.00	103.13	106.06	111.25	115.91	119.89
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.60	29.67	-3.53	24.78	91.28	54.61	75.52	116.91	118.24	121.08	123.63	125.60
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18305	20915	27551	33080	38965	47137	48273	50926	53721	59610	65626	71401
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3618	8142	16469	24421	35269	49322	56017	65449	80049	118043	172623	249915
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.49	80.97	84.17	81.14	85.85	81.78	82.93	82.18	80.74	78.10	75.73	73.64
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	638.50	734.02	1044.44	1114.67	1395.88	1310.26	1426.57	1476.45	1523.54	1612.43	1699.81	1787.15
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.93	2.63	2.45	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.29
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25966	28617	23695	31044	25216	39403	45076	44040	46259	51731	58519	66712
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53873	55144	67636	78396	92835	110717	111795	115896	121219	135692	150579	163893
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10649	21466	40430	57873	84029	115849	129730	148947	180627	268708	396088	573655
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.81	11.39	12.18	12.68	13.54	13.72	13.94	14.36	14.59	14.67	14.78	15.01
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.35	1.31	1.27	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.02	0.84	0.67	0.55
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	3.54	3.42	2.99	2.97	2.97	2.85	2.36	1.88	1.54
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.42	2.14	2.25	2.02	2.01	2.01	1.93	1.60	1.27	1.04
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.79	1.56	1.75	1.77	1.81	1.79	1.49	1.19	0.97
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.24	1.53	1.73	1.80	1.91	2.06	2.32	2.03	1.66
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.26	1.72	1.98	2.06	2.19	2.35	2.89	3.67	4.10
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.58	0.79	0.89	0.92	0.98	1.05	1.29	1.65	2.10
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.21	0.40	0.54	0.56	0.60	0.64	0.79	1.01	1.28
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.58	0.74	0.94
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.32	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.52	0.66	0.84
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	254.68	326.06	288.54	393.58	341.34	540.62	628.27	632.24	674.69	759.16	865.03	1001.02
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.73	32.54	41.11	71.75	43.25	241.00	272.06	287.90	296.69	306.07	315.26	327.17
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.61	5.03	5.31	7.38	4.54	1.40	1.59	1.72	1.83	1.86	1.84	1.83
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.24	3.33	3.39	6.97	13.36	4.28	4.76	5.09	5.08	4.90	4.43	3.60
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.88	40.31	38.91	32.70	26.42	31.36	34.17	34.77	36.53	38.44	39.90	41.53
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	77.05	83.03	72.40	65.13	39.51	33.55	33.97	34.01	35.88	38.57	41.31	44.34
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.92	14.82	17.01	25.16	35.60	41.28	42.22	44.25	49.38	62.08	78.03	96.62
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	18.44	35.97	37.46	49.02	63.85	53.74	82.88	68.63	72.25	79.82	87.11	92.89
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.61	11.77	10.06	5.16	2.22	1.73	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.46	2.53	2.59
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.62	4.82	5.58	3.53	3.85	0.79	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.81
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.78	11.77	10.72	72.52	37.06	61.91	65.62	66.50	72.01	78.97	84.70	90.67
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.90	40.11	12.35	9.34	19.34	1.20	1.44	1.40	1.41	1.45	1.51	1.60
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.33	24.73	8.69	13.98	15.20	29.47	33.87	35.17	44.63	72.41	116.38	182.32
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.57	17.82	25.56	30.93	37.14	38.91	52.49	49.52	55.73	71.26	91.19	115.04

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DORCHESTER, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24019

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DORCHESTER, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.19% (22)	+0.24% (19)	+0.21% (17)	+0.17% (19)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.41% (22)	+0.09% (21)	+0.58% (23)	+0.04% (24)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.99 (21)	+2.25 (19)	+0.70 (19)	+2.25 (19)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.12 (21)	+0.46 (21)	+1.01 (24)	+0.28 (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.58% (22)	23.17% (17)	23.27% (19)	21.52% (18)	20.85% (17)	20.31% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.64% (3)	17.16% (4)	17.70% (5)	17.77% (5)	22.17% (5)	24.93% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.10% (19)	66.86% (17)	63.04% (16)	41.18% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.70% (4)	28.31% (5)	29.23% (6)	38.97% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.09% (10)	0.55% (20)	1.26% (19)	3.48% (16)	6.15% (9)	16.29% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.44% (2)	27.08% (1)	20.26% (1)	14.62% (1)	15.75% (1)	11.68% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.83% (16)	25.67% (22)	29.17% (22)	33.79% (22)	35.38% (21)	38.34% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.62% (9)	3.47% (6)	3.38% (6)	3.18% (5)	3.18% (5)	3.61% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.83% (18)	13.61% (15)	14.14% (11)	15.52% (10)	13.77% (12)	14.54% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	16	20	20	21	21	21
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	20	20	20	19	18	21
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	21	20	22	21	21	21
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	21	22	21	22	16	16

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.78	15.79	15.86	15.84	15.82	16.49	16.56	15.84	15.73	16.29
EMPLOYED	14.47	14.68	14.91	14.97	15.02	15.77	15.52	15.01	15.20	15.92
UNEMPLOYED	1.31	1.11	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.72	1.04	0.83	0.53	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.3%	7.0%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	6.3%	5.2%	3.4%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	675	642	32	679	647	31
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	77	75	0	76	75	0
MANUFACTURING	42	33	8	42	33	8
WHOLESALE TRADE	30	28	0	32	30	0
RETAIL TRADE	89	86	0	88	85	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	41	4	45	42	3
INFORMATION	14	12	0	11	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	35	32	0	37	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	31	30	0	33	31	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	44	43	0	46	44	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	24	0	32	27	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	72	64	6	76	68	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	9	0	15	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	61	58	0	59	56	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	80	79	0	76	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.5%	55.1%	35.3%	25.8%	19.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.7%	36.7%	53.7%	62.3%	65.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	8.2%	10.9%	12.0%	15.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FREDERICK, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 660.22 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24021

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD MDIV

FREDERICK, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	85.38	115.76	151.35	196.56	234.38	272.79	287.54	299.33	313.99	341.44	367.86	398.24
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.37	8.65	12.27	14.12	14.84	15.87	16.61	16.63	17.65	18.63	20.39	21.89
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.56	9.20	11.76	15.60	16.26	17.15	18.44	18.76	17.83	19.43	20.99	22.84
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	8.77	10.12	10.47	15.72	17.28	18.76	19.25	19.34	19.84	20.15	21.43	23.77
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.27	10.84	10.40	13.57	16.87	18.55	18.82	20.03	19.79	19.28	21.40	23.39
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.02	9.89	11.09	9.81	13.35	16.37	17.27	17.46	18.66	19.07	19.73	21.20
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.89	9.95	13.30	11.53	13.76	15.74	16.37	17.27	18.69	19.88	19.38	21.70
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.03	10.98	14.31	15.52	13.92	18.10	19.17	18.67	18.98	22.00	22.41	22.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.93	8.63	13.49	18.97	15.91	19.43	21.67	21.37	19.90	21.89	23.60	23.09
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.22	6.47	12.86	17.97	18.80	18.08	20.43	22.09	22.06	20.81	24.76	25.75
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.09	5.70	9.29	15.38	20.85	17.70	17.73	19.67	22.55	21.07	23.44	25.95
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.41	5.63	6.85	13.41	18.65	19.36	19.42	18.42	19.82	22.89	21.61	26.51
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.92	5.13	5.62	9.38	15.25	20.10	19.67	19.11	18.05	22.65	21.31	24.15
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.40	4.25	5.33	6.59	12.51	16.83	18.08	19.30	18.34	19.19	22.55	21.42
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.60	3.57	4.79	5.32	8.48	13.49	14.45	16.23	18.45	16.87	21.77	20.70
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.05	2.77	3.75	4.82	5.74	10.78	11.57	12.92	15.37	16.66	17.98	21.46
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.44	1.87	2.66	4.03	4.47	7.10	8.28	10.14	11.93	16.03	14.96	19.84
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.89	1.20	1.71	2.71	3.63	4.47	5.15	6.18	8.81	12.26	13.25	14.78
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.52	0.91	1.41	2.11	3.80	4.91	5.17	5.73	7.26	12.69	16.90	16.84
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.79	29.15	31.74	35.16	38.11	38.56	38.62	39.53	40.83	41.87	42.47	43.09
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	139.83	174.68	185.25	196.52	198.83	202.41	204.03	199.92	187.45	172.71
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.01	12.97	21.08	30.18	34.37	36.92	40.44	48.19	56.55	64.73
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.41	0.60	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.77	0.90	1.02	1.14
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	3.76	10.14	15.54	19.40	21.69	25.70	36.29	50.19	67.34
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.43	0.71	1.73	4.74	17.31	29.86	34.23	37.59	43.05	56.14	72.65	92.32
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	29.66	34.38	40.42	54.20	59.04	62.90	66.14	67.08	67.59	70.61	76.03	82.99
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.96	6.41	5.94	8.75	10.65	11.13	11.85	12.34	12.26	12.41	13.22	14.49
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	10.32	14.32	15.55	14.63	19.57	23.80	24.23	25.15	26.19	25.94	27.92	30.10
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.51	10.33	14.31	18.99	26.13	40.76	44.63	51.21	61.83	74.51	84.85	93.62
30 MALE POPULATION	41.96	56.64	74.52	96.73	115.36	135.54	142.60	148.09	154.65	166.72	178.64	193.00
31 FEMALE POPULATION	43.42	59.12	76.83	99.83	119.02	137.25	144.94	151.24	159.33	174.72	189.22	205.24
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	33.44	44.04	72.32	104.89	127.54	145.34	158.42	170.42	186.02	217.21	249.62	284.31
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.66	3.06	2.34	1.92	1.62	1.67	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.60
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.07e	0.11e	0.15e	0.32	0.45e	0.40e	0.47	0.59	0.86	1.21	1.64
35 MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.11	0.09e	0.09e	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.25	0.35
36 UTILITIES	0.13e	0.14e	0.15e	0.20e	0.25e	0.28e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.75e	4.13e	8.93e	10.95e	10.41	14.38e	14.58e	15.58	16.35	17.54	18.60	19.61
38 MANUFACTURING	5.79e	5.82e	5.72e	7.53e	5.08	5.69e	6.21	6.16	6.03	5.66	5.20	4.69
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.71e	1.29e	1.99e	3.16e	3.09	3.85	4.02	4.07	4.12	4.21	4.26	4.30
40 RETAIL TRADE	3.85e	5.65e	9.27e	13.85e	13.85	16.46	18.39	19.08	19.72	21.10	22.35	23.73
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.20e	1.27e	1.40e	1.93e	2.12e	4.13e	5.21	5.57	5.91	6.37	6.76	7.09
42 INFORMATION	0.58e	0.69e	1.14e	1.83e	1.88	1.78e	2.14	2.21	2.23	2.15	2.01	1.84
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.12e	1.63e	3.77e	5.62e	9.56	7.46e	8.28e	9.09	10.05	10.56	10.17	9.51
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.69e	1.00e	2.32e	3.54e	5.75	7.66e	8.88e	10.39	11.72	14.77	18.11	21.66
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.76e	2.50e	5.49e	9.50e	14.73	16.00e	18.21e	19.31	21.22	25.42	30.19	35.62
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.10e	0.15e	0.41	0.59e	0.55e	0.62	0.73	0.99	1.28	1.57
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.17e	1.57e	3.15e	5.27e	7.07	8.21	9.16	9.78	10.85	13.19	15.80	18.74
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.35e	0.51e	1.11e	1.92e	3.30	3.35e	3.56e	3.94	4.65	6.33	8.20	10.08
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.81e	2.57e	5.65e	9.30e	11.85	14.82e	14.75e	16.74	19.41	25.10	30.95	36.88
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.39e	0.56e	1.08e	1.84e	2.63	2.94	3.60e	4.22	5.06	6.89	9.12	11.90
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.43e	2.07e	4.00e	6.26e	8.40	9.35	10.72e	12.23	14.31	18.72	23.48	28.49
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.17e	1.69e	3.67e	5.87e	6.90	8.77	9.12	9.87	11.18	14.08	17.40	21.23
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.44	1.47	2.44	3.04	4.04	3.79	4.14	4.15	4.18	4.24	4.31	4.38
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.11	1.39	1.76	2.06	1.80	2.16	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.23	4.90	6.69	8.98	12.41	11.47	12.35	12.84	13.55	14.84	15.99	17.05
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1147.16	1476.71	2768.72	4847.75	7324.39	8508.50	8891.69	9828.68	11085.66	13795.46	16899.00	20527.24
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1809.51	3125.32	5229.14	8745.68	12712.33	17073.42	17849.42	18731.21	21160.94	26431.01	32337.39	39041.42
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	826.05	1092.54	2042.60	3598.84	5308.29	6137.69	6505.48	7152.07	8018.88	9943.64	12179.38	14804.07
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	108.43	211.52	452.23	787.73	1288.51	1415.95	1462.37	1660.62	1921.83	2435.81	2997.96	3645.82
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	212.67	172.65	273.89	461.18	727.59	954.86	923.84	1015.99	1144.95	1416.01	1721.66	2077.35
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	292.09	516.25	961.09	1501.88	1880.00	2434.24	2621.86	2864.43	3234.65	4008.53	4824.04	5684.29
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	109.77	230.42	390.29	710.87	1450.90	2628.34	2215.72	2544.66	2978.70	3982.68	5125.63	6428.90
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	70.17	133.88	309.87	521.54	831.07	981.75	1048.50	1103.88	1244.54	1541.16	1868.66	2230.65
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	330.65	1035.82	1418.91	2206.72	2888.11	4484.08	5168.65	4597.32	5106.47	6185.52	7357.39	8631.64
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21194	26998	34551	44493	54237	62589	62076	62576	67394	77410	87907	98035
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4189	10510	20653	32846	49092	65490	72035	80422	100424	153293	231232	343139
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	104.65	108.25	109.30	110.57	121.59	110.21	110.24	104.66	104.65	104.22	103.68	102.92
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1545.47	2171.43	4251.75	7417.60	11757.32	13715.63	14540.78	16129.29	18246.52	22814.01	28028.71	34084.25
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.98	2.79	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.65	2.60	2.58	2.61	2.63	2.63
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34779	34849	38378	46471	42104	48387	54436	53128	55828	62477	70707	80639
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	69276	80997	96945	121648	147253	170322	164909	163529	174621	202352	231643	258468
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13693	31530	57949	89803	133284	178216	191366	210164	260201	400712	609321	904686
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	25.08	37.72	52.79	70.53	85.10	98.72	106.68	112.96	119.60	129.10	138.19	149.73
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.90	1.88	2.81	3.17	3.45	3.61	3.56	3.20	2.68	2.47
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.64	8.19	9.39	10.10	10.99	11.49	11.33	10.19	8.52	7.87
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.25	8.61	9.07	9.24	10.05	10.51	10.36	9.32	7.79	7.20
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.03	8.64	9.17	9.11	9.90	10.36	10.21	9.19	7.68	7.10
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.48	8.97	8.74	9.01	9.80	10.25	10.11	9.10	7.60	7.03
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.33	13.08	14.06	15.24	16.45	17.37	17.83	16.20	13.54	12.51
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.04	9.87	11.03	14.63	15.72	16.86	19.19	23.80	24.03	22.26
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	4.65	7.69	10.06	10.80	11.59	13.19	17.14	23.64	28.89
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	4.31	7.86	10.32	11.09	11.89	13.53	17.58	24.25	30.89
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	2.35	5.27	7.85	8.43	9.04	10.29	13.37	18.45	23.50
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	872.36	1314.32	2025.87	3277.67	3582.99	4776.62	5807.02	6001.29	6676.71	8065.50	9770.76	12074.06
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	131.34	203.83	429.43	767.60	626.67	989.75	1178.01	1287.88	1364.34	1460.10	1535.53	1628.03
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	24.66	28.88	56.46	102.31	84.29	78.57	94.04	105.59	115.27	121.73	122.93	124.84
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.33	20.25	38.12	69.56	80.97	50.63	59.38	65.50	67.27	67.30	62.13	51.62
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	96.82	144.22	225.54	419.99	321.30	466.14	535.39	562.93	607.89	663.74	703.37	747.99
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	201.74	296.82	406.84	448.90	554.85	683.38	729.49	754.59	818.23	912.65	997.91	1094.19
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	36.06	44.12	63.09	122.94	172.54	298.63	322.02	348.74	400.04	521.73	669.55	847.05
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	96.38	186.61	200.54	265.88	380.13	356.38	579.45	495.72	536.50	614.85	685.11	746.39
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	55.09	51.72	75.22	96.96	101.26	99.16	141.66	148.26	153.63	163.67	171.88	179.89
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	23.47	28.17	40.60	76.96	74.94	63.33	73.36	78.44	79.11	79.83	79.60	78.53
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	83.74	140.36	213.31	429.33	598.66	636.90	711.75	745.13	829.49	943.73	1033.43	1130.24
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	23.97	32.36	41.07	92.82	85.85	99.18	125.05	126.26	130.20	138.88	148.28	159.96
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	23.85	35.51	51.42	98.15	120.28	476.65	577.61	619.70	808.34	1360.52	2232.61	3573.30
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	56.91	101.46	184.21	286.28	381.25	477.91	679.79	662.55	766.40	1016.77	1328.43	1712.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FREDERICK, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24021

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FREDERICK, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.35% (4)	+1.98% (1)	+1.42% (1)	+0.95% (2)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.98% (3)	+2.35% (2)	+2.50% (1)	+1.69% (2)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+187.41 (6)	+121.44 (6)	+41.20 (2)	+125.46 (4)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+111.90 (6)	+73.02 (6)	+40.67 (7)	+138.96 (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.75% (11)	26.71% (8)	27.57% (8)	25.19% (6)	23.06% (5)	20.84% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.79% (15)	9.45% (17)	9.66% (19)	11.15% (19)	14.94% (19)	23.51% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.87% (7)	79.04% (13)	72.04% (14)	43.37% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.60% (20)	9.00% (19)	11.06% (19)	16.25% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.51% (20)	1.14% (10)	2.41% (7)	7.38% (3)	10.95% (3)	23.18% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	17.30% (12)	7.91% (15)	7.18% (12)	3.99% (14)	3.92% (13)	1.65% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.28% (8)	33.54% (12)	38.23% (12)	43.34% (11)	44.05% (8)	57.86% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.97% (8)	3.23% (10)	1.83% (11)	1.27% (13)	1.15% (13)	0.56% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.27% (13)	15.06% (11)	13.43% (12)	14.31% (12)	11.98% (15)	8.28% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	8	8	8	8	7	7
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	11	12	8	6	7	10
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	10	12	10	6	7	10
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	9	8	10	12	6	6

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	128.02	128.47	128.53	132.63	136.06	140.84	137.67	133.85	135.04	136.64
EMPLOYED	121.64	122.84	123.69	127.97	131.48	136.65	129.95	127.99	131.35	133.98
UNEMPLOYED	6.38	5.64	4.84	4.66	4.59	4.19	7.71	5.86	3.69	2.67
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	5.6%	4.4%	2.7%	2.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	6236	5872	364	6236	5883	353
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	13	12	0	14	12	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	9	0	0	9	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	884	842	40	886	848	37
MANUFACTURING	172	141	31	173	141	30
WHOLESALE TRADE	271	258	13	274	262	12
RETAIL TRADE	709	650	59	698	638	60
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	118	108	8	115	106	7
INFORMATION	91	84	6	90	83	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE	319	306	11	317	305	9
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	293	292	0	294	292	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	892	860	30	894	864	28
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	51	39	9	49	38	9
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	381	352	26	378	352	26
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	94	88	3	94	88	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	699	655	43	707	662	44
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	100	92	6	110	102	6
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	503	453	50	506	458	47
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	624	617	6	613	606	6
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	10	10	0	12	12	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	57.4%	36.6%	19.6%	12.9%	8.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.6%	46.5%	58.4%	57.1%	56.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.0%	16.9%	22.0%	30.0%	34.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GARRETT, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 647.1 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24023

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

GARRETT, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	21.63	26.57	28.24	29.84	30.10	28.80	28.59	28.45	28.50	28.62	28.74	28.85
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.95	2.05	1.98	1.81	1.54	1.38	1.35	1.26	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.10
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.23	2.15	2.23	2.14	1.71	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.27	1.22	1.20
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.38	2.43	2.13	2.15	1.94	1.46	1.36	1.34	1.46	1.35	1.38	1.31
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.98	2.55	2.16	2.21	2.24	1.62	1.54	1.38	1.31	1.36	1.36	1.31
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.23	2.15	1.79	1.52	1.64	1.54	1.52	1.31	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.08
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.28	2.06	2.08	1.68	1.48	1.65	1.56	1.60	1.32	1.08	1.12	1.09
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.21	1.90	2.34	1.91	1.55	1.53	1.64	1.69	1.75	1.27	1.30	1.21
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.13	1.64	2.08	2.27	1.78	1.54	1.50	1.58	1.79	1.59	1.34	1.40
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.22	1.38	1.92	2.33	2.01	1.64	1.65	1.57	1.66	2.00	1.52	1.58
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.26	1.25	1.66	2.10	2.29	1.78	1.61	1.67	1.65	2.04	1.88	1.60
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.18	1.32	1.41	1.98	2.40	1.95	2.00	1.82	1.73	1.88	2.32	1.78
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.15	1.33	1.28	1.77	2.19	2.28	2.12	2.02	1.90	1.86	2.37	2.20
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.95	1.19	1.33	1.50	2.07	2.43	2.49	2.37	2.08	1.92	2.17	2.67
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.83	1.08	1.27	1.25	1.72	2.08	2.18	2.35	2.30	1.94	2.00	2.56
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.63	0.81	0.96	1.14	1.28	1.74	1.80	1.94	2.20	1.92	1.88	2.15
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.59	0.78	0.93	0.93	1.24	1.35	1.48	1.74	1.96	1.73	1.82
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.59	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.09	1.48	1.33	1.32
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.33	0.38	0.56	0.65	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.91	1.37	1.65	1.50
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.46	29.21	33.18	37.91	42.36	46.60	47.15	47.75	48.61	49.54	51.81	53.93
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	27.98	29.47	29.43	27.89	27.60	27.42	27.34	27.03	26.48	25.69
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.15	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.45	0.59	0.79	1.01
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.14
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.34	0.52	0.84
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.22	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.45	0.61	0.86	1.17
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.93	8.22	7.69	7.48	6.61	5.20	5.03	4.84	4.82	4.65	4.57	4.45
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.37	1.58	1.35	1.39	1.41	0.99	0.96	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.89	0.85
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.85	3.12	2.60	2.35	2.47	2.17	2.10	1.83	1.58	1.65	1.57	1.54
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.48	3.18	3.85	4.47	5.26	6.62	6.90	7.47	8.24	8.67	8.58	9.35
30 MALE POPULATION	10.69	13.13	13.77	14.72	14.95	14.36	14.27	14.20	14.23	14.31	14.40	14.57
31 FEMALE POPULATION	10.94	13.44	14.46	15.12	15.15	14.44	14.32	14.24	14.27	14.31	14.33	14.28
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.72	10.17	14.23	17.79	16.70	16.87	17.85	18.03	18.34	19.05	19.84	20.69
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.79	0.94	0.87	0.78	0.72	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.78
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.08e	0.15e	0.26e	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
35 MINING	0.27e	0.60e	0.67e	0.50e	0.39	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.14
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.33e	0.53e	1.18e	1.59e	1.52	1.60	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.69
38 MANUFACTURING	0.66e	1.21e	1.77e	1.30e	1.04e	1.15	0.77	0.83	0.93	1.14	1.36	1.59
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.30e	0.64e	0.60e	0.59e	0.52e	0.46	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.69	0.65	0.62
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.78e	1.19e	1.82e	2.20e	2.13	2.08	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.26
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.41e	0.48e	0.81e	0.56	0.58	0.77e	0.75	0.73	0.69	0.64	0.60
42 INFORMATION	0.11e	0.19e	0.29e	0.39e	0.16	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.15
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.05e	0.07e	0.14e	0.24e	0.44	0.22e	0.26e	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.16e	0.23e	0.47e	0.83e	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.31	1.37	1.42
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.18e	0.31e	0.52e	0.59e	0.62e	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.04e	0.07e	0.10e	0.14e	0.24e	0.23e	0.25	0.29	0.39	0.48	0.57
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12e	0.19e	0.30e	0.50e	0.64	0.71	0.77e	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.91
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.70e	1.18e	1.90e	1.73e	1.84	1.85	1.92	2.05	2.32	2.61	2.92
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.13e	0.21e	0.34e	0.51e	0.57	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.58
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.62e	0.99e	1.39e	1.32	1.44	1.56	1.61	1.69	1.84	2.00	2.15
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.33e	0.54e	0.91e	1.44e	1.01	1.05	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.11	1.36	1.38	1.58	1.72	1.56	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.66	1.67
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	187.73	334.24	435.30	609.40	650.04	728.18	733.09	753.60	793.61	884.31	989.07	1108.43
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	283.30	487.06	647.33	939.14	1120.21	1348.37	1303.39	1386.39	1487.34	1710.10	1950.25	2197.51
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	113.66	225.07	285.82	336.96	427.39	471.92	482.45	492.68	515.51	573.30	642.90	723.04
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.14	47.98	66.60	86.70	122.03	124.43	120.83	127.67	138.24	157.74	178.31	201.16
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	59.93	61.19	82.87	185.74	100.62	131.83	129.81	133.26	139.86	153.26	167.85	184.23
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	30.07	65.81	109.91	157.15	178.70	215.48	220.67	232.42	248.10	279.18	309.13	334.38
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	39.14	78.46	115.04	168.73	289.54	425.13	368.15	409.15	456.32	560.70	669.67	776.03
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.90	29.29	47.17	58.70	76.23	86.61	89.00	88.56	93.22	103.36	114.43	126.03
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	37.26	37.83	34.24	62.57	78.16	66.20	70.47	79.77	82.54	89.28	96.82	104.71
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13095	18328	22926	31475	37219	46822	45592	48736	52178	59748	67863	76157
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2588	7135	13704	23235	33688	48992	52907	62635	77750	118317	178509	266564
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.49	71.13	70.82	76.68	82.81	81.65	79.72	79.68	79.25	78.66	78.19	77.93
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	277.78	560.08	754.40	882.19	1083.98	1288.29	1290.97	1338.49	1411.14	1574.35	1760.62	1970.03
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.33	2.96	2.73	2.54	2.45	2.36	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29497	29512	31115	41609	44442	45915	52438	51786	54296	60488	68168	77435
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43750	54432	62894	80341	91699	110870	106739	111877	118773	137205	157105	176389
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8648	21189	37595	59310	83000	116009	123863	143783	176982	271702	413253	617395
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.39	8.81	10.15	11.50	12.05	11.96	12.00	12.18	12.32	12.27	12.24	12.31
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.19	0.99	0.82	0.82	0.80	0.73	0.60	0.47	0.38
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.38	3.50	3.16	2.74	2.75	2.67	2.45	1.99	1.59	1.28
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.14	1.93	1.69	1.70	1.65	1.51	1.23	0.98	0.79
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.71	1.40	1.11	0.90
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.94	1.37	1.42	1.42	1.51	1.69	1.88	1.62	1.30
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	0.94	1.43	1.69	1.70	1.80	2.02	2.47	3.08	3.38
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.57	0.80	0.92	0.92	0.98	1.09	1.34	1.68	2.12
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.30	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.46	0.56	0.70	0.89
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.24	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.47	0.59
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.42	0.53	0.67
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	188.46	260.11	315.91	478.34	535.48	549.00	629.47	630.91	668.77	742.43	834.65	952.92
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	36.77	61.55	63.47	124.83	116.45	129.84	141.97	153.43	157.06	160.73	165.48	172.91
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.12	7.33	6.42	7.39	7.14	4.91	5.40	5.99	6.32	6.38	6.31	6.32
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.68	3.03	2.55	5.60	0.50	1.09	1.18	1.29	1.28	1.22	1.10	0.90
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	28.52	47.47	56.54	61.38	65.88	91.90	96.97	100.79	105.18	109.81	113.93	119.40
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	51.67	60.96	81.38	58.11	44.74	50.15	49.18	50.28	52.69	56.20	60.16	65.01
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.90	7.94	13.63	21.48	29.24	32.85	32.55	34.84	38.62	48.16	60.51	75.44
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	10.00	21.86	35.08	65.10	122.28	86.00	128.47	108.64	113.62	124.51	135.83	145.83
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	25.67	11.58	15.22	5.10	3.81	5.65	7.41	7.67	7.68	7.82	8.04	8.30
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.44	1.90	3.29	4.11	1.92	3.75	3.99	4.21	4.11	3.96	3.87	3.76
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.12	15.72	9.88	63.57	91.77	73.96	75.94	78.58	84.54	91.97	98.59	106.27
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.82	4.26	4.69	7.94	1.68	2.56	2.96	2.95	2.94	3.00	3.14	3.34
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.04	3.74	4.69	21.88	5.64	16.73	18.62	19.75	24.90	40.07	64.37	101.53
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.69	12.78	19.07	31.86	44.45	49.62	64.84	62.48	69.83	88.59	113.32	143.92

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GARRETT, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24023

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GARRETT, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.57% (19)	+0.07% (22)	-0.10% (22)	0.00% (22)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.86% (11)	+0.57% (19)	+0.84% (22)	+0.51% (20)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.16 (19)	+0.56 (22)	-0.29 (22)	+0.06 (22)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.14 (18)	+2.64 (19)	+1.48 (21)	+3.82 (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.67% (7)	27.23% (5)	25.06% (14)	21.94% (17)	18.04% (20)	15.44% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.44% (9)	13.62% (10)	14.99% (6)	17.47% (6)	23.01% (4)	32.40% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.76% (1)	97.79% (1)	96.86% (1)	89.04% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.49% (24)	1.09% (24)	1.28% (24)	3.51% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (24)	0.35% (24)	0.45% (24)	0.73% (24)	1.19% (24)	4.04% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.77% (19)	12.43% (7)	7.32% (11)	6.22% (8)	6.81% (6)	7.69% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.95% (10)	29.18% (17)	36.27% (15)	36.38% (20)	38.42% (20)	44.22% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	11.78% (6)	6.13% (4)	4.37% (4)	4.31% (3)	4.35% (3)	3.78% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.10% (10)	11.12% (20)	9.99% (21)	11.33% (21)	10.21% (21)	8.82% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	19	21	21	22	22	22
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	24	23	21	22	20	18
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	23	22	21	22	20	20
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	13	17	12	8	10	10

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.53	15.63	15.48	15.70	15.83	16.31	15.61	15.14	14.83	14.90
EMPLOYED	14.44	14.66	14.64	14.92	15.10	15.64	14.62	14.41	14.35	14.55
UNEMPLOYED	1.09	0.97	0.85	0.78	0.73	0.67	0.99	0.73	0.48	0.34
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.0%	6.2%	5.5%	5.0%	4.6%	4.1%	6.3%	4.8%	3.2%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	917	885	32	906	872	34
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	25	25	0	23	21	0
MINING	7	0	0	7	3	0
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	139	138	0	143	142	0
MANUFACTURING	38	32	6	38	29	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	25	0	26	26	0
RETAIL TRADE	144	141	0	146	143	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	54	50	0	52	48	0
INFORMATION	16	13	0	15	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	34	31	0	33	27	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	39	34	0	39	36	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	60	58	0	59	57	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	44	42	0	43	41	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	4	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	88	80	7	82	74	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	17	15	0	18	16	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	85	82	3	87	84	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	83	83	0	79	79	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	64.0%	46.1%	31.6%	20.8%	15.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.1%	46.0%	58.9%	65.4%	66.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.9%	7.9%	9.5%	13.8%	17.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HARFORD, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 437.09 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24025

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

HARFORD, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	116.38	146.44	183.72	219.80	245.31	261.23	263.82	268.70	278.31	294.39	307.74	322.54
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	11.13	10.27	15.23	15.78	14.89	14.25	14.07	14.00	14.83	15.33	15.87	16.51
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	13.30	11.93	14.46	17.44	16.28	15.95	16.27	15.70	14.97	16.18	16.74	17.44
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	12.66	14.02	12.72	18.00	17.99	17.42	17.16	16.93	16.67	16.88	17.57	18.39
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.86	15.36	12.69	14.83	17.34	16.51	16.08	17.08	16.63	15.57	17.06	17.68
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	10.97	12.10	12.86	10.05	14.06	14.97	15.27	14.01	14.88	14.02	14.58	15.02
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	9.22	11.99	16.39	12.22	14.41	15.52	15.42	16.39	15.59	15.87	14.86	16.25
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	7.75	13.48	17.75	16.39	13.95	16.41	16.80	16.75	18.18	18.22	17.05	17.58
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	7.51	11.89	15.88	20.34	15.54	17.83	18.29	17.85	17.75	18.32	18.78	17.71
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	7.28	9.07	15.25	20.03	18.30	16.03	17.36	18.73	18.48	19.87	20.32	19.25
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.92	7.79	12.13	17.07	20.97	16.39	15.50	16.34	19.13	18.86	19.70	20.45
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.50	7.44	8.93	15.31	19.93	18.25	17.67	16.26	16.52	19.23	20.72	21.64
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.98	6.72	7.51	11.65	16.57	20.03	19.06	17.68	16.12	19.39	19.27	20.43
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.11	4.89	6.77	8.27	14.28	18.06	18.59	18.79	17.02	16.05	18.99	20.58
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.23	3.55	5.94	6.97	10.36	14.43	15.08	16.95	18.02	15.00	18.44	18.52
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.69	2.45	3.96	6.04	7.17	11.82	12.22	13.25	15.95	15.36	14.77	17.77
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.19	1.67	2.57	4.72	5.42	7.90	8.94	10.38	11.98	15.20	12.79	16.11
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.70	1.04	1.55	2.75	4.21	4.81	5.35	6.39	8.71	12.00	11.50	11.37
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.38	0.78	1.14	1.92	3.62	4.67	4.67	5.22	6.90	13.07	18.72	19.84
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.11	28.53	31.57	35.79	39.00	40.01	40.20	40.99	42.13	43.68	44.76	45.80
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	162.47	190.26	197.10	198.10	196.78	197.15	198.23	194.10	183.10	169.90
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	15.48	20.95	32.05	40.26	42.56	44.99	49.49	59.61	71.08	83.18
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.51	0.62	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.83	0.90	0.93
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	3.87	6.87	9.30	9.74	10.71	12.54	17.26	23.35	31.05
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.94	1.62	2.82	4.20	8.68	12.87	14.02	15.13	17.30	22.59	29.31	37.49
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	43.76	45.51	49.68	61.17	60.24	58.18	58.15	57.53	57.21	58.73	61.10	63.66
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.67	9.29	7.28	9.94	11.08	10.57	10.65	10.90	10.74	10.34	10.91	11.32
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	15.17	18.18	18.27	14.94	20.33	20.91	20.70	20.19	20.77	19.25	20.73	21.38
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.19	9.49	15.16	22.40	30.78	43.63	46.27	52.19	61.55	70.61	76.22	83.61
30 MALE POPULATION	59.65	73.66	91.73	107.69	119.99	128.65	130.09	131.89	135.57	141.27	145.94	151.90
31 FEMALE POPULATION	56.73	72.78	91.99	112.10	125.32	132.58	133.72	136.81	142.74	153.13	161.80	170.65
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	44.73	50.93	75.06	98.10	114.64	128.19	137.75	146.25	158.91	186.99	219.29	257.11
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.51	1.31	1.11	1.04	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.73
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.15e	0.17e	0.22e	0.26e	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26
35 MINING	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
37 CONSTRUCTION	1.82e	3.04e	6.75e	7.44e	7.84	8.64	9.02	9.41	9.57	9.73	9.89	10.02
38 MANUFACTURING	4.44e	4.58e	4.39e	5.41e	4.72	5.23	5.48	5.50	5.50	5.38	5.15	4.84
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.33e	0.85e	1.50e	3.24e	2.91	4.13	3.76	3.97	4.32	5.03	5.74	6.46
40 RETAIL TRADE	4.37e	6.32e	11.34e	16.03e	14.69	14.35	15.76	16.33	16.81	17.95	19.01	20.16
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.11e	1.37e	1.42e	2.67e	4.07	8.09	9.59	10.04	10.94	13.32	16.71	21.45
42 INFORMATION	0.30e	0.40e	0.65e	1.06e	0.98	0.91	1.13	1.09	1.04	0.94	0.84	0.75
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.83e	1.40e	1.97e	2.97e	4.96	5.63	7.10	7.31	7.68	8.56	9.61	10.87
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.92e	1.54e	2.17e	3.34e	5.78	6.55	7.60	7.77	8.08	8.73	9.46	10.27
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.12e	1.83e	3.86e	6.61e	9.45	11.92	12.49	13.59	15.55	20.05	25.46	31.96
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.10e	0.20e	0.31e	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.37
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.98e	1.52e	2.90e	4.96e	5.58	6.16	6.96	7.25	7.73	8.75	9.84	11.00
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.28e	0.58e	0.99e	1.66	1.94	2.23	2.56	3.19	4.77	6.96	9.98
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.49e	2.45e	5.15e	8.39e	11.23	13.52	13.48	15.26	17.64	22.74	28.01	33.40
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.41e	0.63e	1.23e	2.02e	2.66	2.61	3.15	3.51	4.15	5.62	7.40	9.57
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.21e	1.86e	3.64e	5.50e	7.64	7.95	8.61	10.20	12.51	17.52	23.33	30.20
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.07e	1.72e	3.60e	5.64e	6.45	6.96	7.36	7.74	8.40	9.77	11.20	12.72
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	10.92	8.96	10.66	7.77	10.11	11.38	11.41	11.93	12.84	14.85	17.15	19.77
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	7.93	5.12	5.16	3.89	2.91	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.69
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.55	5.45	6.49	8.47	9.64	9.00	9.22	9.36	9.54	9.84	10.08	10.26
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1850.18	1933.26	2852.81	4374.36	6318.46	7855.48	7823.71	8588.24	9780.05	12610.16	16156.66	20621.52
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2584.71	4201.59	6367.05	9517.15	12594.11	15514.20	15342.39	16615.62	18806.91	23843.60	29798.96	36893.54
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1359.16	1387.36	2117.17	3212.31	4550.65	5759.67	5734.26	6258.12	7084.30	9104.93	11666.90	14901.45
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	289.28	348.29	540.69	774.79	1265.88	1521.36	1501.14	1686.06	1961.86	2562.57	3287.53	4190.95
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	201.74	197.60	194.96	387.25	501.94	574.44	588.31	644.07	733.88	942.66	1202.22	1529.12
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	444.99	662.79	1145.65	1539.85	1857.84	2218.97	2354.13	2533.64	2795.34	3315.08	3824.21	4321.82
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	113.69	288.52	467.19	873.77	1742.29	2914.78	2466.71	2763.74	3186.11	4125.16	5131.07	6209.57
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	80.50	136.90	303.65	465.23	733.32	936.75	943.48	1005.59	1144.67	1468.67	1862.57	2336.22
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	256.34	1453.93	2205.05	3194.40	3408.84	3461.72	3641.32	3735.59	4190.08	5261.87	6549.59	8076.85
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22209	28692	34657	43300	51340	59389	58156	61837	67576	80992	96833	114383
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4390	11169	20716	31965	46469	62142	67486	79471	100694	160387	254712	400362
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	114.62	114.23	109.66	105.96	113.56	103.18	101.64	101.17	102.38	105.67	109.88	114.72
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2941.25	3127.09	4938.67	7350.17	10712.18	13293.99	13530.53	14891.34	17011.45	22042.07	28326.35	36193.63
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.41	3.05	2.85	2.73	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.54	2.52	2.54	2.56	2.57
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29165	29916	33814	41227	44261	45738	52007	51265	53784	60031	67798	77182
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	76592	87934	98946	118208	138123	156632	150948	157319	170495	206238	248654	293969
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15139	34231	59145	87264	125020	163892	175164	202183	254053	408407	654065	1028946
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.42	46.81	63.43	80.05	90.36	98.50	101.08	105.03	109.69	114.96	119.18	124.83
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.17	2.39	4.09	4.44	4.62	4.61	4.42	3.64	2.94	2.38
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.07	9.94	10.89	11.28	11.73	11.69	11.21	9.25	7.46	6.05
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.60	10.22	10.31	9.26	9.63	9.60	9.20	7.60	6.13	4.97
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.42	11.25	9.77	9.89	10.29	10.26	9.83	8.12	6.54	5.31
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.08	10.45	9.86	8.77	9.12	9.09	8.72	7.20	5.80	4.71
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.24	14.76	15.31	17.17	17.50	18.39	19.15	16.64	13.42	10.89
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.79	10.25	11.29	12.99	13.16	14.27	16.25	21.14	21.38	17.50
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.01	4.54	7.55	9.33	9.46	10.25	11.68	15.64	20.98	26.02
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.01	4.13	6.85	8.93	9.05	9.81	11.17	14.96	20.06	27.31
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.03	2.13	4.45	6.44	6.52	7.07	8.05	10.79	14.47	19.69
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	945.40	1400.53	2144.70	3300.42	3999.34	4505.15	5256.78	5384.56	5899.77	6901.36	8080.28	9634.20
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	171.07	250.78	562.78	966.76	925.12	1006.96	1153.02	1244.22	1281.73	1284.20	1251.79	1223.07
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	14.94	18.66	35.43	70.86	73.43	72.68	83.69	92.75	98.46	97.34	91.12	85.27
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	16.97	19.99	36.55	76.59	81.75	38.37	43.30	47.15	47.08	44.10	37.74	28.89
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	68.41	96.89	161.10	196.75	275.13	326.54	360.82	374.46	393.21	401.95	394.81	386.91
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	258.34	354.36	513.42	543.46	630.30	698.65	717.49	732.55	772.43	806.61	817.47	826.02
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	45.77	55.97	75.06	133.31	216.96	243.90	253.02	270.46	301.69	368.36	438.17	510.84
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	104.57	206.40	200.97	257.08	442.47	325.49	509.14	429.92	452.45	485.46	501.38	503.37
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	42.05	60.14	73.08	104.11	98.26	69.13	95.01	98.16	98.90	98.64	96.02	92.61
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	22.15	26.56	35.91	64.92	71.23	54.75	61.02	64.39	63.15	59.66	55.14	50.13
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	84.44	117.30	175.63	428.30	547.78	478.12	514.03	531.16	574.99	612.46	621.63	626.52
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	22.76	26.85	30.32	66.60	61.25	47.34	57.43	57.23	57.39	57.31	56.71	56.38
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	37.11	48.29	62.20	112.07	226.56	768.09	895.47	948.27	1202.80	1895.32	2882.79	4251.91
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	56.81	118.33	182.25	279.60	349.10	375.12	513.34	493.84	555.48	689.95	835.51	992.29

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HARFORD, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24025

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HARFORD, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.63% (8)	+1.18% (9)	+0.64% (8)	+0.53% (8)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.13% (10)	+1.80% (8)	+2.17% (4)	+1.76% (1)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+144.85 (7)	+77.51 (7)	+17.08 (5)	+61.31 (8)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+83.46 (7)	+53.13 (7)	+30.72 (8)	+128.93 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.60% (5)	27.04% (6)	27.83% (5)	24.56% (8)	22.27% (10)	19.74% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.32% (20)	8.25% (20)	10.19% (17)	12.55% (14)	16.70% (13)	25.92% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.56% (8)	80.35% (9)	75.83% (11)	52.67% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	9.53% (17)	13.06% (17)	15.41% (12)	25.79% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.81% (15)	1.53% (8)	1.91% (11)	3.54% (14)	4.93% (15)	11.62% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.93% (18)	5.85% (19)	5.51% (17)	4.11% (13)	4.08% (11)	1.88% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.54% (22)	28.20% (20)	35.10% (18)	39.15% (16)	40.04% (17)	54.13% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.37% (17)	1.47% (17)	1.06% (16)	0.67% (18)	0.62% (18)	0.28% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	50.08% (2)	29.73% (3)	20.52% (5)	19.77% (5)	17.19% (6)	12.34% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	6	7	7	7	8	8
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	8	11	9	12	12	5
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	8	10	11	11	11	4
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	15	13	13	9	11	11

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	135.22	135.81	136.20	140.16	142.57	146.60	141.47	138.51	139.57	140.71
EMPLOYED	127.65	129.25	130.65	134.92	137.60	142.01	133.70	132.47	135.75	137.93
UNEMPLOYED	7.57	6.55	5.55	5.24	4.97	4.59	7.78	6.04	3.82	2.78
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.8%	4.1%	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	5.5%	4.4%	2.7%	2.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5495	5216	277	5539	5253	284
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	5	0	5	3	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	11	8	0	11	9	0
CONSTRUCTION	780	768	12	798	786	9
MANUFACTURING	123	101	21	123	99	22
WHOLESALE TRADE	201	188	12	195	186	8
RETAIL TRADE	670	615	55	680	626	54
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	158	138	18	162	139	21
INFORMATION	73	69	4	70	66	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	291	289	0	288	286	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	249	248	0	248	248	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	775	740	32	781	741	37
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	31	24	4	28	22	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	354	338	15	359	339	20
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	82	77	3	84	79	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	607	577	25	630	598	27
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	87	82	0	86	81	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	417	373	44	420	376	44
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	571	563	8	563	555	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	5	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.8%	30.9%	18.4%	13.3%	9.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.3%	52.1%	60.1%	59.4%	60.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.9%	17.1%	21.5%	27.3%	30.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HOWARD, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 250.74 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24027

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

HOWARD, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	63.73	119.85	189.37	249.59	288.70	332.81	335.37	343.86	363.19	399.19	433.22	471.09
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.82	8.39	15.65	18.31	17.52	18.61	18.03	18.31	20.20	23.27	26.02	27.78
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.43	9.39	14.20	20.75	20.53	22.25	22.12	20.60	20.20	23.40	27.16	29.01
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.40	11.57	12.48	20.05	22.50	24.33	24.05	24.24	22.79	24.03	27.34	30.89
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.64	10.79	11.17	15.39	20.66	23.06	22.34	22.84	23.61	21.54	24.76	29.18
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.94	8.58	12.73	11.15	14.85	18.91	19.80	21.23	21.03	20.14	21.43	24.55
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.46	10.90	19.86	15.96	17.80	19.01	18.81	21.94	27.41	28.41	25.47	29.67
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.85	13.31	19.57	20.62	17.83	20.71	20.55	20.12	24.80	31.74	29.82	32.25
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.84	11.54	18.48	25.16	19.65	24.25	23.82	22.45	21.72	33.23	35.63	32.28
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.65	8.54	18.20	23.71	23.09	23.94	25.26	25.63	23.49	27.19	35.33	33.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.06	6.73	13.83	20.60	26.11	23.16	22.80	23.87	25.93	22.14	33.65	37.14
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.23	5.86	9.45	18.22	23.65	23.10	23.13	22.61	23.65	22.70	25.72	34.11
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.37	4.67	6.84	12.77	19.31	23.48	22.50	21.68	21.92	24.11	20.05	30.90
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.68	3.40	5.41	8.23	15.77	20.04	20.40	21.17	20.48	21.31	19.94	22.81
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.24	2.41	4.19	5.76	10.95	15.72	16.42	17.58	19.18	18.61	20.17	16.85
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	1.60	3.04	4.71	6.93	12.95	13.44	14.23	16.26	16.73	17.40	16.35
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.68	1.11	2.04	3.57	4.87	8.88	10.30	11.57	12.68	15.10	14.57	15.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.63	1.31	2.46	3.48	5.22	5.96	7.54	9.85	11.74	11.76	12.39
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.22	0.42	0.93	2.16	3.21	5.19	5.63	6.23	8.01	13.82	17.00	15.43
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.56	29.62	31.64	35.02	37.87	38.57	39.14	39.54	39.47	38.65	39.36	39.49
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	154.97	183.47	174.62	169.12	164.85	160.69	154.07	130.67	102.18	77.16
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	21.98	37.44	52.23	69.51	71.97	74.83	80.62	90.12	94.44	93.63
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.62	0.66	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.73	0.62
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	8.29	20.48	44.28	68.48	71.29	79.61	96.84	141.97	197.18	259.16
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.63	1.30	3.77	7.58	16.91	24.93	26.50	27.98	30.88	35.65	38.69	40.51
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	24.46	36.61	49.53	69.95	74.86	80.12	78.92	78.43	78.95	85.38	96.91	106.96
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.81	7.26	7.21	10.84	14.32	14.93	14.72	15.27	15.77	14.68	16.38	19.27
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.77	12.11	16.69	15.70	21.19	27.04	27.42	28.80	28.88	27.00	29.81	34.46
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.37	6.18	11.50	18.67	29.44	47.96	51.75	57.16	65.97	76.00	80.89	76.93
30	MALE POPULATION	32.08	59.87	94.25	122.63	141.42	164.40	165.65	169.05	177.42	192.42	207.35	224.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION	31.65	59.98	95.12	126.96	147.28	168.42	169.72	174.81	185.77	206.77	225.87	246.15
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	22.40	56.65	105.75	160.40	200.43	230.48	245.93	266.51	293.69	342.23	384.60	422.16
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.73	0.93	0.72	0.59	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.45
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.07e	0.14e	0.15e	0.11	0.16e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17
35	MINING	0.05e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.21	0.21e	0.18e	0.21	0.25	0.33	0.41	0.48
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.06e	0.14e	0.23e	0.29e	0.32e	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.36
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.56e	4.29e	9.06e	12.99e	12.45	13.81	14.13	15.34	16.41	18.06	19.50	20.83
38	MANUFACTURING	4.25e	7.15e	7.37e	8.29e	6.30	9.35	7.90	8.36	9.08	10.33	11.38	12.20
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.70e	3.98e	7.53e	12.55e	14.46	15.35	14.83	15.27	15.84	16.64	17.09	17.32
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.91e	7.31e	14.03e	20.65e	18.58	18.50	20.53	21.25	21.71	22.53	23.14	23.91
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.47e	1.36e	3.15e	5.18e	4.71e	8.99e	10.18	9.81	9.68	9.59	9.35	8.87
42	INFORMATION	0.35e	0.91e	1.72e	2.80e	4.78	4.75	5.29	5.27	5.50	5.92	6.23	6.42
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.99e	2.38e	5.13e	6.76e	10.28	13.79	14.10	15.85	18.17	20.32	20.56	19.96
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.84e	2.01e	4.34e	5.85e	10.96	12.97	14.81	17.02	18.57	21.80	24.69	27.16
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.75e	5.85e	13.03e	22.52e	35.41	44.09	47.91	53.16	61.11	75.80	89.47	102.21
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.08e	0.18e	0.27e	1.80	3.32	3.82	4.73	6.42	10.52	15.45	20.88
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.76e	2.48e	5.54e	9.41e	13.24	15.04	15.72	16.85	18.93	22.86	26.39	29.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.56e	1.24e	2.14e	4.76	5.36	5.60	6.41	7.84	10.99	14.53	18.50
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.07e	3.56e	7.93e	13.04e	16.33	20.61	22.09	24.48	27.27	32.16	35.68	37.88
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.32e	1.14e	2.40e	4.08e	5.13	4.71	5.28	6.41	7.85	10.47	12.99	15.41
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.76e	2.65e	5.60e	8.75e	10.97	11.02	13.42	14.88	16.53	19.11	21.02	22.47
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.71e	2.31e	5.12e	8.13e	9.67	9.98	10.63	11.40	12.36	14.00	15.32	16.35
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.25	0.23	0.46	0.80	0.70	0.74	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.73	0.68
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.36	0.52	0.97	0.84	0.85	1.23	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.32	6.75	9.86	14.28	17.96	15.69	16.24	16.54	16.93	17.64	18.30	18.91
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	898.38	2360.07	4788.27	9787.64	14024.68	17948.30	17238.84	19347.17	22481.74	29052.77	36176.52	43925.95
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1834.78	4670.48	8963.72	15251.25	20412.35	25859.48	25703.62	27634.45	31912.64	40965.18	50758.66	61379.99
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	707.54	1853.15	3737.44	7250.12	10113.50	13873.85	13472.76	14972.16	17197.25	21950.04	27160.91	32858.98
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	73.55	275.59	715.88	1411.32	2020.67	2440.74	2380.64	2733.27	3243.18	4238.31	5276.47	6391.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	117.30	231.32	334.94	1126.20	1890.51	1633.72	1385.44	1641.75	2041.30	2864.42	3739.14	4675.02
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	386.73	772.66	1522.48	2457.44	3165.38	4472.36	4716.56	5138.96	5784.27	7132.13	8545.14	10022.06
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	56.58	157.50	337.37	685.84	1525.57	2865.21	2366.17	2618.22	3075.17	4130.99	5328.40	6683.90
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	60.61	226.11	555.36	1059.87	1533.59	2013.66	2024.58	2182.79	2535.40	3260.38	4018.51	4795.02
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	553.70	1606.36	2870.96	3380.21	3230.31	2587.26	3406.63	2712.89	3106.87	3909.66	4727.12	5543.11
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	28789	38970	47335	61105	70705	77699	76643	80365	87868	102621	117166	130294
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5691	15170	28295	45109	63998	81301	88939	103284	130932	203217	308196	456054
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	150.37	164.41	155.86	154.66	159.97	138.68	137.90	135.91	137.64	139.02	138.94	137.59
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1243.16	3406.92	7332.09	14172.32	21907.68	27098.43	27606.26	31054.20	36200.20	47012.33	58716.54	71370.90
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.57	2.95	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.77	2.73	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.68	2.68
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29062	29870	33335	50136	50192	47149	53650	53195	55674	61865	69587	78919
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	103236	115253	129575	166276	192670	215439	209310	215408	233270	274269	314998	349723
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	20406	44866	77453	122748	174393	225425	242889	276838	347594	543126	828578	1224097
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.43	40.22	68.60	90.66	105.26	119.14	121.90	127.36	135.84	148.37	160.15	174.51
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	1.71	3.03	3.10	3.19	3.22	3.17	2.95	2.68	2.52
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.53	6.25	7.56	8.34	8.57	8.65	8.52	7.94	7.20	6.79
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.15	7.53	7.50	7.88	8.10	8.18	8.06	7.51	6.80	6.41
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.36	8.80	10.62	10.14	10.42	10.52	10.36	9.65	8.74	8.25
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.49	9.02	9.76	9.32	9.59	9.68	9.53	8.88	8.04	7.59
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.48	15.70	13.67	14.92	15.34	15.48	15.25	14.21	12.87	12.14
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.85	14.97	13.36	14.26	14.54	15.21	15.70	14.69	13.31	12.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.62	9.30	10.08	12.73	12.97	14.04	16.23	19.62	19.36	18.27
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.78	11.22	13.99	17.24	17.56	19.00	21.97	28.21	36.36	43.50
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	6.16	15.68	21.21	21.61	23.38	27.04	34.72	44.78	56.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	506.66	1201.36	2286.93	4545.30	5283.40	5617.32	6539.76	6774.66	7562.61	9178.60	11144.10	13772.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	72.79	175.56	349.68	1220.58	1221.49	1304.36	1485.48	1622.77	1738.48	1902.43	2047.30	2222.15
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	7.48	30.22	87.94	142.50	92.30	105.13	120.40	135.08	149.13	161.03	166.41	173.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	7.22	27.51	77.09	141.67	151.45	111.48	125.12	137.91	143.22	146.52	138.42	117.74
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	16.13	67.89	156.60	259.97	268.38	342.82	376.76	395.83	432.27	482.61	523.34	569.75
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	121.93	273.71	541.92	662.91	796.18	944.72	964.94	997.38	1093.69	1247.38	1395.66	1566.66
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	23.53	27.81	60.46	142.66	191.53	288.18	297.35	321.77	373.26	497.77	653.68	846.61
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	58.73	159.72	223.08	263.84	416.29	327.23	509.09	435.19	476.30	558.16	636.42	709.80
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	40.00	77.51	140.74	229.91	319.93	224.93	307.47	321.55	336.95	367.05	394.45	422.63
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	26.85	31.12	68.21	132.17	159.51	131.41	145.65	155.61	158.70	163.77	167.09	168.76
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	45.70	108.93	189.77	437.41	660.54	681.72	728.96	762.56	858.46	998.70	1119.09	1252.99
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	24.15	60.74	79.93	186.00	116.04	88.03	106.21	107.16	111.74	121.87	133.15	147.05
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.35	48.15	72.29	344.41	355.72	398.47	462.04	495.32	653.38	1124.49	1888.25	3093.91
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	44.82	112.49	239.24	381.29	534.06	668.82	910.29	886.53	1037.03	1406.82	1880.83	2481.49

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HOWARD, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24027

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HOWARD, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.36% (1)	+1.90% (3)	+0.88% (4)	+0.87% (4)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+4.77% (1)	+2.63% (1)	+2.45% (2)	+1.52% (5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+269.08 (4)	+143.45 (5)	+30.37 (4)	+138.27 (2)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+208.08 (5)	+124.73 (3)	+63.21 (5)	+191.68 (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.38% (4)	26.16% (10)	28.02% (3)	25.93% (4)	24.07% (1)	22.70% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.29% (21)	6.07% (24)	7.48% (24)	10.20% (22)	14.41% (21)	16.33% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	73.51% (17)	60.48% (19)	50.82% (20)	16.38% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.00% (13)	18.09% (8)	20.89% (8)	19.88% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.99% (11)	1.99% (4)	3.04% (3)	5.86% (5)	7.49% (6)	8.60% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	18.96% (11)	6.97% (18)	5.17% (18)	3.15% (18)	4.06% (12)	2.89% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.78% (7)	38.81% (5)	42.60% (6)	48.56% (4)	49.52% (3)	62.33% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.25% (18)	0.68% (19)	0.37% (19)	0.23% (19)	0.21% (19)	0.11% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.54% (12)	10.67% (21)	9.92% (22)	9.74% (23)	7.66% (24)	4.95% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	11	6	6	6	6	6
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	2	2	2	2	2	1
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	2	2	2	2	2	1
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	16	14	5	3	7	8

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	173.38	176.68	179.12	186.14	189.70	195.61	189.18	185.61	187.05	188.57
EMPLOYED	166.00	170.08	173.42	180.54	184.19	190.57	179.88	178.27	182.52	185.36
UNEMPLOYED	7.39	6.61	5.70	5.60	5.51	5.04	9.30	7.34	4.53	3.22
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.6%	4.9%	4.0%	2.4%	1.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	9554	8817	737	9548	8796	752
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	5	0	7	3	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	6	3	0	5	4	0
CONSTRUCTION	840	783	57	827	774	53
MANUFACTURING	170	145	22	169	144	22
WHOLESALE TRADE	565	495	70	574	502	72
RETAIL TRADE	856	775	81	843	765	78
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	251	227	24	242	215	24
INFORMATION	172	146	22	169	144	22
FINANCE and INSURANCE	559	532	23	549	526	21
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	427	414	13	434	418	16
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2194	2053	141	2217	2074	142
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	111	91	19	96	79	17
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	557	498	57	565	497	67
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	203	183	16	213	193	18
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1085	1024	60	1092	1026	65
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	165	143	20	169	144	23
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	636	566	69	635	565	69
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	737	720	16	730	709	20
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	8	8	0	10	10	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.1%	16.9%	8.9%	6.9%	5.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.4%	44.5%	44.2%	40.2%	37.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	20.5%	38.5%	46.9%	52.9%	57.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KENT, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 277.03 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24029

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

KENT, MD

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.26	16.70	17.87	19.25	20.20	19.12	19.30	19.33	19.39	19.52	19.65	19.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.17	0.95	1.15	0.89	0.99	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.85	0.83	0.90	0.97
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.52	0.98	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.79	0.80	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.92	0.97
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.63	1.21	1.01	1.27	0.96	0.87	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.93	0.92	1.00
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.63	1.68	1.35	1.41	1.50	1.33	1.30	1.07	0.98	1.01	1.09	1.09
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.31	1.60	1.42	1.39	1.64	1.34	1.36	1.46	1.14	1.02	1.15	1.07
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.94	1.18	1.24	0.83	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.95	1.16	0.81	0.88	0.92
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.82	1.09	1.33	0.99	0.86	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.90	0.84	0.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.79	0.99	1.22	1.35	0.90	0.94	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.27	0.88	0.96
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.95	0.79	1.15	1.38	1.10	0.83	0.93	1.01	1.09	1.08	1.00	0.92
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.96	0.81	1.09	1.28	1.40	0.91	0.83	0.90	1.06	1.17	1.40	0.95
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.84	0.94	0.89	1.35	1.54	1.11	1.10	0.97	0.94	1.20	1.18	1.06
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.80	1.01	0.88	1.28	1.44	1.47	1.39	1.18	1.01	1.16	1.27	1.50
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.78	0.94	1.05	0.98	1.49	1.59	1.60	1.54	1.18	0.98	1.26	1.21
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.76	0.83	1.01	0.96	1.42	1.45	1.55	1.63	1.56	1.02	1.19	1.28
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.58	0.70	0.80	0.95	0.90	1.36	1.37	1.42	1.61	1.18	0.98	1.25
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.49	0.54	0.77	0.75	1.08	1.12	1.18	1.26	1.36	0.88	1.04
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.73	0.89	0.97	1.18	0.85	0.72
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.23	0.29	0.47	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.71	0.89	1.55	2.03	1.89
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.06	32.85	35.85	40.93	45.23	48.55	48.72	48.52	48.21	48.93	48.84	49.83
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.85	15.17	15.97	15.07	15.21	15.07	14.78	13.95	12.86	11.58
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.51	3.39	3.13	2.87	2.79	2.87	2.98	3.41	3.85	4.33
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.38	0.53	0.72	0.95
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.22	0.19	0.44	0.54	0.90	0.89	0.96	1.04	1.22	1.61	2.19	2.89
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.24	4.02	3.87	3.98	3.53	2.95	2.91	2.90	3.00	3.21	3.32	3.54
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.91	0.88	0.62	0.70	0.62	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.60
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.03	2.40	2.14	2.10	2.52	2.14	2.12	2.01	1.61	1.47	1.68	1.56
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.13	2.54	3.00	3.72	4.43	5.20	5.43	5.82	6.30	6.28	5.94	6.19
30 MALE POPULATION	7.92	8.03	8.62	9.21	9.64	9.21	9.34	9.41	9.48	9.62	9.78	9.91
31 FEMALE POPULATION	8.34	8.67	9.25	10.04	10.55	9.91	9.96	9.92	9.91	9.91	9.88	9.87
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.30	8.06	10.27	11.77	12.50	11.25	12.34	12.52	12.73	13.04	13.34	13.63
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.10	1.01	0.86	0.75	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.56
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.23e	0.22e	0.24e	0.24e	0.30e	0.23e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.42e	0.47e	0.86e	0.77e	0.71	0.76	0.63e	0.69	0.74	0.83	0.92	1.01
38 MANUFACTURING	1.16e	1.07e	1.20e	1.12e	0.79	0.94	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.03
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.16e	0.37e	0.30e	0.31e	0.38	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.77e	0.82e	1.16e	1.19e	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.20e	0.14e	0.20e	0.20e	0.22e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.10	0.05	0.27e	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.10
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.20e	0.31e	0.36e	0.44	0.39	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.41
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.26e	0.41e	0.48e	0.78	0.78	0.97	1.06	1.17	1.33	1.48	1.61
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.19e	0.23e	0.33e	0.49e	0.62	0.51e	0.57e	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.67
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.14e	0.13e	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.30	0.36
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.23e	0.29e	0.42e	0.45e	0.49	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.45
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.24e	0.29e	0.42e	0.62e	0.78	0.83	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.23
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.57e	0.71e	1.02e	1.44e	1.62	1.28	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.24	1.30	1.35
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.20e	0.23e	0.33e	0.45e	0.53	0.39	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.43
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.43e	0.50e	0.71e	0.88e	0.86	0.56	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.87
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.29e	0.35e	0.48e	0.65e	0.72	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.62	0.65	0.88	1.01	1.26	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.88
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	208.85	199.73	345.87	438.55	561.23	536.12	551.87	570.18	602.30	668.16	740.46	820.71
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	309.60	360.29	578.60	813.23	1003.19	1151.84	1160.69	1204.27	1293.59	1482.05	1679.64	1877.06
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	131.01	145.83	223.39	282.47	345.43	343.05	362.33	371.45	389.03	429.04	475.22	527.32
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.29	26.62	47.89	62.60	93.88	87.07	87.67	92.72	100.10	112.62	125.18	138.85
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	62.55	27.28	74.59	93.47	121.92	106.00	101.87	106.01	113.17	126.50	140.05	154.54
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	65.50	94.23	175.44	274.58	270.44	317.26	330.58	347.79	370.80	416.70	461.27	499.16
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	28.78	60.17	83.41	134.80	225.31	316.15	281.51	308.72	344.94	425.41	509.97	593.14
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.57	18.90	36.16	43.77	61.86	64.07	67.72	65.17	68.81	75.96	83.32	90.76
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	18.04	25.06	10.03	9.07	8.07	46.37	64.44	42.75	44.35	47.73	51.26	54.82
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19037	21570	32380	42241	49670	60242	60155	62304	66704	75913	85460	94878
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3763	8397	19355	31183	44958	63035	69805	80072	99395	150328	224797	332090
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.72	87.84	101.82	107.05	112.47	107.85	107.29	104.87	104.29	102.99	101.64	100.41
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	309.96	346.87	570.61	702.26	986.49	947.03	954.79	1004.23	1060.83	1176.79	1303.69	1443.95
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.99	2.60	2.49	2.32	2.29	2.20	2.19	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.17
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30703	28948	32796	30474	27669	28947	33302	32863	34663	39050	44407	50898
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57533	56603	81640	99530	115376	134413	133514	136035	144578	166341	189103	210384
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11372	22034	48801	73475	104432	140643	154933	174830	215434	329401	497422	736384
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.16	6.17	6.73	7.71	8.17	8.09	8.21	8.34	8.40	8.31	8.24	8.24
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.59	0.53	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.28	0.24	0.19
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	1.82	2.17	1.83	1.84	1.79	1.65	1.34	1.12	0.91
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.30	1.28	1.03	1.04	1.01	0.93	0.76	0.63	0.52
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.06	1.08	0.84	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.74	0.60	0.51	0.41
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.83	0.93	1.04	1.06	1.12	1.16	1.02	0.85	0.70
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	0.83	0.95	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.36	1.63	1.74	1.62
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.51	0.57	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.87	1.05	1.23	1.52
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.22	0.29	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.79
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.20	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.44	0.51	0.63
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.34	0.30	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.65	0.76	0.94
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	158.34	178.55	220.68	235.05	226.03	234.03	273.25	274.17	291.17	324.43	366.09	419.50
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.98	24.21	39.41	25.26	19.09	16.56	19.08	20.50	20.79	20.56	20.28	20.25
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.10	2.29	3.38	2.40	1.14	1.08	1.25	1.38	1.45	1.41	1.34	1.28
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.31	0.32	0.45	1.42	0.26	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.44	0.38	0.30
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	19.01	18.91	19.31	28.93	24.06	29.62	32.94	34.04	35.19	35.51	35.28	35.34
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	50.12	61.54	63.78	57.94	63.00	64.34	66.49	67.61	70.17	72.34	74.17	76.59
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.69	7.51	12.43	27.99	38.09	32.85	34.29	36.51	40.09	48.31	58.14	69.28
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	13.83	13.95	16.26	25.50	18.92	20.31	31.97	26.89	27.85	29.50	30.82	31.63
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.54	5.19	8.32	7.77	4.39	1.86	2.57	2.64	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.51
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.30	0.25	0.42	1.09	2.54	14.30	16.04	16.86	16.27	15.17	14.19	13.18
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.66	16.77	24.07	12.11	8.15	4.94	5.35	5.50	5.86	6.16	6.33	6.52
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.31	1.89	1.51	3.97	3.58	1.87	2.29	2.27	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.25
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.60	6.86	6.27	13.30	10.44	13.10	15.37	16.21	20.24	31.49	48.45	73.03
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	15.90	18.87	25.07	27.36	32.36	32.80	45.16	43.27	47.91	58.74	71.97	87.36

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

KENT, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24029

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KENT, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.32% (21)	+0.23% (20)	+0.14% (20)	+0.09% (20)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.87% (20)	+0.31% (20)	+1.24% (20)	+0.48% (21)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.86 (22)	+1.25 (20)	+0.27 (21)	+0.66 (21)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.95 (20)	+0.99 (20)	+1.48 (22)	+2.38 (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.19% (21)	21.63% (22)	20.69% (21)	17.49% (23)	15.41% (24)	17.87% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.08% (4)	16.78% (5)	19.33% (3)	21.91% (3)	27.20% (3)	31.29% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	78.82% (15)	79.08% (12)	78.79% (7)	58.53% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	17.62% (8)	15.52% (11)	14.98% (13)	21.90% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.37% (5)	2.48% (3)	2.82% (4)	4.43% (9)	4.65% (17)	14.59% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.88% (15)	11.73% (11)	9.48% (8)	6.30% (7)	8.35% (3)	7.57% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	29.11% (4)	35.50% (7)	42.81% (5)	45.48% (8)	43.21% (11)	44.50% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.01% (2)	8.36% (1)	6.41% (1)	4.56% (2)	5.06% (2)	4.07% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.75% (22)	10.16% (22)	9.88% (23)	11.21% (22)	9.62% (22)	7.28% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	24	24	24	24	24	24
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	18	14	12	13	10	11
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	19	16	15	14	13	14
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	11	16	22	21	23	23

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.34	10.57	10.23	10.36	10.51	10.49	9.84	9.46	9.70	9.87
EMPLOYED	9.69	10.02	9.75	9.92	10.07	10.09	9.22	8.98	9.38	9.64
UNEMPLOYED	0.66	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.3%	5.2%	4.7%	4.3%	4.2%	3.8%	6.3%	5.0%	3.3%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	605	590	13	588	572	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	56	56	0	46	45	0
MANUFACTURING	28	23	3	30	25	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	26	22	0	24	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	88	86	0	87	84	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	14	10	0	12	7	0
INFORMATION	9	9	0	8	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	27	26	0	27	26	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	22	19	0	21	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	48	45	0	47	43	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	33	30	0	39	37	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	15	10	0	15	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	74	70	0	67	63	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	27	27	0	27	27	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	64	64	0	62	62	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	61	60	0	65	64	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.8%	46.1%	28.6%	21.2%	15.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.4%	41.2%	54.4%	57.1%	54.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.8%	12.6%	16.9%	21.7%	30.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MONTGOMERY, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 491.25 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24031

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD MDIV

MONTGOMERY, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	525.07	581.95	765.48	877.48	976.06	1060.90	1053.07	1074.55	1112.46	1175.20	1226.18	1282.13
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	42.95	33.98	59.24	60.32	64.20	62.66	59.54	60.01	63.17	69.17	71.98	73.64
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	54.39	37.97	51.02	63.08	64.50	67.11	65.49	63.44	61.94	67.11	71.83	72.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	58.22	48.82	44.97	63.64	64.93	71.21	68.92	69.27	68.15	67.94	73.14	75.56
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	49.01	50.86	43.13	51.76	60.87	67.61	65.81	66.88	67.39	63.67	68.18	72.80
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	36.21	46.66	51.74	44.13	53.86	60.37	61.18	65.44	65.01	64.58	63.41	68.82
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	36.77	50.96	73.36	57.45	66.52	61.80	60.05	66.08	78.09	77.27	71.60	76.41
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	33.21	51.28	76.78	69.30	66.77	67.94	65.15	64.25	71.67	83.07	79.49	77.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	33.04	45.24	70.80	78.32	68.23	74.49	72.43	70.11	67.61	86.40	84.77	77.90
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	36.92	37.08	64.26	77.83	72.55	72.95	74.06	74.33	70.55	73.77	84.47	80.40
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	38.16	34.00	50.89	71.67	77.68	71.58	69.28	71.47	73.72	66.32	82.83	81.33
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	31.46	35.03	38.49	62.49	75.96	73.03	72.61	69.27	70.06	67.22	69.29	79.05
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	24.09	33.54	32.05	46.08	66.37	73.14	70.62	68.82	66.17	67.58	60.49	75.19
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	17.70	25.09	30.15	32.73	53.69	66.53	66.56	66.89	64.32	62.17	58.99	61.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	11.65	18.39	26.91	26.14	37.18	54.69	56.82	59.23	60.34	55.87	56.52	51.59
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	8.91	13.35	20.02	24.09	26.00	42.98	45.15	48.87	54.08	52.82	50.91	48.61
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	6.18	8.96	14.61	21.06	20.30	29.73	33.78	38.54	43.84	48.69	44.91	45.08
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	3.71	5.94	9.46	14.30	17.19	19.61	21.60	24.85	31.72	38.78	37.40	35.80
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.49	4.79	7.60	13.08	19.26	23.46	24.01	26.80	34.64	62.77	95.97	128.60
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.42	31.67	33.35	36.38	37.98	39.32	40.03	40.31	40.47	40.00	41.20	42.44
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	552.27	530.49	491.67	463.10	450.09	431.98	399.43	320.80	242.17	175.86
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	92.23	137.36	170.35	207.86	210.52	220.51	237.04	263.95	281.59	289.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	2.21	2.09	2.34	2.25	2.28	2.33	2.35	2.24	2.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	62.45	105.40	144.56	174.37	176.16	190.16	215.72	274.42	335.54	402.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	16.01	20.13	56.87	102.02	167.40	213.24	214.05	229.62	257.93	313.68	364.64	412.32
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	188.97	154.32	182.12	222.39	234.54	244.09	237.00	236.33	237.30	245.37	260.92	268.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	33.41	33.54	26.88	35.34	40.90	43.11	43.05	43.61	44.05	41.16	43.96	46.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	51.80	63.98	67.99	60.54	73.82	84.87	83.95	88.71	88.35	87.09	87.62	95.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	32.94	51.42	78.59	98.67	119.93	170.48	181.37	198.29	224.62	258.93	285.71	309.68
30	MALE POPULATION	254.31	280.17	368.86	420.62	468.89	517.94	513.73	521.85	536.54	559.52	579.64	607.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	270.76	301.78	396.62	456.86	507.17	542.97	539.34	552.70	575.92	615.68	646.54	674.85
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	235.39	349.51	512.64	598.83	651.83	694.00	741.96	777.78	817.23	882.77	932.01	968.21
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.13	1.33	0.96	0.96	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.77
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.21e	0.38e	0.36e	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40
35	MINING	0.23e	0.35e	0.54e	0.55e	1.24	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.30	0.25	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.31e	0.43e	0.96e	1.14e	0.62	0.84	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.67
37	CONSTRUCTION	19.71e	22.48e	35.11e	34.65e	34.27	40.24	40.78	42.44	43.02	43.61	44.21	44.77
38	MANUFACTURING	8.09e	12.11e	18.66e	19.73e	13.67	14.68	15.66	15.46	15.03	13.89	12.56	11.08
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	3.64e	10.48e	13.44e	12.96e	12.76	10.03	10.83	10.56	10.10	9.26	8.49	7.77
40	RETAIL TRADE	29.48e	43.79e	58.88e	60.01e	52.16	48.18	52.62	53.03	52.39	51.81	51.21	50.99
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.94e	2.66e	6.00e	7.52e	8.86	26.98	28.35	29.75	34.06	45.60	60.26	77.82
42	INFORMATION	5.66e	9.61e	15.82e	21.23e	17.45	13.10	15.55	15.50	15.10	14.04	12.98	11.88
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	12.36e	16.85e	30.01e	31.33e	36.84	40.29	45.66	48.74	51.99	51.93	48.02	43.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	12.38e	16.88e	30.07e	32.13e	42.92	46.72	53.34	59.58	62.63	69.90	77.17	84.12
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	22.65e	39.48e	64.15e	89.11e	100.64	106.63	115.78	121.13	127.20	134.47	138.09	139.29
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.50e	0.88e	1.42e	1.78e	8.17	8.07	7.52	8.83	11.02	15.34	19.04	21.47
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	10.94e	18.82e	31.17e	42.36e	46.18	46.27	47.11	48.16	50.31	53.70	55.88	56.93
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.74e	4.78e	7.76e	10.78e	16.93	18.35	19.96	22.06	26.28	33.23	37.21	38.30
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	15.03e	26.20e	42.57e	56.23e	71.02	80.67	84.29	91.01	98.93	114.40	125.82	132.81
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	4.15e	6.84e	10.48e	13.85e	16.20	14.62	16.24	17.95	20.07	23.60	26.78	29.69
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	10.74e	17.70e	27.12e	32.97e	33.30	31.13	35.81	38.79	41.42	44.55	45.94	46.27
52	OTHER SERVICES	11.43e	19.99e	32.55e	41.66e	44.19	45.60	47.38	49.98	53.39	59.96	65.85	70.94
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	35.46	42.02	43.79	42.15	48.14	48.87	50.55	49.54	48.17	45.82	43.48	40.89
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	6.24	6.02	8.24	6.87	6.47	8.20	7.99	7.92	7.83	7.78	7.86	8.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	20.48	29.60	32.57	38.52	38.70	42.99	44.11	44.91	45.92	47.63	49.00	50.00
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	10369.00	15236.58	26072.03	39917.78	54134.42	55818.04	55271.78	60435.46	66479.12	78222.32	89457.37	99999.27
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	19063.28	24182.90	41316.53	61132.85	76229.48	86553.58	84710.45	92757.37	102506.02	121908.58	140839.65	159109.68
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	8223.72	11778.70	19967.62	29159.44	34854.36	39782.29	40702.36	43640.43	46879.12	53460.76	59896.24	65959.10
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1067.84	2111.10	3902.42	5738.90	7678.84	8699.15	8721.66	9622.29	10637.31	12378.48	13932.48	15351.24
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1077.44	1346.79	2201.99	5019.44	11601.22	7336.61	5847.76	7172.75	8962.69	12383.08	15628.65	18688.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	3312.90	5433.66	10513.17	14851.95	15255.26	19255.29	20307.33	21919.20	24272.61	28932.04	33471.87	37878.33
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	513.05	1111.63	1998.87	3217.41	5657.14	9962.60	8053.04	8758.44	10096.59	13064.86	16231.15	19608.03
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	554.18	1230.96	2875.22	4219.15	5497.57	6109.78	6195.48	6369.58	7003.68	8200.42	9282.81	10197.44
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5422.51	3631.99	5607.67	7364.86	6680.23	7627.42	7273.77	8013.86	8661.38	9889.79	10962.07	11821.48
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	36306	41555	53975	69669	78099	81585	80442	86322	92144	103734	114861	124098
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	7176	16177	32264	51431	70690	85366	93347	110939	137302	205422	302133	434366
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	180.47	166.03	168.88	171.44	175.94	146.10	145.50	146.47	145.35	142.33	138.65	134.12
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	15192.73	23126.65	40916.36	59588.44	82574.28	88350.74	91510.19	100286.72	110670.00	130868.65	150119.59	167989.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.28	2.77	2.67	2.66	2.70	2.71	2.68	2.64	2.62	2.64	2.67	2.67
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39914	42687	43375	49212	42740	44472	50719	50160	52634	58765	66387	75594
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	119394	115142	144591	185942	211102	221754	216001	228368	241734	274636	306637	331556
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	23599	44822	86429	137266	191077	232032	250654	293494	360206	543855	806585	1160507
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	157.87	208.39	283.43	325.95	358.46	387.69	389.58	403.53	421.34	441.20	456.71	477.37
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.34	7.38	12.65	13.72	13.87	13.76	13.69	12.92	11.90	11.25
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.87	25.55	34.32	36.54	36.91	36.62	36.44	34.38	31.69	29.96
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	25.25	28.54	33.91	33.22	33.57	33.31	33.14	31.27	28.82	27.24
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	32.74	31.71	35.51	36.08	36.46	36.17	35.99	33.96	31.30	29.59
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	32.12	30.48	32.36	33.58	33.93	33.66	33.49	31.60	29.13	27.53
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	52.62	49.29	46.51	48.12	48.40	48.25	48.00	45.30	41.74	39.47
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	49.93	46.95	41.04	44.32	44.33	47.97	52.00	55.65	53.78	50.85
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.39	30.94	30.13	34.26	34.27	37.08	40.65	47.29	55.06	61.01
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	25.50	41.70	39.24	44.37	44.38	48.02	52.65	61.24	71.31	82.49
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	18.67	33.40	52.79	63.46	63.47	68.69	75.30	87.60	101.99	117.98
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	6301.31	8895.30	12293.90	16040.37	15320.32	17241.05	19759.29	20240.94	22176.88	25926.81	30319.33	36086.10
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1171.71	1612.13	2817.80	4670.94	3497.52	4638.87	5247.02	5637.64	5963.82	6381.19	6735.54	7189.59
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	144.43	257.28	446.33	565.76	375.54	358.55	407.84	450.04	490.61	517.97	525.03	536.77
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	168.19	282.60	472.02	569.00	522.45	333.75	372.00	403.30	413.57	413.68	383.34	320.65
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	317.61	490.12	738.38	959.54	859.47	1114.89	1216.93	1257.48	1356.00	1480.28	1574.44	1685.65
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1375.59	1869.23	2435.76	2574.71	2863.76	3604.25	3656.31	3717.04	4024.78	4488.36	4925.70	5437.50
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	325.40	329.51	454.83	641.57	848.97	1091.96	1119.02	1190.99	1364.24	1778.88	2291.31	2918.36
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	465.01	924.88	840.45	717.92	952.37	694.81	1073.60	902.65	975.52	1117.77	1250.07	1371.10
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	470.69	684.58	1063.90	1072.68	1010.35	759.35	1030.89	1060.39	1097.22	1168.67	1231.84	1297.95
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	282.38	280.49	390.29	533.47	336.87	230.10	253.31	266.17	268.04	270.46	270.67	268.83
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	973.41	1138.95	1121.12	1340.22	1275.01	1318.60	1400.37	1440.82	1601.65	1821.89	2002.38	2204.79
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	137.74	197.13	227.26	380.54	377.06	285.02	341.54	338.91	348.98	372.16	398.81	433.15
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	99.01	156.26	205.53	621.66	682.05	795.50	916.12	965.96	1258.19	2117.28	3487.23	5619.09
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	370.13	672.12	1080.24	1392.35	1718.90	2015.39	2724.35	2609.56	3014.27	3998.23	5242.97	6802.65

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MONTGOMERY, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24031

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MONTGOMERY, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.42% (10)	+1.09% (11)	+0.48% (12)	+0.47% (10)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.19% (9)	+1.01% (11)	+1.65% (11)	+0.84% (18)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+535.83 (1)	+295.43 (1)	+51.56 (1)	+221.23 (1)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+458.60 (1)	+181.35 (1)	+123.24 (1)	+274.21 (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.99% (9)	23.79% (16)	25.34% (12)	24.03% (10)	23.01% (7)	20.93% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.27% (18)	10.27% (15)	11.25% (14)	12.29% (15)	16.07% (16)	24.15% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	60.46% (21)	50.37% (21)	43.65% (21)	13.72% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.65% (10)	17.45% (9)	19.59% (9)	22.60% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	3.05% (1)	7.43% (1)	11.63% (1)	17.15% (1)	20.10% (1)	32.16% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.44% (22)	3.64% (20)	3.29% (20)	2.10% (22)	2.12% (20)	1.14% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	33.21% (3)	42.37% (2)	48.21% (1)	51.64% (2)	50.63% (2)	55.33% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.48% (23)	0.19% (23)	0.16% (23)	0.12% (22)	0.11% (22)	0.08% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	26.42% (7)	16.50% (9)	14.62% (10)	14.31% (13)	14.42% (10)	10.22% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	4	1	1	1	1	1
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	1	1	1	1	1	2
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	1	1	1	1	2
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	5	6	7	11	12	12

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	544.27	547.23	544.65	561.37	565.88	577.50	557.26	543.09	542.90	548.38
EMPLOYED	520.70	526.31	526.51	543.49	548.54	561.49	523.59	516.02	528.31	538.16
UNEMPLOYED	23.57	20.92	18.14	17.88	17.35	16.00	33.66	27.07	14.59	10.22
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.8%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	2.8%	6.0%	5.0%	2.7%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	27432	25822	1610	27376	25767	1609
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	19	17	0	24	20	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	24	19	0	20	17	0
CONSTRUCTION	2290	2192	94	2299	2196	99
MANUFACTURING	355	334	17	343	323	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	765	730	33	740	702	38
RETAIL TRADE	2513	2290	222	2506	2283	222
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	320	311	8	312	302	9
INFORMATION	641	570	71	623	553	70
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1551	1477	70	1529	1457	70
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1474	1449	25	1516	1491	23
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	5796	5506	290	5790	5487	303
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	538	489	46	534	489	44
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1828	1667	161	1817	1670	147
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	597	538	58	610	555	54
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	3796	3592	204	3784	3567	217
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	415	359	56	414	365	49
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1919	1768	151	1962	1810	151
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	2528	2448	80	2497	2420	77
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	62	60	0	54	52	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	20.5%	12.7%	9.4%	9.7%	8.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.3%	44.5%	40.6%	35.8%	34.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	33.2%	42.8%	49.9%	54.6%	56.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PRINCE GEORGES, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 482.69 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24033

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV

PRINCE GEORGES, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	666.87	665.64	725.90	803.11	867.82	965.37	946.98	957.18	979.07	1009.79	1028.86	1050.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	69.41	46.68	56.84	57.73	58.80	61.23	56.99	54.76	55.46	60.29	63.06	65.69
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	74.53	48.66	49.84	63.53	54.50	58.65	56.77	58.10	55.48	58.45	61.73	64.03
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	68.66	58.59	46.22	60.01	55.87	59.93	57.50	57.85	61.02	58.46	62.94	65.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	59.76	68.67	51.72	57.61	67.15	61.88	60.53	62.85	64.15	65.66	68.25	73.70
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	71.49	74.01	69.91	59.25	70.83	62.19	61.18	63.12	68.26	74.51	71.17	79.66
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	63.33	67.72	77.48	59.76	64.95	68.13	62.56	60.71	64.62	66.58	65.68	68.18
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	48.74	62.28	72.12	66.02	61.76	69.71	67.54	66.06	62.39	66.54	70.01	64.01
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	41.46	49.30	63.29	71.62	60.51	66.89	63.98	66.93	67.10	65.46	66.48	64.68
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	38.32	40.04	56.84	66.75	63.33	64.13	64.25	63.05	65.65	61.64	64.73	67.55
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	37.03	33.79	44.62	58.46	66.40	62.32	58.73	60.83	61.06	63.41	61.08	61.80
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	29.67	30.77	35.42	52.53	62.41	66.90	64.90	59.17	58.78	60.79	56.66	59.44
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	21.82	27.70	28.67	38.66	53.68	68.08	65.94	62.21	55.64	55.13	56.71	54.56
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	15.69	20.61	23.31	28.72	44.55	60.07	61.61	62.22	57.75	51.78	52.66	49.12
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	10.45	14.30	19.00	21.19	30.07	48.01	49.50	52.53	55.21	46.09	45.27	46.67
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	7.38	9.60	13.28	15.90	20.63	37.38	39.87	41.47	45.82	45.13	40.45	40.65
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	4.63	6.29	8.56	12.22	14.42	23.00	26.10	31.81	35.44	41.50	35.02	34.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.79	3.79	5.12	7.43	9.23	13.82	15.22	18.09	25.55	31.55	31.28	28.28
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.73	2.84	3.65	5.72	8.72	13.05	13.79	15.41	19.68	36.82	55.66	63.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.68	27.12	30.20	32.83	34.50	37.58	38.43	38.58	38.85	38.67	38.36	38.03
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	298.85	197.37	132.99	117.55	111.42	101.79	89.09	65.96	49.53	36.53
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	367.37	511.07	563.73	609.00	592.54	596.39	600.29	586.55	555.39	526.54
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	2.20	3.07	3.18	3.39	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.28	3.12	2.87
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	27.46	33.59	37.84	42.45	41.42	42.03	43.83	46.95	48.91	50.32
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	14.83	12.10	30.02	58.00	130.09	192.98	198.32	213.66	242.52	307.04	371.91	434.50
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	247.20	193.59	179.99	214.14	205.96	213.80	205.70	205.93	208.01	212.32	225.84	235.50
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	34.60	39.66	27.10	32.88	36.78	33.99	34.44	35.22	36.05	35.12	38.12	40.64
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	96.65	103.02	94.54	83.98	101.20	90.08	87.28	90.75	96.36	105.06	101.31	112.72
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	26.97	36.82	49.61	62.46	83.07	135.26	144.49	159.31	181.71	201.09	207.68	213.22
30	MALE POPULATION	329.13	323.79	351.88	383.73	416.46	467.65	457.80	461.45	470.12	481.33	487.22	494.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	337.74	341.85	374.01	419.38	451.36	497.71	489.18	495.73	508.95	528.46	541.64	555.94
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	198.90	264.06	372.37	394.47	426.80	473.67	508.72	532.11	557.84	602.73	639.03	667.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.03	1.35	0.98	0.76	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.29
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.23e	0.21e	0.18	0.18e	0.22e	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15
35	MINING	0.15e	0.19e	0.21e	0.21e	0.22	0.15e	0.19e	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.38e	0.51e	1.09e	1.10e	0.75	1.10	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.25	1.29	1.34
37	CONSTRUCTION	17.81e	22.10e	33.31e	35.41e	34.76	46.82	48.52	52.77	54.39	55.47	56.36	57.15
38	MANUFACTURING	7.86e	10.66e	11.77e	12.73e	10.09	8.84	7.96	7.83	7.61	7.13	6.61	6.06
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	4.22e	8.09e	12.57e	13.37e	12.13	11.21	12.18	11.96	11.57	10.88	10.24	9.64
40	RETAIL TRADE	32.06e	39.28e	52.38e	48.26e	46.27	45.50	49.26	49.71	49.18	48.76	48.30	48.18
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	5.49e	7.46e	15.90e	16.96e	14.84	34.78	36.45	39.22	44.46	52.70	57.99	60.45
42	INFORMATION	3.03e	4.64e	8.59e	10.56e	6.38	4.71	5.78	5.39	5.05	4.46	3.92	3.42
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	6.53e	8.39e	12.36e	11.83e	11.97	13.36	15.49	16.51	17.58	17.56	16.26	14.58
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	6.55e	8.41e	12.40e	12.14e	18.17	20.65	24.27	27.97	30.91	38.05	46.26	55.45
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	7.53e	12.18e	24.05e	30.96e	33.62	37.48	41.21	43.14	45.43	48.52	50.52	51.74
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.59e	0.96e	1.90e	2.19e	1.98	1.89	2.39	2.35	2.29	2.16	2.03	1.91
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	6.40e	10.04e	20.08e	24.82e	29.93	29.45	32.39	33.26	34.99	37.95	40.17	41.60
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.16e	1.88e	3.70e	4.77e	7.93	9.60	10.02	11.43	14.33	19.99	24.73	28.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	7.98e	12.91e	25.49e	31.20e	37.58	41.95	42.49	45.73	48.88	54.14	57.60	59.41
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	2.67e	3.70e	6.06e	7.10e	8.99	8.94	10.08	11.01	12.16	14.26	16.20	17.99
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	8.00e	11.06e	18.10e	19.53e	26.23	29.25	33.02	36.01	40.77	51.56	62.34	72.78
52	OTHER SERVICES	6.56e	10.60e	20.96e	24.87e	25.94	28.86	30.69	31.71	32.63	33.96	34.68	34.84
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	23.87	28.54	27.86	26.11	27.43	27.55	30.21	29.46	28.24	26.05	24.10	22.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	14.59	9.59	11.22	8.97	7.65	7.62	7.73	7.67	7.58	7.53	7.61	7.79
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	34.37	51.42	51.15	50.39	63.36	63.40	66.59	67.03	67.85	69.67	71.22	72.30
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	8076.56	10749.22	17289.65	21879.51	25273.54	27982.77	28242.02	30204.58	32775.98	37914.09	43072.40	48176.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	17526.87	19007.73	27587.91	32897.37	38980.88	46308.68	43051.71	47195.04	51679.82	60758.47	69777.99	78655.97
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	6518.81	8462.65	13562.22	16820.11	18854.20	20705.12	21094.66	22436.77	24214.41	27944.94	31780.36	35607.55
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	985.73	1701.17	2944.09	3742.45	5074.80	5494.04	5482.55	5998.30	6649.75	7789.81	8857.93	9892.28
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	572.02	585.39	783.34	1316.95	1344.53	1783.61	1664.81	1769.51	1911.82	2179.34	2434.10	2676.69
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	2100.01	3024.94	4834.35	5572.94	5975.85	6450.27	6287.43	6782.96	7486.80	8830.04	10074.00	11220.03
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	553.01	1190.95	1773.45	2811.27	5322.29	9659.42	7654.99	8006.27	9115.43	11507.86	13951.76	16450.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	457.77	903.13	1936.15	2371.76	2885.41	3241.31	3320.41	3446.75	3738.64	4303.52	4839.27	5319.21
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	7255.04	4945.75	5626.61	5005.40	5294.62	5457.53	4187.68	5647.98	6040.25	6810.00	7519.10	8127.70
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	26282	28555	38005	40962	44918	47970	45462	49306	52785	60169	67821	74856
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5195	11116	22718	30239	40657	50194	52756	63368	78654	119152	178397	262010
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	134.45	115.58	119.95	102.87	102.60	85.68	82.18	83.83	83.46	82.69	81.83	80.60
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	11319.03	15609.22	26091.61	32379.15	40933.14	45147.67	47914.72	51361.64	55932.32	65058.50	74165.48	83071.58
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.31	2.88	2.74	2.74	2.78	2.75	2.74	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.72
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35885	40393	41001	38316	34457	36491	41920	41457	43525	48648	55000	62671
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	87540	82515	104521	112602	125638	132730	125045	133307	141546	162886	185189	204616
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	17303	32121	62478	83125	113720	138882	145106	171324	210916	322559	487125	716193
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	195.45	226.08	259.14	287.10	304.70	343.19	338.54	348.04	358.72	366.07	369.51	376.72
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.19	10.18	12.43	13.63	13.64	13.30	12.77	11.11	9.48	8.30
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.38	36.34	36.03	37.48	37.49	36.57	35.11	30.55	26.08	22.82
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.53	39.38	39.63	40.61	40.63	39.63	38.05	33.10	28.26	24.73
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	40.94	38.32	40.39	41.78	41.80	40.78	39.14	34.06	29.07	25.44
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.27	34.57	35.69	37.04	36.97	36.06	34.62	30.12	25.71	22.50
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	50.51	49.23	46.69	57.23	55.58	59.74	63.94	65.02	57.43	50.25
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	37.42	38.25	34.47	39.51	38.49	41.74	46.24	55.49	65.84	70.72
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.53	18.54	21.85	27.21	26.51	28.75	31.85	38.21	45.74	54.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.56	16.61	22.83	29.01	28.26	30.65	33.95	40.74	48.77	58.07
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.83	5.69	14.71	19.70	19.19	20.81	23.05	27.66	33.12	39.44
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	7013.60	9132.20	10625.23	11000.70	10499.04	12523.40	14191.28	14428.63	15613.27	17808.61	20323.13	23609.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1320.14	1676.21	2440.18	2767.10	1666.19	2583.89	2854.39	3075.68	3192.88	3288.68	3340.18	3430.51
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	152.37	230.34	304.51	325.29	337.75	368.92	409.83	453.53	485.18	493.10	480.95	473.11
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	127.00	181.11	230.52	278.98	249.76	140.81	153.28	166.65	167.71	161.49	143.99	115.89
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	257.99	401.91	603.07	844.25	781.27	951.16	1013.97	1050.77	1111.93	1168.48	1195.87	1231.91
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1739.08	2131.51	2137.78	2078.98	1947.37	2315.68	2294.27	2339.07	2485.43	2668.15	2817.51	2992.65
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	448.97	400.12	417.09	475.70	667.71	860.37	861.09	919.10	1033.15	1296.82	1607.29	1969.72
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	569.75	1092.85	912.32	782.01	1091.78	916.87	1383.64	1166.65	1237.29	1364.74	1468.63	1549.90
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	441.08	548.55	693.25	540.00	504.00	499.52	662.32	683.23	693.76	711.33	721.45	731.42
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	261.78	228.84	240.47	265.05	148.50	83.54	89.82	94.65	93.53	90.85	87.49	83.61
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	972.77	1120.86	1285.92	1167.71	1375.72	1331.57	1381.11	1425.08	1554.58	1702.27	1800.24	1907.26
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	160.29	216.68	213.55	227.02	217.53	210.87	246.79	245.59	248.17	254.76	262.69	274.52
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	143.13	213.36	239.92	291.38	334.26	732.35	823.71	871.00	1113.33	1803.50	2858.23	4431.39
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	419.27	689.88	906.67	957.23	1177.19	1527.85	2017.08	1937.63	2196.34	2804.45	3538.62	4417.67

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PRINCE GEORGES, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24033

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PRINCE GEORGES, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.74% (17)	+0.95% (14)	+0.14% (21)	+0.21% (17)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.75% (12)	+0.81% (14)	+1.65% (12)	+0.86% (17)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+298.49 (2)	+239.47 (2)	+13.70 (8)	+85.40 (5)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+274.76 (3)	+101.30 (5)	+84.17 (4)	+193.88 (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.07% (6)	24.80% (13)	26.66% (10)	23.73% (11)	22.15% (11)	22.41% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.04% (24)	6.83% (22)	7.78% (23)	9.57% (23)	14.01% (22)	20.29% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	24.58% (24)	15.32% (24)	12.18% (24)	3.48% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	63.64% (2)	64.96% (1)	63.09% (1)	50.11% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.22% (2)	4.14% (2)	7.22% (2)	14.99% (2)	19.99% (2)	41.35% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.95% (21)	3.16% (22)	3.23% (21)	2.36% (20)	1.87% (22)	0.91% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.56% (14)	32.32% (13)	36.87% (14)	40.35% (14)	39.56% (18)	46.21% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.52% (22)	0.26% (22)	0.19% (21)	0.09% (23)	0.08% (23)	0.04% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	36.61% (5)	24.23% (5)	21.67% (4)	23.06% (4)	20.81% (4)	15.32% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	2	3	2	2	2	2
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	3	6	13	15	17	19
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	3	6	12	13	14	15
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	7	7	15	18	18	18

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	486.16	486.32	499.86	513.99	514.88	524.53	513.14	498.12	491.62	497.05
EMPLOYED	457.13	461.30	478.40	493.34	494.57	505.93	473.08	464.94	475.41	485.87
UNEMPLOYED	29.03	25.02	21.46	20.65	20.31	18.60	40.05	33.18	16.21	11.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.1%	4.3%	4.0%	3.9%	3.5%	7.8%	6.7%	3.3%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	15308	14253	1055	15447	14371	1076
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	12	7	0	11	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	1673	1529	142	1735	1586	147
MANUFACTURING	266	229	37	267	228	38
WHOLESALE TRADE	573	520	53	561	505	56
RETAIL TRADE	2243	2075	168	2209	2028	181
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	453	422	30	479	448	30
INFORMATION	255	234	20	263	244	18
FINANCE and INSURANCE	602	590	10	588	576	10
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	762	743	17	759	738	20
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1821	1714	105	1857	1747	108
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	88	76	11	81	67	13
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	947	841	106	971	872	98
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	218	197	21	222	201	20
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2017	1907	108	2026	1914	110
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	157	141	13	163	150	8
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1447	1289	157	1493	1334	157
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1749	1711	37	1739	1701	38
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	19	19	0	17	14	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	32.9%	22.6%	16.8%	15.1%	13.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.0%	56.4%	57.8%	57.7%	56.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.1%	21.1%	25.5%	27.2%	29.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

QUEEN ANNES, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 371.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24035

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

QUEEN ANNES, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.53	25.69	34.08	40.76	47.79	50.03	51.72	53.28	55.27	59.52	64.17	69.24
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.37	1.75	2.55	2.60	2.69	2.55	2.62	2.51	2.64	2.77	2.92	3.11
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.81	1.70	2.55	2.93	3.19	2.75	2.79	2.90	2.68	2.92	3.18	3.32
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.96	2.03	2.22	3.14	3.34	3.29	3.20	2.99	3.09	3.06	3.33	3.58
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.61	2.33	1.94	2.53	3.18	3.17	3.07	3.19	2.89	2.81	3.17	3.49
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.12	1.97	1.86	1.53	2.29	2.62	2.83	2.65	2.63	2.54	2.61	2.85
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.06	2.06	2.65	1.93	2.18	2.47	2.55	2.94	2.97	2.67	2.64	2.94
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.05	1.99	3.09	2.78	2.19	2.69	2.89	2.90	3.41	3.36	3.24	3.26
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.98	1.70	2.79	3.72	2.83	2.98	3.07	3.06	3.15	3.75	3.44	3.43
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.12	1.37	2.69	3.77	3.79	2.65	2.91	3.31	3.31	4.01	4.13	4.03
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.11	1.31	2.14	3.11	4.40	3.10	2.83	2.85	3.51	3.64	4.47	4.13
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.13	1.49	1.84	3.00	4.05	3.79	3.71	3.29	3.02	3.76	4.66	4.81
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.09	1.48	1.65	2.58	3.40	4.32	4.37	4.03	3.44	3.96	4.23	5.17
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.91	1.39	1.75	1.89	3.09	3.89	4.14	4.51	4.11	3.30	4.27	5.24
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	1.14	1.59	1.62	2.58	3.03	3.42	3.98	4.51	3.56	4.32	4.62
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.56	0.82	1.17	1.38	1.72	2.69	2.67	2.90	3.73	3.88	3.27	4.29
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.57	0.78	1.08	1.29	2.02	2.27	2.39	2.59	3.79	3.10	3.85
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.30	0.51	0.65	0.84	1.08	1.29	1.70	2.04	2.86	3.04	2.63
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.28	0.32	0.52	0.75	0.94	1.07	1.19	1.54	2.87	4.17	4.48
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.05	32.01	34.81	38.41	42.24	44.19	44.37	44.83	45.73	47.09	48.50	50.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.95	36.28	42.24	43.65	44.88	46.01	47.06	48.78	49.60	49.37
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.80	3.65	3.39	3.16	3.30	3.44	3.73	4.52	5.77	7.54
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.20
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.30	0.58	0.80	0.84	0.92	1.11	1.60	2.29	3.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.44	1.45	2.28	2.56	2.77	3.22	4.45	6.31	8.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.20	6.98	8.47	10.35	11.30	10.64	10.64	10.45	10.23	10.59	11.49	12.26
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.07	1.51	1.15	1.68	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.84	2.05	2.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.67	2.79	2.65	2.37	3.39	3.74	3.87	3.79	3.70	3.51	3.73	4.10
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.21	3.11	4.37	5.25	7.18	9.76	10.72	12.16	14.40	16.98	17.89	19.87
30	MALE POPULATION	9.25	12.65	16.84	20.30	23.73	25.00	25.81	26.63	27.72	29.93	32.40	35.13
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.28	13.04	17.24	20.47	24.06	25.03	25.91	26.65	27.54	29.59	31.77	34.11
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.71	8.40	12.83	17.40	21.59	24.68	26.57	27.91	30.25	35.40	41.34	48.30
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.20	1.04	0.79	0.73	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.82
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.22e	0.45e	0.42e	0.32e	0.38e	0.36e	0.41e	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.43
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.60e	0.83e	1.79e	1.74e	1.82	2.09	2.19	2.31	2.44	2.58	2.68	2.79
38	MANUFACTURING	0.83e	0.97e	0.92e	1.11e	0.84	1.44	1.52	1.57	1.66	1.85	2.06	2.31
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.42e	0.55e	0.72e	0.96	1.12	1.36	1.40	1.47	1.61	1.74	1.86
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.60e	0.71e	1.44e	2.63e	2.68	2.68	2.90	2.96	3.04	3.17	3.29	3.40
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.25e	0.27e	0.41e	0.44e	0.70	0.73e	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.68
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.16e	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.12e	0.24e	0.49e	0.82	0.95	1.17	1.22	1.30	1.48	1.64	1.75
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.21e	0.27e	0.55e	1.14e	1.40	1.75	2.05	2.15	2.33	2.69	3.06	3.42
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.26e	0.37e	0.68e	1.00e	1.45	1.70	1.74	1.86	2.09	2.53	2.96	3.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.10e	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.26e	0.44e	0.64e	1.02	1.57	1.74	1.90	2.21	3.01	4.11	5.63
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.09e	0.22	0.33	0.40	0.47	0.61	1.01	1.64	2.61
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.19e	0.27e	0.50e	0.70e	1.34	1.46	1.52	1.61	1.77	2.15	2.56	2.99
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.11e	0.14e	0.27e	0.47e	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.84	1.07	1.33	1.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.42e	0.55e	1.05e	1.66e	2.17	2.64	2.65	2.90	3.37	4.47	5.74	7.17
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.35e	0.54e	0.86e	1.10e	1.41	1.58	1.75	1.86	2.05	2.46	2.94	3.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	0.88	1.53	1.93	2.69	2.44	2.48	2.55	2.67	2.93	3.19	3.47
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	187.02	210.54	392.60	647.02	926.21	1132.91	1317.95	1383.03	1514.67	1823.55	2210.92	2703.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	395.35	666.08	1251.70	1949.98	2584.78	3400.26	3558.97	3911.85	4300.44	5209.55	6301.00	7587.61
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	101.26	140.40	254.95	389.07	570.81	712.34	858.54	890.21	960.09	1136.08	1364.62	1659.11
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.62	25.01	56.57	89.47	153.05	170.24	175.63	191.34	218.38	274.23	339.94	421.25
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	74.15	45.13	81.08	168.48	202.35	250.33	283.78	301.48	336.21	413.23	506.36	622.72
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	77.30	144.96	286.57	362.90	470.84	590.42	646.52	697.09	773.51	940.43	1125.06	1314.99
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.47	60.92	108.48	168.37	347.43	583.07	509.14	574.66	664.81	879.46	1131.66	1413.79
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.50	19.04	42.85	62.56	101.76	129.57	146.08	151.99	166.39	199.34	239.22	287.42
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	115.05	268.71	506.91	834.25	942.05	1223.42	1231.44	1409.05	1513.85	1765.45	2072.58	2443.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21333	25931	36726	47837	54088	67960	68812	73421	77809	87522	98192	109581
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4217	10094	21953	35314	48958	71110	79852	94359	115943	173317	258287	383554
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	106.52	104.72	114.49	116.89	120.85	118.05	119.60	119.37	117.70	115.11	113.31	112.49
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	289.28	383.91	730.77	1090.68	1513.05	1819.67	2086.53	2219.70	2439.63	2955.23	3600.08	4415.73
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.85	2.69	2.61	2.63	2.58	2.52	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.48
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22816	21478	25700	42682	37490	40493	45665	44659	46885	52380	59192	67411
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66345	74040	99012	125365	142219	175386	173405	181990	191080	216514	244489	272568
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13114	28822	59185	92547	128728	183515	201225	233890	284726	428756	643111	954039
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.86	8.90	12.53	15.40	18.05	19.28	20.41	21.38	22.39	23.95	25.68	27.75
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.56	0.70	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.46	0.42
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	2.12	2.12	2.20	2.31	2.29	2.23	2.05	1.85	1.71
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	1.63	1.73	1.56	1.64	1.62	1.58	1.46	1.31	1.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	2.04	2.09	1.92	2.01	1.99	1.94	1.79	1.61	1.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.88	1.92	1.49	1.56	1.55	1.50	1.39	1.25	1.16
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	2.86	3.05	2.98	3.13	3.17	3.10	2.86	2.57	2.38
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.38	1.74	2.34	2.92	3.12	3.47	3.90	4.46	4.54	4.23
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.90	1.30	1.87	2.00	2.22	2.51	3.12	3.99	4.90
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.95	1.67	2.16	2.31	2.56	2.89	3.60	4.60	5.82
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.72	1.15	1.64	1.75	1.95	2.19	2.73	3.49	4.42
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	133.72	191.17	322.10	657.25	676.50	780.53	932.02	954.81	1049.84	1254.76	1519.80	1870.65
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.69	31.17	39.25	193.15	79.76	115.01	130.85	143.36	151.64	163.79	176.89	193.56
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.83	4.24	24.44	23.47	16.10	16.72	19.13	21.52	23.46	25.00	25.93	27.18
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.12	0.27	1.50	4.29	7.42	1.18	1.32	1.46	1.49	1.51	1.43	1.23
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	18.94	17.81	30.38	41.62	51.60	83.06	91.20	96.09	103.61	114.17	124.25	136.37
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	28.52	59.37	82.21	93.25	132.04	157.62	160.84	166.72	180.51	203.21	228.17	258.22
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.74	4.29	6.58	15.81	43.84	65.08	67.08	72.80	83.38	109.75	144.64	188.87
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	19.90	30.30	28.14	83.98	89.67	68.61	106.64	91.42	98.79	114.27	130.75	147.02
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.58	0.83	37.06	59.92	98.19	81.55	111.36	116.80	120.85	129.93	140.13	151.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.69	1.89	2.93	6.02	5.29	2.67	2.96	3.17	3.19	3.25	3.33	3.39
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.15	5.10	4.53	36.63	38.92	30.18	32.24	33.83	37.60	43.17	48.55	54.81
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.31	3.27	4.35	5.58	5.14	4.94	5.95	6.02	6.20	6.68	7.32	8.15
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.53	11.71	17.80	17.25	9.76	34.03	39.42	42.38	55.19	93.76	158.00	260.99
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.72	20.94	42.93	76.27	98.78	119.90	163.04	159.24	183.92	246.27	330.41	439.50

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

QUEEN ANNES, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24035

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF QUEEN ANNES, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.01% (5)	+1.29% (7)	+1.00% (2)	+0.82% (5)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.64% (5)	+2.20% (3)	+2.06% (5)	+1.69% (3)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+31.50 (15)	+15.95 (16)	+5.24 (14)	+19.21 (15)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+17.97 (16)	+11.85 (15)	+5.57 (17)	+23.62 (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.45% (15)	24.85% (11)	25.39% (11)	23.65% (12)	21.27% (16)	17.70% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.93% (8)	12.81% (12)	12.88% (12)	15.02% (7)	19.51% (7)	28.70% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.01% (6)	88.38% (5)	87.24% (4)	71.30% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	8.95% (18)	7.10% (21)	6.32% (22)	10.88% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.31% (7)	0.50% (21)	1.09% (21)	3.03% (20)	4.56% (19)	12.79% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.41% (17)	7.14% (17)	6.36% (14)	3.90% (15)	5.81% (8)	4.78% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.34% (9)	30.67% (16)	33.11% (19)	39.00% (17)	40.67% (14)	55.80% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.88% (1)	6.13% (5)	4.17% (5)	2.97% (6)	2.86% (6)	1.70% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.26% (17)	13.93% (13)	12.44% (16)	13.62% (14)	10.96% (17)	7.81% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	23	18	18	18	18	16
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	10	8	6	7	5	7
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	13	9	5	9	5	7
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	22	19	11	15	15	15

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	26.36	26.61	26.57	27.73	28.32	28.88	28.13	27.61	27.94	28.25
EMPLOYED	25.04	25.43	25.56	26.76	27.41	28.04	26.67	26.51	27.23	27.75
UNEMPLOYED	1.32	1.18	1.00	0.97	0.92	0.84	1.46	1.10	0.71	0.50
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	5.2%	4.0%	2.5%	1.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1383	1342	39	1394	1356	36
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	7	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	219	218	0	222	221	0
MANUFACTURING	56	50	0	55	48	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	75	71	3	76	72	3
RETAIL TRADE	209	202	5	204	198	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	56	54	0	56	55	0
INFORMATION	22	19	0	23	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	59	58	0	61	57	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	56	54	0	56	54	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	163	163	0	162	162	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	77	76	0	82	81	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	16	16	0	15	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	108	104	3	104	101	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	27	24	0	28	25	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	97	83	14	103	91	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	129	127	0	133	133	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.7%	44.3%	23.2%	15.8%	10.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.2%	43.3%	56.9%	58.7%	61.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	12.4%	19.9%	25.4%	28.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ST. MARYS, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 357.18 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24037

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA

ST. MARYS, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	47.92	60.18	76.36	86.50	105.76	114.00	114.78	117.52	123.30	135.62	149.06	163.72
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	5.49	5.05	7.01	6.26	7.59	6.91	6.85	7.23	7.75	8.06	8.88	9.75
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	6.13	5.24	6.22	6.95	7.66	7.50	7.52	7.16	7.61	8.42	9.05	10.08
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.23	5.84	5.52	7.02	7.72	8.13	7.94	7.83	7.50	8.69	9.28	10.33
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.47	6.43	5.58	6.47	7.95	7.82	7.81	8.35	8.07	8.28	9.43	10.03
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.06	6.20	6.61	5.22	7.31	7.40	7.45	7.37	8.15	7.56	8.95	9.22
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.13	5.50	8.14	5.44	7.05	7.87	7.71	7.53	7.53	8.11	8.44	9.30
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.36	5.17	7.25	6.97	6.47	8.19	8.25	8.20	7.97	8.86	8.38	9.79
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.43	4.09	6.11	8.19	6.67	7.89	8.20	8.54	8.64	8.55	9.41	9.85
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.14	3.21	5.32	7.44	8.05	6.89	7.44	7.98	8.70	8.70	9.95	9.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.97	2.54	4.12	6.12	9.06	6.88	6.50	6.88	8.05	9.10	9.27	10.29
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.63	2.45	3.30	5.38	8.00	7.83	7.39	6.72	6.97	9.10	9.28	10.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.33	2.49	2.48	4.12	6.26	8.42	8.14	7.52	6.62	8.27	9.62	9.86
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.19	1.90	2.44	3.08	5.11	6.97	7.30	7.88	7.35	6.94	9.39	9.60
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.90	1.52	2.26	2.31	3.68	5.15	5.47	6.29	7.41	6.24	8.10	9.55
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.65	1.06	1.64	2.04	2.66	4.04	4.15	4.55	5.74	6.44	6.30	8.71
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.43	0.72	1.13	1.67	1.84	2.71	3.02	3.52	4.11	6.18	5.37	7.13
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.45	0.72	1.06	1.37	1.78	1.94	2.13	2.86	4.25	4.83	4.89
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.31	0.54	0.78	1.30	1.64	1.70	1.83	2.27	3.87	5.13	5.07
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.47	25.65	28.98	33.77	35.40	36.53	36.80	37.46	38.60	40.25	40.91	41.35
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	63.82	70.35	82.42	85.36	84.83	85.88	88.39	92.03	93.79	93.69
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	10.26	12.38	15.91	17.92	18.66	19.35	20.78	24.47	29.17	34.78
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.30	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.79
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	1.74	2.98	3.84	3.94	4.31	5.00	6.93	9.52	12.93
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.77	0.69	1.19	1.73	4.04	6.42	6.88	7.49	8.62	11.59	15.87	21.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.46	19.96	21.88	24.14	27.69	27.25	27.26	27.17	27.74	30.36	32.89	36.28
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.61	3.83	3.14	3.92	4.72	4.72	4.94	4.94	4.88	5.18	5.67	6.13
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.92	8.80	9.05	7.76	10.54	10.49	10.32	10.78	11.34	10.65	12.70	13.12
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.36	4.06	6.29	7.86	10.85	15.32	16.28	18.32	22.38	26.99	29.73	35.35
30	MALE POPULATION	25.34	30.46	38.86	43.63	52.66	57.54	57.88	59.15	61.91	67.79	74.17	81.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22.58	29.73	37.50	42.87	53.10	56.46	56.90	58.38	61.38	67.83	74.89	82.44
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	19.16	21.21	35.99	49.50	57.62	64.04	66.99	70.06	75.47	87.50	101.38	117.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.16	1.41	0.94	0.73	0.63	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.22e	0.29e	0.32e	0.33e	0.19e	0.36	0.31e	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.18
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.05e	0.09e	0.10e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.02e	1.65e	3.04e	3.09e	2.97	3.43	3.47	3.48	3.51	3.56	3.63	3.71
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.25e	0.49e	0.75e	0.71	0.89	0.65	0.71	0.80	1.01	1.24	1.50
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.36e	0.46e	0.43e	0.68e	0.54e	0.70e	0.75	0.84	1.07	1.35	1.69
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.61e	1.96e	3.86e	5.25e	5.52	6.16	6.75	6.90	7.15	7.66	8.19	8.74
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.41e	0.44e	0.86e	1.76e	2.29	2.62	3.17	3.18	3.21	3.26	3.34	3.43
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.08e	0.20e	0.33e	0.39	0.23	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.26
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.22e	0.45e	0.80e	0.89	0.99	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.35	1.40
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.24e	0.35e	0.71e	1.31e	1.89	2.16	2.57	2.67	2.87	3.30	3.81	4.42
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.02e	1.81e	4.74e	7.85e	10.29	12.41	12.50	13.19	14.41	17.14	20.29	23.93
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.05e	0.13e	0.19e	0.11	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.31
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.24e	0.40e	1.00e	1.68e	2.36	2.06	2.57	2.68	2.88	3.30	3.75	4.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.18e	0.48e	0.80e	1.04	1.06	1.10	1.17	1.29	1.56	1.87	2.24
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.57e	1.01e	2.65e	4.17e	4.62	4.83	4.62	4.96	5.53	6.74	8.04	9.44
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.18e	0.42e	0.68e	0.89	0.91	1.01	1.07	1.16	1.37	1.60	1.86
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.54e	0.81e	1.91e	2.83e	3.40	3.65	3.81	4.18	4.84	6.32	8.04	10.04
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.39e	0.67e	1.66e	2.52e	2.86	2.98	3.10	3.28	3.57	4.20	4.88	5.60
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.45	2.17	4.30	6.70	8.38	10.46	10.41	11.15	12.50	15.63	19.44	24.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	6.95	4.16	4.19	3.08	2.69	2.68	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.52	2.55	2.61
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.49	2.73	3.12	4.10	4.71	4.70	5.16	5.29	5.53	6.00	6.48	6.97
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	775.44	778.83	1486.62	2644.58	4112.44	5054.61	4881.13	5325.91	6127.19	8077.31	10599.08	13856.56
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1037.31	1356.17	2333.97	3541.90	5487.68	6804.17	6548.16	7200.12	8278.91	10867.24	14115.57	18145.32
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	537.38	557.31	1097.50	1939.51	3081.83	3768.54	3637.37	3940.08	4498.69	5898.17	7729.46	10102.96
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	137.56	143.44	274.50	487.84	830.48	1062.44	1036.98	1157.00	1359.34	1814.50	2383.62	3112.16
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	100.51	78.08	114.62	217.23	200.13	223.62	206.78	228.83	269.16	364.64	486.00	641.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	205.95	275.30	466.75	716.98	940.37	1138.55	1079.78	1181.76	1339.49	1686.93	2075.77	2483.42
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	47.30	109.37	191.38	316.57	660.40	1158.49	1004.05	1098.67	1282.61	1726.07	2256.71	2861.43
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	37.83	58.88	155.73	279.35	466.44	583.58	569.14	603.39	693.88	910.24	1182.26	1518.91
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	46.44	251.55	344.96	143.13	240.91	36.10	152.34	197.17	223.50	287.16	366.27	462.82
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21645	22533	30565	40948	51888	59686	57048	61266	67146	80129	94698	110834
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4278	8772	18270	30228	46966	62453	66200	78738	100054	158678	249096	387940
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	113.48	95.29	98.89	103.93	117.92	106.09	101.21	102.00	103.57	106.63	109.82	113.71
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1073.94	1126.10	2259.42	3947.38	6347.23	7794.48	7578.89	7983.11	8697.28	10297.50	12156.27	14316.80
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.64	3.10	2.88	2.72	2.72	2.66	2.61	2.58	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28245	23389	26545	35084	36151	38459	43660	43284	45395	50617	57091	64918
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	79928	70161	88718	112056	141847	159471	149700	158405	172164	207333	247046	289329
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15799	27312	53031	82722	128392	166862	173716	203579	256540	410576	649837	1012705
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.23	18.90	25.58	30.80	37.82	41.96	43.02	44.71	47.30	51.58	56.28	61.83
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.99	1.21	1.78	1.53	1.60	1.58	1.48	1.29	1.09	0.91
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.25	4.13	4.56	4.37	4.59	4.51	4.22	3.68	3.11	2.61
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.09	4.10	3.56	3.40	3.57	3.51	3.28	2.86	2.42	2.03
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.27	4.45	4.11	3.72	3.90	3.84	3.58	3.13	2.64	2.22
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.34	4.08	3.92	3.48	3.65	3.60	3.36	2.93	2.47	2.08
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.67	5.49	6.53	7.60	7.80	7.99	7.73	6.75	5.70	4.78
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	3.91	4.84	6.05	6.07	6.66	8.01	9.52	8.66	7.27
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	1.51	3.14	4.41	4.43	4.86	5.84	7.99	11.14	12.32
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	1.36	3.19	4.43	4.44	4.88	5.86	8.02	11.40	16.52
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.57	2.19	2.97	2.98	3.28	3.94	5.39	7.66	11.10
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	345.54	442.03	678.88	1080.42	1367.27	1613.61	1878.45	1935.23	2147.27	2610.78	3213.00	4013.77
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	65.69	68.88	95.07	164.64	176.96	262.59	298.06	327.62	346.70	376.26	407.19	444.12
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	10.58	15.52	16.01	23.69	12.86	19.41	22.16	25.01	27.28	29.21	30.36	31.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.22	5.84	5.80	10.35	25.21	15.13	16.93	18.77	19.26	19.54	18.56	15.87
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	43.50	41.89	86.85	124.83	116.01	169.96	186.16	196.79	212.29	235.05	256.32	280.42
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	83.80	120.61	195.92	214.76	205.00	242.84	247.21	257.10	278.49	314.99	354.42	399.79
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	11.16	16.02	27.28	49.10	82.63	124.92	128.46	139.88	160.28	211.98	279.94	364.34
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	29.12	48.79	68.08	109.99	186.47	158.16	245.24	210.94	228.05	265.03	303.90	340.59
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	14.71	20.65	25.71	25.87	38.19	29.73	40.50	42.62	44.12	47.66	51.51	55.45
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.76	3.89	6.67	10.93	15.64	21.25	23.48	25.24	25.42	26.02	26.70	27.10
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.15	20.89	54.09	152.39	255.25	263.10	280.39	295.14	328.20	378.65	426.69	480.07
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.78	10.26	8.90	25.18	23.83	14.48	17.41	17.67	18.20	19.69	21.63	24.01
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.25	25.06	24.80	67.63	84.60	117.93	136.28	147.01	191.55	326.94	552.09	909.02
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	32.83	43.73	63.71	101.05	144.61	174.10	236.17	231.43	267.41	359.76	483.69	641.28

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ST. MARYS, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24037

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ST. MARYS, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.75% (7)	+1.34% (5)	+0.79% (5)	+0.91% (3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.44% (6)	+1.94% (5)	+1.66% (10)	+1.53% (4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+66.08 (11)	+37.64 (11)	+9.30 (10)	+49.72 (9)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+44.88 (10)	+28.05 (9)	+11.43 (12)	+53.38 (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	40.60% (3)	28.65% (3)	27.91% (4)	26.18% (2)	23.90% (2)	22.16% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.93% (23)	8.23% (21)	9.09% (20)	10.26% (21)	13.44% (23)	21.59% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.33% (12)	77.93% (14)	74.88% (13)	57.22% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.31% (14)	15.05% (12)	15.72% (11)	21.24% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.62% (3)	1.55% (7)	1.99% (10)	3.82% (13)	5.63% (14)	13.15% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.23% (24)	1.36% (24)	1.52% (24)	1.23% (24)	1.38% (24)	1.28% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.72% (19)	36.09% (6)	41.86% (7)	44.38% (9)	43.85% (9)	49.11% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.03% (13)	2.61% (13)	1.47% (14)	1.10% (14)	1.01% (14)	0.56% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	56.86% (1)	32.27% (1)	28.04% (1)	27.37% (2)	27.85% (2)	28.67% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	15	12	12	12	12	12
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	9	16	14	11	11	6
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	7	13	13	10	10	5
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	18	18	18	16	17	17

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	54.06	54.56	54.73	55.83	56.75	58.49	58.56	57.99	57.28	58.43
EMPLOYED	51.20	51.96	52.49	53.69	54.66	56.64	55.86	55.66	55.66	57.28
UNEMPLOYED	2.86	2.60	2.24	2.14	2.09	1.85	2.70	2.33	1.63	1.15
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.8%	4.1%	3.8%	3.7%	3.2%	4.6%	4.0%	2.8%	2.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2021	1897	123	2014	1894	117
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	7	0	8	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	274	271	0	266	262	3
MANUFACTURING	29	25	0	27	23	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	37	36	0	35	35	0
RETAIL TRADE	307	286	20	305	286	18
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	89	87	0	92	90	0
INFORMATION	28	27	0	28	27	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	69	68	0	65	64	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	91	91	0	94	94	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	351	304	45	352	305	46
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	8	4	0	7	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	93	85	6	100	92	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	36	33	0	35	32	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	181	167	11	176	164	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	28	27	0	29	27	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	194	175	19	195	175	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	193	193	0	197	197	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.9%	32.8%	22.9%	14.7%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	43.8%	53.2%	60.3%	62.8%	61.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.3%	14.0%	16.8%	22.6%	26.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SOMERSET, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 319.72 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24039

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE DOVER, DE ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA
PART OF THE SALISBURY, MD MSA

SOMERSET, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.94	19.11	23.47	24.71	26.45	24.56	24.61	24.93	24.99	25.10	25.21	25.33
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.39	1.26	1.31	1.19	1.29	1.09	1.07	1.04	0.99	0.98	0.89	0.87
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.75	1.23	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.17	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.90
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.91	1.45	1.36	1.29	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.31	1.24	1.04	1.08	0.98
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.80	2.01	1.85	2.03	2.51	1.80	1.78	1.21	1.31	1.10	0.97	0.94
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.32	1.61	2.19	2.67	3.36	2.72	2.76	2.42	1.24	1.26	0.97	0.96
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.96	1.35	2.21	1.66	1.75	1.68	1.67	1.94	1.98	1.29	1.11	1.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.86	1.18	2.05	1.62	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.65	1.98	1.22	1.28	1.19
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.84	0.95	1.74	2.03	1.46	1.52	1.55	1.51	1.71	2.06	1.45	1.26
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.09	0.92	1.46	1.93	1.59	1.42	1.49	1.66	1.57	2.09	1.35	1.41
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	0.91	1.15	1.67	1.87	1.40	1.32	1.46	1.73	1.82	2.26	1.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.12	1.09	1.04	1.52	1.88	1.41	1.38	1.41	1.53	1.69	2.33	1.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.25	1.67	1.64	1.48	1.43	1.46	1.86	1.99	2.46
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.05	1.07	1.20	1.06	1.50	1.69	1.70	1.64	1.47	1.62	1.82	2.51
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.86	1.03	1.16	0.99	1.18	1.47	1.51	1.68	1.60	1.47	1.95	2.09
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.74	0.81	0.87	0.93	0.83	1.09	1.21	1.35	1.55	1.34	1.54	1.77
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.58	0.54	0.68	0.74	0.66	0.74	0.74	0.95	1.18	1.30	1.25	1.70
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.60	0.82	1.16	1.05	1.24
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.25	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.58	0.81	0.93	0.79
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.52	32.14	33.05	36.00	35.89	38.09	38.00	40.14	42.67	46.00	50.01	54.14
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.22	13.89	13.95	13.07	13.04	13.56	13.84	13.88	14.11	14.44
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.90	10.26	11.33	10.15	10.16	9.91	9.52	9.14	8.47	7.70
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.40	0.49	0.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.11	0.22	0.33	0.88	0.96	1.05	1.10	1.23	1.59	2.06	2.50
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.14	4.96	4.79	4.56	4.45	4.19	4.21	4.27	4.13	3.67	3.60	3.36
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.10	1.02	0.79	0.80	0.77	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.83	0.64	0.63	0.61
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.02	2.59	3.25	3.91	5.10	3.82	3.83	2.88	1.72	1.71	1.31	1.29
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.64	2.98	3.49	3.50	3.64	4.29	4.46	5.10	5.72	6.08	6.72	7.59
30	MALE POPULATION	9.13	9.15	12.46	13.19	14.14	13.41	13.45	13.85	13.88	13.95	14.11	14.19
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.81	9.96	11.01	11.52	12.31	11.15	11.16	11.09	11.11	11.15	11.10	11.13
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.75	7.18	9.03	11.07	9.43	9.11	9.96	10.11	10.33	10.76	11.21	11.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.97	0.82	0.68	0.49	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.29
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.57e	0.93e	0.85e	0.87e	0.62e	0.39	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.26	0.19	0.13
35	MINING	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.22e	0.51e	0.67e	0.52e	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.57
38	MANUFACTURING	1.61e	1.12e	0.77e	0.49e	0.31e	0.23e	0.57	0.55	0.51	0.42	0.34	0.26
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.66e	0.60e	1.01e	0.67	0.46	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.43
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.41e	0.33e	0.55e	0.93e	0.59	0.76	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.23e	0.27e	0.26e	0.31e	0.16e	0.47e	0.45e	0.52	0.62	0.79	0.94	1.07
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.13e	0.20e	0.25e	0.16	0.12e	0.13e	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.31	0.27e	0.32e	0.38	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.74
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.07e	0.13e	0.21e	0.25	0.27	0.25e	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.33
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.09e	0.14e	0.22e	0.20e	0.32	0.27e	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.33e	0.39e	0.70e	1.07e	1.07e	1.06e	1.05e	1.14	1.28	1.59	1.94	2.33
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.07	0.11	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.24e	0.23e	0.41e	0.64e	0.46	0.30	0.39e	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.33
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.29e	0.39e	0.54e	0.45	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.80
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.01	1.29	2.37	2.79	2.95	2.69	2.97	2.96	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	174.33	160.84	304.85	415.90	462.51	452.47	558.88	567.03	593.66	650.82	714.91	788.38
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	266.44	297.81	505.53	663.70	740.23	763.50	813.94	864.46	930.64	1071.79	1219.05	1366.64
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	103.72	113.65	196.48	285.42	301.52	340.27	351.04	356.00	374.46	417.75	467.25	523.39
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.12	22.19	50.43	76.10	103.86	105.46	102.87	108.04	117.52	133.77	149.74	167.03
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	57.48	25.00	57.94	54.38	57.13	6.75	104.98	103.00	101.67	99.29	97.92	97.97
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	33.48	55.62	94.67	109.31	110.81	118.29	113.64	120.36	129.46	147.36	164.47	179.05
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	39.20	77.10	101.93	143.06	249.89	351.64	315.55	342.13	380.59	465.40	553.36	638.35
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.84	15.81	32.07	43.13	50.08	57.02	59.15	64.88	67.92	74.14	80.68	87.51
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	29.26	20.06	36.15	38.56	-32.90	-101.89	-114.98	-100.17	-105.15	-117.65	-133.02	-151.63
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14066	15583	21540	26859	27989	31086	33076	34671	37242	42701	48348	53960
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2780	6066	12876	19828	25334	32527	38383	44559	55494	84559	127176	188869
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	67.02	62.77	67.46	66.45	64.09	56.97	58.71	57.92	57.82	57.55	57.14	56.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	260.28	254.68	473.33	631.71	756.27	829.87	1061.46	1114.17	1191.06	1353.17	1529.56	1724.94
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.71	2.48	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	18371	15762	15064	13564	13898	16702	18932	18442	19368	21660	24518	27989
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43424	42531	55316	66817	69752	77183	80915	83365	88653	102242	116385	129687
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8583	16557	33065	49325	63135	80760	93896	107139	132101	202466	306141	453930
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.99	6.79	8.01	8.36	8.80	8.31	8.46	8.72	8.83	8.81	8.80	8.85
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.12	1.04	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.85	0.65	0.50	0.39
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.43	2.57	2.34	2.14	2.10	2.11	1.92	1.47	1.14	0.88
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.43	1.45	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.07	0.82	0.64	0.49
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.02	1.39	1.25	1.32	1.39	1.48	1.28	0.99	0.77
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	0.79	0.83	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.15	1.50	1.52	1.20
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.52	0.92	1.07	1.13	1.20	1.35	1.77	2.29	2.86
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.64	0.82	1.08
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.28	0.37	0.48
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.32	0.42
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.20	0.27
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	110.01	107.02	120.66	113.34	122.26	138.81	160.22	160.87	171.00	190.89	215.81	247.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	13.45	11.37	15.39	16.58	10.21	9.94	10.95	12.00	12.01	11.55	11.03	10.64
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.18	2.45	1.98	1.04	0.45	0.84	0.93	1.04	1.08	1.02	0.94	0.86
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.98	0.54	0.42	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.77	3.42	3.38	4.38	11.97	17.26	18.35	19.34	19.74	19.37	18.65	18.03
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	43.16	48.14	44.90	29.31	24.66	31.75	31.37	32.53	33.34	33.42	33.19	33.09
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.39	1.67	1.70	6.83	14.51	16.21	16.18	17.57	19.05	22.32	26.02	29.93
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.09	11.76	22.88	14.80	33.59	24.64	37.08	31.80	32.53	33.50	33.91	33.59
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.69	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.45	0.53	0.54	0.96	1.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.84	6.91	7.36	15.26	4.53	6.10	6.32	6.63	6.97	7.13	7.09	7.05
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.52	4.53	3.22	2.21	2.78	0.55	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.58
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.68	7.38	5.98	5.78	6.30	15.88	17.82	19.17	23.63	35.74	53.27	77.51
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.81	8.10	12.68	15.04	11.15	15.64	20.60	20.13	22.00	26.23	31.13	36.48

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SOMERSET, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24039

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SOMERSET, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.52% (20)	+0.15% (21)	+0.17% (19)	+0.08% (21)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.60% (21)	+0.03% (22)	+1.27% (19)	+0.63% (19)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.62 (20)	+1.09 (21)	+0.43 (20)	+0.77 (20)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.36 (22)	+0.08 (22)	+1.22 (23)	+2.59 (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.44% (20)	20.43% (24)	18.46% (24)	16.82% (24)	17.05% (23)	13.27% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.92% (2)	14.86% (6)	14.16% (9)	13.77% (10)	17.45% (10)	29.95% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	56.21% (22)	52.73% (20)	53.23% (19)	57.03% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	41.54% (3)	42.83% (3)	41.34% (4)	30.41% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.68% (18)	0.94% (13)	1.34% (17)	3.33% (18)	3.92% (22)	9.89% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	23.81% (7)	8.49% (14)	4.39% (19)	3.31% (17)	2.51% (18)	2.22% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.20% (23)	20.49% (23)	25.52% (23)	26.96% (24)	29.00% (24)	37.40% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.37% (4)	7.52% (3)	4.44% (3)	3.84% (4)	3.89% (4)	2.51% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.56% (11)	28.39% (4)	27.00% (2)	33.07% (1)	31.15% (1)	25.15% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	22	23	23	23	23	23
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	23	24	24	24	24	24
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	24	24	24	24	24	24
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	24	24	24	24	24	24

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.27	9.21	9.22	9.40	9.38	9.32	8.72	8.80	8.97	9.21
EMPLOYED	8.41	8.47	8.57	8.78	8.74	8.78	8.02	8.20	8.57	8.92
UNEMPLOYED	0.86	0.74	0.65	0.62	0.64	0.55	0.70	0.60	0.40	0.29
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	9.3%	8.1%	7.0%	6.6%	6.8%	5.9%	8.1%	6.8%	4.4%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	365	349	15	361	345	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	9	0	9	9	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	3	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	53	53	0	53	53	0
MANUFACTURING	13	11	0	13	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	8	0	8	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	55	54	0	58	56	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	24	22	0	22	20	0
INFORMATION	6	6	0	6	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	13	11	0	14	12	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	12	0	13	12	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	19	16	0	18	17	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	12	0	14	12	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	43	33	10	42	33	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	5	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	29	28	0	28	27	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	52	51	0	51	50	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	78.5%	55.3%	38.8%	30.5%	18.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	18.0%	36.5%	51.6%	57.9%	67.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.5%	8.2%	9.6%	11.6%	14.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TALBOT, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 268.54 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24041

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

TALBOT, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	23.70	25.73	30.66	33.90	37.87	37.49	37.81	38.14	38.96	40.63	42.36	44.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.62	1.38	2.00	1.75	1.87	1.71	1.83	1.73	1.65	1.78	1.87	1.99
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.06	1.41	1.94	2.08	2.09	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.09
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.22	1.87	1.69	2.22	2.06	2.06	1.99	1.87	1.99	1.94	2.11	2.22
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.99	2.13	1.55	1.86	2.12	1.93	1.88	1.97	1.86	1.97	2.02	2.18
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.43	1.90	1.65	1.28	1.76	1.63	1.79	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.73	1.92
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.35	1.89	2.17	1.50	1.85	1.74	1.68	1.77	1.93	1.84	1.93	1.94
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.17	1.77	2.31	1.97	1.64	1.86	1.93	1.88	1.94	2.09	2.14	2.01
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.15	1.49	2.23	2.51	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.98	2.03	2.28	2.20	2.29
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.38	1.31	2.13	2.54	2.27	1.71	1.88	1.95	2.12	2.23	2.45	2.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.26	1.83	2.56	2.76	1.99	1.78	1.82	2.08	2.31	2.63	2.51
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.49	1.49	1.57	2.50	2.79	2.29	2.21	2.02	1.93	2.38	2.52	2.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.47	1.64	1.57	2.25	2.83	2.79	2.68	2.38	2.12	2.31	2.59	2.91
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.39	1.68	1.90	1.94	2.91	2.89	3.00	2.93	2.50	2.14	2.67	2.76
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.19	1.54	1.99	1.78	2.77	2.96	2.97	3.10	3.09	2.33	2.58	2.85
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	1.24	1.57	1.77	2.14	2.85	2.80	2.90	3.11	2.63	2.28	2.87
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.71	0.81	1.20	1.52	1.60	2.36	2.52	2.58	2.68	2.85	2.18	2.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.37	0.52	0.75	1.02	1.23	1.49	1.62	1.92	2.20	2.45	2.06	1.83
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.28	0.41	0.61	0.83	1.26	1.58	1.61	1.71	2.09	3.44	4.37	4.09
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.52	36.22	39.02	42.96	47.01	50.56	50.66	50.83	50.15	49.90	49.63	50.28
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.92	27.66	30.20	29.31	29.26	29.20	29.15	28.57	27.14	25.28
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.46	5.27	4.99	4.85	4.91	5.01	5.23	5.81	6.57	7.31
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.29	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.78	1.11	1.57	2.17
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.62	2.09	2.69	2.98	3.23	3.72	5.07	7.01	9.31
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.23	6.02	6.55	7.33	7.38	6.79	6.84	6.73	6.70	6.76	7.31	7.70
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.33	1.36	0.93	1.28	1.35	1.23	1.22	1.29	1.19	1.17	1.30	1.39
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.09	2.67	2.27	1.87	2.54	2.33	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.59	2.45	2.71
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.48	4.51	6.13	6.92	9.01	11.24	11.52	12.22	13.18	13.69	13.47	14.08
30	MALE POPULATION	11.32	12.16	14.54	16.19	18.05	17.87	18.04	18.20	18.71	19.76	20.77	21.78
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.38	13.57	16.12	17.71	19.82	19.62	19.78	19.94	20.24	20.87	21.59	22.38
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.59	15.95	21.61	25.43	27.38	26.30	28.14	28.97	30.28	33.08	35.99	39.00
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.82	0.73	0.49	0.36	0.36	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.57	0.63
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.29e	0.43e	0.40e	0.35e	0.38e	0.33e	0.42e	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.35
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.74e	0.98e	2.01e	2.03e	1.66	1.93	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.96	1.90	1.84
38	MANUFACTURING	2.10e	3.19e	2.86e	2.73e	1.29	0.88e	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.36e	0.40e	0.57e	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.59
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.55e	1.93e	2.78e	3.32e	3.05	3.01	3.30	3.27	3.23	3.14	3.05	2.97
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.37e	0.25e	0.38e	0.38e	0.51e	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.58
42	INFORMATION	0.18e	0.24e	0.30e	0.36e	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.24e	0.38e	0.59e	0.88e	1.21	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.39	1.58	1.79	2.02
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.33e	0.54e	0.83e	1.27e	1.99	2.06	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.56e	0.70e	1.16e	1.50e	2.51	2.18	2.63	2.65	2.67	2.73	2.78	2.84
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.13e	0.15e	0.09	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.37	0.42
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.56e	0.69e	1.07e	1.37e	1.80	2.35	2.25	2.32	2.49	2.92	3.39	3.89
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.15e	0.25e	0.33e	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.61	0.72	0.85	0.99
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.27e	1.58e	2.63e	3.23e	3.88	2.74	2.77	3.07	3.61	4.74	5.86	6.96
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.25e	0.31e	0.48e	0.63e	0.69	0.78	0.87	0.93	1.04	1.26	1.49	1.73
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.88e	1.10e	1.73e	2.07e	2.39	2.30	2.40	2.73	3.14	3.94	4.78	5.65
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.85e	1.09e	1.69e	1.98e	2.06	1.89	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	2.05	2.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.30	0.30	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	0.86	1.19	1.49	1.66	1.71	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	351.83	463.69	711.10	1061.17	1207.05	1231.48	1281.94	1357.24	1480.48	1763.01	2088.63	2460.66
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	532.42	756.40	1254.84	1812.22	2344.46	2816.80	2891.22	3033.76	3316.60	3952.07	4658.48	5411.82
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	235.38	328.62	522.90	730.11	816.84	828.57	864.49	914.50	998.69	1199.90	1434.98	1703.80
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	25.73	56.19	107.37	151.77	197.80	184.78	184.79	202.70	229.48	283.20	341.37	406.40
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	90.72	78.89	80.83	179.30	192.41	218.13	232.66	240.05	252.30	279.91	312.27	350.46
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	157.04	240.53	482.75	624.77	748.41	840.34	934.70	987.58	1062.35	1219.23	1382.80	1536.74
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.30	90.52	140.49	216.67	394.92	578.77	520.39	588.24	668.49	852.77	1057.34	1271.89
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.95	42.58	81.18	110.77	138.99	147.13	154.49	160.50	175.00	207.37	243.17	281.54
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.21	4.23	1.69	20.39	133.07	313.33	308.68	261.19	280.29	324.43	372.89	424.07
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22467	29397	40926	53466	61910	75139	76459	79534	85137	97279	109979	122564
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4441	11443	24464	39469	56037	78621	88725	102216	126862	192640	289291	428997
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	114.86	117.80	128.96	132.06	139.93	132.80	134.99	132.00	131.10	129.62	128.16	126.86
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	469.37	678.00	1143.03	1576.14	1948.08	1943.33	2067.11	2204.83	2410.66	2880.93	3419.54	4029.41
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.90	2.54	2.38	2.32	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	41522	43157	44210	58591	48285	51986	59713	58720	61590	68696	77516	88171
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65346	74965	97537	124350	143558	171069	172545	175631	186440	214996	245107	273381
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12916	29182	58303	91798	129940	178998	200226	225717	277812	425751	644735	956886
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.01	9.99	12.73	14.36	16.20	16.30	16.59	17.10	17.61	18.20	18.82	19.61
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	0.84	0.69	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.46	0.39	0.35
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.58	3.02	2.83	2.87	2.85	2.81	2.66	2.34	2.00	1.78
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.07	1.96	1.85	1.83	1.80	1.71	1.50	1.29	1.15
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.63	1.82	2.38	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.62	1.42	1.22	1.08
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.45	1.85	2.00	2.01	2.02	1.92	1.69	1.44	1.29
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.56	2.50	2.61	2.74	2.96	3.29	3.61	3.48	3.11
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	1.12	1.35	1.58	1.65	1.78	2.00	2.43	3.06	3.59
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.69	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.10	1.24	1.50	1.89	2.31
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.14	1.38	1.74	2.12
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.12	1.07	1.20	1.26	1.36	1.52	1.85	2.32	2.84
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	332.51	431.19	562.66	841.54	782.16	847.37	990.58	1004.12	1084.54	1249.98	1458.85	1728.95
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	67.58	76.73	128.97	252.19	141.98	204.46	235.85	251.44	259.20	266.45	272.09	279.01
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	7.18	10.74	8.93	11.62	14.06	14.61	16.95	18.56	19.71	20.00	19.61	19.26
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.38	7.60	6.08	5.85	7.50	2.11	2.40	2.58	2.58	2.48	2.22	1.79
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.92	55.64	86.33	112.87	88.15	90.60	100.85	103.40	108.66	113.96	117.26	120.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	83.53	98.74	102.01	126.87	129.84	131.17	135.71	136.89	144.44	154.75	164.30	174.24
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.85	17.56	19.24	29.98	49.84	47.16	49.29	52.05	58.10	72.79	90.70	110.98
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.86	38.19	36.35	48.72	64.74	39.82	62.75	52.35	55.13	60.69	65.66	69.18
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	24.75	37.76	34.08	28.44	21.82	12.33	17.08	17.43	17.57	17.98	18.34	18.56
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.70	4.29	4.74	9.57	11.86	14.97	16.81	17.52	17.20	16.67	16.14	15.40
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.16	7.13	31.69	76.74	104.07	102.12	110.60	112.91	122.31	133.66	142.13	150.34
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.48	10.05	9.91	26.83	16.29	14.07	17.20	16.93	16.99	17.41	18.05	18.83
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.71	29.29	32.99	36.19	42.86	72.00	84.56	88.47	112.29	181.54	289.27	447.77
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	17.41	37.46	61.34	75.66	89.18	101.95	140.55	133.59	150.36	191.62	243.09	303.00

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

TALBOT, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24041

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF TALBOT, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.92% (15)	+0.67% (18)	+0.38% (16)	+0.41% (16)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.48% (16)	+0.66% (17)	+1.42% (17)	+0.99% (12)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.79 (17)	+6.83 (17)	+1.47 (17)	+6.67 (17)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.71 (17)	+4.69 (17)	+3.98 (18)	+12.70 (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.53% (24)	21.38% (23)	21.64% (20)	19.49% (20)	18.12% (19)	17.43% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.69% (1)	19.98% (1)	20.40% (1)	23.79% (1)	29.97% (1)	31.88% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.60% (10)	79.75% (10)	78.17% (10)	57.25% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.54% (11)	13.18% (16)	12.93% (18)	16.56% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.46% (21)	0.50% (22)	1.84% (13)	5.53% (6)	7.16% (7)	21.09% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.66% (14)	13.22% (4)	10.73% (6)	4.70% (10)	3.35% (15)	1.19% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	36.16% (1)	42.30% (3)	44.19% (4)	50.73% (3)	49.00% (4)	62.99% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.56% (11)	2.28% (14)	1.40% (15)	1.30% (10)	1.57% (9)	1.62% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.60% (24)	7.07% (24)	7.51% (24)	7.64% (24)	7.79% (23)	5.27% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	18	19	19	19	19	19
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	6	3	3	3	3	3
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	14	11	6	8	6	6
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	3	3	3	7	3	4

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.12	19.26	19.52	19.97	20.04	19.68	17.99	17.21	17.39	17.39
EMPLOYED	18.09	18.33	18.73	19.21	19.32	19.04	16.95	16.37	16.85	17.01
UNEMPLOYED	1.03	0.93	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.64	1.04	0.84	0.54	0.38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	4.8%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	5.8%	4.9%	3.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1456	1389	64	1453	1389	61
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	4	0	7	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	178	176	0	182	180	0
MANUFACTURING	34	30	0	33	29	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	62	59	3	64	61	3
RETAIL TRADE	211	200	11	213	201	12
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	28	0	33	30	0
INFORMATION	19	18	0	18	16	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	73	69	0	67	63	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	69	69	0	69	69	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	139	136	0	138	135	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	7	0	0	6	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	87	78	8	88	81	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	14	8	0	14	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	183	167	15	185	172	11
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	34	31	0	35	32	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	140	133	5	143	134	7
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	162	161	0	153	152	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.8%	40.3%	23.5%	15.6%	11.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.9%	41.6%	53.5%	56.6%	55.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.3%	18.1%	23.0%	27.8%	33.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 457.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24043

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA

WASHINGTON, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	104.07	113.07	121.95	132.05	147.78	154.70	155.26	157.24	160.87	168.35	176.15	184.28
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.60	6.77	8.34	8.11	9.01	8.51	8.55	8.88	9.37	9.72	10.44	11.16
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.91	7.55	7.90	8.62	9.34	9.21	9.13	8.87	9.23	10.09	10.49	11.32
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.06	9.10	7.34	9.01	9.59	9.78	9.53	9.52	9.16	10.25	10.68	11.42
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.36	10.34	7.67	8.19	9.31	9.67	9.48	9.95	9.57	9.72	10.85	11.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	8.52	10.46	9.48	7.70	8.92	9.32	9.72	9.62	10.89	10.01	12.05	12.17
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.76	9.45	10.87	8.71	9.46	9.85	9.76	9.93	9.88	10.71	11.17	12.34
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.81	8.62	10.82	10.19	9.17	9.82	10.18	10.16	10.24	11.39	10.48	12.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.98	7.01	9.56	11.37	9.70	9.71	10.02	10.26	10.38	10.52	11.36	11.75
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.49	6.12	8.71	10.88	11.10	9.41	9.72	9.81	10.24	10.57	11.87	10.94
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.63	5.95	7.01	9.66	12.04	9.96	9.17	9.56	9.88	10.63	10.79	11.60
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.96	6.34	5.93	8.68	11.02	10.76	10.65	9.63	9.48	10.44	10.67	11.95
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.26	6.44	5.61	6.65	9.63	11.26	10.78	10.27	9.29	9.68	10.44	10.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.49	5.34	5.85	5.56	8.32	10.04	10.26	10.55	9.71	8.89	9.91	10.06
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.56	4.61	5.51	5.02	6.21	8.52	8.82	9.28	9.78	8.27	8.78	9.47
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.72	3.60	4.40	4.77	4.81	7.01	7.21	7.70	8.46	8.28	7.73	8.67
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.92	2.51	3.18	4.00	3.95	4.87	5.32	5.88	6.55	7.63	6.53	7.01
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.20	1.59	2.07	2.68	3.11	3.28	3.38	3.72	4.58	5.65	5.54	5.28
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.84	1.27	1.71	2.26	3.09	3.70	3.58	3.66	4.16	5.90	6.38	5.11
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.52	31.14	33.82	36.94	39.22	40.24	40.15	40.21	40.31	40.31	39.75	38.84
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	112.88	118.52	124.72	121.58	118.60	117.38	115.09	108.51	98.41	86.84
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.21	10.52	15.20	20.04	21.52	23.35	26.74	34.06	43.22	52.39
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.35
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.77	1.21	2.40	3.41	3.63	3.98	4.66	6.44	8.75	11.42
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.62	0.88	1.58	5.20	9.39	11.23	12.24	14.09	19.02	25.44	33.28
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.28	29.67	27.96	30.91	33.77	33.64	33.43	33.21	33.69	36.23	38.16	40.66
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.72	6.25	4.39	5.17	5.83	6.14	6.21	5.95	5.92	6.17	6.55	6.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	12.16	14.56	12.77	10.72	12.39	12.86	12.98	13.61	14.54	13.56	16.35	16.54
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.23	13.57	16.86	18.72	21.17	27.38	28.31	30.24	33.53	35.74	34.96	35.54
30	MALE POPULATION	51.28	56.24	61.54	67.48	75.16	78.81	79.11	80.42	82.83	87.46	92.98	98.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION	52.79	56.83	60.41	64.57	72.63	75.89	76.15	76.82	78.04	80.89	83.17	85.36
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	44.84	52.16	66.70	75.26	81.84	80.63	86.49	88.80	92.33	99.85	108.30	118.23
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.66	1.82	1.38	1.15	1.06	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.11e	0.13e	0.20e	0.13	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12
35	MINING	0.08e	0.09e	0.06e	0.07e	0.13	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
36	UTILITIES	0.43e	0.36e	0.47e	0.46e	0.26e	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.18
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.35e	3.04e	4.79e	4.59e	4.49	4.56	4.66	4.64	4.61	4.55	4.49	4.43
38	MANUFACTURING	12.08e	12.94e	8.19e	9.59e	6.66	6.40	6.88	6.74	6.52	6.00	5.40	4.75
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.15e	1.69e	2.64e	2.64e	2.12e	2.20	2.29	2.36	2.47	2.71	2.94	3.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.26e	6.09e	10.20e	10.10e	12.27	11.00	12.08	12.46	12.61	12.90	13.18	13.61
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.17e	2.69e	3.45e	3.58e	3.92	6.62	7.54	7.55	7.57	7.64	7.74	7.87
42	INFORMATION	0.66e	0.76e	0.83e	1.06e	1.11	0.83	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.84	0.78	0.71
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.36e	2.90e	4.18e	6.82e	6.72	4.37	4.44	4.45	4.47	4.51	4.55	4.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.63e	0.77e	1.12e	1.86e	2.82	3.40	4.09	4.32	4.73	5.55	6.39	7.24
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.83e	1.24e	2.06e	2.83e	3.07	2.92	3.41	3.40	3.39	3.34	3.28	3.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.10e	0.15e	0.25e	0.31e	0.36	0.62	0.76	0.81	0.90	1.08	1.26	1.44
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.01e	1.29e	2.03e	2.64e	4.07	5.46	5.56	6.14	7.24	10.02	13.82	19.01
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.26e	0.42e	0.58e	0.94	0.94	1.01	1.07	1.19	1.43	1.68	1.95
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.71e	4.06e	6.75e	8.83e	10.75	10.51	10.79	11.29	12.11	13.75	15.37	16.97
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.36e	0.48e	0.80e	1.00e	1.57	1.25	1.59	1.67	1.81	2.08	2.37	2.67
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.73e	2.29e	3.82e	4.38e	5.51	5.18	5.46	5.76	6.26	7.28	8.30	9.34
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.26e	1.91e	3.15e	4.03e	4.11	4.17	4.51	4.62	4.79	5.11	5.39	5.66
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.88	1.19	1.53	0.66	0.77	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.38
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.73	1.63	1.75	0.49	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.17	4.38	6.69	7.39	8.57	7.57	7.83	7.93	8.10	8.41	8.69	8.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1632.37	2044.74	2576.39	3451.29	3991.36	4283.05	4421.76	4642.16	4963.20	5688.69	6548.90	7590.33
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1997.34	2684.59	3394.71	4497.48	5965.78	7272.22	7157.38	7485.88	8159.69	9681.62	11416.27	13358.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1286.44	1606.52	1973.47	2650.64	2850.62	3105.29	3199.79	3337.50	3543.54	4043.36	4653.33	5397.41
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	181.21	300.67	436.44	584.90	743.74	728.66	726.70	783.77	860.43	1006.50	1166.82	1356.73
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	164.72	137.55	166.47	215.75	397.00	449.10	495.27	520.89	559.23	638.83	728.75	836.20
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	247.01	398.75	643.75	795.95	820.48	927.53	929.95	1000.05	1102.22	1316.15	1539.47	1753.61
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	167.98	317.94	459.27	667.09	1249.97	1995.04	1734.10	1879.17	2140.42	2742.96	3416.36	4128.07
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	115.01	196.82	299.34	380.68	470.16	517.55	540.89	543.40	580.74	662.36	754.76	859.67
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	64.97	119.98	14.63	-36.17	374.13	584.14	612.45	507.90	534.59	596.18	666.30	745.78
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19193	23743	27837	34059	40368	47009	46100	47607	50722	57508	64809	72488
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3794	9243	16639	25143	36539	49188	53496	61184	75580	113881	170475	253721
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.67	91.15	85.89	83.67	88.84	81.21	79.52	77.53	76.87	75.81	74.98	74.63
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2247.89	2956.37	3851.06	5134.06	6168.67	6784.83	7387.67	7795.47	8355.78	9614.97	11095.43	12870.30
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.69	2.53	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.47	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.45
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32449	35378	35131	46755	48337	50711	58024	57100	59843	66596	74906	84957
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58836	64371	71443	85153	102031	118745	115123	116793	123368	141065	160170	179149
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11630	25058	42705	62862	92352	124249	133592	150100	183829	279348	421314	627055
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.75	40.19	44.97	49.80	55.75	58.71	59.62	61.49	63.52	66.08	68.88	72.30
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.71	3.65	3.58	3.14	3.19	3.15	2.97	2.52	2.18	1.82
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.52	11.30	11.87	11.42	11.59	11.46	10.78	9.15	7.92	6.62
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.61	8.43	9.35	8.09	8.22	8.12	7.64	6.48	5.61	4.69
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.04	7.62	6.80	6.97	7.06	6.98	6.56	5.57	4.82	4.03
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.87	5.77	6.24	7.65	7.76	8.30	8.89	8.24	7.14	5.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.14	6.28	7.46	8.91	9.06	9.76	11.09	14.16	16.06	15.86
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.44	3.15	4.66	5.53	5.62	6.06	6.88	8.82	11.10	14.71
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.41	2.31	2.82	2.87	3.09	3.51	4.49	5.66	7.50
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	1.34	2.02	2.53	2.57	2.77	3.15	4.03	5.08	6.73
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.84	1.47	1.65	1.67	1.80	2.05	2.62	3.30	4.38
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1062.67	1421.74	1579.82	2328.49	2694.79	2977.05	3459.10	3511.20	3801.11	4400.98	5159.66	6142.42
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	163.91	202.07	343.86	539.43	461.85	668.81	745.00	808.56	845.67	898.77	957.45	1032.43
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	26.66	34.82	43.43	71.59	67.15	57.48	64.38	71.77	77.35	81.11	82.98	85.70
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.98	23.39	28.08	44.01	55.95	44.35	48.69	53.32	54.06	53.71	50.23	42.44
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	119.90	149.59	146.43	199.49	148.85	216.02	232.21	242.38	258.41	280.20	300.78	325.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	257.70	294.23	313.79	279.32	326.73	371.62	371.26	381.25	408.15	452.10	500.73	558.41
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	42.07	51.60	69.11	109.27	163.43	214.33	216.30	232.54	263.36	341.09	443.40	570.52
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	96.23	187.54	133.43	232.77	424.05	371.38	565.12	479.94	512.83	583.66	658.77	729.93
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	65.90	77.89	55.48	125.38	180.54	144.84	193.65	201.20	205.84	217.77	231.66	246.59
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	15.30	18.40	24.85	51.90	55.24	42.03	45.57	48.37	48.16	48.27	48.75	48.91
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	129.62	165.43	227.13	361.70	417.24	409.25	428.02	444.84	488.91	552.40	612.73	681.57
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	35.27	72.75	38.30	61.79	51.38	55.53	65.54	65.69	66.88	70.84	76.61	84.06
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.08	61.60	37.01	75.23	120.50	123.67	140.26	149.39	192.39	321.57	534.53	870.10
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	64.05	82.42	118.93	176.61	221.87	257.73	343.10	331.96	379.12	499.49	661.04	866.46

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WASHINGTON, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24043

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.80% (16)	+0.80% (15)	+0.39% (15)	+0.44% (12)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.18% (18)	+0.63% (18)	+1.36% (18)	+0.96% (14)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+50.63 (12)	+32.75 (12)	+6.17 (13)	+29.58 (12)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+35.79 (11)	+13.94 (13)	+11.69 (11)	+37.59 (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.94% (19)	22.93% (18)	23.41% (18)	22.85% (14)	21.74% (13)	22.06% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.83% (13)	13.82% (9)	14.18% (8)	14.32% (9)	17.70% (8)	19.28% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.76% (5)	84.39% (6)	78.59% (8)	47.13% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.96% (19)	10.29% (18)	12.96% (17)	28.43% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.38% (22)	0.72% (18)	1.20% (20)	3.52% (15)	6.07% (11)	18.06% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.93% (5)	12.29% (8)	12.75% (3)	8.14% (4)	7.94% (5)	4.02% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.22% (17)	28.92% (18)	32.69% (21)	37.12% (19)	38.52% (19)	50.94% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.71% (16)	2.07% (15)	1.53% (13)	1.29% (11)	1.43% (11)	1.20% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.12% (15)	14.95% (12)	11.34% (18)	11.94% (19)	10.58% (18)	8.27% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	7	10	10	10	11	11
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	17	19	18	18	19	20
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	17	19	19	17	18	19
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	10	10	9	6	5	5

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	76.37	76.63	75.30	76.25	76.00	76.43	73.03	71.93	72.08	72.27
EMPLOYED	71.50	72.42	71.57	72.85	72.77	73.61	68.26	68.41	69.86	70.59
UNEMPLOYED	4.87	4.22	3.72	3.41	3.23	2.81	4.77	3.52	2.22	1.67
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.4%	5.5%	4.9%	4.5%	4.2%	3.7%	6.5%	4.9%	3.1%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3419	3203	216	3450	3221	229
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	328	322	4	324	317	7
MANUFACTURING	130	96	31	136	100	33
WHOLESALE TRADE	164	153	11	159	145	14
RETAIL TRADE	581	547	32	571	539	30
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	148	127	20	148	125	22
INFORMATION	46	40	3	49	43	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	189	182	3	209	201	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	151	150	0	149	147	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	232	226	5	231	224	6
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	19	16	0	18	15	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	181	163	16	187	168	17
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	31	28	3	30	27	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	433	401	30	439	402	35
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	49	45	3	46	42	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	328	302	25	331	305	26
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	397	394	0	406	404	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	6	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	54.1%	40.2%	30.7%	22.2%	17.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	39.3%	50.3%	57.9%	63.2%	64.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.6%	9.5%	11.4%	14.6%	18.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WICOMICO, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 374.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24045

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE DOVER, DE ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA
PART OF THE SALISBURY, MD MSA

WICOMICO, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	54.64	64.64	74.74	84.90	98.96	103.56	104.49	106.44	110.36	117.16	123.24	130.28
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.05	4.24	5.44	5.32	6.17	6.29	6.28	6.24	6.48	7.25	7.66	8.18
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.21	4.29	5.24	5.90	6.11	6.18	6.31	6.38	6.24	6.95	7.73	7.91
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.72	4.90	4.98	6.11	6.05	6.54	6.40	6.39	6.55	6.75	7.72	8.01
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.11	6.30	5.53	6.88	8.88	8.60	8.35	7.80	7.90	8.02	7.80	8.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.76	6.13	6.30	6.89	9.52	10.24	10.64	11.02	10.36	10.68	9.68	10.18
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.53	5.28	5.94	4.85	6.33	6.64	6.55	7.34	8.59	7.22	7.30	7.98
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.98	4.92	6.34	5.47	5.73	5.84	6.28	6.49	8.02	7.67	7.91	8.13
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.20	4.17	5.89	6.52	5.57	5.86	5.79	5.95	6.50	8.93	7.75	7.88
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.41	3.23	5.36	6.86	5.99	5.69	5.88	5.90	5.93	8.17	7.92	8.06
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.39	3.32	4.31	6.20	6.94	5.58	5.35	5.71	5.83	6.52	9.15	7.79
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.20	3.52	3.31	5.50	7.04	6.02	5.98	5.52	5.63	5.89	8.28	7.88
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.84	3.49	3.22	4.34	6.29	6.64	6.44	5.93	5.41	5.71	6.50	9.03
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.46	3.06	3.34	3.21	5.40	6.44	6.45	6.39	5.63	5.36	5.72	7.99
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.03	2.62	3.13	3.02	4.12	5.65	5.94	6.11	6.07	5.00	5.40	6.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.55	1.98	2.49	2.86	2.82	4.57	4.66	5.21	5.61	5.04	4.95	5.24
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.09	1.46	1.82	2.31	2.34	3.09	3.46	3.86	4.46	4.90	4.21	4.56
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.95	1.15	1.45	1.87	1.83	1.97	2.36	2.99	3.81	3.58	3.58
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.43	0.78	0.94	1.20	1.79	1.87	1.76	1.84	2.15	3.30	3.98	3.55
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.40	30.65	32.62	35.32	35.14	35.76	35.77	35.70	35.34	36.85	38.25	38.62
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	56.77	61.12	66.84	64.85	64.47	65.18	66.63	67.87	67.43	68.11
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	16.60	20.16	24.64	29.07	29.82	30.66	32.17	35.00	38.24	41.09
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.18	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	1.59	2.70	3.48	3.60	3.78	4.10	4.91	5.65	6.37
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.44	0.24	0.60	1.85	4.55	5.88	6.32	6.53	7.16	9.09	11.65	14.45
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	18.23	16.98	18.41	20.98	22.10	22.91	22.86	22.73	23.08	24.66	27.18	28.44
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.26	3.55	2.75	3.65	3.77	3.90	3.87	3.72	3.81	3.71	4.07	4.33
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.62	8.88	9.08	10.12	14.62	14.94	15.12	15.10	14.45	14.98	13.41	14.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.77	7.79	9.53	10.84	12.94	17.02	17.80	19.38	21.28	22.04	22.12	23.04
30	MALE POPULATION	26.05	30.57	35.79	40.47	47.20	49.40	49.71	50.60	52.29	55.58	58.90	62.58
31	FEMALE POPULATION	28.59	34.07	38.95	44.42	51.75	54.16	54.77	55.84	58.07	61.58	64.33	67.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	29.97	33.52	44.90	51.82	56.07	57.27	62.19	63.79	66.44	71.58	76.61	81.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.90	1.78	1.31	1.02	0.72	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.78
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.15e	0.16e	0.13e	0.20e	0.25e	0.22e	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.31
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.11e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16
36	UTILITIES	0.30e	0.28e	0.42e	0.40e	0.37	0.56	0.57	0.62	0.71	0.89	1.10	1.34
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.04e	2.10e	3.90e	3.55e	3.34	3.65	3.54	3.53	3.50	3.47	3.45	3.45
38	MANUFACTURING	6.88e	5.28e	5.45e	5.73e	4.20	3.10	3.23	3.15	3.01	2.76	2.53	2.31
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.24e	1.40e	1.62e	1.50e	1.78	1.77	2.19	2.29	2.30	2.20	2.11	2.03
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.95e	4.24e	5.52e	6.87e	7.18	6.91	7.43	7.45	7.51	7.62	7.72	7.79
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.08e	1.01e	1.51e	1.54e	1.36	2.15	2.39	2.57	2.75	3.13	3.57	4.02
42	INFORMATION	0.63e	0.66e	0.89e	1.12e	0.87	0.56	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.37
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.85e	1.04e	1.50e	1.41e	1.77	1.88	2.17	2.00	2.02	2.22	2.43	2.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.88e	1.08e	1.57e	1.51e	2.53	2.63	3.15	3.58	4.06	4.68	5.06	5.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.54e	0.84e	1.33e	1.87e	2.43	2.37	2.51	2.54	2.68	3.02	3.38	3.73
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.32e	0.50e	0.78e	0.99e	0.88	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.68	0.64
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.00e	1.38e	2.14e	2.84e	2.93	3.38	3.63	3.53	3.46	3.36	3.20	3.00
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.14e	0.23e	0.32e	0.50	0.66	0.57	0.63	0.80	1.18	1.56	1.94
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.02e	3.14e	4.92e	6.61e	8.48	9.95	10.22	10.96	12.11	14.37	16.72	19.20
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.23e	0.30e	0.44e	0.61e	0.97	0.78	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.27	1.41	1.57
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.50e	1.94e	2.81e	3.61e	3.92	3.72	4.90	4.99	5.14	5.43	5.71	5.98
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.17e	1.84e	2.84e	3.68e	3.42	3.33	3.65	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.60
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.28	0.20	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.32	0.29	0.39	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.66	3.90	4.83	5.79	7.43	7.30	7.71	7.98	8.41	9.25	10.08	10.90
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	938.17	1034.88	1674.28	2204.00	2732.29	3008.76	3207.95	3348.44	3626.39	4234.07	4927.77	5728.01
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1082.77	1316.88	2166.21	2877.13	3702.41	4250.78	4162.75	4589.59	5075.65	6125.34	7268.37	8528.23
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	716.38	798.21	1257.85	1656.73	1968.96	2193.54	2273.07	2364.86	2557.45	3000.96	3516.90	4113.49
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	82.75	139.51	272.91	373.74	540.63	560.66	549.08	591.92	663.57	799.10	942.59	1103.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	139.04	97.15	143.52	173.54	222.71	254.56	385.80	391.67	405.36	434.00	468.28	511.04
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	136.02	221.55	407.64	506.91	558.38	618.46	621.59	672.24	746.62	895.19	1043.13	1191.70
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	94.17	198.43	304.61	461.66	895.40	1416.29	1225.06	1355.56	1555.49	1999.30	2476.32	2991.38
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	61.36	100.17	190.52	236.34	314.96	354.59	371.15	383.58	415.36	482.89	556.75	636.60
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-24.23	-37.82	-29.81	-59.10	-168.70	-438.14	-520.70	-403.07	-437.49	-520.33	-622.11	-746.27
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19816	20372	28982	33889	37414	41045	39840	43119	45993	52283	58980	65459
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3917	7930	17324	25017	33865	42947	46232	55416	68533	103534	155142	229118
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.80	79.75	88.27	82.65	83.15	72.34	70.29	71.11	70.60	69.80	69.11	68.38
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1319.87	1486.21	2495.80	3216.20	4342.30	5000.67	5455.35	5750.08	6267.71	7395.35	8671.96	10127.81
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.71	2.57	2.53	2.54	2.49	2.46	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.45
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	46472	44219	45140	53563	49911	51046	58251	57984	60978	68403	77604	88749
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60858	55530	74996	86399	95817	103025	98631	105555	111675	128193	145926	162220
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12029	21617	44829	63781	86728	107800	114455	135657	166406	253857	383848	567801
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.37	23.01	27.92	32.31	37.26	40.09	41.02	42.22	44.02	46.05	47.80	50.25
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.31	2.24	2.51	2.96	3.03	2.92	2.74	2.34	1.98	1.72
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.96	8.04	8.60	9.06	9.27	8.94	8.40	7.18	6.07	5.25
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.22	5.38	6.29	6.01	6.15	5.93	5.57	4.76	4.03	3.48
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.51	4.84	4.54	5.23	5.33	5.45	5.30	4.53	3.83	3.31
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.89	3.27	4.13	4.71	4.83	5.32	6.17	6.86	6.04	5.22
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.92	3.66	4.77	5.02	5.14	5.66	6.56	8.44	10.58	11.68
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.56	2.27	2.83	3.11	3.19	3.50	4.07	5.23	6.68	8.58
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.88	1.45	1.70	1.74	1.92	2.22	2.86	3.66	4.69
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.99	1.10	1.19	1.22	1.35	1.56	2.01	2.57	3.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.74	1.04	1.10	1.12	1.24	1.44	1.84	2.36	3.03
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	807.13	1017.39	1260.26	1730.85	1859.64	2046.55	2389.26	2448.03	2684.27	3149.76	3709.34	4459.30
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	131.33	181.60	243.44	321.64	327.27	526.91	598.86	650.34	689.86	749.93	813.19	899.25
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.52	20.47	21.08	31.04	20.88	36.81	42.07	46.92	51.30	55.02	57.29	60.68
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.10	25.86	25.64	38.28	43.57	19.93	22.32	24.46	25.15	25.56	24.33	21.09
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	85.79	97.26	154.34	205.38	151.92	182.66	200.34	209.23	226.24	250.92	274.17	304.11
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	184.18	205.28	236.57	171.62	149.74	179.59	183.06	188.09	204.23	231.39	260.87	298.34
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	48.19	29.14	46.39	86.11	119.77	145.09	149.40	160.72	184.60	244.55	323.60	427.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	56.48	87.10	85.28	141.29	190.60	191.58	297.45	252.77	273.92	318.88	366.36	416.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	62.76	76.07	81.71	79.92	80.68	62.19	84.83	88.19	91.51	99.02	107.22	117.05
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	21.02	12.47	20.01	33.60	44.12	42.43	46.94	49.85	50.34	51.60	53.05	54.59
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	102.46	138.92	173.75	311.70	418.99	403.66	430.75	447.94	499.32	577.05	651.54	743.23
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	17.41	24.87	22.94	45.85	39.65	22.66	27.28	27.36	28.25	30.61	33.70	37.92
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.31	43.02	45.27	137.03	99.80	52.59	60.85	64.85	84.70	144.81	245.02	409.02
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	38.58	75.32	103.83	127.40	172.65	180.46	245.12	237.30	274.86	370.41	498.99	670.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WICOMICO, MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24045

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WICOMICO, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.29% (13)	+1.09% (12)	+0.64% (9)	+0.58% (7)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.30% (17)	+0.81% (15)	+1.50% (15)	+0.89% (16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+48.92 (14)	+28.82 (14)	+6.79 (12)	+26.72 (13)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.29 (13)	+12.37 (14)	+9.17 (13)	+24.43 (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.37% (17)	24.64% (15)	24.71% (15)	22.34% (15)	22.12% (12)	21.83% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.57% (10)	12.75% (13)	12.77% (13)	13.08% (13)	16.43% (14)	17.69% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	71.99% (18)	67.54% (16)	62.62% (17)	52.28% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	23.75% (6)	24.90% (7)	28.07% (7)	31.54% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.81% (16)	0.80% (16)	2.18% (9)	4.59% (8)	5.68% (13)	11.09% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.95% (8)	12.13% (10)	11.06% (5)	7.50% (5)	5.42% (10)	2.82% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.92% (11)	34.50% (11)	39.63% (10)	41.98% (13)	43.64% (10)	48.56% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.34% (12)	2.92% (12)	1.97% (10)	1.29% (12)	1.37% (12)	0.95% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.88% (21)	12.35% (16)	12.48% (15)	14.42% (11)	13.87% (11)	14.09% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	12	14	14	14	14	13
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	16	18	19	21	23	23
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	16	18	17	20	22	22
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	2	2	4	4	4	2

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	50.05	50.18	50.36	51.49	51.77	52.43	49.84	49.98	50.84	52.11
EMPLOYED	46.23	46.84	47.33	48.66	49.11	50.11	46.25	47.21	49.03	50.78
UNEMPLOYED	3.82	3.34	3.03	2.83	2.66	2.32	3.59	2.77	1.81	1.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.6%	6.7%	6.0%	5.5%	5.1%	4.4%	7.2%	5.5%	3.6%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2455	2319	135	2481	2344	136
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	10	0	9	8	0
MINING	0	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	8	4	0	10	6	0
CONSTRUCTION	260	256	3	258	252	5
MANUFACTURING	71	57	13	70	58	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	117	109	8	117	109	8
RETAIL TRADE	366	341	25	368	341	27
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	95	91	0	98	93	0
INFORMATION	46	40	4	47	42	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	140	137	3	135	132	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	125	124	0	135	134	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	209	207	0	209	206	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	9	0	11	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	129	121	5	135	127	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	23	21	0	21	16	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	341	314	24	352	324	25
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	24	20	0	24	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	212	190	20	218	198	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	260	257	3	258	255	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	3	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	59.1%	43.7%	27.9%	19.3%	14.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.2%	42.0%	53.6%	58.8%	60.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.7%	14.2%	18.5%	21.9%	24.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WORCESTER, MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 468.28 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24047

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE DOVER, DE ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA

WORCESTER, MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.59	30.88	35.29	46.83	51.47	52.52	53.93	54.58	55.62	57.78	60.04	62.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.97	1.92	2.36	2.27	2.33	2.12	2.08	2.13	2.32	2.37	2.45	2.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.39	1.85	2.24	2.70	2.51	2.51	2.48	2.27	2.17	2.43	2.54	2.58
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.59	2.33	2.04	2.91	2.74	2.77	2.81	2.62	2.35	2.48	2.62	2.70
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.14	2.73	1.89	2.55	2.81	2.60	2.61	2.65	2.37	2.06	2.23	2.29
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.49	2.64	2.12	2.06	2.49	2.60	2.73	2.65	2.60	2.10	2.06	2.12
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.37	2.50	2.79	2.30	2.41	2.76	2.71	2.83	3.01	2.82	2.49	2.86
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.26	2.17	2.89	2.87	2.27	2.63	2.74	2.85	3.01	3.34	2.85	3.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.37	1.80	2.72	3.57	2.50	2.60	2.79	2.83	2.95	3.35	3.28	2.91
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.48	1.58	2.37	3.55	3.19	2.52	2.71	2.76	2.94	3.28	3.74	3.17
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.55	1.93	3.33	3.96	2.73	2.62	2.68	2.84	3.18	3.75	3.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.40	1.84	1.75	3.23	4.02	3.37	3.34	2.98	2.78	3.18	3.65	4.09
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.40	1.89	1.84	3.03	4.01	4.21	4.19	3.73	3.24	3.21	3.66	4.27
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.18	1.80	2.24	3.06	4.20	4.33	4.47	4.75	4.09	3.30	3.83	4.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.11	1.61	2.27	2.94	3.75	4.33	4.63	4.76	5.16	3.89	3.96	4.45
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.80	1.11	1.57	2.63	3.05	3.96	4.01	4.32	4.68	4.50	3.82	4.45
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.76	1.10	1.92	2.29	2.90	3.19	3.51	3.85	4.64	3.71	3.83
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.43	0.62	1.08	1.62	1.92	2.00	2.28	2.80	3.41	3.49	3.02
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.37	0.56	0.84	1.31	1.65	1.83	1.97	2.45	4.24	5.90	6.16
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.90	32.76	36.85	42.56	47.68	50.11	50.60	51.45	51.68	51.91	52.05	53.59
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	27.36	37.89	41.83	42.41	43.75	44.24	44.86	45.60	46.19	46.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.45	7.93	7.26	6.93	6.95	7.02	7.24	7.91	8.74	9.78
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.31	0.63	0.91	0.99	1.00	1.06	1.30	1.55	1.77
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.60	1.62	2.12	2.09	2.16	2.30	2.79	3.39	4.07
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.42	7.83	7.81	9.59	9.42	9.03	9.13	8.75	8.39	8.68	9.12	9.37
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.48	1.74	1.18	1.70	1.83	1.62	1.75	1.73	1.55	1.40	1.51	1.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.15	3.63	2.83	2.90	3.47	3.58	3.59	3.58	3.42	2.76	2.78	2.85
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.07	4.29	6.12	9.41	12.01	14.77	15.66	16.84	18.95	20.69	20.88	21.90
30	MALE POPULATION	11.81	14.89	16.98	22.84	25.05	25.64	26.47	26.86	27.52	28.93	30.61	32.18
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.78	15.99	18.31	23.99	26.42	26.88	27.47	27.72	28.10	28.84	29.43	30.22
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	14.21	19.12	27.13	31.47	32.72	33.43	37.07	38.52	40.58	44.17	47.53	50.93
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.36	1.35	0.90	0.62	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.19e	0.26e	0.20e	0.22e	0.26e	0.25e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.89e	1.13e	2.05e	2.30e	2.07	2.18	2.33	2.30	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.03
38	MANUFACTURING	2.44e	1.99e	1.99e	2.04e	0.78	0.79	0.85	0.81	0.75	0.63	0.53	0.43
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.28e	0.36e	0.47e	0.33e	0.52	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.46	0.41
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.53e	2.62e	4.00e	4.45e	4.30	4.29	4.77	4.74	4.71	4.63	4.56	4.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.25e	0.28e	0.37e	0.39e	0.53	0.55	0.72e	0.73	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.93
42	INFORMATION	0.12e	0.13e	0.19e	0.24e	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.30
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.27e	0.51e	0.71e	0.81e	1.21	1.37	1.64	1.85	2.10	2.37	2.51	2.55
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.69e	1.30e	1.83e	2.14e	2.84	3.27	3.92	4.02	4.24	4.59	4.84	5.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.36e	0.50e	0.82e	1.11e	1.27	1.60	1.85	1.97	2.18	2.60	3.06	3.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.39e	0.53e	0.86e	1.12e	1.24	1.68	1.96	2.13	2.28	2.55	2.84	3.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.09e	0.16e	0.21e	0.30	0.38	0.46	0.50	0.58	0.77	0.95	1.14
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.53e	0.73e	1.21e	1.56e	2.20	2.51	2.40	2.61	3.08	4.22	5.59	7.27
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.38e	0.58e	0.92e	1.18e	1.22	1.43	1.49	1.63	1.88	2.41	2.99	3.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.62e	4.07e	6.46e	7.60e	7.74	6.68	7.43	7.86	8.26	8.64	8.70	8.52
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.54e	0.76e	1.24e	1.52e	1.66	1.69	1.87	1.90	1.95	2.01	2.05	2.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.05	1.74	2.30	2.93	3.51	3.07	3.27	3.35	3.48	3.72	3.93	4.13
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	367.89	471.22	797.67	1115.89	1206.94	1402.00	1549.76	1634.17	1766.89	2046.64	2363.97	2736.78
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	463.83	627.03	1188.69	1872.21	2462.55	2962.76	2993.36	3229.52	3531.66	4184.35	4900.06	5669.50
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	249.13	356.43	572.68	743.91	826.05	945.24	1023.91	1073.56	1154.88	1337.14	1549.28	1799.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.47	60.86	116.76	164.05	225.24	228.15	231.50	251.07	279.72	332.48	388.05	451.54
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	91.29	53.93	108.23	207.93	155.66	228.61	294.35	309.54	332.29	377.02	426.65	485.31
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	76.15	162.68	335.03	520.38	638.07	679.17	735.29	781.46	847.06	982.53	1121.55	1251.88
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.59	98.11	168.54	306.25	559.81	856.11	729.37	814.63	919.95	1159.63	1421.81	1691.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	22.07	45.45	89.27	115.73	152.97	179.08	192.85	196.62	212.56	245.16	280.53	319.46
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.27	-59.54	-23.29	45.42	210.70	204.56	171.80	195.87	210.31	240.72	273.26	308.42
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18865	20305	33685	39981	47842	56410	55500	59170	63496	72424	81619	90849
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3729	7904	20135	29514	43304	59024	64404	76045	94615	143419	214692	317987
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.38	84.34	104.12	99.64	108.50	99.56	98.67	98.43	98.09	97.09	95.94	95.02
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	715.95	963.90	1620.48	2038.99	2333.08	2581.55	2981.01	3185.27	3473.46	4078.88	4758.59	5546.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.62	2.45	2.33	2.28	2.26	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	47367	54432	65065	61108	52546	58945	66807	65823	69048	77032	86935	98898
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58064	53240	82649	93371	109486	127954	123690	129784	137944	158429	179665	199766
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11477	20725	49404	68928	99100	133884	143533	166796	205550	313732	472596	699219
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.95	11.72	14.21	19.82	22.23	22.89	23.94	24.61	25.32	26.11	26.98	28.08
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.23	1.35	1.24	1.30	1.25	1.16	0.99	0.85	0.71
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.66	4.64	4.67	4.33	4.53	4.37	4.07	3.47	2.98	2.49
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	3.52	3.31	2.89	3.02	2.92	2.71	2.32	1.99	1.66
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.97	2.84	2.60	2.71	2.62	2.43	2.08	1.79	1.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.96	2.97	3.13	3.25	3.44	3.52	3.10	2.66	2.22
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	2.38	2.55	3.40	3.57	3.91	4.46	5.46	5.86	5.36
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.14	1.82	1.91	2.00	2.19	2.50	3.12	3.89	5.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.70	1.02	1.21	1.27	1.39	1.58	1.98	2.47	3.22
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.65	0.95	1.11	1.16	1.27	1.45	1.81	2.26	2.95
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.63	0.77	1.09	1.14	1.25	1.43	1.79	2.23	2.90
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	376.38	638.11	924.90	1211.03	1168.36	1349.55	1599.09	1619.96	1748.09	2011.69	2345.16	2777.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	62.24	95.89	149.82	203.40	68.56	86.78	96.83	105.63	107.99	109.00	110.13	113.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	16.59	21.15	27.40	33.54	26.85	29.14	32.70	36.64	38.60	38.44	37.30	36.67
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.75	4.51	5.63	7.74	14.44	5.67	6.23	6.86	6.80	6.42	5.69	4.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.34	45.22	52.86	70.63	91.21	131.80	141.93	148.91	155.18	159.81	162.70	167.49
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	96.57	153.52	179.36	174.28	156.51	160.72	160.85	166.03	173.74	182.77	191.99	203.80
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.31	22.37	32.91	53.96	80.32	78.44	79.30	85.69	94.87	116.69	143.87	176.20
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	31.25	58.30	64.26	70.22	100.52	80.21	122.26	104.37	109.01	117.83	126.13	133.03
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	16.89	44.43	81.65	108.96	92.99	87.16	116.73	121.91	121.91	122.49	123.58	125.21
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	5.11	6.88	10.20	15.17	10.02	13.71	14.89	15.89	15.46	14.72	14.10	13.47
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.94	22.81	49.76	118.85	154.35	208.94	218.90	228.67	245.67	263.62	277.33	293.63
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.57	16.04	26.78	31.26	14.24	9.98	11.79	11.88	11.82	11.90	12.20	12.74
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.86	13.16	25.07	33.43	44.84	64.80	73.62	78.81	99.21	157.49	248.29	384.70
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	58.93	133.84	219.19	289.58	313.52	392.21	523.04	508.67	567.84	710.52	891.84	1112.68

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WORCESTER, MD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24047

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WORCESTER, MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.53% (9)	+1.33% (6)	+0.57% (11)	+0.43% (15)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.73% (13)	+0.70% (16)	+1.96% (6)	+1.06% (10)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.93 (16)	+17.23 (15)	+3.10 (16)	+9.88 (16)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.23 (15)	+6.30 (16)	+7.15 (15)	+17.49 (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.23% (13)	22.14% (19)	20.48% (23)	18.30% (21)	17.18% (22)	15.02% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.47% (6)	17.34% (3)	20.10% (2)	23.33% (2)	28.13% (2)	35.10% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.91% (13)	81.27% (7)	80.75% (6)	74.74% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	16.94% (9)	14.10% (14)	13.20% (16)	15.67% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.13% (9)	0.74% (17)	1.28% (18)	3.16% (19)	4.04% (21)	6.52% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	17.20% (13)	7.35% (16)	6.49% (13)	2.37% (19)	2.36% (19)	0.85% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	34.49% (2)	43.23% (1)	45.65% (3)	48.14% (5)	48.02% (5)	57.88% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.55% (7)	3.30% (8)	1.98% (9)	1.43% (9)	1.45% (10)	0.93% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.31% (23)	9.92% (23)	10.78% (20)	12.10% (18)	10.33% (20)	8.81% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	17	17	17	17	17	17
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	19	13	15	14	14	12
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	18	15	16	16	16	18
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	1	1	1	1	1	1

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	25.64	25.42	25.16	25.71	25.88	26.26	25.26	24.84	25.06	25.59
EMPLOYED	22.72	22.78	22.90	23.59	23.84	24.41	22.52	23.00	23.88	24.74
UNEMPLOYED	2.92	2.64	2.26	2.12	2.04	1.85	2.74	1.84	1.18	0.85
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	11.4%	10.4%	9.0%	8.2%	7.9%	7.0%	10.9%	7.4%	4.7%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2189	2129	57	2173	2116	54
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	12	0	13	12	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	222	220	0	224	222	0
MANUFACTURING	41	38	0	41	36	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	55	54	0	50	49	0
RETAIL TRADE	383	375	7	381	372	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34	33	0	36	35	0
INFORMATION	35	33	0	35	33	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	93	92	0	93	92	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	177	176	0	175	173	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	156	154	0	157	157	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	4	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	92	88	0	91	89	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	11	8	0	9	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	155	146	8	158	150	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	69	67	0	67	65	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	453	425	28	444	418	26
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	198	197	0	193	192	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.7%	47.2%	29.2%	18.3%	12.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.7%	41.4%	56.1%	60.0%	60.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.6%	11.5%	14.8%	21.6%	26.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 80.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 24510

PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA

BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	906.17	785.24	735.63	649.09	620.87	583.16	569.11	563.85	558.83	541.55	518.99	499.09
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	75.77	52.51	59.04	41.32	41.08	35.19	33.71	35.23	34.87	30.91	29.47	29.21
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	87.32	51.43	52.22	46.30	35.28	32.74	31.87	31.77	33.90	32.27	28.74	28.64
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	90.11	62.22	45.53	46.79	34.35	32.78	31.42	30.58	31.16	33.40	29.59	28.26
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	81.26	75.33	48.28	47.53	43.57	34.39	33.71	33.24	33.12	34.38	33.03	31.01
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	75.67	78.08	60.21	49.68	56.21	38.05	38.12	37.30	36.71	36.62	36.22	34.94
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	59.44	70.17	69.69	45.67	57.94	53.42	48.48	41.14	36.60	33.08	35.45	32.65
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	46.93	56.70	67.78	46.80	46.39	54.73	53.60	51.11	38.35	31.17	31.45	32.11
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	44.67	41.80	57.47	50.54	37.55	43.12	44.03	49.42	49.52	33.01	29.73	32.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	50.76	35.76	47.17	50.59	38.81	34.06	35.67	39.49	48.52	36.78	29.81	30.19
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	55.16	35.88	35.92	44.85	43.31	30.19	28.61	31.70	38.28	47.79	31.51	28.25
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	52.79	41.23	30.51	38.95	44.04	33.49	30.71	27.81	30.65	46.11	34.79	27.90
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	48.25	43.94	29.91	29.52	38.10	37.74	34.10	30.20	26.20	35.50	44.32	29.18
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	42.49	39.51	32.07	25.00	31.36	37.08	35.84	33.33	27.77	27.22	41.05	31.09
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	35.44	34.72	32.02	22.56	22.16	30.03	30.40	30.51	28.00	20.63	28.16	35.24
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	26.80	27.06	25.84	21.83	16.48	22.70	24.07	24.36	24.94	19.26	19.11	28.65
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	17.53	19.34	20.21	18.90	13.34	14.19	15.41	17.43	18.58	17.66	13.15	18.09
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	9.97	11.49	12.28	12.32	10.48	9.33	9.61	9.60	11.56	12.78	9.91	10.22
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	5.82	8.06	9.50	9.95	10.41	9.92	9.75	9.64	10.12	12.97	13.50	10.81
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.94	29.73	31.87	34.55	33.95	35.59	35.93	36.57	38.08	40.40	40.49	39.51
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	283.60	203.16	177.02	163.74	158.16	154.23	148.68	133.64	118.11	103.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	434.06	421.35	399.49	365.99	355.56	350.82	345.20	330.31	305.04	284.27
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	2.36	2.33	1.98	1.97	2.03	2.12	2.27	2.31	2.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7.82	11.05	15.95	17.30	17.32	18.81	21.27	24.24	28.42	32.54
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	8.32	6.85	7.69	11.18	26.08	34.15	36.10	37.95	41.56	51.08	65.11	76.96
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	302.96	210.63	182.29	160.20	132.99	118.87	115.63	116.04	118.25	116.11	106.20	103.10
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	49.77	44.47	25.50	25.80	22.28	18.16	18.62	18.47	18.32	19.53	18.40	16.99
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	107.16	108.94	82.99	71.41	77.50	54.27	53.20	52.08	51.51	51.47	50.86	48.97
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	95.56	100.68	99.84	85.57	72.87	86.17	89.24	91.53	93.19	83.30	83.83	103.01
30	MALE POPULATION	427.61	366.63	343.49	302.76	292.43	272.63	264.63	262.09	260.02	252.83	243.42	234.34
31	FEMALE POPULATION	478.56	418.61	392.14	346.32	328.44	310.53	304.48	301.76	298.81	288.72	275.58	264.75
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	533.70	503.35	508.53	448.61	397.64	422.38	447.30	457.15	464.64	471.04	468.31	460.26
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.11e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
35	MINING	0.37e	0.26e	0.15e	0.09e	0.13	0.10e	0.12e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
36	UTILITIES	6.45e	5.92e	3.73e	2.91e	4.00e	3.06	3.30	3.28	3.24	3.17	3.10	3.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	25.00e	19.20e	19.68e	14.77e	12.62	14.66	15.06	15.52	15.47	15.18	14.89	14.60
38	MANUFACTURING	107.05e	73.67e	44.66e	28.00e	13.70	11.55	11.51	11.04	10.24	8.62	7.13	5.78
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	28.53e	24.73e	23.04e	15.75e	8.83	7.11	7.36	7.04	6.53	5.65	4.89	4.25
40	RETAIL TRADE	50.13e	45.09e	37.65e	26.51e	19.20	17.39	19.01	18.85	18.13	16.97	15.86	14.90
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	28.64e	26.26e	16.57e	13.73e	12.87	29.85	34.83	35.29	37.14	40.44	42.23	42.11
42	INFORMATION	11.97e	10.90e	11.00e	10.70e	5.14	6.15	6.66	6.24	5.88	5.27	4.71	4.18
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	31.77e	35.49e	41.15e	28.23e	17.73	17.13	19.33	20.29	21.01	19.73	17.15	14.48
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	15.98e	17.86e	20.70e	14.53e	13.52	15.62	17.48	19.19	19.61	20.68	21.60	22.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	19.75e	21.72e	29.26e	31.68e	25.78	31.58	36.28	36.02	35.57	34.68	33.80	32.92
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.56e	0.62e	0.83e	0.81e	1.16	6.74	7.12	8.23	10.34	15.87	23.31	32.73
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	22.63e	23.74e	27.90e	28.91e	22.98	26.47	28.68	28.97	29.78	31.09	31.95	32.36
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	16.08e	17.69e	23.83e	25.79e	31.75	37.84	37.28	38.44	40.96	42.33	39.44	34.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	46.60e	51.24e	69.03e	71.09e	79.96	81.93	80.96	83.98	84.78	84.74	82.32	78.25
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	6.46e	6.56e	7.61e	7.70e	8.71	8.90	10.04	10.80	11.71	13.37	14.88	16.25
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	20.55e	20.89e	24.22e	22.54e	21.48	18.03	21.95	23.59	24.87	26.33	26.96	27.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	14.42e	15.88e	21.40e	21.42e	21.46	20.14	21.03	21.44	21.59	21.68	21.56	21.25
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	15.02	12.53	14.85	12.65	10.79	10.83	11.60	11.50	11.34	11.03	10.71	10.40
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	8.91	4.12	4.13	2.45	2.00	1.85	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	56.75	68.90	67.00	68.24	63.75	55.38	55.85	55.47	54.48	52.26	49.89	47.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	20746.91	20750.61	25629.40	28306.98	28436.96	32975.67	34420.53	36609.43	39025.65	43407.93	47532.72	51842.34
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	18567.53	19053.21	22350.24	22830.71	25243.46	30164.38	29373.28	31322.27	33714.52	37965.03	41581.24	44854.39
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	17411.11	16872.37	19698.97	21577.26	20956.28	24962.03	25642.61	27151.53	28813.01	32015.89	35137.72	38436.65
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2045.41	2983.50	4058.22	4479.41	5200.93	5676.04	5590.90	6117.65	6704.75	7620.79	8410.87	9212.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1290.39	894.74	1872.20	2250.31	2279.75	2337.60	3187.03	3340.25	3507.90	3771.25	3984.13	4193.21
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	2442.03	2897.91	3888.98	3715.36	3155.01	3798.01	3764.68	3941.33	4154.17	4498.79	4741.93	4898.85
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	2244.73	3954.36	4437.81	5145.50	7482.26	10273.56	9301.90	9434.42	10405.92	12337.47	14059.62	15596.38
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1414.64	2024.13	2954.02	3028.00	3185.32	3747.87	3929.68	4059.28	4325.42	4787.53	5189.11	5561.81
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-5451.50	-6525.55	-8651.92	-11309.13	-10645.44	-13134.98	-14184.14	-14603.63	-15545.80	-17491.64	-19563.92	-21921.38
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20490	24264	30382	35174	40659	51726	51613	55551	60330	70105	80119	89872
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4050	9445	18161	25966	36802	54124	59893	71393	89898	138826	210747	314569
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.90	88.54	88.48	82.16	86.05	86.27	85.47	86.49	87.05	87.47	87.42	87.14
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	27942.08	29044.93	35794.48	39110.61	41340.64	46668.16	50375.67	53699.64	57435.54	64217.26	70543.84	77031.25
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.71	2.57	2.42	2.38	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.19	2.21	2.23	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29462	23909	20779	22111	20400	33394	38419	38300	40223	44976	50847	57923
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62700	66158	78625	85942	97755	117002	116043	123610	133163	156242	180130	202297
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12393	25754	46998	63444	88482	122425	134660	158861	198425	309401	473819	708076
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	290.44	283.03	277.82	257.22	249.76	251.44	246.73	246.86	246.41	236.06	223.98	214.89
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	39.84	38.99	34.93	33.74	32.38	30.34	27.44	21.23	16.06	12.71
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	74.40	72.02	67.27	60.07	57.66	54.01	48.86	37.80	28.59	22.63
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	46.39	42.57	39.99	36.12	34.64	32.45	29.36	22.71	17.17	13.60
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	38.81	29.98	30.05	32.86	33.01	34.76	35.58	29.52	22.33	17.68
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.62	20.70	22.91	25.93	26.04	27.87	30.76	36.10	33.70	26.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	26.45	22.15	22.99	26.01	26.12	27.96	30.86	36.78	44.01	48.96
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.69	12.60	12.62	14.19	14.25	15.25	16.83	20.06	24.01	28.02
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.11	5.64	6.71	8.21	8.25	8.83	9.74	11.61	13.89	16.22
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.55	6.11	6.18	7.42	7.46	7.98	8.81	10.50	12.56	14.66
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	3.95	6.47	6.11	6.89	6.92	7.41	8.17	9.74	11.66	13.61
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	8556.86	6766.97	5772.88	5687.45	5095.14	8396.47	9479.11	9454.83	9911.54	10617.09	11388.80	12446.99
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1285.58	946.64	917.33	748.16	258.45	207.69	228.84	238.74	218.59	169.74	129.12	100.71
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	214.09	176.38	128.05	110.58	49.15	41.27	45.72	48.99	46.23	35.42	25.87	19.33
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	167.20	129.94	90.83	78.91	63.73	31.46	34.16	35.96	31.92	23.17	15.47	9.46
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	215.45	247.72	313.34	414.35	248.39	270.17	287.27	288.23	269.02	213.13	163.36	127.81
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1968.90	1594.24	1253.00	1039.14	1122.78	1026.54	1014.44	1001.36	938.46	759.53	600.67	484.56
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	443.97	350.38	428.81	647.09	612.74	654.42	653.28	675.13	669.35	633.42	587.95	547.23
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	480.35	632.38	435.59	401.75	539.36	251.03	377.85	308.46	288.54	239.94	193.38	154.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	774.39	531.53	512.87	374.34	226.14	133.91	177.10	176.88	158.41	122.45	93.01	71.62
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	66.44	51.43	63.45	100.04	57.63	29.26	31.38	32.01	27.90	20.43	14.74	10.70
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1538.92	633.22	340.98	298.83	188.89	238.94	247.19	246.95	237.61	196.15	155.36	125.01
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	94.92	103.07	54.32	57.09	105.36	143.96	168.05	161.91	144.31	111.69	86.25	68.45
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	435.35	521.32	313.45	454.97	457.20	4383.10	4917.15	5034.19	5675.48	6931.32	8226.80	9687.15
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	871.29	848.72	920.86	962.20	1165.33	984.72	1296.68	1206.01	1205.72	1160.69	1096.83	1039.96

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 24510

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD AMONG ALL 24 COUNTIES IN MD - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.88% (24)	-0.77% (24)	-0.43% (24)	-0.39% (24)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.47% (24)	-0.62% (24)	+0.96% (21)	+0.21% (23)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-323.01 (24)	-152.47 (24)	-24.33 (24)	-84.07 (24)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-111.32 (24)	-86.16 (24)	+42.27 (6)	+37.89 (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.43% (16)	24.78% (14)	24.68% (16)	21.42% (19)	20.38% (18)	20.66% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.55% (11)	13.57% (11)	13.18% (11)	11.74% (18)	14.78% (20)	20.64% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	31.30% (23)	28.51% (23)	28.08% (23)	20.65% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	64.91% (1)	64.34% (2)	62.76% (2)	56.96% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.92% (12)	1.05% (11)	1.72% (14)	4.20% (12)	5.86% (12)	15.42% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.06% (10)	8.78% (13)	6.24% (15)	3.45% (16)	2.73% (17)	1.26% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.55% (6)	40.13% (4)	46.80% (2)	53.64% (1)	54.84% (1)	59.74% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (24)	0.00% (24)	0.00% (24)	0.00% (24)	0.00% (24)	0.00% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.12% (16)	16.91% (8)	18.58% (6)	19.25% (6)	16.12% (8)	12.94% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	1	2	4	4	5	5
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	13	17	17	17	15	14
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	15	17	18	19	19	16
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	14	23	23	23	21	21

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	293.73	293.36	289.07	294.35	292.45	293.63	282.31	274.89	272.95	274.27
EMPLOYED	268.99	271.64	270.67	276.90	276.23	279.42	258.45	256.00	262.20	266.28
UNEMPLOYED	24.74	21.72	18.41	17.45	16.22	14.21	23.86	18.89	10.75	8.00
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.4%	7.4%	6.4%	5.9%	5.5%	4.8%	8.5%	6.9%	3.9%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	12473	11633	840	12356	11505	851
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	39	29	9	37	26	4
CONSTRUCTION	596	553	41	588	540	46
MANUFACTURING	385	332	53	371	318	52
WHOLESALE TRADE	495	468	27	488	458	29
RETAIL TRADE	1851	1800	46	1795	1750	42
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	343	301	40	349	303	44
INFORMATION	249	231	17	239	220	18
FINANCE and INSURANCE	595	556	37	576	538	36
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	751	741	8	743	733	9
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1602	1523	77	1580	1499	79
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	85	60	21	79	58	17
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	542	475	64	570	501	66
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	220	182	38	217	178	37
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1510	1357	153	1533	1372	161
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	207	180	25	206	179	25
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1546	1431	114	1560	1451	108
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1432	1389	42	1409	1363	45
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	24	24	0	16	14	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	65.7%	51.6%	39.3%	31.6%	23.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.1%	37.1%	45.2%	49.2%	52.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.2%	11.3%	15.5%	19.1%	24.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ACCOMACK, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE DOVER, DE ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 449.5 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51001

ACCOMACK, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	28.91	31.27	31.80	38.22	33.15	33.39	33.22	33.01	32.43	31.30	30.21	29.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.09	2.05	2.12	2.32	1.94	1.79	1.68	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.69	1.63
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.57	2.11	2.08	2.67	1.98	1.87	1.75	1.73	1.60	1.66	1.71	1.67
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.88	2.48	2.15	2.65	1.85	2.04	2.03	1.86	1.73	1.66	1.71	1.73
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.54	2.64	1.97	2.57	1.93	1.87	1.81	1.71	1.54	1.32	1.28	1.24
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.59	2.30	1.92	2.19	1.72	1.56	1.69	1.65	1.44	1.17	0.98	0.89
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.36	2.20	2.18	2.12	1.80	1.70	1.57	1.66	1.75	1.56	1.35	1.38
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.38	1.90	2.35	2.15	1.73	1.78	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.86	1.61	1.54
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.50	1.65	2.28	2.84	1.76	1.67	1.66	1.78	1.82	2.02	1.78	1.55
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.71	1.51	2.06	2.85	1.98	1.71	1.69	1.65	1.84	1.97	1.99	1.68
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.78	1.62	1.73	2.76	2.37	1.82	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.95	2.15	1.84
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.77	1.83	1.59	2.42	2.69	2.07	2.00	1.89	1.75	1.94	2.08	2.03
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.68	1.91	1.65	2.22	2.66	2.44	2.33	2.14	1.95	1.82	2.05	2.20
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.62	1.85	1.86	2.07	2.41	2.84	2.77	2.58	2.22	1.88	2.06	2.14
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.50	1.73	1.87	1.89	2.00	2.73	2.96	2.88	2.52	1.98	1.84	2.03
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.18	1.38	1.49	1.60	1.52	2.17	2.24	2.49	2.57	1.95	1.70	1.83
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.90	1.00	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.54	1.68	1.87	2.10	1.92	1.55	1.47
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.52	0.60	0.76	0.83	0.87	0.92	1.00	1.15	1.45	1.71	1.34	1.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.35	0.51	0.62	0.75	0.74	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.97	1.30	1.37	1.08
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.69	34.38	36.85	38.95	44.21	46.63	47.37	47.65	47.54	46.76	46.96	48.06
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	20.41	23.78	20.52	20.19	20.25	19.96	19.09	17.24	15.47	13.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	10.85	12.16	9.48	9.75	9.35	9.26	9.20	8.87	8.28	7.82
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.23	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.56
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.23	0.39	0.45	2.06	2.82	3.04	3.21	3.35	3.69	4.68	5.87	6.93
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.25	8.31	7.60	9.27	6.92	6.87	6.65	6.31	5.94	5.84	6.01	5.93
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.71	1.68	1.26	1.63	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.13	0.97	0.87	0.90	0.89
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.42	3.26	2.63	3.13	2.50	2.26	2.30	2.23	2.00	1.62	1.35	1.24
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.45	5.23	5.87	6.37	6.33	8.26	8.76	9.29	9.62	8.86	7.80	7.60
30	MALE POPULATION	13.82	14.66	15.02	18.56	16.15	16.48	16.35	16.27	16.05	15.64	15.26	14.74
31	FEMALE POPULATION	15.09	16.60	16.78	19.66	17.00	16.91	16.87	16.73	16.38	15.67	14.95	14.41
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.46	15.48	16.51	17.55	18.05	19.24	18.77	19.16	19.73	20.88	22.09	23.41
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.91	1.46	1.27	0.84	0.47	0.35	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.21
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.42e	0.80e	0.58e	0.55e	0.47e	0.38	0.46e	0.43	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.14
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.51e	0.61e	1.03e	0.95e	1.09	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.79
38	MANUFACTURING	2.28e	4.04e	4.07e	3.63e	3.50	3.15	2.92	2.97	3.06	3.22	3.37	3.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.39e	0.54e	0.55e	0.37e	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.94e	1.22e	1.70e	1.71e	1.68	1.72	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.70
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.26e	0.27e	0.28e	0.32e	0.24	0.23e	0.25e	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
42	INFORMATION	0.16e	0.26e	0.27e	0.35e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.22e	0.27e	0.31e	0.31	0.35	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.39	0.36
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.28e	0.35e	0.41e	0.61	0.72	0.98	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.30	1.38
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.24e	0.38e	0.39e	0.73e	1.00	1.24	1.15	1.30	1.50	1.87	2.26	2.68
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.13	0.08e	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.31e	0.47e	0.48e	0.81e	0.90	0.72e	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.38e	0.61e	0.64e	1.07e	1.32e	1.53	1.51	1.61	1.77	2.15	2.58	3.09
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.12e	0.14e	0.20e	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.40
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.53e	0.77e	0.92e	1.25e	1.29	1.18	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.44	1.48
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.44e	0.74e	0.69e	1.05e	1.11	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.23	1.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.27	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.29	2.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.12	1.55	1.61	1.80	2.19	2.12	2.11	2.16	2.26	2.47	2.67	2.87
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	283.62	415.52	515.68	624.33	739.91	1084.64	997.47	1004.88	1070.75	1218.70	1393.95	1602.55
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	401.55	578.10	779.94	1025.69	1236.89	1624.92	1548.91	1526.55	1639.80	1877.58	2125.39	2377.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	202.09	304.88	365.62	420.67	513.38	777.44	677.09	679.93	724.33	830.84	959.35	1112.11
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.17	59.02	88.50	102.73	143.60	245.46	195.73	201.34	217.59	247.62	280.30	318.61
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	54.36	51.63	61.56	100.92	82.93	61.74	124.65	123.61	128.82	140.24	154.30	171.83
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	66.21	127.11	197.28	227.69	242.22	323.69	286.50	304.24	327.05	368.96	405.33	432.41
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	49.91	106.19	142.32	207.01	327.80	478.56	464.16	450.07	490.18	574.57	654.84	724.04
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.85	32.98	53.42	62.91	84.88	131.78	118.79	117.13	124.79	141.43	160.25	181.23
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	16.66	-37.74	-21.92	29.58	11.83	-130.20	-80.43	-115.50	-123.39	-143.22	-168.47	-200.06
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13892	18490	24524	26840	37307	48662	46622	46251	50566	59983	70354	81571
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2746	7198	14659	19814	33768	50917	54101	59441	75348	118782	185060	285513
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.97	75.43	78.50	69.83	84.89	86.85	81.60	77.99	79.10	81.08	82.94	85.04
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	818.60	1246.34	1693.81	1975.42	2808.67	1793.02	1767.11	1809.11	1952.44	2268.88	2634.98	3060.89
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.94	2.65	2.44	2.44	2.37	2.30	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	17579	20960	22224	22512	25922	28969	32911	32282	33850	37755	42639	48545
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	40956	49016	60166	65775	88531	112350	105812	103261	111842	133617	157760	182764
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8095	19081	35964	48556	80133	117557	122787	132709	166655	264599	414977	639708
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.71	11.69	12.76	15.31	13.83	14.33	14.50	14.64	14.51	13.89	13.31	12.84
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.90	1.81	1.85	1.52	1.54	1.50	1.31	1.00	0.75	0.59
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.62	4.94	3.73	3.23	3.27	3.17	2.78	2.11	1.60	1.25
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.55	3.02	2.43	2.02	2.05	1.99	1.74	1.32	1.00	0.79
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.46	1.95	1.91	2.45	2.44	2.51	2.52	2.04	1.55	1.21
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	1.16	1.06	1.52	1.55	1.64	1.84	2.18	2.02	1.59
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.06	1.28	1.66	1.69	1.78	2.00	2.42	2.95	3.32
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.69	0.69	0.86	0.87	0.92	1.03	1.25	1.53	1.82
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.27	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.52	0.64	0.76
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.15	0.26	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.54	0.65	0.79	0.94
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.27	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.39	0.48	0.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	170.73	244.96	283.61	344.71	358.42	415.12	477.31	472.70	491.24	524.46	567.35	623.22
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	17.41	22.20	18.57	25.75	15.29	19.59	20.48	22.86	22.79	21.90	21.09	20.60
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.46	5.85	6.37	6.14	2.15	0.63	0.66	0.76	0.77	0.72	0.66	0.61
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.78	1.78	1.91	2.40	2.66	1.00	1.03	1.16	1.12	1.00	0.84	0.64
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	15.50	12.13	20.24	26.16	21.45	22.82	23.02	24.66	25.05	24.55	23.84	23.37
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	55.68	79.91	78.85	61.87	54.73	56.51	52.99	55.87	56.90	56.90	57.09	57.88
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.05	11.47	12.12	16.68	22.60	21.86	20.70	22.84	24.53	28.52	33.44	38.99
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	19.70	26.07	36.63	83.44	102.08	115.96	167.80	145.03	148.15	153.46	157.65	159.17
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.01	9.14	15.59	12.39	7.35	6.33	7.94	8.47	8.20	7.74	7.37	7.03
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.14	3.07	3.35	5.28	4.49	4.69	4.78	5.23	4.97	4.52	4.15	3.80
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.17	32.87	44.35	31.34	43.87	77.74	76.41	81.62	85.61	87.62	88.01	88.69
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.37	2.47	1.70	10.11	9.01	22.12	24.49	25.15	24.23	22.92	22.20	21.91
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.31	18.80	13.40	27.51	40.84	26.58	27.87	30.27	36.23	52.56	77.30	113.40
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.15	19.20	30.53	35.65	31.90	39.30	49.13	48.79	52.71	62.05	73.71	87.12

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ACCOMACK, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51001

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ACCOMACK, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (69)	+0.16% (72)	-0.29% (94)	-0.34% (98)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.04% (49)	+0.51% (61)	+0.25% (101)	+0.49% (82)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.49 (59)	+1.59 (68)	-0.96 (95)	-4.24 (98)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.78 (44)	+2.72 (45)	+0.49 (81)	+4.17 (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.99% (76)	23.91% (51)	24.26% (33)	20.87% (56)	20.56% (33)	20.35% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.38% (6)	18.46% (9)	16.68% (24)	19.10% (19)	24.73% (17)	26.08% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.22% (79)	61.90% (79)	60.47% (78)	47.24% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	31.82% (29)	28.58% (33)	29.20% (29)	26.81% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.81% (20)	1.41% (15)	5.40% (6)	8.50% (10)	9.10% (16)	23.79% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.91% (46)	24.65% (22)	20.69% (17)	19.41% (5)	16.39% (9)	15.07% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.46% (73)	20.07% (82)	29.62% (62)	33.16% (67)	31.68% (83)	42.64% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.66% (37)	7.68% (31)	4.76% (47)	2.63% (60)	1.80% (63)	0.91% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.10% (34)	16.68% (46)	16.21% (50)	17.42% (47)	25.24% (12)	19.67% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	42	45	39	50	51	60
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	73	74	90	52	43	37
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	97	89	92	60	48	42
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	71	59	68	56	55	54

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.11	15.94	15.82	16.79	16.82	16.66	15.89	15.34	15.58	16.20
EMPLOYED	15.06	15.08	15.06	16.03	16.17	16.07	14.82	14.68	15.09	15.63
UNEMPLOYED	1.06	0.86	0.76	0.75	0.65	0.58	1.07	0.66	0.50	0.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.6%	5.4%	4.8%	4.5%	3.8%	3.5%	6.7%	4.3%	3.2%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	725	702	21	714	690	22
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	5	4	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	75	73	0	78	76	0
MANUFACTURING	22	18	0	21	18	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	20	0	21	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	151	148	0	147	144	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	6	0	16	11	0
INFORMATION	14	14	0	14	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	34	31	0	32	31	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	40	40	0	42	42	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	49	45	0	46	42	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	28	23	0	27	22	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	55	45	8	50	40	10
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	15	15	0	17	16	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	100	99	0	96	94	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	91	89	0	92	90	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	69.3%	58.8%	40.5%	32.1%	23.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.1%	33.1%	50.3%	54.4%	58.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.6%	8.0%	9.2%	13.5%	17.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

AMELIA, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 355.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51007

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

AMELIA, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.60	8.40	8.82	11.45	12.73	13.27	13.37	13.61	13.94	14.62	15.33	16.08
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.72	0.75	0.69	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.90	0.94
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.82	0.64	0.66	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.72	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.92	0.99
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.94	0.70	0.64	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.79	0.73	0.81	0.86	0.92	1.01
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.82	0.83	0.63	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.73	0.83	0.73	0.84	0.91	0.96
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.43	0.67	0.53	0.54	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.86	0.85	0.93	0.95
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.45	0.59	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.71	0.81	0.93	0.95
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.38	0.63	0.76	0.71	0.67	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.96	0.98	1.00
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.37	0.57	0.65	0.98	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.92	1.05
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.42	0.47	0.63	0.99	0.89	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.84	0.84	1.05	1.06
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.42	0.42	0.57	0.82	1.08	0.78	0.73	0.72	0.76	0.86	0.84	0.95
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.41	0.44	0.48	0.80	1.10	0.92	0.87	0.78	0.71	0.84	0.86	1.07
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.72	0.94	1.12	1.00	0.87	0.78	0.76	0.88	0.84
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.57	0.87	1.17	1.13	1.12	0.86	0.71	0.86	0.86
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.28	0.38	0.36	0.45	0.72	0.83	0.94	1.09	1.09	0.76	0.77	0.90
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.50	0.74	0.76	0.78	1.03	0.83	0.71	0.87
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.51	0.54	0.67	0.70	0.96	0.71	0.72
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.25	0.31	0.36	0.40	0.55	0.80	0.67	0.57
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.52	0.58	0.38
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.01	30.85	33.76	38.07	42.38	44.64	43.93	43.78	43.44	42.76	40.73	40.26
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	5.98	8.08	9.37	9.93	10.05	10.26	10.48	10.87	11.12	11.39
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	3.22	3.00	2.78	2.68	2.69	2.71	2.77	2.93	3.07
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.23
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.29	0.45	0.51	0.55	0.61	0.81	1.09	1.36
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.88	2.45	2.32	2.90	2.82	2.71	2.78	2.78	2.84	3.01	3.29	3.54
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.56	0.54	0.39	0.55	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.51	0.56	0.60
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.69	0.97	0.76	0.78	0.95	0.95	0.94	1.01	1.14	1.19	1.29	1.31
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.86	1.05	1.16	1.52	2.02	2.67	2.87	3.20	3.68	3.87	3.43	3.44
30 MALE POPULATION	3.81	4.15	4.36	5.64	6.24	6.64	6.65	6.79	6.95	7.23	7.59	8.03
31 FEMALE POPULATION	3.79	4.25	4.47	5.80	6.49	6.63	6.71	6.82	6.99	7.39	7.74	8.05
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.91	2.90	3.17	4.35	4.36	4.65	4.94	5.02	5.12	5.31	5.50	5.72
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.94	0.80	0.52	0.60	0.53	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.33
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.06e	0.13e	0.13e	0.10e	0.13e	0.13e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10
35 MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.10e	0.26e	0.48e	0.58e	0.55	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.73
38 MANUFACTURING	0.29e	0.46e	0.44e	0.37e	0.32	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.03e	0.11e	0.06e	0.19e	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.25
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.31e	0.27e	0.27e	0.39e	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.35
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.12e	0.12e	0.21e	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25
42 INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.24
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.12e	0.18e	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.36	0.45	0.56
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.04e	0.07e	0.13e	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.41
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.04e	0.07e	0.14e	0.20	0.23	0.25e	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.39	0.44
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.19e	0.10e	0.16e	0.29e	0.35e	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.45	0.49
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.11e	0.19e	0.32e	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.52	0.48	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	54.77	55.01	99.99	141.19	158.73	163.21	202.37	195.92	202.45	214.75	227.74	241.65
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	101.97	156.94	230.81	370.39	469.54	583.67	614.26	638.26	679.43	768.54	864.68	963.10
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	33.33	41.51	56.22	84.69	96.09	110.46	114.31	110.31	114.70	124.25	134.85	146.23
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.40	6.96	12.25	19.37	24.13	27.87	26.74	26.83	28.93	32.12	35.00	37.91
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	18.04	6.53	31.52	37.13	38.51	24.88	61.31	58.78	58.82	58.38	57.89	57.51
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	12.26	25.86	37.40	51.93	64.86	76.17	72.07	77.92	86.48	104.34	122.92	140.74
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	10.65	22.38	28.76	51.75	109.00	167.78	163.71	165.43	188.12	240.26	298.23	359.15
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.82	5.12	9.33	13.51	18.00	21.93	23.42	24.66	25.49	26.94	28.30	29.52
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.12	58.81	73.99	139.03	154.96	198.46	199.54	223.66	227.88	236.13	244.09	251.08
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13417	18674	26160	32360	36893	43994	45950	46897	48743	52572	56401	59913
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2652	7269	15637	23889	33394	46034	53322	60271	72631	104106	148358	209707
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	66.65	74.82	81.26	78.97	81.81	76.75	77.98	75.77	73.65	69.84	66.55	63.73
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	77.70	99.18	141.70	210.25	279.19	262.94	365.40	382.11	403.60	445.72	490.94	540.85
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.62	3.02	2.79	2.64	2.60	2.53	2.50	2.46	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.47
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	17055	14634	13836	14766	16037	12818	14787	14489	15172	16872	19002	21578
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48548	56386	73143	85680	96173	111224	115137	115519	118973	129265	139640	148279
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9596	21950	43721	63250	87050	116379	133609	148462	177281	255980	367312	519005
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.10	2.78	3.15	4.29	4.84	5.22	5.30	5.49	5.68	5.91	6.16	6.46
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.21	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.18	0.16
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	1.04	1.02	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.83	0.70	0.60
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.87	0.91	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.67	0.56	0.48
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.68	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.71	0.59	0.51
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.44	0.62	0.61	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.81	0.70	0.60
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.47	0.41	0.89	0.95	1.02	1.11	1.38	1.73	1.94
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.48	0.62	0.80
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.34	0.44
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.31	0.41	0.53
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.41
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	35.75	40.67	43.57	63.36	77.67	66.88	78.44	79.60	86.14	99.73	117.00	139.37
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.85	6.57	10.67	16.41	6.98	11.46	12.12	13.77	14.03	13.81	13.37	12.93
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.41	0.57	0.32	0.94	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	6.00	0.27	3.37	4.61	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	6.72	10.29	17.41	13.26	12.55	10.26	9.73	10.45	10.87	11.14	11.23	11.27
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.33	0.24	0.44	1.60	4.44	1.99	1.90	2.13	2.34	2.79	3.29	3.80
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	9.15	16.48	6.54	6.86	29.24	20.20	29.57	26.02	27.17	28.83	29.75	29.75
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	0.46	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.54
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.30	0.51	0.85	0.88	0.98	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.74
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1.70	1.17	1.81	6.82	7.86	2.14	2.12	2.31	2.48	2.60	2.62	2.62
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.25	0.28	0.12	0.81	0.60	0.86	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.91
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.45	3.76	1.67	7.21	6.49	14.75	15.64	17.30	21.16	31.45	46.46	67.50
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.78	0.97	1.10	4.40	6.76	3.92	4.95	5.00	5.53	6.66	7.95	9.31

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

AMELIA, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51007

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF AMELIA, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.12% (38)	+1.37% (28)	+0.50% (35)	+0.48% (35)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.94% (51)	+1.28% (34)	+0.97% (66)	+0.52% (76)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.67 (55)	+4.44 (48)	+0.67 (51)	+2.81 (52)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.74 (71)	+1.48 (54)	+0.47 (83)	+1.07 (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.95% (13)	26.26% (26)	25.34% (21)	22.14% (35)	20.43% (35)	21.99% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.37% (36)	13.14% (61)	13.26% (66)	15.84% (58)	20.15% (61)	21.42% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	70.58% (65)	73.63% (57)	74.81% (55)	70.89% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.14% (33)	23.55% (39)	20.94% (42)	19.08% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.47% (45)	0.35% (73)	0.80% (79)	2.26% (62)	3.41% (62)	8.47% (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.86% (74)	13.87% (50)	8.58% (55)	7.26% (44)	5.85% (52)	4.54% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.29% (34)	19.54% (85)	25.51% (80)	29.78% (84)	30.65% (89)	36.55% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	32.22% (4)	16.36% (9)	13.75% (10)	12.21% (10)	9.35% (11)	5.80% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.49% (48)	15.47% (54)	13.78% (66)	12.81% (80)	10.95% (91)	8.79% (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	89	92	92	87	86	79
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	84	56	58	58	56	96
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	58	45	45	43	51	72
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	73	84	87	90	92	92

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.23	6.21	6.21	6.27	6.23	6.35	6.08	6.07	6.28	6.47
EMPLOYED	5.91	5.94	5.95	6.02	6.03	6.15	5.71	5.86	6.10	6.27
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.20	0.20	0.36	0.21	0.18	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.4%	4.2%	3.9%	3.3%	3.1%	6.0%	3.5%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	279	272	6	277	272	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	7	0	8	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	73	73	0	73	73	0
MANUFACTURING	14	14	0	14	12	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	13	8	0	12	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	25	20	0	27	23	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	16	0	16	15	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10	8	0	10	10	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	10	0	9	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	15	14	0	17	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	20	20	0	21	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	17	14	0	18	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13	11	0	13	10	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	32	31	0	31	30	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	78.0%	59.3%	43.7%	31.7%	25.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	16.5%	33.6%	49.1%	58.5%	65.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.5%	7.0%	7.2%	9.8%	9.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

AMHERST, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 473.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51009

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE LYNCHBURG, VA MSA

AMHERST, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.21	29.13	28.69	31.85	32.38	31.31	31.47	31.39	31.39	31.37	31.36	31.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.01	1.84	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.62	1.63	1.50	1.54	1.56	1.58	1.63
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.51	2.09	1.85	2.06	1.75	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.54	1.60	1.63	1.65
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.71	2.37	1.82	2.24	2.06	1.85	1.76	1.74	1.78	1.67	1.69	1.72
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.77	2.90	2.35	2.51	2.40	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.83	1.69	1.72	1.72
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.21	2.63	2.09	1.95	2.23	1.96	2.01	1.87	1.80	1.72	1.59	1.55
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.84	2.46	2.08	1.80	1.63	1.75	1.71	1.80	1.71	1.60	1.49	1.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.68	2.41	2.39	2.08	1.62	1.81	1.90	1.79	1.91	1.76	1.77	1.66
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.55	1.96	2.33	2.45	1.87	1.70	1.79	1.91	1.82	1.84	1.74	1.66
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.52	1.75	2.18	2.46	2.13	1.62	1.69	1.77	1.95	1.99	1.85	1.86
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.44	1.54	1.86	2.42	2.49	1.89	1.64	1.59	1.80	1.90	1.94	1.83
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.36	1.52	1.53	2.22	2.59	2.07	2.04	1.84	1.58	1.99	2.06	1.91
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.24	1.38	1.44	1.86	2.34	2.40	2.23	2.07	1.84	1.81	1.94	1.99
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.06	1.25	1.37	1.60	2.15	2.30	2.42	2.36	2.08	1.61	2.06	2.13
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	1.11	1.18	1.36	1.72	2.02	2.10	2.23	2.23	1.76	1.79	1.93
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.63	0.82	0.95	1.16	1.33	1.82	1.86	1.91	2.11	1.88	1.51	1.97
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.56	0.73	0.87	1.00	1.30	1.37	1.52	1.63	1.83	1.49	1.55
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.28	0.33	0.41	0.56	0.73	0.83	0.90	1.01	1.21	1.47	1.35	1.10
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.47	0.60	0.78	0.81	0.85	1.03	1.69	2.15	1.96
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.94	30.10	34.34	37.62	41.60	43.65	43.46	43.62	44.03	45.25	46.24	46.39
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.53	24.75	24.87	23.97	23.95	23.85	23.75	23.44	23.18	22.85
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.74	6.42	6.40	6.03	6.09	6.09	6.14	6.26	6.37	6.54
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.26	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.23
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.39
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.17	0.23	0.31	0.63	0.81	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.10	1.22	1.34
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.76	7.91	6.80	7.46	6.90	6.23	6.20	6.04	5.95	5.83	5.93	6.03
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.53	1.60	1.29	1.36	1.35	1.05	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.00	1.03	1.03
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.46	3.92	3.15	3.10	3.29	2.80	2.79	2.69	2.54	2.41	2.28	2.23
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.31	3.04	3.55	4.42	5.37	6.74	7.05	7.53	8.21	8.63	8.30	8.51
30	MALE POPULATION	12.58	14.02	13.81	15.20	15.46	15.02	15.09	14.98	14.88	14.77	14.64	14.64
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.63	15.11	14.88	16.65	16.92	16.29	16.38	16.41	16.50	16.60	16.72	16.70
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.55	10.38	12.40	13.18	12.48	11.43	12.20	12.28	12.33	12.40	12.48	12.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.61	0.59	0.51	0.55	0.42	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.65e	0.52e	0.86e	1.08e	0.91	0.89	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80
38	MANUFACTURING	0.94e	1.22e	1.38e	1.91e	1.35	1.44	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.15e	0.27e	0.42e	0.21e	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.83e	1.32e	1.92e	1.76e	1.38	1.47	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.48	1.41	1.34
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.28e	0.43e	0.30e	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.08e	0.12e	0.19e	0.21e	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.14e	0.23e	0.25e	0.37	0.38	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.57	0.62
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.15e	0.18e	0.22e	0.31e	0.35e	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.18e	0.23e	0.28e	0.48	0.36e	0.41e	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.50
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.21e	0.25e	0.33e	0.46e	0.46	0.58e	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.70
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.55e	0.65e	0.78e	0.99e	1.23e	1.30	1.43e	1.45	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.61
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.13e	0.17e	0.19e	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.36
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.27e	0.36e	0.48e	0.53e	0.60	0.64	0.72	0.75	0.80	0.89	0.98	1.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.41e	0.49e	0.59e	0.74e	0.69	0.69	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.81
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.74	3.48	3.44	2.83	2.66	1.51	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.34
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	198.40	314.49	404.86	492.85	503.99	453.18	455.05	473.74	492.71	532.10	573.39	616.75
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	353.78	489.73	669.03	936.79	1066.02	1226.74	1217.44	1254.66	1334.17	1503.34	1674.62	1837.65
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	153.06	242.11	302.71	359.82	364.18	334.10	334.42	346.31	358.36	386.79	418.29	452.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	16.63	41.43	68.84	82.22	97.20	86.00	80.10	85.94	92.11	102.06	111.22	120.48
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	28.71	30.95	33.31	50.81	42.61	33.08	40.53	41.50	42.24	43.26	43.88	44.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	38.49	85.13	118.52	134.04	149.87	167.47	175.81	185.79	199.10	225.24	250.08	270.75
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	31.41	72.29	88.89	145.60	279.31	414.43	406.70	406.54	450.28	545.72	642.99	735.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.48	28.63	45.71	53.04	62.36	62.39	64.13	63.64	66.17	71.10	75.83	80.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	97.96	46.45	102.46	217.35	195.21	254.05	244.00	252.22	258.24	271.38	283.98	295.16
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13499	16814	23316	29409	32922	39178	38683	39966	42508	47918	53400	58625
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2668	6545	13937	21710	29799	40994	44889	51364	63341	94891	140464	205198
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	67.70	69.35	74.44	72.50	73.95	69.13	67.66	66.45	65.83	64.69	63.49	62.32
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	258.12	430.93	602.84	738.67	874.30	821.03	845.72	853.18	860.57	870.91	879.36	886.32
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.28	2.93	2.67	2.50	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19868	23538	24477	27603	24801	26477	30122	29606	30855	33992	37901	42613
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46220	50249	63435	74373	81612	94522	91454	92650	97276	109646	122079	132944
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9136	19561	37918	54904	73870	98903	106126	119072	144950	217129	321120	465327
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.52	9.03	9.88	11.97	12.57	12.73	13.06	13.29	13.47	13.48	13.50	13.63
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.90	1.07	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.86	0.68	0.51	0.40
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	3.09	3.27	2.80	2.87	2.84	2.65	2.09	1.56	1.24
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.03	2.41	2.13	1.95	2.00	1.97	1.84	1.45	1.09	0.86
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	1.94	1.79	1.84	1.88	1.92	1.90	1.52	1.15	0.91
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.26	1.65	1.83	1.88	1.97	2.17	2.57	2.24	1.77
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	1.18	1.28	1.80	1.85	1.94	2.13	2.73	3.67	4.18
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.56	0.73	0.81	0.83	0.87	0.96	1.23	1.66	2.14
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.24	0.35	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.57	0.73	0.99	1.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.53	0.68
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.15
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	129.62	212.55	241.86	330.46	311.67	337.19	393.48	393.46	415.50	458.11	511.82	580.69
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	22.32	38.82	47.17	75.69	31.48	49.24	55.52	60.07	60.80	60.96	61.27	62.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.46	5.66	3.16	2.65	0.26	1.62	1.83	2.02	2.10	2.05	1.95	1.86
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.59	5.57	3.05	1.50	1.13	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.22	1.14	1.00	0.80
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	11.10	12.40	16.69	18.07	34.64	58.90	64.07	66.53	68.64	70.18	71.11	72.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	34.50	64.23	69.67	48.69	33.63	42.44	42.93	43.86	45.37	47.34	49.55	52.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.45	6.76	13.44	19.23	16.56	10.05	10.26	10.97	11.97	14.53	17.77	21.48
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.16	41.88	35.43	52.79	71.05	46.12	71.99	60.30	62.57	67.62	72.47	75.88
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.38	6.73	2.51	4.08	0.36	0.66	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.88
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.63	0.32	0.65	1.03	0.32	0.77	0.85	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.79	0.75
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.11	8.84	19.53	65.48	87.66	72.50	76.85	79.56	84.76	90.52	94.86	99.12
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.16	3.27	3.23	4.73	0.23	3.64	4.35	4.33	4.24	4.18	4.23	4.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.27	4.99	5.10	9.83	9.74	22.67	25.65	27.00	32.82	49.67	76.21	115.95
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.48	13.07	22.24	26.71	24.61	27.55	37.15	35.75	39.23	48.19	59.72	73.19

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

AMHERST, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51009

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF AMHERST, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.36% (65)	+0.29% (64)	+0.02% (68)	0.00% (72)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.83% (61)	-0.27% (87)	+0.76% (83)	+0.23% (94)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.10 (58)	+2.62 (59)	+0.07 (68)	+0.03 (72)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.88 (55)	-0.96 (92)	+0.90 (66)	+1.12 (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.44% (63)	23.70% (54)	23.44% (43)	21.31% (49)	19.89% (42)	19.22% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.80% (74)	12.37% (68)	13.86% (58)	16.60% (49)	21.54% (53)	27.14% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	77.70% (55)	76.82% (54)	76.55% (52)	72.91% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	20.17% (46)	19.75% (45)	19.26% (45)	20.87% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.40% (52)	0.78% (32)	0.96% (65)	1.93% (70)	2.58% (77)	4.26% (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.51% (66)	11.14% (61)	14.46% (36)	10.81% (29)	12.60% (18)	10.84% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.59% (31)	22.45% (72)	26.16% (78)	32.34% (76)	36.18% (56)	43.83% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.03% (67)	4.11% (62)	4.14% (53)	3.37% (53)	3.18% (44)	2.88% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	26.05% (18)	29.40% (11)	22.80% (16)	22.62% (18)	14.56% (58)	11.78% (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	47	49	49	53	52	56
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	81	89	77	79	79	98
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	74	71	71	72	72	97
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	66	54	53	63	65	65

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.68	15.34	15.01	15.15	15.01	15.13	14.64	14.52	14.76	15.00
EMPLOYED	14.85	14.62	14.36	14.53	14.51	14.65	13.79	13.98	14.32	14.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.83	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.50	0.48	0.84	0.53	0.44	0.48
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.7%	4.3%	4.0%	3.3%	3.2%	5.8%	3.7%	3.0%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	574	552	22	565	542	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	10	10	0	11	11	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	83	81	0	80	78	0
MANUFACTURING	37	31	3	37	31	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	8	0	10	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	87	83	0	88	83	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	27	0	21	20	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	7	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	26	24	0	26	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	15	14	0	14	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	36	33	0	37	35	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	24	22	0	25	24	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	5	0	9	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	47	44	0	46	43	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	4	0	8	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	45	43	0	46	44	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	96	96	0	94	94	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	70.7%	57.6%	41.1%	29.4%	20.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.3%	33.3%	48.2%	57.5%	62.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.0%	9.1%	10.7%	13.1%	17.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

APPOMATTOX, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 333.49 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51011

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE LYNCHBURG, VA MSA

APPOMATTOX, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.82	11.99	12.31	13.69	15.08	16.15	16.70	16.99	17.30	17.96	18.65	19.38
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.98	1.06	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.08	1.16
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.98	0.98	0.84	0.95	0.92	0.94	1.02	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.18
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.95	0.97	0.88	0.97	1.01	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.83	1.13	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.89	0.93	0.98	1.04	1.04	1.05
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.66	0.95	0.76	0.66	0.80	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.95	0.93	0.93
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.68	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.88	0.98	1.02	0.95	0.84	0.93	1.04	1.04
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.55	0.86	1.01	0.87	0.76	0.98	1.07	1.12	1.00	0.95	1.10	1.11
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.57	0.83	0.85	1.03	0.91	0.99	1.02	1.06	1.16	0.92	1.04	1.16
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.53	0.69	0.90	1.11	0.93	0.88	0.97	1.06	1.11	1.10	1.05	1.21
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.56	0.65	0.82	0.92	1.16	0.98	0.90	0.92	1.12	1.30	1.03	1.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.56	0.59	0.69	0.99	1.23	1.00	1.04	1.04	0.95	1.23	1.22	1.14
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.54	0.62	0.60	0.88	1.05	1.15	1.10	1.01	1.03	1.18	1.37	1.08
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.46	0.58	0.62	0.73	1.04	1.18	1.21	1.18	0.99	0.95	1.25	1.24
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.39	0.54	0.55	0.64	0.88	1.00	1.09	1.12	1.05	0.93	1.08	1.28
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.33	0.38	0.47	0.49	0.66	0.90	0.90	0.95	1.04	0.87	0.86	1.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.18	0.28	0.39	0.40	0.50	0.68	0.72	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.87	1.03
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.13	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.47	0.54	0.69	0.83	0.72	0.74
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.41	0.64	0.73	0.56
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.31	31.26	35.18	38.64	42.29	41.91	41.49	41.93	42.40	44.08	43.59	43.13
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.49	10.39	11.72	12.59	13.01	13.15	13.17	13.17	12.98	12.73
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	3.19	3.13	3.07	3.14	3.28	3.52	4.12	4.90	5.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.17	0.36	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.57	0.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.33	3.54	3.09	3.36	3.35	3.48	3.65	3.72	3.80	3.84	4.00	4.20
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.56	0.76	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.68	0.69
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.93	1.32	1.12	0.99	1.14	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.35	1.29	1.30
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.13	1.49	1.80	2.02	2.64	3.35	3.53	3.79	4.07	4.21	4.26	4.74
30	MALE POPULATION	4.80	5.82	5.93	6.67	7.34	7.93	8.22	8.40	8.59	9.03	9.42	9.84
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.02	6.17	6.38	7.02	7.75	8.22	8.48	8.59	8.71	8.93	9.23	9.54
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.71	4.67	5.77	5.99	5.11	5.42	5.85	5.96	6.15	6.56	7.02	7.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.67	0.61	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.24e	0.39e	0.49e	0.66e	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.47	0.44
38	MANUFACTURING	0.83e	1.32e	1.65e	1.00e	0.31	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.18e	0.12e	0.16e	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.41e	0.51e	0.81e	0.88e	0.76	0.91	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.11	1.22	1.34
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.22e	0.18e	0.17e	0.14e	0.22e	0.24e	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.30
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.13e	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.30
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.13e	0.18	0.24	0.35e	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.45
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.04e	0.10e	0.16e	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.33
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.15e	0.21e	0.28e	0.25e	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.45	0.56
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.09e	0.20e	0.29e	0.35e	0.39e	0.39e	0.41	0.46	0.56	0.66	0.76
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.10e	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.11e	0.11e	0.20e	0.25e	0.24	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.44	0.47
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.11e	0.26e	0.38e	0.34	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.56
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.65	0.68	0.79	0.89	0.73	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	86.21	122.48	159.61	201.93	168.25	173.41	188.26	200.07	211.33	236.92	267.08	302.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	150.98	225.82	305.54	456.62	509.39	647.31	663.19	716.41	771.37	896.15	1034.96	1183.19
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	56.65	91.33	112.67	130.68	116.36	124.80	138.43	145.32	151.32	166.83	186.28	210.03
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.79	15.93	25.98	29.59	31.80	33.65	33.86	36.86	39.82	45.29	51.17	58.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	23.77	15.22	20.96	41.65	20.09	14.97	15.96	17.89	20.19	24.80	29.62	34.82
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.33	32.68	56.80	62.12	66.83	89.10	91.82	97.96	106.73	125.02	143.95	161.82
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	15.56	34.27	43.95	68.99	144.37	207.67	210.54	212.59	240.16	302.95	371.74	442.87
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.29	11.37	17.69	20.63	22.13	25.14	27.72	28.41	30.00	33.46	37.33	41.59
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	38.16	47.76	62.86	144.21	152.07	202.26	200.29	234.20	243.15	264.74	289.54	317.19
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15373	18832	24817	33349	33775	40071	39705	42174	44586	49908	55500	61058
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3039	7331	14834	24619	30571	41929	46075	54201	66436	98832	145988	213715
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.36	73.67	77.81	79.98	74.40	70.80	69.09	69.33	68.32	66.70	65.30	64.16
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	105.07	179.99	247.97	294.00	298.71	311.26	330.07	338.01	351.55	380.26	412.20	447.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.33	2.92	2.67	2.54	2.48	2.48	2.43	2.38	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.30
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23655	24395	20403	22101	23372	28748	32633	31863	33212	36611	40860	45959
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51195	55016	66420	84962	83878	99391	96403	100494	104678	116775	129320	140614
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10119	21417	39703	62721	75921	103998	111869	129153	155980	231246	340166	492176
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.93	4.08	4.55	5.33	6.05	6.49	6.85	7.10	7.34	7.64	7.96	8.37
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.53	0.59	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	1.41	1.47	1.32	1.38	1.34	1.27	1.05	0.86	0.68
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	0.96	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.78	0.65	0.53	0.42
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.90	0.80	1.02	1.07	1.07	1.02	0.85	0.69	0.55
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.49	0.71	0.86	0.92	1.02	1.15	1.23	1.03	0.82
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.57	1.03	1.06	1.13	1.25	1.41	1.86	2.39	2.64
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.19	0.37	0.49	0.53	0.59	0.66	0.87	1.16	1.63
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.43	0.58	0.81
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.28	0.40
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.16
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	69.33	99.63	92.94	117.84	141.52	186.49	223.63	226.26	243.71	279.67	325.41	384.73
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	15.35	24.27	17.66	27.58	17.08	20.78	24.30	26.45	27.08	27.78	28.52	29.40
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.86	4.49	2.38	1.72	0.76	1.59	1.87	2.08	2.18	2.18	2.12	2.06
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.42	2.64	1.37	0.84	1.30	1.42	1.63	1.79	1.78	1.70	1.53	1.23
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	6.47	6.12	8.89	6.34	12.68	15.31	17.27	18.05	18.83	19.70	20.38	21.10
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	11.72	22.58	28.94	31.32	25.85	12.80	13.43	13.81	14.45	15.42	16.48	17.65
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.94	3.31	3.54	6.04	10.22	9.66	10.23	11.01	12.14	15.07	18.83	23.18
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.37	16.04	15.36	15.80	23.69	23.36	37.80	31.87	33.44	36.98	40.47	43.15
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.25	1.96	2.02	1.12	2.00	1.65	2.32	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.45	2.47
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.27	1.90	1.71	1.95	2.08	2.03	1.97	1.93	1.86
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.89	7.39	1.86	13.67	33.18	66.43	73.03	76.08	81.98	89.58	95.85	101.98
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.14	0.91	0.79	1.21	2.90	2.99	3.71	3.71	3.67	3.71	3.83	3.99
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.64	4.04	3.67	3.56	0.73	18.40	21.59	22.87	28.12	43.54	68.22	105.68
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.11	5.73	6.27	8.38	9.23	10.38	14.52	14.06	15.60	19.61	24.82	30.97

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

APPOMATTOX, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51011

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF APPOMATTOX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.00% (40)	+0.91% (37)	+0.69% (28)	+0.46% (37)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.76% (67)	-0.21% (84)	+1.28% (50)	+0.83% (49)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.33 (50)	+3.84 (51)	+1.15 (45)	+3.22 (49)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.71 (72)	-0.35 (84)	+0.73 (70)	+2.13 (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.87% (55)	25.08% (40)	24.56% (30)	22.18% (34)	21.57% (26)	21.65% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.52% (33)	14.59% (42)	14.79% (47)	17.52% (36)	20.71% (56)	24.47% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	75.88% (59)	77.70% (51)	77.91% (51)	65.72% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	23.30% (42)	20.73% (42)	19.04% (46)	30.09% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.50% (38)	0.15% (101)	0.49% (99)	1.11% (94)	2.25% (86)	3.14% (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.46% (34)	28.50% (15)	16.68% (28)	6.03% (51)	2.60% (87)	1.11% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.45% (77)	17.28% (94)	23.55% (91)	28.87% (89)	33.19% (74)	40.54% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	18.07% (31)	8.46% (27)	7.68% (20)	8.42% (16)	7.70% (16)	6.22% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.24% (52)	13.83% (66)	15.13% (63)	19.63% (37)	15.27% (53)	11.49% (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	80	80	81	82	77	71
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	49	70	49	73	73	93
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	45	63	50	66	61	82
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	52	62	69	70	58	60

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.14	7.07	7.01	7.15	7.15	7.25	7.06	7.00	7.11	7.25
EMPLOYED	6.74	6.72	6.68	6.84	6.89	7.00	6.64	6.73	6.89	6.98
UNEMPLOYED	0.40	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.42	0.27	0.22	0.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.8%	4.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.4%	5.9%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	292	284	7	281	274	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	10	9	0	12	10	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	41	39	0	40	38	0
MANUFACTURING	14	11	0	12	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	10	0	11	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	58	54	0	59	57	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	6	0	7	5	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	10	0	10	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	12	0	9	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	16	0	15	13	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	11	0	11	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	23	19	4	24	19	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	5	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	17	0	16	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	40	40	0	42	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.1%	56.7%	38.9%	29.3%	22.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.6%	36.0%	52.4%	60.2%	65.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	7.3%	8.7%	10.5%	12.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ARLINGTON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 25.97 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51013

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

ARLINGTON, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	174.30	153.32	171.16	189.20	209.38	238.81	233.68	238.21	247.85	264.32	278.25	293.43
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	11.89	6.98	9.63	10.41	12.01	13.08	11.88	12.08	12.97	15.12	15.86	16.59
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	10.96	6.18	7.04	8.67	9.29	12.32	12.11	10.92	10.45	12.41	13.67	14.22
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	11.45	6.97	5.80	7.64	7.43	11.43	11.37	11.33	9.99	10.28	12.41	12.95
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	12.68	8.74	6.91	7.60	7.06	10.37	10.59	11.17	10.66	8.90	10.80	11.48
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	22.67	17.48	17.40	16.63	17.26	16.81	16.28	18.99	22.85	19.25	19.50	22.58
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	17.79	20.98	24.19	25.44	33.53	29.41	29.56	26.99	31.50	33.21	27.77	32.92
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	11.03	17.43	19.95	22.06	24.51	25.04	22.78	25.58	24.50	31.60	25.86	27.34
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	9.04	11.44	16.41	17.81	18.04	21.72	19.95	20.09	22.77	25.14	27.52	23.01
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	9.58	8.03	14.44	14.77	15.21	17.94	17.79	18.12	18.04	19.61	25.98	21.45
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	11.78	7.10	10.51	13.42	13.73	15.98	15.50	16.03	16.46	18.68	21.04	22.83
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	12.31	7.56	7.69	12.55	12.23	14.32	14.58	14.39	14.57	14.99	16.72	21.51
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	10.90	8.71	6.16	8.85	11.31	12.92	12.67	12.79	12.73	13.34	15.71	17.20
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	8.57	8.01	5.73	5.75	9.57	10.82	10.62	11.01	11.00	11.32	12.22	13.46
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.31	6.50	5.88	4.30	6.27	9.01	8.91	8.68	8.90	9.09	10.04	11.79
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.75	4.99	5.14	3.91	3.95	7.17	7.50	7.47	6.97	7.23	7.92	8.51
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.33	3.12	3.94	3.81	2.90	4.55	5.35	5.73	5.75	5.61	6.10	6.66
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.47	1.81	2.62	3.07	2.26	2.71	2.95	3.56	4.29	4.13	4.48	4.92
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.79	1.30	1.73	2.52	2.81	3.23	3.29	3.28	3.46	4.39	4.65	4.01
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.39	32.00	33.07	33.53	32.99	34.70	35.04	34.98	34.69	34.73	36.88	36.30
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	118.80	117.12	137.03	149.10	143.64	145.97	153.58	164.08	169.45	176.50
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	17.27	18.32	18.16	23.26	24.57	24.60	24.18	23.19	22.42	20.68
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.49	0.46	0.41
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	11.36	17.86	21.82	28.70	28.42	30.44	33.28	41.54	52.00	64.09
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	6.29	7.11	23.27	35.40	31.86	37.21	36.50	36.64	36.27	35.02	33.93	31.75
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	41.42	25.00	26.10	31.17	33.10	43.35	42.21	41.11	40.00	43.36	48.77	51.00
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	7.12	4.86	3.63	4.45	4.36	6.52	6.84	6.78	6.60	5.55	6.83	7.24
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	28.23	21.36	20.68	19.78	19.96	20.66	20.03	23.38	26.92	22.61	23.47	26.81
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	13.65	17.72	19.30	17.61	18.20	26.66	28.00	28.72	29.37	30.45	33.19	35.90
30 MALE POPULATION	82.22	73.27	84.21	95.35	104.41	120.55	117.77	119.55	123.28	130.68	136.10	142.38
31 FEMALE POPULATION	92.09	80.05	86.96	93.85	104.96	118.26	115.90	118.65	124.57	133.64	142.15	151.05
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	151.20	156.38	195.41	200.67	210.39	236.38	243.08	256.60	277.51	322.49	372.84	430.49
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11
35 MINING	0.05e	0.05e	0.17e	0.15e	0.27e	0.18e	0.14e	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.07
36 UTILITIES	0.35e	0.39e	0.41e	0.38e	0.75e	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.43
37 CONSTRUCTION	6.49e	5.21e	5.82e	5.95e	3.79	4.32	4.47	4.35	4.15	3.77	3.40	3.04
38 MANUFACTURING	0.41e	0.43e	1.34e	1.22e	0.93	0.99e	0.98	1.05	1.19	1.47	1.77	2.10
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	3.34e	3.69e	3.08e	1.68e	2.12	2.57	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.52	2.57
40 RETAIL TRADE	9.19e	7.92e	10.38e	10.29e	9.97	10.16	10.91	11.13	11.15	11.37	11.62	12.00
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	8.84e	9.68e	10.41e	10.33e	8.92	12.36	13.47	13.06	13.19	13.84	14.42	14.74
42 INFORMATION	2.92e	4.62e	7.05e	8.75e	5.31	6.90	7.53	7.18	7.00	6.70	6.39	6.04
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	3.28e	4.09e	4.16e	3.61e	5.66	6.78	10.78	11.03	11.54	12.92	14.91	17.67
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	6.24e	7.78e	7.92e	6.97e	7.39	9.02	10.15	11.35	11.92	13.27	14.61	15.87
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	9.11e	17.24e	28.16e	37.04e	43.50	64.14	65.19	72.89	85.55	113.48	147.06	188.04
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.99e	1.87e	3.06e	3.62e	3.07	3.68	3.62	3.73	3.87	4.01	3.97	3.74
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	4.50e	7.19e	10.74e	13.00e	11.10	14.03	10.92	11.70	13.18	16.06	18.77	21.27
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.17e	2.22e	3.62e	4.60e	8.75	5.68	6.01	6.29	6.88	7.39	7.09	6.31
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.44e	4.62e	7.54e	9.08e	9.90	12.12	12.24	12.93	14.13	16.71	19.56	22.70
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.08e	1.59e	2.47e	3.02e	3.98	4.39	4.96	5.38	5.89	6.97	8.04	9.05
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	4.64e	6.81e	10.59e	12.44e	14.59	11.50	14.26	15.91	17.77	20.90	23.59	26.04
52 OTHER SERVICES	3.18e	6.02e	9.83e	11.53e	13.53	15.46	15.99	16.98	18.27	20.85	23.41	25.91
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	46.42	39.25	39.32	32.15	33.64	29.15	26.15	25.54	24.73	23.41	22.19	20.93
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	31.05	18.91	21.32	15.03	12.07	9.43	9.25	9.17	9.06	9.00	9.10	9.31
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.48	6.80	7.98	9.82	11.12	13.06	13.22	13.90	14.99	17.29	19.81	22.54
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	8448.22	9338.80	12765.48	16673.72	22403.71	25949.54	26440.58	28182.16	31918.46	40818.51	52123.28	66564.91
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6714.75	7686.59	9063.27	13357.38	18316.54	22308.89	22647.80	24566.78	27736.81	34918.31	43498.90	53903.93
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	6763.23	7236.81	10021.45	13104.25	16728.51	20258.83	20388.05	21635.22	24410.61	31191.37	39885.37	51009.61
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1451.90	1739.11	2312.76	2709.61	3853.33	4301.35	4346.18	4742.46	5490.56	7112.21	9090.04	11590.38
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	233.09	362.88	431.26	859.86	1821.86	1389.36	1706.35	1804.48	2017.29	2514.92	3147.87	3964.92
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1552.15	2142.16	2362.16	3043.11	3265.85	4537.04	4896.90	5287.95	5863.81	7016.01	8154.29	9274.04
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	201.28	352.82	420.72	566.75	971.97	1539.87	1318.61	1297.64	1501.98	1958.84	2451.91	2983.46
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	365.65	598.41	1296.38	1770.18	2398.04	2849.45	2899.53	3053.82	3457.27	4399.59	5560.90	6978.94
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-3121.25	-3548.77	-5188.72	-5156.01	-5926.95	-6868.10	-7108.76	-7147.16	-8090.17	-10475.46	-13669.68	-17939.55
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	38523	50134	52951	70600	87481	93415	96919	103132	111911	132109	156329	183702
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	7614	19516	31651	52118	79183	97745	112468	132543	166758	261611	411212	642992
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	189.19	195.32	167.74	178.21	201.39	174.33	179.88	183.12	184.29	188.00	194.07	202.06
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	11038.56	12077.75	17707.22	23405.74	31817.10	36086.40	36367.57	38847.30	44139.33	56728.52	72659.11	92890.33
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.42	2.07	2.11	2.14	2.09	2.14	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.10
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31199	29227	32256	38129	33607	34530	39208	39030	40865	45462	51209	58147
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	93771	104259	112471	152036	183265	200407	203872	214592	230927	275122	328295	386094
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	18535	40586	67230	112236	165880	209696	236580	275790	344102	544816	863555	1351400
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	69.60	72.16	79.04	86.31	98.84	110.21	110.00	113.37	118.94	125.69	131.25	138.33
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.44	2.87	4.50	3.92	3.83	3.80	3.68	3.31	2.88	2.58
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.93	8.10	9.01	9.09	8.90	8.82	8.54	7.68	6.68	5.99
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.69	9.29	7.14	7.44	7.29	7.22	6.99	6.29	5.47	4.91
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.96	9.50	9.34	8.13	7.95	7.88	7.63	6.87	5.97	5.36
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.85	8.81	9.17	9.63	9.43	9.35	9.05	8.14	7.08	6.35
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.11	12.76	14.13	14.85	14.54	14.41	13.95	12.55	10.91	9.79
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.02	11.43	12.23	13.42	13.47	14.08	14.67	13.53	11.76	10.55
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.67	7.73	8.48	10.50	10.70	11.47	13.06	15.84	15.70	14.09
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.53	9.11	10.52	13.69	13.96	14.97	17.04	21.21	26.70	31.41
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	6.70	14.32	19.54	19.93	21.36	24.32	30.26	38.10	47.29
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	2171.45	2108.89	2549.45	3291.00	3321.82	3805.46	4313.03	4424.77	4860.49	5714.00	6720.91	8043.45
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	602.78	486.57	679.95	800.55	473.21	604.28	664.78	725.79	765.81	811.84	849.71	903.54
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	33.48	47.40	38.08	83.13	71.28	65.78	72.58	81.20	87.69	90.47	89.68	90.06
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	67.79	89.62	70.62	106.66	174.48	72.25	78.34	86.27	88.07	86.98	79.73	66.33
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	66.41	122.38	58.70	97.03	50.87	57.06	60.54	63.45	68.23	73.77	77.83	83.10
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	364.14	389.16	376.53	419.57	503.36	960.11	947.37	976.88	1053.28	1162.13	1266.69	1398.58
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	131.32	101.17	123.49	174.32	247.07	310.98	309.79	334.25	380.11	487.56	621.03	788.59
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	148.81	271.15	168.40	145.99	171.03	105.25	160.25	135.47	146.51	167.43	186.86	205.46
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	84.85	52.55	244.09	362.54	355.12	215.74	284.58	296.93	304.13	316.77	327.64	340.69
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	93.55	72.48	91.38	97.18	52.21	27.35	29.32	31.36	31.54	31.67	31.60	31.46
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	268.84	130.21	164.32	359.43	428.05	316.26	327.06	341.71	379.43	428.47	467.54	513.08
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	83.24	82.87	112.94	130.93	4.29	41.98	48.91	49.12	50.11	52.28	55.03	59.16
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.94	7.97	11.26	19.89	41.61	110.11	121.50	129.07	163.55	261.73	418.18	668.14
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	218.32	255.35	409.68	493.77	749.25	918.32	1208.01	1173.26	1342.04	1742.91	2249.40	2895.27

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ARLINGTON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51013

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ARLINGTON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.63% (55)	+1.12% (32)	+0.37% (47)	+0.52% (32)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.90% (56)	+0.64% (54)	+1.62% (32)	+1.51% (15)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+64.51 (15)	+67.65 (9)	+9.03 (16)	+54.62 (13)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+85.18 (9)	+40.97 (11)	+41.13 (7)	+194.11 (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	23.76% (105)	15.25% (105)	16.47% (104)	15.81% (103)	18.15% (76)	17.38% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.83% (84)	11.28% (77)	9.31% (94)	8.69% (102)	11.16% (102)	12.23% (105)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	61.90% (81)	65.45% (70)	62.44% (70)	60.15% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	9.69% (65)	8.67% (67)	9.74% (64)	7.05% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	3.61% (1)	13.59% (1)	18.71% (1)	15.22% (4)	15.58% (4)	10.82% (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	0.27% (104)	0.69% (105)	0.61% (104)	0.44% (105)	0.42% (105)	0.49% (101)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.93% (69)	38.89% (7)	47.01% (4)	51.53% (4)	55.42% (2)	70.40% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (98)	0.00% (98)	0.00% (98)	0.00% (98)	0.00% (98)	0.00% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	54.86% (4)	35.12% (6)	28.41% (9)	27.01% (11)	21.85% (18)	12.26% (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	4	9	9	9	8	9
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	1	2	2	1	2	1
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	2	4	4	4	5	3
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	23	31	32	38	40	40

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	145.10	144.90	146.63	151.37	152.86	154.98	151.16	152.18	156.77	161.38
EMPLOYED	140.44	140.88	142.86	147.64	149.78	152.04	144.22	147.64	153.62	157.92
UNEMPLOYED	4.66	4.02	3.77	3.73	3.09	2.94	6.95	4.53	3.15	3.45
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.2%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	4.6%	3.0%	2.0%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	6339	5783	556	6416	5849	567
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	6	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	197	191	5	192	186	5
MANUFACTURING	37	33	0	38	34	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	82	82	0	80	79	0
RETAIL TRADE	529	489	40	524	484	40
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	80	66	12	84	70	13
INFORMATION	202	171	29	201	170	28
FINANCE and INSURANCE	276	262	14	273	259	14
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	460	449	9	481	472	8
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1884	1709	173	1890	1702	188
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	49	37	8	52	39	6
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	273	248	20	280	248	29
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	123	104	18	115	97	15
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	520	493	24	535	507	27
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	108	91	16	118	100	16
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	659	548	111	699	599	100
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	840	789	49	839	786	51
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	14	13	0	12	12	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	22.4%	13.4%	12.5%	12.2%	8.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.0%	44.1%	35.2%	27.6%	22.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	29.6%	42.5%	52.3%	60.2%	68.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BATH, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 529.16 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51017

BATH, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.20	5.79	4.79	5.02	4.71	4.18	4.06	4.02	3.94	3.79	3.64	3.50
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.42	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.30	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.46	0.46	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.38	0.50	0.33	0.28	0.28	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.12
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.36	0.47	0.33	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.12	0.13
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.31	0.44	0.34	0.27	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.14
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.31	0.45	0.33	0.32	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.27	0.14
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.29	0.39	0.31	0.44	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.26	0.23
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.31	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.33	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.31
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.41	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.29
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.22
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.29	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.22
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.35	0.33	0.36	0.29	0.20	0.24	0.23
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.24	0.20	0.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.29	0.21	0.27
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.29	0.34	0.24	0.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.28	0.32	0.22
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.35	32.66	38.55	41.51	47.28	51.33	51.87	53.02	53.53	52.62	51.61	51.23
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4.50	4.65	4.37	3.87	3.75	3.70	3.61	3.42	3.23	3.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.32	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.24
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.59	1.49	1.01	1.06	0.79	0.64	0.66	0.63	0.58	0.39	0.41	0.40
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.24	0.30	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.08
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.50	0.66	0.46	0.28	0.34	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.16	0.18
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.68	0.79	0.75	0.85	1.06	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.40	1.43	1.23	1.15
30	MALE POPULATION	2.64	3.00	2.42	2.51	2.37	2.13	2.09	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.87	1.80
31	FEMALE POPULATION	2.56	2.79	2.37	2.51	2.34	2.06	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.85	1.77	1.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.45	4.27	2.82	3.05	2.88	2.57	2.93	2.95	3.01	3.12	3.27	3.43
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.36	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.02	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.16e	0.14e	0.09e	0.09e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.15e	1.67e	0.15e	0.17e	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.14
38	MANUFACTURING	0.08e	0.07e	0.20e	0.13e	0.06	0.14	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.01e	0.00e	0.02e	0.02	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.12e	0.19e	0.19e	0.18e	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.00e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.03
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.13
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.16	0.10e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.32
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.18e	0.17e	0.19e	0.23e	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.81e	0.99e	0.97e	1.09e	0.92e	0.59e	0.73e	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.87
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.14e	0.17e	0.16e	0.18e	0.13e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.21	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.33
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	55.05	166.81	96.21	115.92	117.92	121.35	139.25	143.63	150.10	165.89	185.62	209.91
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	74.28	125.29	131.62	182.16	197.25	278.99	260.74	271.05	287.83	323.68	361.27	399.19
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	43.85	142.41	75.18	92.15	82.41	91.13	106.25	108.79	112.75	123.61	137.76	155.41
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.17	20.42	14.42	17.95	20.53	24.29	24.04	25.53	27.46	31.00	34.91	39.55
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	7.03	3.97	6.60	5.82	14.98	5.93	8.96	9.31	9.89	11.27	12.96	14.96
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	10.77	20.87	35.24	49.57	55.34	106.86	84.90	89.57	95.52	106.69	116.68	124.34
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	9.75	20.59	22.04	28.87	45.34	72.56	61.39	59.81	65.18	76.51	87.36	96.86
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.66	16.04	10.71	13.20	14.39	15.61	18.14	17.83	18.63	20.52	22.76	25.33
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	2.37	-66.94	-11.16	1.00	-6.96	-6.18	-6.66	-4.12	-4.33	-4.89	-5.63	-6.59
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14295	21631	27478	36287	41834	66663	64206	67443	73054	85472	99195	113890
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2826	8420	16425	26788	37865	69753	74507	86677	108857	169258	260926	398638
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.84	82.84	87.00	92.44	98.92	123.13	115.33	115.00	115.73	117.26	118.86	120.82
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	80.42	257.89	155.20	196.00	238.30	228.87	267.12	276.40	290.20	323.20	363.56	412.30
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.73	2.49	2.34	2.16	2.19	2.17	2.10	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14859	13248	12559	9304	10121	10213	11661	11270	11777	13056	14644	16569
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42883	59980	68548	85587	90538	146312	139510	141684	151559	177567	206055	235033
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8476	23349	40975	63182	81949	153094	161891	182090	225837	351632	542013	822660
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.70	1.98	1.91	2.05	2.16	1.89	1.85	1.89	1.88	1.80	1.73	1.67
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.50	0.43	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.12	0.09	0.05
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.44	0.39	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.06
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.35	0.47	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.14	0.09
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.18	0.28	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.31	0.22	0.14
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.18	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.60	0.63	0.51
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.32
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.09
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.33
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	25.23	26.18	23.92	19.06	21.85	19.26	21.55	21.31	22.09	23.49	25.32	27.74
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1.80	1.39	0.50	1.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.21	0.45	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.41	0.20	0.25	1.02	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.04	1.00	0.86	0.72	0.59
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	2.39	6.72	4.08	3.94	4.07	4.00	3.77	3.86	3.73	3.26	2.80	2.41
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.39	0.26	0.09	0.64	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	2.52	3.02	1.87	4.23	5.38	3.15	4.58	3.85	3.72	3.37	2.97	2.54
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.36	2.00	0.81	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.15
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.21	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.91	8.43	10.86	2.99	4.51	1.05	1.03	1.07	1.07	0.96	0.82	0.70
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.33	1.20	1.33	0.83	0.43	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.14
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.41	1.51	1.74	1.11	1.27	7.22	7.61	8.03	9.11	11.56	14.56	18.10
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.29	0.86	2.23	2.29	3.15	2.38	2.99	2.88	2.95	3.04	3.09	3.10

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BATH, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51017

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BATH, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.43% (102)	-0.45% (101)	-0.60% (104)	-0.44% (104)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.09% (88)	-0.31% (89)	+1.59% (34)	+0.72% (59)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.01 (91)	-0.60 (88)	-0.24 (82)	-0.68 (81)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.11 (90)	-0.25 (80)	+0.44 (87)	+0.86 (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.64% (93)	21.15% (93)	21.04% (85)	16.76% (99)	15.22% (100)	11.36% (105)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.99% (15)	15.62% (30)	16.89% (20)	22.44% (7)	27.86% (8)	32.75% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.65% (24)	92.75% (19)	92.40% (17)	86.96% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.27% (77)	4.75% (85)	4.71% (86)	6.93% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (62)	0.23% (91)	0.36% (104)	2.14% (65)	2.32% (85)	5.16% (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.14% (96)	7.27% (81)	4.10% (85)	1.94% (96)	5.57% (55)	4.00% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	50.41% (1)	51.65% (1)	54.04% (1)	52.58% (2)	52.40% (3)	59.41% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.51% (45)	5.42% (52)	5.06% (43)	4.68% (37)	4.52% (33)	3.18% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.84% (71)	12.94% (74)	14.22% (65)	13.34% (77)	14.37% (62)	10.74% (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	103	103	104	104	104	104
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	65	47	35	34	10	11
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	90	58	46	53	21	20
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	84	92	100	98	100	99

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.59	2.52	2.48	2.29	2.24	2.42	2.42
EMPLOYED	2.49	2.44	2.41	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.06	2.14	2.36	2.35
UNEMPLOYED	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%	10.3%	4.4%	2.4%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	120	115	0	122	117	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	21	19	0	21	18	0
MANUFACTURING	4	0	0	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	18	16	0	19	17	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	0	0	0	0	0	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	3	3	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	4	0	6	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	11	0	10	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	4	0	7	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	5	0	0	5	0	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	3	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	16	0	19	16	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	13	12	0	13	12	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.0%	52.4%	32.7%	26.0%	23.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.1%	38.8%	54.5%	62.8%	65.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.9%	8.8%	12.8%	11.1%	11.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BEDFORD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 759.9 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51019

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE LYNCHBURG, VA MSA

BEDFORD, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	31.50	41.17	51.98	66.90	75.04	79.56	80.74	82.85	86.05	91.81	97.24	103.69
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.38	2.75	3.46	3.89	3.80	3.60	3.55	3.56	3.94	4.31	4.51	4.82
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.05	2.98	3.42	4.51	4.56	4.23	4.26	4.12	3.87	4.54	4.93	5.08
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.44	3.27	3.39	4.80	5.04	4.69	4.65	4.57	4.39	4.63	5.16	5.41
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.87	3.52	3.24	3.92	4.92	4.76	4.59	4.56	4.40	4.00	4.68	5.01
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.11	2.98	2.94	2.75	3.39	4.27	4.31	4.13	4.03	3.68	3.82	4.15
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.95	3.36	3.98	3.54	3.08	4.13	4.24	4.83	4.85	4.55	4.24	5.06
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.80	3.36	4.62	4.51	3.60	4.09	4.37	4.50	5.44	5.32	5.09	5.46
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.84	2.80	4.38	5.65	4.61	4.06	4.33	4.53	4.81	5.84	5.61	5.29
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.71	2.32	4.04	6.04	5.26	4.14	4.32	4.41	4.77	6.19	6.20	5.91
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.70	2.21	3.42	5.49	6.35	5.04	4.54	4.50	4.70	5.45	6.78	6.47
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.74	2.08	2.78	5.07	6.49	5.65	5.73	5.24	4.68	5.37	7.12	7.07
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.72	2.08	2.69	4.23	5.91	6.59	6.22	5.89	5.51	5.22	6.21	7.69
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.50	2.04	2.49	3.27	5.44	6.61	6.79	6.76	6.00	5.11	6.02	7.95
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.31	1.90	2.30	2.96	4.31	5.81	6.20	6.93	7.10	6.01	5.91	7.07
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.93	1.44	1.83	2.34	3.09	4.80	4.96	5.63	6.90	6.44	5.72	6.81
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	1.00	1.43	1.76	2.32	3.34	3.72	4.20	5.04	6.49	5.74	5.76
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.44	0.59	0.85	1.21	1.56	1.97	2.17	2.61	3.38	5.13	5.01	4.52
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.51	0.71	0.94	1.31	1.78	1.78	1.88	2.23	3.54	4.47	4.16
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.36	32.06	35.55	39.39	43.80	46.53	46.53	46.97	47.17	47.15	47.83	48.88
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	46.68	60.61	67.41	70.23	70.97	72.70	75.14	79.19	82.59	86.53
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.91	5.30	5.40	5.84	5.99	6.20	6.58	7.37	8.36	9.68
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.36
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.34	0.83	1.15	1.29	1.36	1.52	1.85	2.21	2.49
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.17	0.19	0.51	1.22	2.10	2.23	2.33	2.54	3.11	3.77	4.63
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.75	11.28	12.27	15.89	16.57	15.60	15.49	15.17	15.08	16.24	17.75	18.67
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.88	2.28	2.01	2.69	3.17	3.08	3.03	2.93	2.88	2.77	3.14	3.36
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.10	4.21	4.18	3.99	5.14	5.95	5.88	5.76	5.56	4.91	5.37	5.80
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.69	5.44	7.12	9.22	12.59	17.71	18.83	21.25	24.65	27.61	26.86	28.32
30 MALE POPULATION	15.75	20.37	25.70	33.22	37.01	39.51	40.15	41.07	42.49	44.95	47.41	50.68
31 FEMALE POPULATION	15.75	20.80	26.27	33.68	38.04	40.05	40.59	41.77	43.55	46.86	49.83	53.01
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.00	13.53	18.34	25.99	29.70	30.96	32.91	34.27	36.40	41.04	46.23	52.10
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.71	1.79	1.51	1.49	1.38	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.14
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.16e	0.27e	0.23	0.25	0.21e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.35e	0.65e	1.47e	2.09e	2.56	2.25	2.29	2.30	2.33	2.37	2.42	2.45
38 MANUFACTURING	3.32e	3.65e	3.57e	3.37e	2.27	2.19	2.19	2.17	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.00
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.53e	0.83e	1.49e	1.41	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.04
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.01e	1.28e	2.31e	3.14e	3.01	3.52	3.81	3.81	3.79	3.73	3.62	3.48
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.19e	0.23e	0.31e	0.47e	0.51	0.76	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.98	1.06	1.16
42 INFORMATION	0.18e	0.20e	0.27e	0.42e	0.41	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.20
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.35e	0.41e	0.68e	1.18	1.45	1.92	1.93	1.95	2.00	2.03	2.05
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.16e	0.48e	0.57e	0.96e	1.88	2.45	2.97	3.45	4.00	5.20	6.63	8.29
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.31e	0.35e	0.69e	1.46e	2.23e	2.15	2.21	2.35	2.60	3.08	3.58	4.08
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.12e	0.16e	0.16	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.24
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.30e	0.35e	0.65e	1.26e	2.03e	1.99	2.11	2.17	2.29	2.49	2.63	2.70
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.24	0.33	0.36	0.44	0.60	1.03	1.66	2.58
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.39e	0.45e	0.88e	1.69e	2.33	2.91	2.80	3.22	3.88	5.39	7.18	9.30
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.17e	0.20e	0.38e	0.67e	0.69e	0.73	0.77	0.79	0.85	0.95	1.04	1.12
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.45e	0.85e	1.47e	1.54e	1.62	1.74	1.76	1.83	2.04	2.26	2.46
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.46e	0.53e	1.04e	1.95e	2.16	2.27	2.42	2.52	2.66	2.92	3.16	3.38
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.32	0.16	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.09	1.61	1.86	2.45	3.05	2.91	2.94	3.00	3.12	3.37	3.60	3.81
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	270.08	371.21	529.08	936.89	1082.45	1155.01	1160.58	1261.70	1395.84	1709.07	2089.56	2555.34
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	518.98	930.70	1531.44	2593.45	2989.97	3808.72	3820.53	4137.73	4618.39	5710.57	6961.81	8403.92
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	199.42	272.58	381.25	627.11	751.01	816.47	823.26	889.23	976.80	1190.53	1455.47	1782.56
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	22.96	47.27	83.29	134.29	183.39	195.64	184.61	205.52	232.45	288.39	353.16	431.69
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	47.69	51.35	64.54	175.49	148.05	142.90	152.72	166.95	186.59	230.16	280.93	341.08
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	70.69	153.44	303.18	526.30	488.98	705.72	742.46	805.28	899.96	1096.89	1304.29	1524.33
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	48.53	110.49	175.17	313.72	605.70	978.18	932.98	1017.55	1180.40	1552.27	1969.78	2442.16
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.22	33.48	60.39	99.33	135.48	155.62	160.67	169.40	187.33	228.24	276.16	331.75
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	146.90	329.04	584.40	915.87	948.31	1125.43	1145.17	1222.60	1329.53	1580.59	1874.34	2213.85
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16475	22607	29463	38768	39843	47873	47318	49945	53673	62197	71595	81048
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3256	8801	17612	28619	36063	50092	54910	64189	79978	123167	188325	283682
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.18	88.57	91.90	96.06	89.71	86.06	84.45	83.91	83.78	84.05	84.53	84.92
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	420.08	605.66	926.38	1554.04	1930.79	2031.77	2050.20	2152.50	2312.99	2662.71	3054.85	3497.99
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.26	2.81	2.58	2.49	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.32
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16555	13933	13466	18671	23040	24785	28213	27610	28874	32040	35995	40762
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53902	63814	76228	96845	98539	116395	113076	116918	124280	144614	167035	188342
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10654	24841	45565	71493	89192	121789	131216	150260	185188	286375	439372	659231
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.48	14.39	19.86	26.46	30.13	32.55	33.62	35.21	36.97	39.27	41.45	44.37
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.63	2.01	1.81	1.86	1.85	1.75	1.49	1.30	1.09
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.73	5.72	6.67	6.11	6.31	6.25	5.92	5.04	4.38	3.69
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.76	4.61	4.80	4.51	4.66	4.61	4.37	3.72	3.24	2.72
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.21	4.02	3.85	4.00	4.13	4.09	3.87	3.30	2.87	2.41
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.28	2.97	3.75	4.59	4.74	5.20	5.64	5.25	4.57	3.84
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.33	3.21	3.84	4.95	5.11	5.67	6.61	8.75	10.03	9.97
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.97	2.31	2.63	2.71	3.01	3.51	4.67	6.01	8.23
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.77	1.27	1.73	1.79	1.98	2.31	3.08	3.96	5.42
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.90	0.83	1.34	1.38	1.53	1.79	2.38	3.06	4.20
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.68	0.81	0.89	0.92	1.02	1.19	1.58	2.04	2.79
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	157.02	200.52	267.51	494.12	694.24	806.82	948.38	972.13	1067.34	1258.28	1491.87	1808.64
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	30.70	27.59	39.54	103.53	153.97	185.06	213.61	231.57	239.76	243.60	241.19	238.89
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.12	2.44	3.58	6.49	7.37	3.23	3.74	4.16	4.40	4.35	4.08	3.82
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.15	1.24	1.78	2.89	4.80	2.21	2.52	2.76	2.76	2.61	2.27	1.76
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	13.55	28.62	37.38	63.99	75.25	107.11	119.25	124.09	130.94	135.68	135.42	134.69
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	40.69	64.81	59.92	76.92	102.89	96.51	99.91	102.30	108.23	114.45	118.01	121.37
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	10.42	6.25	9.38	34.24	41.26	38.96	40.73	43.63	48.69	59.85	72.12	85.30
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	17.10	21.13	34.53	61.94	111.18	63.90	102.08	85.68	90.92	99.58	105.14	107.69
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.04	3.20	7.82	8.32	11.10	5.77	7.98	8.27	8.31	8.29	8.11	7.86
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.50	0.30	0.46	3.24	6.83	6.60	7.42	7.88	7.78	7.49	7.07	6.55
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.78	23.29	33.55	68.44	49.67	74.28	80.59	83.61	91.10	98.60	101.78	104.04
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.02	1.51	2.15	13.14	13.98	10.69	13.07	13.03	13.05	13.05	12.99	13.01
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.50	11.13	16.48	20.39	57.20	161.03	186.42	196.65	244.51	375.00	566.81	843.55
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.44	9.03	20.95	30.59	58.74	51.48	71.05	68.52	76.91	95.73	116.87	140.12

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BEDFORD, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51019

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BEDFORD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.87% (22)	+1.43% (25)	+0.79% (23)	+0.66% (26)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.09% (28)	+1.76% (24)	+1.63% (31)	+1.31% (22)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+48.06 (20)	+27.58 (19)	+6.49 (19)	+24.13 (23)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.96 (27)	+12.63 (23)	+5.44 (31)	+21.13 (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.13% (51)	23.61% (58)	23.76% (39)	22.09% (38)	19.60% (53)	18.01% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.73% (26)	13.69% (57)	13.78% (60)	16.77% (46)	22.26% (45)	27.31% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.61% (32)	89.82% (28)	88.27% (26)	83.45% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.93% (70)	7.20% (73)	7.35% (74)	9.34% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (85)	0.36% (72)	0.76% (82)	1.63% (80)	2.64% (76)	4.46% (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.14% (22)	19.46% (30)	12.97% (39)	7.63% (42)	7.07% (44)	3.84% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.63% (64)	25.07% (56)	33.45% (36)	38.32% (40)	39.25% (41)	49.62% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.56% (40)	8.25% (28)	5.75% (35)	4.64% (38)	3.89% (38)	2.18% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.57% (66)	12.55% (80)	11.16% (88)	11.65% (94)	10.62% (95)	8.00% (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	36	32	31	31	30	28
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	40	31	25	40	44	39
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	41	35	30	40	44	38
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	76	89	78	72	71	70

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38.58	38.38	38.01	38.46	38.43	38.90	37.88	37.71	38.33	38.93
EMPLOYED	36.64	36.70	36.49	36.99	37.25	37.80	35.89	36.42	37.26	37.80
UNEMPLOYED	1.94	1.68	1.53	1.47	1.18	1.10	1.99	1.29	1.07	1.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.4%	4.0%	3.8%	3.1%	2.8%	5.3%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1726	1674	52	1736	1681	54
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	15	12	0	13	11	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	281	279	0	287	285	0
MANUFACTURING	76	63	13	79	64	14
WHOLESALE TRADE	51	50	0	54	53	0
RETAIL TRADE	211	201	9	219	207	11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	40	39	0	40	39	0
INFORMATION	18	16	0	18	16	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	98	97	0	102	101	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	111	110	0	106	104	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	189	187	0	191	189	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	112	108	3	112	108	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	16	15	0	16	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	153	148	0	152	146	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	27	23	0	27	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	108	100	8	95	89	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	212	209	0	214	211	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.3%	49.5%	32.3%	20.8%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.8%	39.8%	52.2%	58.9%	61.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	10.8%	15.5%	20.4%	23.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BLAND, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 357.72 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51021

BLAND, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.47	6.39	6.53	6.83	6.80	6.26	6.14	6.16	6.11	6.01	5.91	5.82
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.42	0.39	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.22
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.35	0.34	0.24	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.23
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.46	0.51	0.43	0.42	0.35	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.25
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.51	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.24
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.45	0.56	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.22	0.25
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.35	0.63	0.52	0.45	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.28
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.31	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.43	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.28
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.31	0.39	0.58	0.53	0.50	0.38	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.33	0.33	0.31
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.35	0.35	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.34
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.32	0.31	0.42	0.57	0.50	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.35	0.36
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.39
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.42	0.52	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.44	0.37
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.29	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.39
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.45	0.42	0.46
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.44
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.42
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.38	0.38
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.27	0.20
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.64	30.81	36.00	39.92	43.21	46.90	47.75	48.63	49.86	50.97	52.50	51.45
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.30	6.51	6.50	5.88	5.74	5.75	5.68	5.54	5.43	5.31
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.37
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.12
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.62	1.67	1.45	1.33	1.21	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.76	0.82	0.86
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.15
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.65	0.74	0.56	0.52	0.44	0.40	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.34
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.64	0.77	0.87	0.99	1.18	1.50	1.56	1.66	1.75	1.90	1.94	1.91
30 MALE POPULATION	2.87	3.43	3.49	3.73	3.75	3.47	3.40	3.42	3.40	3.37	3.31	3.18
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2.59	2.96	3.04	3.11	3.05	2.79	2.73	2.74	2.71	2.64	2.60	2.64
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.83	1.89	2.87	2.77	2.88	2.73	2.77	2.82	2.91	3.13	3.38	3.66
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.48	0.51	0.45	0.49	0.40	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.16e	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.12e	0.11	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
38 MANUFACTURING	0.40e	0.37e	0.74e	0.47e	0.53	0.56	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.79	0.90	1.02
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.06e	0.26e	0.27e	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.07e	0.12e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21e	0.19e	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.10e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.22
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.08e	0.04e	0.13e	0.13e	0.24	0.18e	0.18e	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.38
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.07e	0.03e	0.11e	0.12e	0.10	0.09	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.30	0.44	0.54	0.57	0.64	0.57	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	35.89	41.85	82.89	90.77	124.82	129.90	126.66	133.81	143.79	167.53	195.74	228.76
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	61.46	106.76	140.55	169.71	206.88	233.88	225.85	235.28	254.98	298.89	346.44	396.18
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	25.40	28.99	57.83	62.66	88.92	94.78	93.27	97.67	103.95	120.12	139.93	163.40
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2.60	5.02	13.99	16.27	28.26	28.63	26.66	28.81	31.63	37.30	43.60	50.88
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	7.89	7.84	11.07	11.83	7.64	6.49	6.72	7.33	8.21	10.12	12.20	14.49
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	6.17	13.57	23.09	25.26	28.57	34.94	32.47	34.38	36.92	41.80	46.35	50.02
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	8.30	17.14	25.54	36.44	60.92	88.40	82.28	83.84	92.27	110.42	128.49	145.10
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.20	3.61	9.15	9.64	15.06	16.90	17.24	16.92	18.18	21.07	24.37	27.97
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	13.31	37.81	18.17	26.89	7.63	-2.46	1.69	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.27
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	11239	16713	21507	24837	30437	37386	36795	38201	41738	49732	58580	68084
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2221	6506	12856	18335	27550	39118	42698	49096	62193	98483	154090	238307
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	55.27	65.77	66.95	61.73	68.59	66.61	64.49	63.48	64.27	66.02	67.72	69.57
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	48.04	56.41	125.74	139.80	232.43	210.28	209.92	221.61	238.95	279.93	328.19	384.14
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.84	2.65	2.41	2.38	2.23	2.21	2.16	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.13
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	9043	8491	13537	10323	14691	11142	12791	12434	12992	14398	16152	18271
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	35920	48138	58024	61223	74143	85451	83196	84589	91292	108973	128442	148326
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7100	18739	34684	45196	67110	89412	96543	108712	136033	215795	337858	519168
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.60	2.09	2.25	2.57	2.57	2.50	2.47	2.53	2.55	2.50	2.46	2.44
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.29	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.05
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	0.83	0.71	0.47	0.46	0.43	0.38	0.27	0.18	0.14
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.44	0.61	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.39	0.28	0.19	0.14
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.30	0.36	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.37	0.24	0.19
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.29	0.24	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.50	0.63	0.52	0.40
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.47	0.70	0.80
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.18	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.27	0.34
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.14
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.11
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.12
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	14.48	17.78	30.53	26.48	37.68	27.83	31.63	31.51	33.06	35.99	39.72	44.51
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4.15	5.32	12.90	6.71	2.34	1.59	1.63	1.85	1.88	1.87	1.89	1.97
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	6.78	6.34	5.21	2.18	3.79	3.84	3.53	3.79	3.92	4.07	4.28	4.62
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.18	4.45	4.14	4.64	5.07	6.12	7.52	9.34
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	3.02	5.44	10.97	16.10	22.58	9.44	13.41	11.79	12.25	13.16	14.18	15.24
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.06	4.80	4.63	5.03	5.36	5.70	6.00	6.43
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.47	1.92	2.09	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.13	2.24
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.52	0.66	1.45	0.91	1.82	1.79	2.20	2.22	2.44	2.98	3.71	4.67

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BLAND, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51021

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BLAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.27% (70)	-0.15% (87)	-0.24% (91)	-0.18% (83)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.81% (64)	-0.17% (83)	+0.67% (88)	+0.74% (55)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.79 (77)	-0.28 (86)	-0.15 (79)	-0.44 (78)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.90 (81)	-0.14 (79)	+0.19 (97)	+0.93 (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.55% (97)	22.16% (85)	19.46% (98)	17.77% (94)	15.01% (101)	14.76% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.67% (29)	13.36% (59)	14.43% (52)	17.33% (39)	23.91% (23)	32.84% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.23% (16)	95.57% (10)	94.04% (13)	91.24% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.08% (85)	3.55% (88)	4.27% (89)	6.29% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.37% (54)	0.18% (95)	0.47% (101)	0.59% (103)	0.94% (105)	1.99% (104)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.63% (40)	25.75% (20)	16.96% (27)	18.47% (8)	20.68% (3)	27.97% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.99% (94)	12.53% (105)	13.49% (105)	18.05% (105)	15.36% (105)	20.04% (105)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.56% (10)	15.67% (12)	17.82% (5)	13.95% (6)	12.50% (6)	8.83% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.77% (32)	20.73% (26)	22.34% (19)	23.50% (16)	23.40% (14)	16.79% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	99	99	100	102	102	102
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	103	96	101	93	90	64
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	103	93	98	87	92	71
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	101	88	99	91	96	96

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.88	2.79	2.74	2.89	2.84	2.85	2.79	2.74	2.77	2.85
EMPLOYED	2.71	2.63	2.60	2.78	2.75	2.77	2.62	2.65	2.70	2.77
UNEMPLOYED	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.9%	5.6%	5.1%	4.0%	3.2%	2.7%	5.8%	3.4%	2.8%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	73	68	0	71	66	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	6	3	0	6	6	0
MANUFACTURING	8	3	0	8	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	4	0	0	5	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	12	11	0	13	10	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	4	4	0	3	3	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	7	4	0	6	3	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	6	3	0	7	4	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	11	10	0	10	7	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	84.6%	53.1%	37.4%	29.1%	16.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	14.1%	41.7%	58.0%	61.8%	69.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	1.3%	5.2%	4.6%	9.2%	13.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BOTETOURT, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 541.2 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51023

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA MSA

BOTETOURT, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.27	23.33	25.09	30.65	33.19	33.64	34.10	34.48	35.30	36.60	37.67	39.03
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.38	1.44	1.48	1.76	1.61	1.44	1.37	1.32	1.42	1.43	1.33	1.34
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.79	1.78	1.57	1.90	2.05	1.65	1.75	1.66	1.42	1.56	1.55	1.46
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.95	1.98	1.69	2.21	2.32	1.96	1.87	1.82	1.80	1.68	1.71	1.63
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.65	2.04	1.78	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.86	1.74	1.69	1.46	1.57	1.57
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.19	1.63	1.43	1.13	1.37	1.67	1.75	1.55	1.33	1.25	1.15	1.18
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.11	1.71	1.72	1.38	1.29	1.51	1.64	1.86	1.72	1.43	1.23	1.41
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.10	2.07	2.11	1.98	1.43	1.70	1.80	1.74	2.16	1.68	1.64	1.59
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.09	1.74	2.16	2.60	2.01	1.83	1.94	2.01	1.91	2.18	1.81	1.61
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.17	1.43	2.22	2.85	2.43	1.79	1.92	2.01	2.19	2.57	2.02	2.01
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.10	1.34	1.81	2.70	2.89	2.20	1.95	1.94	2.11	2.21	2.54	2.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.03	1.38	1.52	2.59	2.88	2.51	2.46	2.28	2.03	2.45	2.91	2.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.89	1.26	1.34	2.00	2.80	2.85	2.77	2.59	2.37	2.35	2.50	2.94
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.88	1.06	1.24	1.57	2.54	2.69	2.71	2.90	2.69	2.22	2.74	3.33
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.72	0.82	1.07	1.34	1.84	2.47	2.54	2.63	2.87	2.46	2.51	2.76
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.57	0.72	0.83	1.14	1.36	2.20	2.32	2.40	2.60	2.67	2.30	2.95
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.34	0.46	0.55	0.74	1.00	1.41	1.60	1.91	2.04	2.47	2.20	2.34
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.19	0.27	0.36	0.48	0.72	0.93	0.98	1.15	1.67	2.00	2.13	1.94
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.17	0.22	0.34	0.56	0.84	0.87	0.98	1.30	2.52	3.84	4.49
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.76	32.12	36.33	40.22	44.49	47.66	47.61	48.41	49.27	51.17	53.32	56.79
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	23.79	29.16	31.46	31.40	31.65	31.96	32.60	33.44	33.97	34.51
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.25	1.32	1.46	1.65	2.03
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.58	0.72	0.91
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.36	0.67	0.76	0.78	0.84	1.02	1.22	1.45
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.21	6.56	5.87	7.18	7.40	6.36	6.19	5.96	5.77	5.70	5.65	5.49
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.08	1.36	1.13	1.31	1.41	1.31	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.03	1.06	1.06
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.76	2.32	2.09	1.76	2.04	2.35	2.40	2.14	1.88	1.69	1.66	1.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.93	2.45	3.02	4.04	5.48	7.86	8.31	9.06	10.48	12.12	12.98	14.48
30	MALE POPULATION	9.13	11.69	12.57	15.30	16.44	16.81	17.02	17.15	17.43	17.75	18.05	18.60
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.14	11.63	12.52	15.34	16.75	16.84	17.08	17.33	17.87	18.85	19.62	20.43
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.87	6.19	7.49	12.75	13.23	15.93	17.05	17.72	18.92	21.55	24.53	27.84
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.87	0.91	0.70	0.73	0.60	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.13e	0.13	0.18e	0.17e	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22
35	MINING	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.15e	0.11	0.13e	0.12e	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.41e	0.74e	1.32e	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14
38	MANUFACTURING	0.96e	1.16e	0.92e	1.76e	1.74	1.92	2.17	2.19	2.23	2.32	2.40	2.50
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.13e	0.33e	0.64e	0.79	1.68	1.80	1.93	2.15	2.62	3.14	3.67
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.72e	0.93e	1.55e	2.50e	1.04e	1.21	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.04
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.31e	0.46e	0.27e	0.52e	0.66	0.85e	0.97e	0.95	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.68
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.15e	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.10e	0.10e	0.32e	0.56	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.11e	0.11e	0.35e	0.67	0.92	1.11	1.20	1.36	1.75	2.25	2.87
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.11e	0.21e	0.43e	0.58	0.56	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.09e	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.33	0.44	0.58
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.35e	0.60	1.25	1.39	1.57	1.92	2.73	3.66	4.70
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.13	0.13e	0.15e	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.08e	0.13e	0.24e	0.45e	0.82	0.95e	0.99e	1.04	1.13	1.29	1.45	1.60
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.17e	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.26
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.14e	0.20e	0.36e	0.63e	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.94	1.11	1.46	1.84	2.25
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.12e	0.20e	0.36e	0.66e	0.76	0.86	0.87	0.93	1.01	1.19	1.35	1.52
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	0.75	0.82	1.14	1.34	1.44	1.51	1.56	1.66	1.86	2.08	2.33
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	127.61	178.63	221.74	442.57	542.62	694.31	738.28	795.04	878.48	1075.12	1315.38	1606.16
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	288.01	506.60	671.88	1226.45	1446.68	1771.48	1750.35	1859.55	2059.33	2507.31	3013.16	3585.34
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	89.72	128.44	155.43	299.02	378.81	519.68	564.22	600.54	654.33	787.90	955.56	1161.23
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.46	23.56	34.19	64.10	92.41	122.57	121.88	133.98	150.76	185.86	226.79	275.92
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	27.43	26.63	32.12	79.45	71.41	52.06	52.18	60.52	73.38	101.36	133.03	169.01
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	31.86	76.03	125.46	220.42	225.67	334.73	293.09	316.18	349.19	413.61	475.95	536.87
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.44	59.37	76.49	134.48	256.40	412.41	390.29	421.57	478.16	601.15	729.37	864.67
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.25	17.67	25.66	45.96	66.20	88.73	96.22	101.15	111.72	136.05	164.73	197.60
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	108.34	210.24	273.85	474.94	488.18	418.76	424.89	427.92	465.22	553.48	657.20	775.23
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15765	21718	26778	40017	43585	52655	51330	53931	58335	68502	79995	91859
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3116	8454	16007	29542	39451	55096	59565	69312	86924	135652	210420	321522
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	75.07	85.15	84.87	98.33	97.26	93.89	89.49	88.60	88.99	90.39	92.11	93.77
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	184.25	277.09	365.15	714.71	1123.63	1297.03	1394.69	1460.31	1577.91	1837.72	2132.03	2460.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.87	2.66	2.57	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14106	16147	15730	19370	24845	19506	22160	21670	22556	24799	27606	30979
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51283	62504	71666	103133	109384	129974	124316	127137	135489	158494	184258	209081
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10137	24332	42838	76135	99008	135999	144260	163394	201891	313861	484676	731822
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.54	8.03	9.19	11.73	13.14	13.51	13.95	14.49	15.06	15.66	16.19	16.97
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.33	0.25	0.21
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	2.21	2.36	2.08	2.16	2.16	2.04	1.68	1.28	1.08
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.53	1.70	1.82	1.54	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.24	0.95	0.80
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.76	1.63	1.65	1.72	1.72	1.62	1.34	1.02	0.86
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.13	1.59	1.62	1.48	1.53	1.55	1.46	1.21	0.92	0.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.76	2.47	3.12	3.20	3.46	3.92	4.45	4.11	3.46
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.92	1.17	1.50	1.53	1.66	1.90	2.51	3.54	4.38
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.47	0.55	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.76	1.00	1.41	1.85
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.44	0.47	0.57	0.59	0.64	0.73	0.96	1.36	1.79
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.36	0.52	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.73	0.96	1.35	1.78
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	78.22	129.69	144.64	227.17	326.42	263.42	309.19	314.06	339.63	388.46	446.89	525.77
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	13.29	23.81	9.90	12.73	20.01	22.26	24.10	27.36	28.52	29.67	30.74	32.54
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.27	1.17	0.51	0.75	0.08	1.59	1.72	2.00	2.14	2.16	2.12	2.12
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.08	6.08	6.49	7.43	7.49	7.26	6.59	5.45
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	1.34	3.45	8.42	11.16	17.56	29.69	31.00	33.79	35.89	38.08	39.77	42.27
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.78	10.96	23.52	40.22	68.61	58.50	56.81	60.92	64.88	70.25	75.80	83.31
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.26	4.48	4.08	9.62	11.14	11.87	11.64	13.06	14.67	18.46	23.28	29.43
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	22.54	30.02	72.38	96.27	153.43	64.92	97.29	85.53	91.36	102.47	113.20	123.91
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.80	0.79	1.53	0.21	0.57	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.88
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.18	0.25	0.23	1.38	0.85	0.82	0.86	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.68	26.32	8.10	6.75	16.52	15.96	16.24	17.65	19.36	21.45	23.17	25.31
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.94	1.59	0.55	2.21	0.14	8.63	9.90	10.34	10.42	10.67	11.12	11.90
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.76	21.79	7.73	22.47	8.89	12.85	13.95	15.41	19.29	30.30	47.92	76.21
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.17	5.07	8.45	21.84	28.89	29.69	38.45	38.83	43.87	55.92	71.43	91.53

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BOTETOURT, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51023

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BOTETOURT, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.23% (36)	+0.98% (36)	+0.48% (37)	+0.37% (43)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.40% (22)	+2.55% (10)	+1.74% (24)	+1.41% (21)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+15.37 (41)	+8.55 (42)	+1.66 (44)	+5.39 (43)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+11.06 (35)	+8.44 (29)	+2.99 (42)	+11.91 (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.00% (53)	23.39% (64)	23.42% (44)	22.30% (32)	18.89% (66)	14.06% (100)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.59% (48)	12.05% (74)	13.17% (68)	16.51% (51)	23.37% (30)	37.09% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.13% (17)	94.78% (15)	93.32% (15)	88.40% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.59% (87)	3.31% (90)	3.47% (92)	5.19% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (68)	0.50% (55)	0.56% (93)	1.08% (95)	1.99% (91)	3.70% (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.69% (48)	12.23% (56)	13.83% (38)	13.12% (18)	12.07% (22)	8.97% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.63% (96)	20.29% (81)	22.27% (94)	31.27% (80)	31.31% (86)	42.20% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.86% (32)	9.37% (24)	5.73% (36)	4.56% (39)	3.18% (45)	1.84% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.90% (38)	13.56% (68)	10.42% (94)	11.43% (95)	10.08% (100)	8.95% (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	57	56	51	49	50	50
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	46	52	20	30	33	23
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	44	49	21	31	30	25
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	88	75	77	62	80	81

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.75	17.46	17.38	17.43	17.35	17.65	17.16	17.17	17.65	18.12
EMPLOYED	16.90	16.74	16.76	16.83	16.89	17.21	16.36	16.65	17.21	17.66
UNEMPLOYED	0.85	0.72	0.62	0.61	0.47	0.44	0.80	0.52	0.43	0.46
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	2.7%	2.5%	4.7%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	747	710	36	750	712	36
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	121	117	0	120	117	0
MANUFACTURING	29	18	6	30	17	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	33	0	40	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	81	80	0	78	75	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	36	32	0	33	29	0
INFORMATION	10	8	0	10	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	45	42	0	42	40	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	31	26	0	34	29	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	64	64	0	65	63	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	59	52	5	59	53	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	54	49	3	57	52	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	8	0	9	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	49	46	0	55	54	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	106	105	0	106	105	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	61.7%	42.3%	27.1%	18.6%	13.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.4%	46.9%	59.3%	61.8%	64.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.9%	10.9%	13.6%	19.6%	22.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BRUNSWICK, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 566.17 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51025

BRUNSWICK, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.17	15.57	15.99	18.39	17.40	15.82	15.83	15.63	15.33	14.74	14.18	13.63
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.33	1.04	1.02	0.91	0.83	0.67	0.70	0.64	0.56	0.54	0.50	0.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.59	1.19	1.03	1.00	0.89	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.53
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.86	1.29	1.11	1.17	0.99	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.63	0.61	0.56
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.98	1.67	1.36	1.24	1.17	0.83	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.76	0.70	0.64
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.21	1.40	1.33	1.28	1.25	1.07	1.06	0.84	0.76	0.78	0.74	0.71
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.78	1.13	1.12	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.11	0.79	0.71	0.74	0.68
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.73	0.99	1.27	1.41	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.19	1.17	0.76	0.80	0.73
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.80	0.79	1.24	1.48	1.05	0.95	0.95	1.06	1.20	0.86	0.79	0.82
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.90	0.70	1.06	1.46	1.09	0.94	0.98	0.95	1.04	1.19	0.79	0.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.94	0.79	0.80	1.41	1.29	0.92	0.88	0.94	0.95	1.22	0.89	0.81
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.92	0.88	0.76	1.20	1.32	0.99	0.96	0.86	0.90	1.02	1.21	0.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.89	0.87	0.78	1.01	1.27	1.19	1.11	0.96	0.82	0.89	1.19	0.88
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.70	0.87	0.85	0.88	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.12	0.92	0.84	0.99	1.18
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.57	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.89	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.05	0.75	0.85	1.14
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.41	0.54	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.93	0.97	1.00	1.07	0.83	0.78	0.93
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.31	0.34	0.49	0.50	0.56	0.63	0.65	0.78	0.88	0.88	0.65	0.74
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.62	0.78	0.61	0.57
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.71	0.82	0.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.24	29.77	33.57	37.66	40.86	43.75	43.38	43.81	44.51	46.64	49.51	49.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.62	7.62	6.98	6.56	6.65	6.44	6.13	5.44	4.68	4.06
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	9.32	10.48	10.02	8.65	8.51	8.46	8.39	8.25	8.13	7.82
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.38	0.55	0.78
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.17	0.04	0.23	0.29	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.63	0.78	0.94
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.98	4.48	3.84	3.76	3.34	2.55	2.55	2.44	2.37	2.14	2.04	1.93
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.21	0.95	0.69	0.69	0.64	0.49	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.35
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.99	2.12	2.00	1.83	1.78	1.40	1.36	1.19	1.09	1.15	1.05	1.00
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.55	1.96	2.27	2.68	2.88	3.46	3.56	3.81	4.07	3.95	3.69	4.00
30	MALE POPULATION	7.98	7.56	7.91	9.74	9.13	8.50	8.58	8.54	8.50	8.40	8.34	8.18
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.19	8.01	8.07	8.64	8.27	7.32	7.25	7.09	6.83	6.34	5.84	5.45
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.41	6.14	5.91	6.80	5.89	5.20	5.17	5.19	5.21	5.26	5.33	5.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.44	1.12	0.64	0.47	0.37	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.29e	0.35e	0.39e	0.36	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26
38	MANUFACTURING	1.13e	1.14e	0.89e	0.68e	0.32	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.17
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.03e	0.07e	0.23e	0.15e	0.11e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.79e	0.67e	0.54e	0.59e	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.18e	0.18e	0.21e	0.39e	0.39	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.23
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.12e	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.16e	0.13e	0.16e	0.18e	0.10	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.11e	0.12e	0.20e	0.23e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.30e	0.27e	0.31e	0.50e	0.57	0.75	0.59	0.66	0.75	0.94	1.13	1.34
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.15e	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.34e	0.31e	0.35e	0.53e	0.62e	0.59e	0.55e	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.64
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.20e	0.20e	0.27e	0.27	0.23e	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.31e	0.28e	0.31e	0.46e	0.49e	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.42
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.58	0.95	1.14	1.45	1.11	0.85	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.78	0.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	144.12	138.53	182.60	250.37	212.64	185.87	185.29	194.24	202.98	223.56	248.67	278.86
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	211.96	272.15	326.44	458.93	508.32	554.59	563.64	549.76	584.23	658.39	734.31	808.05
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	93.25	99.42	125.03	167.67	153.85	140.96	144.57	149.70	154.22	166.82	183.36	203.84
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.70	17.29	29.08	42.91	41.97	39.69	35.40	38.09	40.80	45.68	50.95	57.07
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	41.17	21.82	28.48	39.79	16.82	5.22	5.32	6.45	7.95	11.05	14.36	17.94
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	22.51	44.98	62.20	74.97	69.46	75.17	71.64	75.30	79.82	88.14	95.30	100.37
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.00	51.03	66.04	101.89	178.67	232.76	237.37	224.91	244.83	286.50	325.77	359.34
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.93	12.17	18.95	26.26	26.94	27.59	28.57	24.62	25.74	28.24	31.11	34.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	33.26	49.79	34.55	57.96	74.49	88.38	97.90	79.93	82.33	88.44	95.68	103.78
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13110	17478	20420	24960	29219	35052	35603	35180	38120	44664	51796	59267
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2591	6804	12206	18426	26447	36677	41315	45213	56802	88446	136245	207446
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.48	69.15	64.87	62.54	65.32	62.00	61.28	58.33	58.67	59.45	60.21	61.06
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	173.78	188.43	263.62	358.85	373.56	866.68	909.84	916.47	925.33	944.37	964.94	987.16
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.55	2.97	2.66	2.46	2.39	2.23	2.21	2.17	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22753	15172	15264	13767	16152	14948	17182	16973	17888	20116	22794	26050
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46900	52299	55269	63753	71808	80571	80905	78657	84580	100106	117088	134175
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9270	20359	33037	47064	64996	84305	93885	101088	126032	198238	307992	469637
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.40	5.06	5.52	6.29	6.37	6.18	6.26	6.26	6.16	5.81	5.51	5.26
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	0.90	0.86	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.52	0.39	0.27	0.18
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.77	1.82	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.55	1.17	0.81	0.53
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.27	1.35	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.07	0.81	0.56	0.36
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.89	0.71	0.87	0.91	0.93	1.03	1.08	0.82	0.54
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.51	0.78	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.85	1.02	1.29	1.15
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.68	0.89	1.26
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.61
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.22	0.31
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.25
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	100.20	76.72	84.30	86.59	102.86	92.41	107.54	106.30	110.12	116.81	125.53	136.97
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	16.72	16.30	13.54	11.73	7.56	7.18	7.14	8.28	8.24	7.88	7.56	7.36
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.45	0.43	0.22	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.67	0.59	0.29	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.71	3.02	4.21	6.30	4.92	6.25	5.99	6.67	6.77	6.60	6.38	6.23
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	38.76	36.08	37.52	23.45	14.29	14.54	12.97	14.20	14.45	14.39	14.37	14.51
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.81	1.87	5.30	7.16	1.94	1.03	0.93	1.06	1.14	1.32	1.53	1.78
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.03	7.02	9.83	21.84	56.77	44.74	61.59	55.29	56.43	58.18	59.50	59.84
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.85	0.74	0.53	1.08	0.38	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.26
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.44	0.43	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.35
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.38	3.31	4.13	2.51	4.87	6.63	6.20	6.87	7.20	7.34	7.34	7.37
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.74	5.73	3.58	1.70	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.43
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39	2.71	7.62	7.60	8.57	10.26	14.80	21.68	31.68
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.08	1.64	5.14	8.31	8.82	3.32	3.94	4.07	4.39	5.15	6.09	7.17

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BRUNSWICK, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51025

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BRUNSWICK, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.04% (86)	-0.03% (84)	-0.32% (98)	-0.37% (102)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.42% (101)	-0.43% (94)	+0.02% (105)	+0.11% (100)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.35 (87)	-0.16 (84)	-0.50 (90)	-2.19 (91)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.22 (100)	-0.71 (87)	+0.01 (105)	+0.22 (102)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.97% (23)	24.05% (50)	20.46% (92)	19.22% (86)	16.12% (94)	14.16% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.60% (63)	14.21% (50)	14.58% (50)	16.57% (50)	21.88% (48)	29.33% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	41.42% (101)	40.13% (102)	41.46% (101)	29.79% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	57.02% (4)	57.62% (3)	54.67% (4)	57.37% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.65% (28)	0.23% (92)	1.26% (53)	1.69% (77)	2.55% (78)	6.89% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	17.66% (53)	15.02% (44)	10.00% (50)	5.50% (55)	4.77% (59)	3.12% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.93% (41)	23.66% (66)	31.32% (55)	40.47% (26)	45.17% (14)	55.84% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	22.37% (20)	10.81% (19)	6.93% (27)	6.30% (26)	5.52% (24)	3.56% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.72% (85)	21.74% (23)	23.19% (15)	20.69% (28)	18.20% (36)	15.35% (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	61	69	68	74	78	85
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	90	103	100	99	96	97
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	71	100	94	97	100	96
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	55	78	93	89	87	87

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.49	6.36	6.22	6.18	6.02	6.07	5.91	5.75	5.84	6.02
EMPLOYED	5.97	5.93	5.85	5.85	5.72	5.79	5.42	5.40	5.58	5.75
UNEMPLOYED	0.51	0.43	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.48	0.35	0.26	0.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.9%	6.7%	5.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.6%	8.2%	6.1%	4.5%	4.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	245	238	6	245	237	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	20	20	0	21	21	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	25	23	0	21	18	0
MANUFACTURING	12	8	0	12	7	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	6	0	9	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	37	35	0	36	34	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	29	28	0	33	30	0
INFORMATION	3	3	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	13	13	0	13	13	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	7	0	6	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	15	15	0	16	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	15	12	0	12	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	14	8	0	17	13	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	10	4	0	12	11	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	28	27	0	27	27	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	80.2%	64.6%	49.5%	36.8%	32.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	15.3%	27.5%	43.5%	52.3%	55.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.5%	7.9%	7.0%	10.8%	12.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BUCHANAN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 502.76 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51027

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

BUCHANAN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	32.39	37.99	31.22	26.84	24.08	20.25	19.38	18.84	18.22	17.08	16.04	15.10
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.34	3.37	1.74	1.27	1.11	0.82	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.66	0.58	0.55
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.85	3.56	2.31	1.56	1.18	0.91	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.59
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.16	3.73	2.77	1.66	1.34	1.07	1.00	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.71	0.65
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.43	3.98	2.78	1.92	1.39	1.03	0.98	0.98	0.81	0.72	0.68	0.64
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.62	3.63	2.15	1.60	1.33	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.74	0.54	0.53	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.17	3.29	2.56	1.70	1.43	1.15	1.08	1.08	0.79	0.66	0.59	0.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.06	3.11	2.85	1.91	1.42	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.07	0.81	0.63	0.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.85	2.52	2.57	2.27	1.50	1.13	1.07	1.10	1.08	0.82	0.69	0.65
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.77	2.19	2.47	2.42	1.73	1.23	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.15	0.87	0.70
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.56	1.76	1.93	2.21	1.97	1.38	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.19	0.91	0.78
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.43	1.68	1.78	2.09	2.08	1.47	1.42	1.27	1.22	1.22	1.24	0.97
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.29	1.40	1.35	1.65	1.94	1.57	1.45	1.39	1.27	1.19	1.24	0.98
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.01	1.20	1.23	1.47	1.74	1.66	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.24	1.27	1.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.79	1.03	0.96	1.04	1.36	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.37	1.19	1.15	1.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.49	0.71	0.73	0.83	1.12	1.25	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.18	1.07	1.13
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.33	0.45	0.54	0.58	0.70	0.90	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.93	0.94
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.36	0.42	0.63	0.57	0.65	0.79	0.86	0.82	0.79
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.30	0.31	0.47	0.55	0.58	0.70	1.16	1.50	1.49
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.24	25.53	31.76	38.45	43.37	46.92	47.18	47.93	49.28	51.57	54.30	56.49
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	30.89	25.95	23.27	19.09	18.15	17.55	16.84	15.48	14.25	13.19
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.71	0.64	0.84	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.15	1.23	1.26
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.20	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.45	0.56
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.61	13.14	8.57	5.71	4.50	3.46	3.30	3.08	2.87	2.63	2.39	2.20
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.27	2.48	1.74	1.23	0.87	0.67	0.67	0.62	0.52	0.49	0.45	0.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.78	5.13	3.19	2.29	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.14	1.03	0.76	0.76	0.71
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.85	2.58	2.71	3.11	3.91	4.68	4.74	4.90	5.16	5.41	5.47	5.59
30	MALE POPULATION	16.23	19.15	15.44	13.61	12.30	10.46	10.07	9.85	9.59	9.07	8.52	8.02
31	FEMALE POPULATION	16.16	18.84	15.78	13.23	11.77	9.79	9.31	8.98	8.63	8.02	7.53	7.09
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	10.58	15.58	13.75	10.73	9.76	7.31	7.43	7.48	7.53	7.69	7.96	8.34
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.00e	0.05e	0.11e	0.03	0.03	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
35	MINING	4.81e	7.50e	4.70e	1.98e	2.12	1.08	1.01e	1.00	0.93	0.81	0.71	0.62
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.55e	0.49e	0.78e	0.77e	0.83	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.32
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.30e	0.28e	0.38e	0.34	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.16
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.23e	0.62e	0.58e	0.31e	0.23e	0.17e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.16e	1.27e	1.69e	1.42e	0.78	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.75	0.71	0.67
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.47e	0.65e	0.68e	0.49e	0.34	0.20	0.32e	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.18
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.13e	0.27e	0.25e	0.24e	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.17e	0.16e	0.15e	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.17e	0.21e	0.24e	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.46	0.62	0.81	1.04
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.23e	0.28e	0.27e	0.46	0.31	0.24	0.30	0.39	0.60	0.85	1.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.10e	0.14e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.27
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.37e	0.51e	0.63e	0.66e	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.89	0.94
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.28e	0.36e	0.35e	0.30e	0.24e	0.23e	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.47e	0.65e	0.81e	0.84e	0.72	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.00	1.79	1.55	1.85	1.59	1.41	1.55	1.53	1.50	1.44	1.38	1.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	445.43	944.90	675.07	476.34	551.06	411.42	432.10	441.30	449.96	474.18	510.31	562.20
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	427.71	826.31	738.02	740.24	795.10	766.75	755.26	739.29	772.25	842.03	912.87	983.35
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	314.56	642.49	503.12	322.95	419.14	295.51	299.77	306.48	313.95	336.99	370.22	415.59
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	57.46	178.03	114.60	91.29	98.79	77.05	75.77	79.47	83.14	89.10	96.08	105.64
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	73.41	124.38	57.36	62.10	33.13	38.86	56.56	55.35	52.87	48.09	44.01	40.97
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	29.76	96.75	125.59	148.84	94.86	88.25	75.38	78.27	81.35	86.44	90.09	91.60
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	48.85	126.25	154.25	231.85	295.20	361.39	344.62	336.30	359.78	407.25	448.87	480.82
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	27.47	75.71	76.82	57.46	69.59	54.30	56.58	58.69	59.82	62.73	66.81	72.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-68.87	-265.87	-140.07	-59.34	-76.43	-40.01	-40.25	-57.89	-59.03	-63.12	-69.59	-78.97
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13205	21751	23636	27582	33020	37874	38965	39251	42378	49293	56898	65114
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2610	8467	14129	20361	29888	39629	45216	50444	63147	97614	149666	227911
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	61.89	81.00	71.55	67.94	70.82	64.33	64.33	61.71	61.87	62.32	62.88	63.81
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	773.20	1751.38	1244.33	815.26	1392.11	970.92	1132.22	1135.81	1129.69	1126.98	1140.85	1173.63
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.76	3.18	2.78	2.46	2.31	2.24	2.23	2.18	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22617	22355	18904	19853	17739	20248	23266	23015	24088	26732	29959	33833
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49844	69162	65799	68462	76926	86129	87978	86745	92603	108028	124920	142163
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9852	26923	39331	50540	69629	90121	102093	111482	137987	213925	328592	497597
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.48	11.87	11.10	10.42	9.93	8.45	8.13	8.06	7.87	7.33	6.86	6.49
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	1.85	1.72	1.09	1.01	0.98	0.87	0.63	0.44	0.32
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.94	4.09	3.55	2.83	2.63	2.54	2.25	1.64	1.14	0.82
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.76	1.72	1.69	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.41	1.08	0.75	0.54
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.18	0.94	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.14	1.33	1.16	0.84
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.50	0.89	0.73	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.95	1.22	1.28
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.57	0.68	0.78	0.77	0.79	0.85	1.02	1.30	1.62
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.28	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.44
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.05	0.23	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.13
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	191.86	265.38	209.81	206.95	176.20	171.10	189.13	185.41	189.48	195.90	205.58	219.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.61	37.62	36.96	41.35	15.89	11.47	12.68	13.34	13.10	12.46	12.03	11.91
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.11	6.11	4.56	5.37	2.41	4.90	5.44	5.86	5.89	5.45	4.99	4.66
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	6.13	8.50	6.22	5.75	2.01	0.91	0.99	1.05	1.00	0.89	0.75	0.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	15.86	19.21	7.14	7.83	6.13	7.42	7.91	7.98	7.99	7.75	7.55	7.50
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	36.60	33.98	53.95	48.13	46.29	40.62	40.29	40.01	40.16	39.76	39.98	41.08
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.84	12.59	27.43	34.37	31.10	29.80	29.84	31.00	32.83	37.78	44.40	52.46
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	18.90	27.01	17.90	21.52	22.14	18.06	27.64	22.51	22.66	23.24	23.93	24.48
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.27	10.04	5.52	4.09	2.62	3.21	4.25	4.28	4.08	3.81	3.63	3.52
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.10	0.21	0.47	0.65	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	48.48	65.61	28.19	17.20	30.29	42.96	44.65	44.93	46.45	47.06	47.38	48.38
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.83	10.74	2.77	1.72	1.62	0.63	0.73	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.61	0.61
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.10	20.38	5.45	4.06	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.05	13.40	13.25	14.91	13.10	11.12	14.70	13.75	14.64	17.07	20.32	24.34

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BUCHANAN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51027

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BUCHANAN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.94% (105)	-1.43% (105)	-1.05% (105)	-0.73% (105)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.74% (105)	-2.08% (105)	+0.30% (99)	+0.33% (92)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-12.14 (102)	-10.98 (104)	-2.02 (103)	-5.14 (99)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.27 (102)	-6.44 (102)	+0.22 (95)	+1.03 (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	42.03% (3)	27.45% (9)	21.29% (80)	18.67% (89)	17.10% (88)	14.59% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.71% (96)	8.69% (96)	11.60% (82)	16.24% (54)	23.12% (31)	37.01% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.68% (9)	96.63% (6)	94.29% (9)	87.32% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.64% (90)	2.67% (92)	4.14% (90)	8.32% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.36% (56)	0.69% (35)	0.48% (100)	0.40% (105)	0.95% (104)	3.69% (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.21% (100)	2.05% (101)	3.51% (89)	3.43% (72)	2.97% (77)	1.97% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.40% (83)	18.71% (87)	24.96% (86)	29.35% (88)	33.50% (72)	51.34% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.35% (96)	0.91% (85)	0.91% (83)	1.05% (79)	1.31% (70)	1.41% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.17% (79)	12.98% (72)	18.81% (36)	17.76% (46)	21.20% (19)	17.36% (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	34	46	55	62	70	83
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	87	84	86	77	86	75
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	53	64	81	83	90	80
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	57	66	75	83	78	77

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.79	7.30	6.86	7.06	6.96	6.83	6.38	6.14	6.30	6.42
EMPLOYED	6.99	6.52	6.14	6.56	6.57	6.45	5.76	5.74	6.02	6.14
UNEMPLOYED	0.80	0.78	0.72	0.49	0.38	0.38	0.63	0.41	0.29	0.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	10.3%	10.7%	10.6%	7.0%	5.5%	5.5%	9.8%	6.6%	4.6%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	384	366	16	373	355	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	0	0
MINING	21	15	0	24	18	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	26	22	0	23	23	0
MANUFACTURING	12	5	0	12	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	15	13	0	15	13	0
RETAIL TRADE	70	68	0	66	63	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	48	48	0	49	48	0
INFORMATION	9	8	0	8	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	21	0	24	21	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	10	0	9	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	30	29	0	28	27	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	7	0	8	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	40	38	0	37	35	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	18	0	19	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	41	40	0	40	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	80.1%	66.6%	57.5%	47.1%	34.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	17.0%	28.3%	36.1%	44.9%	56.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.9%	5.1%	6.4%	8.0%	8.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BUCKINGHAM, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 579.66 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51029

BUCKINGHAM, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	10.64	11.73	12.91	15.63	17.09	16.83	16.99	17.06	17.26	17.68	18.11	18.55
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.01	0.76	0.89	0.77	0.92	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.85	0.84	0.94	0.98
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.17	0.89	0.83	0.92	0.83	0.83	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.90	0.94	1.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.16	1.11	0.80	1.17	0.91	0.95	0.93	0.84	0.82	0.95	0.96	1.06
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.02	1.19	0.87	0.93	1.01	0.80	0.79	0.93	0.81	0.84	0.97	0.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.73	0.91	0.85	0.86	1.06	0.92	0.94	0.79	0.94	0.81	0.99	0.96
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.55	0.83	1.10	1.03	1.09	1.12	1.08	1.04	0.85	0.92	0.93	1.05
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.52	0.82	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.20	1.23	1.19	1.09	1.09	0.96	1.12
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.52	0.61	1.02	1.41	1.12	1.10	1.19	1.23	1.22	0.95	1.03	1.05
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.55	0.62	0.99	1.34	1.33	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.28	1.18	1.18	1.04
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.56	0.56	0.70	1.16	1.44	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.19	1.29	1.01	1.10
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.57	0.59	0.67	1.14	1.40	1.18	1.16	1.07	1.07	1.27	1.18	1.19
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.57	0.61	0.59	0.83	1.19	1.23	1.22	1.16	1.05	1.15	1.28	1.01
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.51	0.60	0.62	0.75	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.12	1.03	1.25	1.17
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.41	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.82	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.17	0.99	1.12	1.27
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.35	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.62	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.07	1.03	0.98	1.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.23	0.28	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.58	0.66	0.83	0.87	1.01	0.87	1.01
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.14	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.67	0.79	0.78	0.74
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.40	0.64	0.73	0.55
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.48	30.44	34.54	37.75	41.26	42.91	43.04	43.57	44.39	45.95	45.15	44.46
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.63	9.25	10.57	10.48	10.66	10.67	10.80	10.90	10.87	10.95
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.23	6.19	6.11	5.78	5.74	5.76	5.77	5.93	6.12	6.18
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.39
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.16	0.26	0.02	0.13	0.28	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.64	0.81	0.98
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.01	3.54	3.06	3.49	3.28	3.02	2.97	2.98	2.96	3.26	3.44	3.70
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.67	0.78	0.54	0.63	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.49	0.56	0.59	0.62
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.08	1.33	1.18	1.17	1.46	1.22	1.20	1.14	1.26	1.09	1.37	1.33
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.20	1.63	1.88	2.11	2.45	3.33	3.46	3.73	4.18	4.46	4.48	4.80
30	MALE POPULATION	5.34	5.74	6.73	8.58	9.46	9.34	9.49	9.56	9.72	10.02	10.26	10.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.30	6.00	6.19	7.05	7.63	7.49	7.50	7.50	7.55	7.66	7.85	8.10
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.88	3.13	3.90	5.61	4.85	5.05	5.05	5.14	5.26	5.47	5.68	5.89
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.59	0.56	0.43	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.30
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.23e	0.37e	0.16e	0.19e	0.20e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16
35	MINING	0.16e	0.15e	0.10e	0.13e	0.12e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.06e	0.13e	0.28e	0.48e	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48
38	MANUFACTURING	0.58e	0.53e	0.32e	0.33e	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.22e	0.23e	0.32e	0.49e	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.12e	0.16e	0.24e	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.11e	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.10e	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.14e	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.07e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.12e	0.12	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.32	0.38
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.16e	0.23e	0.35e	0.64e	0.47e	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.57	0.62	0.67
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.10e	0.12e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.11e	0.15e	0.24e	0.43e	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.38	0.54	0.92	1.08	1.30	1.23	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.27	1.33	1.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	67.68	71.69	125.74	171.28	196.07	200.59	205.91	211.13	223.29	248.92	277.31	308.57
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	115.28	200.90	272.25	366.16	449.24	538.95	554.30	544.22	590.15	690.15	797.07	905.87
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	45.60	51.06	80.77	107.20	128.01	141.94	137.79	140.43	147.75	164.66	184.14	205.82
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.12	9.19	19.27	27.23	36.49	43.59	37.33	39.53	43.21	49.65	56.09	62.93
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	16.95	11.43	25.70	36.85	31.57	15.07	30.78	31.17	32.33	34.61	37.08	39.81
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	14.87	31.69	52.54	61.81	63.60	73.46	68.59	73.67	80.87	95.49	110.10	123.43
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	14.02	37.72	46.84	77.36	128.61	205.90	208.08	197.23	221.64	276.45	335.14	394.23
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.21	6.33	13.31	17.66	23.11	29.94	29.99	27.77	29.37	32.62	35.99	39.37
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	22.92	66.13	60.44	73.36	84.08	88.93	101.72	89.94	93.72	101.91	110.50	119.02
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	10836	17120	21080	23421	26287	32027	32629	31902	34184	39033	44015	48842
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2142	6664	12601	17290	23793	33512	37863	41000	50937	77297	115778	170956
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	56.30	67.62	67.66	60.14	61.56	58.26	57.42	54.46	54.35	54.06	53.62	53.12
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	86.29	103.00	169.46	235.07	317.32	552.79	530.25	559.54	600.25	685.08	777.25	877.11
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	3.01	2.70	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.37
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	11386	10770	12334	12448	13849	13348	15105	14949	15696	17512	19685	22315
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	37861	51576	57995	60842	67203	80635	80479	77539	82375	94832	107620	119345
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7484	20078	34666	44915	60828	84372	93390	99652	122746	187794	283086	417731
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.04	3.89	4.37	5.34	5.96	5.98	6.17	6.28	6.40	6.48	6.61	6.78
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	0.60	0.74	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.34	0.28
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.78	1.80	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.31	1.10	0.91	0.74
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.99	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.02	0.86	0.71	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.73	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.88	0.96	0.91	0.75	0.61
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.38	0.46	0.59	0.63	0.64	0.75	0.92	1.01	0.86
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.40	0.48	0.79	0.83	0.84	0.99	1.22	1.53	1.96
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.30	0.28	0.54	0.57	0.58	0.69	0.84	1.06	1.38
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.15
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.15
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	34.57	41.87	53.86	66.48	82.50	79.84	93.20	93.89	100.41	113.53	130.08	151.36
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3.36	6.01	15.01	25.39	19.51	13.63	14.62	16.49	16.79	16.71	16.48	16.29
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.65	0.00	0.63	0.61	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.22	1.55	4.27	2.34	1.70	1.53	1.58	1.71	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.78
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	8.28	13.21	15.08	10.10	18.00	21.41	20.61	21.95	22.84	23.66	24.29	24.93
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.76	0.88	1.15	1.99	2.47	1.50	1.46	1.63	1.78	2.15	2.58	3.04
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.70	10.37	4.39	7.75	24.65	22.66	33.65	29.38	30.67	32.90	34.59	35.35
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.18	0.82	1.68	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.58	3.99	5.96	6.65	7.26	3.40	3.42	3.69	3.96	4.20	4.32	4.40
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.72	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.82	2.52	2.92	8.12	5.12	11.15	12.00	13.17	16.10	24.19	36.41	54.07
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.59	2.10	2.25	1.94	3.38	4.56	5.86	5.87	6.48	7.91	9.61	11.50

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

BUCKINGHAM, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51029

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BUCKINGHAM, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.92% (43)	+0.89% (38)	+0.26% (56)	+0.24% (56)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.13% (45)	+0.87% (46)	+0.42% (94)	+0.39% (87)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.19 (52)	+3.91 (50)	+0.44 (55)	+1.72 (56)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.17 (67)	+1.15 (58)	+0.22 (96)	+0.84 (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.70% (15)	23.70% (55)	22.34% (59)	19.19% (87)	17.92% (78)	19.93% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.27% (39)	14.52% (44)	13.52% (63)	14.35% (68)	19.80% (63)	25.87% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	59.17% (86)	61.83% (80)	62.31% (71)	59.06% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.59% (17)	35.77% (19)	34.34% (20)	33.32% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.49% (9)	0.16% (100)	0.81% (77)	1.67% (78)	2.47% (79)	5.27% (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.34% (44)	8.13% (71)	5.86% (73)	3.26% (75)	3.43% (74)	2.16% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	13.84% (87)	21.86% (75)	27.98% (67)	27.67% (96)	31.44% (85)	37.17% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.69% (23)	10.98% (18)	8.63% (18)	8.50% (15)	6.99% (17)	5.10% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.62% (42)	25.84% (17)	20.92% (24)	28.64% (9)	26.03% (11)	24.70% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	78	77	77	76	75	72
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	104	100	105	105	105	105
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	101	94	100	102	99	103
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	96	94	95	92	91	90

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.32	6.32	6.27	6.38	6.34	6.55	6.28	6.28	6.44	6.63
EMPLOYED	5.90	5.95	5.94	6.04	6.05	6.28	5.80	5.96	6.19	6.37
UNEMPLOYED	0.42	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.48	0.32	0.25	0.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.7%	5.8%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.1%	7.6%	5.1%	3.8%	3.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	248	243	4	252	246	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	16	16	0	17	17	0
MINING	6	3	0	6	3	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	50	49	0	51	49	0
MANUFACTURING	9	7	0	8	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	6	0	6	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	42	40	0	45	43	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	23	21	0	20	19	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9	9	0	8	8	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	8	0	11	10	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	0	0	7	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	16	13	0	15	11	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	8	4	0	7	0	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	33	31	0	34	32	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	74.9%	64.3%	46.4%	37.2%	36.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.1%	29.0%	45.7%	54.2%	50.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.0%	6.7%	7.9%	8.5%	12.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CAROLINE, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 527.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51033

CAROLINE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.03	17.89	19.34	22.14	28.61	30.92	31.94	33.30	34.94	38.04	41.10	44.69
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.41	1.34	1.49	1.37	2.02	1.88	1.80	1.87	2.12	2.24	2.41	2.60
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.52	1.44	1.42	1.55	1.93	2.06	2.09	2.02	1.94	2.29	2.40	2.64
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.58	1.69	1.38	1.61	1.84	1.97	2.08	2.18	2.13	2.29	2.46	2.67
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.33	1.73	1.34	1.43	1.68	1.71	1.77	1.92	1.97	1.87	2.25	2.38
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.06	1.59	1.39	1.16	1.53	1.60	1.69	1.72	2.03	2.06	2.25	2.44
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.90	1.42	1.65	1.30	1.91	2.00	2.05	2.06	2.12	2.59	2.34	2.81
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.77	1.35	1.66	1.60	1.97	2.23	2.34	2.38	2.26	2.70	2.76	2.88
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.71	1.19	1.45	1.87	1.91	2.08	2.21	2.37	2.51	2.40	2.99	2.69
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.78	0.91	1.36	1.81	1.96	1.92	1.99	2.23	2.47	2.42	2.93	3.02
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.80	0.86	1.23	1.60	2.17	1.92	1.89	2.00	2.29	2.66	2.56	3.20
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.72	0.93	0.94	1.62	2.28	2.00	2.13	2.01	2.07	2.60	2.55	3.08
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.63	0.90	0.87	1.32	1.91	2.18	2.13	2.12	1.99	2.33	2.73	2.62
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.56	0.78	0.88	1.03	1.74	2.17	2.23	2.20	2.08	2.01	2.58	2.52
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.45	0.65	0.81	0.83	1.33	1.74	1.85	2.03	2.03	1.82	2.17	2.59
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.34	0.49	0.57	0.74	0.89	1.43	1.48	1.64	1.89	1.80	1.78	2.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.25	0.34	0.41	0.62	0.66	0.99	1.08	1.24	1.46	1.69	1.57	1.93
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.13	0.17	0.28	0.34	0.47	0.55	0.63	0.80	1.02	1.38	1.36	1.39
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.33	0.43	0.51	0.47	0.50	0.59	0.90	1.02	0.85
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.22	28.70	32.49	37.31	38.37	39.32	39.35	39.76	40.28	40.69	40.69	41.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.72	13.81	18.54	19.89	20.31	21.33	22.58	24.61	26.27	28.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.29	7.76	8.65	8.68	8.76	8.88	8.84	8.70	8.52	8.36
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.25
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.23	0.38	0.43	0.46	0.56	0.93	1.47	2.34
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.30	0.97	1.75	2.23	2.40	2.73	3.55	4.57	5.65
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.37	5.55	5.09	5.47	6.85	7.02	7.16	7.30	7.49	8.10	8.72	9.44
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.86	1.08	0.81	0.94	1.06	1.10	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.28	1.45	1.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.52	2.24	1.92	1.65	2.15	2.21	2.28	2.41	2.69	2.65	3.05	3.29
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.27	1.78	2.28	2.87	3.77	5.21	5.52	6.21	6.98	7.58	7.90	9.13
30	MALE POPULATION	7.05	8.87	9.57	11.02	14.07	15.44	15.96	16.64	17.47	18.99	20.58	22.39
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.98	9.03	9.77	11.11	14.54	15.48	15.98	16.67	17.47	19.05	20.52	22.30
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.57	4.73	5.70	8.14	8.22	9.65	10.08	10.63	11.42	13.17	15.18	17.49
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.55	0.43	0.26	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.12e	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.20e	0.55e	0.94e	1.10e	0.71	0.64	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59
38	MANUFACTURING	0.65e	0.84e	0.59e	0.49e	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.14e	0.18e	0.21e	0.09	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.57	0.69	0.84
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.49e	0.46e	0.81e	1.29e	0.76	0.98	1.05	1.05	1.02	0.97	0.92	0.88
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.29e	0.30e	0.49e	0.42	0.55	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.55
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.07e	0.10e	0.27e	0.41	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.20	0.16
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.04e	0.05e	0.15e	0.34	0.47	0.63	0.74	0.84	1.08	1.36	1.70
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.06e	0.08e	0.22e	0.46e	0.65e	0.64e	0.70	0.80	1.03	1.30	1.61
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.08e	0.14e	0.27e	0.25e	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.49	0.63
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.12e	0.16e	0.36e	0.51	0.69	0.65	0.70	0.82	1.08	1.36	1.65
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.02e	0.08e	0.12e	0.29e	0.38e	0.62e	0.58e	0.64	0.73	0.95	1.21	1.49
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.13e	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.38
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.07e	0.11e	0.17e	0.34e	0.46	0.48	0.55	0.63	0.74	0.97	1.21	1.49
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.07e	0.20e	0.30e	0.70e	0.70	0.85	0.92	1.02	1.16	1.47	1.83	2.23
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.21	0.24	0.34	0.31	0.52	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.47	0.51
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.18	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.51	0.77	0.89	1.07	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.32	1.44	1.56	1.68
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	101.33	142.93	195.62	287.15	322.30	384.39	369.21	398.19	445.41	555.49	690.41	856.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	209.62	382.88	495.44	751.54	1067.16	1396.18	1418.25	1424.87	1605.02	2016.77	2494.01	3048.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	72.20	101.26	132.96	173.58	225.68	269.63	260.44	278.55	308.82	382.49	474.58	588.93
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.65	21.32	31.76	44.07	64.92	78.91	69.39	77.17	88.99	113.86	142.94	178.23
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	18.49	20.35	30.90	69.50	31.71	35.85	39.38	42.47	47.60	59.14	72.89	89.54
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	29.18	62.11	95.12	120.88	151.26	211.33	211.61	231.17	260.96	323.19	389.01	459.18
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	17.34	45.02	65.26	101.10	211.84	349.52	333.35	347.91	406.19	540.62	693.59	868.76
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.51	11.48	20.76	28.61	39.41	49.98	49.91	51.41	57.52	71.46	87.98	107.32
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	67.27	144.31	160.20	271.01	421.17	500.90	554.00	499.01	549.98	668.93	808.97	971.40
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14942	21401	25616	33951	37300	45153	44404	42785	45937	53014	60685	68217
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2953	8331	15312	25063	33762	47246	51527	54987	68450	104983	159626	238771
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	75.81	84.83	80.83	83.48	84.10	80.61	78.33	72.78	72.64	72.67	72.77	72.71
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	144.70	208.50	296.19	399.85	604.81	819.22	849.89	922.73	1036.80	1302.04	1625.45	2021.18
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.64	3.06	2.86	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.59
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19534	15749	18459	36182	38986	29557	33749	32831	34421	38376	43310	49273
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54665	65749	73544	91374	100291	120108	116601	110446	117484	136604	157459	176961
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10805	25595	43961	67454	90778	125675	135307	141944	175062	270513	414184	619397
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.78	5.76	6.66	8.05	10.49	11.47	12.01	12.75	13.51	14.62	15.70	17.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.42	0.60	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.38
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.65	1.91	1.67	1.76	1.82	1.94	1.85	1.63	1.46	1.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.57	1.90	1.68	1.74	1.85	1.77	1.56	1.39	1.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.27	1.46	1.40	1.46	1.55	1.48	1.30	1.16	1.01
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.85	1.47	1.69	1.77	1.87	2.01	1.87	1.68	1.46
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	1.00	1.39	1.75	1.86	1.97	2.32	3.07	3.49	3.44
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.57	1.10	1.37	1.45	1.53	1.81	2.42	3.13	4.29
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.17	0.42	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.71	0.95	1.24	1.69
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.16	0.35	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.67	0.89	1.15	1.58
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.56	0.77
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	73.84	90.78	122.90	291.37	408.88	339.13	405.35	418.50	464.96	560.98	680.19	842.77
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	10.45	14.33	14.16	7.34	20.21	3.90	3.68	4.68	5.03	5.54	6.13	7.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.38	0.60	0.56	1.76	2.27	0.88	0.83	1.08	1.19	1.27	1.33	1.45
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.76	1.85	2.77	5.10	4.72	6.16	5.60	6.83	7.49	8.41	9.38	10.81
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.47	28.12	26.71	30.15	37.65	46.19	39.05	46.91	51.53	59.05	68.06	81.15
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.00	1.98	1.76	7.35	11.15	1.36	1.16	1.46	1.69	2.25	3.04	4.16
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	25.55	30.84	67.21	201.43	283.21	239.75	312.77	308.02	339.39	402.78	475.39	564.48
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.68	1.78	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.31	0.35	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.60
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.81
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.83	1.19	2.83	20.09	26.62	7.22	6.40	7.79	8.81	10.34	11.93	14.14
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.85	2.71	1.12	1.09	0.89	0.97	0.97	1.13	1.18	1.28	1.42	1.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92	8.18	10.11	9.56	11.83	15.27	25.38	42.88	73.99
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.86	7.38	5.79	14.79	13.84	21.69	24.45	27.66	32.24	43.48	59.35	82.49

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CAROLINE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51033

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CAROLINE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.59% (27)	+1.58% (21)	+1.23% (12)	+0.93% (16)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.01% (29)	+1.77% (22)	+1.70% (26)	+1.50% (16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+16.89 (39)	+11.58 (39)	+4.02 (33)	+13.77 (35)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.08 (46)	+3.95 (39)	+1.77 (50)	+7.84 (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.25% (12)	26.32% (24)	24.70% (27)	23.95% (20)	22.69% (17)	21.13% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.03% (70)	11.77% (75)	12.95% (70)	13.19% (75)	16.84% (81)	20.42% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.39% (78)	64.79% (71)	64.33% (69)	62.86% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	35.04% (24)	30.23% (27)	28.08% (32)	18.70% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.61% (30)	0.48% (59)	1.34% (46)	3.38% (38)	5.66% (38)	12.65% (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	18.11% (52)	10.28% (63)	6.03% (72)	3.59% (70)	3.60% (70)	1.89% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	7.57% (102)	16.34% (96)	26.35% (77)	34.71% (57)	39.51% (39)	54.79% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.50% (41)	4.51% (57)	3.66% (55)	3.39% (52)	2.48% (57)	1.10% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	25.14% (22)	24.32% (18)	18.28% (39)	22.11% (21)	18.41% (32)	13.23% (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	71	63	64	57	53	46
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	55	61	47	53	51	62
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	39	44	37	37	40	47
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	67	69	36	26	53	53

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.82	14.79	14.87	15.16	15.21	15.26	14.91	14.86	15.36	15.83
EMPLOYED	13.92	14.05	14.22	14.52	14.67	14.78	13.87	14.22	14.87	15.33
UNEMPLOYED	0.90	0.74	0.65	0.64	0.53	0.49	1.03	0.63	0.48	0.49
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.1%	5.0%	4.4%	4.2%	3.5%	3.2%	6.9%	4.3%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	379	364	14	386	371	14
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	56	56	0	53	53	0
MANUFACTURING	14	14	0	13	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	7	0	13	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	54	51	3	55	52	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21	17	0	18	13	0
INFORMATION	6	5	0	7	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	8	0	11	8	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	13	0	14	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	30	29	0	35	32	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	15	0	21	19	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	21	18	0	21	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	38	35	3	43	41	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	66	65	0	64	62	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	75.0%	57.2%	41.2%	28.7%	20.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.3%	36.5%	50.5%	59.3%	65.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.7%	6.3%	8.3%	12.1%	14.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHARLES CITY, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 182.82 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51036

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

CHARLES CITY, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.19	6.69	6.30	6.93	7.26	6.75	6.57	6.62	6.64	6.69	6.74	6.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.57	0.49	0.40	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.82	0.49	0.43	0.42	0.35	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.34
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.84	0.62	0.43	0.43	0.39	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.35
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.67	0.80	0.43	0.46	0.41	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.35
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.48	0.61	0.41	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.37
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.39	0.57	0.51	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.39
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.30	0.53	0.53	0.44	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.40
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.34	0.43	0.53	0.62	0.36	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.37
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.37	0.33	0.51	0.58	0.54	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.40	0.42
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.29	0.36	0.42	0.61	0.69	0.39	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.44	0.40	0.40
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.24	0.35	0.31	0.60	0.67	0.51	0.49	0.39	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.41
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.46	0.66	0.69	0.62	0.54	0.39	0.34	0.46	0.41
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.21	0.23	0.34	0.33	0.59	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.52	0.30	0.36	0.47
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.32	0.45	0.57	0.56	0.61	0.65	0.38	0.35	0.47
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.25	0.29	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.59	0.51	0.31	0.37
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.31	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.59	0.36	0.33
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.35	0.46	0.41	0.25
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.40	0.49	0.36
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.51	27.64	34.59	39.52	46.00	51.60	52.29	53.36	52.90	49.28	47.36	45.49
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	2.49	3.03	3.04	3.01	3.05	3.07	3.00	2.84	2.69
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.98	3.84	3.60	3.06	2.90	2.91	2.90	2.94	3.03	3.12
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.55	0.50	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.32
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.23
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.27	0.34	0.43
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.65	2.09	1.51	1.53	1.32	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.97	1.09	1.17	1.23
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.42	0.49	0.25	0.30	0.25	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.22
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.73	0.92	0.59	0.52	0.49	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.50	0.51
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.45	0.56	0.70	0.88	1.22	1.75	1.78	2.00	2.31	2.34	1.93	1.78
30 MALE POPULATION	3.11	3.33	3.07	3.40	3.57	3.30	3.26	3.29	3.30	3.30	3.33	3.42
31 FEMALE POPULATION	3.07	3.35	3.23	3.53	3.69	3.44	3.31	3.33	3.34	3.39	3.41	3.36
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	0.77	1.07	1.36	2.10	2.15	2.58	2.78	2.88	3.08	3.55	4.15	4.95
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.18	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.02e	0.02e	0.09e	0.20e	0.28	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.74	0.96	1.27	1.67
38 MANUFACTURING	0.03e	0.07e	0.19e	0.30e	0.24	0.23	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.23
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.05e	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.25
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.05e	0.10e	0.32e	0.22	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08	0.08e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.17e	0.21e	0.26e	0.29	0.34	0.48	0.67	0.92
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.27
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.20e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.21	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.28
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	16.66	20.34	37.36	76.97	98.64	122.86	124.34	131.63	148.32	190.51	248.50	329.14
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	79.35	140.50	162.76	237.05	264.20	349.36	325.29	358.66	398.09	491.74	607.78	752.23
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	10.96	16.44	23.14	50.10	69.04	87.81	91.43	95.64	106.05	133.68	172.67	227.58
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1.18	2.85	5.77	13.36	16.72	20.92	19.88	21.59	24.88	32.41	42.39	56.16
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	4.52	1.05	8.45	13.51	12.88	14.12	13.03	14.41	17.39	24.41	33.44	45.39
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	11.80	18.62	29.55	44.27	43.03	74.25	67.67	71.65	77.06	87.80	98.18	107.10
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	6.74	15.66	18.92	31.48	61.51	94.59	85.47	89.23	99.47	122.08	145.62	168.52
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	0.96	1.88	4.16	8.21	12.27	15.17	15.65	17.07	19.24	24.62	31.81	41.42
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	45.10	87.77	81.09	92.53	73.30	72.83	63.46	83.21	92.48	115.97	147.29	188.89
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12821	21012	25835	34206	36396	51788	49527	54186	59926	73504	90216	110883
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2534	8179	15443	25251	32944	54189	57472	69639	89295	145559	237305	388111
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.14	82.55	82.10	85.46	82.33	92.63	87.75	89.74	91.61	96.16	101.98	109.93
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	25.28	37.81	60.83	133.20	166.12	235.12	248.75	268.52	302.62	388.89	507.33	671.41
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	4.17	3.40	2.90	2.59	2.45	2.27	2.28	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	3680	3110	2862	10509	5071	6540	7624	7413	7765	8642	9742	11072
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53527	71394	75039	88417	89167	117750	112831	120638	132212	163370	201921	248097
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10580	27792	44854	65271	80709	123208	130932	155041	197007	323517	531138	868385
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.48	1.97	2.17	2.68	2.96	2.97	2.88	2.97	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.03
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.07
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.58	0.60	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.30	0.21	0.14
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.47	0.65	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.31	0.22	0.14
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.37	0.28	0.20	0.13
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.38	0.28	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.41	0.28	0.19
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.36	0.45	0.50	0.48	0.53	0.59	0.78	0.88	0.66
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.21	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.52	0.77
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.25	0.38
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.28
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.26
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	5.44	6.12	6.21	28.17	15.02	19.40	21.98	22.04	23.38	26.01	29.32	33.57
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18	5.33	5.20	5.96	6.05	5.98	5.84	5.72
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.17	0.00	0.65	3.43	2.11	2.12	1.99	2.19	2.27	2.28	2.25	2.21
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	4.81	4.17	4.30	13.41	4.11	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.46
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.60	8.33	11.25	9.98	10.39	11.06	11.53	11.66
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.31	0.96	0.31	5.57	3.40	3.02	2.95	3.29	4.02	5.99	8.93	13.14
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.14	0.99	0.95	5.45	1.50	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.32	0.38

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHARLES CITY, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51036

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHARLES CITY, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.17% (77)	+0.23% (68)	-0.15% (81)	+0.01% (71)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.46% (21)	+2.17% (15)	+1.78% (20)	+1.64% (9)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.56 (81)	+0.45 (77)	-0.10 (75)	+0.04 (71)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.82 (69)	+1.23 (56)	+0.50 (80)	+2.37 (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	42.90% (2)	23.90% (52)	22.12% (66)	18.12% (92)	14.68% (103)	18.18% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.32% (89)	11.06% (81)	12.71% (71)	16.74% (47)	25.90% (13)	26.19% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	35.87% (105)	41.80% (100)	45.12% (95)	39.59% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	55.43% (5)	49.62% (7)	45.40% (8)	45.96% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.48% (43)	0.14% (102)	0.65% (87)	1.21% (89)	2.16% (89)	6.35% (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.30% (89)	14.21% (48)	14.31% (37)	11.05% (27)	8.83% (35)	4.73% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.73% (33)	22.61% (70)	22.48% (93)	28.51% (90)	28.07% (98)	33.84% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.99% (17)	7.29% (33)	5.42% (38)	5.76% (31)	4.45% (35)	2.79% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	34.55% (11)	25.85% (16)	18.16% (41)	17.18% (50)	13.16% (72)	6.50% (101)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	96	100	99	99	99	100
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	94	58	46	62	35	14
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	42	40	39	57	43	17
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	105	105	98	104	104	104

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.73	3.73	3.72	3.72	3.66	3.68	3.50	3.49	3.60	3.71
EMPLOYED	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.54	3.51	3.56	3.26	3.34	3.49	3.59
UNEMPLOYED	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.11	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.8%	5.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.0%	3.4%	6.9%	4.3%	3.0%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	152	145	7	156	150	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	18	0	24	20	0
MANUFACTURING	18	12	0	19	16	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	8	0	10	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	12	10	0	11	7	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	9	0	13	10	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	3	3	0	3	3	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	4	0	7	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	8	6	0	9	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	5	0	11	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	3	0	0	0	0	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	8	0	9	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	5	0	0	4	0	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	22	20	0	21	19	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	78.2%	58.1%	43.6%	34.3%	22.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	17.5%	33.6%	48.0%	55.1%	66.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	8.4%	8.4%	10.5%	11.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHARLOTTE, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 475.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51037

CHARLOTTE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.44	12.24	11.71	12.48	12.56	11.54	11.40	11.29	11.19	10.98	10.79	10.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.12	0.81	0.79	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.60	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.56
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.25	0.94	0.73	0.89	0.76	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.60	0.59
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.39	1.15	0.84	0.92	0.86	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.57	0.62	0.62
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.21	1.16	0.93	0.83	0.89	0.68	0.65	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.57	0.59
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.75	0.90	0.75	0.61	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.66	0.56	0.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.63	0.82	0.79	0.64	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.58	0.73	0.81	0.77	0.59	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.72	0.72	0.58
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.68	0.69	0.77	0.89	0.66	0.56	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.69	0.72	0.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.72	0.60	0.72	0.96	0.77	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.64	0.75	0.75
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.76	0.66	0.67	0.87	0.97	0.66	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.62	0.70	0.71
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.73	0.71	0.61	0.80	1.04	0.75	0.72	0.63	0.55	0.56	0.63	0.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.60	0.73	0.67	0.78	0.90	0.93	0.87	0.74	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.67
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.57	0.67	0.63	0.66	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.92	0.71	0.52	0.55	0.60
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.53	0.58	0.70	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.81	0.89	0.88	0.57	0.51	0.59
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.40	0.43	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.83	0.65	0.50	0.52
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.25	0.34	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.75	0.50	0.45
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.36	0.48	0.61	0.50	0.38
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.49	0.54	0.38
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.61	31.78	35.76	39.52	43.35	45.43	44.99	44.84	44.18	43.01	41.93	42.81
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.42	8.10	8.47	7.94	7.89	7.78	7.64	7.30	6.94	6.60
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.25	4.14	3.80	3.20	3.11	3.10	3.10	3.12	3.17	3.18
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.18
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.52	0.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.57	3.63	2.93	3.03	2.87	2.45	2.46	2.36	2.23	2.01	2.15	2.14
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.82	0.73	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.44	0.41	0.43	0.40	0.33	0.36	0.37
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.14	1.33	1.11	0.91	0.99	0.86	0.83	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.77	0.81
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.46	1.68	2.00	2.18	2.35	2.57	2.60	2.83	3.13	3.06	2.54	2.32
30	MALE POPULATION	6.21	6.01	5.70	5.98	6.18	5.76	5.68	5.64	5.57	5.46	5.34	5.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.23	6.23	6.01	6.49	6.39	5.79	5.72	5.66	5.61	5.52	5.44	5.31
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.16	4.70	4.59	5.71	4.87	4.65	5.08	5.15	5.22	5.34	5.46	5.58
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.54	1.17	0.72	0.75	0.56	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.39
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.06e	0.20e	0.20e	0.19e	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.20e	0.19e	0.24e	0.42e	0.37	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24
38	MANUFACTURING	1.38e	1.22e	1.19e	1.28e	0.42	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.43
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.48e	0.41e	0.45e	0.52e	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.06e	0.15e	0.19e	0.37e	0.33	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.44
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.10e	0.12e	0.07e	0.11e	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.32	0.34
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.06e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.21
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.11e	0.11	0.11e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.16e	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.20e	0.18e	0.26e	0.39e	0.37	0.36e	0.40	0.47	0.61	0.77	0.94
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.10e	0.07e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.25e	0.25e	0.34e	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.44	0.41	0.59	0.80	0.88	0.78	1.06	1.05	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.85
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	105.08	92.30	118.43	170.68	144.67	155.02	182.10	189.69	196.18	209.89	225.51	243.63
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	161.88	203.44	247.24	341.15	374.46	434.21	447.59	468.28	495.87	554.20	613.42	670.43
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	63.44	66.11	76.58	111.69	93.52	108.80	128.58	132.21	134.66	141.35	149.92	160.37
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.68	11.07	17.76	26.22	28.19	31.92	34.15	36.39	38.43	41.56	44.57	47.91
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	34.95	15.12	24.08	32.77	22.96	14.29	19.38	21.09	23.09	26.98	31.02	35.34
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	20.01	34.77	53.74	59.12	59.49	68.36	64.74	67.98	72.09	79.90	86.94	92.31
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.40	36.35	49.61	77.77	127.10	170.50	172.33	166.95	183.51	218.99	253.99	285.84
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.78	8.42	13.29	18.15	18.64	23.12	26.38	26.25	27.15	28.94	30.80	32.71
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	26.17	48.44	38.75	51.73	61.84	63.46	54.80	69.91	71.24	74.36	77.78	81.36
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13012	16616	21117	27345	29802	37620	39262	41463	44318	50455	56878	63302
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2572	6468	12623	20187	26975	39364	45561	53287	66037	99915	149612	221567
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.60	67.15	67.89	67.52	67.82	67.16	67.76	67.77	67.38	66.66	65.95	65.36
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	121.43	124.34	163.91	235.21	241.31	266.14	303.39	309.62	316.75	329.14	340.72	351.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.51	2.97	2.67	2.47	2.43	2.33	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14584	11769	8070	15816	12393	12684	14471	14333	15001	16674	18763	21287
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45697	49411	56522	67776	72507	87751	89731	93498	99000	113565	128959	143534
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9033	19235	33786	50034	65629	91818	104126	120161	147519	224890	339217	502395
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.53	4.08	4.33	4.96	5.11	4.90	4.94	4.96	4.96	4.83	4.70	4.61
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.66	0.63	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.34	0.23	0.16
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.58	1.65	1.64	1.35	1.31	1.26	1.17	0.86	0.60	0.41
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	0.98	0.75	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.78	0.57	0.40	0.27
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.68	0.85	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.94	0.67	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.36	0.48	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.90	1.11	0.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.30	0.58	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.69	0.95	1.35
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.31	0.45
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.26
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.21
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	51.54	48.03	34.96	78.43	63.29	62.20	71.53	71.12	74.39	80.47	88.20	98.20
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	8.11	6.11	6.97	10.12	3.64	7.68	8.66	9.32	9.36	9.13	8.88	8.67
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.85	1.79	0.75	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.59	2.20	2.16	13.62	6.04	6.33	6.89	7.12	7.28	7.25	7.10	6.96
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.15	17.32	12.23	18.73	14.31	17.15	17.34	17.64	18.09	18.38	18.60	18.85
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.39	1.83	2.55	4.73	5.23	4.39	4.48	4.77	5.16	6.09	7.20	8.40
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.86	9.35	3.77	10.96	15.96	9.18	14.32	11.94	12.28	12.92	13.39	13.52
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.14	1.32	0.51	0.51	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	2.70	2.97	3.13	2.99	2.77	2.57	2.34
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.83	2.59	2.68	10.52	8.70	6.26	6.63	6.83	7.22	7.50	7.60	7.66
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.89	3.36	2.06	1.98	2.50	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.34
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	2.38	5.44	6.15	6.44	7.77	11.44	16.97	24.90
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.74	2.16	1.27	5.23	3.96	2.76	3.72	3.56	3.87	4.63	5.55	6.56

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHARLOTTE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51037

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHARLOTTE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.15% (93)	-0.05% (85)	-0.31% (96)	-0.21% (85)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.21% (98)	+0.04% (73)	+1.18% (57)	+0.46% (84)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.90 (90)	-0.17 (85)	-0.35 (87)	-0.95 (84)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.51 (94)	+0.06 (74)	+0.58 (78)	+0.93 (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.69% (26)	25.00% (42)	24.32% (32)	22.87% (25)	21.27% (28)	20.22% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.70% (27)	17.07% (15)	17.44% (13)	18.71% (22)	22.29% (44)	21.87% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	64.89% (75)	67.40% (66)	68.76% (62)	62.29% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	33.15% (27)	30.21% (28)	27.74% (33)	30.02% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.45% (47)	0.18% (96)	1.64% (37)	1.92% (71)	2.79% (75)	5.77% (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.83% (29)	25.86% (19)	22.36% (13)	8.65% (38)	10.78% (26)	7.71% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.19% (99)	15.14% (99)	17.34% (104)	25.15% (101)	24.43% (104)	34.22% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	29.89% (7)	15.69% (11)	13.13% (11)	11.55% (11)	10.89% (8)	6.94% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.23% (89)	15.38% (55)	15.92% (53)	20.09% (32)	18.62% (31)	16.38% (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	73	84	88	88	90	93
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	91	98	88	94	89	87
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	77	96	84	94	87	78
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	85	99	84	93	94	94

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.32	5.27	5.26	5.37	5.23	5.28	5.07	5.25	5.43	5.34
EMPLOYED	4.96	4.97	5.00	5.13	5.04	5.10	4.78	5.05	5.27	5.16
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.30	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.19
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.6%	5.6%	4.9%	4.5%	3.7%	3.5%	5.8%	3.7%	3.0%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	222	214	8	213	205	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	20	17	0	17	16	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	17	16	0	19	18	0
MANUFACTURING	12	3	5	12	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	8	0	9	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	36	31	0	36	34	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	26	24	0	22	20	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	12	10	0	12	11	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	6	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	8	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10	10	0	10	10	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20	16	0	20	14	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	6	3	0	10	7	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	30	28	0	24	24	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	72.9%	64.1%	47.9%	36.8%	29.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.0%	29.2%	45.6%	52.9%	57.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.1%	6.7%	6.5%	10.3%	13.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHESTERFIELD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 423.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51041

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

CHESTERFIELD, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	77.96	142.81	211.73	261.05	317.39	365.31	378.29	392.23	413.00	452.96	493.06	540.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.23	10.85	17.26	17.51	19.96	21.55	21.60	21.78	23.45	25.42	27.30	30.19
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.66	12.66	17.95	20.56	22.71	23.41	24.53	24.48	23.64	26.38	28.39	30.80
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	8.42	13.71	16.99	22.24	24.24	25.35	25.64	25.87	26.41	27.32	29.36	31.89
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.71	13.75	16.00	20.48	25.14	26.54	26.38	27.11	26.58	26.87	30.79	33.95
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.36	11.20	12.44	12.85	17.63	22.02	23.20	22.73	23.11	24.01	26.86	30.96
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.59	12.93	17.07	14.86	18.13	20.88	21.52	24.25	26.03	26.73	26.48	31.22
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.79	15.47	21.10	18.78	19.87	22.84	24.45	24.39	27.65	30.57	30.78	32.54
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.32	12.73	21.62	23.02	22.05	24.96	26.41	26.30	25.97	31.07	31.78	31.55
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.28	9.16	20.31	24.30	23.84	24.59	26.52	27.32	27.19	29.96	33.11	33.68
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.76	7.55	14.19	23.01	25.69	24.32	23.71	25.61	27.80	27.25	32.09	33.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.67	6.71	9.70	20.02	24.59	24.40	24.92	24.37	25.59	27.60	30.05	33.94
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.78	5.56	7.53	13.47	21.83	24.81	24.22	24.15	24.31	27.57	27.02	32.00
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.95	3.88	6.50	8.74	18.49	22.77	23.40	23.93	23.36	24.70	26.64	29.31
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.38	2.72	5.28	6.79	12.09	19.64	20.67	21.78	22.95	22.56	25.67	25.81
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.91	1.74	3.52	5.81	7.69	16.35	17.20	18.74	20.74	21.33	22.57	25.02
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.59	1.07	2.20	4.31	5.64	10.05	12.06	14.89	17.07	19.83	19.43	22.74
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.64	1.22	2.54	4.23	5.64	6.53	8.24	12.43	15.74	16.19	17.68
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.48	0.85	1.75	3.57	5.20	5.34	6.27	8.73	18.07	28.52	33.65
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.99	28.20	31.53	35.25	37.16	38.54	38.66	39.35	40.18	40.73	41.75	42.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	177.29	198.43	210.85	222.99	224.79	227.34	228.63	223.35	212.38	198.18
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	27.63	47.21	71.24	90.69	96.38	102.09	111.38	128.97	144.82	159.79
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.88	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.87	0.76
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.76	6.74	11.26	14.67	15.70	17.41	20.74	31.05	45.89	68.55
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.84	2.58	7.79	23.07	35.98	40.44	44.40	51.28	68.65	89.09	113.06
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	29.11	45.71	62.14	73.58	82.60	86.16	88.02	88.90	90.32	96.27	103.65	113.10
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.80	8.50	9.93	13.27	15.68	15.85	16.26	16.77	16.82	17.15	18.60	20.21
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.27	16.45	18.51	20.06	27.09	32.71	33.32	33.07	32.87	33.73	39.05	44.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.44	6.65	13.07	21.20	33.22	56.88	61.81	69.92	81.92	97.52	112.39	124.89
30	MALE POPULATION	38.40	70.22	103.62	127.18	152.93	177.18	183.11	189.41	198.72	217.59	237.25	260.84
31	FEMALE POPULATION	39.56	72.59	108.11	133.87	164.46	188.13	195.18	202.82	214.28	235.37	255.81	279.50
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	26.07	50.51	96.85	137.18	156.64	194.68	213.57	225.65	242.07	277.05	314.73	355.66
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.29	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.07e	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.17e	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21
35	MINING	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.20e	0.17e	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.12e	0.31e	0.45e	0.56	0.59	0.55	0.58	0.63	0.72	0.81	0.91
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.38e	4.40e	9.68e	10.79e	10.90	16.71	17.31	17.27	17.24	17.21	17.03	16.67
38	MANUFACTURING	9.07e	9.93e	11.87e	12.60e	8.99	8.81	9.66	9.45	9.08	8.31	7.48	6.57
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.21e	0.89e	3.00e	4.55e	5.47	6.71	6.91	7.40	7.82	8.49	8.99	9.35
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.95e	6.01e	14.46e	20.67e	20.26	22.67	24.43	24.82	24.91	25.25	25.50	25.91
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.34e	1.12e	2.82e	4.55e	5.35	14.65	17.41	18.61	21.07	27.07	34.36	42.38
42	INFORMATION	0.63e	1.01e	1.96e	3.13e	2.59e	1.94	2.25	2.23	2.17	2.00	1.81	1.62
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.40e	1.91e	4.29e	7.13e	9.49	10.26	11.54	11.94	12.60	13.10	12.91	12.37
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.26e	1.25e	2.81e	4.74e	7.55	8.93	10.86	12.26	12.96	14.24	15.38	16.16
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.43e	1.36e	3.81e	7.12e	10.87	13.06	14.48	15.81	18.20	23.59	29.76	36.81
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.15e	0.48e	1.33e	2.24e	1.31	1.56	1.75	1.73	1.70	1.65	1.60	1.56
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.71e	2.28e	6.24e	10.96e	8.98	16.06	17.16	17.90	19.59	23.23	26.83	30.18
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.26e	0.72e	1.30e	2.40	2.87	3.38	3.57	4.02	5.02	6.05	7.06
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.54e	1.72e	4.80e	8.22e	14.09	18.65	20.14	23.29	27.95	39.26	53.58	71.83
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.22e	0.69e	1.79e	2.97e	4.30	4.65	5.40	5.84	6.47	7.84	9.22	10.47
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.65e	2.02e	5.25e	8.36e	10.77	11.84	13.61	15.16	16.77	19.39	21.45	23.03
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.56e	1.80e	4.89e	8.15e	10.02e	11.80	12.53	13.58	14.62	16.45	17.94	19.10
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.79	3.19	3.87	3.38	3.00	3.41	3.46	3.45	3.43	3.34	3.23	3.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.52	0.57	1.10	0.97	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.32
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.63	9.00	11.37	14.36	18.11	17.65	18.83	18.89	18.97	19.07	19.00	18.79
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1137.56	2087.88	3987.31	6760.06	7809.31	9897.78	10545.71	11409.56	12637.01	15510.24	19027.78	23380.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1758.13	4317.52	7920.88	11828.14	14881.05	20351.81	20881.34	22507.83	25131.38	31155.30	38230.57	46619.29
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	905.76	1624.85	3083.91	5024.75	5884.26	7420.49	7973.14	8563.42	9410.17	11474.70	14049.40	17257.61
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	116.53	291.85	664.29	1029.68	1354.30	1658.26	1666.51	1856.10	2114.41	2651.48	3274.75	4033.84
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	115.27	171.18	239.11	705.63	570.76	819.03	906.06	990.05	1112.43	1384.07	1703.63	2088.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	213.13	576.05	1313.18	1920.89	2334.48	3737.33	3782.86	4099.59	4582.53	5602.69	6698.48	7885.14
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	84.43	199.72	385.62	800.98	1914.46	3728.60	3465.75	3661.15	4284.70	5732.57	7397.20	9323.16
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	64.14	173.79	431.85	701.12	893.72	1176.06	1272.70	1329.99	1473.52	1801.59	2189.16	2644.38
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	387.14	1627.67	2666.62	3047.33	3716.52	4164.17	4359.73	4667.53	5100.66	6111.38	7296.28	8674.99
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22551	30232	37411	45310	46885	55711	55199	57384	60850	68782	77538	86277
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4458	11769	22362	33449	42438	58293	64055	73749	90673	136206	203957	301985
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	110.98	126.14	124.13	114.77	107.15	100.44	98.50	97.01	95.72	94.02	92.92	92.04
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1813.39	3395.50	7069.59	11764.93	14655.62	16189.46	17365.88	18832.04	20927.79	25818.87	31774.00	39087.12
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.40	3.03	2.83	2.73	2.70	2.69	2.63	2.57	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24172	32999	37879	43374	44214	58570	66222	64569	67462	74710	83750	94636
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	77213	92043	106206	124011	126762	150178	145663	148099	155131	175619	198169	219125
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15262	35831	63484	91547	114738	157139	169032	190334	231159	347774	521269	766978
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	22.18	46.17	73.78	94.14	116.03	133.95	141.76	150.31	160.22	175.47	190.89	210.61
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	2.00	3.52	4.08	4.31	4.42	4.37	4.05	3.69	3.40
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.32	11.08	14.75	15.79	16.71	17.11	16.94	15.70	14.30	13.18
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.76	12.37	15.41	15.73	16.65	17.05	16.87	15.63	14.25	13.12
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.43	12.66	15.20	15.39	16.28	16.68	16.50	15.30	13.94	12.84
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.40	12.49	13.71	14.30	15.14	15.50	15.34	14.22	12.95	11.93
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.42	16.72	19.28	23.24	24.57	26.73	29.48	31.78	29.71	27.36
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.91	12.16	13.01	17.74	18.79	20.63	23.71	30.78	39.48	45.82
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	5.53	8.01	10.10	10.70	11.75	13.50	17.52	22.83	30.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	5.50	7.37	9.59	10.15	11.15	12.81	16.63	21.66	28.73
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	3.63	5.76	7.99	8.46	9.29	10.68	13.87	18.07	23.96
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	536.16	1523.41	2794.73	4083.29	5130.02	7845.54	9387.72	9705.37	10808.74	13109.10	15987.00	19931.64
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	104.41	186.91	710.17	935.04	1171.36	1505.96	1773.91	1930.53	1993.64	1997.53	1939.23	1883.21
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	10.17	31.90	63.40	106.35	75.60	76.53	90.43	100.85	106.59	103.93	95.56	87.64
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.04	26.49	51.66	93.93	109.40	55.66	64.62	70.94	70.88	66.16	56.25	42.74
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	47.52	154.22	270.52	326.13	294.20	432.18	491.04	512.94	539.89	551.67	539.87	526.47
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	130.99	353.70	455.28	577.18	643.47	997.87	1054.27	1083.63	1143.53	1192.49	1205.63	1215.68
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	21.91	63.71	95.68	178.95	274.65	320.68	342.06	367.89	409.45	496.39	586.47	680.11
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	76.18	190.52	230.91	280.04	662.77	482.07	785.93	662.27	700.97	757.12	783.78	787.05
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	21.73	88.22	151.78	173.75	164.75	129.71	183.20	190.54	191.00	188.03	180.39	171.31
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	11.57	33.84	52.48	93.33	100.21	74.39	85.39	91.04	89.63	85.05	78.73	71.57
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	30.03	217.25	348.58	734.30	908.52	811.10	898.12	935.35	1016.52	1084.93	1098.09	1100.52
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	11.30	31.35	52.25	100.00	96.69	106.38	132.70	132.85	132.64	130.81	127.71	125.37
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.19	50.91	87.93	182.53	178.95	2345.07	2770.64	2933.95	3638.60	5503.23	8155.93	11900.67
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	43.11	94.41	224.09	301.77	449.45	507.93	715.42	692.61	775.40	951.77	1139.36	1339.30

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHESTERFIELD, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51041

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHESTERFIELD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.14% (5)	+1.83% (17)	+1.23% (13)	+0.98% (12)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+4.10% (4)	+2.35% (13)	+2.20% (10)	+1.52% (14)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+287.35 (4)	+153.58 (4)	+47.69 (4)	+175.03 (4)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+168.61 (6)	+97.83 (5)	+47.39 (6)	+160.98 (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.34% (19)	29.35% (3)	28.19% (6)	26.02% (7)	23.59% (8)	20.93% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.41% (102)	6.17% (101)	8.12% (101)	10.47% (94)	15.57% (88)	23.11% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	76.01% (58)	66.43% (67)	61.04% (76)	36.68% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.08% (52)	22.45% (40)	24.83% (37)	29.57% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.50% (39)	1.22% (18)	2.98% (20)	7.27% (13)	9.85% (12)	20.92% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	34.78% (11)	12.26% (55)	9.19% (52)	5.74% (54)	4.53% (62)	1.85% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.77% (88)	29.77% (31)	35.94% (24)	40.04% (28)	41.35% (30)	56.24% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.63% (88)	0.27% (93)	0.21% (93)	0.14% (94)	0.10% (94)	0.04% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	30.44% (13)	16.87% (44)	13.63% (68)	14.16% (73)	11.49% (87)	6.52% (100)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	18	6	5	4	5	4
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	10	9	10	22	26	29
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	9	8	8	22	19	23
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	50	18	24	19	6	7

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	178.04	178.68	180.97	185.40	186.88	190.20	186.77	186.66	193.56	200.08
EMPLOYED	169.09	171.09	174.11	178.78	181.39	185.04	175.46	179.91	188.33	194.33
UNEMPLOYED	8.95	7.58	6.87	6.62	5.50	5.16	11.31	6.75	5.24	5.74
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.2%	3.8%	3.6%	2.9%	2.7%	6.1%	3.6%	2.7%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	7567	7114	453	7579	7121	458
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	6	0	7	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	19	16	3	20	15	3
CONSTRUCTION	967	931	33	952	917	32
MANUFACTURING	166	135	28	166	135	28
WHOLESALE TRADE	362	340	19	350	326	22
RETAIL TRADE	958	869	88	939	842	96
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	227	207	17	215	189	23
INFORMATION	121	109	12	122	111	11
FINANCE and INSURANCE	493	481	10	488	476	10
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	374	371	3	397	395	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	906	881	23	912	886	24
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	53	48	4	49	45	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	485	453	32	499	465	34
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	104	96	7	107	101	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	873	815	56	902	850	51
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	114	96	17	108	89	18
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	602	530	71	601	534	66
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	716	709	5	727	718	7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	17	17	0	16	14	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.2%	27.0%	15.8%	11.9%	10.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	37.3%	49.6%	54.9%	55.5%	53.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	13.5%	23.4%	29.2%	32.6%	36.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLARKE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 176.18 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51043

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

CLARKE, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.17	10.01	12.08	12.67	14.02	14.81	15.33	15.58	15.86	16.45	17.07	17.73
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.66	0.60	0.78	0.66	0.74	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.86
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.72	0.67	0.82	0.91	0.83	0.71	0.77	0.72	0.76	0.81	0.88	0.93
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.80	0.89	0.76	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.89	0.79	0.76	0.84	0.92	0.99
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.69	0.80	0.72	0.73	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.76	0.78	0.87	0.95
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.58	0.63	0.74	0.50	0.54	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.65	0.75	0.82
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.50	0.81	0.91	0.54	0.60	0.71	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.69	0.71	0.81
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.45	0.83	1.04	0.81	0.61	0.69	0.71	0.81	0.83	0.92	0.72	0.84
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.47	0.66	0.98	1.13	0.73	0.77	0.86	0.79	0.86	0.96	0.83	0.87
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.54	0.56	0.98	1.18	1.05	0.82	0.90	0.93	0.84	0.96	1.10	0.87
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.47	0.55	0.77	0.99	1.30	0.87	0.86	0.90	0.99	0.99	1.13	0.98
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.46	0.60	0.66	1.00	1.31	1.19	1.10	0.96	0.96	0.98	1.14	1.28
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.47	0.51	0.62	0.80	1.11	1.29	1.29	1.21	0.99	1.12	1.15	1.28
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.41	0.54	0.61	0.66	1.01	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.06	1.20
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.34	0.46	0.52	0.54	0.72	1.03	1.08	1.22	1.23	0.98	1.17	1.19
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.26	0.36	0.43	0.49	0.53	0.91	0.97	0.99	1.19	1.16	1.02	1.10
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.16	0.26	0.33	0.35	0.43	0.58	0.70	0.85	0.93	1.13	0.95	1.13
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.51	0.73	0.97	0.97	0.88
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.29	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.47	0.74	0.87	0.75
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.01	32.95	35.88	40.24	44.46	47.48	46.78	47.36	48.37	48.83	48.61	49.23
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.93	11.52	12.53	12.89	13.10	13.21	13.21	12.89	12.22	11.33
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	0.87	0.80	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.79	0.97	1.25	1.52
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.08
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.16	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.49	0.70	0.99
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.49	0.94	1.19	1.30	1.47	2.03	2.85	3.80
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.65	2.69	2.79	2.96	3.20	2.85	2.93	2.80	2.71	2.92	3.18	3.39
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.47	0.53	0.44	0.50	0.66	0.60	0.63	0.59	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.61
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.81	0.91	1.02	0.73	0.85	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.10	0.92	1.06	1.17
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.94	1.35	1.69	1.86	2.28	3.27	3.56	3.98	4.55	4.99	4.97	5.04
30 MALE POPULATION	4.02	4.89	5.97	6.28	6.98	7.37	7.59	7.72	7.86	8.12	8.32	8.60
31 FEMALE POPULATION	4.15	5.12	6.11	6.39	7.04	7.44	7.74	7.86	8.00	8.33	8.75	9.13
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.33	5.20	5.43	6.28	7.04	6.79	7.34	7.46	7.67	8.12	8.59	9.09
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.11	0.80	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
35 MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.54e	0.34e	0.64e	0.63e	0.66	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.53
38 MANUFACTURING	0.64e	1.12e	1.00e	1.11e	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.17e	0.09e	0.09e	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.44	0.57	0.72
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.33e	0.35e	0.43e	0.47e	0.50	0.53	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.46
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.10
42 INFORMATION	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.20e	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.13e	0.17e	0.27e	0.51	0.49	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.73
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.15e	0.23e	0.29e	0.49	0.49	0.64	0.68	0.74	0.87	0.99	1.13
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12e	0.15e	0.23e	0.28e	0.39e	0.38e	0.41e	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.51
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.15e	0.22e	0.28e	0.29	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.41
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.20e	0.29e	0.34e	0.41	0.33	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.11e	0.16e	0.19e	0.26	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.17e	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.56	0.65
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.23e	0.34e	0.38e	0.43	0.49	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.68	0.73
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.47	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.28	0.38	0.39	0.67	0.70	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.72	0.79	0.87	0.94
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	109.64	161.34	169.45	228.58	287.93	273.02	283.60	300.98	329.10	392.08	465.03	550.67
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	162.56	299.44	354.67	539.27	796.88	977.72	1025.61	1026.30	1124.70	1342.91	1584.17	1843.71
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	76.28	116.33	119.05	162.24	175.47	183.41	193.73	204.01	221.09	261.44	309.35	366.06
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.40	22.15	23.39	30.94	39.50	42.47	41.26	44.95	50.40	61.15	72.91	86.50
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	25.96	22.86	27.01	35.40	72.97	47.14	48.62	52.02	57.62	69.49	82.77	98.11
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	33.05	62.55	99.51	141.00	173.55	210.84	231.54	249.20	274.81	328.17	383.54	436.35
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	12.05	25.34	32.65	49.51	94.07	169.05	157.54	160.74	182.54	232.61	288.25	346.74
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.90	11.44	17.86	23.65	31.56	34.62	37.26	35.82	39.15	46.42	54.49	63.41
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	13.73	61.65	70.91	143.83	272.90	359.42	390.19	351.20	377.40	436.46	501.83	573.36
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19897	29923	29362	42556	56831	66000	66898	65885	70919	81646	92804	104012
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3933	11648	17551	31416	51440	69059	77631	84674	105675	161681	244114	364061
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.82	117.51	98.17	109.78	129.72	117.42	118.24	111.86	111.91	111.84	111.47	111.17
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	168.30	267.55	295.95	405.56	576.41	472.30	488.64	520.24	571.06	684.49	815.01	966.80
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.19	2.73	2.76	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.41
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	20728	16548	10739	15593	17611	18138	20550	20080	21036	23422	26399	29985
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63624	82395	81558	106261	142160	164731	164322	158787	169270	196162	224294	250958
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12576	32075	48751	78444	128675	172366	190684	204070	252227	388454	589989	878399
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.51	3.54	4.25	4.97	5.52	5.86	6.16	6.38	6.57	6.77	7.00	7.29
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.52	0.47	0.43
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.51	0.46	0.41
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	0.73	0.68	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.45	0.41	0.37
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.63	0.53	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.71	0.62	0.56	0.51
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.71	0.84	0.98	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.01	0.92	0.83
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.65	0.56	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.81	0.98	1.07	1.07
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.19	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.60	0.66	0.81	0.95	1.14
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.83	0.98	1.17
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.14	0.34	0.55	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.82	0.97	1.16
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	52.11	58.58	45.67	77.57	97.28	106.25	126.65	128.19	138.15	158.68	184.79	218.62
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1.63	1.53	0.52	4.19	2.71	2.16	2.28	2.62	2.59	2.38	2.15	1.94
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.48	1.27	0.38	0.16	0.38	0.71	0.73	0.85	0.81	0.70	0.55	0.39
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.54	3.46	3.65	4.02	2.20	3.54	3.60	3.97	4.00	3.75	3.41	3.10
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	18.28	20.56	16.02	14.12	17.08	12.94	12.22	13.27	13.41	12.84	12.06	11.32
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.42	2.12	1.05	2.72	2.73	1.23	1.18	1.34	1.43	1.59	1.74	1.88
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	7.69	11.36	7.70	30.70	47.17	36.76	53.59	47.71	48.35	47.92	46.10	43.12
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.89	0.88	0.63	0.89	0.67	0.28	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.27
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.22	0.19	0.10	0.04	0.30	0.53	0.55	0.62	0.58	0.51	0.43	0.37
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	8.71	4.72	7.23	5.94	3.57	1.33	1.32	1.45	1.51	1.48	1.39	1.30
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.39	2.12	0.89	1.22	1.46	1.39	1.55	1.64	1.56	1.42	1.28	1.17
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.44	5.28	2.29	4.66	6.23	38.71	40.90	45.75	54.33	75.41	103.84	141.14
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.43	5.10	5.22	8.90	12.61	6.66	8.39	8.58	9.20	10.36	11.53	12.62

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CLARKE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51043

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLARKE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.20% (37)	+0.68% (46)	+0.68% (29)	+0.45% (38)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.90% (57)	+0.74% (50)	+1.24% (53)	+0.73% (56)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.64 (48)	+2.73 (58)	+1.04 (46)	+2.91 (50)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.45 (64)	+1.35 (55)	+0.89 (67)	+2.30 (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.40% (73)	23.09% (73)	23.37% (45)	22.81% (28)	19.26% (60)	19.13% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.49% (34)	13.95% (52)	14.68% (48)	16.25% (53)	22.05% (46)	28.46% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.92% (30)	89.38% (29)	86.99% (30)	63.93% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.86% (74)	5.71% (78)	4.65% (87)	8.60% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.16% (78)	0.63% (38)	1.45% (44)	3.51% (36)	6.33% (30)	21.43% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	14.82% (60)	18.35% (34)	17.64% (24)	9.83% (33)	9.96% (31)	7.06% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.24% (49)	31.34% (23)	32.13% (47)	37.92% (43)	37.80% (48)	45.33% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.72% (13)	11.15% (17)	9.25% (17)	8.35% (18)	6.97% (18)	5.29% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.20% (93)	9.33% (97)	12.13% (79)	11.27% (97)	10.42% (97)	11.17% (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	85	81	86	84	82	75
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	21	34	17	9	12	17
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	21	26	20	11	11	16
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	62	97	85	85	82	82

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.57	7.46	7.45	7.52	7.53	7.70	7.41	7.46	7.67	7.86
EMPLOYED	7.25	7.17	7.18	7.27	7.31	7.51	7.06	7.23	7.48	7.66
UNEMPLOYED	0.33	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.19	0.35	0.23	0.19	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	2.4%	4.7%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	353	344	8	365	358	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	6	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	68	66	0	68	66	0
MANUFACTURING	14	10	0	13	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	9	0	10	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	35	35	0	38	38	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	5	0	9	6	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	5	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9	8	0	9	8	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	21	20	0	26	25	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	33	31	0	36	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	25	25	0	25	25	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	4	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	27	24	0	28	25	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	8	0	8	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	22	22	0	23	23	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	53	48	0	53	52	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	59.0%	42.7%	25.0%	17.9%	15.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.3%	41.6%	56.4%	58.1%	56.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.7%	15.7%	18.6%	23.9%	27.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CRAIG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 329.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51045

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA MSA

CRAIG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	3.52	3.96	4.39	5.07	5.19	4.87	4.86	4.85	4.87	4.90	4.94	4.98
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.24	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.27
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.28
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.38	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.26	0.28	0.28
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.30	0.34	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.28
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.22	0.28	0.30
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.22	0.33	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.32
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.23	0.31	0.38	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.25	0.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.18	0.25	0.34	0.42	0.29	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.32
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.20	0.23	0.36	0.45	0.36	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.26
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.39	0.43	0.33	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.28
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.39	0.46	0.36	0.37	0.34	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.32	0.41	0.43	0.41	0.36	0.33	0.22	0.28	0.28
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.35	0.24	0.26	0.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.32	0.22	0.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.33	0.25	0.26
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.31	0.37	0.31	0.22
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.23	0.30	0.28	0.21
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.27	0.29	0.18
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.74	32.35	35.68	39.14	44.58	48.69	49.34	49.36	49.06	46.95	44.33	41.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4.38	5.03	5.13	4.73	4.69	4.68	4.69	4.71	4.73	4.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.14
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.10	1.04	1.02	1.20	1.10	0.84	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.91	0.97	1.02
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.20	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.38	0.40
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.47	0.51	0.60	0.70	0.90	1.17	1.20	1.30	1.49	1.60	1.34	1.16
30	MALE POPULATION	1.71	1.95	2.21	2.59	2.56	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.48
31	FEMALE POPULATION	1.81	2.01	2.17	2.48	2.63	2.42	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.45	2.49	2.49
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	0.83	0.92	1.06	1.51	1.39	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.70	1.89	2.10	2.39
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.00e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08
35	MINING	0.02e	0.05e	0.05e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.02e	0.02e	0.06e	0.13e	0.09	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
38	MANUFACTURING	0.07e	0.15e	0.16e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.01e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.09e	0.05e	0.07e	0.18e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.25
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03	0.06	0.06e	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.08e	0.07	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.09e	0.07	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.13e	0.10e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	15.86	17.37	24.08	35.24	39.33	43.63	49.27	53.45	60.41	74.33	88.24	102.16
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	48.12	74.08	103.69	158.40	169.69	200.32	197.95	213.38	239.08	290.50	341.92	393.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	10.43	11.24	14.19	17.87	24.94	30.15	33.74	36.30	40.58	49.12	57.66	66.20
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1.39	2.33	3.74	5.13	7.43	9.19	8.55	9.43	10.88	13.80	16.71	19.62
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	4.05	3.79	6.16	12.24	6.96	4.28	6.98	7.72	8.95	11.41	13.88	16.34
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	7.21	13.78	18.70	23.67	27.00	33.61	31.80	33.42	36.11	41.49	46.87	52.26
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	6.05	11.98	13.88	23.13	42.81	61.11	58.83	63.07	70.12	84.23	98.34	112.45
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	0.96	1.47	2.74	3.63	5.34	6.63	7.34	7.95	8.98	11.02	13.07	15.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	19.96	32.43	49.77	79.99	65.88	68.61	65.38	71.40	81.42	101.48	121.53	141.58
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13655	18713	23640	31224	32714	41092	40747	43995	49113	59237	69214	79046
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2699	7285	14131	23050	29610	42996	47285	56542	73183	117305	182061	276674
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.03	75.12	75.32	76.87	74.92	74.20	72.09	72.79	74.94	77.85	79.52	80.75
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	34.00	51.36	64.78	64.96	85.64	105.49	106.87	111.39	119.09	136.33	156.49	182.53
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.71	2.59	2.43	2.37	2.31	2.29	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	9985	7848	4779	5031	8719	11130	12683	12481	12988	14280	15898	17834
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42769	50629	61229	76089	77552	95029	93110	98512	108281	130035	151132	170393
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8454	19709	36600	56170	70195	99434	108047	126605	161348	257504	397540	596408
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.12	1.46	1.69	2.07	2.19	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.31
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.64	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.35	0.29	0.21
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.44	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.15
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.30	0.24	0.18
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.21	0.15
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.14	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.55	0.65	0.80	0.89
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.52
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	11.19	11.48	8.06	10.40	19.05	23.46	26.96	27.03	28.68	31.90	35.96	41.16
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1.67	0.52	0.39	1.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	7.02	6.49	5.95	4.69	7.67	9.04	9.32	9.48	9.35	8.57	7.70	6.88
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	1.19	1.24	1.32	1.37	1.47	1.54	1.58
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.48	2.53	4.02	3.35	3.32	3.15	2.90	2.58
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.58	1.28	1.39	1.43	1.45	1.36	1.23	1.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.19	3.58	0.99	2.57	2.31	8.86	10.21	10.70	12.40	16.50	21.71	28.09
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.32	0.90	0.72	1.80	1.37	0.57	0.78	0.75	0.78	0.84	0.90	0.94

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CRAIG, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51045

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CRAIG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.65% (53)	+0.35% (60)	-0.01% (72)	+0.05% (67)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.16% (43)	+1.10% (38)	+1.46% (39)	+1.22% (27)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.35 (72)	+0.49 (76)	-0.01 (73)	+0.10 (70)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.64 (84)	+0.41 (68)	+0.23 (94)	+0.92 (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.27% (87)	23.19% (68)	23.60% (40)	21.21% (53)	17.23% (85)	20.42% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.31% (13)	13.77% (55)	13.72% (62)	17.31% (40)	24.02% (21)	23.27% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.13% (1)	98.82% (1)	96.96% (3)	95.60% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.18% (104)	0.21% (105)	0.74% (105)	0.84% (105)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.02% (16)	0.00% (105)	0.34% (105)	0.69% (101)	1.64% (96)	2.81% (100)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.46% (78)	15.46% (41)	2.18% (98)	1.16% (102)	0.88% (102)	0.59% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.21% (91)	13.95% (102)	25.20% (83)	25.85% (99)	28.08% (97)	41.12% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.17% (8)	21.30% (5)	16.60% (6)	15.16% (5)	13.05% (4)	7.54% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	28.05% (16)	19.13% (34)	17.72% (42)	20.22% (30)	18.90% (28)	12.69% (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	104	104	103	103	103	103
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	78	83	68	81	67	42
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	93	84	66	79	70	50
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	97	103	105	101	97	97

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.47	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.30	2.35	2.25	2.25	2.31	2.37
EMPLOYED	2.31	2.26	2.24	2.21	2.22	2.28	2.13	2.17	2.24	2.30
UNEMPLOYED	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.4%	4.7%	4.3%	3.6%	3.1%	5.3%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	63	62	0	66	65	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	9	9	0	10	10	0
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	4	3	0	4	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	9	3	0	9	6	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	0	0	0	0	0	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	4	0	0	4	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	6	6	0	8	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	3	0	0	3	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4	0	0	4	0	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	4	0	0	5	3	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	9	9	0	9	9	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.0%	50.2%	31.6%	23.4%	20.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.5%	41.5%	60.7%	65.8%	65.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.5%	8.3%	7.7%	10.8%	14.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CULPEPPER, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 379.23 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51047

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

CULPEPPER, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.34	22.72	28.10	34.44	46.86	52.77	54.29	56.19	59.35	66.25	73.99	82.68
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.62	1.62	2.24	2.18	3.32	3.37	3.34	3.33	3.47	3.90	4.41	4.82
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.90	1.72	2.13	2.51	3.46	3.57	3.73	3.63	3.55	3.97	4.53	5.01
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.91	2.02	2.01	2.59	3.34	3.82	3.81	3.82	3.83	3.97	4.58	5.22
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.63	2.00	1.83	2.41	3.17	3.56	3.61	3.84	3.76	3.73	4.27	4.93
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.20	1.77	1.95	1.95	2.49	2.87	3.07	3.33	3.72	3.68	3.87	4.47
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.16	1.76	2.37	2.11	2.79	2.96	3.00	3.12	3.66	3.97	3.95	4.46
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.01	1.80	2.51	2.52	2.97	3.19	3.29	3.23	3.40	4.43	4.40	4.55
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.04	1.47	2.29	3.04	3.10	3.43	3.52	3.55	3.48	4.34	4.78	4.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.01	1.25	2.07	2.99	3.52	3.39	3.66	3.70	3.73	3.88	5.20	5.20
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.00	1.18	1.62	2.55	3.86	3.27	3.25	3.61	3.85	3.87	4.93	5.46
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.02	1.10	1.32	2.27	3.52	3.44	3.41	3.32	3.69	4.06	4.29	5.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.89	1.10	1.18	1.84	2.96	3.86	3.66	3.40	3.39	4.12	4.23	5.42
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.81	1.04	1.10	1.40	2.61	3.37	3.56	3.88	3.44	3.90	4.42	4.64
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.73	0.96	1.03	1.23	2.01	2.81	2.99	3.36	3.92	3.52	4.42	4.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.75	0.92	1.07	1.37	2.37	2.49	2.67	3.29	3.45	4.01	4.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.54	0.66	0.78	1.03	1.62	1.83	2.08	2.29	3.33	3.10	3.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.34	0.49	0.58	0.73	0.98	1.12	1.34	1.76	2.43	2.60	3.13
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.30	0.37	0.43	0.61	0.88	0.94	0.97	1.12	1.69	2.00	1.74
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.34	30.82	32.45	36.07	37.69	38.95	39.18	39.82	40.58	40.91	41.69	42.59
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.73	26.81	34.24	37.37	37.85	38.83	40.24	42.31	43.34	43.72
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.83	6.40	7.58	7.64	7.72	7.98	8.42	9.68	11.35	13.33
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.27	0.74	1.10	1.16	1.28	1.55	2.29	3.37	4.92
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.86	4.17	6.47	7.39	7.92	8.95	11.75	15.68	20.45
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.50	6.66	7.52	8.83	12.13	13.05	13.28	13.18	13.27	14.17	16.25	18.18
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.07	1.30	1.14	1.55	2.01	2.29	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.35	2.73	3.13
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.75	2.46	2.64	2.80	3.65	4.14	4.28	4.76	5.05	5.06	5.41	6.27
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.14	2.90	3.48	4.09	5.75	8.66	9.37	10.43	12.38	14.43	16.13	17.94
30	MALE POPULATION	8.99	11.00	13.77	17.51	23.75	26.43	27.22	28.19	29.79	33.34	37.30	41.64
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.35	11.71	14.33	16.94	23.11	26.34	27.07	28.00	29.56	32.91	36.69	41.04
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.11	11.21	13.60	18.13	21.80	24.01	25.79	26.47	27.71	30.35	33.20	36.29
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.35	1.12	0.82	0.91	0.83	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.63
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.15e	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18
35	MINING	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.07e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.57e	1.03e	1.36e	1.91	2.04	2.00	2.03	2.07	2.13	2.19	2.24
38	MANUFACTURING	1.10e	1.63e	1.47e	1.33e	1.20	1.38	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.46	1.44
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.18e	0.45e	0.42e	0.94e	0.54	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.41
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.86e	0.98e	1.73e	2.15e	2.68	2.99	3.22	3.22	3.21	3.18	3.16	3.14
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.25e	0.29e	0.39e	0.37e	0.38e	0.77e	0.90e	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.82
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.15e	0.18e	0.24e	0.49	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.53	0.72	0.93
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.28e	0.31e	0.38e	0.46	0.61	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.87	0.82
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.38e	0.43e	0.54e	0.97	1.20	1.39	1.48	1.63	1.88	2.13	2.36
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.39e	0.58e	0.80e	1.27e	1.31	1.65	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.89	1.86	1.83
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.08e	0.12e	0.17e	0.24e	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.40e	0.56e	0.77e	1.10e	1.52	1.57	1.92	1.96	2.02	2.13	2.25	2.36
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.13e	0.17	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.53	0.69	0.90
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.49e	0.74e	1.02e	1.48e	2.49	2.69	2.64	2.86	3.27	4.17	5.22	6.44
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.12e	0.18e	0.26e	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.55	0.67	0.79
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.30e	0.41e	0.62e	0.86e	1.17	1.28	1.52	1.56	1.68	2.05	2.48	2.96
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.40e	0.59e	0.82e	1.19e	1.45	1.97	2.03	2.10	2.22	2.51	2.84	3.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.46	0.58
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.07	1.80	1.89	2.87	3.18	3.08	3.06	3.15	3.28	3.53	3.76	3.98
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	200.57	324.25	474.72	757.57	924.69	1147.79	1186.76	1255.80	1365.36	1613.15	1903.93	2247.74
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	304.44	530.05	871.02	1256.71	1907.11	2594.05	2622.52	2796.08	3114.65	3860.76	4751.44	5787.68
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	149.36	246.64	348.19	545.37	643.69	780.32	821.61	863.50	931.87	1095.53	1292.28	1526.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	16.63	45.28	73.45	116.61	159.54	194.08	186.38	202.75	226.53	273.46	325.24	385.37
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	34.58	32.32	53.08	95.59	121.45	173.38	178.77	189.54	206.97	244.17	286.41	335.84
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	53.88	105.61	193.44	245.12	310.95	394.46	382.54	426.25	496.12	654.66	839.75	1044.43
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.03	61.99	92.44	145.12	312.99	552.63	528.10	557.52	660.76	917.32	1238.62	1623.56
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.03	28.39	51.79	79.72	106.33	137.59	146.04	145.59	158.22	186.02	217.32	252.13
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	35.99	66.60	162.20	188.63	464.81	636.78	671.17	702.10	750.63	861.66	986.46	1124.08
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16601	23333	31001	36488	40700	49160	48306	49764	52480	58277	64216	70002
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3281	9083	18531	26936	36839	51438	56055	63956	78200	115405	168914	245019
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.14	92.86	97.62	91.73	93.35	87.83	84.99	83.26	82.00	79.76	77.69	75.93
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	291.42	507.67	750.96	1192.68	1584.82	1867.89	2008.94	2130.91	2324.70	2761.13	3269.57	3864.95
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.34	2.92	2.81	2.68	2.77	2.82	2.75	2.72	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.75
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29560	25685	30353	44936	36611	43579	49220	48720	51037	56809	63982	72647
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55664	68337	87555	98768	113587	139234	133454	136291	142509	159662	177337	193409
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11003	26602	52336	72913	102813	145687	154864	175158	212352	316174	466473	676969
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.38	7.66	9.80	12.22	16.28	18.23	19.24	20.09	21.41	23.73	26.34	29.46
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.57	0.70	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.46
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.91	2.47	2.69	2.77	2.94	2.96	2.92	2.75	2.51	2.36
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.96	2.43	2.47	2.63	2.64	2.60	2.45	2.24	2.10
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.70	1.89	2.06	2.19	2.20	2.17	2.04	1.87	1.75
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.54	1.85	1.92	2.03	2.08	2.06	1.94	1.78	1.67
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.77	2.28	3.10	3.25	3.53	4.05	4.81	5.00	4.72
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	1.13	1.57	2.07	2.17	2.36	2.72	3.55	4.81	6.19
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.41	1.32	1.43	1.50	1.63	1.88	2.45	3.32	4.44
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.42	1.05	1.27	1.33	1.44	1.66	2.17	2.94	3.94
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.25	0.50	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.78	1.02	1.38	1.85
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	158.91	196.79	297.43	548.99	596.20	794.31	946.84	978.89	1092.96	1347.79	1685.08	2140.55
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.34	25.85	41.75	85.84	105.00	191.26	221.85	245.19	264.16	299.93	341.96	393.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.97	3.27	4.70	15.27	8.45	5.04	5.86	6.64	7.32	8.09	8.73	9.50
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.60	2.47	3.49	8.31	4.33	2.88	3.29	3.67	3.82	4.04	4.04	3.64
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	11.94	11.45	25.16	119.01	66.72	93.18	104.25	110.60	121.45	140.63	161.62	186.97
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	39.15	56.99	72.04	50.87	80.54	105.07	109.31	114.11	125.62	148.45	176.26	210.84
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	11.47	10.52	16.62	20.88	34.15	36.39	38.22	41.75	48.48	66.60	92.41	127.12
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	15.77	27.37	41.40	61.44	66.90	81.89	131.46	112.50	124.22	152.05	184.85	220.21
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.32	11.43	12.70	14.58	6.34	8.25	11.47	12.12	12.68	14.14	15.93	17.95
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.92	1.77	2.89	4.14	1.68	5.51	6.23	6.74	6.93	7.45	8.10	8.73
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.07	20.35	33.00	100.07	163.17	143.29	156.23	165.25	187.35	226.60	269.35	320.23
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.54	5.20	5.91	13.34	1.12	12.33	15.15	15.40	16.04	17.93	20.56	23.94
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.55	10.05	11.85	23.36	13.74	35.64	41.46	44.59	57.69	98.88	172.09	297.88
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.28	10.08	25.91	31.87	44.06	73.58	102.06	100.34	117.20	163.01	229.18	319.58

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CULPEPER, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51047

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CULPEPER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.14% (13)	+2.12% (11)	+1.18% (15)	+1.13% (9)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.20% (26)	+1.91% (20)	+1.44% (41)	+1.04% (39)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+34.43 (26)	+24.67 (22)	+6.58 (18)	+29.91 (18)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+15.90 (28)	+10.41 (25)	+3.70 (34)	+12.28 (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.47% (42)	26.77% (20)	25.63% (18)	25.88% (9)	24.73% (4)	21.99% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.65% (31)	12.37% (69)	11.89% (77)	12.27% (87)	16.41% (83)	21.69% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	77.83% (54)	73.07% (58)	70.82% (59)	52.87% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.58% (50)	16.17% (53)	14.48% (54)	16.12% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.52% (35)	0.63% (39)	2.51% (24)	8.89% (8)	12.27% (8)	24.74% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.58% (61)	10.78% (62)	7.31% (63)	5.48% (57)	5.76% (53)	3.97% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.05% (16)	32.85% (19)	36.00% (23)	39.14% (35)	41.16% (31)	50.97% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.61% (38)	6.04% (47)	5.04% (44)	3.83% (50)	3.01% (49)	1.74% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.56% (47)	15.75% (52)	17.26% (45)	16.03% (57)	14.48% (60)	13.01% (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	56	51	45	37	37	33
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	39	26	34	36	39	57
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	36	21	27	27	24	34
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	29	35	21	30	22	22

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.43	23.20	23.48	24.13	24.38	25.12	24.65	24.79	25.53	26.18
EMPLOYED	22.28	22.20	22.59	23.27	23.67	24.47	23.40	23.98	24.84	25.46
UNEMPLOYED	1.15	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.71	0.64	1.26	0.80	0.69	0.72
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.9%	4.3%	3.8%	3.6%	2.9%	2.6%	5.1%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1020	969	48	1031	979	49
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	5	0	7	6	0
MINING	3	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	146	142	3	139	136	0
MANUFACTURING	42	35	5	39	34	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	21	3	26	18	3
RETAIL TRADE	153	141	9	156	143	10
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	41	37	0	39	37	0
INFORMATION	23	22	0	24	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	45	45	0	49	49	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	41	38	0	39	36	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	91	90	0	90	89	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	76	75	0	82	81	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	80	73	6	84	76	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	17	11	3	19	13	4
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	88	82	6	95	88	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	126	124	0	128	126	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.9%	49.9%	33.3%	26.3%	18.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.5%	38.7%	51.8%	58.0%	60.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.6%	11.4%	14.9%	15.7%	21.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CUMBERLAND, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 297.46 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51049

CUMBERLAND, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.20	7.86	7.85	8.99	10.02	9.67	9.75	9.94	10.09	10.40	10.72	11.06
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.56	0.62	0.49	0.47	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.66	0.64	0.55	0.65	0.58	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.54	0.67	0.69	0.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.72	0.82	0.59	0.66	0.63	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.58	0.68	0.72	0.75
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.61	0.79	0.58	0.55	0.69	0.54	0.51	0.58	0.53	0.57	0.72	0.71
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.35	0.54	0.47	0.46	0.62	0.50	0.54	0.49	0.60	0.59	0.70	0.71
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.31	0.49	0.55	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.57	0.60	0.73
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.30	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.51	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.56	0.65	0.66	0.73
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.32	0.48	0.52	0.71	0.55	0.49	0.50	0.56	0.65	0.56	0.63	0.65
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.33	0.43	0.55	0.67	0.68	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.59	0.69	0.69
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.36	0.38	0.49	0.63	0.78	0.55	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.65	0.57	0.63
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.33	0.36	0.43	0.66	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.53	0.69	0.82	0.77	0.69	0.55	0.46	0.64	0.55
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.27	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.74	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.67	0.49	0.54	0.56
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.27	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.55	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.78	0.53	0.45	0.61
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.23	0.29	0.28	0.37	0.41	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.62	0.47	0.53
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.30	0.41	0.47	0.58	0.56	0.67	0.46	0.40
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.08	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.33	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.36
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.43	0.47	0.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.14	30.73	34.53	38.07	41.25	45.55	45.78	45.42	43.78	41.69	39.26	37.31
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4.78	5.40	6.42	6.23	6.38	6.50	6.52	6.49	6.41	6.31
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.02	3.39	3.35	3.02	2.94	2.98	3.06	3.24	3.46	3.67
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.25
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.15	0.18	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.52	0.66	0.81
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.31	2.53	2.07	2.22	2.26	1.89	1.89	1.94	2.05	2.39	2.52	2.68
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.41	0.55	0.36	0.35	0.43	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.41	0.45	0.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.55	0.79	0.69	0.66	0.88	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.75	0.98	0.97
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.79	1.07	1.21	1.34	1.62	2.17	2.30	2.47	2.75	2.74	2.32	2.20
30	MALE POPULATION	3.00	3.82	3.80	4.29	4.86	4.70	4.77	4.88	4.94	5.14	5.32	5.56
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.20	4.04	4.05	4.70	5.17	4.96	4.98	5.06	5.15	5.26	5.40	5.49
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.52	1.76	1.85	2.28	2.20	2.41	2.56	2.63	2.74	3.01	3.35	3.79
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.59	0.51	0.39	0.35	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.18
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.08e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.04e	0.11e	0.19e	0.30e	0.23	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.44	0.50
38	MANUFACTURING	0.04e	0.12e	0.15e	0.16e	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.28
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.05e	0.04	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.15e	0.14e	0.19e	0.30e	0.21	0.22	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.04e	0.05e	0.10e	0.09	0.13e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.06	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.08	0.11e	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.36	0.54	0.80
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.25
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.12e	0.18e	0.17e	0.19e	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.38	0.44	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	31.81	32.89	60.35	69.89	81.72	76.88	101.55	98.16	104.18	119.25	139.06	165.65
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	79.05	122.83	186.32	256.33	307.14	376.95	390.08	415.13	448.35	527.02	619.09	724.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	13.97	22.01	25.94	39.54	45.41	49.16	58.16	55.82	58.88	67.36	78.87	94.41
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1.42	3.39	5.97	9.75	13.54	14.83	15.05	15.08	16.77	20.23	24.34	29.61
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	16.42	7.49	28.45	20.59	22.78	12.89	28.34	27.26	28.52	31.66	35.85	41.63
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	8.60	22.04	34.33	39.41	41.41	50.47	46.36	50.00	55.26	66.04	76.99	87.21
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	9.30	23.15	28.70	41.97	82.65	119.07	116.42	119.13	134.55	169.51	207.54	246.53
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1.43	2.87	4.89	6.42	9.61	10.40	11.83	11.77	12.50	14.25	16.46	19.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	30.77	47.62	67.83	111.48	110.96	140.92	137.59	159.60	166.86	186.47	211.95	244.78
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12756	15625	23737	28522	30637	38997	40004	41771	44435	50665	57730	65560
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2521	6082	14189	21056	27731	40805	46422	53684	66212	100331	151854	229471
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	62.48	64.24	74.54	70.94	69.36	69.18	68.89	68.17	67.58	67.07	67.03	67.61
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	45.02	63.38	88.68	127.98	153.44	132.75	189.08	198.00	212.33	247.51	292.86	352.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	3.04	2.75	2.53	2.51	2.38	2.35	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	13586	12981	15055	16742	11400	10762	12246	11983	12539	13944	15696	17815
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44479	47583	65388	72259	76962	92958	93857	96699	101681	116347	132935	150324
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8792	18523	39086	53343	69661	97266	108914	124276	151514	230398	349675	526162
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.78	2.58	2.84	3.54	3.98	4.05	4.15	4.28	4.40	4.52	4.65	4.81
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.25	0.19	0.15
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	1.13	1.36	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.07	0.88	0.70	0.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.62	0.55	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.37	0.29	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.52	0.49	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.57	0.45	0.35
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.32	0.43	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.63	0.79	0.77	0.60
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.34	0.43	0.64	0.68	0.74	0.82	1.05	1.42	1.78
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.39	0.53
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.14
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.22
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.26
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	24.14	33.48	42.69	59.20	45.36	43.57	50.81	51.35	55.19	63.03	72.92	85.69
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1.35	4.08	3.33	5.25	5.82	8.64	9.81	10.61	11.17	12.17	13.46	15.21
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.52	1.86	0.70	0.50	0.51	1.72	1.92	2.10	2.13	2.17	2.10	1.85
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.00	0.86	2.17	15.66	12.29	12.80	14.03	14.57	15.63	17.36	19.35	21.96
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	3.29	10.13	9.42	5.58	2.25	4.93	5.02	5.13	5.52	6.26	7.20	8.46
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.58	2.12	5.00	3.18	1.79	2.99	3.08	3.29	3.74	4.92	6.63	8.95
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1.01	5.11	5.84	17.88	12.26	5.19	8.17	6.84	7.38	8.66	10.21	11.94
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.94	0.97	0.99	1.06	1.16	1.28
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.39	7.39	14.75	7.61	5.94	3.23	3.45	3.57	3.95	4.59	5.29	6.17
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.18	1.26	0.69	0.55	0.48	1.29	1.55	1.55	1.58	1.69	1.88	2.15
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	2.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.81	0.68	0.79	2.40	1.43	2.08	2.83	2.72	3.10	4.14	5.65	7.73

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CUMBERLAND, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51049

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CUMBERLAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.89% (45)	+0.70% (45)	+0.43% (42)	+0.34% (48)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (52)	+0.88% (45)	+1.31% (46)	+1.14% (30)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.47 (62)	+1.82 (66)	+0.42 (58)	+1.39 (60)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.89 (82)	+0.56 (67)	+0.33 (90)	+1.38 (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.34% (20)	26.40% (23)	24.69% (28)	22.52% (31)	19.55% (54)	24.20% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.81% (16)	15.37% (33)	14.92% (45)	16.18% (55)	22.47% (43)	19.93% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	60.09% (84)	64.02% (73)	64.49% (68)	57.03% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	37.71% (21)	33.44% (23)	31.23% (24)	33.20% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.82% (19)	0.51% (53)	1.68% (36)	1.80% (74)	3.30% (64)	7.32% (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.37% (99)	8.22% (69)	7.02% (66)	5.46% (58)	6.19% (50)	7.29% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.42% (78)	19.62% (84)	18.55% (101)	23.00% (104)	25.71% (102)	41.29% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	39.18% (2)	21.30% (6)	15.57% (7)	13.57% (7)	10.05% (10)	4.76% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.20% (33)	19.95% (30)	18.51% (38)	22.36% (20)	18.65% (30)	14.53% (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	95	96	96	95	95	91
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	96	81	81	91	80	71
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	84	65	75	82	76	69
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	90	79	82	95	98	98

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.55	4.57	4.61	4.73	4.67	4.69	4.56	4.59	4.72	4.84
EMPLOYED	4.28	4.34	4.40	4.54	4.51	4.55	4.28	4.39	4.56	4.67
UNEMPLOYED	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.3%	3.0%	6.3%	4.2%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	138	137	0	136	135	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	36	32	0	35	33	0
MANUFACTURING	3	0	0	3	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	28	28	0	28	28	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	10	7	0	10	7	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	7	7	0	6	6	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3	3	0	4	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	3	0	0	5	4	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	8	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	13	10	0	12	12	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	8	3	0	8	6	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	12	10	0	9	6	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	75.4%	60.6%	42.4%	36.2%	28.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	19.8%	32.1%	46.5%	52.0%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	7.2%	11.2%	11.8%	10.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DICKENSON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 330.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51051

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

DICKENSON, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.19	19.82	17.55	16.32	15.82	14.07	13.73	13.56	13.38	13.03	12.70	12.38
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.42	1.65	1.05	0.87	0.87	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.74	1.78	1.28	0.93	0.92	0.78	0.74	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.56	0.54
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.94	1.80	1.53	1.07	0.96	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.68	0.62	0.60	0.58
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.78	1.94	1.47	1.21	0.94	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.70	0.56	0.57	0.55
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.03	1.73	1.08	0.98	0.77	0.69	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.44	0.42	0.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.89	1.65	1.23	0.93	0.91	0.76	0.67	0.67	0.65	0.60	0.50	0.50
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.90	1.48	1.44	1.00	0.96	0.74	0.78	0.76	0.67	0.64	0.56	0.53
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.86	1.22	1.42	1.21	1.00	0.83	0.73	0.74	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.55
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.92	1.09	1.29	1.34	1.00	0.90	0.91	0.81	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.61
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.91	0.94	1.04	1.35	1.22	0.89	0.86	0.92	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.74
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.89	0.96	0.95	1.24	1.29	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.97	0.84	0.80	0.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.85	0.88	0.83	0.96	1.22	1.02	0.91	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.86
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.69	0.84	0.80	0.85	1.12	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.92	1.06	0.92	0.91
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.54	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.89	1.01	0.98	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.38	0.51	0.56	0.64	0.68	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.86	1.00	0.92
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.36	0.42	0.46	0.45	0.64	0.72	0.80	0.85	0.83	0.87	0.94
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.51	0.69	0.73	0.73	0.90
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.39	0.57	0.66	0.58
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.55	27.57	33.42	39.35	42.42	45.14	45.60	46.75	48.90	51.04	52.60	53.94
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.43	16.15	15.63	13.76	13.41	13.24	13.05	12.67	12.25	11.87
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.26	0.31
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.30	6.49	4.81	3.58	3.30	2.74	2.63	2.49	2.30	2.14	2.06	1.98
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.20	1.26	0.95	0.71	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.62	2.40	1.60	1.48	1.15	0.96	0.94	0.88	0.81	0.63	0.62	0.59
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.38	1.87	2.13	2.38	2.65	3.30	3.37	3.52	3.75	3.94	4.21	4.32
30	MALE POPULATION	8.04	9.90	8.58	7.99	7.91	7.24	7.10	6.98	6.84	6.60	6.41	6.24
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.15	9.93	8.97	8.33	7.91	6.83	6.63	6.59	6.55	6.43	6.28	6.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.28	5.88	5.20	4.74	5.15	4.39	4.34	4.39	4.51	4.80	5.19	5.69
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.05e	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
35	MINING	1.99e	2.64e	1.57e	0.55e	1.05	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.82
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.04e	0.15e	0.20e	0.27e	0.33	0.20	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.23
38	MANUFACTURING	0.07e	0.14e	0.10e	0.03e	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.01e	0.08e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.53e	0.56e	0.65e	0.65e	0.53	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.44
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.29e	0.25e	0.24e	0.20	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.03e	0.01e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.04e	0.06e	0.18e	0.12e	0.17e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.04e	0.12e	0.08e	0.18e	0.14e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.13e	0.22	0.36	0.13	0.19	0.30	0.57	0.93	1.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.11e	0.13e	0.19e	0.10	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.11e	0.23e	0.33e	0.50e	0.38e	0.38	0.27e	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.11e	0.21e	0.31e	0.47e	0.31e	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.77	0.90	0.78	0.93	1.01	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	182.62	344.82	205.14	166.88	241.59	203.91	206.67	214.35	226.14	254.86	291.54	339.50
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	215.15	458.08	354.06	389.29	497.09	499.41	485.38	498.30	534.71	614.68	699.87	789.20
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	117.90	205.75	141.68	112.74	179.14	151.64	155.11	159.58	166.89	186.71	213.07	247.96
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	22.68	58.09	34.40	32.84	45.36	41.94	39.87	42.43	45.88	52.54	60.26	70.13
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	42.04	80.98	29.06	21.31	17.09	10.33	11.69	12.34	13.38	15.61	18.21	21.41
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	14.28	46.13	60.63	59.04	57.58	58.54	47.66	50.42	53.93	60.46	66.23	70.56
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.60	85.57	94.03	137.24	196.76	241.18	241.74	238.14	259.87	305.80	349.95	388.68
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.65	26.23	22.91	20.52	31.84	30.34	31.28	31.25	32.96	36.96	41.84	47.87
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-7.71	7.79	17.16	46.64	33.01	26.12	20.59	26.65	27.73	30.51	33.99	38.33
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13286	23107	20172	23850	31420	35485	35344	36734	39951	47167	55125	63769
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2626	8995	12058	17607	28439	37129	41014	47210	59531	93404	145003	223202
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	59.48	82.79	61.91	57.67	67.45	60.96	58.77	57.92	58.47	59.70	60.93	62.45
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	345.53	666.21	426.28	315.47	458.34	506.44	494.21	500.13	515.37	549.41	585.99	624.65
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.54	3.07	2.69	2.41	2.35	2.26	2.25	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.09
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19105	22661	14096	16800	18010	17742	20413	19890	20738	22873	25522	28715
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47016	70974	54299	57618	74150	80741	80002	80584	86319	101447	117926	134718
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9293	27629	32457	42535	67116	84483	92837	103565	128623	200892	310196	471539
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.57	6.45	6.48	6.71	6.59	6.04	5.93	6.03	6.03	5.88	5.74	5.65
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	1.11	0.84	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.39	0.29	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.68	2.76	2.66	1.76	1.68	1.66	1.49	1.14	0.83	0.58
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.28	1.10	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.08	0.83	0.61	0.42
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.67	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.99	1.08	0.85	0.59
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.33	0.45	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.78	0.97	1.23	1.14
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.28	0.35	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.83	1.09	1.53
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.39	0.52	0.72
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.18
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.16
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	87.39	146.16	91.38	112.75	118.67	107.23	120.95	120.00	125.09	134.45	146.49	162.18
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	20.47	36.12	17.47	26.82	17.06	15.43	16.16	17.90	18.04	17.77	17.69	18.10
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.01	1.47	0.53	0.83	0.76	1.05	1.10	1.25	1.29	1.24	1.17	1.13
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.50	2.04	0.73	0.44	0.29	0.94	0.96	1.08	1.05	0.96	0.84	0.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.67	12.98	3.85	7.17	5.32	1.66	1.68	1.78	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.90
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	23.84	48.83	35.63	26.96	27.93	21.80	20.47	21.42	22.06	22.61	23.45	24.91
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.03	2.53	4.66	11.15	23.21	22.98	21.79	23.85	25.91	30.88	37.42	45.71
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.18	13.26	10.06	26.94	27.86	30.83	44.67	38.31	39.58	42.02	44.62	47.19
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.09	1.79	2.22	0.46	0.31	0.38	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.47
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.11	0.27	0.52	0.59	0.54	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.70	0.66	0.64
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.37	7.87	7.92	4.43	6.35	4.92	4.85	5.14	5.45	5.72	5.94	6.27
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.52	4.54	1.02	1.22	1.60	0.70	0.78	0.80	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.78
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.89	8.90	2.07	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.70	5.56	4.71	4.00	7.44	5.83	7.30	7.20	7.86	9.49	11.65	14.43

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DICKENSON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51051

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DICKENSON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.28% (100)	-0.73% (104)	-0.50% (102)	-0.32% (97)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.05% (90)	-0.57% (100)	+0.28% (100)	+0.66% (64)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.12 (94)	-3.48 (97)	-0.69 (92)	-1.70 (89)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.11 (91)	-0.82 (89)	+0.13 (101)	+1.31 (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.88% (8)	27.41% (10)	21.96% (68)	20.85% (57)	19.45% (56)	15.99% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.52% (80)	12.14% (73)	14.59% (49)	16.74% (48)	23.46% (28)	34.95% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.93% (3)	98.82% (2)	97.80% (1)	95.90% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (103)	0.36% (103)	0.80% (104)	1.33% (104)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.48% (44)	0.27% (83)	0.43% (102)	0.54% (104)	1.05% (103)	2.48% (103)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.64% (102)	1.84% (102)	0.61% (105)	1.59% (98)	0.96% (101)	0.83% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	8.86% (100)	18.89% (86)	31.01% (58)	23.75% (102)	28.35% (95)	41.78% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.24% (85)	2.67% (70)	2.95% (62)	2.99% (58)	2.94% (51)	2.62% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	21.35% (27)	17.62% (40)	22.01% (21)	21.51% (24)	22.67% (17)	17.58% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	60	64	75	79	84	86
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	86	104	103	88	92	81
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	69	102	105	86	98	93
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	68	82	81	82	83	83

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.21	4.93	4.58	4.68	4.54	4.71	4.71	4.65	4.51	4.63
EMPLOYED	4.69	4.44	4.13	4.36	4.31	4.47	4.32	4.41	4.32	4.43
UNEMPLOYED	0.52	0.49	0.45	0.31	0.23	0.23	0.39	0.25	0.19	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	10.0%	10.0%	9.8%	6.7%	5.2%	4.9%	8.2%	5.3%	4.2%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	203	197	5	193	187	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	5	3	0
MINING	5	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	14	11	0	14	12	0
MANUFACTURING	4	0	0	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	5	3	0	5	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	45	42	0	43	40	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	22	21	0	19	13	0
INFORMATION	7	6	0	7	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	10	0	11	10	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	14	9	0	15	10	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	4	0	7	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	24	22	0	22	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13	9	0	11	10	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	22	21	0	20	19	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	79.9%	66.5%	52.9%	41.1%	32.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	17.0%	29.0%	41.1%	52.3%	57.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.1%	4.5%	6.0%	6.7%	9.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ESSEX, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 257.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51057

ESSEX, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.14	8.87	8.72	9.98	11.13	10.60	10.63	10.66	10.81	11.13	11.45	11.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.62	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.65	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.63	0.69
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.72	0.59	0.57	0.67	0.65	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.69
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.75	0.78	0.63	0.72	0.66	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.71
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.70	0.83	0.52	0.59	0.77	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.66	0.69	0.69
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.44	0.63	0.50	0.49	0.63	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.59	0.71	0.71
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.40	0.69	0.62	0.52	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.74	0.72
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.40	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.59	0.71	0.75
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.35	0.49	0.64	0.76	0.60	0.54	0.60	0.62	0.69	0.61	0.66	0.82
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.41	0.47	0.61	0.76	0.73	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.68	0.65	0.77
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.39	0.42	0.51	0.77	0.81	0.61	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.72	0.65	0.67
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.37	0.49	0.47	0.73	0.88	0.76	0.71	0.60	0.56	0.65	0.69	0.64
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.58	0.83	0.89	0.87	0.74	0.58	0.58	0.74	0.64
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.36	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.83	0.88	0.95	0.89	0.73	0.55	0.66	0.68
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.27	0.49	0.44	0.46	0.62	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.86	0.57	0.59	0.72
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.21	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.84	0.69	0.54	0.63
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.17	0.25	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.44	0.52	0.62	0.68	0.77	0.52	0.53
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.34	0.51	0.65	0.54	0.42
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.39	0.44	0.32
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.87	32.26	36.98	39.92	42.77	47.78	47.66	47.03	46.02	44.71	41.53	40.29
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	5.36	5.80	6.32	5.88	5.90	5.82	5.75	5.49	5.14	4.87
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.26	3.96	4.34	4.09	4.02	4.09	4.21	4.50	4.76	4.88
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.37	0.60
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.34	0.45	0.54	0.56	0.64	0.85	1.13	1.39
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.54	2.47	2.06	2.29	2.44	1.87	1.84	1.90	2.02	2.23	2.36	2.51
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.45	0.54	0.32	0.38	0.48	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.42	0.42
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.69	0.92	0.71	0.71	0.92	0.71	0.72	0.69	0.70	0.86	0.98	0.98
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.81	1.39	1.55	1.72	1.94	2.53	2.58	2.82	3.15	3.08	2.62	2.61
30 MALE POPULATION	3.52	4.22	4.11	4.73	5.26	5.07	5.07	5.10	5.22	5.46	5.71	5.96
31 FEMALE POPULATION	3.63	4.65	4.61	5.25	5.87	5.53	5.56	5.56	5.60	5.67	5.75	5.83
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.38	4.26	4.71	5.29	5.41	5.03	5.24	5.33	5.48	5.76	6.05	6.35
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.42	0.35	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.17e	0.22e	0.33e	0.31e	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25
38 MANUFACTURING	0.75e	0.55e	0.77e	0.64e	0.41	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.27
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.03e	0.10e	0.11e	0.15e	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.35
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.47e	0.67e	0.89e	1.00e	0.93	0.91	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.12e	0.12e	0.15e	0.25	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.27
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.09e	0.25	0.25	0.33	0.36	0.41	0.51	0.59	0.67
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.12e	0.12e	0.18e	0.19	0.17e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.18e	0.18e	0.25e	0.27e	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.49
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.48e	0.46e	0.63e	0.68e	0.58e	0.53e	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.62	0.65
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.21e	0.34e	0.38e	0.48e	0.49	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.47
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.28e	0.27e	0.36e	0.38	0.37	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.54
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.30	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.73
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	77.64	105.21	131.82	175.70	193.40	194.03	189.68	200.78	212.94	239.65	270.15	305.03
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	96.34	174.63	223.67	315.76	408.09	484.70	473.51	491.08	533.16	625.73	726.01	830.06
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	57.86	80.01	95.27	124.66	140.95	144.18	145.21	151.69	158.37	174.69	194.35	217.38
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.74	14.09	20.72	27.84	35.03	35.42	32.71	35.46	38.44	43.80	49.35	55.54
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	13.04	11.11	15.82	23.19	17.41	14.43	11.76	13.64	16.13	21.16	26.45	32.11
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18.05	35.29	58.07	63.29	74.24	89.76	82.72	88.64	97.03	114.15	131.38	147.17
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	10.89	27.70	40.57	60.57	104.96	159.13	155.53	158.21	178.15	223.10	271.53	320.62
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.83	9.53	14.59	18.29	23.95	26.45	26.97	26.85	28.48	31.93	35.65	39.57
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-5.41	15.96	7.81	34.49	59.44	68.23	72.54	70.30	73.52	80.75	88.60	96.82
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13483	19682	25650	31627	36649	45735	44544	46072	49298	56220	63390	70440
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2665	7662	15332	23348	33173	47855	51690	59211	73459	111331	166743	246552
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	70.57	79.12	81.60	78.27	83.12	81.20	77.60	76.27	75.96	75.38	74.68	73.99
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	119.61	169.37	224.21	301.26	357.47	360.82	383.00	391.44	405.11	431.53	458.10	484.85
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.41	2.85	2.61	2.45	2.42	2.30	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39352	43583	52630	55913	56432	52546	59623	59319	62092	69021	77713	88215
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46099	56356	67229	77734	88896	105300	100584	102874	109061	125288	142275	158068
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9112	21938	40186	57385	80463	110181	116720	132212	162510	248105	374243	553268
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.08	3.06	3.28	4.01	4.53	4.58	4.68	4.75	4.86	4.96	5.07	5.22
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.30	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.27	0.22	0.18
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.09	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.05	0.95	0.75	0.62	0.50
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.69	0.86	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.73	0.57	0.48	0.39
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.64	0.70	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.84	0.72	0.59	0.48
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.45	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.54	0.71	0.69	0.56
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.39	0.50	0.64	0.66	0.68	0.79	1.06	1.34	1.63
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.53	0.67	0.88
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.27
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.19	0.25
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	81.69	133.49	172.63	224.21	255.52	240.51	279.09	281.53	301.70	342.48	393.93	460.13
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	11.96	16.86	20.90	35.28	31.40	49.61	55.37	60.21	62.79	67.41	73.53	81.95
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.04	4.79	5.81	6.87	2.34	3.52	3.94	4.39	4.69	4.90	5.06	5.33
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.21	0.93	1.03	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.09	0.95
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	20.62	20.51	41.09	22.22	34.60	29.09	31.31	32.69	34.74	38.03	41.82	46.81
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	21.29	33.21	34.32	14.34	15.98	18.65	18.66	19.17	20.43	22.83	25.93	30.01
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.27	7.54	7.33	14.70	12.24	7.24	7.32	7.87	8.84	11.48	15.25	20.29
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	7.06	9.08	14.20	32.46	52.83	32.11	49.60	41.77	44.63	51.66	60.09	69.25
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.83	6.66	7.23	6.33	2.96	4.90	6.56	6.82	6.90	7.28	7.85	8.56
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.22	0.51	0.51	1.16	0.10	0.70	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.89
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.34	12.29	16.41	58.16	70.38	65.98	69.22	72.04	79.05	90.41	102.81	118.26
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.52	4.83	4.49	6.83	5.40	10.61	12.54	12.55	12.65	13.37	14.66	16.52
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.43	4.59	4.42	9.29	8.35	0.50	0.56	0.59	0.74	1.20	1.99	3.34
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.12	12.63	15.92	15.68	18.72	16.65	22.22	21.49	24.29	31.96	42.98	57.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ESSEX, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51057

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ESSEX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.79% (48)	+0.65% (49)	+0.20% (60)	+0.27% (52)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.80% (65)	+0.22% (69)	+0.86% (68)	+0.59% (72)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.45 (63)	+1.88 (64)	+0.22 (63)	+1.19 (62)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.65 (73)	+0.32 (70)	+0.45 (86)	+1.32 (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.51% (41)	23.62% (57)	22.89% (51)	21.88% (44)	17.68% (80)	21.26% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.34% (37)	17.73% (12)	17.27% (16)	17.40% (38)	23.84% (26)	22.17% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	58.09% (89)	56.73% (87)	55.51% (86)	41.37% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.71% (16)	38.98% (15)	38.64% (15)	41.41% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.42% (51)	0.22% (93)	0.72% (84)	3.07% (44)	4.24% (45)	11.76% (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.30% (35)	16.34% (38)	12.12% (41)	7.49% (43)	6.15% (51)	4.25% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.80% (17)	33.18% (16)	40.23% (11)	41.04% (22)	40.10% (37)	39.64% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	12.54% (53)	4.40% (58)	3.01% (61)	2.13% (65)	1.83% (62)	1.09% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.33% (87)	10.56% (93)	9.61% (100)	10.43% (101)	11.44% (88)	12.15% (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	92	93	93	93	94	88
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	83	60	63	59	49	56
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	75	61	61	58	56	59
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	5	5	7	5	14	14

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.70	5.53	5.53	5.64	5.53	5.53	5.44	5.41	5.48	5.68
EMPLOYED	5.34	5.24	5.27	5.37	5.32	5.33	5.05	5.16	5.30	5.47
UNEMPLOYED	0.36	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.39	0.25	0.18	0.21
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.3%	4.7%	4.8%	3.8%	3.5%	7.2%	4.7%	3.4%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	303	291	11	287	276	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	31	31	0	28	28	0
MANUFACTURING	12	4	0	10	3	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	7	0	9	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	59	56	0	54	51	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	6	0	8	7	0
INFORMATION	5	0	0	5	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	18	0	18	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	9	0	7	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	19	19	0	18	18	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	12	10	0	11	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	32	29	0	33	31	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	6	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	29	0	32	31	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	41	40	0	39	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.0%	53.6%	35.3%	26.5%	18.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.6%	34.3%	48.3%	56.2%	64.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.4%	12.0%	16.4%	17.4%	17.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FAUQUIER, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 647.45 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51061

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

FAUQUIER, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.61	36.07	48.91	55.47	65.45	73.01	74.68	76.35	79.39	85.83	92.81	100.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.27	2.56	3.95	3.53	3.83	4.10	4.23	3.86	3.98	4.29	4.69	5.18
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.78	2.72	3.79	4.16	4.56	4.61	4.72	4.74	4.15	4.52	4.98	5.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.94	3.27	3.47	4.55	5.02	4.94	5.02	5.06	5.11	4.73	5.25	5.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.47	3.48	3.17	3.88	4.58	5.03	4.77	4.89	4.94	4.42	5.04	5.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.13	2.84	3.02	2.28	3.16	3.98	4.36	4.10	4.09	4.21	4.19	4.79
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.72	2.85	4.13	2.59	3.08	3.76	3.60	4.16	4.30	4.33	4.04	4.73
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.50	2.93	4.59	3.78	3.27	4.19	4.42	4.13	4.74	4.85	5.02	4.96
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.55	2.82	4.34	5.15	3.92	4.53	4.79	4.84	4.49	5.36	5.48	5.10
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.59	2.26	4.04	5.23	5.04	4.38	4.85	5.10	5.14	5.52	5.86	6.07
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.43	2.00	3.39	4.52	6.13	4.72	4.48	4.71	5.36	5.11	6.23	6.41
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.38	1.89	2.54	4.29	5.70	5.34	5.24	4.81	4.85	5.70	6.22	6.65
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.22	1.68	2.09	3.35	4.73	6.01	5.64	5.32	4.91	5.77	5.65	6.89
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.08	1.42	1.87	2.33	4.04	5.12	5.33	5.73	5.28	5.07	6.16	6.68
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.86	1.19	1.52	1.80	3.00	4.03	4.23	4.81	5.63	4.93	6.03	5.93
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.73	0.88	1.20	1.50	2.01	3.24	3.42	3.78	4.69	5.15	5.12	6.30
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.46	0.58	0.85	1.13	1.45	2.32	2.57	2.95	3.44	5.06	4.61	5.69
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.39	0.53	0.76	1.02	1.46	1.63	1.86	2.47	3.66	4.11	4.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.21	0.30	0.43	0.65	0.90	1.26	1.39	1.48	1.83	3.14	4.14	3.97
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.65	30.06	32.72	37.42	40.84	41.02	40.90	41.94	43.31	45.20	46.04	46.44
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	42.52	48.78	54.45	58.40	58.27	58.81	59.70	60.21	58.76	55.80
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.40	5.03	5.61	5.90	5.97	6.16	6.52	7.60	9.05	10.74
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.32	0.38
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.41	1.03	1.55	1.70	1.88	2.24	3.29	4.87	7.20
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.15	0.60	1.12	4.17	6.96	8.52	9.27	10.68	14.48	19.79	26.23
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.64	10.78	13.14	14.84	16.44	16.85	17.11	16.80	16.43	16.42	18.14	19.97
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.64	2.22	1.93	2.60	3.03	3.20	3.15	3.14	3.19	2.88	3.22	3.57
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.96	4.10	4.26	3.56	4.71	5.80	5.99	5.85	5.83	5.75	6.00	6.83
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.55	3.35	4.53	5.83	8.38	12.31	13.24	14.89	18.06	21.95	24.01	26.07
30	MALE POPULATION	13.23	18.02	24.61	27.43	32.31	36.45	37.46	38.25	39.70	42.71	45.98	49.59
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.38	18.05	24.30	28.04	33.14	36.56	37.21	38.10	39.69	43.12	46.83	50.76
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.20	14.50	22.30	26.86	32.32	36.83	39.65	40.87	43.24	48.49	54.09	60.01
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.37	1.90	1.49	1.62	1.55	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.23	1.19	1.14
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.08e	0.21e	0.31e	0.35	0.43e	0.41e	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40
35	MINING	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.13	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.76e	1.38e	2.99e	3.25e	3.58	4.10	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.22	4.26	4.32
38	MANUFACTURING	0.40e	0.64e	0.82e	1.21e	0.87	1.06	1.17	1.20	1.25	1.36	1.47	1.59
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.24e	0.45e	0.61e	0.71	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.12e	1.37e	2.77e	3.32e	3.45	4.04	4.17	4.25	4.38	4.65	4.91	5.17
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.19e	0.27e	0.35e	0.48e	0.48e	0.82	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.76
42	INFORMATION	0.14e	0.17e	0.24e	0.40e	0.29	0.32	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.33
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.51e	0.66e	0.74e	1.11	1.57	1.81	1.89	2.04	2.33	2.52	2.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.32e	0.78e	1.02e	1.17e	2.21	2.74	3.25	3.44	3.77	4.37	4.95	5.52
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.61e	0.71e	1.06e	1.80e	2.90	3.65	4.01	4.22	4.63	5.55	6.55	7.61
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.07e	0.08e	0.12e	0.18e	0.23	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.26
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.39e	0.46e	0.68e	1.09e	1.20	1.57	1.74	1.79	1.89	2.15	2.43	2.74
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.13e	0.15e	0.22e	0.37e	0.59	0.81	0.96	1.04	1.18	1.53	1.98	2.57
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.85e	0.98e	1.46e	2.27e	2.89	2.91	2.83	3.02	3.33	3.98	4.69	5.45
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.29e	0.34e	0.56e	0.84e	0.87	0.77	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.87
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.56e	0.67e	1.10e	1.58e	2.12	2.22	2.48	2.58	2.84	3.52	4.32	5.16
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.81e	0.96e	1.50e	2.31e	2.37	2.94	3.27	3.33	3.49	3.88	4.27	4.66
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.66	0.78	1.28	0.14	0.46	0.66	0.70	0.75	0.84	1.07	1.37	1.76
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.11	0.62	1.04	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.95	1.33	2.12	2.80	3.66	3.61	3.68	3.85	4.14	4.74	5.36	5.99
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	333.59	423.16	767.30	1029.99	1563.31	1895.08	1973.00	2108.41	2333.59	2871.91	3529.49	4331.49
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	570.13	1079.68	1994.93	3081.22	4044.21	5182.08	5332.11	5676.38	6298.31	7756.21	9468.79	11426.43
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	228.29	301.20	548.98	700.39	1031.43	1285.86	1374.73	1455.13	1591.97	1936.12	2365.99	2894.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	37.03	60.60	121.72	138.91	227.20	286.55	287.44	315.08	357.26	447.06	551.60	677.42
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	68.27	61.37	96.60	190.69	304.68	322.67	310.83	338.20	384.37	488.73	611.90	759.41
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	155.83	247.82	533.46	774.59	928.65	1115.10	1166.47	1266.04	1417.23	1746.08	2107.83	2478.68
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	32.48	74.72	115.58	184.03	378.11	695.52	639.93	679.31	786.62	1042.03	1341.85	1676.65
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.12	31.61	79.50	104.49	170.76	214.36	228.36	232.89	257.66	315.54	383.85	462.93
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	65.36	365.59	658.09	1197.10	1344.90	1690.75	1781.06	1855.51	2018.52	2411.73	2873.47	3402.53
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21426	29930	40789	55547	61795	70982	71402	74350	79338	90365	102028	113867
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4235	11651	24382	41006	55933	74272	82857	95553	118220	178947	268376	398555
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	113.62	121.88	133.20	141.74	143.38	128.04	127.61	125.75	124.84	123.55	122.39	121.60
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	479.35	654.53	1257.98	1641.25	2916.03	2880.78	3049.39	3268.36	3631.40	4495.65	5545.32	6815.59
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.39	3.04	2.89	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.67	2.64	2.67	2.69	2.69
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29008	25374	29357	37234	41018	44774	51289	50415	52840	58886	66440	75557
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	73021	91335	118331	152608	169651	194879	194160	198395	209953	241329	274775	306907
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14433	35555	70732	112658	153558	203912	225310	254974	312849	477898	722774	1074233
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.67	11.69	16.57	20.02	23.73	26.47	27.34	28.49	29.87	32.01	34.33	37.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.62	0.85	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.58	0.52
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.97	2.05	2.67	2.65	2.70	2.71	2.65	2.37	2.02	1.83
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	2.21	2.47	2.46	2.51	2.52	2.47	2.20	1.88	1.70
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.55	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.09	1.87	1.59	1.44
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.20	2.44	2.56	2.38	2.42	2.44	2.39	2.13	1.82	1.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.18	3.12	3.45	4.02	4.11	4.18	4.11	3.67	3.13	2.83
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.22	3.06	3.05	3.82	4.01	4.33	4.84	5.46	4.95	4.48
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.44	1.97	2.67	2.80	3.02	3.40	4.38	5.82	6.41
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.55	2.25	2.75	2.88	3.11	3.49	4.51	6.11	7.92
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	1.28	2.31	2.88	3.02	3.26	3.67	4.73	6.42	8.32
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	222.49	296.72	486.39	745.62	973.14	1185.40	1402.51	1436.33	1578.45	1884.82	2280.75	2802.95
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	32.54	36.65	84.29	166.08	222.47	377.45	428.15	470.21	501.52	555.97	618.74	697.24
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.14	2.58	5.40	15.75	7.48	10.28	11.70	13.16	14.37	15.50	16.34	17.39
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.12	2.38	4.90	6.17	4.24	2.95	3.30	3.65	3.77	3.89	3.79	3.34
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.83	32.97	50.59	75.90	103.72	114.67	125.46	132.26	143.78	162.55	182.35	206.35
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.91	52.38	101.88	133.85	150.50	158.01	160.76	166.74	181.74	209.68	243.02	284.35
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	11.40	13.78	22.38	35.42	52.59	70.61	72.53	78.72	90.49	121.38	164.39	221.21
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	26.32	56.96	57.42	118.78	205.34	154.51	242.57	206.27	225.50	269.48	319.79	372.63
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	6.30	9.06	13.56	15.32	11.59	11.90	16.18	16.99	17.59	19.16	21.07	23.22
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.75	5.79	9.70	13.20	14.99	12.55	13.87	14.92	15.17	15.93	16.90	17.83
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.29	5.52	32.74	56.47	89.43	105.47	112.46	118.19	132.67	156.66	181.77	211.39
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.05	9.33	9.99	16.02	11.46	17.71	21.27	21.49	22.16	24.18	27.07	30.83
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	28.36	44.11	48.96	34.69	23.55	37.67	42.86	45.80	58.66	98.17	166.78	282.38
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13.47	25.21	44.58	57.98	75.77	111.62	151.40	147.92	171.03	232.27	318.75	434.78

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FAUQUIER, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51061

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FAUQUIER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.04% (15)	+1.34% (29)	+0.84% (22)	+0.80% (19)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.23% (25)	+1.69% (25)	+1.62% (33)	+1.23% (25)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+46.40 (22)	+24.10 (23)	+6.38 (20)	+27.34 (19)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.64 (24)	+14.53 (19)	+6.41 (27)	+23.18 (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.22% (30)	26.87% (18)	26.76% (14)	25.12% (11)	23.08% (14)	19.90% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.57% (64)	9.25% (90)	10.52% (86)	12.80% (78)	16.86% (80)	25.98% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.93% (38)	83.19% (41)	79.99% (41)	55.60% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	9.06% (68)	8.57% (69)	8.08% (72)	10.70% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.35% (57)	1.22% (19)	2.02% (30)	6.37% (17)	9.54% (14)	26.14% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.25% (94)	3.66% (94)	4.50% (80)	2.70% (83)	2.88% (79)	2.66% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	30.45% (6)	30.09% (28)	38.87% (14)	40.74% (24)	40.95% (34)	48.85% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.41% (28)	6.70% (38)	6.03% (33)	4.78% (36)	3.52% (41)	1.89% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	22.21% (25)	19.95% (31)	11.71% (84)	13.41% (76)	12.20% (80)	13.28% (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	46	34	34	34	32	29
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	14	5	6	6	8	12
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	11	3	3	6	6	8
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	34	39	35	23	20	20

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	36.05	35.87	35.98	36.27	36.84	37.77	36.45	36.58	37.72	38.69
EMPLOYED	34.43	34.48	34.74	35.09	35.87	36.87	34.68	35.49	36.79	37.71
UNEMPLOYED	1.62	1.40	1.23	1.18	0.97	0.91	1.77	1.09	0.93	0.98
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	2.6%	2.4%	4.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1880	1817	61	1912	1848	62
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	20	16	0	20	19	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	342	335	6	351	345	4
MANUFACTURING	61	56	4	61	56	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	38	36	0	40	38	0
RETAIL TRADE	210	197	12	207	194	12
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	46	0	46	44	0
INFORMATION	24	21	0	26	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	89	86	0	84	81	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	93	92	0	88	85	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	295	287	8	306	297	7
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	118	118	0	118	118	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	26	20	3	27	21	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	116	111	0	123	118	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	38	33	0	41	36	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	133	125	6	135	127	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	216	212	3	224	219	4
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	4	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	57.3%	39.7%	21.1%	15.5%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.8%	44.9%	57.4%	57.4%	60.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.9%	15.5%	21.5%	27.1%	29.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FLOYD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 380.42 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51063

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA

FLOYD, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.81	11.60	11.98	13.91	15.34	15.47	15.62	15.81	16.14	16.82	17.52	18.25
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.78	0.86	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.86
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.86	0.76	0.75	0.85	0.94	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.88	0.91
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.92	0.96	0.89	0.86	0.83	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.96
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.85	0.96	0.77	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.82	0.85
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.58	0.87	0.72	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.78	0.73	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.71
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.59	0.88	0.81	0.83	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.74	0.83
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.54	0.83	0.89	0.94	0.83	0.78	0.79	0.84	0.92	0.86	0.83	0.90
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.47	0.76	0.95	1.01	0.96	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.88	0.95	0.89	0.92
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.56	0.68	0.92	1.05	1.04	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.88	1.05	1.02	0.98
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.60	0.54	0.80	1.06	1.22	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.93	1.05	1.14	1.06
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.62	0.60	0.69	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.06	1.00	1.03	1.26	1.21
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.66	0.65	0.56	0.91	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.05	1.21	1.32
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.51	0.62	0.63	0.75	1.15	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.12	1.18	1.44
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.42	0.66	0.59	0.57	0.93	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.30	1.18	1.16	1.34
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.68	1.02	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.23
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.32	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.69	0.74	0.91	0.98	1.15	1.09	1.12
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.33	0.36	0.43	0.46	0.55	0.78	0.90	0.98	0.99
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.11	0.17	0.22	0.30	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.45	0.65	0.74	0.63
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.12	33.49	37.26	40.07	43.17	47.25	47.37	48.24	48.70	48.55	49.48	50.20
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.62	13.39	14.57	14.55	14.62	14.80	15.07	15.54	16.00	16.43
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.57	0.66
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.19
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.61	0.75	0.91
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.08	3.01	2.74	3.08	3.36	2.97	2.93	2.85	2.86	3.03	3.19	3.30
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.59	0.60	0.48	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.57
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.84	1.22	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.02	1.08	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.95	0.99
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.35	1.81	1.99	2.21	2.72	3.69	3.84	4.14	4.62	5.03	5.10	5.31
30 MALE POPULATION	4.84	5.78	5.92	6.87	7.70	7.82	7.92	7.98	8.13	8.39	8.73	9.11
31 FEMALE POPULATION	4.97	5.82	6.06	7.04	7.64	7.65	7.71	7.82	8.01	8.43	8.79	9.14
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.78	3.75	4.09	5.62	5.63	6.32	6.77	7.06	7.58	8.88	10.56	12.78
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.85	1.10	0.95	1.12	0.98	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.72
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.11e	0.14e	0.14e	0.15e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
35 MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.24e	0.20e	0.35e	0.57e	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.64
38 MANUFACTURING	0.60e	0.90e	0.79e	0.45e	0.38	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.74
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.22e	0.29e	0.37e	0.60e	0.55	0.64	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.88	0.97	1.09
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.21
42 INFORMATION	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.09	0.06e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.17e	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.42
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.14e	0.20	0.29	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.06e	0.09e	0.21e	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.41
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.11e	0.17e	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.40	0.58	0.82	1.16
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.06e	0.15e	0.20e	0.47e	0.55e	0.86	0.88	1.00	1.25	1.88	2.78	4.07
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.13e	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.30
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.05e	0.09e	0.12e	0.24e	0.26	0.23	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.45
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.05e	0.12e	0.18e	0.37e	0.38	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.54	0.63	0.74	0.85
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.49	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.68	0.73	0.78
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	55.20	75.22	105.90	145.97	158.18	186.89	193.67	217.05	243.98	312.70	408.36	544.11
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	136.40	219.11	269.17	398.24	505.59	645.15	658.34	701.98	781.82	975.15	1218.56	1525.84
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	30.50	45.35	56.36	79.03	94.62	124.17	133.52	147.09	162.08	202.73	261.26	345.78
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.36	7.68	12.89	17.68	26.48	32.75	31.95	36.45	41.60	53.52	69.62	92.44
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	21.34	22.19	36.65	49.26	37.08	29.97	28.20	33.52	40.31	56.44	77.48	105.90
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	15.95	36.36	50.82	72.70	78.04	97.50	104.86	111.55	121.12	141.09	161.81	181.32
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	15.69	33.71	42.12	66.06	130.53	204.24	194.67	197.62	223.65	282.96	348.03	415.32
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.21	6.14	10.27	13.83	19.65	26.83	28.84	30.46	34.23	43.65	56.42	73.85
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	52.77	79.96	80.60	127.34	158.49	183.34	193.99	206.22	227.30	282.05	356.78	458.93
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13903	18887	22465	28632	32957	41703	42139	44404	48446	57993	69556	83603
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2748	7352	13428	21137	29830	43636	48900	57067	72189	114841	182963	292626
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	67.50	74.91	71.54	72.57	74.91	73.92	74.03	73.77	74.48	76.61	79.66	84.18
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	79.73	120.66	171.61	232.22	347.49	390.85	389.47	411.42	451.99	551.08	679.75	851.07
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.12	2.74	2.49	2.37	2.37	2.31	2.28	2.24	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.26
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	15909	14732	13730	14212	12297	12726	14521	14289	14973	16678	18810	21384
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43481	51884	55982	67976	78208	96574	96293	99738	107861	130165	157286	189054
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8594	20198	33463	50181	70789	101050	111742	128181	160722	257762	413728	661726
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.11	4.17	4.79	5.84	6.44	6.64	6.80	7.00	7.21	7.45	7.70	8.02
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.25	0.20	0.15
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	1.81	1.78	1.71	1.72	1.66	1.48	1.18	0.93	0.71
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.06	1.12	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.04	0.92	0.73	0.58	0.44
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.90	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.23	1.24	1.00	0.79	0.60
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.58	0.58	0.79	0.82	0.90	1.08	1.34	1.20	0.91
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.42	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.97	1.16	1.57	2.13	2.51
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.54	0.73	1.00	1.44
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.35
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.32	0.46
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.32	0.47
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	49.54	61.48	65.72	83.00	79.14	84.53	98.72	100.00	107.89	124.19	144.83	171.52
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	18.93	22.34	28.26	25.70	11.17	11.03	12.23	13.57	13.91	14.04	14.00	13.92
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.34	0.62	0.26	0.52	0.04	1.23	1.37	1.55	1.63	1.60	1.51	1.42
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.51	0.86	0.35	0.07	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.07	7.41	3.35	9.30	8.70	7.77	8.31	8.85	9.25	9.53	9.57	9.56
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	10.88	14.74	15.45	8.01	13.68	23.67	23.55	24.67	25.85	27.17	28.20	29.12
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.52	0.86	0.96	3.57	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	5.26	3.50	2.55	14.67	21.95	15.07	23.14	19.88	20.89	22.73	24.16	24.85
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.97	0.57	0.65	0.96	0.77	0.44	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.32	0.49	0.82	0.89	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.86	0.80
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.21	2.82	4.08	7.25	6.22	3.29	3.43	3.64	3.93	4.23	4.39	4.51
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.20	0.52	0.59	0.48	1.84	1.07	1.26	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.27	1.28
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.22	5.63	6.67	3.94	6.47	12.93	14.39	15.53	19.12	29.14	44.34	66.28
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.36	1.56	2.49	8.21	6.65	7.21	9.56	9.44	10.49	12.97	15.94	19.20

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FLOYD, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51063

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FLOYD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.91% (44)	+0.86% (40)	+0.42% (43)	+0.41% (41)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.65% (34)	+1.46% (30)	+1.84% (19)	+1.78% (8)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.66 (56)	+3.49 (52)	+0.67 (52)	+2.78 (53)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.54 (56)	+2.23 (46)	+1.27 (59)	+6.46 (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.37% (86)	22.88% (76)	22.16% (64)	21.93% (42)	19.22% (64)	18.09% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.72% (10)	16.62% (22)	15.92% (34)	17.73% (33)	23.87% (24)	29.09% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.28% (11)	94.94% (14)	94.03% (14)	90.01% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.16% (95)	2.05% (98)	2.38% (98)	3.63% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (72)	0.44% (64)	1.34% (47)	2.63% (52)	2.81% (74)	4.99% (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.67% (39)	19.40% (31)	8.08% (61)	6.68% (47)	7.63% (43)	5.78% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	8.80% (101)	17.47% (93)	27.64% (68)	31.46% (79)	35.94% (58)	57.87% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	30.51% (6)	23.14% (3)	19.97% (4)	17.47% (3)	12.25% (7)	5.60% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.06% (45)	11.33% (90)	10.89% (89)	12.62% (82)	11.20% (89)	6.81% (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	81	83	80	81	80	73
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	72	93	80	78	61	33
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	89	99	83	77	65	36
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	81	85	90	94	93	93

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.33	8.33	8.20	8.15	8.14	8.28	8.07	8.22	8.46	8.72
EMPLOYED	7.95	8.00	7.87	7.86	7.92	8.07	7.65	7.96	8.26	8.49
UNEMPLOYED	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.22	0.21	0.42	0.26	0.20	0.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	3.9%	4.0%	3.6%	2.7%	2.5%	5.2%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	324	315	6	323	314	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	6	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	61	60	0	67	65	0
MANUFACTURING	26	21	0	26	21	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	7	0	9	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	45	42	0	45	43	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	8	0	8	8	0
INFORMATION	5	3	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	8	6	0	10	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	5	0	6	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	27	0	24	23	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	16	10	0	16	15	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	22	18	0	23	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	6	0	12	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	18	0	16	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	47	46	0	44	43	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	74.9%	59.9%	39.8%	29.9%	22.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.1%	32.6%	49.9%	57.6%	59.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.0%	7.6%	10.4%	12.5%	18.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FLUVANNA, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 286.01 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51065

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA

FLUVANNA, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.69	10.28	12.55	20.19	25.79	27.29	28.12	28.93	30.13	32.71	35.52	38.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.65	0.74	0.96	1.29	1.58	1.36	1.37	1.40	1.47	1.55	1.62	1.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.81	0.71	0.89	1.39	1.63	1.38	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.64	1.72	1.80
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.91	0.93	0.88	1.37	1.68	1.64	1.57	1.47	1.52	1.66	1.80	1.91
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.71	1.02	0.75	1.09	1.54	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.38	1.48	1.73	1.83
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.47	0.80	0.77	0.90	1.05	1.42	1.45	1.38	1.43	1.34	1.54	1.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.41	0.85	1.05	1.20	1.42	1.63	1.57	1.75	1.74	1.66	1.74	2.03
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.43	0.79	1.12	1.60	1.69	1.69	1.92	1.87	2.00	2.09	1.98	2.18
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.40	0.64	1.01	1.85	1.82	1.75	1.79	1.99	1.98	2.12	2.07	2.18
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.42	0.56	0.92	1.72	2.02	1.71	1.85	1.83	2.11	2.25	2.42	2.31
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.42	0.51	0.71	1.51	2.06	1.70	1.63	1.82	1.93	2.25	2.44	2.38
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.41	0.52	0.61	1.31	1.96	1.83	1.86	1.73	1.86	2.32	2.51	2.69
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.39	0.52	0.58	1.11	1.68	1.97	1.92	1.86	1.72	2.00	2.40	2.61
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.38	0.47	0.68	1.02	1.60	2.02	2.11	2.08	1.92	1.94	2.49	2.68
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.29	0.43	0.61	0.99	1.35	1.79	2.00	2.13	2.16	1.88	2.25	2.71
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.26	0.34	0.41	0.87	1.03	1.56	1.63	1.75	2.00	1.93	2.03	2.68
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.50	0.78	1.08	1.18	1.40	1.57	1.86	1.71	2.12
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.54	0.66	0.71	0.86	1.14	1.51	1.53	1.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.20	0.34	0.53	0.57	0.61	0.74	1.24	1.54	1.40
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.02	30.06	33.82	37.94	40.65	43.01	43.23	43.91	44.42	45.85	46.78	47.99
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.62	16.03	20.68	21.48	22.00	22.63	23.51	25.20	26.81	28.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	3.79	4.12	4.29	4.37	4.42	4.49	4.64	4.77	4.84
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.09	0.17	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.70	1.11	1.78
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.76	1.11	1.33	1.43	1.61	2.09	2.79	3.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.87	3.04	3.18	4.74	5.92	5.40	5.40	5.29	5.35	5.82	6.26	6.62
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.51	0.66	0.46	0.70	1.02	1.03	1.03	0.98	0.89	0.98	1.11	1.18
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.68	1.16	1.07	1.29	1.57	1.97	1.97	1.96	1.92	1.84	2.16	2.33
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.89	1.22	1.61	2.84	4.04	5.62	6.10	6.75	7.60	8.42	9.05	10.57
30	MALE POPULATION	3.86	5.12	6.18	9.39	11.84	12.72	13.16	13.42	13.82	14.71	15.75	16.99
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.83	5.16	6.37	10.80	13.95	14.58	14.95	15.51	16.31	18.00	19.77	21.61
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.13	2.93	3.69	5.67	7.42	7.86	9.19	9.40	9.71	10.28	10.83	11.39
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.36	0.44	0.33	0.35	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.12e	0.12e	0.11e	0.14	0.06	0.12e	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.12e	0.25e	0.57e	0.66e	0.84	1.05	1.52	1.50	1.46	1.37	1.27	1.16
38	MANUFACTURING	0.20e	0.37e	0.28e	0.30e	0.15	0.21	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.17
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.01e	0.06e	0.09e	0.15e	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.13e	0.20e	0.28e	0.45e	0.55	0.67	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.70
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.21e	0.20e	0.20e	0.15	0.24	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.19
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.01e	0.10e	0.08e	0.14e	0.24	0.24	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.41
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.01e	0.14e	0.11e	0.19e	0.32	0.40	0.51	0.57	0.63	0.70	0.76	0.81
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.09e	0.05e	0.12e	0.24e	0.44	0.46e	0.48e	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.78	0.91
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.13e	0.11e	0.19e	0.33e	0.54	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.77	0.84	0.93
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.04e	0.10e	0.19e	0.34e	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.43
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.07e	0.16e	0.30e	0.48e	0.45	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.06e	0.11e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.06e	0.11e	0.20e	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.61	0.72
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.11e	0.25e	0.46e	0.58	0.63	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.28	0.45	0.45	1.01	1.30	1.31	1.26	1.35	1.48	1.75	2.02	2.28
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	52.97	68.09	104.47	186.12	271.07	313.95	378.42	395.10	415.70	460.60	512.14	572.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	110.02	186.60	342.93	660.72	988.71	1260.77	1294.19	1476.47	1595.91	1867.90	2177.71	2517.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	32.23	48.35	71.35	130.40	170.67	206.45	257.33	265.20	274.61	298.31	327.54	362.63
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.72	8.34	15.78	32.60	48.09	56.66	60.08	64.78	70.38	80.28	90.46	101.86
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	17.02	11.40	17.34	23.11	52.31	50.85	61.02	65.12	70.71	82.01	94.15	107.59
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.48	39.26	84.02	131.89	190.02	240.48	249.42	271.79	305.90	380.13	461.90	546.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	10.75	28.73	43.18	87.41	173.50	296.72	272.98	294.95	341.39	451.92	581.71	726.81
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.91	6.12	11.81	20.80	32.68	41.78	51.40	51.25	53.94	59.54	65.57	72.01
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.73	56.63	123.07	276.10	386.80	451.40	444.76	565.89	586.86	634.78	687.53	744.04
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14310	18150	27319	32723	38345	46192	46029	51040	52966	57114	61311	65219
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2829	7065	16330	24157	34707	48333	53413	65595	78924	113101	161274	228278
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.49	75.13	87.93	83.31	90.10	84.74	83.73	86.56	84.19	80.12	76.65	73.70
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	83.48	132.06	211.79	401.31	913.89	882.94	983.91	1011.48	1053.67	1129.11	1201.72	1272.76
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.40	2.98	2.75	2.58	2.59	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.46	2.46
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	12007	11955	6612	7152	9601	9329	10630	10393	10887	12113	13631	15470
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48723	54164	75301	85335	100221	117954	115708	125943	129525	140764	152184	161887
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9631	21085	45011	62996	90714	123421	134271	161860	193004	278751	400308	566635
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.23	3.43	4.53	7.46	9.48	10.31	10.80	11.33	11.92	12.85	13.89	15.13
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.32	0.40	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.96	1.34	1.39	1.49	1.54	1.49	1.46	1.25	1.05	0.89
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	1.33	1.47	1.31	1.36	1.31	1.28	1.09	0.92	0.78
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	1.35	1.03	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.81	0.68	0.57
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.83	1.24	0.99	1.03	0.99	0.97	0.83	0.70	0.59
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	1.12	1.70	2.33	2.46	2.72	2.95	3.14	2.75	2.33
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.55	1.22	1.50	1.59	1.81	2.05	2.81	3.86	4.54
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.35	0.47	0.54	0.57	0.65	0.73	1.01	1.41	1.99
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.17	0.29	0.45	0.48	0.55	0.62	0.85	1.19	1.68
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.12	0.26	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.58	0.80	1.12	1.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	26.84	40.96	29.97	53.33	90.98	96.21	114.85	117.77	129.72	155.66	189.36	234.04
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1.94	4.89	2.44	2.32	2.45	1.62	1.84	2.09	2.15	2.20	2.21	2.23
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.34	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.59	1.87	2.21	1.85	10.00	5.78	6.36	6.91	7.28	7.57	7.67	7.76
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	11.03	17.20	14.45	22.66	25.34	27.70	28.31	30.28	31.98	33.92	35.53	37.20
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.20	0.40	0.15	1.78	3.10	9.71	10.02	11.21	12.49	15.40	18.85	22.69
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	4.96	5.52	6.63	9.15	18.63	19.95	31.46	27.60	29.23	32.11	34.44	35.91
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.11	0.35	0.09	0.15	0.49	0.21	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.43	3.13	0.65	3.98	11.15	5.51	5.90	6.40	6.96	7.55	7.92	8.24
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.23	0.19	0.07	0.45	0.41	2.39	2.89	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.05	3.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.61	3.92	1.43	4.44	5.93	18.17	20.76	22.88	28.39	43.69	67.09	101.62
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.63	3.40	1.80	6.21	13.31	5.15	7.02	7.08	7.92	9.90	12.27	14.98

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FLUVANNA, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51065

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FLUVANNA, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.57% (9)	+2.62% (4)	+0.99% (17)	+0.87% (18)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.64% (17)	+2.55% (11)	+2.14% (12)	+0.93% (43)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.61 (35)	+14.74 (31)	+2.84 (38)	+11.30 (37)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.72 (49)	+4.16 (38)	+1.86 (49)	+3.54 (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.40% (18)	25.35% (34)	23.48% (41)	22.94% (24)	19.80% (45)	17.17% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.56% (32)	12.83% (65)	14.06% (55)	15.68% (60)	20.59% (57)	27.39% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	79.41% (51)	80.22% (46)	78.71% (48)	73.40% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.78% (49)	15.99% (54)	15.74% (52)	12.55% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.33% (61)	0.50% (56)	1.18% (59)	2.94% (46)	4.05% (48)	9.33% (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.33% (76)	7.66% (78)	5.27% (75)	2.06% (94)	2.66% (84)	1.46% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	34.72% (4)	26.74% (52)	32.04% (48)	39.98% (29)	37.77% (49)	41.61% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.73% (36)	8.88% (26)	6.22% (30)	3.97% (48)	3.27% (42)	1.71% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.34% (40)	15.18% (56)	19.94% (30)	19.16% (38)	18.24% (34)	21.02% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	88	79	65	60	58	51
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	64	48	56	47	47	72
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	57	39	48	38	42	54
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	95	100	102	99	101	100

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.21	13.21	13.20	13.54	13.72	14.33	13.68	13.76	14.21	14.65
EMPLOYED	12.65	12.72	12.76	13.13	13.38	14.00	12.94	13.31	13.85	14.28
UNEMPLOYED	0.57	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.35	0.33	0.74	0.45	0.35	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	5.4%	3.2%	2.5%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	397	390	5	396	391	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	10	8	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	3	0	4	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	99	96	0	98	96	0
MANUFACTURING	12	11	0	13	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	16	0	17	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	32	29	0	32	29	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	6	0	11	8	0
INFORMATION	6	5	0	7	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	9	0	12	11	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	23	22	0	18	18	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	30	28	0	36	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	40	39	0	39	37	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	5	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	29	27	0	28	26	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	5	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	22	22	0	21	21	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	40	36	0	41	37	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	69.5%	48.2%	31.5%	20.0%	12.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.6%	40.5%	52.2%	55.6%	61.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.9%	11.3%	16.3%	24.5%	25.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FRANKLIN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 690.43 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51067

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA MSA

FRANKLIN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	28.40	35.79	39.77	47.55	56.16	54.48	55.08	56.20	57.75	60.29	62.48	65.18
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.31	2.29	2.53	2.57	3.13	2.44	2.46	2.56	2.76	2.93	3.08	3.20
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.76	2.48	2.46	2.96	3.11	2.63	2.61	2.63	2.71	3.05	3.27	3.32
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.91	2.95	2.54	3.21	3.26	3.23	3.03	2.79	2.82	3.19	3.43	3.58
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.29	3.90	3.22	3.09	3.84	3.42	3.36	3.36	2.94	3.04	3.40	3.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.21	3.13	2.96	2.58	3.18	2.90	3.11	3.25	3.17	2.75	3.03	3.14
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.88	2.81	2.99	2.62	2.64	2.71	2.62	2.74	3.23	2.77	2.94	3.31
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.61	2.81	3.12	3.09	2.69	2.68	2.82	2.92	2.92	3.38	3.07	3.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.60	2.45	3.13	3.79	3.21	2.65	2.72	2.88	3.13	3.71	3.21	3.43
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.61	1.98	2.99	3.83	3.69	2.65	2.68	2.79	3.05	3.33	3.91	3.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.55	1.86	2.57	3.65	4.35	3.23	2.87	2.73	2.92	3.51	4.20	3.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.43	1.83	2.12	3.65	4.48	3.85	3.81	3.42	2.83	3.38	3.73	4.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.37	1.80	1.99	3.16	4.30	4.49	4.42	4.06	3.58	3.23	3.95	4.66
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.14	1.57	1.96	2.53	4.33	4.51	4.71	4.79	4.19	3.11	3.78	4.13
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.99	1.44	1.73	2.20	3.56	4.20	4.44	4.72	5.01	3.94	3.64	4.43
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.74	1.00	1.36	1.80	2.47	3.69	3.78	4.13	4.66	4.43	3.40	4.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.49	0.73	1.04	1.32	1.81	2.56	2.83	3.22	3.72	4.55	3.67	3.46
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.43	0.62	0.87	1.16	1.41	1.55	1.89	2.47	3.29	3.22	2.53
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.21	0.31	0.44	0.65	0.95	1.25	1.26	1.34	1.63	2.72	3.53	3.36
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.43	30.07	34.59	39.33	43.67	47.78	48.31	48.52	48.19	47.43	46.85	47.32
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	35.31	42.19	49.53	47.78	48.24	49.25	50.48	52.26	53.52	55.40
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.24	4.52	4.83	4.61	4.63	4.68	4.82	5.16	5.61	5.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.19	0.27	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.46	0.52	0.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.21	0.12	0.57	1.42	1.61	1.71	1.76	1.90	2.27	2.67	3.03
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.63	9.75	9.14	10.52	11.64	10.16	10.04	9.93	10.02	11.04	11.83	12.29
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.65	2.02	1.60	1.79	2.14	1.87	1.95	1.95	1.73	1.87	2.05	2.19
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.86	5.01	4.58	3.88	4.88	4.45	4.52	4.66	4.37	3.92	4.39	4.53
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.75	3.91	5.20	6.83	9.95	13.11	13.86	15.30	17.49	18.92	17.46	17.91
30	MALE POPULATION	14.20	17.88	19.63	23.45	27.71	27.14	27.43	27.90	28.53	29.50	30.34	31.61
31	FEMALE POPULATION	14.20	17.91	20.14	24.10	28.45	27.35	27.65	28.30	29.22	30.79	32.13	33.57
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.78	12.71	15.12	18.62	20.74	23.04	24.89	25.50	26.49	28.48	30.45	32.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.02	1.96	1.50	1.30	1.19	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.13e	0.17e	0.18e	0.23e	0.19	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.63e	0.69e	1.35e	1.92e	1.97e	2.31	2.44	2.41	2.35	2.25	2.14	2.03
38	MANUFACTURING	2.59e	3.64e	4.32e	3.82e	2.27	3.41	3.71	3.65	3.57	3.40	3.22	3.03
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.19e	0.29e	0.24e	0.56e	0.64	0.55	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.52
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.84e	1.09e	1.43e	2.10e	2.56	2.65	2.77	2.81	2.86	2.94	2.97	2.97
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.17e	0.25e	0.35e	0.42e	0.49e	0.60e	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.74
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.19	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.13e	0.29e	0.33e	0.43e	0.66	0.80	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.86
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.16e	0.35e	0.39e	0.52e	1.06	1.15	1.40	1.65	1.94	2.34	2.65	2.90
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.20e	0.27e	0.44e	0.75	0.81	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.16	1.30	1.45
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.34e	0.53e	0.71e	1.11e	1.00	1.36	1.51	1.55	1.60	1.72	1.82	1.92
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.10e	0.15e	0.20e	0.32e	0.60e	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.64	0.85	1.12	1.40
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.35e	0.55e	0.72e	1.09e	1.83e	2.02	1.98	2.13	2.40	2.99	3.65	4.35
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.11e	0.16e	0.21e	0.33e	0.41	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.71
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.29e	0.42e	0.55e	0.83e	0.97	1.11	1.35	1.37	1.42	1.54	1.69	1.84
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.38e	0.60e	0.79e	1.16e	1.54	1.44	1.48	1.58	1.75	2.07	2.38	2.70
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.19	0.14	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.98	1.16	1.23	1.66	2.03	2.19	2.22	2.27	2.39	2.64	2.90	3.19
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	226.24	301.34	444.62	635.68	735.89	873.35	943.66	986.57	1042.49	1172.84	1324.62	1498.45
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	404.72	684.53	983.50	1529.49	1942.85	2455.60	2495.33	2688.99	2908.09	3392.56	3915.35	4478.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	165.41	220.49	316.51	461.53	472.32	606.97	673.78	695.31	723.04	797.75	890.77	1000.69
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	16.91	36.88	67.53	96.74	118.78	154.24	153.76	164.37	177.22	201.47	227.49	256.92
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	43.91	43.97	60.58	77.42	144.78	112.14	116.12	126.89	142.23	173.62	206.36	240.84
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	46.72	103.25	183.95	275.51	332.22	478.97	501.93	535.72	583.90	678.97	772.32	864.93
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.78	93.31	120.07	218.15	481.92	703.48	679.88	722.61	823.44	1044.77	1278.97	1529.46
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.20	27.56	47.79	68.22	90.69	116.98	128.51	130.83	138.20	154.71	172.92	192.16
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	109.17	214.19	282.65	468.37	483.51	516.78	498.36	574.92	596.47	650.70	712.35	778.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14249	19125	24728	32169	34592	45072	45305	47843	50360	56270	62669	68712
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2816	7445	14781	23748	31311	47161	52573	61486	75041	111430	164845	240506
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	70.73	75.81	79.16	80.52	79.09	81.75	81.16	80.71	79.27	77.25	75.69	74.15
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	357.30	506.85	790.09	1158.91	1269.30	1611.83	1707.09	1779.73	1887.36	2135.46	2420.67	2742.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.34	2.88	2.59	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.25	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16841	15226	18660	23319	22041	25058	28461	27747	28981	32073	35917	40541
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48066	55473	64622	78879	83393	106294	104956	108234	112458	125643	139805	152028
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9501	21594	38628	58230	75483	111221	121794	139100	167573	248807	367748	532127
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.13	11.95	14.73	19.05	22.81	22.69	23.35	24.40	25.38	26.47	27.44	28.85
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	1.39	1.96	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.52	1.27	1.02	0.86
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.07	4.96	5.86	5.22	5.32	5.35	5.22	4.36	3.50	2.97
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.19	3.33	3.74	3.34	3.41	3.42	3.35	2.79	2.24	1.90
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.22	2.91	3.34	3.26	3.35	3.50	3.58	3.04	2.44	2.06
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.42	1.87	2.46	2.95	3.07	3.34	3.70	4.52	4.12	3.49
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.84	2.63	3.09	3.21	3.49	3.87	5.06	6.80	7.97
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	1.07	1.28	1.36	1.41	1.54	1.70	2.23	3.00	3.94
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.45	0.63	0.87	0.90	0.98	1.09	1.43	1.92	2.52
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.77	0.51	0.65	0.68	0.74	0.82	1.07	1.44	1.89
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.45	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.54	0.70	0.94	1.24
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	136.85	181.87	274.89	444.20	502.73	568.48	664.61	676.99	735.53	849.00	985.50	1169.55
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.93	22.18	47.42	94.06	56.05	75.71	86.90	95.17	99.71	106.03	112.29	120.81
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.95	1.99	3.10	11.58	17.43	15.89	18.30	20.54	22.03	22.79	22.86	23.23
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.72	3.56	5.44	7.00	0.56	2.07	2.34	2.58	2.62	2.59	2.40	2.02
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	12.41	19.08	30.64	38.83	68.04	90.29	99.96	105.09	112.22	121.69	129.91	140.35
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	34.60	60.73	79.23	67.03	91.12	134.47	138.44	143.20	153.31	169.67	187.13	209.05
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	9.47	17.05	24.72	19.49	19.68	21.66	22.51	24.36	27.51	35.40	45.62	58.61
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.34	15.23	31.72	85.90	84.12	63.24	100.46	85.19	91.48	104.86	118.42	131.74
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.23	11.19	11.24	8.10	8.06	4.55	6.26	6.55	6.67	6.97	7.29	7.67
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.08	3.76	5.63	3.58	2.27	1.92	2.15	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.36
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.82	4.69	8.51	44.77	91.27	77.24	83.34	87.35	96.31	109.09	120.45	133.74
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.92	3.21	2.67	7.16	5.77	10.80	13.12	13.22	13.39	14.02	14.93	16.24
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.30	8.94	7.71	27.00	17.35	27.66	31.84	33.93	42.69	68.53	110.79	179.11
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.08	10.28	16.87	29.71	41.01	42.98	58.99	57.48	65.28	85.04	111.06	144.63

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FRANKLIN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51067

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FRANKLIN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.31% (35)	+1.05% (35)	+0.58% (34)	+0.45% (39)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.73% (33)	+1.42% (31)	+1.40% (43)	+0.85% (47)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+26.08 (27)	+14.71 (32)	+3.26 (35)	+10.70 (38)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+13.27 (31)	+7.93 (31)	+3.45 (36)	+9.34 (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.89% (54)	22.97% (75)	22.13% (65)	20.72% (64)	18.66% (68)	18.85% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.66% (61)	13.06% (62)	14.37% (53)	17.71% (34)	24.06% (20)	27.48% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.73% (36)	88.18% (33)	87.70% (27)	85.00% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	9.51% (67)	8.60% (68)	8.47% (67)	9.19% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.44% (49)	0.31% (76)	1.20% (58)	2.53% (54)	2.95% (71)	4.65% (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.51% (31)	28.59% (14)	20.52% (18)	10.92% (28)	14.80% (12)	9.36% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.66% (71)	22.98% (68)	28.60% (66)	34.57% (60)	34.11% (69)	44.71% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.69% (24)	9.89% (22)	6.96% (26)	5.74% (32)	4.37% (36)	3.10% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.69% (73)	10.25% (94)	10.62% (92)	11.31% (96)	10.67% (94)	10.62% (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	43	38	36	36	36	36
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	67	71	60	69	52	61
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	60	68	60	67	54	67
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	74	67	66	76	68	71

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	27.26	26.55	26.40	26.56	26.29	26.57	25.92	25.83	26.46	27.14
EMPLOYED	25.82	25.33	25.29	25.54	25.48	25.80	24.46	24.91	25.70	26.33
UNEMPLOYED	1.43	1.22	1.11	1.03	0.81	0.77	1.46	0.92	0.75	0.81
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.1%	2.9%	5.6%	3.5%	2.8%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1163	1129	30	1164	1125	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	16	13	0	18	15	0
MINING	3	0	0	4	3	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	221	217	3	224	219	4
MANUFACTURING	49	38	5	50	39	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	41	39	0	35	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	185	178	7	185	177	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	40	38	0	40	38	0
INFORMATION	22	22	0	21	21	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	59	58	0	57	55	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	43	41	0	45	42	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	85	84	0	77	76	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	62	61	0	64	60	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	5	0	11	8	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	81	74	6	82	75	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	22	22	0	23	22	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	73	72	0	75	74	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	145	145	0	145	145	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.9%	54.4%	40.1%	27.8%	20.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.5%	38.2%	49.8%	57.4%	64.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.6%	7.4%	10.1%	14.8%	14.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GILES, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 355.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51071

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA

GILES, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.77	17.80	16.35	16.74	17.28	16.79	16.43	16.48	16.54	16.67	16.79	16.91
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.39	1.12	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.82	0.79	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.80
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.58	1.31	0.94	1.00	1.06	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.84
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.61	1.54	1.04	1.08	1.08	0.97	0.94	0.93	0.83	0.91	0.91	0.89
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.48	1.59	1.16	0.98	1.03	1.00	0.90	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.82
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.15	1.27	1.08	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.71
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.13	1.29	1.13	1.02	0.84	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.93	0.79	0.80	0.82
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.90	1.35	1.16	1.17	0.91	0.95	1.01	0.94	1.00	0.87	0.78	0.88
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.92	1.17	1.17	1.28	1.12	0.89	0.86	0.96	0.95	1.01	0.88	0.91
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.07	0.91	1.28	1.25	1.23	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.99	1.06	0.94	0.87
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.15	0.91	1.12	1.18	1.33	1.11	0.99	0.91	0.91	1.01	1.11	0.97
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.11	1.04	0.84	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.12	0.93	1.04	1.15	1.03
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.91	1.13	0.83	1.13	1.26	1.30	1.28	1.22	1.15	0.96	1.10	1.22
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.83	1.02	0.89	0.82	1.27	1.14	1.17	1.27	1.20	0.96	1.11	1.24
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.60	0.83	0.94	0.73	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.29	1.16	1.02	1.20
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.42	0.60	0.75	0.72	0.67	1.02	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.12	0.94	1.13
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.38	0.53	0.64	0.55	0.74	0.77	0.85	0.87	1.06	1.00	0.90
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.22	0.33	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.57	0.68	0.71	0.86	0.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.29	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.48	0.77	0.97	0.94
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.78	32.43	37.42	39.79	42.82	44.79	45.04	45.44	45.80	46.93	48.46	49.18
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.00	16.30	16.70	15.96	15.60	15.62	15.65	15.67	15.71	15.72
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.20	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.41	0.45	0.50
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.55	5.00	3.65	3.68	3.74	3.36	3.22	3.16	3.13	3.18	3.14	3.09
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.98	1.04	0.71	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.65	1.82	1.53	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.24	1.18	1.05	0.95	1.00	0.98
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.55	2.16	2.75	2.79	3.12	3.67	3.68	3.89	4.30	4.82	4.79	4.91
30	MALE POPULATION	8.28	8.77	7.95	8.18	8.47	8.34	8.22	8.25	8.29	8.34	8.36	8.44
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.50	9.03	8.40	8.55	8.81	8.44	8.21	8.23	8.26	8.33	8.44	8.47
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.33	7.33	7.26	7.21	7.01	6.57	7.49	7.47	7.45	7.41	7.40	7.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.34	0.48	0.41	0.45	0.37	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.09e	0.13e	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.25e	0.47e	0.68e	0.70	0.66e	0.79e	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.56
38	MANUFACTURING	2.93e	3.08e	2.54e	1.57e	1.00	0.94	0.99	0.96	0.91	0.81	0.72	0.63
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.14e	0.09e	0.06e	0.07e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.66e	0.79e	0.79e	0.95e	0.85	0.85	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.79
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.17e	0.21e	0.20e	0.24e	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.16e	0.14e	0.15e	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.13e	0.12e	0.12e	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.17e	0.26e	0.33e	0.53	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.58	0.64
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.15e	0.17e	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.25e	0.40e	0.46e	0.66e	0.68	0.85e	0.88	0.92	1.01	1.10	1.19
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.27e	0.34e	0.40e	0.40	0.38e	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.69
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.25e	0.39e	0.44e	0.49	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.58	0.75	0.65	0.87	0.91	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.92
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	207.30	257.87	285.47	289.39	301.63	295.61	330.00	340.09	347.38	364.62	384.70	407.79
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	245.65	348.07	410.32	488.04	599.90	687.29	702.14	770.04	808.56	894.73	985.84	1076.20
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	167.22	198.45	213.69	210.45	216.60	218.50	249.49	254.60	257.15	266.66	279.49	295.04
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	20.51	36.75	51.26	48.87	59.45	58.40	60.62	64.14	67.22	71.90	76.31	81.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	19.58	22.67	20.52	30.06	25.58	18.71	19.89	21.35	23.01	26.06	28.89	31.64
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.09	50.58	74.20	75.53	86.90	95.98	97.86	102.66	109.00	121.62	133.81	144.02
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	28.96	58.08	75.06	102.27	171.72	236.21	226.01	222.11	247.15	302.34	359.54	414.85
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.62	23.52	32.40	31.26	37.65	40.22	44.59	44.95	45.90	47.94	50.06	52.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-2.09	5.07	7.99	52.11	77.30	99.71	92.86	150.15	150.93	154.09	157.85	161.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14646	19556	25093	29157	34719	40944	42730	46723	48876	53679	58712	63624
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2895	7613	14999	21525	31425	42842	49585	60047	72830	106300	154438	222697
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.17	75.19	76.44	70.54	76.81	71.69	73.35	75.39	73.55	70.55	68.04	65.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	401.05	502.84	607.69	611.01	634.81	524.99	590.54	591.12	591.34	592.06	592.98	594.27
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.80	2.50	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23851	27352	22990	25224	27765	28231	32243	31772	33333	37235	42102	47991
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46927	54865	62843	69136	82600	96089	98876	106547	110577	122706	135486	147135
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9276	21358	37564	51038	74765	100543	114739	136932	164770	242991	356385	515001
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.22	6.33	6.49	7.03	7.22	7.11	7.06	7.18	7.26	7.24	7.22	7.25
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.60	0.79	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	2.06	2.03	1.71	1.61	1.51	1.39	1.09	0.86	0.68
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.33	1.40	1.30	1.07	1.01	0.95	0.87	0.68	0.54	0.43
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.03	0.87	1.26	1.27	1.30	1.27	1.01	0.80	0.63
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.74	0.72	0.75	0.79	0.87	0.97	1.14	0.98	0.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.59	0.91	0.94	0.98	1.09	1.22	1.55	1.95	2.18
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.53	0.68	0.86	1.10
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.15	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.47
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	124.53	173.05	149.22	177.25	200.38	200.72	227.57	228.19	242.10	269.43	303.80	347.89
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	24.23	35.02	19.92	26.34	16.61	15.67	16.91	18.61	18.77	18.58	18.42	18.44
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.11	1.08	1.08	3.71	0.74	0.60	0.66	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.69	0.65
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.72	0.76	1.57	1.67	1.85	1.81	1.67	1.45	1.14
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	13.78	20.26	12.73	13.27	17.16	16.75	17.44	18.41	18.93	19.11	19.10	19.20
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	45.06	72.94	63.61	37.55	23.94	24.58	23.80	24.73	25.48	26.26	27.12	28.18
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.34	3.14	4.59	7.70	8.07	16.46	16.09	17.49	19.01	22.78	27.48	32.85
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.59	12.74	18.34	35.53	51.95	37.08	55.40	47.19	48.78	52.06	55.04	56.97
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.00	6.33	2.27	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	8.06	7.47	7.21	29.52	49.12	51.70	52.47	55.24	58.63	61.83	63.91	66.03
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.20	1.04	1.15	1.90	1.29	2.37	2.71	2.74	2.67	2.61	2.60	2.63
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.74	7.62	8.74	8.62	13.95	16.36	17.72	18.97	22.97	34.33	51.97	78.15
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.99	5.04	9.21	10.61	16.44	17.59	22.70	22.22	24.29	29.46	36.02	43.64

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GILES, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51071

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GILES, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	0.00% (84)	+0.09% (78)	-0.15% (82)	+0.02% (70)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.07% (89)	-0.33% (90)	+1.26% (51)	+0.30% (93)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.01 (84)	+0.43 (78)	-0.24 (81)	+0.13 (69)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.23 (88)	-0.69 (86)	+0.88 (69)	+0.83 (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.11% (66)	22.33% (82)	21.96% (69)	21.66% (47)	20.01% (39)	18.25% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.24% (68)	16.82% (19)	16.64% (26)	18.07% (28)	21.86% (49)	29.03% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.41% (7)	96.63% (7)	95.08% (6)	92.96% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.66% (97)	1.76% (100)	2.22% (100)	3.13% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (63)	0.31% (77)	0.63% (88)	1.17% (92)	1.89% (93)	2.93% (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	46.24% (4)	34.96% (6)	21.77% (15)	14.28% (13)	14.30% (15)	8.53% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	13.89% (86)	21.29% (79)	25.09% (84)	32.97% (69)	32.27% (79)	45.50% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.41% (77)	5.66% (51)	6.21% (31)	5.24% (34)	5.07% (28)	4.14% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.85% (80)	10.79% (92)	13.78% (67)	14.42% (71)	14.54% (59)	13.47% (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	58	67	73	75	76	77
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	57	67	78	68	68	84
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	70	75	79	69	67	75
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	51	56	63	50	60	56

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.09	7.97	7.95	7.94	7.87	7.95	7.72	7.80	8.10	8.36
EMPLOYED	7.60	7.57	7.53	7.57	7.60	7.69	7.22	7.53	7.85	8.11
UNEMPLOYED	0.49	0.41	0.42	0.37	0.26	0.26	0.50	0.27	0.24	0.24
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.1%	5.1%	5.3%	4.6%	3.4%	3.2%	6.4%	3.5%	3.0%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	287	277	9	286	274	11
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	32	30	0	30	28	0
MANUFACTURING	13	6	0	12	4	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	7	0	9	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	57	56	0	58	55	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	6	3	0	6	4	0
INFORMATION	8	5	0	7	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	13	12	0	13	12	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	7	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	11	0	18	13	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	8	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	28	26	0	29	27	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	29	28	0	31	30	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	50	48	0	49	47	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.7%	47.4%	35.5%	24.1%	18.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	34.0%	45.4%	55.6%	63.5%	67.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	7.2%	8.9%	12.4%	13.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GLOUCESTER, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 217.81 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51073

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

GLOUCESTER, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.19	20.26	30.22	34.79	36.94	38.72	39.55	40.42	41.33	43.23	45.23	47.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.07	1.35	2.34	2.01	1.86	1.91	1.90	1.87	1.99	2.06	2.31	2.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.37	1.47	2.38	2.55	2.21	2.14	2.18	2.08	1.98	2.17	2.36	2.58
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.46	1.65	2.29	2.87	2.40	2.25	2.38	2.36	2.24	2.31	2.46	2.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.23	1.78	2.01	2.47	2.60	2.20	2.11	2.21	2.22	2.07	2.30	2.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.92	1.53	1.63	1.58	1.88	1.89	2.00	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.91	2.03
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.91	1.57	2.47	1.85	2.02	2.18	2.05	2.14	2.20	2.29	2.16	2.41
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.82	1.62	2.89	2.23	1.88	2.37	2.46	2.31	2.25	2.38	2.42	2.52
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.79	1.51	2.62	3.17	2.33	2.49	2.59	2.65	2.42	2.47	2.65	2.48
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.86	1.20	2.42	3.29	2.55	2.12	2.40	2.68	2.77	2.50	2.72	2.72
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.86	1.02	1.90	2.64	3.30	2.33	2.18	2.18	2.75	2.66	2.78	2.91
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.82	1.10	1.46	2.46	3.30	2.61	2.55	2.47	2.24	2.98	2.78	2.94
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.79	1.10	1.19	2.01	2.73	3.32	3.09	2.69	2.57	2.99	3.02	3.01
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.66	0.98	1.27	1.55	2.43	3.23	3.37	3.40	2.75	2.42	3.34	3.00
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.56	0.86	1.13	1.20	1.89	2.55	2.90	3.28	3.47	2.75	3.35	3.35
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.42	0.64	0.85	1.09	1.36	2.09	2.12	2.44	3.13	2.76	2.56	3.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.34	0.41	0.65	0.83	0.91	1.41	1.62	1.83	2.14	2.98	2.44	2.97
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.19	0.25	0.40	0.49	0.70	0.88	0.91	1.10	1.44	2.23	2.03	1.89
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.23	0.34	0.51	0.59	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.90	1.37	1.65	1.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.15	31.97	32.96	37.55	42.12	44.02	43.86	44.43	45.82	47.43	47.00	46.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	26.37	30.12	32.10	33.28	33.79	34.47	34.92	35.66	35.99	35.97
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.34	3.66	3.36	3.21	3.28	3.31	3.41	3.62	3.97	4.42
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.62	0.80	1.06	1.43
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.13	0.26	0.56	0.94	1.57	1.78	1.91	2.20	2.96	4.03	5.36
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.77	5.60	8.28	9.10	8.14	7.73	7.82	7.82	7.70	7.93	8.65	9.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.86	1.14	1.27	1.68	1.67	1.43	1.37	1.49	1.48	1.38	1.52	1.63
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.29	2.17	2.37	2.37	2.82	2.67	2.74	2.66	2.61	2.52	2.68	2.84
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.63	2.40	3.37	4.12	5.45	7.67	8.29	9.43	11.09	12.08	12.03	13.12
30	MALE POPULATION	6.99	9.91	14.91	17.10	18.29	19.23	19.57	19.99	20.33	21.09	22.08	23.09
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.20	10.35	15.32	17.69	18.65	19.49	19.98	20.43	21.00	22.14	23.15	24.25
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.49	6.45	9.62	13.08	13.84	14.32	15.27	15.55	15.93	16.67	17.44	18.24
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.29	0.25	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.10e	0.08e	0.06e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
35	MINING	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.23e	0.46e	0.97e	1.38e	1.23	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02
38	MANUFACTURING	0.27e	0.33e	0.27e	0.35e	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.14e	0.29e	0.31e	0.26e	0.34	0.38e	0.44e	0.43	0.40	0.36	0.31	0.27
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.39e	0.87e	1.33e	2.01e	2.22	2.42	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.63
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.15e	0.23e	0.31e	0.40e	0.32e	0.48	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.38
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.07e	0.12e	0.17e	0.15	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.21e	0.24e	0.33e	0.51	0.48	0.58	0.63	0.69	0.77	0.80	0.81
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.29e	0.34e	0.47e	0.68	0.88	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.19e	0.38e	0.58e	0.63	0.59	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.73
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.19e	0.35e	0.51e	0.65e	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.84	1.04	1.26	1.50
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.12e	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.43e	0.86e	1.21e	1.43	1.83	1.87	1.97	2.15	2.54	2.95	3.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.14e	0.24e	0.36e	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.17e	0.34e	0.60e	0.89e	1.10	1.10	1.24	1.28	1.33	1.44	1.55	1.65
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.49e	0.80e	1.04e	1.07	1.11	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.33
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.55	1.31	1.83	2.37	2.26	1.97	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.11
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	88.56	164.87	264.49	394.97	496.31	554.38	576.30	601.32	640.70	726.13	822.25	931.09
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	279.91	493.58	882.45	1237.09	1646.02	1933.24	1956.84	2041.02	2209.91	2580.59	2981.76	3398.76
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	55.13	111.87	183.53	273.43	335.50	389.79	410.44	425.35	450.23	508.37	575.86	653.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.30	19.07	41.50	66.81	88.14	103.10	98.11	105.42	115.89	135.06	154.92	176.86
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	27.12	33.93	39.45	54.73	72.67	61.49	67.76	70.55	74.58	82.71	91.47	101.18
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	55.14	107.94	192.90	277.19	306.21	351.99	330.65	355.94	392.45	467.82	544.99	617.50
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.47	50.40	83.84	138.93	268.55	467.62	448.98	462.10	523.54	663.72	817.64	976.99
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.11	14.01	29.43	42.21	58.95	72.53	77.66	77.65	82.70	93.27	104.54	116.35
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	119.85	184.37	370.64	468.21	633.90	631.77	678.57	699.32	735.91	816.18	901.42	989.52
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19732	24365	29197	35556	44561	49926	49478	50502	53474	59701	65927	71795
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3900	9485	17453	26248	40334	52240	57415	64904	79681	118225	173417	251295
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.40	98.61	94.40	91.77	101.64	89.31	86.71	84.27	83.24	81.24	79.21	77.30
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	135.84	274.55	496.16	766.26	1005.64	934.67	973.81	1016.37	1086.73	1238.20	1406.55	1594.43
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.80	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.48	2.45	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.37
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	20095	26745	26507	33840	37783	38157	43605	42391	44349	49242	55330	62651
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62182	68363	79479	93289	114063	123888	121485	121387	127018	142145	157207	170172
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12291	26612	47508	68868	103243	129630	140975	156004	189268	281487	413522	595635
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.49	7.20	11.01	13.16	14.32	15.51	16.01	16.71	17.29	18.04	18.85	19.86
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.68	0.65	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.78	0.68	0.58	0.49
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	2.47	2.44	2.10	2.16	2.22	2.10	1.84	1.58	1.33
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	2.32	1.88	2.09	2.16	2.22	2.10	1.83	1.58	1.32
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.28	2.23	2.44	2.14	2.21	2.27	2.14	1.87	1.61	1.35
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.71	1.79	1.93	1.98	2.08	2.11	1.87	1.61	1.35
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	1.95	2.19	2.60	2.69	2.85	3.23	3.91	4.20	3.82
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.83	1.43	1.77	1.83	1.94	2.20	2.75	3.50	4.64
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.38	0.68	1.13	1.17	1.24	1.40	1.75	2.23	2.96
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.35	0.50	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.70	0.87	1.11	1.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.26	0.32	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.53	0.66	0.84	1.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	90.13	192.57	291.74	445.31	540.98	591.71	698.08	708.44	766.83	888.43	1043.14	1244.00
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	12.59	30.91	53.93	91.77	86.28	116.28	133.52	145.25	151.63	162.01	174.06	188.99
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.99	3.04	3.92	7.43	8.36	5.55	6.39	7.13	7.62	7.92	8.06	8.26
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.11	1.59	2.01	4.29	6.46	1.79	2.03	2.23	2.25	2.24	2.11	1.79
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.73	20.68	28.66	29.38	64.95	94.96	105.17	109.82	116.84	127.32	137.89	150.34
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	34.25	70.36	77.06	70.54	52.32	61.38	63.22	64.95	69.29	77.05	86.21	97.19
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.66	6.12	6.43	17.76	27.77	28.54	29.68	31.90	35.89	46.41	60.68	78.67
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.54	15.20	33.74	69.84	88.36	67.08	106.60	89.79	96.07	110.66	126.77	142.33
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.96	3.45	2.76	10.21	5.71	5.25	7.22	7.51	7.61	7.99	8.48	9.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.04	1.75	1.91	5.02	0.51	3.70	4.14	4.41	4.39	4.44	4.55	4.63
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.69	16.51	45.87	68.21	134.04	124.92	134.84	140.37	154.20	175.51	196.59	220.28
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.41	5.63	4.60	11.28	0.84	11.90	14.47	14.48	14.62	15.37	16.61	18.23
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.44	9.07	7.67	29.82	28.53	26.26	30.24	32.01	40.13	64.73	106.16	173.19
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.70	8.26	23.18	29.76	36.85	44.09	60.54	58.59	66.30	86.79	114.97	151.10

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GLOUCESTER, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51073

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GLOUCESTER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.03% (16)	+0.83% (41)	+0.65% (30)	+0.50% (34)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.86% (14)	+1.33% (32)	+1.07% (60)	+0.61% (71)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.54 (29)	+8.50 (43)	+2.61 (39)	+8.62 (41)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.83 (36)	+4.70 (36)	+1.61 (53)	+3.92 (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.61% (61)	27.38% (11)	26.15% (15)	22.03% (39)	19.97% (40)	19.83% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.46% (35)	11.14% (80)	11.85% (79)	14.75% (65)	19.82% (62)	27.72% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.58% (41)	86.90% (36)	85.94% (33)	75.97% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	10.51% (64)	9.10% (66)	8.30% (68)	9.33% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.55% (34)	0.87% (30)	1.61% (38)	2.55% (53)	4.05% (49)	11.31% (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.79% (80)	2.82% (98)	2.71% (94)	1.55% (99)	1.24% (99)	1.00% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	28.12% (11)	34.67% (13)	36.33% (22)	38.84% (38)	40.33% (36)	50.38% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.45% (64)	1.64% (76)	1.31% (78)	1.37% (74)	1.22% (72)	1.18% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.68% (30)	21.54% (25)	20.00% (29)	17.93% (45)	15.50% (51)	12.64% (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	70	47	44	43	42	44
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	22	35	39	28	38	52
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	24	29	36	25	37	51
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	63	46	41	27	34	34

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.50	19.17	19.12	19.54	19.56	19.73	19.13	19.12	19.53	20.05
EMPLOYED	18.58	18.40	18.43	18.90	19.03	19.23	18.06	18.48	19.02	19.52
UNEMPLOYED	0.92	0.77	0.69	0.64	0.53	0.50	1.07	0.64	0.51	0.53
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%	5.6%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	875	858	15	862	846	14
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	5	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	168	168	0	165	165	0
MANUFACTURING	17	15	0	16	14	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	19	0	22	21	0
RETAIL TRADE	147	140	4	145	138	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	27	0	25	24	0
INFORMATION	11	6	0	11	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	47	47	0	48	48	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	40	40	0	41	40	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	67	66	0	65	63	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	55	53	0	51	50	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	5	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	69	65	0	71	66	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	20	18	0	21	17	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	65	63	0	61	60	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	101	99	0	102	102	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.8%	43.9%	26.0%	18.3%	15.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.7%	42.9%	59.3%	64.1%	67.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	13.2%	14.7%	17.6%	17.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GOOCHLAND, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 281.42 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51075

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

GOOCHLAND, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	10.06	11.77	14.20	16.93	21.91	24.85	26.16	27.72	29.09	32.13	35.60	39.57
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.83	0.70	0.92	0.88	1.01	0.92	0.97	0.95	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.38
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.11	0.81	0.85	0.97	1.24	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.03	1.23	1.32	1.47
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.12	0.95	0.77	1.11	1.36	1.36	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.47	1.59
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.93	1.10	0.84	0.90	1.22	1.38	1.30	1.36	1.25	1.18	1.50	1.63
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.75	0.95	0.81	0.63	0.80	1.31	1.34	1.28	1.34	1.26	1.50	1.71
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.72	1.03	1.21	0.91	0.87	1.26	1.34	1.50	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.80
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.61	0.97	1.48	1.24	1.12	1.25	1.48	1.50	1.67	1.71	1.67	1.93
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.62	0.88	1.34	1.59	1.47	1.30	1.39	1.54	1.65	1.73	1.81	1.81
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.60	0.67	1.18	1.67	1.75	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.72	2.07	2.19	2.14
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.52	0.71	0.99	1.47	2.05	1.63	1.50	1.56	1.72	2.09	2.24	2.31
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.48	0.67	0.81	1.45	2.09	1.84	1.86	1.88	1.75	2.20	2.68	2.82
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.45	0.58	0.76	1.17	1.88	2.23	2.23	2.08	2.09	2.18	2.70	2.87
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.43	0.46	0.68	0.82	1.74	2.23	2.40	2.48	2.22	2.12	2.75	3.31
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.33	0.46	0.54	0.71	1.26	1.91	2.12	2.39	2.49	2.32	2.54	3.18
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.23	0.35	0.36	0.60	0.80	1.63	1.75	1.98	2.36	2.31	2.33	3.12
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.16	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.57	1.07	1.31	1.61	1.85	2.40	2.36	2.67
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.21	0.38	0.56	0.70	0.94	1.37	1.97	2.01	2.11
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.22	0.31	0.54	0.64	0.70	0.86	1.51	1.94	1.74
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.60	31.25	35.25	40.15	44.78	48.41	49.28	50.12	50.77	51.56	52.41	53.14
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.96	12.33	16.88	19.61	20.89	22.13	23.10	24.84	26.36	27.41
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.17	4.35	4.28	3.86	3.75	3.94	4.02	4.33	4.68	5.01
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.24	0.53	0.53	0.58	0.73	1.19	2.04	3.62
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.45	0.80	0.92	0.99	1.17	1.66	2.40	3.38
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.67	3.16	3.05	3.60	4.42	4.25	4.24	4.24	4.18	4.50	4.96	5.46
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.61	0.70	0.51	0.64	0.81	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.95	1.02
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.07	1.36	1.15	0.89	1.21	1.81	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.62	2.04	2.32
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.89	1.30	1.56	2.12	3.31	5.71	6.51	7.63	8.93	10.50	11.19	12.81
30 MALE POPULATION	5.07	5.87	6.94	8.53	10.87	12.36	12.96	13.79	14.56	16.18	18.06	20.15
31 FEMALE POPULATION	5.00	5.89	7.26	8.41	11.04	12.50	13.21	13.93	14.53	15.94	17.54	19.42
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.44	3.19	5.18	12.48	15.37	24.65	27.78	30.51	35.26	44.19	52.88	61.80
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.43	0.45	0.30	0.35	0.39	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
35 MINING	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.22
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.13e	0.31e	0.83e	1.46e	1.70	1.53	1.64	1.70	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81
38 MANUFACTURING	0.17e	0.19e	0.08e	0.26e	0.32	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.56	0.78	1.04	1.36
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.11e	0.25e	0.39e	0.34	0.69	0.55	0.63	0.76	1.04	1.38	1.80
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.06e	0.13e	0.20e	0.74e	0.72	1.15	1.76	1.73	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.41
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.12e	0.12e	0.41	0.37	0.41	0.49	0.69	0.99	1.43
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05	0.06e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.29e	0.48e	2.96e	3.92e	9.39e	10.42e	11.94	14.86	19.60	23.32	26.51
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.50e	0.65e	1.23	1.61	1.88	2.15	2.75	3.46	4.30
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.11e	0.25e	0.62e	0.67	1.12	1.26	1.37	1.59	2.09	2.71	3.49
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.16e	0.16e	0.38e	0.87e	1.57	2.28	2.69	2.88	3.25	4.12	5.03	5.72
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.21e	0.52e	0.75	0.93	0.95	1.07	1.33	1.99	2.88	4.08
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.02e	0.05e	0.11e	0.14e	0.16	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.42	0.49
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.08e	0.08e	0.19e	0.44e	0.50e	0.90	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.34	1.52	1.73
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.17e	0.50e	0.57	0.75	0.84	0.92	1.04	1.25	1.46	1.68
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.04e	0.05e	0.11e	0.29e	0.31	0.58	0.66	0.75	0.89	1.21	1.60	2.09
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.14e	0.15e	0.36e	0.78e	0.81	0.92	0.97	1.04	1.13	1.28	1.43	1.57
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.55	0.72	0.96	1.25	1.58	1.44	1.56	1.56	1.54	1.52	1.50	1.48
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	65.83	90.21	154.96	419.45	1083.47	2445.41	2599.45	3086.78	3686.33	4853.94	6046.46	7323.45
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	161.20	314.42	550.66	983.54	1646.29	2373.88	2616.60	3015.48	3543.06	4628.41	5792.83	7052.06
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	40.03	59.99	108.98	298.92	860.45	2003.14	2120.39	2505.31	2976.30	3904.39	4860.53	5889.01
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.15	9.91	23.84	60.84	159.24	302.67	328.79	397.04	482.42	640.50	796.68	961.82
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	21.64	20.30	22.14	59.69	63.78	139.60	150.27	184.42	227.61	309.05	389.24	472.62
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.46	54.44	148.00	267.49	443.88	782.61	902.58	991.13	1131.82	1452.70	1829.46	2248.02
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	12.25	29.32	35.66	72.79	168.05	284.00	267.19	317.33	374.56	516.22	692.78	903.55
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.54	7.63	17.07	44.25	119.44	265.01	285.42	335.89	401.25	526.30	649.38	773.20
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	61.21	148.08	229.11	268.06	70.34	-873.13	-867.20	-1043.88	-1248.41	-1668.15	-2126.50	-2649.76
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16018	26723	38787	58077	75152	95509	100015	108787	121792	144062	162702	178217
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3166	10403	23185	42874	68023	99936	116061	139811	181481	285281	427974	623794
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	82.00	104.41	126.17	143.64	167.87	170.83	177.26	179.10	184.92	188.76	186.98	182.93
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	62.04	95.57	187.27	509.86	1424.58	2931.11	3263.93	3629.52	4275.58	5516.93	6748.99	8026.55
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.60	3.00	2.70	2.50	2.56	2.44	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.40	2.44	2.47
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	9197	14421	14092	22627	29125	25447	28526	27683	29265	33125	37892	43648
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58555	81109	106152	148043	194823	234605	238935	259098	288858	347637	399295	441550
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11574	31574	63452	109288	176342	245479	277268	332988	430424	688416	1050314	1545505
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.60	3.71	4.89	6.21	8.02	9.82	10.64	11.33	11.95	12.99	14.20	15.67
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.26	0.31	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.16
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.81	1.22	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.10	0.97	0.86	0.83
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.69	0.88	1.01	1.06	1.06	1.01	0.90	0.79	0.76
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.77	0.82	0.98	1.04	1.03	0.99	0.87	0.77	0.74
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.96	1.02	1.01	0.97	0.85	0.76	0.73
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.82	1.00	1.42	1.54	1.60	1.55	1.37	1.21	1.17
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.78	0.94	1.28	1.43	1.62	1.89	2.16	1.99	1.92
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.40	0.71	0.82	0.92	1.04	1.22	1.63	2.16	2.40
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.50	0.53	0.75	0.83	0.94	1.10	1.48	2.01	2.54
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.55	0.95	1.29	1.44	1.64	1.91	2.57	3.49	4.40
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	23.89	53.44	68.97	140.47	233.46	249.87	303.60	313.56	349.63	430.43	537.95	683.84
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3.46	5.78	14.62	37.09	46.22	34.13	37.23	43.27	46.04	50.04	54.17	59.20
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.19	0.44	0.56	0.09	4.36	1.32	1.45	1.72	1.88	1.98	2.03	2.10
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.28	0.61	0.77	0.69	0.44	1.18	1.27	1.48	1.53	1.55	1.47	1.25
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.00	0.45	0.97	11.53	21.12	21.14	22.24	24.81	26.91	29.83	32.55	35.72
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1.43	3.91	9.38	11.31	29.32	44.33	43.37	47.61	51.77	58.57	66.02	74.92
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.63	0.70	2.91	3.58	8.32	5.91	5.84	6.70	7.69	10.11	13.32	17.38
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	2.42	14.14	6.53	50.12	79.60	69.44	104.83	94.35	102.89	120.56	139.15	157.25
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.31	0.07	0.39	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.82	0.89	0.94	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.16	1.18
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.41	6.80	18.54	6.57	13.33	2.22	2.27	2.53	2.83	3.28	3.70	4.17
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.11	0.41	0.29	0.92	1.20	5.33	6.15	6.58	6.77	7.24	7.88	8.71
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.38	16.81	12.34	10.28	4.96	25.98	28.42	32.15	41.08	67.39	111.37	182.87
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.58	3.08	1.97	7.68	22.86	38.02	49.60	51.28	59.16	78.77	105.14	139.08

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GOOCHLAND, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51075

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GOOCHLAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.82% (24)	+1.88% (15)	+1.59% (5)	+1.17% (8)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+4.74% (3)	+5.34% (1)	+3.65% (1)	+2.32% (5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+14.79 (44)	+10.66 (40)	+4.24 (30)	+14.72 (32)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+22.21 (26)	+19.47 (17)	+10.62 (22)	+37.15 (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.48% (29)	21.49% (90)	21.28% (81)	20.18% (72)	17.12% (87)	13.80% (101)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.79% (75)	10.99% (82)	12.54% (72)	15.11% (62)	22.96% (36)	32.37% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	72.82% (62)	77.03% (53)	78.88% (47)	69.26% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	25.68% (38)	19.55% (46)	15.53% (53)	12.67% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.73% (23)	0.18% (97)	0.86% (73)	2.07% (69)	3.20% (67)	8.54% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.05% (83)	1.45% (104)	2.08% (99)	2.07% (92)	1.92% (94)	2.20% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	28.42% (10)	33.15% (17)	33.12% (37)	34.63% (59)	30.98% (87)	33.74% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.72% (34)	5.75% (49)	2.80% (64)	2.50% (62)	1.17% (73)	0.39% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	26.54% (17)	20.54% (28)	10.79% (90)	10.97% (99)	6.33% (105)	2.63% (105)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	79	73	70	68	62	49
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	43	7	4	3	1	2
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	30	9	5	3	2	1
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	100	83	67	48	66	63

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.58	10.66	10.85	10.93	11.17	11.49	11.32	11.40	11.83	12.20
EMPLOYED	10.08	10.22	10.44	10.55	10.84	11.17	10.76	11.05	11.52	11.86
UNEMPLOYED	0.50	0.44	0.40	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.56	0.35	0.31	0.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.1%	3.7%	3.5%	3.0%	2.7%	5.0%	3.1%	2.6%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	674	642	29	693	658	31
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	6	4	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	123	120	0	123	119	3
MANUFACTURING	19	16	0	20	17	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	42	0	42	40	0
RETAIL TRADE	60	58	0	64	61	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21	15	0	22	17	0
INFORMATION	8	8	0	7	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	29	0	33	28	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	19	15	0	23	21	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	80	76	0	83	81	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	5	0	0	5	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	60	58	0	65	63	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	14	10	0	15	12	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	31	29	0	29	27	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	9	3	17	10	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	49	48	0	53	52	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	77	74	0	78	76	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	74.0%	52.9%	33.3%	21.2%	24.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.9%	33.7%	47.4%	49.4%	48.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.1%	13.4%	19.3%	29.4%	27.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GRAYSON, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 442.17 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51077

GRAYSON, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.61	16.62	16.32	16.78	15.48	15.28	15.32	15.21	15.04	14.70	14.36	14.03
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.12	0.98	0.94	0.84	0.70	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.43
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.28	1.19	0.94	0.99	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.47
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.47	1.26	1.00	1.03	0.88	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.51
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.48	1.49	1.22	0.93	0.93	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.76	0.57	0.57	0.59
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.01	1.23	1.02	0.79	0.74	0.81	0.82	0.69	0.61	0.60	0.52	0.58
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.93	1.22	1.14	1.00	0.68	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.66	0.51	0.54
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.86	1.18	1.20	1.06	0.72	0.82	0.85	0.86	0.90	0.66	0.59	0.53
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.90	1.04	1.23	1.25	0.93	0.78	0.82	0.86	0.90	0.85	0.75	0.57
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.96	0.93	1.15	1.29	1.01	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.90	1.01	0.77	0.68
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.95	0.91	0.99	1.28	1.15	1.04	0.97	0.89	0.92	1.01	0.98	0.88
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.96	0.95	0.96	1.25	1.24	1.06	1.08	1.06	0.92	1.00	1.14	0.88
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.93	0.93	0.91	1.06	1.29	1.21	1.17	1.09	1.07	0.98	1.12	1.11
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.82	0.93	0.92	0.99	1.20	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.14	0.99	1.11	1.29
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.95	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.13	1.06	1.22
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.53	0.64	0.73	0.81	0.80	1.00	1.04	1.18	1.22	1.12	1.01	1.17
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.35	0.47	0.53	0.60	0.64	0.70	0.76	0.81	0.97	1.01	0.98	0.95
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.55	0.67	0.87	0.84	0.78
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.11	0.20	0.24	0.33	0.38	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.51	0.77	0.94	0.86
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.56	33.31	37.34	41.50	46.25	48.37	48.55	49.64	50.60	52.15	53.94	56.44
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.75	16.09	14.67	13.68	13.53	13.36	13.07	12.38	11.56	10.79
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.39	0.36	0.95	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.25	1.27
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.13
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.27	0.41	0.57	0.65	0.68	0.77	1.05	1.41	1.80
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.82	4.41	3.68	3.46	2.94	2.47	2.47	2.29	2.07	1.78	1.82	1.76
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.96	0.97	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.44	0.47	0.42	0.48	0.32	0.35	0.35
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.53	1.75	1.44	1.11	1.06	1.10	1.08	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.75	0.81
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.94	2.38	2.71	3.03	3.25	3.86	3.97	4.25	4.58	4.90	4.82	4.97
30 MALE POPULATION	7.55	8.13	7.97	8.21	7.59	7.96	8.06	8.04	7.99	7.76	7.52	7.27
31 FEMALE POPULATION	8.06	8.50	8.35	8.57	7.90	7.32	7.27	7.17	7.05	6.94	6.84	6.76
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.24	5.77	5.45	4.84	4.72	5.51	5.63	5.76	5.97	6.46	7.03	7.67
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.09	1.31	1.12	1.19	0.83	0.69	0.69	0.66	0.63	0.57	0.53	0.49
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.06e	0.11e	0.11e	0.20e	0.19e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
35 MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.30e	0.34e	0.41e	0.35e	0.34	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20
38 MANUFACTURING	1.56e	1.85e	1.16e	0.50e	0.46	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.41
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.16e	0.02e	0.09e	0.16e	0.09e	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.42e	0.43e	0.45e	0.38e	0.30	0.29	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.30	0.27
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.13e	0.18e	0.09e	0.10e	0.23e	0.25e	0.24	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.09
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.16e	0.13e	0.13e	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.17e	0.14e	0.14e	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.13e	0.18	0.33e	0.29e	0.31	0.34	0.41	0.49	0.56
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.09e	0.14e	0.15e	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.45
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.21e	0.37e	0.65e	0.62e	0.70	0.81	1.05	1.30	1.59
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.11e	0.13e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.22e	0.24e	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.35
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.23e	0.34e	0.36e	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.50	0.42	0.49	0.62	0.71	1.02	1.00	1.06	1.15	1.37	1.61	1.89
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	106.15	129.17	138.58	121.91	123.51	148.77	153.67	174.34	190.91	230.36	278.94	338.96
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	181.05	285.98	344.46	433.02	457.35	512.02	514.89	539.51	586.13	690.70	805.34	928.21
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	75.71	89.31	83.90	84.73	78.19	106.26	111.59	123.88	132.75	155.76	185.38	222.81
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.71	14.34	19.96	21.24	24.03	34.91	31.47	36.29	40.49	49.32	59.70	72.44
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	22.74	25.52	34.72	15.94	21.30	7.61	10.61	14.17	17.67	25.28	33.86	43.71
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	17.06	39.86	65.98	77.82	68.11	76.26	69.42	72.76	76.93	84.74	91.64	96.68
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	24.99	50.04	61.51	96.78	166.30	207.93	201.85	205.02	224.68	266.53	307.29	343.70
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.84	11.57	14.65	13.97	18.32	22.79	23.90	28.49	31.22	37.54	45.05	53.85
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	39.69	78.49	93.04	150.48	117.76	101.84	113.85	115.88	124.83	146.60	172.52	202.72
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	11597	17203	21103	25803	29537	33507	33598	35461	38972	46999	56082	66159
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2292	6697	12614	19048	26735	35060	38988	45574	58071	93071	147519	231568
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	56.09	67.33	67.38	64.99	66.41	60.70	59.15	58.94	59.87	61.96	64.16	66.71
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	178.97	219.54	251.92	256.30	238.16	310.98	299.02	309.86	327.37	365.96	408.53	455.99
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.09	2.72	2.47	2.43	2.24	2.18	2.14	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.08
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	8969	8089	5975	7729	7248	6727	7650	7551	7915	8816	9914	11238
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	35907	46935	52302	62869	66395	74074	72946	75850	82473	99910	119579	140433
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7097	18271	31264	46411	60097	77507	84649	97481	122893	197848	314545	491541
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.04	6.04	6.51	6.85	6.82	6.52	6.65	6.70	6.68	6.47	6.29	6.16
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	0.87	0.84	0.60	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.38	0.28	0.20
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.69	2.38	2.46	2.14	2.16	2.06	1.86	1.35	1.00	0.70
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.39	1.37	1.11	1.05	1.07	1.07	0.99	0.72	0.53	0.37
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.94	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.18	1.26	0.98	0.68
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.39	0.55	0.68	0.70	0.74	0.82	1.07	1.32	1.19
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.42	0.51	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.75	0.97	1.26	1.74
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.53	0.74
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.21
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.23
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	45.19	48.88	38.90	52.91	49.47	43.83	50.91	50.58	52.84	57.02	62.35	69.23
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.84	9.84	7.90	14.50	1.99	2.25	2.37	2.66	2.64	2.50	2.35	2.23
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.21	1.78	1.47	0.35	0.49	0.83	0.87	1.00	1.02	0.94	0.84	0.75
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.72	2.60	1.95	0.60	3.37	1.31	1.33	1.43	1.45	1.40	1.33	1.26
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.63	20.19	18.52	12.77	3.65	6.66	6.27	6.66	6.74	6.64	6.52	6.42
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.80	2.34	1.14	1.15	2.94	1.29	1.22	1.36	1.45	1.66	1.91	2.16
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	9.92	3.35	3.33	9.34	13.77	13.99	20.33	17.71	17.97	18.34	18.44	18.10
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.38	1.02	0.24	0.33	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.24	0.32	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.25	2.64	2.21	4.98	8.92	8.32	8.21	8.84	9.21	9.29	9.13	8.95
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.31	0.56	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.52
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.89	2.64	0.56	6.30	7.72	5.60	5.90	6.45	7.67	10.96	15.78	22.51
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.24	2.06	1.39	2.40	6.19	3.03	3.80	3.80	4.08	4.73	5.50	6.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GRAYSON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51077

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GRAYSON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.04% (87)	-0.22% (91)	-0.16% (83)	-0.21% (86)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.10% (87)	+0.04% (74)	+0.80% (77)	+0.83% (50)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.33 (86)	-1.04 (91)	-0.24 (80)	-1.25 (87)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.27 (86)	+0.07 (73)	+0.46 (85)	+2.15 (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.88% (91)	22.54% (78)	20.63% (86)	18.97% (88)	16.17% (93)	12.54% (103)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.40% (18)	16.60% (23)	18.07% (9)	21.02% (10)	25.27% (14)	35.46% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.89% (14)	94.72% (16)	89.54% (23)	76.91% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.32% (93)	2.32% (94)	6.25% (77)	9.04% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.19% (75)	0.45% (60)	1.61% (39)	2.65% (50)	3.74% (54)	12.86% (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.69% (23)	21.37% (27)	10.41% (49)	9.70% (35)	7.02% (45)	5.37% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.29% (90)	18.62% (88)	21.34% (97)	28.17% (93)	34.56% (66)	45.94% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.78% (22)	20.62% (7)	24.50% (2)	17.62% (2)	12.51% (5)	6.35% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.25% (77)	11.36% (89)	15.18% (61)	16.79% (54)	19.80% (22)	25.48% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	62	68	72	80	81	84
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	102	99	94	96	101	70
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	104	104	96	105	105	84
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	102	101	101	102	103	103

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.09	7.07	7.03	7.74	7.70	8.11	7.95	7.74	7.97	8.30
EMPLOYED	6.55	6.66	6.68	7.44	7.46	7.88	7.48	7.48	7.77	8.07
UNEMPLOYED	0.54	0.41	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.47	0.26	0.20	0.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.6%	5.8%	5.0%	3.9%	3.1%	2.8%	5.9%	3.4%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	156	151	3	158	152	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	18	17	0	16	14	0
MANUFACTURING	12	10	0	13	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	5	5	0	6	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	27	25	0	26	23	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	6	0	11	8	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10	7	0	10	7	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	10	10	0	9	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	8	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	12	8	0	11	9	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	3	0	4	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13	10	0	11	8	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	17	17	0	17	15	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	73.0%	61.7%	48.9%	35.9%	27.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.3%	33.4%	46.8%	56.0%	63.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.7%	4.9%	4.2%	8.0%	9.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GREENE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 156.25 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51079

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA

GREENE, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.30	7.70	10.40	15.45	18.47	20.61	21.02	21.67	22.62	24.66	26.91	29.36
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.49	0.63	0.89	1.16	1.32	1.19	1.28	1.34	1.44	1.61	1.83	1.93
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.58	0.57	0.78	1.21	1.32	1.24	1.29	1.27	1.37	1.57	1.78	1.94
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.58	0.66	0.77	1.26	1.27	1.50	1.39	1.29	1.31	1.52	1.72	1.97
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.47	0.71	0.62	0.90	1.12	1.34	1.36	1.44	1.20	1.33	1.56	1.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.45	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.91	1.01	1.09	1.16	1.40	1.19	1.42	1.63
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.37	0.74	0.99	0.99	1.05	1.17	1.08	1.21	1.47	1.49	1.59	1.84
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.35	0.78	0.99	1.29	1.17	1.34	1.37	1.32	1.34	1.97	1.66	1.88
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.31	0.57	0.89	1.54	1.27	1.24	1.40	1.46	1.37	1.68	1.73	1.83
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.28	0.43	0.90	1.24	1.31	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.50	1.42	2.14	1.78
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.23	0.37	0.61	1.11	1.59	1.23	1.17	1.26	1.36	1.43	1.76	1.80
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.26	0.35	0.53	1.04	1.41	1.36	1.34	1.28	1.31	1.57	1.49	2.23
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.22	0.32	0.42	0.79	1.18	1.55	1.48	1.39	1.28	1.42	1.50	1.82
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.18	0.30	0.39	0.61	1.18	1.39	1.42	1.51	1.33	1.28	1.56	1.46
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.19	0.28	0.35	0.48	0.87	1.21	1.29	1.34	1.44	1.21	1.37	1.46
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.14	0.16	0.27	0.37	0.58	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.26	1.23	1.22	1.52
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.30	0.41	0.71	0.84	0.98	1.04	1.23	1.07	1.24
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.25	0.42	0.45	0.55	0.80	0.93	0.94	0.96
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.25	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.40	0.59	0.56	0.31
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.46	29.26	32.07	35.18	38.78	40.53	40.49	40.67	40.88	39.45	39.89	39.21
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.65	14.13	16.08	16.98	17.09	17.55	18.12	19.17	20.04	20.87
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	1.02	1.30	1.68	1.76	1.79	1.85	1.94	2.05	2.14
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.27	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.71	1.07	1.65	2.54
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.78	1.37	1.57	1.68	1.88	2.43	3.12	3.79
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.95	2.33	2.83	4.21	4.62	4.81	4.89	4.81	4.92	5.56	6.33	6.98
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.30	0.47	0.39	0.58	0.71	0.89	0.92	0.90	0.80	0.87	1.00	1.14
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.62	0.82	0.88	1.04	1.31	1.46	1.53	1.71	1.80	1.65	1.98	2.26
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.52	0.69	0.97	1.59	2.37	3.79	4.03	4.38	4.93	5.19	5.16	5.48
30 MALE POPULATION	2.65	3.83	5.14	7.63	9.09	10.21	10.42	10.73	11.17	12.12	13.14	14.28
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2.64	3.87	5.26	7.82	9.38	10.39	10.60	10.94	11.45	12.55	13.77	15.09
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	0.93	1.53	2.86	5.05	5.62	6.66	7.21	7.47	7.95	9.00	10.25	11.74
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.22	0.33	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.06e	0.16e	0.34e	0.45e	0.60	0.66	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.71
38 MANUFACTURING	0.00e	0.02e	0.22e	0.54e	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.00e	0.00e	0.06e	0.13e	0.09e	0.09e	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.10
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.15e	0.16e	0.22e	0.48e	0.74	1.08	1.18	1.26	1.43	1.81	2.29	2.88
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.00e	0.04e	0.19e	0.29e	0.15	0.26	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.08e	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.06e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.12e	0.29	0.32	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.58	0.66
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.15e	0.55	0.48	0.52e	0.56	0.63	0.78	0.95	1.16
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.17e	0.25e	0.42e	0.38e	0.42	0.51	0.72	1.02	1.43
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.13e	0.10e	0.14e	0.16e	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.28
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.09e	0.16e	0.34e	0.64e	0.43e	0.65e	0.64e	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.73
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.12e	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.18e	0.30	0.40	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.62	0.67	0.71
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.04e	0.08e	0.17e	0.31e	0.44	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.88
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.15	0.28	0.38	0.75	0.85	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.95	1.02	1.08
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	23.88	33.56	81.74	177.78	205.56	240.95	249.83	269.35	302.29	378.94	474.45	596.25
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	66.29	144.70	263.35	481.89	696.02	909.33	939.07	975.66	1095.63	1374.74	1708.19	2101.60
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	11.89	19.12	51.15	120.09	134.50	152.26	158.76	169.03	186.77	230.21	285.94	358.09
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1.29	3.38	11.85	29.31	32.57	38.45	37.17	40.89	46.65	58.88	73.60	92.29
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	10.71	11.06	18.74	28.38	38.48	50.24	53.90	59.43	68.87	89.85	114.91	145.87
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	9.31	24.55	47.91	68.31	110.20	146.54	158.32	170.99	190.28	232.68	279.94	329.11
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	6.76	17.58	27.27	51.35	116.36	215.06	201.43	210.52	244.15	324.46	419.30	525.99
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1.25	2.66	9.02	18.61	24.41	31.08	32.96	33.05	37.10	46.33	57.46	70.99
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.58	71.68	115.46	203.05	288.32	337.85	362.45	357.86	396.02	484.99	591.95	721.25
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12512	18797	25322	31182	37684	44127	44686	45026	48432	55737	63487	71568
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2473	7317	15137	23019	34109	46172	51855	57866	72168	110373	166998	250502
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	64.73	76.95	82.16	79.58	87.49	80.19	80.46	77.42	77.31	77.08	76.83	76.89
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	32.03	53.86	158.11	378.45	384.82	464.22	491.74	532.57	600.13	757.03	951.65	1198.15
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.56	2.99	2.76	2.73	2.70	2.63	2.58	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.48
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	15210	14243	10125	14743	23800	28552	32540	31708	33104	36616	41018	46326
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44634	56179	69879	85183	101763	116024	115276	113695	120811	139248	158798	177916
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8822	21870	41770	62884	92110	121402	133769	146118	180019	275749	417706	622739
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.47	2.57	3.77	5.61	6.80	7.79	8.10	8.53	9.02	9.82	10.71	11.77
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.19	0.42	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.28	0.23
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	1.01	1.25	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.00	0.89	0.79	0.67
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.25	1.11	0.98	0.83
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.05	1.18	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.09	0.97	0.86	0.73
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.78	0.75	1.08	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.16	1.02	0.86
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.68	0.94	1.33	1.40	1.52	1.78	2.32	2.65	2.51
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.41	0.48	0.79	0.83	0.90	1.05	1.40	1.89	2.72
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.21	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.55	0.73	0.99	1.42
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.23	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.55	0.74	1.07
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.38	0.51	0.73
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	22.28	36.65	38.14	82.77	161.81	222.39	263.48	270.50	298.53	359.65	439.26	545.07
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	7.79	16.19	17.17	14.81	13.77	17.92	20.52	22.59	22.88	22.36	21.39	20.39
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.02	0.01	0.02	2.86	0.55	1.09	1.25	1.41	1.46	1.39	1.26	1.13
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.83	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.25	0.13	0.48	3.07	36.18	31.65	34.94	36.92	38.12	37.99	36.64	35.07
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	3.22	6.70	5.76	14.40	21.23	19.01	19.51	20.29	21.00	21.36	21.28	21.06
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.47	0.21	1.98	2.97	1.69	1.75	1.91	2.08	2.46	2.87	3.26
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	4.07	4.13	5.93	21.58	34.20	24.89	39.42	33.60	34.89	36.75	37.50	36.96
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.22	0.42	0.14	0.51	0.04	0.39	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.47
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.25	0.12	1.28	0.14	0.73	0.81	0.88	0.85	0.79	0.71	0.64
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.73	4.76	4.36	9.96	36.83	31.86	34.28	36.12	38.51	40.08	39.98	39.33
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.01	0.19	0.11	1.81	0.08	2.92	3.54	3.58	3.51	3.38	3.25	3.13
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	5.37	75.36	86.53	92.69	112.76	166.32	242.92	347.91
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.95	3.39	3.84	8.76	10.39	14.89	20.38	19.96	21.92	26.24	30.96	35.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GREENE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51079

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GREENE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.75% (8)	+2.31% (8)	+0.94% (20)	+0.89% (17)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+4.02% (6)	+2.86% (7)	+1.78% (21)	+1.43% (18)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+15.31 (42)	+10.21 (41)	+2.02 (41)	+8.76 (40)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.73 (48)	+3.80 (40)	+1.29 (58)	+5.08 (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.84% (25)	27.18% (15)	27.24% (12)	25.03% (12)	23.36% (10)	23.76% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.89% (56)	9.34% (88)	10.26% (88)	12.80% (79)	18.38% (69)	18.68% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	91.42% (28)	87.09% (34)	82.41% (40)	71.07% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.62% (75)	7.03% (74)	8.14% (70)	7.28% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.57% (33)	0.49% (57)	1.28% (51)	4.23% (31)	6.65% (25)	12.90% (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	0.11% (105)	7.59% (79)	10.63% (47)	2.29% (90)	1.55% (96)	0.49% (102)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.69% (14)	31.60% (21)	33.69% (34)	40.22% (27)	42.47% (23)	45.99% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.92% (18)	9.87% (23)	5.03% (45)	3.95% (49)	2.99% (50)	1.43% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	22.52% (24)	16.62% (47)	16.98% (46)	16.84% (53)	13.26% (70)	10.05% (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	101	90	78	70	69	59
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	97	64	69	50	55	53
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	82	57	49	36	45	46
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	82	98	88	69	59	59

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.89	9.89	9.95	10.24	10.35	10.64	10.27	10.31	10.63	10.97
EMPLOYED	9.46	9.53	9.63	9.93	10.09	10.39	9.72	10.00	10.39	10.70
UNEMPLOYED	0.43	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.55	0.31	0.25	0.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	5.4%	3.0%	2.3%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	341	333	5	349	342	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	75	75	0	77	77	0
MANUFACTURING	11	10	0	11	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	8	0	11	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	51	48	0	51	48	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	3	0	8	3	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	5	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	14	14	0	15	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	10	0	13	12	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	24	0	29	23	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	31	30	0	33	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	17	16	0	20	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	29	0	30	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	36	35	0	35	32	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	72.6%	50.8%	36.5%	21.6%	19.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.0%	38.8%	50.8%	58.6%	60.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.4%	10.4%	12.7%	19.8%	20.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HALIFAX, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 817.84 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51083

HALIFAX, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	37.01	37.58	36.07	37.30	36.20	33.93	33.62	33.27	32.89	32.13	31.39	30.68
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.09	2.50	2.20	2.19	1.99	1.77	1.81	1.69	1.57	1.58	1.47	1.44
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.65	2.75	2.41	2.52	2.14	1.79	1.86	1.88	1.78	1.68	1.61	1.52
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.17	3.17	2.55	2.48	2.34	2.04	1.91	1.85	1.97	1.77	1.75	1.66
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.65	3.44	2.55	2.30	2.32	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.71	1.70	1.64	1.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.49	2.90	2.18	1.78	1.68	1.80	1.78	1.58	1.48	1.41	1.27	1.28
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.20	2.78	2.31	2.03	1.73	1.86	1.85	1.83	1.63	1.42	1.44	1.35
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.03	2.68	2.65	2.25	1.75	1.65	1.76	1.92	1.89	1.61	1.60	1.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.87	2.21	2.65	2.61	2.00	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.98	1.79	1.54	1.58
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.08	1.99	2.61	2.90	2.29	1.68	1.69	1.77	1.79	2.08	1.77	1.77
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.23	1.85	2.18	2.78	2.55	1.86	1.72	1.71	1.83	2.18	1.94	1.70
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.17	2.06	1.94	2.79	2.83	2.20	2.12	1.91	1.79	1.96	2.26	1.93
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.98	2.15	1.77	2.26	2.79	2.39	2.29	2.16	1.94	1.99	2.37	2.10
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.62	2.03	1.86	2.02	2.76	2.63	2.55	2.40	2.18	1.87	2.05	2.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.36	1.83	1.93	1.69	2.16	2.54	2.53	2.49	2.28	1.89	1.95	2.33
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.07	1.33	1.60	1.57	1.68	2.32	2.25	2.27	2.30	1.95	1.69	1.88
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.72	0.92	1.26	1.38	1.29	1.60	1.77	1.95	1.98	1.86	1.57	1.67
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.36	0.56	0.77	0.97	0.95	1.05	1.09	1.24	1.62	1.69	1.47	1.31
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.42	0.63	0.79	0.97	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.17	1.72	2.01	1.80
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.78	31.84	36.70	40.33	44.23	46.52	45.95	46.07	46.25	46.87	48.77	49.66
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.86	22.36	21.96	20.50	20.38	20.13	19.80	19.18	18.41	17.68
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	13.90	14.30	13.41	12.27	11.98	11.80	11.55	10.89	10.30	9.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.38	0.48	0.61
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.14	0.19	0.46	0.59	0.80	0.90	0.97	1.15	1.57	2.09	2.72
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.31	10.69	8.77	8.71	7.95	6.89	6.86	6.64	6.49	6.11	5.92	5.66
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.41	2.27	1.61	1.52	1.48	1.28	1.28	1.21	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.04
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.73	4.07	3.12	2.57	2.52	2.51	2.44	2.26	2.02	2.02	1.82	1.82
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.78	5.05	6.20	6.39	7.05	8.54	8.64	8.98	9.35	9.11	8.68	8.98
30	MALE POPULATION	18.02	18.02	17.12	17.76	17.25	16.33	16.17	16.00	15.75	15.28	14.87	14.53
31	FEMALE POPULATION	18.99	19.57	18.94	19.54	18.95	17.60	17.45	17.27	17.14	16.84	16.52	16.15
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	16.37	17.28	18.06	18.43	16.45	15.59	16.59	16.64	16.77	17.08	17.47	17.95
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.85	2.61	1.63	1.29	1.04	0.87	0.88	0.84	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.62
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.17
35	MINING	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.06e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.51e	0.67e	0.96e	1.14e	0.91	0.93	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.03	0.95	0.88
38	MANUFACTURING	4.63e	5.50e	5.98e	4.38e	2.01	1.90	2.03	1.98	1.90	1.74	1.59	1.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.24e	0.43e	0.51e	0.46e	0.44e	0.29e	0.31e	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.10e	1.18e	1.58e	1.96e	1.62	1.62	1.71	1.69	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.46
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.47e	0.49e	0.64e	0.97e	1.09	1.23	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.25	1.23
42	INFORMATION	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.15e	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.37e	0.26e	0.30e	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.54
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.39e	0.47e	0.33e	0.39e	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.57
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.16e	0.17e	0.21e	0.28e	0.30	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.34e	0.36e	0.45e	0.59e	0.69	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.78	0.91	1.06
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.11e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.02e	1.09e	1.34e	1.64e	2.21e	2.38e	2.36e	2.46	2.63	2.99	3.38	3.79
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.16e	0.18e	0.22e	0.29e	0.42	0.29	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.55
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.50e	0.54e	0.68e	0.85e	0.98	0.89	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.03	1.07	1.12
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.69e	0.75e	0.92e	1.10e	1.01	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.25	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.38	1.87	1.68	2.10	2.28	1.92	2.00	2.01	2.03	2.06	2.08	2.11
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	378.69	416.35	546.13	661.19	662.42	655.66	681.73	704.20	727.58	783.28	849.81	927.97
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	511.75	660.94	833.62	1022.68	1155.92	1281.66	1290.42	1327.09	1428.56	1658.21	1911.37	2176.85
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	266.39	323.99	403.04	485.76	474.20	488.22	518.29	529.65	540.52	573.45	616.40	668.48
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.06	53.17	88.21	107.02	132.75	131.64	127.98	136.08	144.69	159.25	173.92	190.28
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	85.24	39.19	54.87	68.41	55.47	35.80	35.46	38.47	42.37	50.58	59.48	69.21
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	58.11	99.86	153.13	166.83	172.81	179.42	178.15	188.60	202.91	231.77	260.24	285.26
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.39	111.90	151.43	219.19	368.57	505.37	499.70	503.77	570.26	721.21	885.80	1054.91
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	22.33	39.18	60.84	71.73	81.59	88.58	94.26	91.85	94.94	101.88	109.57	117.73
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	45.89	72.00	43.77	47.21	33.70	29.78	25.10	22.37	22.76	23.82	25.08	26.43
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13828	17586	23112	27419	31928	37778	38383	39883	43440	51614	60889	70953
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2733	6846	13815	20241	28899	39529	44540	51256	64729	102210	160164	248350
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.11	69.38	71.79	67.48	71.43	66.42	66.16	65.20	65.75	67.21	68.87	70.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	680.12	823.25	1149.15	1400.35	1648.16	1199.04	1237.56	1247.11	1264.74	1303.03	1345.91	1393.87
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.40	2.88	2.60	2.42	2.35	2.27	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.05
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21035	20960	22190	25903	25230	26589	30547	29807	30945	33813	37365	41592
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47085	50831	60417	66765	75458	85965	86665	87531	93603	109961	128075	146169
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9307	19787	36114	49288	68300	89950	100569	112493	139477	217752	336892	511617
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	10.81	12.89	13.59	15.01	15.07	14.69	14.67	14.93	15.02	14.82	14.65	14.61
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.01	2.05	1.91	1.61	1.57	1.56	1.39	1.07	0.83	0.65
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.35	4.63	5.15	4.30	4.20	4.17	3.71	2.87	2.22	1.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.52	2.70	2.48	2.41	2.39	2.40	2.19	1.69	1.30	1.02
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.07	1.91	1.85	2.06	2.11	2.20	2.50	2.55	2.02	1.58
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	1.31	0.95	1.32	1.35	1.41	1.60	2.04	2.42	2.13
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	1.25	1.36	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.70	2.15	2.74	3.50
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.55	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.85	1.08	1.38	1.77
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.12	0.21	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.50	0.64	0.81	1.04
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.35	0.44
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.58	0.74
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	227.41	270.25	301.49	388.90	380.27	390.59	448.09	445.05	464.73	501.07	547.51	607.66
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	40.15	33.83	48.18	51.96	29.02	28.33	31.51	33.78	33.22	30.82	28.29	26.05
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.90	9.26	6.57	7.28	3.83	3.38	3.77	4.14	4.16	3.76	3.27	2.84
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.86	7.13	4.96	5.92	2.33	1.26	1.39	1.50	1.43	1.23	0.99	0.71
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	19.98	34.14	33.54	33.70	34.93	39.61	42.50	43.72	43.83	41.46	38.37	35.48
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	62.84	74.61	77.61	66.62	42.99	47.58	47.48	48.06	48.30	46.63	44.58	42.63
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	10.27	9.33	10.61	16.76	27.83	60.76	61.20	64.83	68.72	77.12	86.17	94.76
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	25.88	36.37	32.03	47.05	94.82	51.17	78.78	65.39	65.91	65.90	64.51	61.43
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.66	7.52	8.46	11.49	8.47	3.24	4.32	4.42	4.22	3.85	3.49	3.14
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.01	0.92	1.08	1.37	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	27.24	29.78	41.95	76.62	88.09	50.15	52.44	53.79	55.67	55.01	52.65	50.04
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.25	3.81	2.85	9.09	5.35	16.88	19.89	19.61	18.64	17.02	15.71	14.63
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.85	9.29	7.20	24.98	12.10	58.47	65.24	68.05	80.37	112.53	157.70	218.21
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.52	14.27	26.45	36.07	30.47	29.77	39.60	37.76	40.26	45.75	51.78	57.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HALIFAX, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51083

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HALIFAX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.17% (94)	-0.20% (90)	-0.31% (97)	-0.25% (93)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.10% (96)	-0.49% (97)	+0.73% (86)	+0.35% (91)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.08 (98)	-2.14 (93)	-1.04 (96)	-3.25 (96)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.78 (98)	-2.47 (96)	+1.17 (60)	+2.35 (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.98% (35)	24.31% (48)	23.34% (46)	21.95% (40)	20.29% (37)	18.45% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.22% (53)	17.18% (14)	17.13% (18)	19.48% (18)	25.16% (15)	29.27% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	59.96% (85)	60.66% (82)	60.42% (79)	57.63% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	38.35% (20)	37.03% (17)	36.17% (17)	31.06% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (86)	0.53% (49)	1.23% (56)	1.63% (81)	2.35% (83)	8.88% (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.27% (28)	33.11% (9)	23.78% (11)	12.22% (22)	12.20% (21)	8.11% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.03% (68)	21.66% (76)	26.47% (76)	35.33% (55)	36.02% (57)	46.07% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.51% (19)	9.01% (25)	7.02% (25)	6.30% (27)	5.57% (23)	3.47% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.62% (91)	11.07% (91)	12.90% (74)	15.23% (65)	13.53% (67)	12.75% (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	32	39	40	44	48	57
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	75	90	87	83	87	55
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	68	88	88	85	91	76
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	61	60	60	61	64	67

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.60	15.26	14.88	15.69	15.22	15.63	15.05	14.96	15.39	15.73
EMPLOYED	14.40	14.30	14.03	14.93	14.59	15.02	13.96	14.26	14.81	15.11
UNEMPLOYED	1.19	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.63	0.61	1.09	0.71	0.58	0.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	6.3%	5.7%	4.8%	4.1%	3.9%	7.3%	4.7%	3.8%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	678	647	30	680	649	30
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	4	0	8	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	69	68	0	71	70	0
MANUFACTURING	36	30	4	34	28	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	15	9	0	14	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	118	114	0	117	113	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34	27	3	32	27	0
INFORMATION	13	11	0	14	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	41	41	0	42	42	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	17	17	0	19	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	39	39	0	40	39	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	32	30	0	31	28	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	0	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	75	69	4	77	70	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	4	0	10	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	64	64	0	65	65	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	97	95	0	95	93	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.4%	61.2%	46.8%	36.1%	28.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.2%	32.1%	45.2%	54.4%	59.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.4%	6.7%	8.0%	9.5%	12.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HANOVER, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 468.54 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51085

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

HANOVER, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	37.84	50.56	63.81	86.97	99.94	110.20	112.86	115.94	120.26	127.92	134.97	143.30
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.02	3.19	4.51	5.64	5.46	5.31	5.54	5.35	5.64	5.89	6.14	6.58
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.87	3.66	4.60	6.75	6.84	6.47	6.51	6.27	5.85	6.31	6.64	6.95
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.37	4.48	4.33	6.95	7.70	7.39	7.23	7.17	6.76	6.64	6.98	7.46
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.72	5.21	4.59	6.33	7.69	7.66	7.48	7.41	7.02	6.19	7.01	7.59
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.63	3.83	4.14	3.81	5.15	6.52	6.69	6.44	6.23	5.76	6.22	7.04
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.46	3.58	4.76	4.14	4.25	5.41	5.49	6.45	6.70	6.46	5.81	7.03
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.36	4.31	5.58	6.06	4.70	5.86	6.47	6.33	7.43	7.54	7.16	7.51
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.42	3.97	5.58	8.07	6.42	6.92	7.22	7.02	6.92	8.28	8.08	7.38
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.39	3.22	5.38	8.26	7.73	6.73	7.17	7.76	7.56	8.54	8.75	8.43
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.37	2.94	4.45	7.16	9.05	7.12	6.89	7.16	8.09	7.70	9.17	9.06
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.12	2.85	3.42	6.37	8.52	7.82	7.88	7.43	7.31	8.02	8.99	9.38
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.78	2.71	2.98	4.73	7.16	8.70	8.16	7.92	7.56	8.38	8.02	9.58
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.44	2.06	2.78	3.42	6.07	7.92	8.24	8.50	7.86	7.40	8.22	9.22
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.12	1.76	2.47	2.84	4.44	6.59	7.00	7.78	8.46	7.49	8.43	8.19
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.83	1.19	1.73	2.43	3.01	5.51	5.74	6.25	7.42	7.48	7.13	8.14
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.49	0.77	1.30	1.97	2.33	3.76	4.25	5.04	5.89	7.58	6.81	7.88
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.49	0.73	1.16	1.76	2.28	2.63	3.06	4.05	5.63	5.76	5.64
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.34	0.49	0.87	1.65	2.22	2.29	2.61	3.48	6.64	9.66	10.24
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.19	31.18	33.97	36.95	40.62	42.11	42.11	43.03	44.50	46.10	47.12	47.60
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	56.67	76.80	86.34	92.81	94.28	96.35	98.87	101.41	100.78	97.64
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.43	8.29	9.60	10.88	11.12	11.31	11.57	12.03	12.41	12.66
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.29	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.40
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.74	1.54	2.52	2.96	3.39	4.23	7.06	12.01	20.30
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.16	0.27	0.31	0.85	2.12	3.59	4.09	4.47	5.16	7.00	9.35	12.30
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.69	14.50	16.05	23.51	24.92	23.87	24.01	23.34	22.70	22.86	24.10	25.65
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.44	3.17	2.62	4.17	4.92	4.70	4.73	4.56	4.45	4.02	4.33	4.66
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.92	5.87	6.12	5.97	7.92	9.48	9.45	9.29	8.81	7.93	8.89	9.97
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.91	4.55	6.71	9.27	13.20	20.36	21.90	24.74	29.30	34.82	37.78	40.09
30 MALE POPULATION	19.08	25.16	31.24	42.77	49.11	54.45	55.92	57.30	59.17	62.45	65.80	69.98
31 FEMALE POPULATION	18.77	25.41	32.57	44.20	50.83	55.75	56.94	58.64	61.09	65.46	69.17	73.32
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	10.51	22.24	36.24	48.33	60.65	71.41	80.12	84.43	89.49	99.33	108.77	117.76
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.99	1.02	0.76	0.87	0.87	0.67	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.56
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.14e	0.22e	0.23	0.20e	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19
35 MINING	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.18	0.12e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
36 UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
37 CONSTRUCTION	1.02e	3.10e	5.87e	6.85e	6.59	7.20	7.78	8.02	8.14	8.03	7.81	7.55
38 MANUFACTURING	1.63e	2.67e	3.56e	4.07e	3.33	3.77	3.83	3.81	3.76	3.65	3.50	3.29
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.42e	1.94e	3.36e	4.14e	5.18	5.28	5.73	6.04	6.22	6.36	6.32	6.17
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.40e	2.97e	4.10e	5.59e	7.58	8.80	9.28	9.61	9.95	10.70	11.39	12.12
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.19e	0.48e	1.21e	1.31e	1.31	5.10	6.60	6.61	6.71	6.98	7.26	7.41
42 INFORMATION	0.14e	0.29e	0.53e	0.75e	0.55	0.66	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.84
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.26e	0.55e	0.87e	1.32e	1.94	2.34	2.92	2.89	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.55
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.37e	0.77e	1.22e	1.87e	3.12	4.02	4.77	5.31	5.50	5.82	6.06	6.13
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.28e	0.69e	1.43e	2.24e	3.08	4.16	4.92	5.31	6.00	7.50	9.18	11.05
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.08e	0.20e	0.42e	0.59e	0.96	1.31	1.08	1.24	1.52	2.16	2.94	3.89
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.29e	0.71e	1.51e	2.17e	3.22	4.48	5.25	5.72	6.68	8.86	11.24	13.71
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.21e	0.44e	0.66e	1.41	1.47	1.62	1.67	1.79	2.03	2.20	2.28
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.45e	1.10e	2.26e	3.25e	5.73	6.91	6.85	7.91	9.33	12.37	15.56	18.91
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.35e	0.81e	1.40e	2.07e	2.35	1.75	3.22	3.22	3.17	3.08	2.93	2.71
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.47e	1.06e	1.84e	2.62e	3.69	3.83	4.33	4.88	5.44	6.31	6.93	7.31
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.39e	0.94e	1.97e	2.80e	3.53	3.89	4.00	4.23	4.37	4.55	4.58	4.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.27	0.20	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.27	2.27	2.74	4.22	5.22	4.89	5.45	5.52	5.62	5.80	5.90	5.93
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	289.67	732.65	1343.97	2100.73	2727.76	3726.91	4185.92	4469.96	4846.27	5681.99	6651.12	7786.73
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	770.44	1429.46	2219.29	3796.05	4938.19	6855.09	7036.77	7808.46	8559.07	10202.26	12030.00	14084.54
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	200.10	558.45	1018.24	1629.25	2028.51	2638.58	3018.70	3213.64	3475.89	4085.75	4806.11	5653.71
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	19.99	86.80	201.40	318.44	447.82	546.58	582.16	645.34	726.71	882.98	1051.15	1242.84
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	69.58	87.40	124.33	153.04	251.43	541.75	585.06	610.98	643.66	713.25	793.85	890.18
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	99.67	227.77	410.58	600.95	803.95	1211.01	1238.34	1340.28	1490.68	1794.43	2101.79	2415.90
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.67	107.50	178.77	325.50	628.10	1125.81	1042.10	1106.39	1275.32	1654.51	2069.11	2526.32
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.78	66.32	149.23	227.57	315.37	428.81	488.80	512.27	555.56	648.86	752.32	865.85
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	357.22	427.86	435.19	996.44	1093.75	1220.17	1059.21	1404.10	1502.36	1720.20	1960.30	2221.44
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20361	28270	34781	43647	49410	62205	62350	67350	71173	79756	89131	98284
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4024	11005	20790	32221	44723	65088	72352	86557	106054	157938	234452	344013
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.20	111.49	108.72	107.42	112.17	110.62	109.71	111.41	109.67	107.05	105.13	103.44
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	399.00	1138.48	2280.89	3737.88	4804.57	5976.08	6719.92	7201.02	7831.34	9225.41	10829.05	12688.03
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.42	3.01	2.74	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.48
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27053	30252	33838	47885	51593	57161	65061	63796	66603	73662	82486	93132
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	70251	85548	95829	118665	132707	162527	160242	170253	177725	199471	223150	244553
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13886	33302	57282	87601	120118	170060	185950	218806	264826	395007	586980	855982
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	10.64	16.39	22.73	31.36	36.63	41.55	43.27	45.21	47.50	50.51	53.31	57.03
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.78	1.07	1.25	1.30	1.28	1.24	1.12	1.02	0.92
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.30	3.86	4.77	5.08	5.29	5.19	5.04	4.55	4.15	3.74
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.92	3.77	3.94	4.06	4.23	4.15	4.04	3.64	3.32	2.99
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.02	4.12	4.29	4.50	4.69	4.59	4.47	4.04	3.68	3.32
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.33	4.01	4.35	3.95	4.12	4.04	3.93	3.54	3.23	2.91
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.30	5.92	5.47	7.05	7.33	7.78	8.11	7.68	7.01	6.32
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	4.24	4.38	5.25	5.47	6.10	6.93	8.68	9.78	9.93
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	1.58	3.17	3.98	4.15	4.63	5.25	6.60	8.08	10.29
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.98	3.07	3.44	3.58	4.00	4.54	5.70	6.98	8.89
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	1.11	2.12	2.98	3.11	3.47	3.94	4.95	6.05	7.71
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	287.79	495.83	768.98	1501.91	1889.76	2374.79	2815.11	2884.21	3163.72	3720.61	4397.50	5311.14
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	52.94	48.74	130.89	419.32	419.84	624.42	724.60	789.61	837.65	905.93	970.82	1053.84
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.33	5.91	16.87	16.25	13.30	20.60	23.98	26.78	29.07	30.60	31.06	31.84
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.39	3.04	8.53	10.07	22.61	20.02	22.90	25.17	25.83	26.03	24.43	20.75
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	16.10	31.55	37.11	109.64	153.44	232.90	260.69	272.67	294.82	325.17	351.26	382.90
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	52.81	97.20	170.45	217.94	234.94	366.08	381.02	392.15	425.10	478.50	534.02	601.90
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	10.52	13.15	32.07	75.05	94.71	153.85	161.67	174.11	199.06	260.49	339.72	440.38
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	109.59	206.18	195.82	233.20	297.59	230.69	370.51	312.63	339.91	396.30	452.86	508.31
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.78	10.68	14.65	14.88	24.01	17.01	23.66	24.64	25.38	26.97	28.56	30.31
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.01	7.55	19.02	34.78	63.47	69.27	78.33	83.63	84.58	86.63	88.52	89.95
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.32	7.72	53.73	164.63	320.21	271.16	295.80	308.46	344.37	396.73	443.24	496.55
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.31	6.56	7.49	35.16	41.36	56.56	69.51	69.68	71.46	76.07	81.98	89.96
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.99	20.22	23.89	68.65	61.42	137.78	160.37	170.05	216.63	353.67	578.58	943.68
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.70	37.33	58.45	102.35	142.87	174.44	242.06	234.65	269.85	357.54	472.46	620.79

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HANOVER, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51085

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HANOVER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.16% (12)	+1.84% (16)	+0.88% (21)	+0.66% (27)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.91% (7)	+2.29% (14)	+2.28% (9)	+1.26% (24)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+72.36 (13)	+46.39 (16)	+10.06 (15)	+33.10 (17)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+60.90 (12)	+35.17 (12)	+18.07 (14)	+46.35 (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.17% (32)	25.15% (37)	27.04% (13)	24.93% (13)	21.66% (25)	17.90% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.68% (86)	10.52% (84)	10.66% (85)	13.20% (73)	18.48% (68)	27.98% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.31% (37)	86.39% (38)	84.22% (38)	68.14% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	9.54% (66)	9.60% (63)	9.88% (63)	8.83% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.43% (50)	0.49% (58)	0.97% (64)	2.12% (66)	3.26% (66)	8.59% (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.52% (57)	9.84% (66)	8.43% (56)	5.50% (56)	5.28% (56)	2.80% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.75% (37)	31.11% (24)	33.94% (32)	39.52% (33)	38.94% (42)	54.67% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.43% (62)	2.09% (74)	1.79% (73)	1.44% (73)	0.94% (77)	0.47% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.43% (49)	8.84% (101)	9.90% (97)	9.46% (103)	7.56% (104)	5.48% (103)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	30	28	25	24	23	21
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	19	17	14	19	14	21
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	14	13	13	15	13	18
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	40	25	17	11	7	10

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	56.00	56.46	57.26	58.68	59.02	59.66	57.54	57.74	60.04	62.02
EMPLOYED	53.49	54.31	55.28	56.75	57.47	58.23	54.66	56.04	58.62	60.46
UNEMPLOYED	2.51	2.16	1.98	1.93	1.55	1.43	2.88	1.71	1.42	1.56
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.8%	3.4%	3.3%	2.6%	2.4%	5.0%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3211	3044	167	3239	3068	169
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	9	0	8	7	0
MINING	3	3	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	550	527	23	551	534	17
MANUFACTURING	133	118	12	130	112	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	255	235	18	247	226	18
RETAIL TRADE	352	319	33	347	312	35
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	89	79	10	94	84	10
INFORMATION	35	34	0	40	39	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	151	150	0	144	143	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	145	145	0	142	142	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	281	278	0	287	282	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	18	6	0	17	5	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	210	199	8	225	217	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	38	35	0	41	38	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	287	270	16	292	271	20
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	45	39	4	49	44	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	223	208	15	229	212	17
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	380	376	4	385	381	4
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	5	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.7%	40.3%	22.5%	13.4%	9.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.7%	47.3%	58.5%	57.9%	57.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.6%	12.5%	18.9%	28.7%	32.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HENRICO, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 233.7 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51087

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

HENRICO, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	155.57	181.07	218.56	264.38	307.28	334.90	334.55	340.69	355.06	380.81	404.60	432.09
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	12.77	11.18	15.40	17.96	20.40	19.74	19.07	19.85	21.54	23.23	25.99	28.51
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	15.14	12.50	14.24	18.76	20.43	20.05	19.82	19.91	20.72	23.27	25.26	28.09
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	15.77	13.73	12.97	18.08	20.58	21.65	20.58	20.19	20.70	23.13	24.63	27.49
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	13.18	14.78	13.05	15.72	19.73	20.69	20.24	20.07	19.25	20.97	23.82	26.01
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	12.72	16.65	16.24	15.93	18.20	18.66	19.31	21.33	22.39	22.39	26.54	28.76
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	12.18	17.45	21.14	20.00	22.57	22.99	21.88	21.43	25.52	26.75	28.50	31.44
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	9.93	16.28	21.20	21.14	21.18	24.39	24.84	24.22	22.34	29.10	28.50	31.82
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	9.45	12.14	19.00	22.84	21.64	24.02	24.24	24.60	24.61	26.70	28.20	30.05
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	10.70	9.81	17.08	22.33	22.21	21.95	23.01	23.58	24.43	21.97	28.56	27.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	11.10	9.47	12.81	20.31	23.50	21.50	20.16	21.35	23.40	23.89	25.30	26.91
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	9.06	10.35	9.83	17.35	22.69	21.81	21.99	20.72	20.95	23.48	20.64	26.94
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	7.39	10.42	9.06	12.18	19.77	22.32	21.32	20.59	19.99	21.97	22.15	23.11
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.58	8.25	9.43	9.15	16.33	20.76	20.83	20.69	19.50	19.09	21.20	18.37
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.11	6.52	9.14	8.13	11.20	17.72	18.40	19.06	19.43	17.62	19.29	19.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.83	4.72	6.88	8.05	8.01	14.27	14.97	15.98	17.57	16.68	16.25	18.07
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.84	3.25	5.03	7.37	6.72	9.30	10.65	12.55	14.32	15.87	14.28	15.80
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.09	1.97	3.31	4.74	5.93	6.08	6.48	7.50	10.10	12.58	11.85	11.84
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.72	1.62	2.74	4.34	6.18	7.01	6.75	7.08	8.31	12.13	13.64	11.65
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.75	30.76	33.32	35.51	37.03	38.51	38.93	39.24	39.59	38.53	37.85	36.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	167.33	180.91	177.75	176.42	173.69	171.19	169.01	157.38	141.08	123.69
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	44.03	66.33	92.26	103.73	103.72	107.71	115.35	127.77	135.52	141.14
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.95	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.88	0.75	0.66
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	4.39	10.15	21.25	33.18	34.71	38.00	44.62	64.38	91.76	126.95
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.24	1.01	2.18	6.05	15.06	20.59	21.44	22.79	25.13	30.41	35.49	39.66
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	52.50	46.72	50.57	64.97	74.29	74.74	72.80	72.70	75.38	83.47	90.69	100.08
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.83	9.32	7.96	10.16	12.87	13.30	13.32	12.75	12.43	13.85	14.81	15.99
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	17.08	22.11	21.34	21.49	25.06	26.04	26.23	28.66	29.21	29.52	35.55	38.77
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.61	18.06	27.10	32.62	38.05	54.39	57.25	62.17	69.73	74.87	75.31	76.74
30	MALE POPULATION	74.75	85.30	101.56	123.59	144.44	160.03	159.63	162.79	169.93	183.12	196.09	210.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION	80.82	95.77	117.00	140.79	162.84	174.88	174.92	177.91	185.12	197.69	208.52	221.62
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	44.40	79.28	141.13	193.27	218.66	250.07	270.31	285.77	304.06	336.88	365.61	391.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.52	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.14e	0.12	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
35	MINING	0.06e	0.12e	0.16e	0.19e	0.30e	0.15	0.18e	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.18e	0.20e	0.28e	0.35e	0.22	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.80	0.93	1.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	4.90e	6.61e	9.69e	11.00e	10.25	13.22	14.37	14.41	14.05	13.44	12.88	12.30
38	MANUFACTURING	4.26e	7.98e	10.95e	13.13e	6.54	7.30	8.19	7.95	7.56	6.78	5.98	5.17
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	2.93e	5.10e	7.13e	8.60e	8.82	8.56	9.26	9.41	9.22	8.75	8.27	7.80
40	RETAIL TRADE	6.63e	11.93e	19.54e	24.93e	25.09	25.18	26.37	27.09	27.53	28.44	29.28	30.46
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.15e	2.46e	3.39e	4.64e	4.53	10.41	12.33	13.36	14.79	16.33	16.48	15.50
42	INFORMATION	0.92e	1.70e	3.25e	4.82e	4.89e	3.76	3.85	3.77	3.68	3.55	3.43	3.30
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.52e	6.55e	13.81e	21.65e	22.11	24.86	25.54	26.65	28.59	30.72	31.57	31.80
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.75e	1.95e	4.12e	6.55e	10.34	13.32	15.54	18.00	19.60	22.74	25.79	28.36
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.66e	3.69e	8.76e	13.85e	19.84	24.95	27.11	29.35	33.37	42.19	51.98	62.85
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.35e	3.00e	7.13e	10.13e	8.56	8.41	9.22	9.23	8.95	7.89	6.44	4.76
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.41e	4.44e	9.58e	14.28e	17.00	21.15	23.73	24.09	25.18	27.38	29.11	30.21
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.21e	0.48e	1.13e	1.72e	3.22	3.95	4.25	4.71	5.69	8.06	10.84	14.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.42e	5.37e	12.73e	18.42e	27.67	30.69	31.74	34.96	38.60	45.65	52.11	58.13
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.56e	1.11e	2.22e	3.21e	3.64	4.99	5.81	6.20	6.77	8.07	9.46	10.81
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.16e	4.27e	8.51e	11.84e	14.72	14.40	16.43	18.36	20.24	23.02	24.91	26.09
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.34e	2.89e	6.74e	9.49e	11.18	13.30	14.60	15.72	16.75	18.49	19.81	20.73
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.26	0.42	0.45	0.81	2.25	2.30	2.42	2.59	2.90	3.61	4.45	5.43
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.18	0.72	1.14	0.98	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.00
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.98	7.91	10.12	12.37	16.17	17.28	17.55	17.91	18.50	19.62	20.58	21.36
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1675.30	3168.01	6010.72	10989.05	13266.93	17336.45	18341.78	20145.55	22480.95	27484.95	32976.74	39085.86
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3541.70	5370.29	8894.16	12955.40	15800.06	22133.35	22152.95	24586.52	27504.10	33744.31	40509.98	47950.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1361.58	2522.20	4842.84	8751.85	9633.55	11934.08	12609.77	13782.81	15303.01	18677.98	22452.49	26685.03
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	143.44	395.95	906.90	1572.36	1983.96	2341.99	2372.20	2680.58	3074.28	3838.24	4636.94	5511.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	170.28	249.86	260.98	664.85	1649.43	3060.38	3359.81	3682.16	4103.65	4968.73	5887.31	6888.88
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	335.67	938.93	2029.58	2703.61	2639.39	4288.24	4311.02	4634.43	5111.14	6079.02	7063.28	8072.37
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	132.71	389.96	631.17	1025.90	2000.08	3480.53	3116.67	3178.91	3676.28	4796.74	6027.21	7387.30
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	111.61	287.42	678.87	1164.28	1456.18	1872.35	2020.89	2110.59	2355.96	2869.30	3409.90	3973.16
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1509.62	1160.82	901.56	-598.89	-650.15	-1099.53	-1595.63	-1261.78	-1408.31	-1747.10	-2147.35	-2621.96
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22766	29659	40695	49002	51419	66088	66217	72166	77464	88612	100123	110972
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4500	11546	24325	36174	46541	69152	76840	92747	115429	175475	263366	388423
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	115.22	117.18	127.24	121.65	116.07	117.61	116.79	119.93	119.51	118.51	117.34	115.85
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2304.56	4465.44	9381.46	17360.13	21076.37	28974.69	31092.16	34224.54	38315.07	47077.53	56655.59	67223.05
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.17	2.65	2.41	2.40	2.44	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.37	2.41	2.44	2.46
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31248	38136	33935	50927	53435	54248	61894	61371	64442	72123	81758	93464
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	72237	78665	98194	118050	125771	162725	160843	172431	184118	213908	245349	274063
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14278	30623	58695	87147	113841	170267	186647	221604	274352	423595	645372	959271
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	48.79	67.54	89.66	108.48	124.80	134.53	136.22	141.05	147.83	156.23	163.66	173.57
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.71	4.09	5.70	5.76	5.74	5.56	5.34	4.79	4.12	3.68
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.29	18.46	21.47	20.75	20.67	20.01	19.23	17.25	14.84	13.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.91	16.58	19.65	18.57	18.50	17.91	17.21	15.44	13.28	11.88
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.54	15.10	16.98	15.79	15.73	15.22	14.63	13.12	11.29	10.10
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.40	12.60	13.85	15.84	16.03	16.28	15.86	14.22	12.24	10.94
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.74	15.38	17.60	21.73	22.38	24.84	28.36	32.47	32.42	29.33
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.01	10.44	10.85	12.32	12.69	14.08	16.11	20.12	25.77	31.65
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.40	5.54	6.58	8.22	8.46	9.39	10.75	13.42	17.18	21.68
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.49	5.51	5.98	8.09	8.33	9.24	10.58	13.21	16.91	21.34
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	4.78	6.15	7.46	7.68	8.53	9.76	12.19	15.61	19.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1524.59	2575.81	3042.52	5524.51	6668.79	7297.80	8431.17	8656.28	9526.28	11267.56	13380.59	16222.74
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	219.08	445.75	445.78	1514.45	1103.59	1529.54	1742.53	1887.28	2003.79	2170.70	2326.58	2522.14
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	27.41	55.17	84.60	195.84	206.25	216.61	247.54	274.73	298.54	314.71	319.49	327.07
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	37.38	70.26	105.68	192.56	205.21	113.53	127.48	139.27	143.06	144.39	135.54	114.94
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	84.57	118.21	181.57	371.81	300.94	413.01	453.85	471.82	510.58	564.07	609.43	663.42
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	430.22	548.47	534.82	649.60	780.56	1284.81	1312.86	1342.94	1457.03	1642.77	1833.65	2063.98
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	97.66	118.00	141.33	280.26	381.65	438.74	452.62	484.46	554.36	726.62	947.80	1226.96
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	149.07	295.18	297.02	301.26	431.06	380.88	600.55	503.63	548.06	640.02	731.48	819.96
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	102.50	158.79	250.17	323.47	413.69	309.15	422.29	437.11	450.50	479.50	507.87	538.39
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	40.68	49.44	61.16	125.15	159.32	156.56	173.81	184.42	186.67	191.52	195.72	198.62
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	195.18	399.74	539.75	788.88	1069.27	1125.27	1205.09	1249.03	1395.60	1610.44	1799.55	2013.28
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	34.69	67.49	73.18	134.77	121.06	149.71	180.62	179.95	184.72	196.96	212.30	232.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	29.79	58.47	65.68	220.86	853.10	435.04	497.11	523.89	667.99	1092.33	1787.27	2911.18
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	76.37	190.86	261.79	425.60	643.09	744.95	1014.82	977.75	1125.40	1493.54	1973.91	2590.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HENRICO, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51087

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HENRICO, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.55% (28)	+1.43% (26)	+0.59% (33)	+0.64% (28)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.52% (12)	+1.93% (19)	+1.97% (15)	+1.13% (32)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+179.34 (6)	+116.35 (5)	+20.15 (7)	+97.19 (7)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+205.67 (4)	+108.94 (4)	+53.99 (4)	+141.40 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.75% (59)	23.14% (71)	24.57% (29)	24.17% (18)	22.32% (19)	23.16% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.82% (90)	12.40% (67)	12.34% (73)	12.38% (84)	16.24% (85)	17.76% (100)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	68.43% (70)	57.84% (85)	52.68% (91)	28.63% (100)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	25.09% (39)	30.03% (29)	30.97% (25)	32.66% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.80% (21)	1.00% (25)	2.29% (26)	4.90% (26)	6.15% (33)	9.18% (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.60% (75)	7.76% (76)	6.79% (68)	2.99% (80)	2.92% (78)	1.32% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.29% (15)	40.25% (5)	42.92% (7)	48.39% (6)	48.73% (6)	58.14% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.17% (94)	0.17% (95)	0.12% (95)	0.08% (96)	0.05% (96)	0.03% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.45% (60)	8.30% (103)	7.33% (105)	8.90% (104)	8.23% (103)	7.10% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	6	5	4	6	6	6
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	9	6	8	15	11	13
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	12	12	14	23	12	13
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	22	24	13	8	11	9

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	176.85	177.63	179.08	181.90	181.51	183.31	179.90	179.14	185.31	191.58
EMPLOYED	168.00	170.11	172.22	175.32	176.03	178.23	167.86	172.09	180.23	186.04
UNEMPLOYED	8.85	7.52	6.86	6.58	5.48	5.08	12.04	7.04	5.08	5.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.2%	3.8%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.7%	3.9%	2.7%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	9406	8725	681	9485	8783	702
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	4	4	0	3	3	0
UTILITIES	17	7	3	15	7	0
CONSTRUCTION	676	646	29	681	652	28
MANUFACTURING	176	144	31	170	138	31
WHOLESALE TRADE	463	422	40	468	423	44
RETAIL TRADE	1222	1116	106	1200	1086	114
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	247	226	19	266	243	21
INFORMATION	208	186	20	207	185	20
FINANCE and INSURANCE	811	763	48	817	769	48
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	518	507	10	538	526	11
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1216	1172	41	1221	1172	47
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	119	100	16	114	94	19
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	515	441	72	524	451	72
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	139	130	7	152	142	8
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1157	1057	96	1158	1062	93
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	148	129	19	149	131	18
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	778	703	75	798	720	78
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	978	955	22	993	966	26
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	12	12	0	9	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.0%	30.7%	18.7%	13.4%	10.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.7%	48.5%	53.3%	51.7%	50.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	14.3%	20.8%	28.0%	34.9%	39.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HIGHLAND, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 415.16 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51091

HIGHLAND, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	2.55	2.91	2.63	2.53	2.29	2.24	2.30	2.31	2.25	2.13	2.02	1.90
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.07
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.11	0.26	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.07
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.12	0.24	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.10	0.08
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.12	0.22	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.11
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.22	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.17
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.18	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.12
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.10
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.20	0.20	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.22	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.14
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.13	0.14	0.18
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.22	0.11	0.09
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.20	0.26	0.12	0.12
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.22	0.14
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.96	33.79	40.33	45.64	52.14	58.42	59.48	61.85	61.87	56.50	52.52	51.18
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	2.51	2.26	2.16	2.21	2.23	2.17	2.05	1.93	1.82
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	0.75	0.68	0.56	0.50	0.34	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.21	0.24	0.23
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.15	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.18	0.34	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.09	0.09
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.41	0.46	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.80	0.87	1.01	1.06	0.90	0.68	0.66
30	MALE POPULATION	1.26	1.47	1.30	1.25	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.04	0.98	0.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION	1.29	1.44	1.34	1.28	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.03	0.98
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.20	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.30	1.20	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.39
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.49	0.45	0.35	0.36	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.22e	0.03e	0.02e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.03e	0.08e	0.15e	0.14e	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10
38	MANUFACTURING	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.06e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.09e	0.07e	0.06e	0.09e	0.07	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.05	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.00e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.04	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.02e	0.05e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	20.76	20.07	30.33	32.81	31.16	29.08	39.08	39.83	40.21	41.27	42.70	44.53
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	31.49	49.06	67.03	79.86	83.31	94.92	100.10	104.65	109.99	120.83	131.00	139.66
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	10.84	12.74	14.27	15.96	17.25	17.49	17.65	18.32	19.03	20.77	22.73	24.90
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1.15	2.18	3.41	4.15	5.24	5.54	5.05	5.46	5.90	6.61	7.27	7.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	8.77	5.15	12.66	12.70	8.67	6.05	16.38	16.05	15.28	13.90	12.70	11.67
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	5.40	10.44	17.98	25.79	25.33	32.95	29.75	31.48	33.67	37.67	41.12	43.60
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	4.67	9.06	9.40	13.90	22.82	31.34	29.94	32.71	35.47	41.17	46.42	50.72
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1.02	1.68	2.60	2.86	3.63	4.05	4.39	5.01	5.06	5.17	5.30	5.45
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.68	11.17	11.92	10.21	7.64	5.60	5.72	5.64	5.70	5.88	6.07	6.25
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12340	16871	25439	31577	36334	42376	43596	45223	48820	56623	64949	73387
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2439	6568	15206	23311	32888	44340	50590	58120	72746	112128	170845	256869
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	63.39	70.05	83.46	85.30	89.15	85.08	83.01	81.46	81.95	82.82	83.50	84.10
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	43.60	49.23	66.95	71.73	61.64	65.38	84.26	88.92	94.12	105.35	117.55	130.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.01	2.60	2.42	2.24	2.13	2.11	2.04	1.99	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.83
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	12965	9981	12090	11874	9138	10244	11485	10937	11328	12387	13698	15285
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	37137	43825	61650	70672	77430	89296	88895	89749	94738	108176	121863	134285
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7340	17060	36851	52171	70085	93435	103157	115343	141168	214219	320552	470021
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	0.85	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.07	1.04
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.07
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.08
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.08
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.06
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.37
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.12
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	10.99	11.15	13.13	13.42	9.83	10.89	12.93	12.75	13.15	13.84	14.72	15.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	0.63	0.62	0.36	0.53	0.88	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.38
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.11	0.24	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.08
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.18	0.00	0.40	0.76	1.87	4.93	5.35	5.55	5.56	5.30	4.94	4.55
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	6.59	7.14	8.58	1.50	1.29	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.81
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	2.72	1.30	3.27	7.38	1.62	2.17	3.38	2.83	2.85	2.88	2.83	2.69
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.25
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.49	0.49	0.12	0.18	0.34	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	1.70	1.92	2.01	2.38	3.36	4.74	6.54
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.28	1.35	0.37	2.78	1.19	0.19	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.38

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HIGHLAND, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51091

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HIGHLAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.26% (99)	-0.54% (102)	+0.06% (65)	-0.41% (103)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	0.00% (92)	-0.26% (86)	+0.76% (84)	+0.37% (90)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.31 (85)	-0.40 (87)	+0.01 (70)	-0.34 (76)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	0.00 (92)	-0.10 (76)	+0.09 (102)	+0.19 (103)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.31% (99)	21.37% (92)	19.85% (95)	14.74% (105)	12.90% (105)	12.24% (104)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.07% (5)	19.70% (6)	20.52% (6)	25.16% (5)	35.76% (3)	34.89% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.09% (2)	98.56% (3)	96.61% (5)	95.64% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.08% (105)	0.31% (104)	1.12% (102)	1.73% (102)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.08% (84)	0.11% (104)	0.51% (96)	0.78% (100)	1.29% (101)	1.79% (105)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.58% (86)	8.08% (72)	4.69% (78)	3.07% (78)	2.66% (85)	3.09% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	5.58% (105)	19.69% (83)	18.02% (102)	25.65% (100)	26.02% (101)	29.86% (103)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	40.63% (1)	27.15% (1)	26.30% (1)	20.28% (1)	19.62% (1)	17.16% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.24% (68)	11.54% (87)	13.04% (72)	12.75% (81)	15.21% (54)	14.86% (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	105	105	105	105	105	105
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	99	62	64	63	60	47
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	102	82	78	80	80	95
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	91	96	96	100	99	101

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1.43	1.35	1.31	1.31	1.26	1.26	1.22	1.24	1.36	1.51
EMPLOYED	1.37	1.30	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.20	1.33	1.47
UNEMPLOYED	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%	2.8%	2.6%	3.9%	2.9%	2.3%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	84	82	0	88	86	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	3	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	17	15	0	17	15	0
MANUFACTURING	4	0	0	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	0	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	16	16	0	15	15	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	3	0	0	3	0	0
INFORMATION	5	0	0	5	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	4	0	0	5	3	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	6	5	0	6	5	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	6	4	0	7	6	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	0	0	0	3	0	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	8	7	0	10	8	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.6%	46.7%	38.2%	27.2%	18.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.1%	44.5%	48.8%	59.6%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	8.8%	13.0%	13.2%	21.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ISLE OF WIGHT, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 315.61 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51093

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

ISLE OF WIGHT, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.48	21.60	25.18	29.85	35.31	38.71	40.13	41.27	42.71	45.77	49.12	52.76
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.61	1.53	1.93	1.78	1.85	1.98	2.00	1.96	2.06	2.20	2.42	2.54
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.99	1.61	1.89	2.12	2.17	2.25	2.41	2.22	2.04	2.23	2.47	2.62
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.10	1.84	1.73	2.32	2.39	2.44	2.55	2.58	2.35	2.28	2.51	2.76
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.90	2.19	1.65	1.94	2.39	2.25	2.33	2.44	2.48	2.11	2.35	2.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.30	1.76	1.53	1.36	1.65	2.01	2.08	2.07	2.25	2.09	2.06	2.29
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.25	1.78	2.16	1.41	1.63	1.95	1.96	2.18	2.23	2.60	2.24	2.52
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.05	1.67	2.28	1.88	1.69	2.29	2.44	2.17	2.36	2.75	2.69	2.65
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.01	1.46	2.13	2.69	2.02	2.42	2.69	2.77	2.36	2.64	3.14	2.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.04	1.20	1.84	2.82	2.48	2.29	2.54	2.74	2.95	2.74	3.24	3.15
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.04	1.14	1.62	2.45	3.32	2.29	2.16	2.49	2.92	2.70	3.05	3.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.03	1.16	1.32	2.15	3.29	2.60	2.61	2.37	2.59	3.31	3.11	3.63
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.91	1.09	1.17	1.81	2.83	3.35	3.04	2.70	2.46	3.20	3.04	3.37
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.74	1.01	1.12	1.45	2.39	2.98	3.25	3.41	2.77	2.80	3.67	3.42
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.59	0.83	0.99	1.20	1.84	2.57	2.69	2.97	3.41	2.57	3.46	3.32
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.60	0.78	0.95	1.26	2.04	2.16	2.39	2.72	2.60	2.73	3.67
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.28	0.40	0.52	0.69	0.92	1.41	1.53	1.79	2.17	2.92	2.28	3.16
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.19	0.30	0.48	0.64	0.81	0.89	1.15	1.51	2.15	2.13	2.30
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.35	0.56	0.77	0.80	0.86	1.07	1.89	2.53	2.45
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.73	29.75	33.22	38.54	43.35	43.24	42.53	43.58	44.94	46.93	46.82	48.08
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.02	21.19	25.30	27.60	28.30	29.13	29.94	31.46	32.84	34.06
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.90	8.21	8.87	8.95	9.20	9.33	9.60	10.28	11.13	12.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.37	0.55	0.63	0.66	0.77	0.98	1.27	1.64
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.15	0.25	0.66	1.47	1.86	1.99	2.24	2.86	3.69	4.57
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.97	6.38	6.58	7.55	8.00	8.12	8.55	8.36	8.09	8.10	8.96	9.66
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.27	1.40	1.02	1.32	1.59	1.46	1.59	1.60	1.63	1.39	1.57	1.74
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.93	2.55	2.15	1.98	2.45	2.80	2.83	2.91	3.09	2.81	2.84	3.16
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.50	2.16	2.82	3.67	5.22	7.59	8.07	9.16	10.88	12.12	13.12	14.91
30	MALE POPULATION	9.11	10.65	12.34	14.60	17.20	19.16	19.89	20.37	20.87	22.00	23.23	24.72
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.37	10.94	12.84	15.25	18.11	19.55	20.25	20.90	21.83	23.78	25.89	28.04
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.30	11.87	12.08	16.05	14.20	15.78	16.38	16.89	17.73	19.53	21.57	23.92
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.25	0.70	0.43	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.07e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16	0.18e	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.17e	0.38e	0.76e	0.84e	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.81	0.79
38	MANUFACTURING	4.80e	6.70e	5.38e	6.93e	3.06e	3.06	2.78	2.71	2.62	2.49	2.37	2.25
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.17e	0.13e	0.22e	0.44e	0.35e	0.33e	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.50	0.57
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.56e	0.68e	1.14e	1.40e	1.39	1.57	1.63	1.65	1.64	1.61	1.58	1.55
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.20e	0.34e	0.51e	0.49e	0.43	0.88	0.86	1.02	1.18	1.42	1.63	1.82
42	INFORMATION	0.11e	0.16e	0.14e	0.21e	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.11e	0.21e	0.33e	0.42	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.60	0.66	0.70	0.73
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.11e	0.21e	0.32e	0.65	0.89	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.26	1.28	1.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.42e	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.89	1.02	1.17	1.32
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.17e	0.17	0.44	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.62	0.73	0.89
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.18e	0.24e	0.41e	0.74	0.89	0.86	0.95	1.12	1.50	1.98	2.57
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.14e	0.22e	0.23e	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.35	0.42	0.50
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.18e	0.23e	0.29e	0.54e	0.77e	0.86e	0.95	1.00	1.09	1.29	1.47	1.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.21e	0.28	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.52
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.28e	0.42e	0.64e	0.86	0.97	1.21	1.28	1.42	1.72	2.10	2.57
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.33e	0.44e	0.77e	0.95	1.07	1.09	1.20	1.38	1.79	2.28	2.85
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.60	0.83	0.85	1.26	1.46	1.39	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.48	1.51
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	296.52	446.58	535.94	716.49	667.45	759.61	729.40	763.84	825.26	970.18	1148.88	1369.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	323.76	538.72	740.87	1132.22	1771.61	2143.17	2209.11	2303.26	2531.61	3063.05	3686.67	4397.75
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	239.03	367.71	408.40	520.90	490.00	585.28	550.52	573.63	617.04	724.67	859.86	1027.65
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	26.86	64.49	84.63	105.97	109.78	122.59	115.04	123.73	137.39	164.93	196.65	235.13
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	30.63	14.38	42.91	89.62	67.67	51.74	63.85	66.48	70.83	80.58	92.37	106.89
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	43.75	80.96	127.08	173.56	262.75	330.81	326.35	357.06	403.76	504.62	614.71	727.24
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.91	55.34	87.26	136.47	277.24	459.61	446.91	475.36	548.87	723.14	926.50	1152.17
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	19.01	41.50	58.05	71.66	77.12	96.62	95.35	95.99	103.66	121.26	142.15	166.55
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-19.41	-2.66	48.63	177.36	641.29	689.77	801.80	802.98	857.38	986.38	1138.71	1315.21
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17523	24946	29425	37932	50167	55369	55042	55812	59280	66915	75057	83357
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3464	9711	17589	28002	45408	57935	63872	71729	88333	132511	197433	291765
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.63	96.50	90.24	91.87	109.96	96.67	94.60	91.13	90.23	88.81	87.63	86.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	880.80	1358.18	1651.29	2136.39	1937.68	1356.91	1339.04	1410.95	1529.17	1806.47	2145.88	2561.62
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.58	3.02	2.75	2.61	2.55	2.52	2.47	2.43	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.41
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	18971	18803	17667	20461	19512	16919	19228	18775	19652	21839	24562	27838
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62820	75403	81179	98925	128126	139400	136110	135612	142456	161424	181612	200801
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12417	29353	48524	73028	115972	145862	157946	174286	212272	319662	477718	702841
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.09	7.10	9.07	11.39	13.73	15.31	16.17	16.92	17.70	18.90	20.22	21.81
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.74	0.65	0.91	0.95	0.97	0.93	0.84	0.75	0.67
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.08	2.21	2.89	2.50	2.61	2.67	2.56	2.33	2.06	1.85
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.72	1.44	1.57	1.64	1.67	1.61	1.46	1.29	1.16
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	1.63	1.79	1.62	1.70	1.73	1.67	1.51	1.34	1.20
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.97	1.44	1.75	1.79	1.88	1.95	1.90	1.73	1.52	1.37
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.22	1.65	1.83	2.55	2.72	2.92	3.33	3.84	3.92	3.56
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	1.06	1.47	1.71	1.82	1.95	2.23	2.80	3.64	4.59
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.44	0.72	1.07	1.14	1.23	1.40	1.76	2.28	2.97
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.32	0.73	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.31	1.65	2.14	2.79
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.17	0.47	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.78	0.98	1.27	1.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	96.66	133.49	160.22	233.05	267.91	259.04	310.83	317.62	347.81	412.67	496.55	607.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.77	29.07	21.52	18.11	17.47	19.48	22.24	24.99	26.20	27.79	29.44	31.55
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.02	1.42	1.38	5.55	3.93	1.71	1.96	2.26	2.42	2.50	2.51	2.54
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.73	0.95	0.91	1.40	0.30	1.52	1.71	1.94	1.97	1.95	1.81	1.51
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	8.43	11.61	10.90	18.15	14.24	16.85	18.55	20.01	21.38	23.13	24.70	26.59
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	27.99	39.94	53.77	60.80	71.82	81.77	83.72	88.87	95.18	105.08	115.94	129.03
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.51	6.28	11.07	15.75	25.43	15.97	16.51	18.34	20.72	26.59	34.28	43.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.95	13.36	23.10	47.46	73.03	41.54	65.64	57.12	61.36	70.16	79.27	87.86
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.96	1.26	1.14	2.16	0.73	2.83	3.87	4.16	4.23	4.41	4.62	4.84
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.55	1.00	1.82	1.30	0.60	0.89	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.35	3.88	7.90	13.00	17.83	13.84	14.85	15.98	17.62	19.91	21.99	24.33
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.16	1.99	1.39	4.72	3.65	6.67	8.06	8.33	8.44	8.81	9.39	10.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.85	13.61	9.86	22.73	7.70	16.67	19.09	20.88	26.27	42.07	68.04	109.59
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.39	9.13	15.47	21.92	31.18	39.30	53.65	53.64	60.94	79.19	103.46	134.24

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ISLE OF WIGHT, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51093

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ISLE OF WIGHT, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.49% (30)	+1.44% (24)	+0.99% (18)	+0.78% (20)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.06% (48)	+0.89% (44)	+1.17% (58)	+1.05% (35)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+20.23 (34)	+13.53 (35)	+4.00 (34)	+14.05 (34)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.48 (45)	+3.70 (42)	+1.95 (48)	+8.14 (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.72% (14)	26.12% (27)	25.29% (22)	22.65% (30)	20.98% (31)	18.31% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.13% (82)	11.20% (79)	12.29% (74)	14.77% (63)	19.61% (64)	28.26% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	71.00% (64)	71.66% (59)	71.30% (58)	64.56% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.49% (34)	25.12% (37)	23.11% (39)	23.32% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.11% (83)	0.60% (41)	0.85% (75)	1.87% (72)	3.79% (52)	8.65% (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	51.60% (1)	44.55% (1)	43.15% (1)	21.53% (1)	19.38% (6)	9.41% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.87% (95)	15.68% (98)	20.59% (98)	33.48% (64)	35.36% (61)	53.66% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.49% (50)	3.55% (65)	1.99% (69)	1.80% (68)	1.33% (69)	0.65% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.79% (100)	8.96% (100)	9.28% (102)	11.84% (93)	10.13% (99)	7.10% (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	55	55	52	46	43	42
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	34	33	30	17	27	34
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	23	28	26	20	23	31
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	69	70	72	80	85	86

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.04	18.88	18.95	19.27	19.43	19.67	19.22	19.31	19.71	20.25
EMPLOYED	18.06	18.03	18.15	18.54	18.85	19.13	18.22	18.64	19.18	19.68
UNEMPLOYED	0.98	0.85	0.80	0.73	0.58	0.54	1.00	0.67	0.54	0.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.5%	4.2%	3.8%	3.0%	2.8%	5.2%	3.4%	2.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	676	650	25	704	676	27
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	85	82	0	94	91	0
MANUFACTURING	16	4	3	16	5	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	22	0	25	23	0
RETAIL TRADE	95	91	3	95	90	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	26	22	0	23	18	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	6	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	32	31	0	32	31	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	37	34	0	41	40	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	54	54	0	52	52	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	46	45	0	63	62	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	6	0	6	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	56	54	0	57	55	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	7	0	8	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	57	53	4	58	53	5
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	115	115	0	114	114	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.3%	52.0%	34.6%	23.8%	14.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.1%	38.7%	54.9%	58.7%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.6%	9.3%	10.4%	17.5%	25.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KING AND QUEEN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 315.14 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51097

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

KING AND QUEEN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.51	5.96	6.29	6.62	6.96	6.59	6.71	6.73	6.77	6.84	6.92	6.99
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.48	0.43	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.36
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.51	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.31	0.31	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.37
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.37	0.39
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.52	0.51	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.39
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.37	0.46	0.41	0.33	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.33	0.48	0.48	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.41
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.24	0.40	0.47	0.39	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.24	0.35	0.48	0.54	0.39	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.32	0.28	0.41	0.53	0.43	0.36	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.43	0.46
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.32	0.30	0.39	0.53	0.58	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.40	0.41	0.45
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.34	0.36	0.31	0.48	0.60	0.47	0.47	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.45	0.44
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.34	0.36	0.32	0.46	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.48	0.39	0.35	0.41	0.41
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.26	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.49	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.47	0.37	0.37	0.45
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.23	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.42	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.38	0.35	0.41
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.40	0.43	0.49	0.55	0.45	0.36	0.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.34	0.43	0.49	0.34	0.33
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.41	0.36	0.28
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.35	0.40	0.26
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.15	32.15	34.83	40.52	44.74	48.66	47.61	47.72	47.60	45.98	44.16	43.13
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	3.58	4.06	4.60	4.42	4.57	4.56	4.51	4.36	4.13	3.85
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	2.39	2.05	1.78	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.89	2.03	2.20
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.18	0.27
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.18	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.37	0.48	0.59
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.90	1.63	1.60	1.51	1.45	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.20	1.30	1.37
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.34	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.54	0.66	0.56	0.46	0.50	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.54
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.66	0.83	0.94	1.09	1.21	1.54	1.61	1.79	2.03	2.07	1.80	1.64
30	MALE POPULATION	2.80	2.97	3.09	3.23	3.47	3.39	3.43	3.45	3.48	3.52	3.54	3.63
31	FEMALE POPULATION	2.71	2.99	3.20	3.40	3.49	3.20	3.28	3.29	3.29	3.33	3.38	3.37
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.72	1.23	1.60	2.28	1.90	1.98	1.95	2.00	2.07	2.21	2.37	2.53
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.43	0.29	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.12e	0.14e	0.10e	0.15e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.23
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.10e	0.06e	0.14e	0.22e	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
38	MANUFACTURING	0.33e	0.28e	0.24e	0.39e	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.14e	0.08e	0.13e	0.19e	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.07e	0.07e	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.22
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.10e	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.12	0.10	0.12e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.07e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.04	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.07e	0.08e	0.16e	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.20	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	31.54	25.73	49.36	70.80	81.95	76.56	73.58	79.53	85.60	98.94	114.24	131.86
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	76.28	113.42	165.65	219.07	258.80	322.09	320.17	333.44	361.35	422.25	487.55	554.79
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	19.69	18.35	28.76	43.04	52.28	50.28	50.33	53.67	56.91	64.64	73.91	84.79
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2.01	3.20	8.14	10.35	14.75	13.81	12.18	13.51	14.90	17.52	20.33	23.49
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	9.83	4.18	12.46	17.41	14.92	12.48	11.07	12.35	13.79	16.77	20.01	23.58
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	9.78	20.36	32.73	36.00	40.37	48.22	44.89	48.13	52.65	61.67	70.48	78.28
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	7.61	19.43	22.59	32.31	60.35	89.73	86.22	88.21	98.51	121.32	145.23	168.68
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1.76	2.33	5.39	7.44	10.02	10.78	10.87	9.84	10.60	12.20	13.95	15.83
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	29.09	50.23	66.36	87.39	86.14	118.35	126.35	127.41	135.19	152.52	171.55	191.80
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13853	19023	26335	33092	37168	48890	47687	49516	53367	61697	70476	79335
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2738	7405	15742	24429	33643	51156	55337	63637	79522	122176	185381	277687
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.20	75.28	82.53	81.18	83.30	84.94	81.53	80.25	80.41	80.72	80.84	80.98
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	51.38	47.74	86.42	123.87	169.86	150.35	147.95	161.91	175.26	204.42	237.62	275.46
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.43	2.88	2.67	2.48	2.41	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	6813	5953	3538	6603	5010	7120	8138	8077	8460	9412	10608	12056
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47557	54765	70412	81955	89427	111681	107584	110815	118359	137811	158553	178446
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9400	21319	42089	60501	80944	116857	124844	142417	176365	272903	417062	624594
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.60	2.07	2.35	2.67	2.89	2.88	2.98	3.01	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.11
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.26	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.65	0.80	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.47	0.38	0.29	0.19
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.57	0.53	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.30	0.23	0.15
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.33	0.45	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.20
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.28	0.40	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.31	0.21
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.28	0.29	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.79	0.99	1.20	1.22
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.37	0.57
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.30
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.15
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	10.91	12.33	8.32	17.65	14.50	20.53	24.22	24.30	25.83	28.84	32.62	37.48
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3.62	2.38	3.19	5.16	1.53	1.32	1.26	1.50	1.48	1.36	1.23	1.11
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.38	0.37	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	4.71	6.56	4.59	4.47	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1.57	2.10	0.19	5.01	10.39	11.89	15.73	14.54	14.71	14.54	14.00	13.15
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.24	0.31	0.00	1.06	1.39	6.15	5.89	6.84	8.11	11.23	15.48	21.12
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.40	0.60	0.35	1.30	0.75	1.18	1.34	1.43	1.53	1.72	1.91	2.10

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

KING AND QUEEN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51097

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KING AND QUEEN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.36% (66)	+0.15% (73)	+0.27% (55)	+0.15% (58)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.28% (84)	+0.71% (51)	+0.46% (93)	+0.62% (70)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.08 (76)	+0.30 (80)	+0.18 (64)	+0.41 (66)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.26 (87)	+0.38 (69)	+0.09 (103)	+0.56 (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.54% (48)	25.36% (33)	22.76% (56)	20.77% (61)	17.61% (81)	19.61% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.99% (22)	14.86% (38)	16.45% (28)	17.42% (37)	23.45% (29)	23.49% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	61.27% (82)	66.08% (68)	67.08% (64)	55.03% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	36.16% (22)	29.46% (30)	26.99% (34)	31.50% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.35% (58)	0.27% (84)	0.88% (70)	2.64% (51)	3.64% (56)	8.41% (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.38% (50)	15.17% (43)	17.27% (25)	9.15% (37)	8.35% (38)	4.94% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.99% (36)	13.10% (104)	19.98% (99)	27.97% (95)	29.32% (92)	35.68% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	24.85% (15)	12.85% (14)	8.19% (19)	7.78% (21)	6.18% (21)	4.39% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.84% (57)	31.10% (9)	21.30% (22)	21.35% (26)	16.41% (44)	13.87% (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	98	101	102	101	100	99
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	74	54	54	56	41	41
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	64	53	54	56	50	44
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	104	104	103	105	102	102

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.66	3.64	3.66	3.84	3.87	3.88	3.84	3.83	3.90	3.98
EMPLOYED	3.45	3.47	3.52	3.70	3.75	3.78	3.64	3.71	3.80	3.87
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.12	0.10	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	4.7%	4.1%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	5.3%	3.2%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	119	118	0	117	117	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	10	0	11	11	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	17	14	0	19	18	0
MANUFACTURING	8	7	0	5	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	4	0	6	4	0
RETAIL TRADE	11	10	0	11	10	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	5	0	9	8	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	4	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	9	0	12	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	6	0	9	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	4	3	0	5	4	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	4	0	0	3	0	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	18	16	0	16	14	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.2%	57.4%	42.4%	31.8%	22.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.9%	35.0%	50.1%	57.9%	66.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.9%	7.6%	7.5%	10.3%	10.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KING GEORGE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 179.64 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51099

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

KING GEORGE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.09	10.55	13.60	16.92	23.70	26.83	27.92	29.36	31.45	36.11	41.52	47.79
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.72	0.84	1.16	1.27	1.79	1.54	1.57	1.72	1.97	2.21	2.58	2.83
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.86	0.89	1.08	1.32	1.80	1.83	1.88	1.73	1.82	2.24	2.59	2.96
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.87	1.04	1.04	1.35	1.88	2.06	2.12	2.05	1.82	2.22	2.58	3.04
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.73	1.00	0.90	1.19	1.62	1.78	1.84	2.09	1.97	1.87	2.37	2.73
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.61	0.75	0.99	0.96	1.29	1.62	1.67	1.82	2.14	1.81	2.25	2.53
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.57	0.87	1.37	1.06	1.38	1.58	1.67	1.79	2.14	2.37	2.22	2.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.50	0.88	1.19	1.26	1.54	1.77	1.87	1.80	1.92	2.69	2.28	2.81
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.49	0.79	1.06	1.58	1.67	1.87	1.91	2.04	1.95	2.50	2.85	2.69
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.63	1.05	1.45	1.82	1.81	1.97	2.06	2.20	2.24	3.22	2.78
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.47	0.55	0.85	1.23	2.09	1.76	1.80	1.95	2.19	2.25	2.95	3.39
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.44	0.51	0.62	1.10	1.81	1.86	1.83	1.85	1.98	2.42	2.53	3.66
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.34	0.51	0.55	0.88	1.42	2.01	1.96	1.83	1.81	2.24	2.41	3.19
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.33	0.42	0.48	0.65	1.15	1.67	1.81	1.96	1.80	1.97	2.52	2.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.23	0.32	0.46	0.51	0.92	1.26	1.40	1.61	1.86	1.76	2.29	2.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.19	0.24	0.33	0.38	0.62	0.98	1.03	1.20	1.54	1.67	1.93	2.57
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.14	0.14	0.21	0.33	0.39	0.68	0.78	0.90	1.09	1.64	1.62	2.19
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.26	0.40	0.44	0.57	0.76	1.21	1.35	1.63
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.25	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.47	0.81	0.99	0.86
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.58	28.91	30.52	34.68	36.14	37.83	38.08	38.61	39.44	39.80	41.20	42.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.58	13.11	18.00	20.06	20.43	21.46	22.71	25.32	27.86	30.48
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.73	3.24	4.42	4.39	4.70	4.90	5.26	6.13	7.37	8.98
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.20	0.37	0.60	0.67	0.73	0.88	1.26	1.78	2.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.15	0.30	0.79	1.64	1.96	2.12	2.42	3.19	4.25	5.54
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.92	3.43	3.84	4.70	6.54	6.59	6.82	6.82	6.85	7.94	9.25	10.59
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.47	0.66	0.56	0.76	1.07	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.23	1.26	1.51	1.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.87	1.08	1.33	1.39	1.84	2.24	2.27	2.59	2.89	2.41	3.11	3.50
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.69	0.88	1.26	1.62	2.43	3.67	4.01	4.68	5.72	7.08	8.17	9.77
30	MALE POPULATION	4.10	5.29	6.80	8.50	11.93	13.65	14.21	14.92	15.94	18.12	20.73	23.65
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.99	5.26	6.80	8.41	11.77	13.18	13.71	14.44	15.50	17.99	20.79	24.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.56	6.31	9.06	13.64	13.35	16.51	17.71	18.40	19.64	22.56	26.23	30.83
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.26	0.28	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.11e	0.08	0.09e	0.11e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.26
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.09	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.15
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.05e	0.14e	0.46e	0.73e	0.53	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59
38	MANUFACTURING	0.21e	0.32e	0.31e	0.26e	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.00e	0.02e	0.09e	0.18e	0.16e	0.10e	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.10e	0.26e	0.36e	0.64e	0.71	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.76	2.33	3.13	4.26
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.07e	0.17e	0.23e	0.15	0.29	0.23e	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.35	0.40
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.12e	0.16e	0.33e	0.21	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.16e	0.06e	0.15e	0.20e	0.20	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.25e	0.10e	0.24e	0.39e	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.74
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.33e	0.94e	1.34e	3.15e	2.75	2.78	3.25	3.22	3.18	3.10	3.03	2.96
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.20e	0.30e	0.64e	0.66e	0.70e	0.75e	0.80	0.88	1.04	1.22	1.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.07e	0.08	0.08e	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.22	0.28
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.05e	0.14e	0.20e	0.43e	0.43e	0.54	0.47e	0.50	0.55	0.66	0.78	0.91
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.04e	0.05e	0.12e	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.27
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.04e	0.11e	0.16e	0.33e	0.41	0.56	0.60	0.69	0.85	1.26	1.83	2.61
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.05e	0.13e	0.19e	0.41e	0.57	0.66	0.71	0.78	0.92	1.22	1.58	2.02
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.74	2.47	3.65	3.77	3.79	5.51	5.76	5.99	6.40	7.33	8.41	9.67
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.29	0.21	0.62	0.95	0.77	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.23	0.39	0.54	0.72	0.96	1.12	1.21	1.30	1.46	1.81	2.21	2.67
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	240.89	310.75	489.01	858.33	1175.03	1506.64	1545.43	1673.48	1885.79	2387.59	3016.60	3809.89
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	192.71	283.13	460.67	666.30	1194.57	1511.03	1536.74	1675.63	1920.16	2500.22	3223.52	4113.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	190.50	235.50	365.10	643.87	851.72	1084.72	1101.85	1182.74	1320.32	1659.08	2091.12	2638.86
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	42.06	64.92	102.41	166.65	243.66	361.87	372.89	410.09	467.93	593.00	744.49	934.52
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	8.33	10.33	21.51	47.81	79.65	60.05	70.69	80.65	97.55	135.52	180.98	236.51
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	42.72	69.93	109.44	164.72	231.58	268.48	275.67	306.44	356.88	475.57	620.75	789.34
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	7.73	19.06	28.74	54.27	127.22	244.36	238.14	247.70	298.28	427.47	595.80	806.07
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.83	11.98	43.53	88.31	128.67	170.67	174.38	185.62	209.08	263.41	329.42	408.86
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-93.81	-104.62	-123.00	-322.72	-210.59	-337.79	-348.13	-366.37	-411.72	-527.00	-680.21	-882.83
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23835	26832	33865	39389	50412	56327	55045	57072	61062	69237	77636	86078
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4711	10445	20243	29078	45630	58938	63875	73348	90988	137108	204215	301290
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	125.84	113.88	113.39	104.65	118.58	102.56	98.98	97.77	97.25	95.89	94.45	93.32
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	302.55	391.35	653.60	1171.86	1674.36	2051.86	2113.81	2209.35	2383.09	2792.87	3308.09	3959.51
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.28	2.96	2.79	2.69	2.78	2.78	2.72	2.69	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.72
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16752	12119	13694	20974	26114	39869	45080	44263	46471	51943	58739	66920
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	78639	79464	95094	106627	140648	156646	149994	153898	163277	186815	211212	234353
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15544	30934	56843	78714	127307	163907	174058	197787	243297	369944	555578	820279
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.38	3.54	4.75	6.14	8.41	9.59	10.19	10.83	11.70	13.33	15.21	17.50
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	1.06	1.19	1.11	1.20	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.18	1.16
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.94	0.91	0.95	1.02	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.98
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.01	1.07	0.89	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.93
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.60	0.85	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.81
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.10	1.28	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.83
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.56	0.95	1.29	1.36	1.50	1.75	2.26	2.63	2.71
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.29	0.86	0.89	0.93	1.02	1.20	1.59	2.10	2.86
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.25	0.61	1.12	1.17	1.29	1.51	2.00	2.65	3.61
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.15	0.47	0.76	0.80	0.88	1.03	1.36	1.80	2.45
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	39.87	42.89	65.05	128.86	219.54	382.26	459.18	479.28	543.71	692.14	893.24	1171.17
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	7.75	7.88	6.00	27.49	18.69	105.03	116.16	133.80	147.37	174.51	208.39	252.93
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.09	0.18	0.09	1.80	4.58	1.22	1.35	1.59	1.79	2.07	2.34	2.68
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.13	0.26	0.12	0.95	2.84	6.50	7.08	8.23	8.77	9.67	10.12	9.61
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.70	2.83	1.98	4.63	10.49	4.36	4.66	5.15	5.78	6.98	8.40	10.24
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	12.61	11.93	23.28	22.46	26.32	28.53	28.30	30.78	34.65	42.70	53.10	66.92
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.64	0.59	0.90	4.89	13.55	11.35	11.37	12.94	15.36	22.01	31.99	46.37
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.44	10.30	19.62	39.47	88.14	95.33	145.92	130.14	146.91	187.54	238.80	299.71
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.27	0.04	0.13	0.23	0.30	1.76	2.33	2.57	2.75	3.19	3.77	4.47
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.47	1.50	2.65	2.86	3.22	3.39	3.80	4.32	4.91
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.33	2.70	3.16	7.41	28.55	76.42	79.45	87.58	101.52	128.05	159.42	199.69
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.09	0.33	0.26	1.69	5.51	14.87	17.42	18.45	19.65	22.90	27.50	33.75
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.95	3.41	2.78	6.26	2.31	14.06	15.60	17.48	23.12	41.33	75.33	137.39
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.78	2.37	6.60	11.11	16.76	20.19	26.70	27.36	32.66	47.38	69.77	102.51

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

KING GEORGE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51099

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KING GEORGE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.43% (11)	+2.29% (9)	+1.60% (4)	+1.45% (4)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.61% (19)	+2.02% (17)	+1.75% (23)	+1.57% (12)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+18.74 (36)	+13.22 (36)	+4.62 (28)	+20.96 (25)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+11.95 (34)	+7.45 (33)	+3.13 (40)	+14.32 (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.17% (33)	28.26% (6)	27.78% (9)	27.59% (4)	24.58% (5)	22.15% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.55% (79)	9.29% (89)	9.59% (91)	10.26% (96)	13.69% (97)	20.44% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	77.47% (56)	75.97% (55)	74.77% (56)	63.78% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	19.16% (48)	18.66% (47)	16.36% (49)	18.80% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.77% (22)	1.08% (22)	1.77% (34)	3.33% (40)	6.09% (34)	11.59% (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.52% (87)	3.40% (96)	1.88% (100)	0.71% (104)	0.76% (103)	0.39% (104)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.12% (93)	24.86% (61)	37.35% (20)	37.62% (44)	33.15% (75)	33.91% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.70% (75)	2.37% (73)	1.42% (76)	1.25% (76)	0.85% (81)	0.39% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	71.67% (1)	52.99% (1)	39.91% (4)	41.32% (3)	45.24% (1)	42.76% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	86	75	71	64	59	43
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	6	18	23	16	24	30
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	8	14	18	12	14	21
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	75	86	70	55	31	28

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.12	12.10	12.34	13.06	13.25	13.52	13.76	13.98	14.45	14.91
EMPLOYED	11.48	11.53	11.82	12.57	12.85	13.17	13.12	13.57	14.09	14.52
UNEMPLOYED	0.64	0.57	0.52	0.48	0.39	0.36	0.64	0.41	0.36	0.39
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.7%	4.2%	3.7%	3.0%	2.6%	4.6%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	481	464	16	488	470	18
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	5	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	64	62	0	63	62	0
MANUFACTURING	8	3	0	8	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	10	5	0	8	5	0
RETAIL TRADE	59	57	0	63	61	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	11	10	0	11	10	0
INFORMATION	3	3	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	13	9	0	12	11	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	18	16	0	22	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	115	104	11	120	108	12
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	24	0	29	27	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	31	30	0	32	31	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	6	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	42	42	0	39	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	62	62	0	58	58	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.9%	36.8%	26.9%	19.6%	10.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.3%	44.0%	52.7%	56.8%	61.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	13.8%	19.2%	20.4%	23.6%	28.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KING WILLIAM, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 273.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51101

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

KING WILLIAM, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.46	9.38	11.00	13.24	16.01	17.92	18.53	19.27	19.89	21.22	22.67	24.27
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.66	0.66	0.85	0.92	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.17
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.79	0.71	0.84	0.95	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.25
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.81	0.84	0.80	0.98	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.23	1.20	1.26	1.32
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.69	0.89	0.74	0.86	1.05	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.25
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.44	0.65	0.67	0.54	0.79	0.92	0.98	1.05	1.18	1.16	1.22	1.30
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.50	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.95	1.16	1.18	1.08	1.08	1.19	1.20	1.35
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.35	0.74	0.93	1.01	0.99	1.21	1.29	1.35	1.16	1.37	1.39	1.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.38	0.67	0.95	1.16	1.10	1.20	1.27	1.30	1.41	1.25	1.42	1.43
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.42	0.47	0.84	1.11	1.18	1.05	1.17	1.33	1.36	1.28	1.57	1.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.45	0.49	0.70	1.06	1.36	1.12	1.06	1.16	1.41	1.59	1.44	1.62
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.92	1.29	1.22	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.46	1.41	1.72
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.41	0.48	0.47	0.80	1.10	1.42	1.39	1.24	1.11	1.42	1.66	1.49
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.34	0.43	0.46	0.53	0.93	1.19	1.31	1.44	1.21	1.13	1.51	1.43
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.24	0.41	0.45	0.51	0.69	0.98	1.06	1.22	1.39	1.08	1.45	1.71
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.22	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.47	0.83	0.87	0.94	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.54
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.15	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.54	0.60	0.74	0.84	1.22	1.01	1.37
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.61	0.88	0.92	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.33	0.50	0.56	0.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.84	30.56	33.55	36.69	38.87	39.36	39.70	40.52	41.75	43.91	43.77	44.73
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.43	9.79	12.34	14.04	14.52	15.17	15.60	16.33	16.88	17.18
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.29	3.08	2.95	2.87	2.88	2.90	2.91	3.00	3.12	3.29
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.28
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.13	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.70	1.17	1.92
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.34	0.51	0.58	0.61	0.69	0.92	1.22	1.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.73	2.80	2.96	3.45	3.95	4.09	4.13	4.12	4.10	4.12	4.32	4.51
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.47	0.59	0.47	0.60	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.77	0.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.66	0.95	0.94	0.79	1.16	1.33	1.35	1.50	1.56	1.57	1.69	1.77
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.74	1.08	1.36	1.57	1.99	2.93	3.16	3.62	4.32	4.84	5.07	5.96
30	MALE POPULATION	3.65	4.54	5.30	6.51	7.80	8.87	9.18	9.57	9.97	10.74	11.58	12.43
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.81	4.83	5.69	6.73	8.20	9.04	9.35	9.70	9.92	10.47	11.09	11.85
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.33	3.69	4.62	4.82	5.40	6.19	6.58	6.84	7.20	7.86	8.54	9.27
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.49	0.31	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
35	MINING	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.16e	0.14e	0.35e	0.46e	0.44	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.58
38	MANUFACTURING	1.02e	1.22e	1.28e	0.78e	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.04e	0.07e	0.13e	0.10	0.07	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.44e	0.42e	0.78e	0.61e	0.71	0.67	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.62
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.18e	0.20e	0.25e	0.20e	0.17e	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.64	0.72	0.80	0.86
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.05e	0.09e	0.09e	0.14e	0.20	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.41
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.50	0.55
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.16e	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.54	0.65	0.78
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12e	0.16e	0.20e	0.33e	0.24e	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.17e	0.28e	0.42e	0.42e	0.44e	0.48	0.55	0.69	0.84	1.01
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.10e	0.15e	0.18e	0.25	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.48	0.64	0.83	1.08
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.11e	0.14e	0.20e	0.32e	0.31e	0.54	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.64
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.21	0.42	0.48	0.66	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.90	0.94
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	104.28	141.69	194.01	209.30	222.93	267.76	273.01	293.83	315.33	359.89	410.02	467.77
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	130.84	224.98	344.16	501.74	640.80	850.99	870.26	886.20	968.05	1147.30	1347.99	1566.91
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	84.46	114.03	147.50	157.17	160.73	197.35	202.48	215.84	229.19	258.73	293.17	333.43
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.74	18.38	28.49	31.50	37.53	44.95	43.13	47.64	52.41	60.82	69.51	79.27
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	11.09	9.28	18.03	20.63	24.67	25.47	27.40	30.35	33.73	40.34	47.34	55.07
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	21.25	38.40	68.71	82.35	89.57	129.13	125.90	136.79	153.20	188.53	226.92	265.88
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	9.96	24.68	39.06	56.00	111.19	192.66	185.58	193.63	222.75	291.39	370.90	458.53
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.77	12.84	21.75	22.68	26.93	34.99	36.69	37.45	40.20	45.70	51.57	57.84
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	2.12	33.05	64.12	176.77	244.05	296.42	322.45	299.39	316.97	353.19	391.72	432.58
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17530	23990	31293	37902	40028	47493	46968	45994	48677	54080	59453	64551
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3465	9339	18705	27980	36231	49695	54503	59110	72534	107092	156388	225941
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.97	93.96	96.52	93.21	90.20	84.86	82.53	77.54	76.55	74.44	72.35	70.48
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	182.87	254.22	358.30	393.03	476.53	544.94	578.08	624.51	673.54	774.71	887.18	1014.79
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.46	3.01	2.83	2.69	2.66	2.57	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.42
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	38269	29757	28239	32597	23977	24169	26932	26212	27461	30575	34447	39105
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60619	72236	88829	102013	106416	122290	116743	113271	118420	131778	145040	156533
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11982	28120	53098	75308	96321	127958	135472	145574	176457	260956	381516	547896
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.15	3.11	3.85	4.89	6.00	6.94	7.43	7.80	8.15	8.68	9.27	9.99
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.24	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.33	0.25	0.21
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.79	0.94	0.82	0.89	0.91	0.86	0.72	0.55	0.46
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.78	0.70	0.71	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.62	0.48	0.40
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.77	0.85	0.83	0.75	0.81	0.84	0.79	0.66	0.51	0.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.67	0.65	0.89	0.96	0.98	0.93	0.77	0.59	0.50
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.73	1.34	1.72	1.82	1.95	2.23	2.56	2.35	1.96
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.49	0.73	0.94	1.00	1.07	1.24	1.70	2.55	3.25
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.61	0.92	1.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.22	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.52	0.78	1.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.20	0.29	0.41
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	82.47	92.66	108.75	159.37	143.86	167.66	200.16	204.48	223.84	265.45	319.32	390.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	20.13	16.83	27.25	38.21	20.59	25.36	29.12	32.34	33.62	34.87	35.76	36.75
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.48	0.62	1.33	3.52	2.82	2.05	2.36	2.69	2.86	2.89	2.80	2.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	1.10	1.83	2.07	2.32	2.33	2.25	2.02	1.63
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.01	5.34	3.84	15.55	9.84	6.43	7.12	7.59	8.04	8.51	8.79	9.07
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.43	23.69	25.95	19.12	27.14	48.10	49.55	51.95	55.20	59.58	63.63	67.90
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.68	3.15	6.73	8.15	14.35	13.06	13.58	14.90	16.69	20.95	26.14	32.08
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.87	19.85	16.20	41.73	23.73	27.35	43.46	37.36	39.82	44.51	48.68	51.73
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.93	2.14	1.42	1.24	0.66	0.73	1.01	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	1.38	1.54	1.67	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.53
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.61	10.49	16.81	14.26	21.68	3.44	3.71	3.94	4.32	4.77	5.10	5.40
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.84	1.16	0.52	1.72	0.26	1.38	1.67	1.71	1.72	1.75	1.81	1.88
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.88	6.83	3.18	6.28	11.38	23.71	27.31	29.50	36.84	57.67	90.29	139.42
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.61	2.55	5.50	9.39	9.96	12.86	17.65	17.44	19.65	24.97	31.58	39.28

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

KING WILLIAM, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51101

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KING WILLIAM, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.77% (26)	+1.64% (19)	+1.05% (16)	+0.76% (21)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.25% (41)	+0.98% (41)	+1.52% (37)	+1.02% (40)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.45 (45)	+6.92 (44)	+1.97 (43)	+6.36 (42)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.86 (62)	+1.57 (53)	+1.01 (62)	+3.08 (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.55% (27)	26.94% (17)	26.05% (16)	24.67% (14)	22.83% (16)	18.59% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.93% (55)	12.37% (70)	11.86% (78)	12.46% (83)	16.36% (84)	24.55% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	73.93% (61)	77.10% (52)	78.37% (50)	70.76% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	23.28% (43)	18.41% (49)	16.00% (51)	13.56% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.51% (37)	0.52% (50)	0.91% (69)	2.09% (67)	2.86% (73)	6.58% (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.59% (20)	27.69% (17)	16.15% (31)	12.94% (20)	11.15% (25)	7.43% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.86% (82)	18.39% (90)	27.48% (70)	29.54% (87)	34.81% (63)	44.87% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.65% (44)	4.59% (56)	4.59% (49)	4.07% (46)	2.21% (59)	1.28% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.65% (102)	12.01% (84)	15.38% (59)	15.57% (60)	13.41% (68)	11.09% (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	90	86	83	77	72	66
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	33	23	31	39	45	77
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	26	20	24	33	38	60
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	7	42	44	68	72	72

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.78	8.74	8.76	9.01	9.12	9.29	9.22	9.25	9.57	9.86
EMPLOYED	8.34	8.38	8.44	8.71	8.85	9.04	8.71	8.94	9.32	9.59
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.25	0.51	0.31	0.25	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.7%	5.5%	3.3%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	349	339	9	358	349	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	3	0	7	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	63	61	0	64	62	0
MANUFACTURING	14	9	0	14	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	6	0	8	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	53	49	0	54	52	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	9	0	16	15	0
INFORMATION	7	7	0	6	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	13	10	0	12	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	9	0	11	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	31	27	0	30	25	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	24	23	0	24	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	23	21	0	25	23	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	7	0	7	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	25	25	0	23	23	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	44	44	0	50	50	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.7%	47.2%	31.5%	20.9%	13.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.0%	40.4%	55.5%	64.3%	67.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.3%	12.4%	13.0%	14.8%	19.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LANCASTER, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 133.25 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51103

LANCASTER, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.08	10.14	10.93	11.55	11.36	10.90	10.81	10.84	10.79	10.69	10.59	10.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.35	0.41	0.46	0.53	0.55
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.76	0.56	0.69	0.59	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.49	0.53	0.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.95	0.67	0.63	0.69	0.53	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.55	0.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.84	0.80	0.58	0.64	0.56	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.56	0.57
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.43	0.66	0.43	0.37	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.56	0.46	0.55	0.57
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.42	0.62	0.55	0.37	0.41	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.48	0.55	0.50	0.58
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.41	0.57	0.67	0.46	0.39	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.46	0.67	0.54	0.58
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.47	0.51	0.67	0.67	0.43	0.42	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.57	0.64	0.55
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.52	0.48	0.63	0.78	0.53	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.50	0.52	0.76	0.57
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.53	0.52	0.58	0.77	0.72	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.61	0.65
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.80	0.86	0.56	0.53	0.45	0.41	0.52	0.53	0.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.61	0.69	0.70	0.83	0.94	0.80	0.77	0.60	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.54	0.78	0.82	0.83	1.04	1.06	1.04	0.93	0.63	0.44	0.55	0.53
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.53	0.75	0.89	0.82	0.98	1.07	1.16	1.24	1.01	0.53	0.52	0.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.41	0.55	0.72	0.81	0.81	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.21	0.68	0.47	0.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.28	0.42	0.57	0.71	0.65	0.80	0.86	0.94	0.93	0.88	0.46	0.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.15	0.25	0.34	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.81	0.92	0.52	0.36
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.20	0.30	0.44	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.62	0.73	1.11	1.27	0.95
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.56	41.36	44.90	49.23	53.63	57.49	58.55	59.55	58.79	51.55	45.35	45.18
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.63	8.07	7.93	7.37	7.50	7.46	7.18	6.50	5.74	5.13
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.25	3.35	3.23	3.17	2.90	2.96	3.12	3.51	3.92	4.13
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.33	0.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.58	0.69
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.83	2.29	2.26	2.19	1.84	1.70	1.58	1.52	1.52	1.74	1.95	2.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.59	0.52	0.37	0.43	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.35
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.69	0.94	0.64	0.58	0.66	0.58	0.58	0.68	0.74	0.61	0.77	0.79
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.47	2.18	2.83	3.27	3.54	4.04	4.19	4.50	4.68	4.12	3.24	2.84
30	MALE POPULATION	4.37	4.79	5.09	5.38	5.32	5.21	5.16	5.19	5.24	5.26	5.24	5.29
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.71	5.35	5.83	6.17	6.03	5.69	5.65	5.65	5.54	5.42	5.35	5.19
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.02	5.14	5.88	6.54	7.12	6.85	7.20	7.29	7.45	7.77	8.11	8.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.26	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.14e	0.13e	0.13e	0.12e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.51e	0.65e	0.62e	0.62	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.49
38	MANUFACTURING	0.81e	0.77e	0.45e	0.22e	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.19e	0.14e	0.11e	0.10e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.43e	0.57e	0.71e	0.84e	0.88	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.10e	0.07e	0.13e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.18e	0.27e	0.33e	0.39	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.47
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.19e	0.28e	0.34e	0.49	0.51	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.76	0.86	0.98
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.19e	0.26e	0.35e	0.52	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.47
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.13e	0.18e	0.23e	0.24	0.29e	0.26e	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.33e	0.63e	0.89e	1.08e	1.17	1.18e	1.18e	1.22	1.28	1.42	1.54	1.67
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.18e	0.31e	0.41e	0.51e	0.52	0.49	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.72	0.77
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.39e	0.52e	0.62e	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.81
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.36	0.29	0.37	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	96.67	137.38	172.71	219.44	264.40	277.80	288.57	300.23	313.33	343.63	378.74	418.61
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	145.14	240.81	382.49	487.78	546.74	667.02	671.84	711.62	760.19	863.55	969.67	1071.68
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	69.50	96.77	125.83	153.44	179.62	189.48	198.03	205.08	213.13	233.91	258.93	287.61
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.18	16.26	25.21	31.16	43.60	44.63	43.02	46.19	49.73	56.01	62.41	69.40
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	19.98	24.35	21.67	34.83	41.18	43.70	47.52	48.95	50.47	53.71	57.39	61.61
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	37.45	75.90	171.63	197.77	193.93	244.12	252.44	265.32	282.10	314.71	345.18	369.74
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	18.58	42.51	64.07	92.17	134.60	187.38	175.97	194.11	214.90	260.17	306.14	349.54
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.09	12.22	19.90	24.16	32.31	35.00	37.12	39.06	40.78	44.55	48.64	52.85
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-1.46	-2.76	-6.03	2.56	-13.88	-7.28	-8.02	-8.97	-9.36	-10.41	-11.75	-13.37
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15982	23737	35010	42236	48132	61178	62173	65660	70466	80811	91599	102201
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3159	9240	20927	31179	43567	64014	72148	84385	105001	160027	240944	357722
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.61	97.06	113.97	109.68	113.90	113.84	114.20	113.20	112.87	112.24	111.44	110.58
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	143.86	208.34	295.67	372.96	457.38	463.91	489.38	510.59	534.75	589.71	652.25	722.01
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.52	2.33	2.22	2.12	2.04	2.01	1.97	1.95	1.97	1.98	1.98
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27927	28347	32795	35881	33878	37003	41867	40865	42889	47936	54207	61813
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47682	59922	82060	94353	102583	125645	125476	129895	138138	159667	182236	203287
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9425	23326	49051	69653	92852	131468	145606	166939	205838	316184	479359	711541
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.02	3.97	4.59	5.02	5.26	5.22	5.26	5.38	5.41	5.31	5.22	5.17
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.51	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.21	0.17	0.14
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.38	1.33	1.08	1.07	1.04	0.94	0.72	0.59	0.47
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.67	1.05	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.60	0.46	0.38	0.30
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.50	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.62	0.47	0.39	0.31
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.43	0.69	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.88	0.79	0.65	0.52
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.48	0.47	0.71	0.73	0.79	0.88	1.12	1.22	1.19
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.36	0.29	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.56	0.71	0.85	1.05
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.22	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.40	0.50
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.35
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.25	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.29	0.36
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	84.28	112.51	150.43	180.09	178.23	193.15	220.39	220.06	231.86	254.44	282.96	319.57
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	13.69	21.56	27.61	22.25	8.39	9.09	10.11	10.92	10.95	10.72	10.50	10.34
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.98	3.16	3.93	5.68	2.24	3.22	3.59	3.98	4.08	3.89	3.61	3.36
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.63	3.92	4.77	6.34	5.73	4.11	4.50	4.90	4.75	4.34	3.72	2.87
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.33	12.53	11.90	14.36	31.86	19.27	20.66	21.42	21.89	21.87	21.58	21.34
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	32.85	38.29	53.94	41.24	30.59	30.87	30.78	31.41	32.18	32.81	33.45	34.20
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.63	2.61	5.22	12.61	17.49	15.66	15.76	16.83	18.18	21.55	25.68	30.20
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	8.04	12.29	14.64	31.22	21.88	26.54	40.82	34.15	35.09	37.06	38.68	39.39
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.18	4.85	6.40	6.30	5.06	3.53	4.70	4.85	4.72	4.55	4.40	4.24
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.35	0.35	0.73	1.15	1.04	0.52	0.56	0.59	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.45
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.75	3.14	4.95	5.24	27.12	48.27	50.44	52.15	55.03	57.41	58.59	59.56
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.25	1.03	1.00	1.98	0.08	2.18	2.57	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.35	2.34
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.51	4.59	4.59	15.60	13.34	17.86	19.91	20.93	25.21	37.28	55.70	82.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.08	4.17	10.75	16.11	13.39	12.04	16.00	15.38	16.72	20.06	24.22	28.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LANCASTER, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51103

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LANCASTER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.37% (64)	-0.01% (83)	-0.11% (77)	-0.10% (78)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.07% (47)	+0.51% (62)	+0.84% (69)	+0.53% (75)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.82 (70)	-0.02 (83)	-0.12 (77)	-0.42 (77)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.83 (63)	+0.97 (59)	+0.59 (77)	+1.62 (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.18% (88)	20.66% (98)	18.95% (100)	16.17% (101)	15.58% (97)	19.72% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.15% (4)	25.88% (1)	28.28% (1)	31.18% (1)	37.08% (2)	27.08% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.84% (67)	69.83% (63)	67.63% (63)	48.94% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	29.02% (31)	28.42% (34)	29.07% (30)	39.35% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.46% (46)	0.30% (79)	0.61% (90)	1.04% (96)	2.21% (88)	6.59% (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.21% (45)	7.70% (77)	3.43% (90)	2.91% (82)	2.28% (90)	1.36% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.61% (30)	42.07% (4)	46.45% (5)	47.82% (7)	48.59% (7)	52.27% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.54% (73)	1.58% (77)	1.21% (79)	0.94% (84)	1.01% (74)	0.80% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.76% (83)	8.06% (104)	8.66% (104)	8.36% (105)	8.29% (102)	8.11% (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	83	87	91	92	91	94
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	44	16	19	21	15	19
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	63	25	33	35	34	29
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	37	29	37	37	36	36

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.36	5.15	5.12	5.38	5.31	5.42	5.32	5.25	5.39	5.75
EMPLOYED	4.96	4.81	4.83	5.11	5.08	5.19	4.92	4.97	5.20	5.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.40	0.33	0.28	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.40	0.28	0.19	0.21
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.5%	6.5%	5.5%	5.2%	4.4%	4.3%	7.5%	5.3%	3.5%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	455	444	9	436	424	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	5	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	55	53	0	53	53	0
MANUFACTURING	10	8	0	10	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	13	0	16	14	0
RETAIL TRADE	80	79	0	77	75	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	7	5	0	5	3	0
INFORMATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	25	22	0	22	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	19	18	0	19	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45	42	0	44	40	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	28	26	0	24	24	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	40	34	0	37	33	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	10	0	10	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	35	33	0	35	33	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	64	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.2%	49.4%	35.2%	25.6%	17.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.8%	36.4%	45.9%	49.9%	53.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	14.3%	18.9%	24.5%	28.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LEE, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 435.52 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51105

LEE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.64	26.02	24.44	23.55	25.58	22.11	21.85	21.73	21.70	21.64	21.59	21.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.39	1.94	1.54	1.37	1.31	0.99	1.03	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.83
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.71	2.21	1.61	1.42	1.42	1.10	1.07	1.01	1.00	0.94	0.92	0.88
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.08	2.27	1.94	1.62	1.53	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.08	1.00	1.00	0.95
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.99	2.22	1.93	1.49	1.46	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.04	0.91	0.90	0.87
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.23	1.98	1.44	1.35	1.43	1.08	1.07	0.93	0.86	0.72	0.69	0.69
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.99	1.96	1.62	1.44	1.48	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.13	1.10	1.01	0.98
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.99	1.88	1.95	1.52	1.80	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.34	1.23	1.18
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.94	1.49	1.80	1.64	1.87	1.28	1.25	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.33	1.25
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.10	1.36	1.74	1.84	1.78	1.35	1.30	1.23	1.51	1.61	1.42	1.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.26	1.18	1.46	1.79	1.82	1.48	1.39	1.38	1.30	1.68	1.49	1.50
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.32	1.25	1.28	1.75	1.99	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.41	1.63	1.75	1.58
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.37	1.33	1.15	1.43	1.88	1.50	1.44	1.46	1.49	1.36	1.77	1.61
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.29	1.30	1.16	1.26	1.68	1.66	1.55	1.47	1.52	1.50	1.72	1.89
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.09	1.23	1.18	1.03	1.40	1.59	1.59	1.55	1.45	1.53	1.39	1.84
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.81	1.04	0.97	0.88	1.06	1.32	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.39	1.39	1.63
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.74	0.80	0.78	0.71	0.96	1.01	1.09	1.19	1.12	1.20	1.15
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.36	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.62	0.62	0.69	0.80	0.90	0.89	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.26	0.37	0.44	0.42	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.62	0.46
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.10	30.61	35.02	39.30	40.81	44.68	44.64	45.07	45.53	47.37	49.29	50.52
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.14	23.21	24.03	20.49	20.18	19.97	19.67	19.00	18.34	17.70
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.13	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.07	1.31	1.84	2.36	2.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.54	0.60	0.69	0.79
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.50	7.83	6.32	5.34	5.17	4.03	4.04	3.90	3.69	3.44	3.39	3.25
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.32	1.41	1.23	0.94	0.90	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.58	0.60	0.58
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.91	2.79	2.14	1.90	1.99	1.49	1.45	1.31	1.21	1.04	0.99	0.98
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.97	3.63	3.83	3.63	4.12	4.97	5.11	5.25	5.39	5.59	5.49	6.00
30	MALE POPULATION	10.02	12.65	11.69	11.44	13.35	11.69	11.56	11.56	11.66	11.87	12.12	12.33
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.62	13.36	12.75	12.10	12.23	10.41	10.28	10.17	10.05	9.78	9.47	9.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.79	7.42	7.78	8.81	8.07	6.87	6.91	6.96	7.01	7.13	7.26	7.43
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.50	1.99	1.68	1.32	1.02	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.82
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16
35	MINING	0.25e	0.43e	0.49e	0.35e	0.28	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.23e	0.30e	0.36e	0.75e	0.50	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32
38	MANUFACTURING	0.41e	0.79e	1.14e	0.78e	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.18
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.14e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.69e	0.72e	0.72e	0.95e	0.92	0.84	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.83	0.80
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.27e	0.32e	0.24e	0.28e	0.23	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.04	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.14e	0.14e	0.21e	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.11e	0.10e	0.16e	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.34
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.09e	0.08e	0.11e	0.21e	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.42	0.52
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.10e	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.17e	0.48	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.38
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.38e	0.50e	0.88e	0.87	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.15e	0.15e	0.17e	0.27e	0.31e	0.28e	0.31e	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.40
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.26e	0.34e	0.58e	0.50	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.43	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	1.14	1.13	1.26	1.24	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	121.77	167.84	189.11	256.26	294.09	242.55	238.30	254.88	266.60	291.95	320.69	353.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	209.85	433.26	472.01	584.20	730.41	736.83	730.29	757.53	813.35	933.31	1056.59	1176.44
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	77.23	116.20	128.17	164.93	208.14	167.45	167.58	177.55	183.91	199.85	219.05	241.35
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.45	24.11	31.20	45.16	62.15	57.27	52.94	58.03	62.21	69.31	76.43	84.26
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	35.10	27.53	29.74	46.17	23.80	17.83	17.78	19.30	20.48	22.79	25.21	27.86
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	21.64	57.98	81.96	81.85	88.24	87.22	78.06	83.08	89.81	102.78	114.89	124.87
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.33	112.73	136.67	187.58	270.64	347.47	351.02	343.82	379.42	456.47	533.84	605.68
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.92	14.64	21.60	28.49	38.73	36.14	36.55	34.64	36.22	39.47	42.91	46.46
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	22.02	109.35	85.87	87.00	116.16	95.72	99.46	110.39	113.75	121.57	130.07	138.88
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	10167	16651	19314	24809	28555	33329	33427	34856	37476	43119	48941	54629
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2010	6482	11545	18314	25846	34873	38790	44796	55843	85387	128736	191213
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	48.51	63.06	59.55	59.27	62.95	58.07	56.63	56.06	56.06	56.05	55.84	55.54
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	163.40	268.73	334.08	406.56	514.57	423.67	414.74	420.69	427.12	440.40	454.33	470.40
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.09	2.89	2.62	2.41	2.36	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	17399	14485	14643	16118	20840	17177	19746	19415	20285	22446	25093	28285
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	31450	48110	50586	59826	68243	77211	76440	77915	82632	94925	107461	118763
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	6216	18728	30238	44165	61769	80790	88704	100135	123129	187978	282669	415694
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.65	8.97	9.27	9.69	10.13	9.03	9.04	9.18	9.26	9.20	9.16	9.19
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	1.83	1.61	1.07	1.04	1.02	0.93	0.71	0.53	0.37
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	3.55	3.39	2.76	2.69	2.63	2.40	1.84	1.37	0.97
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	1.56	1.62	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.66	1.29	0.96	0.68
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.90	1.25	1.19	1.23	1.30	1.45	1.70	1.42	1.00
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.56	1.03	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.20	1.55	2.05	2.08
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.58	0.76	0.89	0.91	0.96	1.08	1.40	1.88	2.71
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.33	0.30	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.31	0.42	0.60
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.39	0.56
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.14
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	115.79	129.95	135.74	156.14	211.15	155.16	178.45	178.25	187.92	206.48	229.92	260.02
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.98	19.52	21.87	24.63	12.37	10.85	11.90	13.07	13.08	12.77	12.52	12.40
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.26	1.77	2.74	2.38	2.92	1.36	1.50	1.68	1.72	1.64	1.52	1.42
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.21	0.61	0.93	0.44	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	11.17	19.41	14.22	12.79	6.81	8.36	8.84	9.32	9.51	9.47	9.36	9.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	40.28	49.13	62.10	53.72	30.91	17.70	17.42	18.07	18.48	18.79	19.17	19.72
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.23	2.61	6.01	14.64	22.88	19.81	19.67	21.35	23.04	27.22	32.46	38.40
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.60	15.94	13.48	28.10	78.05	32.64	49.55	42.15	43.24	45.52	47.56	48.72
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.74	3.02	1.13	0.46	1.08	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.30
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.11	0.13	0.31	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.99	6.85	4.73	5.61	37.44	43.91	45.28	47.60	50.14	52.16	53.28	54.47
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.13	0.96	0.29	0.60	0.91	0.47	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.51
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.13	4.39	1.35	2.33	2.40	12.12	13.33	14.25	17.13	25.26	37.77	56.23
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.95	5.60	6.58	10.36	14.40	7.70	10.09	9.86	10.70	12.81	15.47	18.55

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LEE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51105

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LEE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.14% (78)	-0.33% (97)	-0.18% (85)	-0.07% (75)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.34% (82)	-0.41% (93)	+0.20% (102)	+0.20% (96)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.47 (71)	-2.33 (94)	-0.41 (88)	-0.57 (80)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.08 (78)	-0.91 (91)	+0.14 (100)	+0.56 (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.49% (83)	25.87% (29)	22.70% (57)	20.22% (71)	18.24% (73)	15.09% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.41% (7)	15.65% (29)	15.42% (40)	16.10% (56)	22.50% (42)	27.88% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.56% (5)	93.94% (17)	92.69% (16)	82.21% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.54% (102)	3.80% (86)	4.42% (88)	13.15% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.28% (70)	0.45% (61)	0.51% (97)	1.58% (82)	2.09% (90)	3.65% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.03% (84)	14.64% (46)	8.79% (54)	2.02% (95)	3.46% (73)	2.37% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.02% (60)	16.68% (95)	25.65% (79)	30.41% (83)	29.06% (93)	35.77% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.92% (12)	21.56% (4)	15.01% (8)	12.70% (9)	13.07% (3)	11.05% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.85% (39)	16.95% (43)	16.19% (51)	21.78% (22)	22.93% (15)	20.67% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	54	58	59	61	65	68
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	105	105	102	101	103	103
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	105	105	102	100	103	104
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	72	81	83	79	84	85

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.86	8.60	8.45	8.63	8.34	8.34	8.23	8.06	8.19	8.34
EMPLOYED	8.15	7.99	7.89	8.19	8.00	8.01	7.69	7.73	7.89	8.02
UNEMPLOYED	0.71	0.61	0.56	0.44	0.34	0.33	0.54	0.33	0.30	0.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.0%	7.1%	6.7%	5.1%	4.1%	4.0%	6.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	253	246	7	252	245	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	4	0	7	7	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	15	12	0	16	11	0
MANUFACTURING	7	3	0	9	5	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	9	0	10	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	68	65	0	69	66	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	14	12	0	13	11	0
INFORMATION	6	5	0	6	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	17	16	0	17	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	6	0	6	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	20	0	22	22	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	7	0	3	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	27	25	0	29	27	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	17	14	0	16	12	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	20	20	0	20	20	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	80.2%	65.7%	52.0%	39.4%	28.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	16.2%	28.1%	41.5%	51.1%	59.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.6%	6.2%	6.5%	9.5%	12.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LOUDOUN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 515.56 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51107

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

LOUDOUN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	37.41	57.77	87.21	173.91	315.65	422.70	432.79	461.28	527.69	677.39	855.07	1078.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.87	4.33	7.87	16.88	27.63	27.62	26.52	29.43	35.52	44.60	56.89	67.98
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.55	5.09	6.73	15.57	29.18	32.25	31.46	30.05	32.22	42.94	56.66	69.22
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.14	5.80	5.77	12.89	25.68	35.41	34.85	33.66	32.60	41.81	53.20	70.46
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.01	5.29	5.48	9.29	19.76	31.49	31.70	34.73	34.46	36.33	48.91	66.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.23	3.86	5.73	7.12	12.81	22.30	24.61	29.71	36.29	35.50	47.07	60.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.95	4.91	8.94	12.52	18.90	20.48	21.21	27.53	42.81	48.86	50.76	68.88
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.91	6.12	9.63	18.03	24.79	26.54	25.88	23.75	32.70	57.75	53.81	72.34
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.48	5.35	8.48	20.22	29.44	35.41	34.69	30.71	26.31	54.04	62.70	67.35
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.22	3.96	7.72	16.71	29.82	36.60	38.15	38.22	33.18	38.06	68.92	66.83
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.88	3.03	6.08	12.51	27.99	35.10	35.18	37.69	40.54	29.84	61.37	74.52
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.70	2.50	4.19	10.45	21.50	31.40	33.21	35.05	39.22	36.51	41.78	79.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.43	2.00	3.07	7.46	15.43	26.69	27.42	30.13	35.84	43.25	32.30	67.69
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.20	1.65	2.30	4.53	11.87	19.31	21.13	24.71	29.74	40.24	38.39	44.80
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.04	1.35	1.73	3.10	7.76	13.66	14.90	17.97	24.46	35.44	44.28	34.26
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.78	1.03	1.35	2.40	4.73	11.12	11.75	13.30	18.52	30.03	41.81	41.64
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.50	0.76	0.95	1.89	3.53	7.72	9.10	10.97	13.60	25.27	36.98	47.97
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.30	0.45	0.66	1.33	2.48	4.74	5.66	7.51	11.05	18.77	30.17	42.51
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.29	0.54	1.01	2.35	4.87	5.38	6.17	8.60	18.15	29.07	35.73
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.11	29.13	31.06	33.07	34.32	36.76	37.53	38.20	37.85	37.38	39.31	39.14
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	76.44	140.37	201.70	235.25	234.05	246.74	278.11	341.22	396.37	450.79
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.22	12.42	24.01	34.48	35.72	37.16	40.49	48.01	56.91	67.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.32	0.63	0.84	0.80	0.84	0.94	1.15	1.37	1.57
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.15	10.32	50.01	93.25	101.81	112.44	135.78	196.01	286.23	415.10
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.52	0.68	2.23	10.48	39.30	58.88	60.41	64.09	72.37	91.01	114.20	143.73
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	14.63	18.80	23.81	51.83	96.33	115.94	114.07	115.41	121.97	154.44	197.87	250.13
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.07	3.58	3.44	6.49	13.83	20.66	21.25	22.27	21.62	25.09	31.12	42.47
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.17	5.57	7.77	9.92	18.74	33.12	35.06	42.17	49.13	46.74	64.87	84.73
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.83	3.88	5.24	9.73	20.85	42.10	46.79	55.91	76.23	127.66	182.31	202.10
30	MALE POPULATION	18.49	28.52	43.36	85.99	155.84	211.99	217.25	230.88	262.85	334.58	419.79	528.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION	18.93	29.25	43.85	87.92	159.81	210.71	215.54	230.40	264.85	342.82	435.28	550.15
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	15.76	25.75	53.14	111.28	183.87	250.12	277.68	307.47	353.72	452.47	560.99	682.61
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.22	1.78	1.49	1.68	1.78	1.46	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.27
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.07e	0.15e	0.32e	0.42e	0.48e	0.52e	0.54	0.56	0.60	0.62	0.62
35	MINING	0.03e	0.05e	0.15e	0.24e	0.34e	0.28e	0.29e	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.05e	0.09e	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.30
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.96e	2.55e	6.95e	10.47e	17.20	21.76	23.08	24.89	26.74	30.35	34.59	39.87
38	MANUFACTURING	0.34e	0.72e	2.26e	3.96e	4.85	8.96	9.00	9.81	11.23	14.30	17.73	21.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.72e	1.44e	2.65e	3.72	4.27	4.90	5.05	5.27	5.75	6.30	7.03
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.42e	2.61e	4.63e	11.45e	19.40	21.81	23.29	24.86	26.83	31.25	36.23	42.59
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.63e	1.46e	5.60e	11.87e	11.45	17.22	19.98	19.72	20.32	22.07	23.89	25.69
42	INFORMATION	0.94e	1.58e	4.06e	10.02e	8.33	8.63	9.11	8.91	8.94	8.75	8.34	7.78
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.58e	0.95e	1.62e	2.67e	5.85	9.88	11.92	13.97	17.25	22.39	26.15	29.13
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.81e	1.33e	2.26e	3.77e	9.21	13.18	15.95	18.39	20.32	24.56	29.03	33.90
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.23e	1.86e	3.99e	10.91e	25.59	36.65	41.20	47.12	56.85	77.27	99.87	125.37
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.08e	0.13e	0.27e	0.67e	1.29	1.72	1.85	1.98	2.20	2.66	3.16	3.75
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.61e	0.99e	2.48e	6.12e	10.75	15.44	16.09	17.69	20.64	26.77	33.22	40.12
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.14e	0.20e	0.44e	1.16e	3.61	5.90	6.02	7.90	12.05	22.91	36.84	53.47
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.64e	0.97e	2.09e	5.22e	11.63	17.23	20.48	23.61	28.32	39.09	51.25	64.67
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.27e	0.43e	0.87e	2.29e	4.22	5.80	6.59	7.96	9.93	14.22	19.29	25.32
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.82e	1.33e	2.66e	6.71e	11.88	15.07	18.35	21.61	26.36	36.26	46.95	58.76
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.64e	0.99e	2.13e	5.22e	10.05	15.34	16.37	18.42	21.61	28.44	35.91	44.10
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.59	1.95	1.91	4.26	4.28	4.85	6.23	6.11	5.92	5.54	5.16	4.78
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.25	0.23	0.45	0.66	1.06	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.33
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.46	2.86	5.18	8.88	16.83	22.73	23.47	25.64	29.11	36.07	43.29	51.11
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	502.34	916.61	2266.29	8347.45	11989.49	16917.30	18062.74	20715.11	24864.71	34614.06	46806.30	62200.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	950.46	1963.26	3755.40	9888.85	22227.31	34494.00	36066.34	41251.07	49524.07	69288.27	94225.65	125788.47
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	376.65	710.76	1763.78	6872.46	9087.81	12984.32	14009.66	15960.39	19013.82	26294.05	35465.77	47077.73
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	47.81	132.68	354.68	978.33	1792.19	2497.89	2644.03	3103.64	3806.89	5365.09	7258.82	9629.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	77.88	73.17	147.83	496.67	1109.49	1435.09	1409.06	1651.08	2044.00	2954.92	4081.72	5493.75
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	259.38	419.96	803.14	1526.69	2982.08	5127.78	5682.91	6448.90	7797.36	11172.22	15634.97	21473.41
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	39.88	97.44	145.35	350.01	1034.50	2666.53	2229.06	2396.84	3064.85	4866.35	7399.66	10923.54
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	23.80	68.28	243.83	821.93	1305.74	1867.50	2035.02	2248.12	2697.35	3736.55	5001.27	6531.32
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	172.66	597.52	784.46	486.62	7526.99	11649.90	12126.64	13938.33	16494.49	22372.19	29385.98	37722.33
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	25404	33982	43063	56863	70419	81603	83334	89427	93851	102287	110196	116620
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5021	13228	25741	41977	63739	85385	96703	114930	139846	202555	289863	408191
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	134.08	140.32	146.65	153.69	173.27	151.34	155.82	158.70	154.81	146.74	139.08	131.70
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	517.14	1010.42	2694.81	10194.02	20400.54	27542.38	30534.28	35095.12	42261.77	59127.26	80197.44	106689.53
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.51	3.04	2.83	2.82	2.98	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.95	2.97	3.00	3.00
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25653	31808	42718	53087	52575	55414	63217	63505	66300	73485	82627	93762
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	89460	103592	121892	160478	209873	248879	251088	265953	276773	304415	330707	350271
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	17683	40326	72861	118468	189964	260415	291370	341797	412417	602825	869901	1226012
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	10.51	18.79	30.63	61.38	105.59	138.27	143.31	154.77	178.58	227.24	284.54	358.73
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.75	2.13	1.94	1.98	2.01	2.19	2.44	2.78	3.16
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	3.25	5.89	6.43	6.56	6.67	7.25	8.10	9.21	10.48
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	4.27	6.66	8.25	8.42	8.56	9.31	10.40	11.83	13.45
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.25	4.95	7.46	8.85	9.03	9.18	9.99	11.16	12.69	14.43
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.56	6.44	8.54	9.90	10.09	10.27	11.17	12.47	14.19	16.13
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.87	11.54	13.75	16.11	16.43	16.71	18.18	20.31	23.09	26.25
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.28	11.51	14.90	15.89	16.21	16.49	17.93	20.04	22.79	25.91
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.69	6.94	12.43	18.51	19.37	21.44	24.86	29.50	33.55	38.14
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.61	7.49	16.00	23.76	25.04	28.76	35.23	51.15	69.32	91.69
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	4.24	17.83	28.64	30.19	34.67	42.47	61.67	85.09	119.10
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	269.64	597.80	1308.33	3258.46	5551.59	7662.23	9059.75	9828.47	11839.76	16698.48	23510.77	33635.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	46.91	77.89	301.75	745.09	1042.72	1648.29	1899.27	2179.07	2532.10	3265.31	4141.44	5289.59
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.30	11.33	25.13	156.55	198.47	222.90	257.64	302.91	360.24	452.07	543.07	655.03
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.24	10.43	22.70	103.25	164.39	115.84	131.57	152.25	171.17	205.66	228.45	228.26
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	28.27	75.59	192.35	272.12	339.78	566.01	629.10	692.79	820.51	1079.08	1379.60	1769.45
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	75.87	176.11	266.01	472.32	869.17	1129.85	1167.70	1265.31	1502.46	2016.55	2663.53	3532.37
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	23.21	24.92	41.22	87.22	168.74	391.31	408.30	462.95	579.78	904.64	1396.35	2129.74
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.10	74.33	100.38	208.23	405.46	422.32	673.51	598.31	712.58	990.60	1339.73	1769.40
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.38	23.57	42.81	199.44	452.89	402.89	556.62	610.33	688.44	872.27	1093.26	1365.48
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	25.75	27.81	47.50	97.65	122.76	112.73	126.58	142.27	157.61	192.49	232.79	278.34
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.09	34.42	102.57	484.90	921.39	1076.15	1165.65	1279.82	1565.06	2149.87	2842.76	3747.14
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.32	14.43	36.01	94.39	114.33	158.42	193.31	204.02	229.20	290.92	371.08	479.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.59	8.03	20.77	57.64	125.70	449.60	519.62	580.10	809.51	1575.80	3051.04	5855.26
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	14.62	38.95	109.12	279.67	625.77	965.92	1330.87	1358.32	1711.10	2703.22	4227.67	6536.08

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LOUDOUN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51107

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LOUDOUN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+4.97% (1)	+5.40% (1)	+2.24% (1)	+2.37% (1)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+5.68% (2)	+5.30% (2)	+3.53% (2)	+2.54% (3)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+385.29 (3)	+335.50 (2)	+104.99 (1)	+655.91 (1)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+234.36 (2)	+196.98 (2)	+103.59 (2)	+432.49 (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.11% (5)	27.30% (13)	29.80% (3)	30.52% (1)	27.43% (1)	23.19% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.56% (87)	6.01% (102)	5.59% (104)	6.60% (105)	9.96% (105)	18.74% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.71% (48)	63.90% (74)	55.65% (85)	41.79% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.14% (73)	7.61% (70)	8.16% (69)	6.25% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.39% (12)	2.55% (9)	6.03% (5)	12.45% (5)	13.93% (6)	13.33% (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.16% (101)	4.25% (93)	3.56% (87)	2.64% (85)	3.58% (71)	3.14% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	28.04% (12)	28.11% (47)	34.41% (30)	42.98% (17)	45.24% (13)	60.88% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.10% (49)	2.80% (69)	1.51% (75)	0.97% (81)	0.58% (85)	0.19% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.95% (28)	14.20% (62)	12.40% (77)	12.06% (88)	11.54% (85)	8.38% (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	31	22	11	5	4	2
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	5	4	5	5	6	9
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	5	2	2	1	1	5
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	43	14	11	10	10	8

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	196.70	200.89	207.60	216.18	220.51	227.75	225.26	224.82	232.06	239.04
EMPLOYED	188.50	193.83	201.08	209.68	215.01	222.55	212.91	217.89	226.71	233.03
UNEMPLOYED	8.20	7.06	6.52	6.49	5.50	5.21	12.35	6.93	5.34	6.01
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.5%	3.1%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	5.5%	3.1%	2.3%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	10847	10272	575	11028	10449	579
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	29	28	0	25	24	0
MINING	6	0	3	6	3	0
UTILITIES	5	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	882	830	49	883	834	46
MANUFACTURING	201	182	16	194	172	19
WHOLESALE TRADE	295	280	14	286	270	16
RETAIL TRADE	1049	959	89	1053	964	89
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	330	301	28	340	311	28
INFORMATION	313	276	36	312	276	33
FINANCE and INSURANCE	402	395	3	398	392	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	464	459	5	485	480	4
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	3096	3002	90	3216	3117	95
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	60	43	14	58	41	15
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	609	561	46	605	557	45
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	244	238	5	247	239	6
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1016	972	40	1049	1012	33
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	178	164	12	179	162	15
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	793	720	70	780	702	75
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	859	838	21	890	870	18
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	16	15	0	17	15	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.2%	24.7%	13.4%	7.5%	6.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.4%	51.8%	53.9%	45.3%	37.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.4%	23.5%	32.7%	47.2%	56.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LOUISA, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 496.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51109

LOUISA, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.26	17.88	20.51	25.82	33.15	37.80	40.03	41.81	43.71	47.34	50.97	55.31
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.10	1.24	1.43	1.53	2.02	1.99	2.13	2.09	2.20	2.40	2.64	2.82
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.45	1.29	1.48	1.79	2.05	2.05	2.20	2.23	2.17	2.43	2.67	2.91
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.58	1.50	1.44	1.88	1.94	2.21	2.20	2.29	2.34	2.45	2.73	3.01
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.35	1.83	1.35	1.63	2.00	2.01	2.07	2.15	2.12	2.17	2.51	2.74
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.88	1.37	1.27	1.18	1.58	1.74	1.89	1.95	2.07	2.12	2.31	2.54
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.86	1.34	1.63	1.33	1.86	2.25	2.31	2.27	2.44	2.64	2.63	2.97
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.81	1.26	1.72	1.78	1.95	2.26	2.52	2.65	2.54	2.91	3.05	3.13
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.74	1.14	1.61	2.37	1.96	2.31	2.49	2.62	2.82	2.91	3.20	3.16
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.74	1.02	1.50	2.21	2.33	2.14	2.35	2.61	2.73	2.81	3.30	3.46
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.78	0.87	1.21	2.02	2.87	2.15	2.23	2.34	2.75	3.12	3.26	3.57
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.80	0.93	1.07	1.94	2.78	2.63	2.59	2.41	2.50	3.10	3.18	3.70
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.77	0.98	1.00	1.53	2.60	3.20	3.10	2.88	2.57	3.14	3.58	3.69
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.71	0.87	0.98	1.30	2.37	3.14	3.47	3.59	3.03	2.84	3.53	3.56
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.64	0.85	0.95	1.08	1.78	2.73	2.95	3.34	3.63	2.80	3.47	3.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.45	0.61	0.75	0.86	1.27	2.18	2.37	2.69	3.14	2.98	2.86	3.64
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.31	0.40	0.53	0.65	0.81	1.34	1.56	1.90	2.32	3.04	2.41	3.08
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.23	0.34	0.42	0.52	0.83	0.91	1.06	1.51	2.22	2.18	2.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.16	0.25	0.33	0.45	0.63	0.68	0.72	0.84	1.26	1.47	1.21
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.91	30.86	34.32	38.32	42.17	44.36	44.17	44.59	45.26	45.82	45.20	45.81
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.08	19.80	25.95	29.87	31.59	33.15	34.76	37.39	39.59	42.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.24	5.67	6.13	6.11	6.24	6.31	6.34	6.52	6.79	7.20
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.20	0.32	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.69	1.06	1.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.18	0.76	1.33	1.67	1.78	1.98	2.57	3.36	4.28
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.07	5.23	5.20	6.29	7.33	7.54	7.93	7.98	8.14	8.70	9.69	10.56
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.93	1.20	0.85	1.10	1.32	1.29	1.40	1.38	1.43	1.43	1.66	1.81
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.30	2.00	1.77	1.71	2.26	2.46	2.56	2.72	2.76	2.87	3.16	3.47
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.70	2.25	2.82	3.35	4.83	7.71	8.48	9.72	11.44	12.30	12.40	14.05
30	MALE POPULATION	7.16	8.99	10.12	12.71	16.30	18.87	20.09	20.96	21.93	23.61	25.35	27.38
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.10	8.89	10.39	13.11	16.85	18.92	19.94	20.84	21.78	23.73	25.62	27.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.76	5.84	8.37	11.84	12.23	15.13	16.60	17.31	18.56	21.37	24.69	28.77
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.68	0.67	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.39
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.24e	0.29e	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33
35	MINING	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.13e	0.14e	0.16e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.48e	0.97e	0.91e	1.05e	1.08e	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.08e	0.87e	1.62e	1.71e	1.60	1.44	1.53	1.58	1.69	1.94	2.21	2.51
38	MANUFACTURING	1.28e	1.14e	1.60e	1.79e	1.19	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.13	1.07	1.00
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.25e	0.10e	0.23e	0.15	0.37	0.40e	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.59	0.68
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.35e	0.47e	0.59e	1.15e	1.13	1.71	1.79	1.88	2.04	2.43	2.90	3.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.01e	0.17e	0.34e	0.35e	0.34e	1.08e	1.55e	1.66	1.83	2.11	2.34	2.51
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.22e	0.32	0.44	0.51	0.53	0.57	0.65	0.74	0.83
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.38e	0.52	0.80	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.18
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.10e	0.16e	0.47e	0.81e	0.69	0.84	0.88	0.95	1.13	1.34	1.60
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.07e	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.22
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.13e	0.23e	0.45e	0.69	1.01	0.87	1.05	1.39	2.30	3.64	5.62
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.19
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.05e	0.11e	0.18e	0.49e	0.49	0.77	0.82	0.86	0.92	1.04	1.15	1.27
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.21e	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.43	0.48
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.13e	0.19e	0.47e	0.39	0.66	0.76	0.78	0.82	0.92	1.02	1.11
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.08e	0.18e	0.30e	0.77e	0.67	0.85	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.08	1.12	1.15
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.54	0.74	0.89	1.18	1.51	1.56	1.70	1.78	1.90	2.15	2.40	2.67
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	132.68	191.70	324.66	457.71	652.83	730.71	773.91	836.58	928.58	1140.73	1403.52	1744.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	207.99	349.93	535.17	944.94	1286.90	1685.19	1753.73	1876.11	2106.59	2629.36	3241.37	3980.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	97.50	143.89	237.15	268.70	461.90	512.27	553.46	593.76	653.75	798.29	980.99	1219.74
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.04	24.51	51.99	62.01	122.96	137.98	133.72	148.68	169.59	212.71	263.47	328.33
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	26.13	23.30	35.52	127.00	67.97	80.46	86.74	94.14	105.24	129.72	159.06	196.41
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	27.23	60.44	97.17	140.91	203.24	293.25	316.98	345.04	387.56	476.39	570.64	671.72
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.88	54.27	75.34	118.98	243.48	442.11	429.07	460.45	535.95	709.98	908.18	1135.90
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.38	17.54	35.84	44.63	74.27	89.32	97.81	101.75	112.97	138.25	168.48	205.86
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	35.59	61.06	73.85	271.97	261.62	308.44	331.58	335.79	367.47	440.51	527.51	634.58
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14584	19574	26098	36599	38825	44586	43810	44876	48190	55540	63599	71968
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2883	7620	15600	27018	35142	46653	50839	57673	71808	109984	167292	251900
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.07	77.33	80.92	88.62	88.22	80.63	78.78	76.63	76.48	76.41	76.51	76.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	375.56	578.80	1060.62	1249.21	2221.20	2236.41	2506.63	2634.66	2860.97	3371.91	3981.09	4732.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.43	2.96	2.72	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.45	2.41	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.38
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16048	15417	13282	14139	19305	27810	31330	30496	31927	35491	39932	45278
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50069	57998	71119	93868	98549	112328	107292	108441	115082	132947	152528	171681
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9897	22578	42512	69295	89201	117534	124505	139366	171482	263272	401213	600914
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.13	6.00	7.46	10.01	12.99	14.97	16.31	17.27	18.27	19.73	21.20	23.14
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	0.76	0.84	0.71	0.78	0.80	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.53
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	2.41	2.70	2.61	2.87	2.93	2.83	2.50	2.24	1.96
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.33	1.73	2.15	2.18	2.40	2.46	2.37	2.09	1.88	1.64
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.64	1.54	1.86	2.04	2.09	2.02	1.78	1.60	1.40
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.00	1.49	1.98	2.13	2.31	2.53	2.42	2.16	1.89
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.07	1.83	2.28	2.47	2.70	3.15	4.14	4.80	4.89
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.62	0.88	1.21	1.31	1.43	1.66	2.20	2.85	3.90
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.21	0.58	0.87	0.94	1.03	1.20	1.59	2.05	2.81
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.37	0.53	0.76	0.83	0.91	1.05	1.40	1.80	2.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.19	0.45	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.93	1.20	1.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	66.25	92.56	99.10	141.52	250.81	416.34	511.08	526.58	583.25	700.41	846.75	1047.61
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	8.50	7.71	11.87	14.43	11.24	19.99	23.09	26.48	28.36	31.77	35.99	42.15
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.03	0.60	0.66	1.25	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.07	1.65	1.80	0.86	1.63	1.32	1.50	1.73	1.79	1.87	1.86	1.70
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.97	9.45	5.04	14.83	33.43	86.26	96.10	105.78	115.49	131.92	150.64	177.19
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	21.84	34.88	38.94	34.90	42.65	61.72	63.93	69.25	75.80	88.36	104.24	126.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.09	3.31	5.50	4.58	21.11	22.18	23.19	26.29	30.35	41.13	56.70	79.31
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.36	22.65	17.35	39.43	71.16	97.30	155.54	138.12	151.63	183.08	221.16	267.87
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.49	1.30	1.14	0.52	3.29	0.53	0.73	0.80	0.83	0.92	1.03	1.18
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.14	0.22	0.38	0.31	3.03	1.46	1.64	1.84	1.88	2.00	2.15	2.36
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.84	4.25	6.37	10.29	34.16	92.84	100.79	110.62	124.70	148.78	175.72	212.41
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.90	0.80	0.71	1.94	8.35	3.96	4.84	5.11	5.29	5.83	6.64	7.86
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.21	2.91	2.66	5.88	2.79	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.29	0.50	0.86	1.51
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.81	2.83	6.69	12.32	16.12	28.63	39.53	40.33	46.83	64.26	89.77	127.28

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LOUISA, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51109

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LOUISA, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.97% (18)	+2.06% (12)	+1.47% (7)	+0.96% (14)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.34% (23)	+1.99% (18)	+2.06% (14)	+1.62% (11)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+23.53 (30)	+17.29 (27)	+5.92 (22)	+17.52 (29)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.37 (39)	+6.76 (34)	+3.43 (37)	+13.64 (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.53% (40)	25.35% (35)	24.36% (31)	22.11% (37)	19.95% (41)	19.09% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.89% (23)	13.74% (56)	12.98% (69)	14.58% (67)	20.41% (60)	25.40% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	76.67% (57)	78.28% (49)	79.04% (44)	75.94% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	21.95% (44)	18.48% (48)	16.16% (50)	13.01% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.72% (24)	0.45% (62)	0.70% (86)	2.29% (60)	3.52% (60)	7.74% (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.83% (30)	19.09% (32)	15.16% (34)	9.76% (34)	8.24% (39)	3.49% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	7.05% (104)	14.10% (101)	24.84% (87)	27.43% (97)	28.71% (94)	40.47% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.25% (48)	6.11% (46)	4.38% (50)	4.20% (44)	2.92% (52)	1.34% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.46% (59)	12.41% (81)	11.33% (87)	13.82% (75)	11.54% (86)	10.07% (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	69	62	57	51	44	39
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	58	57	33	44	53	51
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	52	51	34	39	49	49
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	79	90	91	81	61	61

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.51	18.87	18.60	19.77	19.84	20.18	19.84	20.07	20.76	21.09
EMPLOYED	17.59	18.08	17.89	19.10	19.29	19.65	18.77	19.39	20.22	20.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.92	0.79	0.70	0.67	0.56	0.54	1.07	0.68	0.55	0.56
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	2.8%	2.7%	5.4%	3.4%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	586	570	14	621	604	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	7	0	8	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	5	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	109	109	0	113	113	0
MANUFACTURING	31	26	0	32	28	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	7	0	13	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	84	80	0	82	78	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	22	0	25	21	0
INFORMATION	6	6	0	6	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	25	24	0	32	31	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	22	19	0	22	21	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	55	55	0	55	51	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	49	49	0	61	61	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	5	0	5	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	28	25	0	34	31	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	7	0	9	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	40	39	0	42	42	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	70	69	0	74	72	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	70.3%	59.1%	40.2%	28.3%	20.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.9%	33.8%	51.1%	57.8%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.8%	7.2%	8.7%	14.0%	16.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LUNENBURG, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 431.68 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51111

LUNENBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.65	12.10	11.43	13.09	12.91	11.95	12.00	11.97	11.81	11.48	11.16	10.85
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.95	0.79	0.78	0.64	0.68	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.64	0.62
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.15	0.86	0.83	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.67	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.65
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.25	1.05	0.85	0.89	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.15	1.16	0.78	0.85	0.71	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.68	0.61	0.63	0.65
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.68	0.86	0.57	0.72	0.76	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.63
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	0.84	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.73	0.62	0.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.57	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.73	0.78	0.69	0.59	0.76	0.69	0.63
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.57	0.68	0.90	1.02	0.79	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.70	0.65	0.76	0.65
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.66	0.59	0.75	1.08	0.87	0.82	0.80	0.77	0.74	0.61	0.75	0.69
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.74	0.63	0.67	1.06	1.01	0.75	0.79	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.63	0.73
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.75	0.70	0.59	0.93	1.01	0.72	0.68	0.70	0.79	0.71	0.56	0.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.66	0.74	0.58	0.73	1.08	0.83	0.78	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.64	0.58
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.56	0.74	0.65	0.67	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.79	0.65	0.74	0.66	0.52
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.48	0.59	0.70	0.59	0.73	0.94	0.92	0.87	0.75	0.61	0.64	0.59
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.35	0.44	0.53	0.61	0.54	0.71	0.76	0.86	0.81	0.58	0.66	0.60
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.53	0.60	0.75	0.61	0.51	0.54
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.38	0.48	0.57	0.41	0.47
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.45	0.46	0.31
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.90	32.65	36.47	40.07	43.35	44.15	43.95	44.63	44.86	43.75	41.82	41.96
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.08	7.69	7.81	7.14	7.13	7.08	6.89	6.41	5.89	5.41
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.28	5.12	4.57	3.96	3.92	3.88	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.33
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.21
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.23	0.47	0.71	0.84	0.89	0.98	1.26	1.57	1.87
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.12	3.45	2.97	2.78	2.49	2.35	2.38	2.30	2.22	2.19	2.30	2.35
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.78	0.75	0.51	0.53	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.40
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.05	1.27	0.84	1.05	1.03	0.78	0.81	0.88	0.97	0.90	0.88	0.87
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.36	1.67	1.94	2.21	2.23	2.72	2.79	2.99	3.10	2.82	2.68	2.51
30	MALE POPULATION	5.64	5.86	5.54	6.98	6.85	6.38	6.44	6.43	6.36	6.19	5.98	5.76
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.01	6.23	5.89	6.11	6.06	5.57	5.56	5.54	5.45	5.29	5.19	5.09
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.96	5.26	4.72	4.35	3.84	3.92	3.94	4.03	4.17	4.46	4.78	5.16
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.21	1.04	0.59	0.51	0.39	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.22	0.29	0.38
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.22e	0.24e	0.41e	0.41e	0.26	0.32	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30
38	MANUFACTURING	1.72e	2.03e	1.61e	0.72e	0.38	0.44	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.44
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.13e	0.12e	0.24e	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.38e	0.47e	0.49e	0.48e	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.23
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08	0.13e	0.16e	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.26
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.11e	0.15e	0.14e	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.19
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.12e	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.67	0.80
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.25e	0.30e	0.37e	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.84	0.80	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	108.39	113.72	123.55	139.30	139.64	141.81	134.17	146.40	157.84	184.94	218.74	261.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	151.46	199.62	251.41	331.00	364.30	415.39	404.20	418.25	450.80	522.72	600.90	684.25
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	72.90	86.26	84.67	95.53	100.98	102.90	101.34	109.12	115.98	133.62	156.51	185.87
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.06	15.20	20.37	23.86	27.58	29.63	26.20	29.27	32.28	38.35	45.41	54.17
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	27.43	12.26	18.52	19.92	11.09	9.28	6.62	8.00	9.58	12.97	16.82	21.32
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	17.52	36.33	52.77	63.95	65.87	71.10	70.47	73.67	77.60	84.93	91.37	95.96
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.72	34.75	45.61	69.19	117.69	154.69	148.61	152.91	167.59	198.79	229.15	256.24
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.36	10.51	13.26	14.85	18.50	19.02	19.20	20.68	22.30	26.03	30.49	35.82
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	15.20	25.33	42.74	73.41	59.59	66.82	70.13	65.95	70.07	80.08	92.14	106.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13001	16505	21988	25281	28216	34770	33677	34939	38181	45521	53825	63047
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2570	6425	13143	18663	25540	36381	39080	44902	56893	90144	141583	220677
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	64.34	67.61	70.31	65.08	66.53	64.16	61.58	60.54	61.14	62.53	64.07	66.00
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	147.93	176.17	197.80	224.55	246.81	243.88	240.34	247.34	258.36	281.61	307.18	336.26
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.81	2.57	2.39	2.36	2.31	2.25	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16040	16003	13656	12760	11090	13396	15141	14857	15574	17334	19485	22079
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42788	46485	56410	61530	67973	81637	77110	78824	85181	101862	120671	140568
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8457	18096	33719	45423	61525	85421	89481	101303	126928	201714	317415	492014
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.52	4.29	4.46	4.99	4.96	4.75	4.90	4.95	4.93	4.76	4.62	4.51
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.74	0.44	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.26	0.19	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.63	1.67	1.71	1.48	1.52	1.45	1.27	0.98	0.71	0.48
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.78	0.60	0.43	0.29
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.66	0.70	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.77	0.76	0.56	0.38
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.38	0.47	0.60	0.62	0.67	0.76	0.92	1.10	0.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.39	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.72	1.02
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.09	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.42	0.55	0.79
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.19
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	56.53	68.60	60.84	63.65	55.01	63.67	74.16	73.60	76.77	82.55	89.92	99.47
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	6.90	6.02	4.17	8.64	5.16	4.25	4.76	5.11	4.84	4.08	3.37	2.78
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.15	0.74	0.51	0.54	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.71	1.03	0.69	0.40	0.85	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.37	0.29	0.21	0.14
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.28	1.94	2.79	1.94	3.36	2.51	2.71	2.79	2.70	2.32	1.93	1.60
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	24.16	38.08	33.40	13.99	12.36	13.29	13.36	13.53	13.10	11.51	9.88	8.47
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.32	2.28	4.46	3.52	2.48	3.56	3.61	3.83	3.91	3.99	4.01	3.95
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	6.13	8.59	5.33	12.90	12.81	9.77	15.15	12.59	12.22	11.12	9.78	8.34
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.78	1.12	0.67	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.05	3.18	3.55	7.27	7.53	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.62	0.53	0.45
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.72	0.64	0.33	2.10	1.42	0.61	0.73	0.72	0.66	0.55	0.45	0.38
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.70	3.30	1.75	10.17	7.36	26.45	29.74	31.04	35.31	44.98	56.63	70.23
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.62	1.69	3.18	1.92	1.41	2.27	3.04	2.90	2.97	3.08	3.13	3.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LUNENBURG, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51111

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LUNENBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.05% (80)	+0.15% (74)	-0.12% (78)	-0.24% (92)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.47% (103)	-0.62% (101)	+0.63% (90)	+0.69% (60)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.30 (82)	+0.51 (75)	-0.14 (78)	-1.09 (85)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.04 (99)	-0.80 (88)	+0.25 (93)	+1.24 (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.41% (43)	26.02% (28)	21.26% (82)	19.29% (84)	19.70% (48)	21.63% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.70% (28)	16.98% (16)	16.85% (21)	17.27% (41)	22.73% (38)	23.11% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	58.73% (88)	60.50% (83)	59.74% (80)	49.83% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.07% (19)	35.36% (20)	33.18% (22)	30.71% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.45% (48)	0.52% (51)	1.79% (33)	3.62% (34)	5.98% (35)	17.25% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	34.72% (12)	34.07% (8)	16.61% (29)	9.93% (31)	11.20% (24)	8.61% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.27% (98)	13.55% (103)	17.98% (103)	26.59% (98)	28.28% (96)	38.64% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	24.39% (16)	12.44% (15)	11.60% (13)	10.19% (13)	8.40% (14)	5.39% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.79% (82)	12.57% (79)	21.22% (23)	22.52% (19)	20.70% (21)	15.65% (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	75	85	84	86	88	92
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	92	95	96	102	97	89
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	92	97	97	101	97	83
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	80	87	94	96	90	91

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.36	5.30	5.26	5.40	5.34	5.34	5.21	5.09	5.17	5.36
EMPLOYED	5.05	5.04	5.02	5.18	5.17	5.18	4.92	4.90	4.99	5.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.28	0.19	0.17	0.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.8%	5.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.2%	3.1%	5.5%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	174	171	0	159	155	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	3	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	25	23	0	22	20	0
MANUFACTURING	7	3	0	7	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8	6	0	8	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	33	33	0	31	28	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	11	0	8	7	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	8	5	0	7	4	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3	3	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	8	6	0	7	5	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	4	0	9	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	16	15	0	15	12	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	8	7	0	9	7	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	27	0	24	22	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	73.4%	60.6%	47.8%	36.6%	29.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	22.4%	32.6%	45.5%	54.2%	61.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.2%	6.8%	6.6%	9.2%	9.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MADISON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 320.68 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51113

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

MADISON, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.70	10.25	12.01	12.54	13.29	13.86	14.01	14.22	14.44	14.90	15.38	15.88
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.72	0.69	0.83	0.72	0.74	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.82	0.71	0.90	0.81	0.81	0.74	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.77	0.80	0.80
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.82	0.83
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.73	0.98	0.75	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.73	0.70	0.79	0.81
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.61	0.73	0.68	0.57	0.65	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.71	0.65	0.71	0.72
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.56	0.71	0.91	0.61	0.64	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.67	0.65	0.71
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.48	0.84	0.97	0.77	0.66	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.74	0.77	0.72	0.76
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.48	0.61	0.94	0.99	0.72	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.77
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.45	0.55	0.87	1.07	0.86	0.76	0.77	0.84	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.86
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.46	0.52	0.73	0.98	1.06	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.92	1.01	1.02	0.96
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.43	0.54	0.63	0.94	1.11	0.89	0.87	0.79	0.84	1.03	1.03	1.07
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.52	0.54	0.59	0.77	1.04	1.16	1.06	0.92	0.80	1.01	1.14	1.14
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.46	0.50	0.60	0.63	0.96	1.18	1.23	1.17	0.89	0.87	1.11	1.11
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.39	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.76	0.98	1.03	1.18	1.12	0.78	1.05	1.17
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.26	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.58	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.12	0.85	0.88	1.13
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.18	0.29	0.37	0.36	0.41	0.56	0.61	0.78	0.87	1.01	0.73	1.00
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.12	0.13	0.23	0.24	0.31	0.37	0.39	0.46	0.66	0.90	0.71	0.74
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.67	0.74	0.56
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.40	31.92	35.07	39.57	43.79	46.00	45.90	46.42	46.92	48.05	48.20	49.36
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.26	10.88	11.54	11.85	11.98	12.13	12.18	12.16	11.94	11.62
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.47	1.41	1.39	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.47	1.62	1.75
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.33	0.52	0.78
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.21	0.03	0.10	0.23	0.47	0.54	0.56	0.67	0.90	1.27	1.70
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.94	2.90	3.06	3.02	2.94	2.75	2.76	2.68	2.63	2.74	2.87	2.91
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.48	0.62	0.47	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.53
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.86	1.09	0.96	0.86	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.89	0.99	1.00
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.06	1.45	1.76	1.88	2.35	3.14	3.31	3.75	4.20	4.22	4.10	4.59
30 MALE POPULATION	4.36	5.00	5.91	6.10	6.49	6.76	6.83	6.91	7.03	7.27	7.50	7.70
31 FEMALE POPULATION	4.34	5.25	6.11	6.43	6.81	7.10	7.18	7.31	7.41	7.63	7.89	8.18
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.99	3.10	3.72	6.25	5.29	5.85	6.53	6.61	6.76	7.08	7.47	7.96
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.99	0.83	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.47
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.07e	0.17e	0.22e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.10e	0.19e	0.36e	0.57e	0.44	0.56	0.61	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.69
38 MANUFACTURING	0.63e	0.51e	0.60e	0.76e	0.26	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.09e	0.11e	0.17e	0.12	0.10	0.11e	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.20e	0.29e	0.38e	1.14e	0.82	0.96	1.02	1.01	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.85
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.04e	0.02e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.08e	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.14
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.12e	0.16	0.29	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.58	0.82	1.18
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.07e	0.10e	0.24e	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.47
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.18e	0.26e	0.27e	0.30e	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.43
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.11e	0.16e	0.36e	0.35	0.39e	0.55e	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.12e	0.12e	0.17e	0.37e	0.35	0.38e	0.47e	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.27e	0.26e	0.22	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.10e	0.11e	0.16e	0.33e	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.54	0.61	0.69
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.24	0.32	0.38	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.62	0.66	0.70
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	67.48	61.31	92.40	167.40	174.29	209.87	226.77	247.96	270.14	317.21	369.31	427.98
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	130.52	177.80	269.55	415.88	494.75	680.53	682.07	768.03	838.08	989.49	1152.73	1323.65
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	35.24	35.81	51.73	105.25	113.70	134.75	153.70	165.56	177.19	203.62	234.04	268.91
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.73	6.00	11.87	22.24	28.75	33.71	35.00	39.19	43.61	51.89	60.53	70.13
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	28.51	19.50	28.79	39.90	31.84	41.41	38.08	43.20	49.34	61.70	74.74	88.94
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18.72	37.63	70.74	88.38	100.03	145.60	141.98	151.55	165.18	193.41	222.39	249.46
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	12.89	27.11	36.52	55.11	93.49	145.89	144.61	147.44	166.97	211.52	260.49	311.29
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.40	4.57	9.08	16.87	21.54	26.61	29.46	31.72	34.54	40.36	46.51	52.97
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	34.84	56.32	78.97	121.86	148.47	205.79	198.16	252.79	270.33	307.71	347.05	387.89
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15004	17351	22436	33177	37221	49097	48691	54022	58030	66395	74931	83337
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2966	6755	13411	24492	33691	51372	56503	69428	86471	131481	197099	291696
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	74.60	72.84	76.18	84.85	87.91	90.99	88.24	91.58	91.39	90.75	89.84	88.99
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	89.60	90.11	147.14	278.60	346.23	381.78	412.97	420.32	433.15	460.21	492.10	531.78
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.33	2.96	2.83	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.49
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	12517	14958	19687	30303	33245	28786	32566	31914	33471	37327	42134	47936
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50096	51417	63770	86094	96279	126085	122387	133696	142427	164385	187041	208148
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9902	20016	38119	63556	87146	131929	142022	171823	212229	325527	491998	728555
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.57	3.44	4.16	4.76	5.08	5.32	5.50	5.67	5.81	5.95	6.10	6.30
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.29	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.09
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.23	1.03	1.21	1.25	1.17	1.06	0.86	0.71	0.55
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.82	0.75	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.53	0.43	0.35	0.28
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.79	0.74	0.71	0.73	0.69	0.63	0.50	0.41	0.33
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.51	0.64	0.82	0.84	0.94	0.99	0.85	0.71	0.55
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.49	0.77	0.83	0.85	0.97	1.13	1.46	1.62	1.50
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.30	0.53	0.48	0.49	0.56	0.65	0.85	1.09	1.50
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.24	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.41	0.53	0.68	0.94
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.32
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.23
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	32.21	51.42	81.92	144.34	168.85	153.20	178.98	180.86	194.37	221.95	256.85	301.90
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	2.21	4.00	7.89	25.89	18.30	22.02	24.64	27.05	28.22	30.12	32.30	34.92
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.21	1.77	3.12	3.50	3.94	4.21	4.37	4.44	4.53
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.57	0.13	2.87	1.98	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.34	0.95	9.60	11.65	31.68	61.34	66.21	69.77	74.20	80.75	87.29	94.77
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.68	24.37	34.25	22.71	19.63	21.96	22.05	22.86	24.37	27.07	30.23	33.94
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.62	0.74	2.69	2.82	4.96	1.04	1.05	1.14	1.29	1.66	2.17	2.80
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	3.83	4.80	6.58	20.40	29.02	25.56	39.59	33.65	35.99	41.40	47.34	52.93
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.24	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.40
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.33	0.40	1.50	1.04	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.88	13.54	8.22	18.42	14.54	1.12	1.18	1.24	1.36	1.55	1.73	1.93
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.03	0.05	0.48	1.59	1.76	2.38	2.83	2.85	2.88	3.03	3.26	3.57
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.31	0.51	4.92	30.65	37.07	7.73	8.68	9.27	11.62	18.72	30.64	49.77
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.39	1.94	2.91	5.97	8.05	6.68	8.95	8.74	9.88	12.92	17.08	22.36

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MADISON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51113

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MADISON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.94% (42)	+0.48% (55)	+0.41% (45)	+0.34% (49)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.35% (39)	+1.52% (28)	+1.46% (40)	+0.78% (52)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.16 (57)	+1.85 (65)	+0.58 (53)	+2.02 (55)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.86 (61)	+2.12 (47)	+0.92 (64)	+2.12 (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.80% (58)	25.45% (31)	24.07% (36)	22.13% (36)	19.83% (43)	18.33% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.19% (20)	14.65% (40)	15.03% (43)	17.71% (35)	22.62% (40)	28.92% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.79% (40)	86.83% (37)	85.50% (36)	73.15% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	11.76% (61)	10.62% (62)	10.00% (62)	11.01% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.44% (11)	0.25% (85)	0.77% (81)	1.77% (76)	3.38% (63)	10.70% (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.93% (41)	16.18% (39)	12.12% (42)	4.82% (61)	6.47% (47)	5.01% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.88% (70)	21.96% (74)	29.46% (65)	35.93% (52)	34.60% (64)	38.53% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	33.26% (3)	16.80% (8)	10.26% (15)	11.51% (12)	8.81% (13)	5.89% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.75% (84)	14.06% (63)	9.74% (98)	11.89% (91)	10.62% (96)	10.03% (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	84	82	87	85	85	80
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	53	94	52	55	40	35
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	51	70	43	42	33	26
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	94	63	51	40	57	57

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.27	7.26	7.18	7.33	7.30	7.47	7.27	7.37	7.55	7.70
EMPLOYED	6.98	7.01	6.96	7.12	7.12	7.31	6.98	7.19	7.39	7.52
UNEMPLOYED	0.29	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.29	0.18	0.16	0.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	2.2%	3.9%	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	269	262	4	280	274	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	6	0	8	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	48	46	0	57	55	0
MANUFACTURING	15	13	0	16	13	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	13	10	0	12	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	41	38	0	42	39	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	7	5	0	6	4	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	6	4	0	6	4	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	6	0	8	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	24	24	0	27	26	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	15	15	0	14	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	21	18	0	20	15	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	4	0	4	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	18	0	18	18	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	34	33	0	35	34	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	69.2%	54.6%	37.3%	25.0%	22.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.8%	35.5%	47.3%	55.7%	56.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.0%	9.9%	15.4%	19.4%	21.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MATHEWS, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 85.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51115

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

MATHEWS, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.23	8.02	8.35	9.14	8.98	8.52	8.45	8.48	8.41	8.26	8.11	7.97
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.35	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.43	0.43
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.56	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.45	0.46
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.64	0.56	0.49	0.55	0.51	0.40	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.40	0.45	0.48
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.51	0.65	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.40	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.47
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.50	0.40	0.32	0.36	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.39	0.43	0.48
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.36	0.45	0.45	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.42	0.46
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.33	0.48	0.54	0.47	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.45	0.46
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.31	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.46	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.46	0.50	0.45
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.43	0.42	0.61	0.67	0.53	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.54	0.46
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.42	0.41	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.37	0.40	0.48	0.50
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.75	0.71	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.38	0.41	0.49	0.53
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.57	0.49	0.37	0.41	0.47
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.48	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.58	0.39	0.42	0.47
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.48	0.58	0.53	0.57	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.78	0.50	0.39	0.41
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.58	0.70	0.69	0.74	0.80	0.57	0.39	0.42
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.57	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.47	0.35
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.46	0.56	0.63	0.46	0.32
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.46	0.48	0.33
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	41.09	40.59	42.67	45.84	49.75	53.60	54.33	55.25	54.78	48.56	43.96	42.59
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.16	7.98	7.96	7.39	7.34	7.37	7.26	6.93	6.64	6.34
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.04	0.85	0.74	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.73	0.77	0.79
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.29
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.41	0.47	0.53
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.97	1.80	1.70	1.81	1.63	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.43	1.59	1.67
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.29
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.55	0.74	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.53	0.59	0.66
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.44	1.76	1.88	1.99	2.31	2.64	2.75	2.98	3.16	2.87	2.20	1.83
30 MALE POPULATION	3.47	3.84	3.99	4.42	4.37	4.18	4.16	4.17	4.14	4.09	4.03	3.95
31 FEMALE POPULATION	3.76	4.18	4.36	4.73	4.61	4.34	4.29	4.31	4.27	4.17	4.09	4.02
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.98	2.31	2.33	2.79	3.00	2.97	3.10	3.15	3.23	3.37	3.51	3.66
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.17	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.25e	0.16e	0.13e	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.10e	0.15e	0.21e	0.33e	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.26
38 MANUFACTURING	0.05e	0.09e	0.19e	0.18e	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.07e	0.08e	0.05e	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.23e	0.21e	0.28e	0.32e	0.37	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.24
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.17e	0.11e	0.18e	0.29e	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.38
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.11e	0.10e	0.14e	0.16	0.13	0.26e	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.14
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.02	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.26
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.11e	0.16e	0.30e	0.25e	0.28	0.34	0.45	0.56	0.66
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.13e	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.28e	0.24e	0.29e	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.42
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.20	0.20	0.29	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	41.96	51.20	57.08	83.64	97.88	100.42	104.25	110.72	118.33	135.68	156.01	179.65
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	116.59	191.97	274.32	396.42	443.09	503.59	496.56	530.16	567.99	649.57	734.23	817.65
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	21.86	26.23	34.22	47.79	51.41	57.11	60.40	63.77	67.85	77.93	90.11	104.42
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2.46	4.97	7.84	11.51	13.51	15.91	15.36	16.77	18.45	21.72	25.29	29.38
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	17.65	20.01	15.02	24.33	32.97	27.40	28.50	30.18	32.03	36.04	40.61	45.85
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.01	48.16	81.96	110.84	125.73	130.90	122.98	129.91	138.81	155.49	170.32	181.54
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.73	31.64	40.55	57.36	88.32	131.09	129.13	130.35	143.02	170.03	196.41	220.03
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.55	4.03	6.66	8.98	12.28	15.04	16.16	15.59	16.66	19.00	21.63	24.48
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	35.44	65.00	101.39	153.56	143.44	156.21	156.34	174.77	184.49	207.37	233.12	260.91
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16119	23943	32845	43362	49342	59120	58764	62490	67553	78650	90500	102591
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3186	9321	19633	32011	44662	61861	68192	80311	100661	155749	238053	359086
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.60	94.59	102.53	107.27	113.74	105.86	102.93	103.19	103.59	104.42	105.05	105.68
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	66.53	82.81	117.45	164.85	267.73	223.61	219.96	234.81	251.92	290.68	335.60	387.22
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.80	2.52	2.34	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.20	2.23	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	18518	15851	12169	15044	16914	13562	15478	15189	15988	17979	20470	23513
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45283	60436	76879	100235	113947	132889	129746	136500	146695	173285	202094	230611
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8951	23527	45955	73996	103138	139049	150561	175427	218589	343152	531592	807181
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.54	3.14	3.54	3.93	3.86	3.76	3.79	3.85	3.83	3.70	3.58	3.48
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.05
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.01	1.05	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.79	0.63	0.51	0.40
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.19
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.63	0.59	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.20
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.46	0.40	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.44	0.36	0.28
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.58	0.46	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.65	0.76	0.79	0.71
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.19	0.29	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.55	0.64	0.78
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.40
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.30
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	46.94	49.79	43.14	59.14	65.22	50.93	58.69	58.43	61.25	66.54	73.26	81.92
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	8.17	5.65	5.27	11.63	3.89	1.18	1.31	1.39	1.29	1.04	0.82	0.65
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.79	0.67	0.90	0.31	0.69	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.41	0.30	0.21	0.13
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.15	2.75	2.30	7.08	5.66	4.24	4.55	4.63	4.37	3.58	2.85	2.28
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	11.72	16.68	13.55	11.62	12.37	4.94	4.93	4.94	4.67	3.91	3.22	2.66
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.07	2.19	3.89	2.49	4.67	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.63
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	3.85	6.43	5.26	10.70	18.00	4.72	7.27	5.97	5.67	4.91	4.14	3.41
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.79	0.52	0.33	0.16	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.73	0.39	0.72	0.32	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.34	8.45	5.46	4.42	4.19	0.73	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.64	0.53	0.44
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.45	0.33	0.22	0.47	1.73	0.67	0.79	0.77	0.69	0.55	0.43	0.35
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.09	4.54	3.08	4.12	4.29	30.06	33.55	34.62	38.50	46.77	56.37	67.48
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.81	1.19	2.17	5.66	8.58	3.33	4.43	4.18	4.19	4.13	4.03	3.88

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MATHEWS, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51115

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MATHEWS, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.33% (68)	+0.07% (80)	-0.13% (79)	-0.17% (82)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (62)	+0.81% (47)	+0.82% (73)	+0.52% (77)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.29 (74)	+0.17 (81)	-0.11 (76)	-0.55 (79)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.00 (80)	+0.64 (66)	+0.25 (92)	+0.69 (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	27.17% (103)	20.31% (101)	19.79% (96)	18.13% (91)	15.41% (99)	20.95% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	19.96% (1)	22.55% (3)	21.81% (4)	25.69% (3)	31.04% (5)	23.02% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.31% (39)	88.64% (32)	86.71% (31)	79.52% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	11.41% (63)	9.47% (64)	8.73% (66)	9.90% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.12% (82)	0.37% (70)	0.80% (80)	1.16% (93)	3.08% (69)	6.69% (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.48% (98)	8.02% (74)	6.44% (71)	3.73% (69)	4.17% (64)	3.11% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	36.34% (3)	28.68% (42)	31.40% (54)	36.33% (47)	41.38% (29)	52.40% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.45% (65)	4.29% (60)	3.40% (58)	1.67% (71)	1.45% (67)	0.71% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.19% (43)	17.36% (42)	15.83% (55)	15.45% (63)	14.72% (57)	12.92% (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	91	95	95	97	97	98
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	41	19	15	20	17	18
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	79	34	25	26	29	22
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	70	95	86	87	89	88

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.14	4.09	4.04	4.13	4.14	4.19	3.98	4.00	4.10	4.21
EMPLOYED	3.95	3.92	3.88	3.98	4.01	4.07	3.78	3.87	3.98	4.09
UNEMPLOYED	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.13	0.11	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	4.2%	4.0%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	5.1%	3.2%	2.8%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	193	190	3	182	178	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	27	25	0	28	26	0
MANUFACTURING	4	3	0	4	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	5	0	0	5	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	25	21	0	24	23	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	7	0	4	4	0
INFORMATION	3	3	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	7	6	0	4	3	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	7	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	19	17	0	17	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	18	17	0	18	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20	18	0	19	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	14	14	0	16	14	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	25	0	24	24	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.5%	46.2%	30.0%	19.2%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.6%	43.3%	54.6%	61.6%	66.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.9%	10.5%	15.5%	19.2%	18.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MECKLENBURG, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 625.49 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51117

MECKLENBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	29.58	29.45	29.27	32.38	32.73	30.28	30.53	30.58	30.34	29.50	28.44	27.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.39	1.99	1.80	1.72	1.57	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.28	1.19	1.07	1.06
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.84	2.09	1.84	1.90	1.73	1.49	1.52	1.59	1.39	1.31	1.19	1.14
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.34	2.37	2.00	2.11	1.87	1.63	1.55	1.51	1.62	1.38	1.32	1.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.95	2.58	1.91	1.91	1.86	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.37	1.32	1.29	1.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.93	2.27	1.74	1.67	1.68	1.57	1.62	1.40	1.25	1.28	1.13	1.13
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.65	2.25	2.05	1.85	1.70	1.56	1.57	1.74	1.50	1.30	1.23	1.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.47	1.95	2.23	2.03	1.71	1.51	1.59	1.62	1.83	1.48	1.52	1.28
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.52	1.66	2.12	2.49	1.81	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.67	1.63	1.46	1.38
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.80	1.44	1.99	2.47	1.99	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.97	1.61	1.66
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.81	1.50	1.63	2.37	2.49	1.71	1.59	1.59	1.62	1.82	1.78	1.60
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.74	1.79	1.51	2.26	2.53	1.82	1.85	1.80	1.64	1.76	2.16	1.75
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.65	1.82	1.60	1.98	2.48	2.43	2.31	1.96	1.86	1.76	1.98	1.91
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.38	1.65	1.79	1.85	2.48	2.52	2.55	2.58	2.03	1.78	1.93	2.31
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.15	1.58	1.67	1.68	2.13	2.42	2.50	2.57	2.54	1.92	1.84	2.05
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.86	1.06	1.39	1.62	1.70	2.20	2.26	2.33	2.51	1.98	1.76	1.93
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.59	0.74	1.04	1.16	1.26	1.49	1.60	1.85	1.96	2.10	1.60	1.57
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.34	0.40	0.56	0.78	0.95	0.99	0.99	1.13	1.46	1.67	1.34	1.21
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.32	0.40	0.53	0.79	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.19	1.85	2.24	1.97
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.61	32.38	36.85	40.51	45.43	48.50	48.72	49.25	49.60	49.67	51.01	52.17
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.92	19.08	19.41	18.56	18.82	18.78	18.37	17.09	15.44	13.85
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	11.19	12.75	12.19	10.42	10.23	10.24	10.21	10.11	9.94	9.62
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.39	0.47	0.69	1.00	1.49
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.15	0.10	0.39	0.81	0.92	1.01	1.06	1.18	1.52	1.96	2.54
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.61	8.11	6.85	6.97	6.33	5.64	5.56	5.40	5.20	4.74	4.42	4.19
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.05	1.66	1.21	1.24	1.16	1.03	0.99	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.84	0.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.83	3.18	2.45	2.33	2.38	2.14	2.17	1.92	1.72	1.74	1.58	1.57
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.12	4.10	5.05	5.78	6.83	7.99	8.29	8.88	9.66	9.51	8.79	8.73
30	MALE POPULATION	14.36	14.29	14.09	15.98	16.21	14.77	14.96	15.12	15.20	15.06	14.82	14.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	15.22	15.15	15.18	16.40	16.52	15.51	15.57	15.46	15.14	14.44	13.63	12.88
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	15.42	15.45	17.43	18.72	16.12	15.14	16.08	16.26	16.46	16.78	17.19	17.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.65	1.86	1.15	0.95	0.72	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.50	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.10e	0.14e	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.26
35	MINING	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.06e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14
36	UTILITIES	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.14	0.21e	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.77e	0.79e	0.83e	1.01e	0.91	0.74	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.62	0.58	0.54
38	MANUFACTURING	4.68e	4.79e	5.09e	3.81e	1.29	0.95	1.03	0.99	0.94	0.83	0.74	0.66
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.24e	0.17e	0.32e	0.30	0.44e	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.79	0.86
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.25e	1.37e	2.05e	2.31e	1.86	2.12	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.07	2.02	1.97
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.42e	0.45e	0.56e	0.78e	0.88	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.58
42	INFORMATION	0.18e	0.18e	0.21e	0.23e	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.26
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.34e	0.29e	0.29e	0.39e	0.51	0.46	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.24e	0.21e	0.21e	0.28e	0.43	0.57	0.70	0.80	0.92	1.05	1.16	1.27
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.18e	0.19e	0.27e	0.40e	0.57e	0.65	0.66	0.71	0.79	0.97	1.18	1.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.33e	0.34e	0.48e	0.64e	0.21e	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.32e	0.33e	0.46e	0.65e	0.84	0.81	1.24	1.21	1.17	1.08	1.00	0.91
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.81e	0.84e	1.19e	1.61e	2.09	2.16	2.08	2.16	2.30	2.58	2.90	3.23
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.13e	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.67e	0.72e	1.04e	1.31e	1.25	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.28	1.30	1.33
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.53e	0.55e	0.83e	1.08e	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.00
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.35	1.76	1.96	2.25	2.24	1.64	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.58	1.54	1.50
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	348.11	391.85	496.95	621.56	600.45	607.44	637.91	671.73	697.53	757.31	831.92	925.07
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	389.83	537.60	719.04	931.36	1038.38	1195.87	1196.88	1270.26	1353.79	1524.70	1695.97	1874.00
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	259.05	306.80	368.05	452.73	444.30	459.91	500.99	522.10	535.97	574.15	625.50	691.45
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	27.41	51.47	79.92	102.43	118.81	114.21	112.76	122.23	130.57	144.86	160.18	178.49
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	61.66	33.57	48.98	66.40	37.34	33.32	24.17	27.40	30.99	38.29	46.24	55.14
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	51.08	101.56	157.09	173.20	178.95	207.83	203.01	213.87	227.44	250.46	268.48	282.50
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.84	85.86	123.02	191.26	335.02	458.49	459.57	460.37	507.67	602.54	689.01	768.86
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	21.38	36.73	54.75	67.22	76.26	83.07	90.02	89.88	93.36	100.97	109.87	120.10
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-24.82	-4.93	-3.26	12.57	0.23	5.18	-13.59	14.17	14.52	15.37	16.43	17.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13178	18257	24568	28760	31721	39490	39207	41539	44625	51676	59625	67958
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2605	7107	14685	21231	28712	41320	45497	53385	66495	102333	156839	237864
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	67.32	73.98	77.41	71.53	72.31	70.81	68.97	68.98	68.85	69.02	69.50	70.15
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	506.39	608.42	816.76	1028.62	1088.01	1109.23	1141.56	1159.10	1179.05	1212.82	1251.13	1295.61
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.34	2.82	2.51	2.37	2.30	2.22	2.17	2.14	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29375	28012	26051	37413	34312	41461	46897	46058	48343	54039	61152	69774
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44123	51714	62042	68988	73744	88271	85762	89561	95357	111312	129396	147515
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8721	20131	37086	50929	66749	92362	99521	115101	142090	220428	340368	516331
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.77	10.23	11.30	12.98	13.49	13.22	13.62	13.84	13.84	13.32	12.72	12.30
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.69	1.56	1.56	1.43	1.45	1.41	1.26	0.91	0.67	0.50
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.82	3.80	4.25	3.86	3.94	3.83	3.42	2.47	1.82	1.35
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	2.62	2.46	2.07	2.10	2.09	1.88	1.36	1.00	0.74
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.62	1.49	1.74	2.12	2.22	2.36	2.62	2.56	1.91	1.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	1.06	1.23	1.24	1.29	1.37	1.54	1.99	2.29	1.92
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	1.09	1.04	1.24	1.30	1.38	1.55	2.00	2.50	3.17
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.62	0.83	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.93	1.20	1.50	1.90
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.53
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.22	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.30	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	257.65	286.59	294.43	485.51	462.83	548.20	638.88	637.44	668.92	719.69	777.79	858.57
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	50.82	47.59	47.15	77.90	54.40	74.66	81.13	89.36	90.06	87.91	85.24	83.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.90	5.88	9.22	8.40	6.29	6.01	6.55	7.39	7.63	7.25	6.65	6.19
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.10	2.88	4.44	2.85	2.23	0.84	0.90	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.76	0.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	23.31	22.32	30.86	29.76	32.86	60.33	63.24	66.86	68.68	68.37	66.82	66.09
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	58.86	75.50	64.35	77.53	53.26	63.90	62.29	64.79	66.73	67.79	68.45	70.01
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	10.90	11.96	17.30	23.33	39.07	27.16	26.73	29.09	31.60	37.32	44.03	51.79
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	44.54	50.71	35.87	90.61	107.68	122.11	183.66	156.63	161.79	170.25	176.02	179.27
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.12	13.15	16.59	13.83	10.23	6.96	9.07	9.55	9.34	8.96	8.58	8.27
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.47	1.63	2.43	1.50	0.24	0.91	0.96	1.04	0.99	0.92	0.85	0.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	19.32	17.37	21.62	48.97	86.35	95.59	97.65	102.92	109.16	113.50	114.74	116.63
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.35	7.77	5.89	22.67	14.99	14.46	16.64	16.86	16.43	15.78	15.39	15.32
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.22	15.08	11.85	53.53	15.35	37.04	40.37	43.27	52.37	77.17	114.22	169.04
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.73	14.75	26.86	34.62	39.89	38.23	49.68	48.67	53.18	63.59	76.03	90.64

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MECKLENBURG, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51117

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MECKLENBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.05% (81)	+0.11% (76)	+0.02% (69)	-0.23% (88)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.04% (94)	-0.47% (96)	+0.84% (70)	+0.39% (88)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.70 (78)	+1.01 (70)	+0.05 (69)	-2.71 (93)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.28 (93)	-2.29 (94)	+1.32 (57)	+2.56 (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.86% (36)	23.40% (62)	21.53% (77)	19.35% (81)	18.62% (70)	15.19% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.54% (50)	17.26% (13)	17.84% (10)	20.88% (11)	26.38% (11)	31.67% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	58.90% (87)	59.29% (84)	61.30% (75)	50.22% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.36% (18)	37.25% (16)	34.41% (18)	34.88% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (64)	0.35% (74)	1.21% (57)	2.47% (56)	3.02% (70)	9.20% (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.32% (21)	29.20% (13)	20.35% (19)	8.02% (40)	6.28% (49)	3.71% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.95% (61)	25.25% (55)	31.42% (53)	39.00% (36)	41.68% (28)	47.20% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.21% (35)	6.62% (39)	5.10% (42)	4.47% (40)	3.70% (40)	2.65% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.14% (90)	12.87% (76)	13.55% (69)	15.51% (61)	12.24% (79)	9.53% (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	40	48	48	52	55	61
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	88	73	79	85	78	66
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	86	80	80	90	83	73
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	30	49	34	36	25	24

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.66	12.56	12.47	12.86	12.72	12.73	12.57	12.52	12.97	13.41
EMPLOYED	11.71	11.80	11.78	12.24	12.20	12.23	11.69	11.93	12.52	12.94
UNEMPLOYED	0.96	0.76	0.69	0.62	0.52	0.50	0.88	0.59	0.45	0.48
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.6%	6.0%	5.5%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	7.0%	4.7%	3.5%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	800	770	29	796	759	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	11	7	0	11	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	83	83	0	84	83	0
MANUFACTURING	30	19	8	35	25	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	31	28	0	26	25	0
RETAIL TRADE	161	156	3	155	147	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	35	34	0	32	31	0
INFORMATION	16	11	0	14	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	46	45	0	45	45	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	34	33	0	33	32	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	41	39	0	43	42	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	32	30	0	35	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	4	0	6	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	77	72	3	78	73	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	14	0	16	15	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	71	67	3	70	66	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	105	102	0	107	104	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.9%	58.9%	41.9%	32.2%	25.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.8%	32.6%	48.1%	55.7%	61.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	8.5%	10.0%	12.1%	12.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MIDDLESEX, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 130.31 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51119

MIDDLESEX, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.28	7.72	8.72	9.93	10.97	10.61	10.95	10.99	11.16	11.51	11.87	12.25
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.40	0.41	0.49	0.37	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.40	0.41	0.48	0.55	0.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.51	0.40	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.52	0.45	0.51	0.56	0.62
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.63	0.55	0.51	0.66	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.52	0.59	0.64
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.57	0.67	0.43	0.53	0.58	0.48	0.47	0.53	0.55	0.52	0.59	0.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.30	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.47	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.59	0.67	0.60	0.64
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.28	0.49	0.58	0.37	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.67	0.61	0.64
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.27	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.40	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.70	0.83	0.66
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.30	0.43	0.56	0.68	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.81	0.70
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.39	0.34	0.56	0.70	0.63	0.41	0.46	0.52	0.60	0.61	0.81	0.93
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.37	0.43	0.57	0.75	0.84	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.55	0.66	0.65	0.87
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.37	0.47	0.46	0.78	0.97	0.64	0.60	0.51	0.48	0.67	0.67	0.86
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.42	0.51	0.53	0.83	0.95	0.91	0.82	0.69	0.53	0.61	0.71	0.69
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.38	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.99	1.01	1.10	0.95	0.70	0.52	0.71	0.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.38	0.56	0.61	0.63	0.97	0.94	0.99	1.04	0.95	0.55	0.64	0.73
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.27	0.37	0.47	0.60	0.66	0.93	0.90	0.93	1.02	0.70	0.52	0.70
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.24	0.28	0.39	0.45	0.47	0.75	0.85	0.85	0.90	0.89	0.52	0.60
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.11	0.18	0.24	0.29	0.37	0.43	0.49	0.63	0.73	0.84	0.59	0.43
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.50	0.81	0.92	0.66
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.39	39.36	42.20	46.35	50.64	54.97	55.01	54.62	51.97	48.10	44.50	44.96
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.58	7.81	8.72	8.42	8.67	8.67	8.70	8.65	8.55	8.56
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.75	1.80	1.82	1.88	2.04	2.18	2.19
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.21	0.31
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.45	0.64	0.89	1.17
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.93	1.82	1.79	1.90	1.76	1.66	1.75	1.76	1.79	1.81	2.06	2.23
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.39	0.47	0.27	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.39
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.48	0.68	0.56	0.51	0.70	0.60	0.58	0.66	0.80	0.89	0.83	0.87
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.09	1.54	1.91	2.22	2.79	3.46	3.62	3.87	4.10	3.79	3.19	3.11
30	MALE POPULATION	3.12	3.73	4.19	4.78	5.47	5.27	5.44	5.44	5.51	5.75	6.00	6.22
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.16	3.99	4.53	5.16	5.50	5.35	5.51	5.55	5.65	5.76	5.87	6.03
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.19	3.54	3.51	4.60	5.36	5.18	5.53	5.67	5.90	6.36	6.84	7.37
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.39	0.39	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.26e	0.19e	0.13e	0.12	0.13	0.16e	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.12e	0.19e	0.35e	0.46e	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.41
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.34e	0.21e	0.25e	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.12e	0.14e	0.11e	0.14	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.38	0.49	0.65
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.23e	0.30e	0.38e	0.50e	0.57	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.07e	0.09e	0.13e	0.11e	0.15	0.17e	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.05e	0.10e	0.10e	0.14e	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.14e	0.14e	0.20e	0.41	0.44	0.51	0.56	0.65	0.79	0.90	1.00
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.10e	0.10e	0.17e	0.26e	0.24e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.36
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.13e	0.14e	0.22e	0.28e	0.22	0.30e	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.07e	0.14e	0.13e	0.21e	0.32e	0.33e	0.33e	0.36	0.42	0.55	0.68	0.83
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.12e	0.19e	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.10e	0.17e	0.18e	0.28e	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.14e	0.30e	0.28e	0.39e	0.43	0.40	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.43
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.28	0.49	0.63	0.88	1.02	0.92	0.92	0.95	1.01	1.12	1.23	1.34
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	45.91	79.63	90.45	141.24	197.00	190.13	202.21	213.29	231.78	272.99	321.15	378.30
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	87.85	180.44	256.90	368.57	467.37	561.19	568.61	590.76	650.43	781.44	924.73	1076.30
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	27.14	51.85	58.67	95.92	119.40	130.11	139.23	144.56	153.90	176.52	204.25	238.00
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.00	9.02	13.88	23.41	32.74	36.17	34.72	37.45	41.47	49.30	57.93	68.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	15.78	18.75	17.89	21.91	44.87	23.85	28.25	31.28	36.41	47.17	58.96	72.25
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	17.66	40.82	80.65	105.22	122.77	158.95	152.50	164.01	180.46	214.16	248.29	279.96
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	14.40	30.65	44.30	68.34	114.66	173.11	172.75	177.87	200.50	251.67	307.12	363.76
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.64	6.78	10.17	15.26	23.03	26.47	28.58	27.60	30.00	35.20	41.02	47.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	12.52	36.13	51.67	69.03	55.97	65.46	69.75	63.20	67.69	77.82	89.19	101.78
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13989	23359	29468	37110	42585	52872	51919	53750	58282	67893	77892	87861
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2765	9093	17614	27395	38545	55323	60248	69078	86845	134446	204889	307530
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	70.95	91.21	93.84	93.58	98.72	96.97	93.25	91.85	92.45	93.26	93.63	93.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	67.04	127.28	159.21	266.60	350.48	377.07	405.66	430.71	469.54	555.65	655.47	772.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.97	2.57	2.40	2.26	2.25	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.08
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19954	19032	18511	26972	24256	24954	28343	28105	29384	32579	36541	41332
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	41710	60302	71119	84221	96307	114775	110891	113168	121402	142120	163702	184098
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8244	23474	42511	62173	87171	120095	128681	145441	180900	281436	430606	644376
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.08	2.94	3.55	4.28	4.72	4.75	4.99	5.08	5.21	5.35	5.50	5.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.30	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.03	1.08	1.14	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.92	0.81	0.70	0.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	0.79	0.89	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.62	0.54	0.45
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.61	0.55	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.32
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.43	0.36
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.42	0.53	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.88	1.04	1.12	1.03
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.64	0.78	1.00
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.30	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.56	0.69	0.88
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.37	0.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.49
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	41.50	56.03	65.64	115.57	114.39	118.58	141.37	142.69	153.06	174.17	200.87	235.34
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4.43	5.28	14.02	23.03	14.47	10.87	12.50	13.75	14.08	14.30	14.45	14.68
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.76	1.18	1.57	1.52	0.69	0.62	0.71	0.80	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.76
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	4.83	7.96	11.86	19.10	13.33	19.70	21.85	23.06	24.08	24.93	25.39	25.91
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.73	24.25	24.21	19.95	25.98	32.47	33.50	34.79	36.42	38.48	40.50	42.73
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.26	0.72	0.66	2.98	3.41	5.78	6.02	6.54	7.22	8.87	10.90	13.23
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	3.45	5.70	1.35	18.84	26.59	16.82	26.78	22.80	23.94	26.19	28.23	29.66
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.40	0.37	0.40	0.57	0.31	0.85	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.43
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	8.16	6.16	5.42	4.76	7.67	6.22	6.72	7.08	7.63	8.25	8.69	9.12
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.37	0.65	0.43	3.17	0.87	0.85	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.08
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.56	1.00	0.68	6.95	7.26	10.71	12.35	13.22	16.26	24.92	38.44	58.70
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.55	2.65	4.97	14.35	13.38	13.28	18.26	17.86	19.84	24.67	30.74	37.81

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MIDDLESEX, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51119

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MIDDLESEX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.06% (39)	+0.66% (48)	+0.50% (36)	+0.36% (47)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.74% (32)	+1.31% (33)	+1.31% (47)	+0.88% (44)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.33 (60)	+1.90 (63)	+0.55 (54)	+1.64 (58)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.99 (59)	+1.67 (52)	+0.72 (71)	+2.19 (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.75% (92)	20.54% (99)	19.17% (99)	16.05% (102)	15.65% (96)	18.23% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.39% (2)	21.92% (4)	22.39% (3)	25.39% (4)	32.63% (4)	25.43% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	78.59% (53)	79.44% (47)	79.29% (43)	69.84% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	20.47% (45)	18.32% (50)	16.53% (48)	17.92% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (79)	0.28% (81)	0.55% (94)	1.53% (84)	3.16% (68)	9.51% (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.74% (71)	6.07% (85)	5.39% (74)	4.51% (63)	3.61% (69)	2.65% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.94% (32)	29.00% (41)	33.78% (33)	34.01% (61)	35.09% (62)	35.73% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.77% (33)	4.13% (61)	2.74% (65)	1.74% (70)	1.35% (68)	0.64% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.67% (41)	20.25% (29)	20.51% (27)	20.15% (31)	18.86% (29)	18.90% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	94	94	94	94	93	87
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	70	30	32	32	32	27
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	96	52	51	41	46	41
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	65	68	55	66	69	68

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.04	5.00	5.04	5.37	5.25	5.28	5.11	5.12	5.25	5.32
EMPLOYED	4.79	4.79	4.84	5.19	5.11	5.15	4.84	4.95	5.11	5.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.25	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.2%	3.8%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	5.3%	3.4%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	310	304	4	312	306	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	51	50	0	49	49	0
MANUFACTURING	15	11	0	15	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	13	11	0	12	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	45	45	0	46	45	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	7	6	0	7	6	0
INFORMATION	7	3	0	6	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	16	16	0	16	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	10	0	15	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	25	0	23	21	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	11	0	16	15	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	22	15	0	20	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	15	13	0	16	14	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	23	22	0	29	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	37	36	0	35	32	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	65.4%	49.8%	33.4%	26.3%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.8%	39.7%	51.9%	54.8%	59.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.8%	10.6%	14.7%	18.9%	25.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NELSON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 470.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51125

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA

NELSON, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.64	12.25	12.83	14.45	14.97	14.74	14.75	14.76	14.88	15.14	15.39	15.65
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.86	0.75	0.85	0.76	0.74	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.68	0.72	0.78	0.83
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.13	0.85	0.88	0.80	0.79	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.75	0.81	0.85
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.21	0.99	0.86	0.97	0.86	0.75	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.89
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.12	1.16	0.82	0.92	0.78	0.79	0.73	0.71	0.66	0.75	0.81	0.86
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.69	0.84	0.67	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.74	0.78
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.66	0.88	0.86	0.67	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.69	0.70	0.68	0.72	0.79
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.58	0.88	1.04	0.80	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.69	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.83
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.59	0.75	1.03	1.03	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.82	0.80	0.83
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.65	0.63	1.00	1.18	0.90	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.84	0.87	0.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.66	0.65	0.79	1.25	1.14	0.81	0.74	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.95	0.90
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.67	0.70	0.64	1.24	1.23	0.91	0.93	0.83	0.84	0.93	0.96	0.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.98	1.34	1.16	1.12	0.97	0.85	0.93	0.94	1.01
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.65	0.65	0.68	0.83	1.39	1.30	1.29	1.23	1.02	0.94	1.03	1.02
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.53	0.62	0.68	0.76	1.03	1.36	1.35	1.31	1.23	0.92	0.99	0.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.54	0.52	0.65	0.78	1.25	1.31	1.26	1.22	0.99	0.92	1.00
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.32	0.33	0.38	0.48	0.53	0.75	0.87	1.11	1.15	1.11	0.84	0.90
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.19	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.45	0.49	0.61	0.93	0.98	0.81	0.76
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.45	0.70	0.79	0.59
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.81	33.10	36.52	42.44	47.18	50.45	51.43	51.61	50.82	49.07	47.26	46.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.32	11.85	12.39	12.15	12.16	12.10	12.03	11.66	11.14	10.51
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	2.22	2.01	1.72	1.64	1.65	1.71	1.85	2.02	2.17
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.33	0.51	0.80
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.31	0.45	0.68	0.72	0.77	0.88	1.23	1.68	2.14
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.94	3.31	3.11	3.12	2.88	2.58	2.49	2.47	2.55	2.77	2.95	3.13
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.74	0.71	0.51	0.60	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.53	0.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.06	1.29	0.98	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.85	0.91	1.03	1.08
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.53	1.83	2.03	2.43	2.99	4.17	4.39	4.67	4.98	4.70	4.35	4.24
30	MALE POPULATION	5.82	6.03	6.28	7.03	7.28	7.25	7.23	7.20	7.24	7.33	7.43	7.53
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.82	6.22	6.55	7.42	7.70	7.49	7.51	7.55	7.64	7.81	7.96	8.12
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.17	3.77	4.56	5.14	6.33	6.38	6.95	7.07	7.29	7.83	8.50	9.33
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.60	0.65	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
35	MINING	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.05e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.13e	0.31e	0.51e	0.53e	0.63	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45
38	MANUFACTURING	0.50e	0.20e	0.21e	0.16e	0.26	0.61	0.67	0.73	0.84	1.10	1.43	1.83
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.13e	0.15e	0.14e	0.06	0.08e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.29e	0.32e	0.32e	0.39e	0.48	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.40
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.18e	0.23e	0.19e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.06e	0.13e	0.12e	0.17	0.20	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.24
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.09e	0.19e	0.18e	0.30	0.37	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.48
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.14e	0.19e	0.27e	0.49	0.57e	0.63e	0.66	0.70	0.79	0.88	0.98
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.18e	0.24e	0.31e	0.29	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.47
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.06e	0.13e	0.19e	0.23e	0.41	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.55	0.63
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.29
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.28e	0.47e	0.61e	0.77e	0.79	0.58	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.10e	0.20e	0.29e	0.37e	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.72	0.81
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.34	0.45	0.47	0.55	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.77	0.85	0.95
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	81.57	83.44	121.60	167.59	203.23	255.83	266.35	275.91	292.82	334.73	388.58	457.92
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	148.79	245.69	304.13	511.57	605.26	806.61	816.59	858.39	922.03	1067.85	1232.71	1413.06
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	56.33	59.17	82.51	104.06	121.37	152.19	163.12	168.15	177.72	203.58	237.70	281.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.78	10.16	17.22	23.56	32.08	41.22	40.84	43.57	47.58	55.69	65.26	77.28
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	18.46	14.11	21.88	39.97	49.78	62.42	62.40	64.19	67.51	75.45	85.62	98.83
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	19.36	39.93	68.53	103.25	126.43	201.18	220.16	230.98	245.50	274.79	303.64	328.60
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	18.89	39.70	54.37	83.64	146.59	232.90	225.44	222.28	249.08	308.88	372.24	435.18
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.21	7.66	13.96	18.15	24.61	34.19	37.21	35.57	37.76	43.00	49.44	57.28
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	34.19	90.28	73.59	175.22	153.62	150.90	141.85	164.79	172.40	192.45	217.70	248.63
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12781	20060	23710	35400	40429	54723	55373	58176	61960	70555	80093	90292
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2526	7809	14173	26133	36594	57259	64257	74767	92327	139718	210678	316037
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	63.40	77.93	75.34	86.78	91.87	98.26	98.82	98.30	97.29	95.96	95.15	94.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	135.49	147.29	225.82	292.85	383.28	567.86	610.32	635.89	677.68	779.97	909.68	1074.74
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.32	2.83	2.63	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.22
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	9465	15229	14802	10933	17725	33311	37907	37478	39258	43712	49294	56041
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42467	56834	62404	85456	94129	124325	124553	128702	135789	155769	178083	200698
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8394	22124	37302	63086	85200	130088	144535	165405	202338	308465	468433	702479
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.49	4.30	4.83	5.92	6.39	6.46	6.53	6.64	6.76	6.83	6.90	7.02
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.27	0.22	0.18
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.47	1.49	1.31	1.29	1.22	1.12	0.89	0.74	0.60
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.97	1.07	0.67	0.66	0.63	0.57	0.46	0.38	0.31
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	0.86	1.01	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.06	0.84	0.70	0.57
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.48	0.71	0.85	0.89	0.97	1.06	1.00	0.84	0.68
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.65	0.73	0.89	0.93	1.01	1.15	1.48	1.69	1.69
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.40	0.51	0.57	0.59	0.65	0.74	0.95	1.17	1.50
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.61	0.78
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.31	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.34	0.43
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.28
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	33.01	65.47	71.46	64.70	113.35	215.32	247.61	249.04	265.58	298.55	340.03	393.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.08	15.17	19.41	1.74	4.10	29.32	32.82	34.90	33.51	28.93	24.36	20.57
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.30	1.48	0.61	0.38	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.97	4.09	3.75	2.16	3.93	1.75	1.89	1.93	1.89	1.66	1.41	1.20
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	8.85	11.12	14.08	15.88	15.28	17.71	17.78	17.86	17.52	15.74	13.81	12.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.11	0.30	0.49	2.78	2.23	12.56	12.73	13.38	13.85	14.46	14.82	14.95
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	4.71	9.82	9.34	15.70	64.28	19.82	30.72	25.29	24.89	23.16	20.80	18.16
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.17	0.70	0.77	0.36	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.94	0.64	7.94	8.66	9.03	8.26	6.75	5.42	4.29
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.27	3.93	15.63	6.00	3.92	9.03	9.50	9.67	9.77	8.98	7.88	6.87
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.31	1.55	0.48	0.72	0.69	3.61	4.28	4.19	3.89	3.31	2.80	2.39
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.73	13.82	4.43	5.31	6.09	105.81	118.81	122.94	141.75	184.71	237.46	301.22
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.49	3.41	2.32	12.50	11.53	7.78	10.42	9.85	10.26	10.85	11.26	11.51

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NELSON, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51125

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NELSON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.47% (62)	+0.46% (57)	+0.10% (64)	+0.15% (59)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.41% (38)	+1.12% (37)	+1.34% (45)	+0.95% (42)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.10 (64)	+1.91 (62)	+0.14 (66)	+0.91 (63)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.21 (57)	+1.82 (51)	+0.91 (65)	+2.95 (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.85% (57)	24.22% (49)	21.62% (75)	19.24% (85)	17.48% (83)	19.97% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.15% (14)	15.81% (27)	16.81% (22)	19.95% (12)	28.26% (6)	27.08% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.98% (44)	82.77% (43)	82.45% (39)	67.14% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	15.34% (55)	13.41% (58)	11.66% (60)	13.86% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.35% (59)	0.80% (31)	2.15% (27)	3.01% (45)	4.64% (43)	13.69% (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.83% (55)	4.51% (91)	3.15% (91)	4.06% (65)	9.59% (34)	19.65% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.38% (47)	36.48% (9)	41.33% (8)	42.92% (18)	41.89% (26)	44.36% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	18.80% (29)	11.48% (16)	10.25% (16)	8.41% (17)	6.69% (19)	4.14% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.39% (51)	12.95% (73)	12.92% (73)	11.94% (90)	12.05% (82)	11.26% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	76	78	79	83	83	81
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	95	82	40	37	28	24
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	94	77	47	50	36	32
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	98	80	97	84	45	42

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.42	7.30	7.25	7.36	7.35	7.58	7.17	7.21	7.38	7.57
EMPLOYED	7.06	7.00	6.99	7.10	7.12	7.37	6.75	6.95	7.18	7.36
UNEMPLOYED	0.36	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.21	0.42	0.25	0.20	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.0%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	2.7%	5.9%	3.5%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	367	356	10	352	342	9
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	9	0	10	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	69	69	0	65	63	0
MANUFACTURING	29	24	0	27	24	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	5	5	0	3	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	51	49	0	48	47	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	7	5	0	7	6	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	6	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10	10	0	10	10	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	9	0	9	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	42	39	0	38	37	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	24	21	0	24	23	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20	19	0	20	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	12	0	13	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	24	19	0	25	23	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	35	32	0	38	35	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	81.1%	63.4%	43.0%	31.0%	24.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	14.6%	26.4%	43.6%	48.2%	55.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	10.1%	13.4%	20.8%	20.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NEW KENT, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 209.73 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51127

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

NEW KENT, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.32	8.80	10.57	13.54	18.54	23.12	24.95	26.77	28.46	32.35	36.97	42.47
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.48	0.63	0.75	0.76	0.99	1.12	1.27	1.31	1.37	1.45	1.66	1.97
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.58	0.69	0.73	0.93	1.10	1.23	1.32	1.41	1.43	1.59	1.70	2.08
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.60	0.78	0.69	1.06	1.23	1.34	1.34	1.42	1.53	1.71	1.87	2.15
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.50	0.76	0.73	0.91	1.20	1.19	1.25	1.36	1.36	1.55	1.84	1.99
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.39	0.70	0.58	0.52	0.84	1.23	1.23	1.15	1.32	1.49	1.80	2.01
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.33	0.81	0.85	0.69	0.89	1.51	1.68	1.49	1.24	1.51	1.75	2.09
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.35	0.82	1.00	0.98	1.03	1.54	1.81	2.00	1.68	1.71	2.01	2.29
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.28	0.64	1.08	1.33	1.25	1.52	1.78	2.02	2.22	1.60	2.02	2.33
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.31	0.51	0.99	1.33	1.46	1.44	1.58	1.84	2.23	2.12	2.22	2.61
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.31	0.41	0.73	1.23	1.72	1.56	1.61	1.69	2.02	2.75	2.05	2.55
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.29	0.47	0.57	1.13	1.67	1.65	1.72	1.73	1.77	2.66	2.59	2.71
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.24	0.46	0.47	0.82	1.51	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.78	2.27	3.22	2.39
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.25	0.35	0.46	0.59	1.40	1.78	1.90	2.01	1.80	1.94	3.03	2.93
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.15	0.31	0.36	0.42	0.94	1.53	1.65	1.88	2.02	1.91	2.57	3.68
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.11	0.22	0.25	0.36	0.57	1.29	1.36	1.52	1.84	1.89	2.14	3.44
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.08	0.11	0.17	0.25	0.32	0.72	0.88	1.20	1.41	1.94	1.97	2.71
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.22	0.38	0.43	0.62	1.02	1.54	1.67	1.94
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.19	0.25	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.72	0.84	0.61
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.92	29.64	34.28	37.98	41.87	42.57	41.87	42.81	44.14	47.08	48.51	47.88
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.20	10.89	15.14	18.27	19.50	20.93	22.12	24.53	26.93	29.26
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.14	2.22	2.62	3.32	3.72	3.97	4.17	4.65	5.25	5.96
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.39
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.36	0.41	0.45	0.57	0.97	1.68	3.00
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.39	0.94	1.07	1.17	1.35	1.91	2.77	3.86
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.98	2.62	2.65	3.37	4.13	4.45	4.79	5.00	5.24	5.79	6.42	7.47
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.32	0.51	0.48	0.62	0.80	0.76	0.85	0.86	0.91	1.05	1.18	1.28
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.57	0.95	0.83	0.80	1.25	1.66	1.63	1.65	1.78	1.99	2.46	2.72
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.40	0.76	0.93	1.28	2.24	4.16	4.65	5.56	6.70	8.01	9.19	12.38
30 MALE POPULATION	2.71	4.47	5.32	6.86	9.43	11.93	12.94	13.93	14.89	17.08	19.73	22.76
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2.61	4.33	5.25	6.68	9.10	11.19	12.02	12.84	13.58	15.27	17.25	19.71
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.48	2.06	2.88	4.01	6.53	9.39	10.31	10.92	12.04	14.75	18.39	23.43
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.07	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07
36 UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.08e	0.21e	0.48e	0.69e	0.93	1.07	1.10	1.19	1.34	1.72	2.18	2.76
38 MANUFACTURING	0.18e	0.17e	0.20e	0.16e	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.42
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.11e	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.42	0.62	0.92
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.15e	0.31e	0.35e	0.55e	0.74	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.16
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.08e	0.12e	0.11e	0.21	0.22e	0.27e	0.32	0.38	0.46	0.52	0.57
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.03e	0.04e	0.09e	0.13e	0.18	0.28	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.37
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.05e	0.10e	0.14e	0.43	0.57	0.75	0.79	0.86	1.01	1.16	1.31
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.07e	0.10e	0.17e	0.34	0.56	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.76	0.87	1.00
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.12e	0.17e	0.28e	0.33	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.72	0.77	0.83
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.09e	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.23
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.08e	0.11e	0.16e	0.27e	0.52e	0.62	0.60	0.65	0.74	0.95	1.20	1.47
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.11e	0.19e	0.34	1.50	1.71	1.89	2.25	3.32	5.02	7.71
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.13e	0.35	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.64	0.92	1.32	1.89
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.07e	0.11e	0.16e	0.25e	0.48	0.56	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.78	0.84	0.90
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.21	0.37	0.41	0.54	0.89	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.04	1.13	1.22	1.30
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	30.88	46.22	87.70	128.62	222.20	362.22	401.19	433.30	485.04	615.46	796.21	1051.89
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	89.79	226.08	328.40	518.65	1117.80	1956.95	2214.51	2285.99	2568.74	3279.38	4224.10	5472.68
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	20.23	33.06	58.24	87.70	145.13	243.24	249.82	270.54	304.59	392.76	515.34	687.93
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2.12	5.41	12.70	19.85	37.40	60.27	58.05	65.15	75.87	100.03	131.82	175.96
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	8.54	7.76	16.75	21.07	39.67	58.72	93.31	97.61	104.58	122.66	149.04	187.99
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	13.62	34.15	55.28	74.53	131.90	252.78	267.56	294.57	338.66	443.00	571.70	722.66
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	7.07	19.90	30.68	50.13	121.06	261.69	249.68	279.81	334.82	475.10	657.80	886.53
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	1.89	4.21	9.94	13.86	26.51	46.49	51.83	54.00	60.47	76.43	97.94	127.20
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	40.10	130.02	164.68	279.23	669.14	1126.76	1347.92	1332.31	1470.69	1822.25	2296.34	2938.80
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16884	25682	31075	38314	60304	84632	88751	85394	90242	101384	114248	128863
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3337	9998	18575	28284	54584	88555	102989	109746	134469	200769	300522	451044
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.47	100.76	96.81	94.68	131.58	142.81	148.23	135.29	132.89	129.57	127.88	128.11
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	44.08	72.20	137.44	211.26	352.08	665.10	680.87	726.87	811.81	1020.27	1304.58	1705.54
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	2.94	2.79	2.65	2.62	2.61	2.53	2.51	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.48
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	20037	16349	16162	17867	24260	25379	28341	27343	28699	32018	36088	40951
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59105	75648	86935	102037	158977	222408	225181	215691	225218	253514	286047	320745
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11683	29448	51965	75326	143896	232717	261307	277201	335595	502027	752424	1122666
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.50	2.96	3.74	4.96	6.86	8.62	9.65	10.41	11.21	12.74	14.57	16.87
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.76	0.85	0.93	1.02	1.11	1.10	1.05	0.99	0.93
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.69	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.24	1.24	1.18	1.11	1.05
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	0.61	0.83	0.88	0.97	1.05	1.05	1.00	0.94	0.88
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.76	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.24	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.04
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.94	1.08	1.59	1.81	1.94	2.16	2.40	2.31	2.17
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.50	0.84	1.29	1.48	1.59	1.84	2.51	3.43	4.18
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.21	0.51	0.60	0.69	0.74	0.86	1.17	1.63	2.33
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.25	0.45	0.68	0.78	0.83	0.97	1.32	1.84	2.63
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.21	0.38	0.43	0.46	0.54	0.73	1.02	1.47
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	30.00	48.33	60.40	88.69	166.52	218.74	273.44	284.64	321.74	407.82	525.84	690.73
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4.46	9.39	19.68	17.50	13.19	13.84	15.54	18.42	19.62	21.28	22.90	24.83
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.62	1.08	1.16	1.30	1.58	1.72	1.82	1.85	1.90
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.75	6.03	7.46	6.57	4.80	1.83	1.98	2.25	2.45	2.71	2.94	3.20
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	3.56	9.05	11.96	14.39	28.40	57.67	58.09	65.00	70.77	79.88	89.52	100.78
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.34	0.58	0.68	6.93	8.57	10.79	10.97	12.85	14.75	19.36	25.35	32.82
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	9.23	12.85	12.79	25.15	79.01	73.65	114.49	105.03	114.69	134.08	153.86	172.50
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	1.93	0.00	1.11	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	1.10	0.77	0.85	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.99	1.94	2.04	2.32	2.60	3.00	3.37	3.77
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.31	0.73	0.66	0.27	1.11	0.78	0.92	1.01	1.04	1.11	1.20	1.31
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.10	5.02	4.72	6.78	5.84	38.75	43.65	50.32	64.38	105.39	173.14	282.07
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.21	2.69	2.06	7.96	17.44	17.57	23.60	24.88	28.73	38.17	50.65	66.48

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NEW KENT, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51127

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NEW KENT, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.98% (6)	+2.64% (3)	+2.10% (2)	+1.53% (3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.77% (8)	+4.02% (4)	+2.52% (5)	+2.31% (6)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+17.80 (38)	+12.55 (37)	+5.34 (24)	+19.35 (27)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.91 (43)	+6.51 (35)	+2.66 (44)	+14.05 (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.31% (21)	25.09% (38)	24.90% (26)	22.26% (33)	19.26% (61)	17.59% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.52% (88)	8.79% (94)	9.42% (93)	12.10% (89)	17.99% (71)	29.16% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.41% (50)	81.67% (45)	79.03% (45)	68.90% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	16.38% (54)	14.14% (55)	14.36% (55)	14.03% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.68% (27)	0.63% (40)	1.30% (48)	2.08% (68)	4.05% (50)	9.09% (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.31% (67)	7.13% (82)	4.07% (86)	3.40% (74)	2.79% (81)	1.79% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.64% (23)	28.13% (46)	33.50% (35)	37.44% (45)	46.22% (10)	59.93% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	12.79% (52)	3.44% (67)	2.72% (66)	1.93% (67)	1.27% (71)	0.56% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.20% (37)	17.39% (41)	15.71% (56)	15.28% (64)	11.76% (84)	6.21% (102)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	100	88	82	69	64	47
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	36	24	27	7	4	5
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	29	22	23	8	4	6
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	64	74	80	65	67	69

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.12	11.26	11.69	12.10	12.45	12.89	12.65	12.74	13.23	13.67
EMPLOYED	10.62	10.84	11.30	11.71	12.11	12.59	12.06	12.37	12.92	13.32
UNEMPLOYED	0.49	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.59	0.38	0.31	0.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.3%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%	4.7%	2.9%	2.3%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	396	386	8	402	393	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	88	88	0	87	87	0
MANUFACTURING	11	6	0	12	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	9	0	9	5	0
RETAIL TRADE	49	47	0	48	45	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	13	0	18	16	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9	6	0	9	6	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	15	15	0	15	15	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	35	34	0	34	31	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	31	25	0	35	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	5	0	6	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	26	21	0	25	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	12	0	12	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	33	32	0	38	38	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	44	43	0	44	43	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.1%	45.1%	27.2%	19.4%	13.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.4%	45.8%	59.3%	64.3%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.5%	9.1%	13.4%	16.3%	23.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NORTHAMPTON, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE DOVER, DE ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 211.61 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51131

NORTHAMPTON, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.47	14.57	13.09	13.03	12.40	12.21	11.98	11.99	11.92	11.77	11.63	11.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.03	1.01	0.89	0.72	0.68	0.59	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.72	0.72
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.32	0.97	0.99	0.79	0.68	0.65	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.64	0.71	0.72
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.67	1.11	0.97	0.94	0.67	0.70	0.66	0.65	0.57	0.65	0.71	0.74
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.38	1.34	0.80	0.88	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.60	0.60
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.71	1.19	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.55	0.55	0.61	0.63	0.56	0.56	0.54
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.62	1.04	0.82	0.58	0.64	0.57	0.52	0.54	0.64	0.73	0.65	0.71
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.59	0.78	1.02	0.62	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.58	0.81	0.70	0.75
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.76	0.67	0.91	0.81	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.74	0.82	0.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.88	0.63	0.75	1.05	0.62	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.87	0.70
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.87	0.79	0.62	0.96	0.84	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.76	0.78
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.86	0.88	0.60	0.85	1.05	0.69	0.69	0.58	0.51	0.60	0.61	0.80
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.87	0.92	0.70	0.74	1.00	0.94	0.87	0.71	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.70
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.70	0.97	1.17	1.16	0.99	0.68	0.48	0.57	0.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.76	0.80	1.06	1.18	1.19	0.95	0.53	0.53	0.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.58	0.66	0.68	0.73	0.63	0.90	0.90	1.04	1.15	0.64	0.47	0.53
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.78	0.96	0.85	0.49	0.47
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.20	0.28	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.51	0.66	0.89	0.52	0.37
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.20	0.26	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.46	0.70	0.79	0.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.68	33.27	36.73	42.03	47.38	50.24	51.62	51.67	49.35	43.87	41.55	41.54
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.81	6.87	6.82	6.88	6.94	6.84	6.54	5.67	4.85	4.24
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.01	5.65	4.58	4.04	3.71	3.78	3.91	4.22	4.58	4.91
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.23
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.45	0.88	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.26	1.62	1.94	2.06
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.00	3.91	3.36	3.02	2.43	2.36	2.16	2.11	2.10	2.30	2.53	2.58
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.98	0.82	0.51	0.57	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.39	0.40
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.11	1.72	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.77	0.78	0.86	0.89	0.76	0.77	0.74
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.06	2.38	2.58	2.77	2.79	3.40	3.55	3.94	4.18	3.60	2.79	2.48
30	MALE POPULATION	6.85	6.85	6.08	6.10	5.93	5.84	5.71	5.74	5.72	5.73	5.80	5.78
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.62	7.71	7.01	6.93	6.46	6.38	6.27	6.25	6.19	6.04	5.83	5.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.72	6.86	5.93	7.18	6.99	6.20	6.71	6.72	6.69	6.59	6.47	6.35
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.39	0.75	0.43	0.45	0.56	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.54e	0.67e	0.37e	0.65e	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.32
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.14e	0.24e	0.33e	0.34e	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.27
38	MANUFACTURING	0.80e	1.27e	0.69e	0.56e	0.44	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.20
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.20e	0.15e	0.20e	0.16e	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.59e	0.56e	0.64e	0.84e	0.68	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.53	0.50
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.49e	0.27e	0.17e	0.18e	0.14e	0.30e	0.40e	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.29
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.47	0.48
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.17e	0.16e	0.20e	0.33	0.42	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.56
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.17e	0.15e	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.22	0.23	0.20e	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.13e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.49e	0.49e	0.58e	0.76e	0.90e	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.56
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.13e	0.13e	0.15e	0.21e	0.19e	0.13e	0.19e	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.39e	0.46e	0.61e	0.58e	0.44e	0.55e	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.27e	0.27e	0.38e	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.45
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.18	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.55	0.94	0.99	1.30	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	143.14	161.19	173.81	266.85	286.63	256.01	253.07	247.43	255.32	270.33	285.05	299.80
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	190.23	239.22	316.58	409.79	480.79	694.11	658.57	668.89	706.45	783.27	857.72	924.91
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	99.46	117.96	114.25	168.89	179.71	148.47	161.17	156.50	159.14	165.33	171.76	178.14
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.24	21.78	26.45	38.13	46.02	41.10	38.95	39.17	41.38	44.48	46.90	49.03
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	32.45	21.45	33.11	59.83	60.90	66.44	52.95	51.75	54.79	60.52	66.39	72.62
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	30.60	58.46	89.01	91.46	95.05	129.26	129.97	136.06	143.80	158.46	171.71	181.83
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.84	56.67	65.23	88.97	134.87	207.65	208.36	190.29	209.79	252.03	294.49	333.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.47	14.15	18.27	25.78	30.84	28.72	31.38	27.63	28.51	30.06	31.40	32.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-0.88	-22.96	6.80	-11.71	-4.93	129.91	98.55	122.75	126.06	132.50	137.87	141.84
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13149	16423	24187	31462	38789	56834	54981	55783	59286	66553	73776	80525
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2599	6393	14458	23226	35109	59468	63802	71691	88341	131794	194062	281851
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	66.31	68.99	78.25	78.39	87.25	97.60	93.76	91.12	90.13	88.10	85.94	83.83
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	246.85	290.79	317.01	473.35	547.08	503.76	422.49	422.65	421.09	413.59	404.47	394.52
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.67	2.49	2.39	2.27	2.19	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22671	22098	19008	26577	26541	24934	28482	28069	29418	32773	36960	42019
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	40141	43874	60454	75534	88378	124987	120107	120540	126890	143374	159903	174273
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7934	17079	36137	55760	79995	130780	139376	154915	189077	283919	420614	609987
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.70	5.43	5.16	5.30	5.33	5.46	5.38	5.45	5.47	5.37	5.28	5.24
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	0.72	0.68	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.55	0.42	0.33
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	1.72	1.80	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.37	1.10	0.85	0.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.95	0.69	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.71	0.57	0.44	0.34
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.80	0.85	0.69	0.54
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.43	0.56	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.69	0.85	0.79
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.35	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.56	0.71	0.91
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.40	0.51	0.65
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.33	0.42
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	106.65	120.10	98.00	140.94	141.35	136.04	153.38	153.01	160.95	176.12	195.34	220.05
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	14.56	7.79	6.09	5.35	2.74	4.50	4.70	5.26	5.28	5.14	5.01	4.97
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.40	0.96	1.28	1.11	0.24	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.38
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.00	0.75	0.97	1.42	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	4.85	9.16	9.71	7.76	8.80	10.45	10.52	11.30	11.57	11.48	11.28	11.24
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	37.83	51.02	34.09	45.30	36.21	38.46	36.01	38.06	39.08	39.58	40.19	41.38
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.31	6.44	10.39	10.30	21.99	15.86	14.99	16.58	17.96	21.14	25.08	29.71
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.30	14.41	12.29	19.76	40.12	32.82	47.42	41.10	42.32	44.39	46.15	47.33
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.21	2.12	1.14	2.47	1.90	0.89	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.04
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.26	0.32	0.54	0.35	0.71	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.21
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.30	6.16	3.52	22.99	8.88	3.78	3.71	3.97	4.20	4.35	4.42	4.53
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.54	5.06	2.36	2.10	0.19	1.15	1.27	1.31	1.27	1.22	1.19	1.20
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.12	9.11	4.41	3.68	2.50	6.51	6.82	7.43	8.96	13.16	19.59	29.20
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.95	6.81	11.21	18.34	16.16	20.99	26.19	26.08	28.41	33.86	40.70	48.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NORTHAMPTON, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51131

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NORTHAMPTON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.34% (101)	-0.23% (92)	-0.25% (92)	-0.15% (80)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.16% (97)	+0.15% (70)	+0.77% (80)	+0.06% (104)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.25 (95)	-0.88 (90)	-0.30 (84)	-0.73 (82)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.52 (95)	+0.27 (71)	+0.49 (82)	+0.15 (105)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.57% (47)	25.65% (30)	23.16% (47)	19.61% (76)	19.31% (57)	22.42% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.25% (8)	19.73% (5)	21.23% (5)	22.53% (6)	27.88% (7)	21.62% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	52.74% (93)	55.01% (90)	56.33% (84)	36.92% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	43.36% (13)	36.96% (18)	33.08% (23)	42.75% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.88% (17)	1.93% (12)	3.47% (14)	7.13% (14)	9.18% (15)	17.98% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	11.88% (69)	11.71% (59)	7.75% (62)	6.34% (48)	4.92% (58)	3.17% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.58% (45)	28.19% (45)	31.02% (57)	37.07% (46)	33.27% (73)	38.08% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.63% (25)	7.24% (34)	6.27% (29)	8.00% (20)	5.27% (26)	4.21% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.50% (75)	19.15% (33)	19.94% (31)	14.60% (70)	15.94% (46)	15.28% (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	66	76	85	89	87	90
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	89	77	65	45	21	40
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	99	87	68	61	35	48
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	56	65	58	54	70	66

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.10	6.12	5.88	5.57	5.41	5.47	5.38	5.41	5.50	5.65
EMPLOYED	5.65	5.75	5.55	5.26	5.11	5.23	4.94	5.13	5.32	5.45
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.43	0.28	0.19	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.4%	6.0%	5.7%	5.6%	5.4%	4.4%	8.1%	5.2%	3.4%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	307	294	12	315	303	11
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	7	0	8	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	20	0	23	20	0
MANUFACTURING	9	7	0	9	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	17	12	0	15	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	60	58	0	68	66	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	0	0	0	0	0	0
INFORMATION	4	4	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	17	17	0	17	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	14	14	0	17	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	20	0	21	21	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	3	0	9	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	35	30	0	35	32	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	42	41	0	41	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	36	36	0	39	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	68.1%	60.1%	42.7%	32.6%	21.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.5%	31.3%	45.0%	51.7%	60.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	8.7%	12.4%	15.7%	19.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NORTHUMBERLAND, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 191.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51133

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

NORTHUMBERLAND, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.31	9.83	10.55	12.23	12.35	11.84	12.28	12.36	12.27	12.09	11.91	11.74
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.57	0.51	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.48	0.56	0.57
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.79	0.54	0.62	0.62	0.56	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.52	0.58	0.60
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.96	0.63	0.62	0.69	0.59	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.48	0.54	0.60	0.63
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.83	0.80	0.50	0.65	0.58	0.52	0.48	0.54	0.50	0.53	0.61	0.63
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.45	0.66	0.45	0.39	0.51	0.46	0.52	0.51	0.57	0.54	0.62	0.63
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.42	0.59	0.60	0.38	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.61	0.64
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.38	0.54	0.66	0.56	0.44	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.69	0.65	0.67
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.44	0.48	0.60	0.72	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.50	0.58	0.65	0.71	0.69
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.48	0.42	0.61	0.80	0.57	0.48	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.63	0.80	0.70
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.59	0.53	0.60	0.77	0.81	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.72	0.73
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.60	0.59	0.56	0.85	0.94	0.64	0.59	0.50	0.48	0.56	0.66	0.80
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.63	0.75	0.71	1.04	0.97	0.96	1.00	0.75	0.51	0.54	0.68	0.72
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.60	0.80	0.84	1.03	1.22	1.18	1.33	1.22	0.83	0.55	0.64	0.69
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.59	0.73	0.91	1.00	1.24	1.22	1.29	1.46	1.32	0.63	0.64	0.74
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.45	0.52	0.74	0.83	0.96	1.22	1.19	1.21	1.43	0.87	0.60	0.64
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.38	0.51	0.67	0.69	0.95	1.00	1.08	1.07	1.15	0.56	0.55
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.42	0.50	0.56	0.60	0.74	0.91	1.08	0.68	0.45
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.28	0.36	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.58	0.92	1.00	0.67
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.67	41.63	44.85	49.57	53.26	57.91	58.43	59.67	59.45	51.55	45.97	45.26
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.43	8.78	8.73	8.25	8.69	8.65	8.32	7.44	6.46	5.67
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.07	3.29	3.18	3.01	2.94	3.02	3.16	3.61	4.07	4.32
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.25	0.38
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.11	0.38	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.64	0.85	1.12	1.36
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.90	2.18	2.13	2.27	2.02	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.86	2.11	2.19
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.58	0.50	0.31	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.39
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.70	0.96	0.64	0.60	0.74	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.77	0.74	0.86	0.87
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.56	1.99	2.62	3.20	3.75	4.42	4.55	4.99	5.30	4.64	3.47	3.05
30 MALE POPULATION	4.46	4.72	4.97	5.84	6.01	5.84	6.09	6.12	6.10	6.08	6.02	6.00
31 FEMALE POPULATION	4.86	5.11	5.58	6.39	6.33	6.00	6.19	6.23	6.17	6.01	5.89	5.74
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.05	3.39	3.48	4.32	4.41	4.65	4.64	4.67	4.71	4.80	4.91	5.04
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.47	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.24e	0.16e	0.17e	0.23e	0.28	0.25e	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.30
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.17e	0.21e	0.46e	0.54e	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.40
38 MANUFACTURING	0.79e	0.89e	0.58e	0.65e	0.56	0.69	0.61	0.64	0.68	0.77	0.86	0.96
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.28e	0.27e	0.36e	0.46e	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.41
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.04e	0.10e	0.15e	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10
42 INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.03e	0.05e	0.10e	0.11e	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.16e	0.28e	0.32e	0.28	0.35	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.32
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.16e	0.21	0.25e	0.27e	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.41
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.21e	0.24e	0.29e	0.28e	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.30
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.12e	0.13e	0.19e	0.13	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.15e	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.27e	0.23e	0.33e	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.40
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.48
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	68.06	84.23	108.68	130.22	143.70	199.81	182.67	187.81	194.34	209.93	228.75	251.16
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	132.66	215.12	293.35	418.93	498.43	668.78	651.14	670.08	717.05	817.09	918.78	1015.41
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	44.05	56.66	67.84	80.86	95.20	139.02	125.63	127.90	130.77	139.36	150.65	164.52
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.90	10.12	15.45	19.58	24.77	33.69	28.50	29.99	31.68	34.55	37.54	40.99
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	19.11	17.45	25.39	29.78	23.72	27.09	28.54	29.92	31.89	36.02	40.56	45.64
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	27.46	60.61	108.84	150.35	171.79	202.32	199.70	212.39	229.33	262.11	292.66	317.78
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	18.84	39.73	53.42	81.93	136.36	208.27	204.59	219.86	242.73	292.19	341.79	387.86
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.08	7.43	12.32	13.89	20.41	30.54	29.76	26.53	27.46	29.55	31.90	34.43
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	22.39	37.98	34.73	70.32	67.00	88.93	93.94	76.55	78.12	82.41	87.48	93.05
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14242	21882	27806	34257	40362	56480	53033	54231	58454	67584	77124	86514
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2815	8518	16621	25289	36533	59098	61541	69696	87102	133834	202869	302814
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.10	89.22	92.13	91.58	98.70	103.04	96.58	93.99	94.28	94.74	94.87	94.78
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	179.76	233.90	310.92	383.45	417.20	439.15	399.58	414.78	431.25	469.66	514.93	567.84
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.01	2.56	2.33	2.23	2.22	2.12	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.06
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14011	17276	13102	14643	16735	13803	15690	15304	16041	17893	20208	23019
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42808	55946	64855	76234	89774	119961	110456	111216	118737	138302	158875	178174
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8461	21779	38767	56277	81258	125521	128176	142932	176929	273875	417910	623641
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.10	3.84	4.52	5.49	5.55	5.57	5.89	6.03	6.04	5.91	5.78	5.70
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.57	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.11
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	1.23	1.37	1.04	1.13	1.11	0.99	0.72	0.56	0.41
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.81	0.77	0.68	0.74	0.73	0.65	0.47	0.37	0.27
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.90	0.87	0.83	0.90	0.89	0.79	0.57	0.45	0.32
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.45	0.73	0.95	0.98	1.04	1.13	1.00	0.78	0.56
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.51	0.68	0.95	0.98	1.04	1.18	1.56	1.76	1.70
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.32	0.44	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.50	0.66	0.82	1.10
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.33	0.41	0.55
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.21	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.16
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.31	0.39	0.52
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	43.42	66.37	59.19	80.40	92.91	76.95	92.50	92.20	96.87	105.71	116.86	131.18
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	6.38	4.57	5.36	10.75	8.24	6.51	7.44	8.21	8.27	8.15	8.04	8.00
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.38	0.11	0.42	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	2.11	6.50	10.92	10.29	10.89	10.43	11.49	12.16	12.50	12.57	12.49	12.48
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	10.29	19.40	17.21	21.00	21.81	20.87	21.39	22.28	22.95	23.55	24.17	24.98
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.07	3.23	1.48	3.00	3.00	5.39	5.57	6.07	6.60	7.87	9.44	11.22
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	5.35	5.50	7.24	20.32	28.12	16.66	26.35	22.50	23.25	24.71	25.97	26.73
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.43	2.72	0.81	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.70	0.39	0.43	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.37
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.35	16.70	10.48	2.24	10.97	5.80	6.23	6.58	6.98	7.33	7.53	7.73
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.12	0.29	0.12	0.83	1.34	0.92	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.06
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.27	5.22	2.36	5.85	2.42	5.31	6.09	6.53	7.91	11.77	17.71	26.48
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.68	2.15	2.80	5.30	5.30	4.68	6.40	6.28	6.86	8.29	10.07	12.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NORTHUMBERLAND, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51133

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NORTHUMBERLAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.48% (59)	+0.39% (58)	+0.35% (49)	-0.02% (74)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (59)	+0.97% (42)	+0.14% (104)	+0.20% (97)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.53 (65)	+1.29 (69)	+0.43 (57)	-0.10 (74)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.60 (74)	+1.17 (57)	+0.06 (104)	+0.39 (100)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.18% (89)	20.15% (102)	18.60% (101)	16.33% (100)	14.28% (104)	18.68% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.76% (3)	24.84% (2)	26.18% (2)	30.33% (2)	37.35% (1)	25.99% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	71.82% (63)	70.72% (62)	69.71% (61)	48.30% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	26.90% (37)	25.73% (36)	25.43% (36)	36.81% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.86% (18)	0.37% (71)	0.93% (68)	3.09% (42)	4.07% (46)	11.58% (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.03% (32)	16.60% (37)	14.97% (35)	12.64% (21)	14.76% (14)	19.02% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.36% (59)	21.48% (77)	26.49% (75)	28.45% (92)	30.18% (90)	32.47% (100)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.36% (42)	5.03% (54)	3.41% (57)	2.54% (61)	1.98% (60)	1.37% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.34% (61)	12.03% (83)	12.70% (75)	11.87% (92)	12.28% (78)	10.72% (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	82	89	90	90	89	89
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	68	44	43	38	23	28
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	91	66	65	55	41	45
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	89	91	89	88	88	89

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.66	5.48	5.45	5.61	5.56	5.69	5.62	5.53	5.46	5.61
EMPLOYED	5.26	5.15	5.16	5.32	5.32	5.45	5.25	5.26	5.24	5.37
UNEMPLOYED	0.39	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.37	0.27	0.21	0.24
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.9%	6.0%	5.4%	5.2%	4.5%	4.3%	6.6%	4.8%	3.9%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	298	292	6	301	295	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	7	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	62	0	65	63	0
MANUFACTURING	16	9	3	15	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	6	0	8	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	40	38	0	41	40	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	11	11	0	14	14	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	15	15	0	15	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	18	17	0	17	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	19	0	22	21	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	17	0	16	15	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	8	3	0	8	3	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	5	0	8	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	16	14	0	16	12	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	46	46	0	48	46	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.0%	53.1%	36.1%	24.1%	18.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.5%	36.3%	50.5%	54.3%	60.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	10.5%	13.5%	21.7%	20.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NOTTOWAY, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 314.39 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51135

NOTTOWAY, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.33	14.64	15.06	15.77	15.85	15.65	15.55	15.57	15.57	15.58	15.59	15.60
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.14	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.82	0.84	0.82	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.93
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.29	0.99	0.95	0.97	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.95	0.96
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.52	1.15	0.99	1.11	0.91	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.99
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.31	1.25	0.92	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.95
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.85	1.10	0.99	0.95	1.02	1.10	1.08	0.97	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.91
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.77	1.00	1.14	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.04	0.99	0.87	0.89	0.91
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.69	0.83	1.26	1.07	1.04	1.01	1.09	1.14	1.05	0.86	0.94	0.91
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.71	0.83	1.17	1.25	0.94	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.02	0.91	0.92
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.85	0.70	0.96	1.26	1.07	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.06	1.02	0.87	0.95
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.88	0.76	0.82	1.11	1.25	0.92	0.90	0.93	1.00	1.09	1.00	0.89
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.86	0.86	0.74	0.94	1.21	0.96	0.94	0.89	0.89	1.03	0.98	0.84
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.79	0.86	0.70	0.82	1.07	1.14	1.06	0.96	0.85	0.95	1.05	0.95
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.65	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.91	1.04	1.06	1.06	0.92	0.83	0.98	0.94
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.64	0.84	0.84	0.70	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.98	1.00	0.78	0.89	0.99
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.54	0.60	0.70	0.69	0.65	0.73	0.72	0.81	0.92	0.83	0.77	0.92
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.46	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.71	0.84	0.66	0.78
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.48	0.66	0.61	0.57
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.44	0.44	0.30
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.71	34.77	35.95	38.12	40.97	39.84	39.76	40.48	41.32	42.69	42.12	41.16
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.79	9.00	8.88	8.59	8.59	8.53	8.43	8.11	7.62	7.17
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.14	6.44	6.26	6.10	6.02	6.05	6.04	6.11	6.25	6.30
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.20	0.33	0.49
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.25	0.60	0.80	0.79	0.83	0.92	1.11	1.36	1.61
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.81	3.92	3.42	3.60	3.25	3.09	3.06	3.06	3.12	3.19	3.38	3.47
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.86	0.82	0.58	0.64	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.59
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.30	1.53	1.33	1.28	1.36	1.47	1.44	1.29	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.26
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.03	2.46	2.72	2.70	2.71	2.85	2.87	3.10	3.44	3.55	3.37	3.56
30 MALE POPULATION	6.95	6.98	7.65	8.15	8.37	8.31	8.27	8.26	8.27	8.23	8.15	8.00
31 FEMALE POPULATION	7.38	7.65	7.40	7.62	7.49	7.34	7.29	7.30	7.31	7.36	7.44	7.60
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.22	7.08	7.66	7.92	7.63	7.34	7.57	7.73	7.98	8.48	9.05	9.69
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.76	0.82	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.27e	0.31e	0.35e	0.43	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29
38 MANUFACTURING	1.09e	1.12e	1.18e	0.88e	0.33	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.24
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.19e	0.18e	0.12e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.70e	0.59e	0.86e	1.01e	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.62
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.52e	0.44e	0.35e	0.25e	0.15e	0.30e	0.34e	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30
42 INFORMATION	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.17e	0.16e	0.19e	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.35
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.24	0.30	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.72
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.14e	0.13e	0.14e	0.14e	0.13e	0.05	0.14e	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.05
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.15e	0.14e	0.14e	0.16e	0.14	0.14e	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11e	0.16e	0.13e	0.14e	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.25
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.56e	0.53e	0.55e	0.56e	0.67e	0.61e	0.58e	0.60	0.64	0.72	0.81	0.90
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.35e	0.43e	0.47e	0.36	0.35e	0.37e	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.41e	0.37e	0.39e	0.40e	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.36	0.40	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.28	0.11	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.73	0.94	1.41	1.99	2.36	2.35	2.17	2.31	2.55	3.04	3.56	4.12
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	191.56	199.30	258.64	293.71	306.14	326.03	384.80	387.79	410.51	464.13	530.48	611.80
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	221.26	299.60	360.52	464.26	504.45	553.06	602.19	595.68	644.66	752.31	869.48	992.70
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	150.49	154.26	188.96	205.43	221.53	236.65	274.40	274.37	288.41	325.03	371.97	429.93
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	20.26	30.45	48.66	55.48	70.27	80.62	79.36	83.11	92.04	109.24	128.35	150.75
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	20.81	14.60	21.02	32.80	14.34	8.76	31.05	30.31	30.07	29.85	30.16	31.12
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.63	55.12	79.09	86.82	83.25	88.99	85.13	90.58	97.99	112.60	126.58	138.52
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	23.39	52.68	75.59	101.42	169.31	227.83	230.05	224.90	249.91	304.79	361.27	415.49
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.09	18.56	31.81	32.70	38.33	42.84	48.16	48.51	51.37	57.85	65.50	74.26
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-13.23	11.06	-20.99	15.00	-15.90	-46.95	-49.63	-59.09	-62.40	-71.36	-83.36	-98.86
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15442	20470	23947	29434	31827	35346	38714	38263	41396	48280	55764	63631
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3052	7969	14314	21728	28808	36985	44925	49175	61684	95608	146684	222719
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	75.93	79.78	74.63	72.52	71.86	63.87	66.86	63.58	63.87	64.49	65.09	65.83
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	255.38	276.05	380.04	428.42	454.72	498.19	601.27	619.07	650.13	725.67	821.45	940.18
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.19	2.78	2.58	2.49	2.45	2.35	2.32	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.27
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27884	24543	24510	30964	25510	26787	30624	29828	31238	34769	39177	44532
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49705	57402	63010	74910	80154	86151	93119	89658	96097	112924	131293	149791
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9825	22345	37664	55300	72550	90144	108058	115226	143193	223620	345355	524298
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.29	5.05	5.27	5.68	5.70	5.65	5.69	5.84	5.90	5.86	5.83	5.83
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.67	0.78	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.43	0.31	0.24
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	1.79	1.46	1.32	1.26	1.27	1.17	0.91	0.66	0.50
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	0.87	1.10	1.04	0.99	1.00	0.92	0.71	0.52	0.39
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.98	0.66	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.90	0.80	0.58	0.43
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.45	0.66	0.77	0.82	0.86	0.96	1.22	1.29	1.02
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.42	0.50	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.89	1.22	1.58
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.53	0.71
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.37	0.50
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.23
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.23
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	119.76	124.07	129.22	175.78	145.51	151.38	174.19	174.31	184.33	203.78	228.29	259.71
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	30.33	24.53	30.44	35.99	13.75	14.27	15.60	17.11	17.36	17.58	18.02	18.78
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.10	7.81	5.56	5.70	3.84	3.99	4.38	4.92	5.11	5.04	4.89	4.81
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.39	0.56	0.39	1.12	0.69	0.36	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.29
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.42	9.37	8.95	30.15	10.19	11.00	11.61	12.22	12.63	13.05	13.48	14.11
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	30.14	33.79	33.26	22.44	13.41	15.05	14.76	15.29	15.85	16.71	17.83	19.30
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.79	6.67	9.29	9.43	4.59	7.39	7.32	7.93	8.67	10.63	13.25	16.50
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	11.42	13.54	12.17	21.30	31.52	27.52	41.65	35.37	36.77	40.16	43.88	47.29
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.63	4.81	6.03	4.29	3.22	0.87	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.20
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.30	0.02	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.63	4.61	6.59	24.95	44.48	50.15	51.55	54.11	57.75	62.33	66.58	71.62
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.29	1.37	0.92	1.61	0.12	2.19	2.53	2.56	2.51	2.50	2.57	2.71
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.78	9.40	6.50	6.46	5.76	4.67	5.12	5.46	6.65	10.17	15.91	24.92
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.74	7.50	8.95	12.05	13.93	13.66	17.86	17.43	19.16	23.78	30.05	37.91

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NOTTOWAY, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51135

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NOTTOWAY, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (75)	+0.13% (75)	-0.05% (74)	-0.01% (73)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.03% (91)	-0.14% (81)	+0.83% (72)	+0.69% (61)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.32 (73)	+0.59 (73)	-0.07 (74)	-0.05 (73)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.12 (89)	-0.32 (83)	+0.63 (75)	+2.34 (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.55% (62)	22.69% (77)	22.82% (55)	20.52% (67)	19.75% (46)	22.24% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.17% (9)	18.09% (10)	17.11% (19)	17.09% (44)	18.23% (70)	22.81% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	57.05% (90)	56.05% (89)	54.91% (87)	45.95% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	40.82% (14)	39.48% (14)	38.99% (14)	40.39% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.20% (74)	0.41% (66)	1.57% (41)	3.80% (33)	5.13% (40)	10.33% (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.12% (59)	15.44% (42)	11.16% (46)	4.29% (64)	5.28% (57)	2.45% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.40% (19)	24.69% (62)	25.00% (85)	28.17% (94)	26.65% (99)	28.07% (104)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.46% (58)	6.33% (42)	5.96% (34)	5.85% (29)	5.15% (27)	3.40% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.08% (35)	25.99% (15)	30.43% (7)	36.71% (5)	36.61% (4)	46.26% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	68	72	76	78	79	82
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	47	78	76	84	95	83
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	55	72	70	76	89	70
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	38	53	50	60	62	62

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.10	7.16	7.04	7.19	7.24	7.31	7.14	7.09	7.23	7.38
EMPLOYED	6.73	6.84	6.77	6.92	7.02	7.11	6.77	6.83	7.01	7.16
UNEMPLOYED	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.20	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.22
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.5%	3.9%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	5.2%	3.7%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	320	310	9	312	299	12
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	20	0	27	21	0
MANUFACTURING	17	13	0	15	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	7	0	9	4	0
RETAIL TRADE	63	62	0	64	62	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	7	0	11	10	0
INFORMATION	5	4	0	4	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	18	0	18	17	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	12	11	0	10	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	22	21	0	24	22	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	6	5	0	5	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	32	28	0	31	24	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	29	28	0	27	24	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	56	54	0	52	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.9%	61.1%	46.8%	35.6%	27.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	26.0%	30.1%	44.4%	53.3%	60.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	8.8%	8.8%	11.1%	12.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ORANGE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 340.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51137

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

ORANGE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.96	18.09	21.55	25.98	33.53	36.40	38.05	39.27	41.06	44.98	49.34	54.22
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.15	1.18	1.41	1.55	2.01	2.02	2.19	2.02	2.13	2.32	2.50	2.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.35	1.30	1.56	1.61	2.08	2.13	2.22	2.34	2.12	2.38	2.60	2.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.50	1.53	1.46	1.77	2.24	2.19	2.34	2.32	2.45	2.40	2.71	2.96
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.23	1.65	1.33	1.57	2.05	2.03	2.02	2.20	2.21	2.15	2.51	2.74
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.87	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.55	2.01	2.06	1.86	2.02	2.19	2.17	2.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.79	1.35	1.56	1.33	1.73	2.13	2.26	2.37	2.11	2.30	2.26	2.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.75	1.30	1.76	1.67	1.88	2.12	2.42	2.48	2.61	2.53	2.78	2.72
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.77	1.10	1.66	2.11	2.00	2.21	2.31	2.42	2.64	2.51	2.84	2.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.79	1.00	1.52	2.07	2.35	1.99	2.22	2.39	2.54	2.96	3.00	3.35
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.81	0.97	1.29	1.85	2.62	2.17	2.08	2.19	2.49	2.97	2.91	3.31
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.81	0.92	1.11	1.73	2.48	2.46	2.50	2.29	2.29	2.85	3.39	3.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.80	1.02	1.08	1.57	2.27	2.83	2.78	2.62	2.40	2.80	3.43	3.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.69	1.00	1.15	1.51	2.20	2.64	2.81	2.96	2.73	2.56	3.28	3.87
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.58	0.91	1.18	1.40	1.90	2.30	2.48	2.87	3.13	2.71	3.27	4.01
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.44	0.65	0.93	1.19	1.61	2.02	2.07	2.17	2.79	2.88	2.81	3.64
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.40	0.63	0.90	1.14	1.43	1.54	1.77	1.88	2.68	2.39	2.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.59	0.78	0.94	0.97	1.14	1.49	2.06	2.20	2.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.42	0.64	0.78	0.78	0.83	1.01	1.71	2.28	2.26
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.01	32.12	35.72	40.06	42.13	42.93	42.13	42.82	43.88	45.78	46.77	47.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.31	21.85	27.53	28.61	29.56	30.44	31.53	33.54	35.17	36.65
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.06	3.67	4.48	5.00	5.16	5.27	5.52	6.20	7.17	8.32
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.22
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.30	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.74	1.01	1.36	1.83
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.33	1.14	2.13	2.58	2.77	3.10	4.05	5.43	7.20
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.88	5.08	5.24	5.96	7.65	7.63	8.09	8.10	8.12	8.49	9.43	10.34
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.88	1.06	0.82	1.03	1.33	1.28	1.34	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.62	1.77
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.22	1.92	1.75	1.70	2.27	2.76	2.75	2.64	2.83	2.96	3.06	3.37
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.65	2.42	3.42	4.49	6.07	7.46	7.84	8.80	10.31	12.05	12.95	15.09
30	MALE POPULATION	6.87	8.84	10.48	12.57	16.43	17.77	18.61	19.22	20.05	21.90	23.85	26.14
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.09	9.24	11.06	13.41	17.11	18.62	19.44	20.05	21.01	23.07	25.50	28.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.65	7.95	10.12	10.42	13.05	14.74	15.75	16.30	17.27	19.22	21.19	23.19
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.96	0.84	0.64	0.74	0.88	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.61
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.05e	0.12e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.60e	0.67e	1.18e	1.12e	1.02	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98
38	MANUFACTURING	1.30e	1.63e	1.45e	1.18e	0.89	1.55	1.39	1.45	1.54	1.75	1.96	2.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.18e	0.37e	0.48e	0.67	0.58	0.69	0.71	0.75	0.83	0.91	0.99
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.57e	0.69e	1.18e	1.27e	1.46	1.79	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.85
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.15e	0.10e	0.16e	0.22e	0.37e	0.40e	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.12e	0.23e	0.26e	0.21e	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.69	0.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.36e	0.41e	0.33e	0.77	0.78	0.92	1.02	1.17	1.38	1.59	1.80
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.30e	0.29e	0.41e	0.43e	0.69	0.66	0.76e	0.82	0.91	1.09	1.26	1.45
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.04	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.23e	0.29e	0.31e	0.59	0.78	0.86	0.87	0.92	1.04	1.18	1.32
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.33	0.38	0.42
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.30e	0.29e	0.41e	0.40e	0.61	0.82	0.89	0.94	1.03	1.23	1.43	1.63
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.11e	0.17e	0.18e	0.35	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.47	0.58	0.69
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.32e	0.34e	0.54e	0.55e	0.82	0.78	0.92	0.97	1.10	1.37	1.67	1.97
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.66e	0.63e	0.91e	0.88e	1.08	1.21	1.27	1.31	1.39	1.55	1.72	1.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.92	1.27	1.64	1.98	2.16	2.20	2.32	2.51	2.91	3.32	3.74
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	166.11	202.09	316.22	359.38	495.60	617.99	614.03	650.29	716.12	862.13	1027.12	1213.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	265.97	400.85	609.71	908.34	1397.36	1933.01	1929.69	2036.48	2274.47	2819.32	3444.82	4139.75
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	119.33	148.43	228.27	264.89	333.44	418.50	430.93	452.18	492.52	586.64	695.55	819.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.49	24.78	47.46	58.63	81.67	106.61	100.90	109.60	123.69	151.51	181.33	214.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	35.29	28.87	40.49	35.85	80.48	92.88	82.20	88.51	99.91	123.98	150.24	179.37
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	71.16	91.88	155.86	214.88	273.51	366.11	374.92	408.57	460.58	576.00	706.64	845.40
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.96	54.58	87.48	148.47	282.79	475.13	455.76	488.20	569.26	765.51	1002.01	1274.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.18	18.64	35.16	40.37	59.67	80.58	84.51	79.32	87.31	104.60	123.34	143.26
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	16.92	70.95	85.31	225.98	405.13	554.36	569.49	568.74	615.82	720.28	832.39	949.55
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19052	22162	28300	34962	41670	53109	50708	51862	55388	62685	69812	76358
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3766	8627	16916	25809	37717	55571	58843	66653	82534	124133	183636	267267
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.55	89.49	89.64	87.76	94.83	94.07	89.51	86.97	86.45	85.22	83.60	81.82
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	242.14	312.55	532.90	642.92	926.78	1180.99	1160.27	1244.41	1375.18	1665.34	1992.37	2360.25
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.19	2.84	2.67	2.50	2.55	2.54	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31436	24959	25666	27600	25892	33232	37301	36798	38614	43135	48757	55536
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60859	63142	75863	87726	106554	135143	125438	127013	134510	153647	172551	188893
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12029	24580	45347	64761	96447	141407	145562	163234	200432	304263	453884	661161
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.35	6.30	7.96	10.20	12.93	14.23	15.31	15.95	16.82	18.25	19.86	21.81
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.72	0.78	0.55	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.45	0.38
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	2.04	2.41	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.50	2.23	1.95	1.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	1.75	2.12	1.71	1.89	1.88	1.78	1.59	1.39	1.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.65	2.02	1.72	1.90	1.90	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.19
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.16	1.28	2.03	2.15	2.27	2.33	2.10	1.84	1.56
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.17	1.68	2.55	2.67	2.92	3.43	4.38	4.89	4.51
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.88	1.33	1.60	1.68	1.83	2.15	2.86	3.89	5.53
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.26	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.90	1.20	1.63	2.33
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.27	0.44	0.57	0.60	0.65	0.77	1.02	1.38	1.97
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.31	0.30	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.58	0.77	1.05	1.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	136.72	157.22	204.38	281.49	334.68	472.83	570.93	587.04	649.60	787.43	968.57	1211.36
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.99	29.05	53.43	70.39	52.23	85.93	99.02	110.89	118.80	134.00	152.98	178.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.08	1.86	1.78	5.44	3.58	4.36	5.04	5.78	6.34	6.96	7.53	8.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.03	0.86	0.81	0.36	1.02	1.19	1.35	1.52	1.58	1.66	1.66	1.51
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.08	12.53	16.15	20.17	29.90	94.52	105.06	112.93	123.31	141.84	163.24	190.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	31.46	31.05	47.06	55.29	58.79	60.66	62.70	66.31	72.59	85.22	101.32	122.42
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.29	3.80	7.83	21.68	35.47	28.20	29.43	32.57	37.60	51.32	71.31	99.08
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.96	34.79	21.96	45.03	102.16	81.92	130.65	113.29	124.39	151.26	184.14	221.55
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.33	11.94	8.03	2.88	1.73	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.24
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.69	1.50	3.20	5.71	0.44	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.63	5.80	9.88	9.72	9.79	66.66	72.21	77.39	87.25	104.83	124.78	149.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.76	2.28	2.67	7.87	3.76	4.07	4.96	5.11	5.29	5.88	6.75	7.94
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	25.53	15.62	18.93	16.45	3.39	8.58	9.92	10.81	13.90	23.67	41.26	72.13
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.87	6.14	12.65	20.48	32.42	36.49	50.28	50.09	58.18	80.39	113.17	159.40

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ORANGE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51137

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ORANGE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.94% (21)	+1.76% (18)	+1.21% (14)	+1.00% (11)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.60% (35)	+1.26% (35)	+1.59% (35)	+1.14% (31)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+22.44 (32)	+14.85 (30)	+4.67 (27)	+17.82 (28)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.09 (42)	+4.62 (37)	+2.53 (45)	+8.45 (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.99% (45)	24.34% (47)	22.92% (50)	22.82% (27)	20.97% (32)	19.07% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.82% (24)	15.89% (25)	17.27% (17)	18.11% (26)	20.50% (59)	27.84% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	84.11% (42)	82.10% (44)	78.59% (49)	67.60% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.11% (59)	13.35% (59)	13.73% (57)	15.35% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.34% (60)	0.55% (48)	1.27% (52)	3.41% (37)	5.86% (36)	13.28% (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.60% (49)	14.28% (47)	11.30% (45)	6.78% (46)	10.51% (28)	9.44% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	29.54% (9)	27.91% (48)	27.30% (71)	32.42% (72)	32.03% (81)	40.55% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.49% (46)	6.36% (41)	7.13% (24)	6.74% (23)	4.52% (34)	2.61% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.17% (99)	14.26% (61)	17.35% (43)	16.59% (56)	15.88% (47)	16.91% (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	72	61	56	48	46	41
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	25	40	42	35	30	44
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	25	36	40	32	28	37
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	20	50	54	57	46	45

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.24	16.12	16.39	17.01	17.08	17.45	17.00	17.11	17.43	17.89
EMPLOYED	15.39	15.39	15.73	16.38	16.57	16.93	16.01	16.50	16.92	17.35
UNEMPLOYED	0.84	0.73	0.66	0.64	0.52	0.52	0.99	0.62	0.50	0.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.0%	3.0%	5.8%	3.6%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	635	610	25	634	610	24
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	14	12	0	15	13	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	105	104	0	106	105	0
MANUFACTURING	20	15	3	19	11	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	6	0	14	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	112	107	4	113	108	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21	16	0	21	15	0
INFORMATION	9	8	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	37	36	0	34	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	24	22	0	26	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	53	52	0	51	50	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	28	23	0	27	22	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	35	32	0	35	32	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	7	0	10	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	62	60	0	63	62	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	85	84	0	83	82	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.7%	49.6%	34.1%	24.8%	17.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.0%	39.1%	49.8%	56.7%	62.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	11.2%	16.1%	18.5%	20.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PAGE, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 310.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51139

PAGE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.68	19.42	21.76	23.15	24.06	23.69	23.78	23.82	24.03	24.45	24.87	25.30
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.30	1.33	1.42	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.21
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.60	1.36	1.46	1.50	1.47	1.23	1.30	1.30	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.26
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.60	1.56	1.43	1.56	1.44	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.23	1.28	1.31
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.48	1.74	1.44	1.52	1.47	1.37	1.29	1.29	1.20	1.12	1.19	1.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.16	1.41	1.39	1.24	1.24	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.15	1.07	1.09
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.12	1.49	1.67	1.39	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.27	1.29	1.22	1.19	1.28
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.98	1.45	1.68	1.58	1.34	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.30	1.39	1.40	1.31
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.93	1.33	1.65	1.82	1.49	1.32	1.35	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.34	1.31
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.98	1.02	1.55	1.75	1.65	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.39	1.53	1.53
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.99	1.02	1.40	1.67	1.95	1.44	1.38	1.39	1.46	1.55	1.56	1.49
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.94	1.08	1.14	1.60	1.81	1.70	1.62	1.46	1.43	1.55	1.56	1.69
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.85	1.11	1.11	1.45	1.72	1.94	1.89	1.71	1.49	1.55	1.70	1.70
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.81	0.99	1.17	1.17	1.63	1.72	1.86	1.92	1.72	1.49	1.66	1.67
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.70	0.88	1.08	1.05	1.36	1.59	1.61	1.68	1.89	1.50	1.61	1.78
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.68	0.87	0.95	1.05	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.62	1.66	1.50	1.69
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.47	0.64	0.77	0.79	1.01	1.07	1.18	1.27	1.61	1.32	1.45
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.21	0.28	0.39	0.47	0.57	0.63	0.65	0.80	0.96	1.17	1.25	1.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.21	0.29	0.38	0.49	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.69	1.07	1.31	1.20
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.95	32.24	35.61	38.62	42.58	45.00	45.08	45.58	46.29	47.48	47.79	48.40
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.15	22.29	23.02	22.32	22.29	22.29	22.41	22.49	22.51	22.42
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.52	0.54	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.71	0.90	1.15	1.50
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.25
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.25	0.37	0.56	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.81	0.96	1.11
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.44	5.34	5.16	5.31	5.18	4.76	4.67	4.52	4.45	4.36	4.48	4.56
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.95	1.09	0.86	0.96	0.96	0.89	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.73	0.78	0.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.69	2.06	1.97	1.80	1.75	1.64	1.64	1.67	1.61	1.53	1.48	1.50
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.97	2.53	3.27	3.62	4.27	5.17	5.30	5.72	6.43	7.00	6.99	7.27
30	MALE POPULATION	8.13	9.47	10.65	11.37	11.83	11.74	11.85	11.90	12.05	12.29	12.54	12.84
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.55	9.95	11.11	11.78	12.23	11.95	11.93	11.92	11.98	12.16	12.33	12.46
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.59	7.35	8.48	9.93	8.78	8.38	8.86	9.10	9.47	10.18	10.94	11.80
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.69	0.72	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.51e	0.58e	0.92e	0.84e	0.76	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.50
38	MANUFACTURING	2.03e	1.95e	1.89e	2.61e	0.87	0.67	0.71	0.69	0.65	0.57	0.51	0.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.10e	0.09	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.61e	0.64e	0.83e	1.08e	0.97	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.02	0.96
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.27e	0.19e	0.15e	0.17e	0.13e	0.20	0.25e	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.35
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.15e	0.16e	0.18e	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.44
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.15e	0.15e	0.18e	0.30	0.39	0.46	0.52	0.60	0.70	0.78	0.87
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.18e	0.26e	0.30e	0.36e	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.63	0.77	0.94
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.23e	0.29e	0.33e	0.37	0.41	0.38e	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.51
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.31e	0.40e	0.56e	0.60e	0.66	0.72e	0.71e	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.91	1.00
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.14e	0.19e	0.23e	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.50	0.58	0.78	1.03	1.35
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.30e	0.36e	0.49e	0.57e	0.75	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.80	0.93	1.07	1.22
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.29e	0.39e	0.57e	0.63e	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.66
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.60	0.87	0.84	0.93	1.32	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.30	1.40	1.48
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	167.37	176.18	245.75	346.59	327.55	312.79	389.10	396.89	413.44	450.75	495.63	550.12
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	250.66	377.57	497.83	695.73	815.79	949.53	1004.60	1037.87	1112.64	1277.58	1456.84	1644.21
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	127.20	136.12	158.94	216.36	197.94	215.43	220.35	226.39	239.27	269.77	305.97	348.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.32	23.39	35.88	48.95	57.33	60.45	57.72	61.51	67.27	77.47	88.06	100.10
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	26.85	16.68	50.92	81.28	72.28	36.91	111.04	108.99	106.90	103.51	101.60	101.48
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	31.67	64.68	101.08	118.53	129.78	150.55	148.21	158.65	173.39	203.30	233.20	260.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	28.34	59.73	78.48	119.85	209.03	312.27	292.51	303.25	339.79	421.41	508.06	594.38
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.70	16.96	25.87	33.63	39.17	44.89	46.70	53.50	55.74	60.54	65.99	72.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	34.97	93.93	98.39	144.38	188.60	218.80	221.48	232.58	241.76	262.67	285.93	311.35
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15031	19441	22878	30054	33909	40080	42251	43566	46304	52262	58581	64994
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2971	7568	13675	22187	30693	41937	49029	55990	68997	103492	154092	227489
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.49	76.69	73.16	74.39	76.94	71.76	73.68	72.10	71.46	70.39	69.47	68.81
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	296.78	334.77	447.95	620.27	622.16	593.15	843.77	893.39	959.78	1104.16	1268.40	1456.80
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.11	2.76	2.66	2.45	2.45	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21101	20516	28880	20298	20999	19625	22325	22041	23082	25675	28907	32806
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46865	53810	61042	73819	83156	95515	99130	100548	105894	120398	135834	150547
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9263	20947	36488	54495	75268	99942	115033	129223	157792	238422	357302	526944
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.33	6.98	8.09	9.34	9.75	9.87	10.06	10.25	10.43	10.54	10.65	10.85
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.91	0.57	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.62	0.49	0.39	0.31
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.48	2.78	3.15	2.40	2.35	2.32	2.12	1.70	1.33	1.08
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	1.98	1.61	1.53	1.50	1.48	1.36	1.08	0.85	0.69
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.47	1.28	1.49	1.54	1.58	1.58	1.29	1.01	0.82
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.70	1.06	1.17	1.25	1.31	1.49	1.78	1.59	1.28
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.70	0.93	1.31	1.39	1.47	1.66	2.13	2.79	3.19
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.40	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.72	0.94	1.21
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.26	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.93
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.14	0.25	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.50	0.66	0.85
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.37	0.48
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	112.43	143.12	233.67	189.59	204.68	193.76	224.70	225.94	240.84	270.53	307.92	355.91
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	18.34	19.95	111.22	32.44	21.88	24.61	28.28	30.39	31.05	31.82	32.80	34.19
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.72	1.93	2.22	1.99	0.19	1.37	1.58	1.74	1.81	1.81	1.77	1.74
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.73	2.85	3.22	1.54	0.51	1.22	1.38	1.50	1.48	1.41	1.28	1.04
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.04	3.96	6.38	6.97	9.52	22.62	25.07	25.86	26.92	28.14	29.24	30.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	20.73	31.50	35.32	27.82	27.53	26.98	27.81	28.22	29.46	31.43	33.74	36.51
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	9.28	10.16	10.54	13.68	13.03	12.78	13.30	14.13	15.55	19.29	24.20	30.11
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	15.37	15.95	17.03	27.51	26.48	16.07	25.55	21.27	22.27	24.60	27.04	29.14
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.20	0.20	0.38	0.90	0.06	0.49	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.72
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.31	0.02	0.46	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.49
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.73	18.59	24.35	42.82	61.66	56.03	60.51	62.23	66.90	73.04	78.50	84.43
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.04	1.48	0.57	3.31	0.18	4.92	5.99	5.92	5.85	5.90	6.11	6.44
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.25	14.69	5.89	12.52	11.90	8.77	10.11	10.57	12.96	20.06	31.56	49.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.86	21.73	16.40	17.79	31.73	17.43	23.95	22.90	25.36	31.84	40.47	51.06

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PAGE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51139

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PAGE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.70% (51)	+0.28% (65)	+0.14% (62)	+0.16% (57)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.48% (76)	-0.04% (77)	+1.23% (54)	+0.86% (46)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.02 (47)	+1.93 (61)	+0.34 (59)	+1.61 (59)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.79 (70)	-0.10 (77)	+1.09 (61)	+3.42 (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.63% (72)	23.72% (53)	22.93% (49)	21.54% (48)	20.10% (38)	18.02% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.80% (25)	15.05% (37)	15.64% (37)	17.75% (32)	21.83% (50)	28.73% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.28% (12)	95.67% (8)	94.21% (10)	88.62% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.24% (94)	2.23% (96)	2.64% (96)	5.92% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.21% (73)	0.44% (65)	1.08% (62)	1.55% (83)	2.36% (82)	4.38% (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.74% (18)	22.22% (26)	26.29% (8)	9.88% (32)	7.99% (41)	3.80% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.77% (53)	28.26% (44)	27.23% (72)	35.04% (56)	38.42% (44)	48.76% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.39% (59)	7.73% (30)	7.38% (22)	7.14% (22)	6.49% (20)	4.69% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.80% (81)	12.87% (77)	12.08% (81)	18.37% (41)	15.80% (50)	14.83% (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	59	60	62	63	63	65
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	52	91	74	71	72	76
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	72	85	73	68	68	68
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	60	40	73	77	79	79

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.86	11.68	11.61	11.98	11.94	12.09	11.93	11.97	12.14	12.71
EMPLOYED	10.93	10.89	10.97	11.37	11.44	11.63	11.02	11.43	11.74	12.27
UNEMPLOYED	0.94	0.79	0.64	0.61	0.50	0.46	0.90	0.55	0.40	0.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.9%	6.8%	5.5%	5.1%	4.2%	3.8%	7.6%	4.6%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	424	408	15	422	404	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	60	58	0	60	58	0
MANUFACTURING	16	10	0	16	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	4	0	0	4	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	75	73	0	71	68	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	14	10	0	17	13	0
INFORMATION	9	7	0	10	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	26	24	0	25	24	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	13	0	14	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	35	34	0	29	24	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	16	0	25	20	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	24	19	3	25	23	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	5	0	10	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	53	51	0	53	51	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	54	52	0	54	52	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	73.5%	59.1%	44.6%	35.2%	27.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	22.5%	34.8%	47.6%	55.0%	61.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.0%	6.1%	7.9%	9.8%	10.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PATRICK, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 483.1 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51141

PATRICK, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.41	17.63	17.44	19.42	18.47	17.59	17.60	17.44	17.26	16.90	16.55	16.21
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.23	1.07	0.97	1.11	0.93	0.70	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.69
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.47	1.36	1.06	1.17	0.93	0.78	0.81	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.76	0.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.50	1.49	1.11	1.17	1.05	0.96	0.96	0.84	0.75	0.74	0.77	0.80
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.34	1.49	1.24	1.15	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.96	0.86	0.79	0.86	0.96
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.12	1.24	1.10	0.99	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.73	0.86	0.76	0.81	0.92
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.08	1.23	1.24	1.22	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.79	0.74	0.65	0.75
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.99	1.34	1.33	1.28	0.90	0.75	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.69	0.74
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.87	1.25	1.20	1.43	1.16	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.69
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.85	1.03	1.30	1.48	1.23	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.82	0.91	1.00	0.77
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.88	1.00	1.21	1.36	1.42	1.19	1.04	0.93	0.93	0.91	0.99	0.93
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.88	0.95	1.08	1.42	1.46	1.26	1.31	1.21	0.94	0.90	1.02	1.10
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.80	0.90	0.94	1.29	1.38	1.47	1.39	1.32	1.24	0.98	1.00	1.08
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.68	0.94	0.92	1.13	1.45	1.50	1.53	1.51	1.35	0.99	0.99	1.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.59	0.78	0.80	0.92	1.29	1.36	1.40	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.04	1.06
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.46	0.62	0.74	0.82	1.00	1.27	1.27	1.32	1.48	1.37	1.06	1.07
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.34	0.45	0.56	0.60	0.72	0.99	1.01	1.11	1.15	1.34	1.21	1.01
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.20	0.29	0.34	0.51	0.50	0.65	0.69	0.79	0.96	1.15	1.14	0.90
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.21	0.31	0.38	0.45	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.60	0.88	1.04	0.89
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.34	32.98	37.27	40.15	46.28	50.37	50.76	51.90	52.56	51.89	50.50	49.99
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.07	17.75	16.78	15.88	15.86	15.69	15.45	14.74	14.01	13.28
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.22	1.15	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.09	1.21	1.28
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.23
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.36	0.44	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.87	1.10	1.35
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.06	4.89	3.91	4.20	3.57	3.03	3.07	2.87	2.64	2.65	2.75	2.79
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.86	0.97	0.77	0.75	0.67	0.58	0.63	0.59	0.49	0.47	0.52	0.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.60	1.76	1.57	1.39	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.08	1.15	1.32
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.72	2.35	2.75	3.22	3.97	4.79	4.90	5.21	5.67	5.99	5.49	4.92
30	MALE POPULATION	7.72	8.78	8.58	9.58	9.07	8.84	8.89	8.81	8.75	8.54	8.39	8.22
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.69	8.85	8.87	9.84	9.39	8.75	8.71	8.63	8.51	8.36	8.16	7.99
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.25	6.08	7.62	8.25	7.69	6.64	6.84	6.92	7.03	7.27	7.50	7.75
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.08	1.07	0.81	1.06	0.63	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.43
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.29e	0.21e	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.22e	0.21e	0.35e	0.41e	0.41	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.29
38	MANUFACTURING	2.02e	2.07e	2.80e	2.64e	1.56	0.94	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.00	0.94	0.88
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.11e	0.11e	0.16e	0.10e	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.32e	0.38e	0.68e	0.65e	0.83	0.78	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.05e	0.10e	0.14e	0.24e	0.21	0.17e	0.20e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.12e	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.12e	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.32
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.14e	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.47
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.46	0.38	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.39	0.51	0.64
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.27e	0.38e	0.35e	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.54	0.62
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.18e	0.30e	0.36e	0.44e	0.72	0.52e	0.54e	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.61
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.14e	0.19e	0.22e	0.17e	0.16e	0.18e	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.17e	0.29e	0.39e	0.44e	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.59
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.45	0.57	0.63	0.74	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.91
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	116.25	132.11	204.09	248.87	233.36	213.68	219.59	226.37	236.17	258.28	283.15	310.94
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	209.75	341.16	414.59	493.41	541.37	610.07	612.29	614.29	654.21	739.84	826.14	907.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	79.06	93.60	142.16	175.55	158.05	145.83	156.04	159.28	164.35	177.77	193.86	212.27
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.39	16.12	31.68	39.70	45.45	41.76	40.11	42.51	45.56	50.82	56.03	61.61
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	28.80	22.40	30.25	33.62	29.86	26.09	23.44	24.58	26.27	29.69	33.27	37.06
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18.09	40.58	64.75	75.65	85.66	90.73	88.67	93.19	98.89	109.64	119.21	126.37
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.28	50.25	66.47	100.92	184.08	253.71	248.58	244.13	267.71	317.98	367.07	411.08
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.23	11.99	22.13	26.87	30.82	32.00	33.79	32.02	33.42	36.42	39.57	42.75
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	61.36	130.21	101.40	94.84	69.08	83.95	89.24	82.62	84.85	90.36	96.29	102.25
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13613	19348	23767	25410	29317	34681	34787	35231	37912	43780	49915	56008
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2691	7532	14207	18758	26536	36288	40368	45278	56493	86697	131298	196038
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.46	74.05	72.97	63.36	66.91	62.22	61.18	59.28	59.27	59.31	59.21	59.06
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	166.49	202.46	343.78	434.90	464.77	427.02	462.04	478.58	500.70	549.73	603.78	662.87
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.79	2.48	2.35	2.26	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.10
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14197	11726	12463	14011	24105	23536	26876	26437	27610	30546	34198	38586
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43654	54120	59161	59801	66404	76544	75589	75050	79850	92499	105713	117996
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8629	21068	35364	44147	60105	80092	87716	96452	118983	183174	278070	413008
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.78	6.27	6.95	8.17	8.08	7.84	7.97	8.05	8.06	7.87	7.70	7.59
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	0.92	0.69	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.47	0.34	0.24	0.16
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	2.96	2.62	2.09	2.08	2.03	1.73	1.25	0.86	0.57
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.47	1.57	1.96	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.69	1.23	0.85	0.56
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.25	1.29	1.36	1.60	1.64	1.17	0.77
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.56	0.60	0.91	0.94	0.99	1.17	1.55	1.97	1.62
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.53	0.68	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.82	1.09	1.52	2.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.37	0.49	0.69	1.03
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.27
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.26
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	67.83	73.47	86.58	114.52	194.79	184.59	214.23	212.92	222.59	240.49	263.29	292.71
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	11.43	11.11	10.00	7.15	3.95	4.24	4.14	4.88	4.92	4.85	4.85	4.98
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.57	0.47	0.16	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.36	1.05	0.34	0.69	3.35	1.37	1.32	1.57	1.53	1.40	1.23	0.99
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	4.29	3.10	6.97	4.81	3.02	3.51	3.31	3.74	3.84	3.86	3.90	4.01
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	18.92	21.77	25.37	25.58	13.27	12.63	11.06	12.32	12.67	13.01	13.56	14.45
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.34	4.28	5.34	6.02	10.59	2.40	2.12	2.47	2.68	3.20	3.89	4.77
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	10.59	8.33	21.79	53.32	116.57	97.27	131.50	120.03	123.81	131.66	140.50	149.10
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.60	2.46	1.65	1.12	3.34	0.55	0.65	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.68
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.58	1.03	0.98	1.13	1.09	1.02	0.97	0.93
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.91	10.97	7.62	7.67	22.72	45.17	41.48	46.79	49.56	52.08	54.33	57.55
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.89	2.31	0.96	1.31	5.93	1.23	1.28	1.39	1.35	1.31	1.32	1.37
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.28	5.28	2.27	0.47	1.32	7.12	6.98	8.00	9.68	14.41	22.01	33.94
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.66	2.34	4.10	6.28	10.17	8.06	9.41	9.87	10.77	13.01	16.06	19.94

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PATRICK, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51141

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PATRICK, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.27% (71)	+0.03% (82)	-0.19% (86)	-0.20% (84)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.47% (77)	-0.46% (95)	+0.58% (91)	+0.39% (89)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.18 (67)	+0.15 (82)	-0.34 (86)	-1.38 (88)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.39 (77)	-0.99 (93)	+0.40 (88)	+1.11 (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.85% (68)	22.43% (81)	21.63% (74)	19.33% (82)	17.21% (86)	17.24% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.18% (40)	15.74% (28)	16.60% (27)	21.52% (8)	27.22% (10)	30.34% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	91.43% (27)	90.85% (26)	90.25% (21)	81.90% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.30% (76)	6.23% (76)	5.77% (79)	7.88% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.58% (32)	0.64% (37)	1.87% (31)	2.37% (59)	3.28% (65)	8.30% (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	38.46% (8)	36.74% (4)	31.95% (4)	20.29% (3)	14.21% (16)	11.36% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.15% (92)	17.71% (92)	19.60% (100)	29.61% (86)	31.52% (84)	37.68% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.54% (26)	10.65% (20)	12.80% (12)	8.19% (19)	7.76% (15)	5.56% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.29% (88)	10.17% (95)	10.59% (93)	12.30% (84)	13.74% (64)	12.96% (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	64	65	67	71	73	78
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	80	80	95	98	98	102
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	88	91	103	104	104	105
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	87	93	92	67	74	74

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.75	7.67	7.96	7.76	7.46	7.40	7.18	7.12	7.16	7.32
EMPLOYED	7.24	7.26	7.58	7.44	7.18	7.15	6.67	6.80	6.91	7.06
UNEMPLOYED	0.51	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.25	0.51	0.32	0.25	0.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.6%	5.3%	4.8%	4.2%	3.9%	3.4%	7.1%	4.4%	3.5%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	292	281	11	283	272	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	7	0	9	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	30	30	0	29	26	0
MANUFACTURING	32	24	4	31	23	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	5	0	6	5	0
RETAIL TRADE	50	49	0	52	51	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	18	0	20	18	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	7	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	16	14	0	17	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	6	0	4	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	19	0	17	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	11	7	0	10	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	3	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	23	19	0	24	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	19	0	21	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	33	31	0	30	29	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	75.0%	60.2%	45.9%	37.8%	26.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	22.3%	33.9%	47.1%	53.6%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.7%	6.0%	7.0%	8.6%	10.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

POWHATAN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 260.22 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51145

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

POWHATAN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.79	13.05	15.44	22.59	28.13	30.45	31.59	32.81	34.58	37.98	41.42	45.47
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.57	0.80	0.96	1.32	1.41	1.32	1.36	1.28	1.30	1.40	1.47	1.60
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.71	0.94	0.93	1.54	1.70	1.53	1.57	1.54	1.39	1.48	1.61	1.73
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.75	1.15	0.97	1.53	1.91	1.65	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.57	1.73	1.88
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.98	1.41	1.10	1.62	2.21	1.61	1.58	1.73	1.77	1.62	1.80	1.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.53	1.05	1.05	1.07	1.23	1.50	1.58	1.47	1.58	1.64	1.64	1.86
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	1.36	1.54	1.41	1.27	1.63	1.66	1.82	1.84	2.11	1.91	2.17
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.55	1.39	1.61	1.98	1.52	1.65	1.78	1.88	2.11	2.28	2.44	2.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.49	1.11	1.46	2.29	1.97	1.92	2.00	1.95	2.10	2.35	2.78	2.56
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.79	1.40	2.10	2.44	2.04	2.16	2.23	2.16	2.58	2.85	3.13
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.45	0.61	1.10	1.86	2.64	2.24	2.16	2.23	2.43	2.54	2.87	3.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.40	0.54	0.78	1.72	2.38	2.49	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.54	3.06	3.42
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.38	0.54	0.65	1.35	2.07	2.69	2.67	2.63	2.52	2.78	2.95	3.36
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.24	0.48	0.56	0.89	1.92	2.35	2.53	2.72	2.64	2.58	2.82	3.44
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.25	0.33	0.52	0.65	1.41	2.00	2.15	2.32	2.71	2.60	3.00	3.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.18	0.21	0.36	0.52	0.85	1.70	1.75	1.91	2.26	2.66	2.72	3.13
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.12	0.18	0.26	0.37	0.56	1.09	1.32	1.59	1.77	2.52	2.53	3.07
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.22	0.37	0.57	0.65	0.90	1.34	1.81	2.22	2.38
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.28	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.57	0.94	1.01	0.66
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.33	28.83	33.06	36.34	41.21	45.32	45.49	46.22	47.31	48.42	48.95	49.54
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.11	18.42	23.49	26.51	27.54	28.64	30.07	32.51	34.53	36.50
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.25	3.87	3.91	2.85	2.83	2.87	2.98	3.29	3.72	4.20
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.37	0.65	1.14	2.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.18	0.51	0.73	0.84	0.90	1.03	1.39	1.90	2.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.78	3.89	3.56	5.41	6.43	5.53	5.66	5.65	5.52	5.49	5.96	6.48
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.75	1.00	0.69	1.03	1.41	1.03	1.05	1.11	1.14	1.03	1.15	1.27
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.76	1.46	1.45	1.66	2.03	2.09	2.12	2.09	2.21	2.23	2.29	2.59
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.67	0.88	1.34	1.91	3.46	5.81	6.34	7.20	8.65	10.52	11.48	12.54
30	MALE POPULATION	4.52	7.39	8.68	12.42	15.15	15.89	16.45	17.18	18.22	20.31	22.54	25.12
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.27	5.66	6.76	10.16	12.98	14.56	15.13	15.63	16.35	17.68	18.87	20.35
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.09	3.65	4.84	10.28	10.05	12.46	13.54	14.36	15.94	20.05	25.98	34.89
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.42	0.40	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.00e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06
35	MINING	0.02e	0.05e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.07e	0.34e	1.09e	1.79e	1.58	2.20	2.28	2.37	2.53	2.89	3.29	3.73
38	MANUFACTURING	0.22e	0.46e	0.22e	0.18e	0.23	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.42	0.54	0.69	0.88
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.05e	0.11e	0.32e	0.24	0.23	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.32
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.18e	0.18e	0.38e	1.23e	0.61	1.20	1.30	1.33	1.40	1.54	1.72	1.93
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.17e	0.14e	0.28e	0.36e	0.40	0.45	0.56	0.64	0.72
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.05	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.13
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.06e	0.05e	0.31e	0.42	0.53	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.79
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.02e	0.06e	0.06e	0.36e	0.58	0.90	1.12	1.28	1.63	2.70	4.54	7.72
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.53e	0.67	1.04	1.09	1.25	1.57	2.43	3.72	5.69
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.13e	0.53e	0.53e	0.85e	0.89e	0.93	1.00	1.14	1.30	1.46
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.17e	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.45	0.53
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.07e	0.06e	0.09e	0.39e	0.41	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.73	0.90	1.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.05e	0.09e	0.36e	0.30	0.45	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.69	0.77	0.86
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.23e	0.38	0.58	0.70	0.84	1.11	1.91	3.23	5.42
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.14e	0.24e	0.95e	0.91	0.99	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.31	1.42	1.50
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.45	1.41	1.59	2.19	2.33	1.65	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.58	1.62	1.66
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	52.51	106.80	161.73	295.80	396.56	520.65	546.46	588.31	665.20	870.05	1172.06	1630.76
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	107.23	290.33	426.58	858.80	1233.19	1772.78	1842.74	2026.69	2305.12	3002.07	3934.24	5221.02
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	34.25	78.14	112.09	201.66	267.06	358.15	378.73	404.15	452.29	586.04	786.95	1094.40
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.70	14.34	27.11	49.99	70.02	84.61	80.49	89.71	105.05	141.88	193.83	271.69
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	14.56	14.32	22.54	44.15	59.48	77.89	87.24	94.46	107.86	142.13	191.28	264.68
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	16.10	43.54	75.32	114.37	191.21	312.32	321.57	358.27	415.78	538.96	673.75	822.25
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	8.77	22.31	37.04	68.35	163.82	301.02	279.46	316.92	374.21	509.59	669.25	858.43
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.85	9.06	17.33	30.70	45.58	62.97	67.71	71.21	80.54	104.93	140.01	191.51
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.70	126.74	169.81	410.98	527.19	701.76	762.95	834.38	930.47	1188.40	1559.19	2101.08
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13762	22249	27621	38025	43842	58219	58342	61765	66668	79037	94993	114823
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2720	8661	16511	28071	39683	60918	67702	79379	99342	156515	249873	401903
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.18	92.21	89.77	96.37	101.16	104.52	103.66	103.02	103.37	105.91	110.58	117.58
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	68.42	158.41	249.62	454.34	670.85	866.01	907.98	981.32	1113.11	1463.38	1977.71	2755.19
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.52	3.14	2.86	2.74	2.71	2.65	2.59	2.55	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.52
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	12572	11862	15343	19815	25879	34436	38775	38043	39723	43934	49178	55502
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50724	72014	81301	106612	120841	155378	152142	158799	169299	200968	241721	290319
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10026	28033	48598	78703	109378	162580	176550	204086	252271	397971	635828	1016169
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.78	3.61	4.69	7.35	9.51	11.09	11.78	12.43	13.28	14.60	15.95	17.67
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.26	0.45	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.27
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.96	1.35	1.34	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.27	1.08	0.89
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	1.05	1.05	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.06	0.90	0.75
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.09	0.93	0.77
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.84	1.05	0.98	1.04	1.05	1.04	0.93	0.79	0.65
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.35	1.66	1.75	1.87	1.99	2.11	1.96	1.66	1.38
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.78	1.02	1.50	1.60	1.77	2.03	2.70	2.91	2.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.39	0.77	1.16	1.24	1.37	1.57	2.14	3.02	4.05
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.38	0.61	1.00	1.07	1.19	1.37	1.86	2.63	3.94
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.69	0.77	0.88	1.20	1.70	2.54
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	22.42	42.79	71.96	145.60	246.16	381.87	456.93	472.84	527.40	641.56	784.64	980.95
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3.11	9.93	19.59	55.10	28.68	64.47	73.90	82.29	86.05	88.99	89.67	90.47
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.14	0.49	0.18	1.65	1.95	2.37	2.72	3.10	3.32	3.34	3.19	3.04
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.20	0.69	0.24	0.05	3.15	1.41	1.59	1.78	1.80	1.74	1.53	1.21
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	1.13	1.30	2.84	15.86	19.46	44.03	48.69	52.03	55.46	58.49	59.41	60.19
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	2.04	9.03	16.15	13.17	61.90	35.64	36.64	38.53	41.17	44.32	46.50	48.72
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.17	0.22	0.24	10.68	22.75	14.74	15.30	16.83	18.97	23.74	29.11	35.07
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	1.08	2.41	7.10	24.20	53.48	53.86	85.46	73.68	78.97	88.03	94.59	98.68
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.33	3.00	3.39	4.66	4.96	5.03	5.11	5.09	5.02
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.27	1.06	1.18	1.29	1.29	1.26	1.21	1.14
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.99	15.90	21.84	11.55	22.96	46.29	49.88	53.16	58.49	64.44	67.69	70.49
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.06	0.17	1.33	2.71	6.36	7.72	7.91	8.00	8.14	8.25	8.41
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.04	0.57	1.59	4.23	7.45	87.03	100.07	108.42	136.15	212.54	326.93	495.63
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.49	2.15	1.79	7.42	18.43	21.24	29.12	28.84	32.70	41.42	51.47	62.86

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

POWHATAN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51145

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF POWHATAN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.76% (7)	+2.29% (10)	+1.28% (10)	+1.01% (10)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.64% (11)	+3.20% (5)	+2.49% (6)	+2.61% (2)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+22.66 (31)	+15.01 (29)	+4.13 (32)	+15.02 (31)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.37 (38)	+7.62 (32)	+3.48 (35)	+22.43 (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.73% (38)	23.05% (74)	23.98% (37)	22.87% (26)	18.17% (75)	14.25% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.62% (78)	8.70% (95)	8.44% (100)	12.30% (86)	19.07% (66)	27.58% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.55% (45)	83.49% (40)	87.07% (29)	80.26% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	17.15% (53)	13.89% (56)	9.37% (65)	9.23% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (80)	0.25% (86)	0.81% (78)	1.80% (75)	2.40% (81)	5.71% (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.48% (72)	4.53% (89)	1.78% (102)	2.32% (88)	2.46% (89)	2.52% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.65% (29)	15.79% (97)	30.65% (59)	33.82% (63)	37.28% (52)	47.44% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.91% (27)	6.28% (43)	2.61% (68)	2.49% (63)	1.71% (65)	0.52% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	25.75% (20)	35.03% (7)	22.71% (17)	24.55% (15)	14.46% (61)	5.20% (104)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	87	71	63	58	54	45
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	76	46	29	29	19	10
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	46	27	19	24	16	10
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	92	76	76	58	41	46

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.71	13.44	13.66	13.86	14.08	14.40	14.05	14.10	14.67	15.15
EMPLOYED	13.10	12.91	13.18	13.41	13.70	14.04	13.35	13.69	14.31	14.75
UNEMPLOYED	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.46	0.38	0.36	0.70	0.41	0.36	0.40
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.9%	3.5%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%	5.0%	2.9%	2.5%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	688	672	16	705	686	19
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	194	189	3	198	192	4
MANUFACTURING	18	14	0	18	14	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	28	24	0	28	24	0
RETAIL TRADE	82	79	0	80	76	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	9	0	14	11	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	28	27	0	28	26	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	25	23	0	28	25	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	61	60	0	61	60	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	56	55	0	67	66	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	4	0	10	9	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	34	32	0	33	33	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	3	0	7	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	32	31	0	34	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	90	86	0	89	86	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	68.6%	47.8%	33.7%	21.1%	22.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.5%	43.4%	54.2%	59.8%	57.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.9%	8.8%	12.2%	19.1%	21.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PRINCE EDWARD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 349.96 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51147

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

PRINCE EDWARD, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.47	16.47	17.39	19.71	23.36	21.91	21.90	22.23	22.68	23.61	24.58	25.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.02	1.00	1.01	0.97	1.02	0.98	1.02	0.96	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.86
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.10	1.15	0.89	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.86	0.96	0.86
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.21	1.14	1.02	1.21	1.14	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.99	0.92	1.04	1.00
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.22	2.38	2.32	2.59	2.87	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.42	2.49	2.54	2.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.90	2.43	2.62	2.74	4.30	3.79	3.84	3.96	3.81	3.81	3.89	3.79
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.74	1.02	1.03	0.93	1.18	1.34	1.30	1.36	1.79	0.75	0.96	1.07
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.64	0.93	1.05	1.06	1.02	1.17	1.18	1.27	1.47	0.68	0.79	1.04
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.54	0.78	1.08	1.19	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.16	1.29	2.04	0.77	1.10
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.66	0.70	0.90	1.25	1.22	0.98	1.04	1.00	1.15	1.72	0.83	0.95
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.75	0.67	0.73	1.25	1.34	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.45	2.30	0.89
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.74	0.74	0.70	1.03	1.37	1.08	1.01	0.94	0.95	1.24	1.85	0.94
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.79	0.76	0.69	0.85	1.33	1.24	1.18	1.06	0.90	1.03	1.57	2.52
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.63	0.76	0.74	0.75	1.11	1.27	1.24	1.18	0.99	1.01	1.34	1.99
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.55	0.78	0.73	0.69	0.93	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.09	0.93	1.09	1.67
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.41	0.53	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.85	0.94	1.08	1.09	1.01	1.04	1.41
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.38	0.53	0.58	0.56	0.63	0.64	0.71	0.94	1.03	0.89	1.07
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.19	0.23	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.89	0.83	0.87
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.20	0.29	0.46	0.53	0.54	0.49	0.51	0.56	0.92	1.12	1.00
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.36	25.54	28.00	31.00	29.56	31.19	31.27	31.30	31.33	38.30	42.84	42.18
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.93	12.26	14.65	13.46	13.58	13.69	13.39	12.55	11.68	10.40
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.28	7.10	7.86	7.28	7.05	7.18	7.56	8.60	9.39	10.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.13	0.25	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.47	0.88	1.45	2.49
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.54	0.78	0.89	0.96	1.19	1.53	2.02	2.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.02	3.95	3.66	3.97	4.04	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.31	3.23	3.42	3.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.73	0.77	0.62	0.70	0.73	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.68
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.38	4.04	4.32	4.64	6.44	5.80	5.79	5.83	5.63	5.67	5.79	5.65
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.57	2.12	2.48	2.80	3.26	3.60	3.71	3.99	4.24	4.79	4.96	6.02
30	MALE POPULATION	6.45	7.63	8.34	9.64	11.56	11.22	11.24	11.56	11.87	12.35	12.89	13.38
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.02	8.84	9.05	10.07	11.79	10.69	10.65	10.67	10.81	11.27	11.69	12.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.58	8.79	9.56	10.91	11.73	11.59	11.90	12.37	13.14	14.81	16.70	18.88
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.86	0.78	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.06e	0.15e	0.19e	0.06	0.14e	0.15e	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12
35	MINING	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.05e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.92e	0.96e	0.68e	0.63e	0.60	0.47	0.73	0.70	0.66	0.57	0.49	0.41
38	MANUFACTURING	1.25e	1.13e	0.92e	0.57e	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.13	0.09
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.22e	0.19e	0.20e	0.19e	0.16	0.22e	0.26e	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.17
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.76e	0.91e	1.34e	1.69e	1.67	1.39	1.51	1.50	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.30
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.41e	0.54e	0.49e	0.41e	0.57e	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.44	0.52	0.60
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.14e	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.18e	0.16e	0.20e	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.49
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.19e	0.17e	0.21e	0.32	0.39	0.48	0.54	0.61	0.69	0.76	0.83
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.20e	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.14e	0.18e	0.24e	0.33	0.64	0.42	0.53	0.72	1.19	1.81	2.65
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.27e	0.44e	0.41e	0.50e	0.54	0.61	0.76	0.92	1.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.59e	0.81e	1.03e	1.37e	1.87e	1.90e	2.01e	2.16	2.44	3.07	3.76	4.51
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.32	0.38
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.52e	0.67e	0.91e	1.19e	1.25	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.27	1.34
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.27e	0.37e	0.48e	0.62e	0.71	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.74	0.80	0.85
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.79	1.32	1.53	1.89	2.20	2.15	2.07	2.15	2.30	2.59	2.87	3.16
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	186.96	211.94	294.30	376.37	449.94	499.83	500.01	527.55	580.51	708.49	870.68	1077.60
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	202.11	270.10	368.62	465.77	620.34	748.49	746.86	761.87	848.27	1046.28	1275.91	1537.68
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	144.61	166.71	216.07	278.42	330.98	373.77	373.61	390.55	425.23	513.65	628.38	776.11
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.90	28.45	46.94	64.52	88.10	102.63	94.45	102.33	115.44	143.33	176.85	219.01
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	27.45	16.78	31.29	33.43	30.85	23.44	31.96	34.67	39.84	51.52	65.45	82.47
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.11	52.55	90.21	86.02	103.37	122.49	115.27	124.59	138.14	166.19	195.03	222.35
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	19.34	50.09	70.04	99.59	183.13	274.38	270.01	263.90	299.18	379.74	468.41	560.54
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.18	19.29	33.14	41.82	54.14	63.68	64.09	64.44	70.93	86.23	104.97	127.71
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-25.12	-25.19	-52.78	-54.39	-61.96	-84.54	-74.34	-89.74	-98.63	-121.91	-153.24	-195.10
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13972	16403	21194	23634	26558	34168	34105	34277	37402	44311	51911	60101
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2762	6386	12669	17447	24039	35752	39576	44052	55732	87748	136547	210364
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.98	67.57	69.72	61.31	63.30	62.99	61.25	59.30	59.98	61.30	62.53	63.94
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	239.10	288.20	414.92	554.74	658.84	714.35	740.75	786.93	865.89	1057.13	1299.40	1607.33
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.01	2.78	2.59	2.43	2.41	2.29	2.22	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	38170	37824	53414	67239	54198	56861	64071	63050	65675	72306	80628	90682
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43821	47308	57560	60066	66799	82092	79644	79065	85228	101128	118600	136528
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8662	18416	34406	44342	60463	85897	92421	101613	126998	200261	311969	477873
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.98	4.97	5.40	6.57	7.92	7.65	7.86	8.10	8.38	8.76	9.16	9.64
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	0.75	0.98	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.81	0.67	0.58	0.48
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.99	2.43	1.82	1.86	1.87	1.78	1.48	1.27	1.05
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.26	1.05	0.90	0.74
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.99	0.85	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.18	1.01	0.84
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.44	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.91	1.19	1.33	1.14
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.46	0.97	1.19	1.23	1.29	1.46	1.93	2.46	3.23
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.54	0.69	0.93
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.50
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.22	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.48
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.25
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	151.96	188.13	288.44	441.96	429.52	435.10	503.92	510.39	550.62	633.55	738.55	874.27
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	18.83	25.65	44.91	81.19	55.27	49.51	56.09	60.28	61.05	60.39	58.94	57.33
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	9.11	13.41	32.47	48.87	3.60	17.82	20.25	22.30	23.11	22.25	20.57	18.89
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.17	0.23	0.56	5.61	2.20	6.19	6.91	7.49	7.34	6.76	5.78	4.40
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	17.27	23.16	22.95	21.20	10.10	71.19	77.79	80.24	82.83	83.56	82.21	80.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	38.13	54.00	72.64	43.06	28.71	21.97	22.32	22.65	23.45	24.14	24.54	24.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.95	5.83	10.51	12.16	21.54	33.18	34.03	36.15	39.45	47.23	56.09	65.15
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.71	16.15	21.60	27.60	45.66	36.35	56.99	47.42	49.23	52.50	54.64	54.95
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.45	5.14	5.67	9.58	6.05	2.11	2.87	2.95	2.90	2.82	2.72	2.58
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	3.25	2.13	3.96	3.93	2.23	2.25	2.49	2.62	2.53	2.37	2.20	2.01
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	16.87	17.22	39.60	122.65	206.02	72.78	77.51	79.71	84.96	89.53	91.10	91.44
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.70	1.64	1.23	15.41	0.74	4.59	5.51	5.44	5.33	5.19	5.09	5.01
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.25	7.05	5.44	15.47	5.29	80.34	91.29	95.46	116.10	173.37	258.32	377.52
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.25	16.52	26.90	35.24	42.12	36.82	49.88	47.69	52.36	63.45	76.36	89.91

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PRINCE EDWARD, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51147

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PRINCE EDWARD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.83% (46)	+0.77% (44)	+0.35% (50)	+0.39% (42)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (60)	+0.65% (53)	+1.26% (52)	+1.23% (26)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.44 (46)	+4.51 (47)	+0.77 (50)	+3.68 (48)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.01 (54)	+2.04 (48)	+1.55 (54)	+7.29 (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	27.80% (101)	21.04% (94)	20.16% (93)	17.31% (95)	15.56% (98)	13.34% (102)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.83% (45)	14.29% (48)	14.19% (54)	13.97% (72)	16.43% (82)	23.54% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.18% (80)	62.72% (78)	61.46% (74)	40.64% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	36.05% (23)	33.67% (22)	33.23% (21)	39.57% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.40% (53)	0.56% (46)	0.94% (67)	2.29% (61)	3.56% (59)	9.87% (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.46% (54)	9.62% (68)	5.21% (76)	1.45% (100)	1.61% (95)	0.48% (103)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.55% (39)	31.54% (22)	36.60% (21)	43.29% (16)	44.17% (16)	58.93% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	11.37% (57)	4.77% (55)	4.17% (52)	3.72% (51)	3.12% (47)	1.68% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.76% (72)	17.89% (37)	18.91% (34)	20.04% (33)	19.65% (23)	17.36% (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	67	66	66	65	66	64
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	71	97	104	104	100	95
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	87	95	101	103	95	90
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	8	3	1	7	9	12

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.06	10.10	10.17	10.34	10.44	10.47	10.06	9.98	9.94	10.20
EMPLOYED	9.30	9.47	9.63	9.84	10.04	10.08	9.39	9.50	9.56	9.78
UNEMPLOYED	0.76	0.62	0.53	0.49	0.40	0.39	0.67	0.48	0.38	0.42
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.5%	6.2%	5.3%	4.8%	3.9%	3.7%	6.7%	4.8%	3.8%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	512	486	26	518	491	26
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	7	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	46	44	0	45	43	0
MANUFACTURING	15	15	0	14	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	17	15	0	16	14	0
RETAIL TRADE	94	89	3	90	85	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	11	0	14	11	0
INFORMATION	11	9	0	12	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	32	32	0	36	36	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	28	28	0	27	25	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	25	0	26	23	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	16	0	20	18	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	79	72	4	84	78	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	4	0	8	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	43	36	6	48	40	7
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	61	61	0	59	58	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	64.9%	53.4%	39.5%	30.1%	18.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	23.3%	31.5%	46.3%	50.7%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.8%	15.1%	14.2%	19.2%	19.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PULASKI, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 319.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51155

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA

PULASKI, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	29.76	35.28	34.62	35.14	34.81	33.81	33.68	33.72	33.80	33.60	33.15	32.93
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.75	2.26	2.08	1.93	1.70	1.55	1.50	1.38	1.35	1.38	1.31	1.33
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.69	2.92	1.96	2.02	1.81	1.61	1.68	1.63	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.41
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.75	3.09	2.16	2.06	1.97	1.72	1.70	1.64	1.72	1.49	1.54	1.49
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.66	2.93	2.62	1.93	2.01	1.70	1.63	1.70	1.62	1.46	1.47	1.44
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.49	2.76	2.51	1.87	1.78	1.88	1.86	1.61	1.63	1.58	1.33	1.36
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.14	2.82	2.53	2.42	1.78	2.09	2.11	2.08	1.73	1.65	1.53	1.57
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.74	3.01	2.61	2.50	1.84	1.90	2.05	2.25	2.24	1.88	1.86	1.66
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.66	2.31	2.66	2.60	2.39	1.79	1.84	2.00	2.32	1.93	1.84	1.77
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.76	1.95	2.81	2.67	2.52	1.78	1.78	1.79	2.04	2.40	2.03	2.05
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.83	1.77	2.21	2.76	2.63	2.32	2.04	1.82	1.84	2.47	2.07	2.02
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.79	1.87	1.90	2.87	2.68	2.53	2.56	2.36	1.88	2.20	2.59	2.23
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.52	1.91	1.73	2.30	2.71	2.61	2.46	2.53	2.41	1.98	2.68	2.28
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.32	1.67	1.73	1.88	2.74	2.55	2.53	2.54	2.56	1.99	2.35	2.81
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.01	1.46	1.62	1.53	2.09	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.48	2.42	2.02	2.80
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.78	1.12	1.36	1.35	1.56	2.21	2.13	2.19	2.34	2.42	1.92	2.35
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.74	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.50	1.69	1.82	1.85	2.02	2.00	1.73
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.24	0.39	0.62	0.79	0.79	0.91	0.94	1.15	1.47	1.61	1.70	1.40
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.30	0.45	0.57	0.68	0.77	0.75	0.77	0.89	1.29	1.46	1.24
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.93	30.87	36.05	39.98	43.69	46.59	46.38	46.70	46.72	47.70	49.83	50.39
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	32.39	32.62	32.21	30.90	30.71	30.67	30.55	29.89	28.92	28.03
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.02	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.97	2.09	2.37	2.67	3.09
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.40	0.46
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.34	0.43	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.93	1.07	1.25
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.87	10.13	7.77	7.22	6.75	5.96	5.93	5.78	5.59	5.24	5.25	5.17
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.69	1.85	1.57	1.22	1.27	1.08	1.05	1.13	1.08	0.91	0.97	0.95
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.46	3.84	3.57	2.58	2.52	2.50	2.43	2.18	2.16	2.13	1.83	1.85
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.67	4.00	5.11	5.35	6.27	7.78	7.94	8.40	9.02	9.76	9.11	9.51
30 MALE POPULATION	14.37	17.19	16.76	17.34	17.19	17.10	17.10	17.09	17.14	17.04	16.83	16.79
31 FEMALE POPULATION	15.39	18.10	17.86	17.81	17.62	16.71	16.58	16.62	16.66	16.56	16.32	16.14
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.67	15.07	16.69	19.52	14.65	16.67	19.38	19.51	19.72	20.19	20.74	21.42
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.77	0.63	0.52	0.56	0.47	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
35 MINING	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.50e	0.61e	0.89e	0.88e	0.69	0.62	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60
38 MANUFACTURING	4.41e	5.75e	5.71e	6.56e	2.60	4.31	5.65	5.55	5.40	5.11	4.80	4.48
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.14e	0.30e	0.77e	0.52e	0.40e	0.45e	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.30
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.05e	1.52e	1.71e	2.11e	1.85	2.06	2.07	2.12	2.19	2.35	2.52	2.71
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.48e	0.58e	0.63e	0.85e	0.52	1.18	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.47
42 INFORMATION	0.12e	0.16e	0.17e	0.21e	0.13	0.09e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.42e	0.34e	0.32e	0.31	0.34	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.34
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.29e	0.54e	0.44e	0.41e	0.46	0.51	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.70
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.17e	0.22e	0.31e	0.39e	0.33e	0.32e	0.35e	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.24e	0.31e	0.38e	0.76	0.67	1.07	1.12	1.22	1.48	1.82	2.30
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.64e	0.83e	1.15e	1.32e	1.09e	1.20e	1.27e	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.51
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.24e	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.43	0.49
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.53e	0.67e	0.80e	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.13	1.25	1.50	1.78	2.07
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.59e	0.73e	1.01e	1.14e	0.91	0.89	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.92
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.11	1.60	1.89	2.15	2.45	2.11	2.17	2.21	2.26	2.35	2.41	2.46
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	311.53	453.62	595.90	827.39	625.62	755.99	917.43	943.07	966.29	1019.95	1079.93	1148.10
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	459.60	641.19	811.94	1129.90	1179.25	1374.48	1397.36	1473.94	1557.99	1733.19	1906.83	2083.22
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	251.96	355.04	447.91	640.11	445.05	568.80	707.10	719.69	728.93	759.40	797.93	843.89
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	25.81	65.60	108.89	132.25	118.96	148.60	164.78	173.78	182.50	195.92	208.28	221.64
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	33.76	32.99	39.09	55.04	61.61	38.60	45.55	49.61	54.86	64.62	73.72	82.56
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	46.28	90.58	135.78	153.69	170.75	187.88	192.01	202.30	215.63	239.42	259.69	277.06
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.85	110.15	142.08	202.02	347.63	480.75	437.23	455.21	505.77	610.12	710.18	807.60
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	21.11	42.25	66.16	84.25	78.33	99.16	118.64	122.61	125.58	131.90	138.21	144.34
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	81.05	29.09	4.35	31.05	113.58	49.01	-30.67	-4.04	-4.13	-4.40	-4.76	-5.20
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15442	18174	23452	32150	33875	40657	41486	43714	46092	51582	57521	63262
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3052	7075	14019	23734	30661	42541	48141	56180	68681	102145	151305	221429
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	74.26	70.53	72.09	76.37	75.11	71.02	71.65	71.16	69.93	68.18	66.83	65.59
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	470.05	705.76	998.57	1421.37	1065.76	1289.09	1538.14	1582.02	1626.55	1726.07	1833.65	1951.90
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.21	2.80	2.51	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.14
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21627	19943	20998	25753	25814	30421	34588	34008	35501	39249	43906	49503
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49783	50974	59161	75061	77979	92331	92533	95655	99646	111709	124678	136227
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9840	19843	35364	55412	70582	96611	107378	122934	148482	221215	327957	476821
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.12	12.47	13.41	14.67	14.79	14.51	14.72	15.02	15.24	15.13	14.93	14.94
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	1.49	1.33	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.05	0.78	0.59	0.46
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.46	4.22	4.31	3.65	3.63	3.56	3.35	2.49	1.87	1.47
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.34	2.60	2.55	2.26	2.25	2.21	2.07	1.54	1.16	0.91
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.21	2.14	2.30	2.47	2.54	2.66	2.76	2.33	1.75	1.37
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.55	1.64	1.72	1.78	1.89	2.08	2.74	2.71	2.15
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.33	1.40	1.65	1.71	1.81	1.99	2.66	3.48	4.24
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.61	0.66	0.83	0.86	0.91	1.00	1.34	1.74	2.24
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.16	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.62	0.81	1.05
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.36	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.42	0.55	0.71
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.20	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.27	0.35
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	197.19	248.75	281.67	377.85	381.79	441.50	509.17	510.83	541.15	593.88	655.47	739.73
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	35.59	40.11	56.76	58.66	26.20	25.27	28.96	31.33	31.85	32.10	32.51	33.78
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.90	5.29	4.91	4.29	0.25	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.43	1.44	1.32	4.04	0.46	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	13.38	25.05	34.24	21.49	11.38	42.15	46.59	48.38	50.12	51.52	52.61	54.89
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	54.64	69.09	69.76	77.86	60.41	85.24	87.62	89.52	92.98	97.55	102.90	111.01
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	14.40	11.86	16.18	23.30	28.87	36.76	38.15	40.79	44.68	54.49	67.18	83.35
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	25.90	43.80	37.40	51.14	71.95	42.81	67.91	56.88	59.26	64.39	69.55	74.72
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.88	7.47	6.70	4.30	1.68	1.58	2.17	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.23
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.94	1.60	2.26	1.92	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.76	15.86	19.32	68.10	132.46	147.63	159.04	164.65	176.13	189.10	199.71	214.14
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.15	10.36	7.52	10.54	0.36	12.94	15.71	15.63	15.36	15.24	15.53	16.31
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.53	5.15	3.88	18.80	8.28	6.60	7.59	7.99	9.75	14.84	22.94	35.82
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.70	11.66	21.41	33.40	39.42	40.10	54.95	52.89	58.28	71.96	89.88	113.04

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PULASKI, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51155

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PULASKI, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.26% (73)	-0.08% (86)	0.00% (71)	-0.07% (76)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.72% (70)	0.00% (75)	+1.69% (27)	+0.63% (66)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.04 (61)	-0.81 (89)	-0.01 (71)	-0.88 (83)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.00 (53)	-0.02 (75)	+3.05 (41)	+4.75 (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.17% (65)	22.44% (80)	20.56% (88)	19.39% (79)	17.61% (82)	15.72% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.96% (71)	14.75% (39)	15.22% (41)	18.02% (29)	23.03% (32)	28.89% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.82% (23)	92.52% (21)	91.41% (19)	85.12% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.76% (78)	5.52% (80)	5.69% (80)	9.37% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.17% (77)	0.41% (67)	0.96% (66)	1.24% (87)	1.92% (92)	3.80% (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	37.78% (9)	34.20% (7)	33.60% (2)	17.77% (9)	25.86% (1)	20.92% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.19% (67)	22.06% (73)	22.10% (95)	29.69% (85)	26.36% (100)	36.07% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.58% (72)	3.14% (68)	2.86% (63)	3.20% (57)	2.48% (58)	1.86% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.19% (78)	12.82% (78)	12.09% (80)	17.96% (44)	13.63% (65)	12.14% (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	39	40	43	47	49	55
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	48	87	61	72	70	88
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	54	92	69	78	77	91
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	59	61	61	59	50	51

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.51	16.37	16.28	16.36	16.04	16.29	16.08	16.04	16.60	17.15
EMPLOYED	15.52	15.56	15.33	15.49	15.48	15.75	14.78	15.41	16.10	16.67
UNEMPLOYED	0.99	0.82	0.95	0.86	0.56	0.55	1.31	0.63	0.50	0.48
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.0%	5.9%	5.3%	3.5%	3.4%	8.1%	3.9%	3.0%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	607	577	27	613	583	27
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	52	52	0	48	48	0
MANUFACTURING	34	22	10	33	21	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	18	15	0	19	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	103	96	4	102	94	7
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	18	0	21	17	0
INFORMATION	7	3	0	7	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	34	34	0	35	35	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	25	21	0	28	27	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	39	39	0	40	40	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	20	20	0	22	20	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	5	0	5	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	72	66	4	67	60	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	7	0	12	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	72	70	0	72	71	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	88	88	0	93	93	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	65.2%	53.3%	40.4%	25.8%	21.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.1%	37.9%	48.1%	61.8%	64.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.7%	8.8%	11.5%	12.5%	13.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RAPPAHANNOCK, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 266.23 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51157

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

RAPPAHANNOCK, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.20	6.09	6.65	6.98	7.47	7.32	7.45	7.45	7.55	7.75	7.95	8.16
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.39	0.36	0.47	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.35
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.54	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.26	0.33	0.37	0.39
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.53	0.50	0.41	0.52	0.48	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.38	0.41
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.48	0.53	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.31	0.38	0.42
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.34	0.42	0.35	0.25	0.32	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.40
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.30	0.49	0.49	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.43	0.33	0.39
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.29	0.48	0.52	0.38	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.40
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.27	0.42	0.58	0.52	0.38	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.36	0.42	0.53	0.39
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.30	0.37	0.55	0.62	0.48	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.46	0.53	0.53
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.28	0.31	0.50	0.63	0.61	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.49	0.59
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.28	0.34	0.43	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.47	0.40	0.39	0.46	0.52	0.58
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.51	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.51	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.54
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.43	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.64	0.51	0.41	0.50	0.57
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.23	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.63	0.41	0.45	0.47
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.37	0.60	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.51	0.43	0.52
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.40	0.47	0.54	0.53	0.60	0.40	0.44
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.47	0.54	0.44	0.36
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.53	0.59	0.42
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.80	32.84	36.67	42.13	46.91	51.28	51.43	51.76	50.90	49.47	47.47	47.88
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.11	6.46	6.82	6.54	6.59	6.58	6.57	6.46	6.25	6.03
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.55	0.63
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.25	0.34
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.23	0.30	0.38	0.39	0.46	0.63	0.86	1.13
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.77	1.61	1.54	1.56	1.49	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.16	1.19	1.32	1.41
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.31	0.35	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.21	0.23	0.26
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.51	0.60	0.51	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.57	0.52	0.52	0.56
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.63	0.81	0.84	0.97	1.41	2.03	2.15	2.34	2.58	2.58	2.31	2.20
30 MALE POPULATION	2.60	3.05	3.32	3.48	3.74	3.66	3.72	3.72	3.77	3.84	3.97	4.10
31 FEMALE POPULATION	2.60	3.04	3.33	3.50	3.73	3.66	3.73	3.73	3.78	3.91	3.98	4.07
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1.98	2.16	2.54	3.45	3.25	3.48	3.88	3.96	4.14	4.54	4.97	5.45
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.62	0.53	0.41	0.50	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.06	0.08e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
35 MINING	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.01e	0.02	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.06e	0.14e	0.23e	0.34e	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38
38 MANUFACTURING	0.57e	0.58e	0.50e	0.08e	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.34
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.06e	0.11e	0.22e	0.41e	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.21
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
42 INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.14e	0.25	0.29	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.56
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.05e	0.08e	0.20e	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.44	0.54	0.67
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.16e	0.16	0.21e	0.26e	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.37
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.19
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.10e	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.24
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.10e	0.08e	0.12	0.12e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.05e	0.08e	0.14e	0.29e	0.23e	0.30	0.35e	0.37	0.41	0.51	0.62	0.73
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.07e	0.10e	0.17e	0.38e	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	40.16	36.48	57.15	106.36	123.56	120.01	133.61	150.19	164.38	196.74	234.39	278.59
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	82.43	118.33	206.45	274.25	402.96	496.28	513.47	576.69	628.86	744.77	871.52	1005.49
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	22.37	24.36	33.62	61.76	68.64	64.00	72.94	82.04	89.56	107.68	129.23	154.62
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2.03	3.55	6.95	10.97	15.13	15.37	15.54	18.26	20.77	25.82	31.39	37.78
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	15.75	8.57	16.58	33.63	39.80	40.63	45.14	49.89	54.06	63.23	73.77	86.19
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	15.01	32.30	64.91	84.72	102.67	161.99	160.57	171.54	187.01	218.56	250.27	279.16
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	7.70	17.28	20.43	31.65	56.59	83.40	78.98	85.80	96.64	121.10	147.52	174.37
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2.11	3.22	6.12	10.39	13.37	13.99	16.16	17.55	19.20	22.87	26.97	31.50
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	21.67	35.49	70.08	61.91	133.51	144.87	156.47	186.71	200.03	231.24	266.31	304.87
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15845	19424	31064	39291	53915	67798	68894	77377	83282	96086	109556	123191
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3132	7561	18568	29006	48801	70941	79947	99443	124097	190277	288179	431193
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.76	82.95	103.00	103.16	124.14	126.25	125.46	130.57	130.57	130.63	130.44	130.36
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	107.63	141.33	156.42	181.53	235.72	287.60	296.50	305.94	324.40	365.36	408.84	455.80
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.34	2.82	2.65	2.46	2.38	2.28	2.28	2.24	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.26
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	9231	7905	15313	26528	10616	12300	14315	14167	14827	16478	18551	21043
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52915	54758	82345	96764	128260	154490	156957	173173	184856	215250	247584	278618
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10459	21316	49222	71433	116093	161650	182137	222558	275452	426254	651252	975215
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.55	2.16	2.50	2.83	3.13	3.21	3.27	3.33	3.40	3.46	3.51	3.60
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.56	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.60	0.56	0.49	0.41	0.36
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.29	0.24	0.21
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.40	0.33	0.40	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.26	0.23
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.26	0.23
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.42	0.37	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.62	0.69	0.68	0.61
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.39	0.47
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.08	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.41	0.49
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.16	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.48
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.14	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.30	0.37	0.45
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	14.32	17.08	38.31	75.10	33.23	39.49	46.81	47.15	50.40	56.93	65.17	75.75
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	3.18	1.47	10.03	9.90	4.57	2.05	2.20	2.45	2.46	2.36	2.23	2.10
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.33	0.75	1.01	2.66	1.12	4.50	4.85	5.55	5.69	5.32	4.75	4.23
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	0.30	1.78	0.00	4.40	1.61	1.19	1.23	1.32	1.35	1.32	1.25	1.19
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1.73	2.44	4.06	1.81	6.09	6.44	6.21	6.54	6.70	6.70	6.58	6.43
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	1.16	1.71	2.92	12.39	6.12	9.51	14.14	12.22	12.56	13.00	13.08	12.73
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	1.23	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.29
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.13	0.50	0.53	0.58	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.40
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.92	5.75	8.84	11.17	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.04	0.15	0.58	3.57	1.89	1.21	1.38	1.41	1.37	1.30	1.23	1.17
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.44	1.54	6.14	11.83	2.29	8.68	9.35	10.16	12.23	17.73	25.54	36.12
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1.22	1.49	4.74	14.36	6.39	5.13	6.59	6.55	7.12	8.37	9.74	11.10

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

RAPPAHANNOCK, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51157

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RAPPAHANNOCK, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.69% (52)	+0.32% (63)	+0.31% (52)	+0.27% (53)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.14% (44)	+1.06% (39)	+1.74% (25)	+1.12% (33)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.12 (69)	+0.67 (71)	+0.23 (62)	+0.84 (64)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.51 (75)	+0.94 (62)	+0.66 (73)	+1.96 (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.08% (52)	23.16% (69)	22.32% (60)	19.92% (74)	16.84% (91)	17.31% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.19% (21)	12.71% (66)	13.87% (57)	18.92% (21)	27.73% (9)	26.98% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.59% (26)	91.25% (23)	89.40% (24)	73.90% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.73% (79)	4.88% (84)	4.86% (85)	7.74% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (87)	0.78% (33)	1.30% (49)	3.08% (43)	4.07% (47)	13.88% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.95% (25)	19.58% (29)	2.38% (95)	2.68% (84)	3.90% (68)	6.19% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.39% (97)	22.77% (69)	37.73% (18)	38.24% (41)	42.64% (21)	51.52% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.28% (5)	16.19% (10)	14.46% (9)	13.30% (8)	10.39% (9)	6.00% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.60% (74)	12.88% (75)	10.66% (91)	10.78% (100)	10.22% (98)	6.65% (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	102	98	98	98	98	97
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	45	25	24	12	9	8
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	43	24	32	19	18	12
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	99	77	59	97	95	95

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.81	3.75	3.72	3.68	3.65	3.78	3.59	3.62	3.71	3.79
EMPLOYED	3.63	3.60	3.59	3.55	3.55	3.69	3.42	3.52	3.62	3.69
UNEMPLOYED	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.10
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.1%	3.5%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	4.7%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	212	210	0	202	200	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	5	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	39	39	0	35	33	0
MANUFACTURING	12	11	0	12	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	4	0	5	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	22	20	0	20	19	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	0	0	0	0	0	0
INFORMATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	3	0	0	3	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	10	0	9	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	32	31	0	33	32	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	4	0	9	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	14	11	0	12	9	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	3	0	3	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	14	0	18	14	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	27	0	26	26	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	75.3%	53.3%	32.8%	24.0%	21.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	21.6%	35.5%	48.2%	53.1%	44.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.1%	11.2%	18.9%	22.9%	34.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RICHMOND, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 191.49 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51159

RICHMOND, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.51	6.96	7.28	8.80	9.28	8.92	9.13	9.18	9.17	9.15	9.13	9.11
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.51	0.43	0.45	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.45
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.63	0.42	0.49	0.42	0.46	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.47
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.69	0.56	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.46	0.48
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.56	0.66	0.41	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.47
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.36	0.53	0.42	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.47	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.52
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.37	0.49	0.53	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.59
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.33	0.45	0.54	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.62
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.39	0.42	0.50	0.78	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.68	0.60	0.65	0.62
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.38	0.37	0.50	0.78	0.70	0.58	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.64
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.69	0.84	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.65	0.66	0.58	0.62
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.38	0.40	0.38	0.54	0.73	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.54	0.57
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.36	0.43	0.37	0.46	0.63	0.62	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.53
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.52	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.50	0.46	0.51	0.51
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.57	0.45	0.50	0.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.56	0.45	0.42	0.48
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.47	0.48	0.39	0.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.09	0.12	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.40	0.33	0.32
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.05	0.08	0.20	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.45	0.44	0.29
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.22	33.90	37.32	39.85	43.03	42.91	41.97	42.33	42.72	43.28	42.17	42.28
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	5.05	5.64	5.84	5.50	5.59	5.56	5.41	5.05	4.65	4.37
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.17	2.94	2.86	2.65	2.73	2.77	2.83	2.95	3.07	3.10
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.16
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.19	0.51	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.83	1.03	1.26	1.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.20	1.83	1.69	1.63	1.59	1.54	1.61	1.57	1.55	1.51	1.63	1.69
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.38	0.42	0.25	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.55	0.77	0.58	0.71	0.70	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.80	1.06	1.40	1.55	1.70	1.93	1.96	2.07	2.22	2.22	2.09	2.04
30	MALE POPULATION	3.20	3.46	3.56	4.94	5.26	5.03	5.18	5.25	5.29	5.30	5.27	5.25
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.30	3.50	3.72	3.87	4.02	3.89	3.95	3.93	3.88	3.85	3.86	3.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.40	3.34	3.42	3.83	3.99	4.11	4.21	4.32	4.44	4.67	4.91	5.16
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.40	0.35	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
35	MINING	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.10e	0.14e	0.22e	0.26e	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32
38	MANUFACTURING	0.65e	0.56e	0.43e	0.16e	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.22
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16e	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.38e	0.43e	0.46e	0.53e	0.34	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.10e	0.10e	0.13e	0.10e	0.09e	0.17e	0.20e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16
42	INFORMATION	0.26e	0.21e	0.23e	0.22e	0.11	0.11e	0.11e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.12	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.46	0.56
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.07e	0.10e	0.12e	0.18	0.19e	0.17e	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.17
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.18e	0.12e	0.16e	0.24e	0.40e	0.34e	0.33e	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.42
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.12e	0.10e	0.12e	0.16e	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.16e	0.20e	0.28e	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.43	0.51	0.54	0.88	1.10	1.06	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.15	1.24	1.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	80.65	88.03	121.32	141.50	159.73	178.49	170.63	179.40	192.65	222.46	257.64	299.41
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	94.48	136.27	184.12	221.12	273.24	357.19	334.00	348.36	379.03	445.82	518.14	594.26
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	61.58	67.26	88.68	99.79	114.47	128.44	126.22	131.26	139.17	158.49	182.18	210.76
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.00	11.92	19.08	24.52	32.46	38.72	33.41	36.18	39.98	47.25	55.18	64.37
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	12.07	8.85	13.56	17.19	12.80	11.33	11.00	11.97	13.51	16.73	20.28	24.28
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	15.15	25.66	46.04	52.77	53.63	71.62	62.76	67.30	73.57	85.94	97.84	108.14
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	11.05	23.63	33.10	45.75	70.22	110.96	103.22	105.24	116.95	142.65	169.11	194.53
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.92	7.90	13.11	14.96	18.81	21.93	21.99	21.79	23.41	26.92	30.89	35.28
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-7.45	6.85	-3.23	-3.95	8.47	18.05	19.38	18.21	19.26	21.69	24.43	27.47
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14522	19570	25295	25118	29447	40049	36598	37948	41334	48718	56738	65210
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2870	7618	15120	18543	26654	41905	42470	48770	61591	96476	149246	228248
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.49	77.36	80.34	67.22	71.10	74.35	67.35	66.48	67.22	68.54	69.69	70.90
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	133.60	152.09	219.12	259.12	281.47	315.46	286.84	305.58	329.07	381.72	443.20	515.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.25	2.81	2.61	2.40	2.37	2.33	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29109	27246	29896	35187	24572	21749	24384	23941	25236	28356	32038	36498
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47427	55196	66613	63343	73011	97218	86871	88834	95975	114136	133818	153737
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9374	21487	39818	46761	66085	101724	100808	114168	143012	226020	351998	538106
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.96	2.44	2.66	2.93	3.16	3.16	3.32	3.39	3.40	3.34	3.32	3.31
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.22	0.16	0.12
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.78	0.84	0.82	0.75	0.57	0.42	0.32
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.49	0.59	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.17	0.13
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.38	0.31	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.26	0.20	0.15
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.31	0.35	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.61	0.65	0.51	0.38
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.28	0.40	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.63	0.82	1.06	1.15
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.36
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.25
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.24
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.22
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	57.02	66.56	79.46	103.27	77.72	68.81	81.03	81.09	85.75	94.82	106.24	120.88
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	10.01	6.87	6.13	10.30	11.94	10.90	12.17	13.26	13.25	12.66	11.91	11.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.29	0.49	0.30	1.51	2.34	1.08	1.21	1.35	1.38	1.28	1.14	1.01
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.11	3.39	2.00	2.97	0.23	0.96	1.06	1.16	1.12	1.00	0.82	0.61
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.81	1.88	7.29	3.47	10.20	5.13	5.53	5.78	5.89	5.74	5.44	5.12
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	14.88	23.15	23.64	20.51	14.33	15.72	15.74	16.19	16.54	16.45	16.11	15.70
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.91	2.06	3.30	7.77	3.05	1.68	1.70	1.83	1.97	2.28	2.61	2.92
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	2.74	10.59	11.93	21.29	16.65	11.56	17.87	15.07	15.44	15.90	15.95	15.48
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.70	4.50	3.62	1.62	0.72	0.39	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.42
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.59	2.63	10.85	9.31	6.53	1.81	1.90	1.98	2.08	2.12	2.08	2.02
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.18	0.21	0.21	2.19	0.65	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.39	5.05	5.24	16.23	5.36	12.49	13.99	14.83	17.80	25.67	36.86	51.98
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.30	5.65	4.82	5.76	5.72	6.36	8.49	8.23	8.92	10.44	12.11	13.75

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

RICHMOND, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51159

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RICHMOND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.63% (56)	+0.68% (47)	+0.28% (53)	+0.05% (68)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.38% (81)	+0.61% (56)	+0.77% (81)	+0.57% (73)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.41 (66)	+1.64 (67)	+0.25 (61)	+0.19 (68)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.71 (83)	+0.69 (65)	+0.33 (91)	+1.04 (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.86% (56)	23.22% (67)	18.46% (102)	17.12% (97)	17.30% (84)	18.56% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.36% (19)	19.27% (7)	17.66% (12)	18.29% (24)	21.59% (52)	22.33% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	64.09% (77)	62.91% (77)	61.65% (73)	47.93% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	33.39% (25)	30.85% (25)	29.76% (28)	34.06% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (65)	0.59% (43)	2.11% (28)	5.50% (23)	7.53% (20)	16.02% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	18.99% (51)	12.62% (54)	4.25% (83)	3.86% (67)	4.01% (67)	4.23% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.37% (48)	20.31% (80)	25.50% (81)	32.40% (74)	32.94% (77)	39.40% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	11.89% (55)	5.70% (50)	5.30% (40)	4.31% (43)	3.04% (48)	2.31% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.10% (54)	17.83% (38)	24.75% (13)	29.24% (8)	27.15% (9)	26.60% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	93	97	97	96	96	96
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	59	65	97	97	74	73
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	66	62	95	93	63	65
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	32	37	40	64	76	76

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.99	3.92	3.91	4.08	4.07	4.08	4.00	3.96	3.96	4.02
EMPLOYED	3.77	3.74	3.77	3.94	3.94	3.96	3.80	3.82	3.85	3.89
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.11	0.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.1%	2.9%	5.0%	3.5%	2.8%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	167	160	5	168	158	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	21	15	0	27	24	0
MANUFACTURING	8	3	0	8	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	6	0	12	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	28	28	0	27	25	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	4	0	0	4	0	0
INFORMATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	6	0	0	6	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	4	0	4	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	10	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10	5	0	9	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	12	3	0	12	6	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	10	7	0	11	8	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	28	26	0	24	23	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	70.0%	57.2%	43.2%	40.0%	28.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.6%	33.7%	45.0%	50.0%	60.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	9.1%	11.8%	9.9%	10.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RUSSELL, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 473.82 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51167

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

RUSSELL, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.66	31.77	28.69	29.25	28.85	25.76	25.44	25.34	25.01	24.35	23.71	23.10
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.95	2.35	1.63	1.62	1.53	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.09
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.40	2.63	1.96	1.74	1.60	1.32	1.34	1.23	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.15
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.74	2.72	2.17	1.80	1.66	1.45	1.41	1.38	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.20
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.62	2.88	2.25	1.95	1.72	1.35	1.30	1.38	1.29	1.12	1.17	1.15
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.75	2.79	1.83	1.68	1.56	1.29	1.34	1.12	1.10	0.90	0.92	0.92
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.54	2.86	2.14	1.96	1.56	1.34	1.34	1.44	1.23	1.23	1.09	1.11
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.44	2.53	2.56	1.95	1.69	1.37	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.38	1.22	1.18
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.38	2.00	2.40	2.21	1.90	1.41	1.35	1.38	1.47	1.36	1.38	1.23
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.42	1.73	2.15	2.46	1.94	1.53	1.53	1.44	1.41	1.60	1.47	1.30
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.45	1.60	1.79	2.37	2.19	1.71	1.57	1.55	1.48	1.57	1.45	1.48
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.34	1.61	1.56	2.15	2.48	1.79	1.77	1.67	1.57	1.49	1.71	1.57
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.31	1.54	1.41	1.79	2.25	2.00	1.78	1.73	1.66	1.51	1.62	1.52
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.00	1.30	1.31	1.50	2.01	2.13	2.08	1.93	1.74	1.58	1.52	1.75
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.90	1.23	1.18	1.29	1.57	1.85	1.94	2.05	1.91	1.66	1.52	1.66
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.61	0.86	0.90	1.01	1.21	1.59	1.63	1.70	1.86	1.58	1.47	1.44
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.41	0.60	0.72	0.82	0.91	1.07	1.16	1.34	1.45	1.50	1.34	1.26
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.32	0.40	0.47	0.57	0.70	0.71	0.78	1.00	1.20	1.06	1.02
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.21	0.31	0.45	0.48	0.64	0.61	0.64	0.74	1.09	1.25	1.08
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.29	28.88	34.11	38.84	42.56	46.34	46.24	46.79	47.77	47.68	48.40	48.66
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	28.28	28.77	28.22	24.94	24.62	24.50	24.14	23.33	22.50	21.72
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.37
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.17
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.17	0.28	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.66	0.79
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.82	9.49	7.19	6.41	5.87	4.85	4.81	4.68	4.46	4.34	4.31	4.20
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.72	1.79	1.42	1.24	1.07	0.87	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.78	0.76
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.65	3.88	2.66	2.40	2.21	1.77	1.76	1.58	1.52	1.26	1.31	1.30
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.33	3.23	3.51	4.04	4.75	5.85	6.05	6.50	6.97	7.03	6.64	6.45
30 MALE POPULATION	12.23	15.81	14.06	14.31	14.14	12.69	12.51	12.46	12.26	11.84	11.52	11.28
31 FEMALE POPULATION	12.43	15.96	14.63	14.94	14.71	13.07	12.93	12.88	12.75	12.51	12.20	11.81
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.53	9.72	10.02	12.24	10.28	9.76	9.83	10.01	10.29	10.82	11.40	12.03
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.65	1.73	1.43	1.36	1.00	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.67
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.05e	0.04e	0.11e	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
35 MINING	0.41e	0.45e	0.33e	0.36e	0.37	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.35e	0.49e	0.55e	1.05e	0.86	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72
38 MANUFACTURING	1.17e	1.15e	1.38e	1.93e	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.50	0.46	0.42
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.14e	0.35e	0.32e	0.30e	0.23e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.58e	0.94e	1.05e	1.22e	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.04	1.00
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.49e	0.74e	0.57e	0.50e	0.37	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.19e	0.22e	0.29e	0.37	0.40	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.46
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.18e	0.25e	0.33e	0.45	0.69	0.64	0.71	0.85	1.17	1.51	1.88
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.09e	0.13e	0.17e	0.20e	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.23e	0.25e	0.29e	0.32	0.62	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.71	0.85	1.00
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.40e	0.53e	0.71e	0.86e	1.05e	1.01	1.10e	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.28
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.24e	0.35e	0.44e	0.52e	0.53e	0.46e	0.48e	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.54
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.31e	0.42e	0.56e	0.69e	0.63	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.70
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.92	1.33	1.24	1.67	1.43	1.40	1.38	1.41	1.48	1.61	1.75	1.90
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	216.33	324.87	316.35	424.75	416.88	401.66	375.00	400.29	433.56	508.62	597.60	702.71
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	297.34	616.50	591.43	759.49	921.28	912.07	881.96	894.39	969.90	1132.74	1304.85	1480.93
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	156.46	237.72	224.81	299.36	297.19	305.82	293.38	309.29	330.14	380.62	442.71	517.32
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	24.03	56.21	51.94	74.73	80.08	78.03	70.94	76.85	84.22	98.50	114.46	133.18
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	35.84	30.94	39.60	50.65	39.60	17.81	10.67	14.14	19.20	29.51	40.44	52.22
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	26.49	72.47	92.26	107.85	105.61	115.39	101.72	107.48	114.82	128.47	140.50	149.47
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.62	110.81	131.52	211.11	310.16	398.38	389.06	385.94	421.60	497.05	569.66	633.43
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.10	29.31	36.06	47.54	55.55	58.42	57.06	58.05	62.84	73.36	85.31	98.54
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.00	137.66	87.36	63.32	144.18	55.07	73.25	58.72	62.77	71.97	82.39	93.85
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12057	19408	20616	25964	31931	35411	34672	35293	38785	46517	55024	64121
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2383	7555	12323	19167	28902	37052	40235	45358	57794	92117	144738	224435
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	57.40	72.67	63.16	62.21	69.12	61.82	59.17	57.39	58.39	60.33	62.14	64.04
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	428.38	676.30	687.27	928.13	833.51	661.36	619.46	635.80	660.56	708.19	757.89	810.98
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.47	2.95	2.65	2.53	2.38	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.18
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14977	14383	17060	23381	22304	26634	30175	29453	30793	34135	38307	43343
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	41854	57368	54769	65791	76282	81795	78403	78160	84891	102030	120860	140017
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8273	22332	32738	48568	69046	85586	90982	100450	126496	202047	317913	490084
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.08	10.71	10.70	11.40	11.93	11.04	11.14	11.33	11.31	10.99	10.68	10.46
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.94	1.57	1.30	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.04	0.77	0.56	0.42
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.92	4.13	4.44	3.43	3.43	3.34	2.96	2.18	1.60	1.21
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.77	2.04	1.87	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.73	1.27	0.93	0.70
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.34	1.54	1.75	1.69	1.73	1.83	2.07	2.23	1.75	1.32
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.70	1.16	0.92	0.93	0.99	1.12	1.45	1.81	1.66
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.63	0.76	1.08	1.10	1.16	1.32	1.70	2.21	2.83
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.41	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.63	0.82	1.06
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.58	0.74
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.27	0.34
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.18
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	106.05	154.01	182.52	266.67	266.13	294.12	336.12	333.70	348.24	374.98	409.19	453.54
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	16.83	27.27	40.30	91.08	52.34	71.99	78.83	84.67	85.36	85.21	85.98	88.31
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.36	7.03	4.46	9.94	5.29	4.54	4.98	5.48	5.66	5.50	5.25	5.10
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.43	2.79	1.74	1.36	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	11.36	19.81	18.60	20.41	21.22	20.74	21.91	22.58	23.20	23.62	24.03	24.78
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	30.95	45.26	43.45	38.43	26.39	25.03	24.59	24.94	25.69	26.70	28.05	29.91
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.51	8.93	21.31	21.05	28.09	25.89	25.67	27.25	29.61	35.76	43.92	53.86
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	13.60	20.63	22.37	32.02	44.48	49.23	74.61	62.05	64.11	69.00	74.24	78.84
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.67	3.62	2.94	0.47	0.60	0.38	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.50
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.87	1.20	2.96	0.48	0.43	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.70	0.68
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.77	6.84	8.70	24.34	44.88	68.66	70.68	72.64	77.07	81.96	86.22	91.38
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.65	1.02	1.18	2.20	1.69	2.72	3.16	3.12	3.04	2.99	3.03	3.15
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.90	1.81	2.16	9.40	18.00	6.04	6.63	6.93	8.39	12.65	19.49	30.07
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.14	7.79	12.35	15.48	20.80	18.16	23.78	22.72	24.83	30.37	37.79	46.97

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

RUSSELL, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51167

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RUSSELL, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.09% (79)	-0.36% (98)	-0.30% (95)	-0.27% (94)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.52% (74)	-0.09% (80)	+0.53% (92)	+0.52% (78)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.10 (75)	-2.93 (96)	-0.75 (93)	-2.66 (92)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.22 (65)	-0.26 (81)	+0.53 (79)	+2.27 (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.76% (37)	25.05% (41)	21.90% (70)	20.34% (68)	18.85% (67)	18.20% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.46% (66)	12.25% (72)	13.83% (59)	16.45% (52)	22.72% (39)	27.92% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.35% (6)	97.79% (5)	96.82% (4)	94.02% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.94% (100)	0.89% (101)	1.16% (101)	1.60% (103)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (69)	0.25% (87)	0.58% (91)	0.96% (98)	1.48% (98)	3.41% (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.53% (56)	13.79% (51)	15.74% (33)	5.14% (59)	5.59% (54)	3.51% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.44% (65)	24.45% (63)	24.36% (89)	30.65% (81)	35.85% (59)	46.08% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	21.84% (21)	14.28% (13)	11.12% (14)	9.70% (14)	8.83% (12)	5.53% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.12% (53)	14.43% (59)	15.17% (62)	15.47% (62)	15.87% (48)	16.90% (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	50	50	53	56	61	67
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	101	102	93	82	94	78
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	95	101	91	84	96	86
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	83	72	65	74	63	64

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.31	11.47	11.25	11.54	11.23	11.29	11.10	10.73	11.01	11.23
EMPLOYED	10.43	10.72	10.54	10.95	10.75	10.82	10.34	10.27	10.63	10.82
UNEMPLOYED	0.87	0.74	0.71	0.59	0.48	0.47	0.76	0.47	0.38	0.41
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	6.5%	6.4%	5.2%	4.3%	4.1%	6.9%	4.3%	3.4%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	462	444	16	464	445	19
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	4	4	0
MINING	6	0	0	7	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	45	42	0	44	39	0
MANUFACTURING	16	9	3	15	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	7	0	9	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	79	77	0	78	76	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	43	43	0	40	39	0
INFORMATION	9	5	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	30	29	0	31	28	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	8	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	38	32	0	37	31	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	12	10	0	11	10	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	64	61	0	66	63	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	33	33	0	39	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	52	52	0	52	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	79.2%	60.9%	49.4%	37.5%	29.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	17.7%	33.2%	43.9%	53.2%	60.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.1%	5.9%	6.7%	9.4%	9.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SCOTT, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 535.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51169

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
PART OF THE KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA

SCOTT, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.48	25.03	23.22	23.35	23.11	21.59	21.48	21.33	21.09	20.60	20.12	19.66
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.89	1.57	1.24	1.19	1.17	0.84	0.86	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.86
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.13	1.82	1.32	1.34	1.16	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.94
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.35	2.10	1.55	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.22	1.13	1.01	1.06	1.02	1.02
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.28	2.13	1.68	1.38	1.28	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.01	0.91	0.95	0.94
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.78	1.90	1.55	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.10	0.95	0.92	0.72	0.78	0.75
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.61	1.78	1.59	1.35	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.13	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.87
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.45	1.79	1.65	1.56	1.25	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.07	0.90	0.96
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.33	1.62	1.63	1.67	1.45	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.08	1.03	0.95
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.40	1.50	1.71	1.74	1.62	1.26	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.27	1.17	0.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.48	1.34	1.53	1.70	1.73	1.37	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.35	1.21	1.16
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.46	1.34	1.38	1.73	1.78	1.50	1.47	1.40	1.33	1.35	1.40	1.30
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.38	1.41	1.21	1.52	1.72	1.67	1.58	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.44	1.31
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.19	1.35	1.30	1.35	1.68	1.62	1.67	1.66	1.53	1.39	1.45	1.51
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.97	1.22	1.23	1.16	1.46	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.61	1.41	1.40	1.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.79	0.89	0.99	1.08	1.14	1.41	1.38	1.46	1.47	1.40	1.31	1.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.51	0.63	0.82	0.85	0.84	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.31	1.36	1.22	1.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.28	0.38	0.49	0.55	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.78	0.89	0.99	0.98	0.95
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.25	0.37	0.52	0.52	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.78	1.10	1.20	0.99
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.12	32.80	37.58	40.99	44.37	47.48	47.38	47.70	48.66	49.68	50.73	50.95
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	23.00	23.06	22.64	20.95	20.76	20.59	20.31	19.68	19.01	18.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.32	0.35
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.23	0.30	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.52	0.64	0.78
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.84	6.84	5.16	4.80	4.46	3.83	3.86	3.74	3.57	3.55	3.46	3.45
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.46	1.34	1.06	0.84	0.81	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.60	2.69	2.17	1.77	1.63	1.50	1.45	1.34	1.27	0.99	1.11	1.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.73	3.38	3.88	4.16	4.60	5.41	5.46	5.69	6.06	6.26	6.11	6.09
30	MALE POPULATION	11.93	12.29	11.21	11.29	11.44	10.96	10.87	10.84	10.78	10.61	10.41	10.18
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.54	12.74	12.01	12.06	11.66	10.63	10.61	10.49	10.31	9.99	9.71	9.47
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.57	6.41	7.44	7.48	8.03	7.67	7.94	8.19	8.65	9.88	11.66	14.33
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.20	2.22	1.91	1.75	1.28	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.04	0.98	0.92	0.86
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.09e	0.12e	0.11e	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
35	MINING	0.01e	0.05e	0.06e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.14e	0.29e	0.33e	0.30e	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.25
38	MANUFACTURING	0.20e	0.76e	1.05e	0.49e	0.68	0.81	1.04	1.09	1.20	1.45	1.76	2.15
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.11e	0.10e	0.13e	0.11e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.72e	0.70e	0.84e	0.98e	0.91	0.78	0.84	0.82	0.79	0.73	0.68	0.62
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.14e	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.10e	0.18e	0.14e	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.09e	0.16e	0.12e	0.15e	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.14e	0.20	0.15	0.19e	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.37	0.60	0.40e	0.57	0.91	1.82	3.22	5.39
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.28e	0.29e	0.46e	0.68e	0.95	0.87e	0.90e	0.94	0.99	1.11	1.25	1.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.24e	0.24e	0.32e	0.43e	0.39e	0.35e	0.40e	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.38
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.24e	0.24e	0.39e	0.58e	0.62	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.52
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.71	0.87	0.98	0.99	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.28	1.33	1.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	106.93	130.16	174.62	209.42	247.45	259.20	264.40	288.26	316.87	390.43	493.23	641.84
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	304.68	398.60	484.97	585.71	684.40	737.95	732.96	762.61	834.01	999.83	1197.20	1438.99
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	55.79	84.79	120.92	136.62	181.39	186.98	193.01	208.67	227.38	278.28	351.06	457.09
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.57	16.29	28.69	32.42	48.49	51.93	48.66	54.53	61.61	77.56	98.72	128.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	44.57	29.08	25.01	40.38	17.56	20.29	22.73	25.06	27.88	34.59	43.45	55.78
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	26.33	58.82	86.46	98.21	92.54	101.93	82.41	88.40	96.35	111.34	124.90	135.70
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.11	82.09	104.78	146.23	246.73	303.90	314.46	309.60	338.62	400.16	459.63	512.09
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.40	11.14	19.97	23.24	35.79	40.80	42.30	43.37	47.65	58.42	73.04	93.37
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	140.70	138.66	139.08	155.08	133.47	113.72	114.00	119.71	129.82	156.32	192.48	242.73
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12448	15926	20890	25083	29619	34182	34123	35746	39551	48535	59494	73212
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2460	6200	12487	18517	26809	35766	39597	45940	58934	96113	156494	256257
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	59.84	62.83	65.05	62.37	65.81	61.00	58.36	58.04	59.50	62.83	66.82	72.30
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	118.97	199.19	312.95	351.11	489.48	420.07	429.91	449.00	484.35	576.23	709.95	909.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.27	2.84	2.55	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.08
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16179	21008	22589	23989	22932	20550	23178	22700	23721	26275	29436	33255
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	40723	45186	53435	59125	68548	77505	75435	77291	84351	103344	126356	153964
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8049	17590	31940	43647	62046	81097	87537	99333	125691	204649	332371	538904
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.47	8.81	9.02	9.79	9.77	9.25	9.44	9.57	9.57	9.33	9.11	8.95
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	1.51	1.37	0.91	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.61	0.47	0.33
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.07	3.33	3.22	2.48	2.50	2.37	2.06	1.66	1.29	0.90
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	1.82	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.61	1.40	1.13	0.88	0.61
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.25	1.19	1.18	1.23	1.33	1.44	1.30	1.01	0.71
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.81	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.08	1.25	1.47	1.57	1.16
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.52	0.87	1.29	1.33	1.45	1.67	1.97	2.43	3.21
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.55	0.65	0.81	1.13
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.42
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.24
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.24
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	120.84	185.16	203.64	234.85	224.12	190.07	218.73	217.33	227.08	245.09	268.04	297.66
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.81	47.45	33.66	45.20	12.66	6.19	6.64	7.40	7.36	7.02	6.67	6.41
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.93	5.93	3.60	3.30	2.91	1.35	1.46	1.66	1.70	1.57	1.41	1.29
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.40	15.38	28.62	16.13	7.80	7.29	7.55	8.07	8.18	7.95	7.62	7.36
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.19	61.29	88.93	57.41	59.77	56.46	54.34	57.15	58.14	57.66	57.08	57.00
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.18	3.44	7.31	16.97	23.81	22.00	21.37	23.52	25.24	29.10	33.66	38.66
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	17.93	25.61	23.18	52.51	81.24	48.29	71.71	61.84	63.09	64.81	65.70	65.34
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.74	2.18	0.85	3.20	0.19	0.48	0.62	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.56	0.53
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.17	0.18	0.41	0.66	0.70	0.91	0.95	1.03	0.98	0.89	0.80	0.72
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.75	3.39	3.69	7.99	11.98	9.31	9.39	10.00	10.48	10.64	10.54	10.46
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.48	3.69	0.92	5.76	2.57	3.55	4.03	4.13	3.98	3.73	3.56	3.46
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.50	11.24	2.91	13.93	5.23	15.66	16.85	18.26	21.83	31.40	45.57	65.85
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.76	5.37	9.55	11.45	15.25	18.57	23.82	23.60	25.47	29.73	34.85	40.57

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SCOTT, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51169

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SCOTT, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (97)	-0.24% (93)	-0.23% (89)	-0.23% (89)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.04% (50)	+0.10% (72)	+1.21% (55)	+1.57% (13)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.89 (97)	-1.63 (92)	-0.50 (91)	-1.93 (90)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.11 (58)	+0.23 (72)	+0.98 (63)	+6.66 (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.04% (75)	22.23% (84)	20.55% (89)	19.31% (83)	17.75% (79)	17.54% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.16% (41)	16.73% (20)	17.81% (11)	19.92% (13)	25.07% (16)	31.01% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.75% (4)	97.97% (4)	97.04% (2)	93.24% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.61% (101)	0.64% (102)	1.12% (103)	1.77% (101)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.26% (71)	0.25% (88)	0.42% (103)	1.01% (97)	1.41% (99)	3.97% (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.27% (90)	14.14% (49)	6.51% (70)	8.48% (39)	10.60% (27)	14.98% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.76% (58)	18.61% (89)	27.04% (73)	32.41% (73)	33.06% (76)	55.53% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.31% (11)	25.73% (2)	23.36% (3)	15.97% (4)	14.31% (2)	6.02% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.59% (31)	15.64% (53)	15.65% (57)	16.90% (52)	17.10% (40)	10.36% (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	51	59	61	66	67	70
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	98	101	98	95	99	48
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	98	103	104	99	102	64
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	77	58	64	73	77	78

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.82	9.54	9.44	9.39	9.14	9.15	8.93	8.87	9.18	9.39
EMPLOYED	9.25	9.05	8.98	9.02	8.84	8.86	8.43	8.56	8.90	9.09
UNEMPLOYED	0.56	0.48	0.45	0.38	0.30	0.28	0.49	0.32	0.28	0.30
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%	4.0%	3.3%	3.1%	5.5%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	264	251	11	257	244	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	8	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	12	8	0	12	10	0
MANUFACTURING	9	3	0	9	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	3	0	4	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	69	67	0	68	66	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	10	0	11	8	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	20	19	0	20	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	4	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	20	0	20	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	7	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	34	30	3	36	32	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	22	21	0	23	22	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	31	29	0	28	27	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	75.3%	63.3%	48.8%	35.6%	28.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	21.4%	31.7%	45.2%	56.0%	61.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.3%	4.9%	5.9%	8.3%	9.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SHENANDOAH, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 508.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51171

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

SHENANDOAH, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	23.02	27.66	31.82	35.24	42.05	44.26	44.94	45.78	47.21	50.20	53.39	56.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.72	1.66	2.01	1.96	2.48	2.47	2.56	2.42	2.42	2.61	2.77	2.99
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.05	1.84	2.02	2.24	2.49	2.49	2.53	2.66	2.57	2.70	2.91	3.14
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.21	2.15	1.96	2.32	2.60	2.72	2.69	2.60	2.78	2.74	3.04	3.23
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.97	2.37	1.90	2.08	2.61	2.60	2.53	2.67	2.51	2.62	2.85	3.08
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.48	2.06	2.05	1.59	2.15	2.28	2.35	2.22	2.44	2.50	2.48	2.76
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.39	2.13	2.33	1.93	2.28	2.52	2.46	2.47	2.34	2.40	2.51	2.68
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.30	2.00	2.48	2.30	2.16	2.49	2.70	2.74	2.68	2.79	2.86	2.77
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.29	1.70	2.39	2.67	2.45	2.56	2.55	2.71	2.92	2.74	2.87	2.99
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.31	1.53	2.29	2.77	2.87	2.41	2.59	2.71	2.87	3.06	3.26	3.40
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.37	1.50	1.95	2.60	3.15	2.60	2.42	2.47	2.82	3.29	3.13	3.28
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.32	1.54	1.80	2.47	3.17	2.97	2.98	2.72	2.58	3.18	3.45	3.66
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.32	1.63	1.67	2.26	3.00	3.27	3.22	3.10	2.83	3.14	3.71	3.51
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.22	1.42	1.67	1.95	2.82	3.16	3.29	3.38	3.16	2.81	3.53	3.80
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.12	1.39	1.68	1.76	2.44	2.98	3.07	3.27	3.54	3.05	3.49	4.12
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.82	1.14	1.34	1.54	1.87	2.53	2.60	2.83	3.11	3.18	2.91	3.68
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.58	0.76	1.04	1.30	1.41	1.91	2.04	2.21	2.54	3.04	2.71	3.14
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.37	0.47	0.71	0.84	1.05	1.22	1.29	1.50	1.77	2.28	2.37	2.22
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.37	0.53	0.67	1.03	1.08	1.05	1.11	1.31	2.06	2.52	2.31
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.12	33.48	36.99	40.44	42.66	43.59	43.39	43.99	44.61	45.95	46.30	46.56
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	31.06	33.41	38.26	38.76	38.80	39.23	39.81	40.49	40.45	39.96
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.45	0.87	1.31	1.49	1.58	1.73	2.12	2.63	3.20
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.22
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.56	0.61	0.65	0.78	1.15	1.72	2.49
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.19	0.29	1.20	2.60	3.53	3.92	4.21	4.76	6.27	8.37	10.91
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.27	7.20	7.09	7.84	9.23	9.36	9.46	9.34	9.36	9.68	10.54	11.32
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.29	1.54	1.10	1.32	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.66	1.58	1.62	1.82	1.95
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.16	2.89	2.84	2.35	3.11	3.21	3.21	3.23	3.37	3.50	3.52	3.89
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.08	4.12	5.32	6.11	7.80	9.72	10.06	10.91	12.27	13.61	14.00	15.48
30 MALE POPULATION	11.08	13.39	15.37	17.16	20.55	21.87	22.23	22.59	23.26	24.48	25.87	27.36
31 FEMALE POPULATION	11.94	14.27	16.45	18.08	21.50	22.40	22.70	23.19	23.95	25.72	27.52	29.42
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.01	13.03	17.25	19.69	19.77	20.39	21.12	21.47	22.10	23.46	24.94	26.57
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.59	1.47	1.21	1.24	1.15	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.88	0.85
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.11e	0.18e	0.29e	0.30	0.34	0.41	0.52	0.65
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.41e	0.75e	1.29e	1.34e	1.42	1.32	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.32	1.30
38 MANUFACTURING	3.40e	3.84e	5.20e	4.91e	3.27	3.41	3.02	2.99	2.95	2.81	2.65	2.47
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.36e	0.42e	0.38e	0.37	0.43	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.38
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.31e	1.37e	1.83e	2.55e	2.11	2.25	2.43	2.39	2.31	2.17	2.02	1.87
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.22e	0.23e	0.34e	0.41e	0.62	0.89	0.88	0.93	1.01	1.21	1.44	1.71
42 INFORMATION	0.22e	0.26e	0.38e	0.44e	0.36	0.45e	0.71e	0.76	0.85	1.05	1.28	1.56
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.27e	0.36e	0.38e	0.50e	0.61	0.59	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.63	0.60	0.57
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.29e	0.38e	0.40e	0.54e	0.77	0.92	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.34	1.50	1.71
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.15e	0.19e	0.31e	0.43e	0.72	0.93e	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.07	1.19	1.32
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.18	0.28e	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.30	0.36
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.22e	0.35e	0.46e	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.69	0.77	0.94	1.12	1.31
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.13e	0.19e	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.33
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.54e	0.90e	1.13e	1.52e	1.64	1.73	1.83	2.04	2.48	2.91	3.34
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.11e	0.16e	0.22e	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.55	0.68	0.81
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.72e	0.83e	1.25e	1.66e	1.59	1.25	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.44e	0.56e	0.92e	1.16e	1.26	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.55
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	1.08	1.25	1.60	2.14	2.01	2.06	2.12	2.20	2.37	2.52	2.67
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	269.82	332.45	546.92	690.59	724.32	860.34	939.36	970.49	1023.26	1144.91	1288.09	1455.49
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	370.00	604.08	857.72	1171.25	1553.23	2084.95	2198.94	2272.71	2453.10	2869.56	3345.95	3867.62
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	195.65	249.15	381.75	482.74	485.37	601.18	611.37	631.96	669.24	761.25	871.26	999.10
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	19.96	42.91	81.72	105.18	125.92	151.96	144.99	154.99	169.49	196.73	225.84	258.74
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	54.22	40.38	83.46	102.67	113.03	107.19	183.00	183.54	184.52	186.93	190.99	197.65
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	51.07	112.69	194.36	233.02	291.17	361.98	405.31	430.69	467.85	548.06	635.04	721.49
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.22	78.71	111.70	169.29	335.95	538.57	507.93	539.74	619.86	807.72	1023.20	1257.76
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.75	30.32	58.89	71.49	85.46	110.45	114.57	118.69	125.10	139.28	155.10	172.23
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	29.64	110.55	63.63	149.83	287.24	434.52	460.90	450.49	467.22	508.15	554.71	605.11
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16072	21838	26957	33236	36939	47102	48935	49639	51961	57163	62675	68115
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3177	8501	16114	24536	33435	49285	56786	63795	77427	113197	164861	238414
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	78.36	86.51	85.86	83.46	85.32	84.30	86.67	83.51	81.54	78.35	75.74	73.61
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	417.30	551.04	941.82	1220.27	1657.54	1791.60	1945.55	2044.27	2178.28	2482.18	2833.39	3236.12
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.01	2.71	2.50	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.37
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25344	23907	26255	33664	31707	35204	39980	39358	41220	45874	51686	58708
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48414	59281	67698	80574	90052	114721	116953	116795	121198	134456	148540	161454
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9569	23077	40467	59481	81510	120038	135715	150103	180595	266259	390724	565117
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.61	10.11	12.50	14.37	17.11	18.03	18.65	19.31	20.09	21.21	22.40	23.85
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.33	0.88	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.99	0.85	0.74	0.63
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.36	3.43	4.14	3.93	3.93	3.98	3.88	3.35	2.89	2.48
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.52	2.96	2.61	2.43	2.43	2.46	2.40	2.08	1.79	1.53
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.02	2.36	2.48	2.55	2.59	2.64	2.59	2.24	1.93	1.66
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.58	2.12	2.21	2.37	2.51	2.78	3.05	2.69	2.31
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.44	2.24	2.61	2.79	2.96	3.29	4.26	5.37	5.96
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.76	1.26	1.72	1.84	1.95	2.16	2.80	3.64	4.83
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.36	0.60	0.95	1.02	1.08	1.20	1.56	2.02	2.69
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.28	0.32	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.69	0.89	1.18
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.33	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.44	0.58
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	192.79	241.73	328.19	483.66	542.45	634.60	745.68	759.88	828.20	972.81	1158.02	1400.07
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	34.01	32.34	55.83	65.67	36.38	65.02	66.66	78.33	82.34	88.29	95.53	105.52
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.65	2.87	3.77	5.47	0.53	1.56	1.61	1.94	2.08	2.17	2.23	2.32
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.18	2.21	2.84	2.98	0.21	1.48	1.50	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.71	1.48
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	25.55	25.07	27.18	27.98	41.11	52.46	51.87	58.51	62.69	68.55	74.76	82.93
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	47.45	71.90	91.41	57.70	55.54	65.85	60.55	67.20	72.19	80.56	90.77	104.11
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.66	5.87	13.35	20.54	26.78	27.84	25.85	30.02	34.01	44.12	58.09	76.63
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	36.86	64.84	78.87	176.02	213.96	255.42	362.40	329.75	355.29	410.67	473.79	541.17
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.93	6.19	5.40	4.57	0.44	2.10	2.58	2.90	2.96	3.12	3.33	3.60
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.23	0.18	0.42	0.78	0.06	1.85	1.85	2.13	2.13	2.16	2.23	2.31
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.79	4.97	7.53	44.00	84.46	77.28	74.48	83.75	92.66	105.83	119.37	136.09
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.26	2.01	2.55	9.31	0.58	10.43	11.32	12.24	12.44	13.13	14.29	15.95
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.72	10.50	13.79	34.22	40.55	24.39	25.08	28.68	36.20	58.60	96.78	160.63
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.53	12.78	25.26	34.42	41.86	48.90	59.94	62.66	71.41	93.80	125.14	167.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SHENANDOAH, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51171

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SHENANDOAH, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.32% (34)	+1.11% (34)	+0.65% (31)	+0.62% (29)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.24% (42)	+0.56% (60)	+0.81% (76)	+0.66% (65)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+21.24 (33)	+12.45 (38)	+2.94 (37)	+12.52 (36)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+9.38 (40)	+3.14 (44)	+1.71 (51)	+6.19 (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.56% (81)	22.27% (83)	22.24% (63)	21.94% (41)	21.14% (29)	19.93% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.39% (12)	16.71% (21)	17.33% (15)	18.56% (23)	21.97% (47)	27.26% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.81% (18)	91.00% (24)	87.55% (28)	70.37% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.29% (99)	2.08% (97)	2.97% (95)	5.64% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.50% (40)	0.91% (29)	3.41% (16)	6.19% (19)	7.98% (19)	19.22% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.84% (17)	30.15% (11)	24.95% (10)	16.52% (10)	16.74% (8)	9.29% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.85% (62)	23.73% (65)	26.88% (74)	32.68% (70)	32.26% (80)	39.32% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.47% (47)	7.00% (36)	6.28% (28)	5.80% (30)	4.79% (29)	3.19% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.69% (101)	9.09% (99)	9.65% (99)	12.27% (85)	11.16% (90)	11.01% (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	52	43	42	40	38	37
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	42	51	51	57	46	63
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	59	60	56	54	47	55
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	45	48	42	44	39	38

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	21.30	21.12	20.86	21.83	22.26	22.37	21.98	21.76	22.15	22.74
EMPLOYED	20.25	20.23	20.08	21.10	21.62	21.81	20.78	20.98	21.55	22.13
UNEMPLOYED	1.04	0.89	0.77	0.73	0.64	0.56	1.20	0.78	0.60	0.61
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	5.5%	3.6%	2.7%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	865	826	37	876	837	37
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	111	110	0	119	118	0
MANUFACTURING	43	34	4	43	34	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	19	13	0	20	14	0
RETAIL TRADE	141	134	5	141	135	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	35	33	0	35	33	0
INFORMATION	15	12	0	15	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	50	48	0	53	49	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	29	27	0	29	29	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	66	65	0	65	64	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	38	33	0	36	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	76	70	3	67	60	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	7	0	11	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	86	82	0	94	90	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	131	131	0	131	131	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.0%	50.1%	34.8%	24.7%	17.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.9%	41.0%	54.0%	60.6%	65.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.1%	8.9%	11.2%	14.7%	17.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SMYTH, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 450.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51173

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

SMYTH, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	31.53	33.39	32.44	33.08	32.19	29.79	29.41	29.16	28.95	28.23	27.31	26.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.44	2.10	1.92	1.77	1.72	1.34	1.35	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.07	1.02
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.76	2.45	1.94	2.09	1.82	1.53	1.49	1.39	1.31	1.26	1.17	1.11
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.04	2.66	2.11	2.06	1.91	1.77	1.65	1.59	1.47	1.31	1.29	1.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.90	3.02	2.49	2.02	2.04	1.73	1.70	1.68	1.50	1.26	1.27	1.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.19	2.60	2.20	1.86	1.78	1.54	1.63	1.44	1.38	1.09	1.02	1.01
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.03	2.48	2.37	2.10	1.56	1.74	1.67	1.67	1.51	1.38	1.20	1.19
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.94	2.37	2.49	2.18	1.79	1.66	1.80	1.80	1.72	1.58	1.35	1.23
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.96	2.05	2.37	2.42	2.11	1.52	1.53	1.69	1.86	1.63	1.51	1.34
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.98	1.98	2.29	2.54	2.20	1.71	1.67	1.56	1.74	1.82	1.69	1.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.95	1.94	1.97	2.44	2.38	2.02	1.83	1.77	1.64	2.02	1.77	1.68
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.87	1.93	1.88	2.37	2.40	2.14	2.11	2.01	1.82	1.89	1.99	1.88
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.75	1.84	1.78	1.98	2.37	2.20	2.13	2.10	2.03	1.71	2.11	1.93
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.48	1.71	1.72	1.84	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.16	2.13	1.86	1.95	2.15
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.21	1.51	1.58	1.60	1.76	2.06	2.04	1.97	2.11	2.00	1.72	2.23
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.88	1.19	1.29	1.35	1.48	1.79	1.74	1.88	1.85	1.95	1.74	1.92
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.58	0.76	0.96	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.29	1.41	1.60	1.66	1.63	1.46
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.45	0.61	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.84	0.94	1.13	1.25	1.35	1.26
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.34	0.47	0.61	0.69	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.97	1.36	1.48	1.26
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.48	32.27	35.87	39.61	42.71	45.48	45.17	45.96	47.04	48.54	50.28	51.77
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	31.60	32.03	30.80	28.21	27.73	27.40	27.10	26.10	24.83	23.78
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.65	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.33	0.39
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.53	0.67	0.72	0.77	0.84	1.04	1.29	1.58
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.13	9.08	7.50	7.13	6.67	5.74	5.62	5.28	4.95	4.55	4.38	4.14
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.88	1.87	1.53	1.22	1.23	1.10	1.13	1.05	0.98	0.80	0.84	0.79
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.21	3.75	3.17	2.66	2.59	2.17	2.19	2.07	1.90	1.55	1.46	1.44
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.24	4.25	4.91	5.42	5.87	6.79	6.77	7.07	7.66	8.23	7.91	8.13
30	MALE POPULATION	15.35	16.05	15.51	16.01	15.71	14.73	14.57	14.47	14.44	14.15	13.72	13.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	16.19	17.34	16.93	17.07	16.48	15.06	14.84	14.69	14.51	14.08	13.59	13.13
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	14.13	15.12	17.74	19.14	15.54	15.16	15.90	16.14	16.48	17.35	18.47	19.82
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.40	1.37	1.11	1.05	0.78	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.60	0.57
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.43e	0.53e	0.88e	1.15e	0.98	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63
38	MANUFACTURING	6.01e	5.28e	6.34e	5.87e	3.26	3.04	3.17	3.13	2.99	2.70	2.43	2.16
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.14e	0.37e	0.35e	0.37	0.33	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.66	0.79
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.45e	1.61e	1.92e	1.96e	1.54	1.52	1.58	1.58	1.54	1.46	1.37	1.29
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.26e	0.26e	0.40e	0.33e	0.24e	0.32e	0.33e	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.24
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.26e	0.32e	0.23e	0.28e	0.36	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.38
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.25e	0.17e	0.22e	0.34	0.30	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.45
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.15e	0.22e	0.29e	0.40e	0.40e	0.33e	0.32e	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.27
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.37e	0.51e	0.70e	0.86e	0.67	1.53	1.60	1.83	2.25	3.26	4.48	5.90
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.57e	0.85e	1.13e	1.42e	1.54e	1.47e	1.35e	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.15e	0.13e	0.08e	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.44e	0.57e	0.71e	0.83e	0.72e	0.53e	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.87
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.37e	0.55e	0.73e	0.90e	0.83	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.82
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.22	0.13	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.57	2.10	2.08	2.78	2.87	2.78	2.94	2.95	3.02	3.19	3.37	3.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	364.12	410.59	594.03	694.04	621.62	634.57	658.47	690.55	727.35	817.57	932.57	1076.22
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	425.65	602.22	765.75	927.15	1002.57	1144.30	1128.31	1164.58	1250.89	1434.36	1627.20	1835.38
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	289.28	308.10	430.96	501.30	444.62	472.74	502.69	520.56	540.20	596.06	672.00	769.43
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	30.78	55.04	102.16	119.84	126.00	133.63	128.00	137.25	147.59	167.57	190.76	219.24
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	44.06	47.45	60.91	72.90	51.00	28.19	27.78	32.74	39.56	53.94	69.80	87.55
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	44.61	85.02	127.83	146.23	130.04	153.38	131.89	141.49	154.01	175.81	193.70	208.31
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	48.88	106.89	132.71	196.05	333.93	445.49	428.29	432.87	475.16	559.36	635.05	703.68
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	23.58	36.90	65.06	74.05	78.04	83.97	88.61	90.31	95.08	106.35	120.05	136.10
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.37	36.63	-23.77	-35.12	-4.97	-5.18	-1.73	-10.02	-10.55	-12.04	-14.07	-16.73
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13498	18036	23607	28028	31142	38416	38367	39937	43207	50819	59591	69051
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2668	7021	14111	20691	28188	40197	44523	51327	64382	100635	156751	241693
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.21	69.88	72.52	68.46	68.64	67.08	65.16	64.32	64.73	65.99	67.60	69.42
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	524.60	590.66	935.53	1117.52	1008.41	1013.14	1091.26	1112.93	1144.91	1222.40	1319.11	1433.41
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.82	2.54	2.37	2.36	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23386	23683	25413	26583	23371	23320	26563	26234	27468	30559	34409	39052
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44382	51158	60465	66816	73855	88065	86467	88342	94647	112050	132150	152878
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8773	19915	36143	49325	66850	92147	100339	113535	141032	221889	347611	535100
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.09	11.51	12.29	13.51	13.31	12.81	12.86	12.98	13.00	12.57	12.06	11.74
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	1.44	1.64	1.21	1.20	1.15	1.00	0.77	0.55	0.38
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.42	4.62	4.31	4.02	3.99	3.83	3.34	2.55	1.85	1.28
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.58	2.66	2.44	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.10	1.61	1.17	0.81
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.88	1.76	1.67	1.70	1.80	2.08	2.14	1.61	1.11
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	1.04	1.14	1.41	1.43	1.52	1.76	2.16	2.60	2.23
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.85	1.21	1.17	1.19	1.27	1.47	1.80	2.31	3.20
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.43	0.44	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.63	0.77	0.99	1.38
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.33	0.46
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.34	0.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.42
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	212.58	272.56	312.36	359.19	311.16	298.63	341.55	340.59	357.14	384.00	415.11	458.47
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.97	40.24	45.47	61.74	36.22	32.66	36.89	39.66	39.93	39.12	38.26	38.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.38	5.70	4.59	5.34	0.89	2.91	3.29	3.63	3.74	3.56	3.30	3.11
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.24	2.21	1.75	1.50	1.18	1.97	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.12	1.81	1.42
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.93	38.11	58.53	35.09	22.39	24.45	26.64	27.49	28.21	28.19	27.78	27.85
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	58.14	70.64	81.92	80.84	66.45	76.28	77.27	78.47	80.73	82.33	83.83	86.88
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.27	10.97	14.79	26.23	27.58	34.62	35.41	37.62	40.83	48.40	57.60	68.65
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.42	29.67	30.84	41.40	54.08	35.29	55.16	45.92	47.39	50.05	52.19	53.86
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	14.88	11.25	7.12	6.05	1.64	1.86	2.52	2.59	2.53	2.43	2.35	2.29
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.67	0.89	1.24	0.38	1.37	0.56	0.61	0.65	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.50
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	14.29	19.39	31.60	52.09	48.42	51.31	54.48	56.05	59.39	61.99	63.19	65.10
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.58	6.88	4.17	6.47	2.69	2.14	2.56	2.54	2.47	2.38	2.34	2.36
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.98	21.30	13.38	16.80	23.43	10.09	11.43	11.95	14.45	21.38	31.91	47.86
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.85	15.32	16.94	25.27	24.81	24.50	33.09	31.64	34.54	41.46	49.99	60.40

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SMYTH, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51173

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SMYTH, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.11% (90)	-0.28% (94)	-0.28% (93)	-0.28% (96)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.14% (86)	-0.52% (99)	+0.84% (71)	+0.67% (63)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.75 (93)	-2.65 (95)	-0.84 (94)	-3.21 (95)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.03 (79)	-2.58 (97)	+1.32 (56)	+4.66 (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.12% (74)	23.12% (72)	21.57% (76)	20.73% (63)	19.26% (62)	15.58% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.28% (52)	15.14% (36)	16.40% (29)	18.23% (25)	22.78% (37)	30.58% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.82% (8)	95.67% (9)	94.72% (7)	89.47% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.95% (96)	2.24% (95)	2.39% (97)	3.02% (100)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.19% (76)	0.31% (78)	0.87% (71)	1.66% (79)	2.23% (87)	5.96% (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	42.54% (6)	35.74% (5)	30.67% (5)	20.95% (2)	20.07% (5)	10.89% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.39% (84)	21.30% (78)	24.50% (88)	28.49% (91)	32.00% (82)	47.88% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.87% (61)	6.24% (44)	5.50% (37)	5.05% (35)	4.54% (31)	2.90% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.21% (69)	13.29% (69)	15.84% (54)	19.71% (36)	19.47% (25)	18.70% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	35	42	47	54	56	63
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	82	85	85	89	84	59
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	85	86	87	89	85	66
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	53	51	57	71	75	73

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.48	13.51	13.69	14.01	13.72	13.76	13.31	13.52	13.57	14.10
EMPLOYED	12.44	12.64	12.91	13.32	13.17	13.26	12.43	12.96	13.16	13.65
UNEMPLOYED	1.05	0.87	0.78	0.69	0.55	0.51	0.89	0.56	0.41	0.45
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.8%	6.4%	5.7%	4.9%	4.0%	3.7%	6.7%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	498	472	21	489	461	25
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	29	25	0	30	26	0
MANUFACTURING	33	24	3	34	24	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	9	0	15	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	116	112	4	112	108	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	18	0	18	17	0
INFORMATION	15	13	0	15	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	31	30	0	30	27	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	8	0	12	11	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	32	28	0	29	28	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10	6	0	12	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	60	51	6	58	52	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	46	44	0	46	44	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	64	63	0	63	62	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	74.8%	62.6%	46.7%	32.5%	23.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.6%	30.1%	45.5%	56.9%	62.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.6%	7.3%	7.8%	10.6%	13.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

STAFFORD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 268.96 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51179

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

STAFFORD, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.79	40.73	62.60	93.63	129.87	157.76	163.17	171.38	187.22	223.37	266.45	317.79
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.37	3.26	5.50	7.23	8.77	9.71	9.83	9.74	10.65	12.30	14.59	16.71
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.66	3.64	5.30	8.62	10.06	11.27	11.75	11.34	10.79	12.76	15.15	17.74
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.55	4.03	5.11	8.78	11.11	12.52	12.68	12.68	12.42	13.12	15.50	18.74
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.33	3.92	4.60	7.07	10.89	11.97	12.07	12.91	12.97	12.25	14.95	18.07
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.04	3.54	5.18	5.13	8.70	10.72	10.96	11.82	13.57	13.52	14.60	17.32
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.85	3.35	5.92	5.57	8.26	9.71	9.88	10.76	12.72	14.75	14.12	17.29
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.60	4.01	5.68	7.39	7.88	10.45	10.65	10.73	12.04	16.43	16.73	18.00
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.58	3.52	5.68	9.52	8.85	11.63	12.34	12.01	11.92	15.95	18.90	18.32
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.44	2.54	5.44	8.94	10.89	11.19	12.13	12.99	12.96	14.53	20.35	21.26
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.34	2.10	4.17	7.25	12.21	10.97	11.17	11.97	13.69	13.81	18.84	22.97
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.08	1.86	2.71	5.96	9.95	11.13	11.10	11.18	12.32	14.41	16.49	23.78
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.88	1.59	2.03	4.13	7.20	10.95	10.84	10.87	11.42	14.80	15.34	21.43
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.71	1.12	1.66	2.50	5.54	8.29	8.84	10.23	10.73	12.87	15.65	18.28
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.52	0.85	1.41	1.83	3.69	6.02	6.56	7.65	10.01	11.37	15.44	16.46
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.64	0.87	1.45	2.30	4.77	5.02	5.73	7.41	10.37	13.03	16.38
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.21	0.37	0.63	1.06	1.60	3.16	3.65	4.36	5.45	9.29	10.93	15.48
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.14	0.19	0.40	0.64	1.08	1.80	2.09	2.63	3.79	6.20	8.88	11.69
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.19	0.30	0.57	0.90	1.50	1.59	1.77	2.35	4.63	6.97	7.89
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.27	27.51	29.25	32.67	34.04	35.58	36.08	36.97	38.05	39.69	41.70	43.51
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	55.84	76.07	90.15	94.08	92.12	94.96	100.26	109.92	117.19	122.81
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	4.51	11.74	22.70	32.56	35.73	37.74	41.57	50.45	61.39	74.04
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.46	0.53	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.88	0.90
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.95	4.45	7.06	8.04	8.95	10.75	15.80	22.93	33.14
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.27	0.44	1.30	3.41	12.03	23.36	26.58	29.03	33.89	46.40	64.06	86.91
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.98	13.41	18.75	29.51	37.27	41.19	42.25	41.88	42.04	46.09	54.64	64.56
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.39	2.48	2.83	4.89	7.34	7.70	8.00	8.10	8.18	7.91	9.41	11.37
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.97	4.98	6.95	7.32	12.26	15.00	15.04	16.63	18.37	17.86	20.14	24.01
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.36	2.25	3.62	5.55	9.56	17.25	18.92	22.15	29.01	41.85	55.25	67.90
30 MALE POPULATION	12.99	21.09	32.29	47.10	65.34	79.97	82.86	86.85	94.57	112.02	133.02	158.14
31 FEMALE POPULATION	11.80	19.64	30.31	46.53	64.52	77.80	80.31	84.53	92.64	111.35	133.43	159.66
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.68	7.41	18.45	32.92	51.55	69.43	75.18	83.25	98.21	133.32	177.13	232.84
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.09e	0.12e	0.12e	0.16e	0.14e	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.31	0.41
35 MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.15e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.01e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.37e	1.02e	3.15e	3.44e	3.37	4.96	5.06	5.21	5.42	5.63	5.72	5.79
38 MANUFACTURING	0.28e	0.31e	0.32e	0.74e	0.84	0.84	0.92	0.95	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.39
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.21e	0.40e	2.06e	1.85	1.71e	1.78e	1.79	1.81	1.84	1.87	1.91
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.44e	1.24e	2.51e	3.22e	5.45	7.35	8.14	8.56	9.48	12.14	15.91	20.86
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.05e	0.17e	0.84e	1.25e	1.67e	3.89	4.73	5.07	5.55	6.35	7.00	7.55
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.05e	0.15e	0.32e	0.50	0.50	0.57	0.61	0.67	0.82	1.02	1.28
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.21e	0.48e	3.34e	4.85e	8.67e	8.96e	11.44	15.75	23.83	31.08	37.72
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.07e	0.15e	1.07e	2.10e	3.00e	3.46e	3.69	4.18	5.58	7.57	10.18
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.26e	0.82e	1.80e	4.43	6.26	6.92	7.60	8.93	12.45	17.30	23.72
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.07e	0.20e	0.40e	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.07
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.18e	0.62e	1.22e	2.04	3.69	4.08	4.63	5.72	8.74	13.40	20.56
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.06e	0.20e	0.41e	0.82	1.49	1.49	1.84	2.56	4.66	8.16	14.03
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.29e	0.89e	1.78e	3.40	5.25	5.39	6.20	7.75	11.74	17.20	24.49
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.19e	0.47e	0.80e	1.06	1.19	1.35	1.39	1.50	1.79	2.14	2.52
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.21e	0.53e	1.29e	2.13e	3.40	3.83	4.10	4.45	5.17	7.11	9.63	12.73
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.37e	1.16e	2.23e	3.37	4.50	4.90	5.24	5.84	7.10	8.45	9.88
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.11	0.08	0.16	2.95	4.79	5.27	6.02	7.47	11.22	16.34	23.13
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.15	1.98	1.93	2.68	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.49
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.94	1.57	2.35	4.12	6.04	6.44	6.95	7.44	8.27	10.00	11.82	13.73
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	121.95	234.31	665.07	1459.18	2884.19	3834.41	3906.74	4648.46	5883.97	9049.76	13469.29	19698.22
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	517.93	1100.00	2035.12	3740.38	6787.05	8922.57	9184.36	10551.48	13091.40	19548.37	28342.55	40271.83
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	74.67	164.47	488.17	1094.95	2081.83	2878.00	2943.32	3471.36	4351.40	6634.61	9841.98	14373.28
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.86	25.87	115.78	245.79	548.84	715.55	722.22	877.92	1133.58	1762.63	2623.91	3830.39
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	39.42	43.97	61.12	118.44	253.51	240.85	241.19	299.18	399.00	652.52	1003.40	1494.55
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	123.35	219.49	405.98	634.64	1138.22	1334.54	1396.14	1557.87	1830.12	2492.75	3339.02	4367.65
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.00	59.52	95.83	208.57	628.62	1388.10	1336.94	1403.07	1718.10	2545.51	3666.82	5126.05
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.86	19.98	72.67	148.69	318.27	443.01	459.18	527.02	666.83	1020.57	1503.52	2160.84
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	258.49	606.66	940.90	1586.68	2454.29	2808.54	3003.73	3469.10	4326.03	6480.92	9370.94	13240.75
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20895	27006	32510	39951	52262	56556	56287	61567	69926	87516	106371	126723
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4130	10513	19433	29492	47304	59177	65318	79124	104197	173306	279801	443553
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	115.58	116.16	114.63	108.79	122.98	101.90	100.11	103.34	108.09	115.90	122.34	128.74
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	159.89	363.83	1196.38	2739.33	4683.31	5998.38	6249.68	7006.92	8430.76	11858.60	16257.78	21983.91
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.40	3.19	3.11	3.01	3.00	3.02	2.96	2.92	2.89	2.92	2.95	2.95
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	12556	15721	29515	26619	30178	33168	37629	37157	38880	43195	48597	55142
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	72123	86817	101835	120856	157820	171758	167559	180377	203132	256474	314224	374528
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14256	33796	60872	89218	142849	179719	194440	231817	302685	507888	826542	1310916
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.78	12.26	19.48	30.55	42.03	51.10	53.96	57.62	63.52	75.24	89.21	106.51
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.53	0.91	1.20	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.14	0.99	0.90
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	2.66	3.43	4.04	4.26	4.31	4.23	3.83	3.33	3.01
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.42	2.93	3.90	4.15	4.38	4.43	4.35	3.94	3.43	3.10
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.48	3.80	4.44	4.64	4.90	4.96	4.87	4.41	3.84	3.46
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.93	4.12	4.40	4.28	4.51	4.56	4.48	4.06	3.53	3.19
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.92	6.74	6.32	7.42	7.83	7.91	7.77	7.04	6.12	5.53
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	4.47	5.82	6.75	7.13	7.95	9.00	8.61	7.49	6.76
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	2.52	4.78	6.12	6.47	7.30	9.07	13.35	13.56	12.24
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	1.90	4.76	7.39	7.80	8.81	10.94	17.06	27.66	37.68
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.90	3.29	5.11	5.39	6.09	7.56	11.79	19.25	30.64
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	85.17	192.81	574.90	813.32	1268.53	1694.96	2030.45	2140.81	2469.67	3250.16	4335.11	5873.13
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	9.15	21.85	133.11	125.27	203.10	284.79	325.80	373.31	416.25	507.51	625.85	787.38
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.37	1.61	8.71	11.24	12.75	20.48	23.50	27.59	31.49	37.36	43.63	51.84
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.53	2.15	11.40	10.32	19.62	19.10	21.53	24.89	26.85	30.50	32.94	32.42
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.15	30.04	71.54	65.23	89.94	153.28	169.15	186.03	211.41	262.87	326.77	412.83
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.06	51.58	112.82	164.97	171.73	238.37	244.59	264.69	301.59	382.71	491.50	642.05
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.00	1.97	16.66	57.42	90.62	107.88	111.76	126.55	152.07	224.35	336.69	505.83
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	37.67	50.34	109.45	140.65	231.47	254.51	402.98	357.53	408.59	537.03	706.18	918.68
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.25	2.22	6.86	7.13	21.57	19.87	27.26	29.85	32.31	38.70	47.16	58.02
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.36	3.13	7.99	8.27	5.90	6.58	7.38	7.85	9.06	10.66	12.55
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1.13	3.71	20.22	105.51	245.81	348.57	374.86	411.04	482.32	626.42	805.36	1045.66
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.47	1.61	6.61	20.36	19.53	31.74	38.45	40.53	43.69	52.43	65.03	82.70
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.32	4.61	19.56	15.90	16.99	17.83	20.46	22.81	30.54	56.21	105.82	200.03
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.06	20.74	54.82	81.31	137.13	192.65	263.54	268.63	324.71	485.01	737.51	1123.12

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

STAFFORD, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51179

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF STAFFORD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.77% (2)	+3.13% (2)	+1.73% (3)	+1.77% (2)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+6.05% (1)	+4.52% (3)	+3.53% (3)	+3.07% (1)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+132.98 (9)	+95.17 (7)	+29.45 (5)	+160.03 (5)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+65.75 (11)	+50.98 (8)	+28.78 (9)	+163.41 (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.22% (31)	29.94% (2)	31.52% (1)	28.70% (3)	26.11% (3)	20.32% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.48% (97)	5.78% (104)	5.93% (103)	7.37% (103)	10.94% (103)	21.37% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.25% (46)	69.42% (64)	59.63% (81)	38.64% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	12.54% (60)	17.48% (51)	20.64% (43)	23.30% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.08% (15)	2.07% (10)	3.64% (12)	9.26% (7)	14.81% (5)	27.35% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.48% (81)	1.75% (103)	2.25% (97)	1.63% (97)	1.21% (100)	0.59% (100)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.08% (35)	30.62% (26)	32.74% (40)	36.15% (48)	37.90% (46)	46.38% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.92% (78)	1.12% (82)	0.73% (87)	0.43% (88)	0.25% (89)	0.07% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	29.99% (14)	23.87% (19)	18.84% (35)	22.64% (17)	16.85% (42)	16.04% (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	49	29	24	17	15	8
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	16	20	21	13	22	6
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	13	11	10	9	10	4
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	93	38	56	46	47	47

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	66.91	66.92	68.38	70.10	71.43	73.95	73.20	73.20	75.58	77.86
EMPLOYED	63.41	63.98	65.75	67.59	69.30	71.93	68.96	70.55	73.49	75.58
UNEMPLOYED	3.50	2.94	2.63	2.51	2.12	2.01	4.24	2.65	2.10	2.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	3.0%	2.7%	5.8%	3.6%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2345	2232	111	2374	2266	106
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	373	369	4	374	369	5
MANUFACTURING	43	40	0	43	41	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	64	59	0	60	54	0
RETAIL TRADE	272	251	21	275	255	20
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	51	47	3	59	55	3
INFORMATION	34	32	0	32	30	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	85	82	0	76	74	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	103	101	0	104	102	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	342	318	23	354	331	22
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	8	6	0	8	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	168	159	8	169	161	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	44	42	0	47	45	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	206	192	13	213	202	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	33	29	3	35	31	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	202	188	14	213	199	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	303	297	5	300	294	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	5	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.4%	34.8%	19.1%	11.4%	8.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	36.3%	50.1%	59.3%	59.0%	55.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	15.0%	21.6%	29.6%	35.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SURRY, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 278.95 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51181

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

SURRY, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	5.98	6.04	6.17	6.83	7.04	6.55	6.53	6.58	6.55	6.48	6.41	6.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.59	0.42	0.46	0.38	0.37	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.35
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.67	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.37	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.35
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.68	0.55	0.49	0.56	0.43	0.32	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.35
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.57	0.64	0.42	0.47	0.48	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.35
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.50	0.36	0.33	0.40	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.38
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.37	0.46	0.47	0.28	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.29	0.33	0.38	0.37
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.29	0.39	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.40	0.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.27	0.35	0.48	0.58	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.31	0.37	0.41
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.28	0.29	0.40	0.61	0.47	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.41
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.31	0.26	0.35	0.53	0.68	0.34	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.33	0.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.45	0.69	0.46	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.39	0.40	0.38
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.32	0.34	0.28	0.45	0.57	0.68	0.60	0.45	0.32	0.30	0.41	0.32
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.28	0.33	0.29	0.34	0.49	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.43	0.29	0.38	0.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.39	0.52	0.55	0.61	0.64	0.30	0.30	0.39
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.44	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.40	0.28	0.36
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.29	0.31	0.39	0.44	0.56	0.27	0.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.32	0.43	0.31	0.22
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.38	0.48	0.34
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.76	29.71	33.52	38.93	44.57	50.16	50.30	50.45	48.99	47.05	43.93	42.23
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	2.72	3.19	3.63	3.57	3.68	3.71	3.65	3.47	3.23	3.10
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.43	3.56	3.28	2.74	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.68	2.78	2.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.38
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.33	1.81	1.65	1.72	1.48	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.24	1.27
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.39	0.41	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.57	0.73	0.53	0.49	0.57	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.50	0.48	0.51
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	0.64	0.80	0.89	0.96	1.11	1.57	1.66	1.90	2.18	2.06	1.64	1.57
30	MALE POPULATION	2.94	2.94	2.96	3.31	3.47	3.27	3.28	3.31	3.29	3.22	3.20	3.21
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.04	3.10	3.21	3.53	3.58	3.28	3.25	3.27	3.26	3.26	3.21	3.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.66	3.07	3.18	2.61	3.04	3.05	3.23	3.33	3.52	3.91	4.37	4.92
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.69	0.37	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.06e	0.03	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.81e	1.11e	0.65e	0.17e	0.18	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.34	0.41
38	MANUFACTURING	0.16e	0.26e	0.32e	0.44e	0.14	0.25e	0.28e	0.27	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.09
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.00e	0.02e	0.07e	0.08e	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.11e	0.10e	0.13e	0.10e	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.02e	0.06e	0.17e	0.07e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.35
42	INFORMATION	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.00e	0.01e	0.00e	0.03e	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.33
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.10e	0.23e	0.20e	0.27e	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.39	0.46
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.07e	0.12e	0.09e	0.10	0.22e	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.32	0.47	0.66
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.07e	0.16e	0.09e	0.34e	0.29e	0.29e	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.41	0.48
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.02	0.06	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.09e	0.13e	0.10e	0.18e	0.08e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.28e	0.32e	0.48e	0.36e	0.59e	0.30e	0.40e	0.41	0.44	0.50	0.57	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.13e	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.23	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.44	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.62	0.66
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	183.65	151.63	198.28	165.54	259.09	243.59	239.25	254.56	281.12	343.13	420.39	517.35
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	76.77	104.79	161.55	203.45	257.62	290.60	294.89	288.96	317.30	379.93	451.05	531.56
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	162.25	131.03	152.59	125.12	193.53	176.73	181.62	191.50	209.39	253.31	309.24	379.96
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.80	19.83	31.73	30.98	58.02	62.76	51.82	56.84	64.82	81.40	100.92	124.94
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	9.59	0.78	13.96	9.45	7.53	4.10	5.81	6.22	6.90	8.42	10.23	12.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	9.05	21.92	34.60	34.17	35.88	38.67	36.62	38.46	40.79	45.22	49.20	52.22
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	7.95	17.86	21.90	31.59	58.57	88.51	86.01	81.86	90.23	108.28	126.24	142.75
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.29	14.74	21.20	18.30	28.02	27.10	28.14	28.63	31.60	38.38	46.55	56.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-111.59	-71.89	-72.03	-9.56	-67.89	-53.07	-38.85	-57.28	-63.24	-78.31	-98.24	-124.45
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12844	17355	26183	29774	36579	44359	45180	43915	48473	58632	70311	83724
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2539	6756	15651	21980	33109	46415	52428	56439	72229	116107	184948	293049
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	64.41	71.87	83.01	74.53	81.48	76.98	76.64	71.76	73.20	76.09	79.27	83.28
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	857.25	732.36	960.19	842.98	1463.53	1115.74	1471.08	1571.05	1742.28	2140.67	2633.92	3247.94
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.69	2.98	2.68	2.60	2.49	2.35	2.32	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	8452	7718	5973	5811	5587	4656	5310	5134	5347	5886	6562	7369
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47469	51772	70234	77357	91098	104231	104682	99334	107890	129670	154415	181112
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9383	20154	41982	57107	82456	109062	121476	127662	160766	256782	406176	633925
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	1.61	2.02	2.30	2.63	2.83	2.79	2.82	2.91	2.94	2.93	2.92	2.93
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.23	0.15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.68	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.60	0.47	0.37	0.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.51	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.36	0.29	0.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.37	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.13	0.09
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.35	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.47	0.37	0.28
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.30	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.55	0.71	0.83	0.82
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.11	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.45	0.56	0.78
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.31
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	13.60	15.62	13.71	15.28	15.80	12.98	14.96	14.93	15.73	17.25	19.17	21.63
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	2.34	1.69	1.72	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.13	0.19	0.06	0.46	0.30	0.99	1.02	1.20	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.30
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.20	0.27	0.08	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	1.07	0.14	0.92	2.65	3.37	2.90	2.85	3.14	3.27	3.45	3.68	4.02
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	6.28	9.26	7.70	1.97	5.95	1.74	1.59	1.72	1.80	1.94	2.13	2.41
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.57	0.35	0.26	1.06	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	2.17	1.76	0.89	4.51	2.99	5.02	7.09	6.29	6.60	7.36	8.29	9.33
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.67	1.60	1.76	1.89	2.08	2.30	2.58
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.19	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	0.54	1.35	1.48	1.50	1.33	0.66	0.81	0.82	0.91	1.16	1.51	1.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SURRY, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51181

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SURRY, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (76)	+0.20% (69)	-0.01% (73)	-0.08% (77)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.37% (100)	-0.14% (82)	+1.44% (42)	+1.20% (28)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.57 (80)	+0.38 (79)	-0.01 (72)	-0.20 (75)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.61 (96)	-0.13 (78)	+0.47 (84)	+1.87 (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.90% (7)	26.81% (19)	25.20% (23)	21.00% (55)	16.78% (92)	20.02% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.67% (46)	14.38% (45)	14.05% (56)	15.70% (59)	23.92% (22)	24.68% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	46.69% (99)	51.51% (94)	54.51% (89)	48.81% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	52.10% (6)	46.60% (9)	41.80% (12)	44.07% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.53% (3)	0.18% (98)	0.75% (83)	1.22% (88)	2.87% (72)	6.05% (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.40% (88)	10.17% (65)	17.04% (26)	4.77% (62)	8.07% (40)	1.91% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.18% (81)	34.79% (11)	31.63% (52)	44.98% (12)	37.43% (50)	45.01% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	18.73% (30)	6.42% (40)	7.64% (21)	5.33% (33)	4.53% (32)	2.22% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	7.97% (104)	13.92% (65)	19.16% (32)	15.96% (58)	17.98% (37)	13.86% (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	97	102	101	100	101	101
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	93	55	75	60	54	32
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	65	54	62	51	58	43
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	103	102	104	103	105	105

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.68	3.73	3.66	3.77	3.77	3.68	3.57	3.55	3.65	3.76
EMPLOYED	3.45	3.54	3.47	3.61	3.64	3.56	3.36	3.42	3.55	3.66
UNEMPLOYED	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.10
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.1%	5.0%	5.2%	4.3%	3.4%	3.4%	5.9%	3.7%	2.8%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	84	82	0	81	79	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	11	8	0	10	7	0
MANUFACTURING	5	0	0	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	3	0	0	3	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	11	11	0	11	8	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	6	5	0	5	4	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	3	0	4	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	10	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	4	0	4	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	3	0	0	3	0	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	3	3	0	4	0	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	12	8	0	12	10	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	77.7%	60.5%	42.0%	29.6%	20.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	18.3%	32.3%	46.9%	57.5%	65.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.0%	7.2%	11.0%	12.8%	14.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SUSSEX, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 490.22 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51183

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

SUSSEX, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.45	10.84	10.26	12.46	12.01	10.79	10.64	10.69	10.54	10.24	9.95	9.67
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.13	0.63	0.74	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.42
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.24	0.80	0.68	0.70	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.44
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.46	1.08	0.69	0.73	0.56	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.28	1.11	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.75	0.86	0.70	0.87	0.89	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.72	0.69	0.73	0.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.59	0.84	0.74	1.04	1.07	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.84
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.54	0.73	0.77	1.00	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.57	0.60	0.77	1.16	0.82	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.70
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.60	0.52	0.68	1.07	0.87	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.65	0.64	0.61
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.62	0.58	0.56	0.98	0.97	0.66	0.57	0.59	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.64
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.57	0.62	0.50	0.82	0.93	0.72	0.67	0.64	0.55	0.61	0.56	0.56
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.59	0.59	0.55	0.60	0.87	0.78	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.55
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.60	0.50	0.56	0.52
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.37	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.54	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.53	0.52	0.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.28	0.36	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.54	0.52	0.59	0.60	0.51	0.43	0.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.19	0.23	0.32	0.37	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.50	0.51	0.42	0.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.10	0.12	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.34	0.41	0.35	0.30
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.37	0.40	0.27
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.53	30.13	34.97	37.13	40.24	40.33	39.88	40.34	40.89	41.19	40.44	40.35
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4.28	4.56	4.66	4.37	4.42	4.38	4.24	3.92	3.56	3.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.96	7.76	7.02	5.93	5.69	5.77	5.71	5.61	5.53	5.33
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.18
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.27	0.39	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.59	0.70	0.82
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.68	3.25	2.55	2.44	2.01	1.73	1.69	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.58	1.57
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.85	0.74	0.43	0.44	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.17	1.23	1.00	1.12	1.15	0.95	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.85
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.00	1.34	1.57	1.67	1.76	2.02	2.03	2.16	2.32	2.33	2.12	2.05
30	MALE POPULATION	5.60	5.27	4.90	7.16	7.03	6.28	6.26	6.43	6.42	6.35	6.24	6.10
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.84	5.57	5.35	5.29	4.99	4.51	4.38	4.27	4.12	3.90	3.71	3.58
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.13	3.37	3.82	4.72	4.66	4.65	4.40	4.54	4.79	5.40	6.14	7.06
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.12	0.54	0.39	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09
35	MINING	0.16e	0.15e	0.17e	0.12e	0.16e	0.14e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.12e	0.14	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
38	MANUFACTURING	0.46e	0.45e	0.51e	0.34e	0.14e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.21e	0.21e	0.20e	0.17e	0.13e	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.50e	0.38e	0.50e	0.56e	0.59	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.38
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.09e	0.14e	0.16e	0.13	0.24e	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.12e	0.15e	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.10e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.22
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.05e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.16
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.06e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14	0.51	0.32	0.39	0.52	0.84	1.28	1.86
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.27
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.14e	0.21e	0.27e	0.40e	0.45e	0.39e	0.44	0.53	0.73	0.95	1.18
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.19e	0.26e	0.32e	0.30e	0.26e	0.26e	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.14e	0.22e	0.28e	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.60	0.54	1.37	1.29	1.20	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.20	1.25
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	85.26	73.75	124.85	185.40	197.69	219.26	204.25	211.23	228.83	274.67	338.34	426.98
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	153.18	206.70	264.04	331.44	347.33	357.05	347.48	352.72	383.14	454.38	539.82	643.22
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	57.14	61.57	82.15	136.53	144.27	164.40	153.76	157.49	168.67	200.03	244.94	308.17
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.16	10.70	17.80	34.47	40.33	46.78	39.15	41.73	46.59	57.34	71.30	90.38
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	21.97	1.48	24.90	14.41	13.09	8.09	11.34	12.01	13.57	17.29	22.09	28.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	24.55	45.74	52.99	52.91	47.47	46.06	43.21	45.69	48.90	54.99	60.49	64.80
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	14.54	35.37	49.39	69.00	103.23	137.31	136.03	126.83	139.02	165.02	190.43	213.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.08	7.53	12.71	20.17	23.62	27.62	26.55	25.74	27.89	33.34	40.68	50.47
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	33.91	59.37	49.53	44.29	22.57	-17.95	-9.45	-5.29	-5.72	-6.95	-8.76	-11.37
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13384	19072	25745	26609	28915	33100	32658	32983	36348	44364	54248	66504
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2646	7424	15389	19643	26172	34634	37897	42390	54162	87854	142696	232775
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.93	77.77	78.82	65.91	65.74	59.35	57.29	55.64	56.72	59.38	62.80	67.50
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	109.47	116.31	168.82	280.69	353.57	374.21	355.35	374.41	409.43	498.73	620.23	786.62
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.76	3.01	2.64	2.41	2.37	2.23	2.23	2.18	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24306	25176	22940	29206	26744	29747	34495	33442	35372	40003	45431	52018
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50316	57362	68263	67341	72366	77564	76315	75650	82769	102111	125897	154463
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9945	22330	40804	49712	65502	81159	88558	97224	123333	202207	331163	540649
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.04	3.60	3.81	4.12	3.99	3.87	3.82	3.91	3.86	3.67	3.53	3.41
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.53	0.51	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.33	0.25	0.18	0.12
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.21	1.12	0.98	0.95	0.94	0.81	0.61	0.45	0.29
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.70	0.75	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.50	0.37	0.27	0.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.68	0.57	0.42	0.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.54	0.66	0.66	0.45
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.33	0.40	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.65	0.79	1.00	1.31
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.20	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.33	0.48
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.19
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	73.89	90.64	87.49	120.27	106.66	115.15	131.84	130.86	136.50	146.89	160.19	177.49
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	10.21	11.63	10.50	12.86	13.78	20.24	19.70	22.80	23.09	22.96	23.17	24.09
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	3.25	1.20	4.26	10.20	1.64	1.46	1.37	1.52	1.57	1.59	1.62	1.69
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	30.45	48.50	44.16	19.17	9.59	15.46	13.49	14.74	15.26	15.80	16.60	17.92
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.75	3.01	3.98	7.30	6.20	3.58	3.15	3.61	3.94	4.74	5.82	7.22
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	10.98	8.69	10.52	38.13	56.72	51.70	69.64	62.39	64.76	69.44	74.70	80.33
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.86	1.12	1.13	1.03	0.97	0.33	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.25	0.62	0.59	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.57
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1.41	2.22	1.36	8.18	6.40	7.00	6.40	7.09	7.55	8.01	8.42	9.04
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.34	0.47	0.18	1.10	0.22	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.69
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.57	6.45	2.58	9.77	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.08	7.33	8.84	12.34	9.77	14.16	16.48	16.96	18.62	22.69	28.22	35.53

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SUSSEX, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51183

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SUSSEX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.12% (92)	+0.17% (70)	-0.23% (90)	-0.27% (95)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (85)	+0.66% (52)	+0.31% (98)	+1.05% (36)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.66 (89)	+0.53 (74)	-0.25 (83)	-1.12 (86)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.52 (85)	+0.83 (64)	+0.14 (99)	+2.41 (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	40.93% (4)	24.83% (44)	19.56% (97)	16.77% (98)	16.05% (95)	16.26% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.75% (76)	15.27% (34)	13.44% (65)	14.67% (66)	18.68% (67)	21.21% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	36.58% (104)	38.80% (104)	40.53% (102)	34.45% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	62.34% (1)	58.40% (2)	54.99% (2)	55.08% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.52% (36)	0.13% (103)	0.82% (76)	2.23% (63)	3.63% (57)	8.44% (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	11.12% (70)	13.25% (52)	7.20% (65)	3.09% (77)	1.96% (93)	0.62% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.63% (38)	24.40% (64)	25.31% (82)	30.64% (82)	37.29% (51)	59.03% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	27.19% (9)	10.11% (21)	4.91% (46)	4.36% (42)	3.27% (43)	1.87% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.08% (63)	16.52% (48)	31.26% (6)	29.53% (7)	27.50% (8)	18.68% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	77	91	89	91	92	95
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	85	59	91	100	104	68
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	47	59	85	95	101	63
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	48	57	52	52	51	50

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.12	4.09	3.95	3.86	3.78	3.79	3.66	3.64	3.69	3.77
EMPLOYED	3.80	3.81	3.71	3.63	3.59	3.62	3.34	3.41	3.54	3.62
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.33	0.23	0.15	0.15
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.7%	6.8%	6.2%	5.9%	5.0%	4.5%	8.9%	6.3%	4.1%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	190	184	4	188	180	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	4	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	11	10	0	11	10	0
MANUFACTURING	9	5	0	10	5	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8	3	0	8	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	42	42	0	42	40	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	10	8	0	9	6	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9	7	0	8	6	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	7	0	7	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	7	5	0	6	4	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	11	8	0	10	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	14	10	0	18	13	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	20	0	18	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	28	26	0	27	25	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	72.7%	62.9%	45.8%	42.4%	30.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	21.2%	29.0%	45.6%	47.6%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	8.1%	8.6%	10.0%	9.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TAZEWELL, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 518.85 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51185

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

TAZEWELL, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	40.21	50.57	46.00	44.42	45.11	40.41	39.56	39.11	39.01	38.36	37.44	36.78
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.20	3.95	2.70	2.34	2.31	1.96	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.84	1.74	1.70
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.68	4.33	3.04	2.65	2.54	2.07	2.11	2.03	1.91	1.96	1.90	1.81
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.28	4.22	3.57	2.72	2.63	2.27	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.03	2.01	1.95
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.24	4.42	3.80	2.96	2.74	2.37	2.33	2.17	2.02	1.84	1.91	1.88
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.83	4.34	2.70	2.56	2.37	2.22	2.26	1.97	1.66	1.45	1.41	1.42
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.36	4.31	3.10	2.71	2.48	2.29	2.18	2.34	2.18	1.81	1.66	1.72
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.20	3.99	3.70	2.52	2.79	2.21	2.27	2.23	2.41	2.02	1.86	1.80
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.18	3.12	3.81	3.17	2.88	2.24	2.17	2.24	2.31	2.36	1.95	1.83
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.44	2.76	3.55	3.63	2.85	2.45	2.43	2.27	2.31	2.56	2.12	2.01
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.51	2.48	2.79	3.74	3.23	2.65	2.49	2.44	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.11
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.35	2.64	2.45	3.49	3.65	2.51	2.54	2.60	2.52	2.47	2.70	2.28
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.27	2.59	2.24	2.71	3.58	2.81	2.61	2.42	2.59	2.42	2.51	2.61
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.91	2.25	2.27	2.31	3.29	3.07	2.76	2.67	2.44	2.53	2.47	2.80
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.44	1.94	2.13	1.99	2.44	2.99	2.89	2.83	2.63	2.58	2.41	2.60
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.05	1.43	1.66	1.81	1.85	2.56	2.63	2.61	2.61	2.23	2.32	2.37
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	0.95	1.22	1.46	1.46	1.64	1.77	2.09	2.21	2.08	2.05	1.99
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.39	0.51	0.78	0.91	1.10	1.04	1.05	1.17	1.59	1.69	1.45	1.59
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.21	0.33	0.51	0.74	0.92	1.06	1.03	1.07	1.29	2.04	2.46	2.29
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.43	29.16	35.00	40.28	42.63	44.73	44.47	45.22	46.15	47.16	48.91	49.83
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	44.34	42.76	42.94	38.02	37.06	36.53	36.27	35.26	34.06	33.17
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.06	1.51	1.52	1.55	1.61	1.70	1.86	1.96	2.02
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.47	0.51	0.53
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.20	0.13	0.23	0.30	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.57	0.71	0.86	1.02
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.82	15.25	11.69	9.50	9.16	7.78	7.62	7.34	7.19	7.07	6.90	6.69
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.65	2.74	2.38	1.79	1.67	1.47	1.45	1.37	1.33	1.24	1.24	1.23
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.42	6.02	4.12	3.73	3.44	3.12	3.14	2.78	2.35	2.05	2.08	2.08
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.76	5.16	6.29	6.91	7.77	9.29	9.36	9.77	10.34	10.62	10.70	10.84
30 MALE POPULATION	19.50	24.66	22.15	21.29	22.35	20.25	19.88	19.71	19.74	19.59	19.29	19.00
31 FEMALE POPULATION	20.71	25.91	23.84	23.13	22.75	20.16	19.68	19.41	19.27	18.78	18.16	17.78
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.72	18.40	18.84	20.54	21.52	18.41	19.11	19.06	19.06	19.08	19.12	19.20
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.94	0.76	0.68	0.66	0.58	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.50
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35 MINING	0.94e	1.31e	0.75e	0.56e	0.63	0.41	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.43	0.44
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.53e	0.76e	0.83e	0.95e	1.17	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.77
38 MANUFACTURING	2.53e	2.78e	2.30e	1.88e	1.68	1.20	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.12	1.06	1.01
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.57e	0.86e	0.81e	0.86e	0.69	0.56	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.44
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.65e	2.57e	2.93e	3.51e	3.29	3.08	3.20	3.16	3.09	2.96	2.83	2.71
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.23e	0.33e	0.42e	0.54e	0.42e	0.75e	0.39e	0.43	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.51
42 INFORMATION	0.10e	0.14e	0.15e	0.17e	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.31e	0.56e	0.50e	0.58e	0.70	0.70	0.84	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.28e	0.50e	0.45e	0.53e	0.63	0.57	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.52
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.26e	0.48e	0.55e	0.72e	0.79	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.47
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.07e	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.37	0.48	0.61	0.76
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.29e	0.34e	0.43e	0.59	0.52	0.65	0.69	0.74	0.82	0.91	1.01
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.33e	0.37e	0.47e	0.61e	0.45e	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.81e	1.49e	1.70e	2.03e	2.38e	1.84e	2.16	2.13	2.09	2.00	1.91	1.82
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.13e	0.16e	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.28
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.52e	0.89e	1.02e	1.23e	1.37	1.14	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.29
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.62e	1.13e	1.29e	1.50e	1.46	1.30	1.26	1.25	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.12
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.48	2.53	2.96	3.14	3.46	3.17	3.23	3.25	3.33	3.51	3.71	3.92
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	380.39	661.94	634.24	726.28	883.55	743.73	763.76	784.06	816.16	886.72	965.01	1052.60
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	602.46	1112.47	1083.38	1258.99	1553.06	1555.45	1509.42	1556.95	1664.95	1883.65	2093.95	2300.24
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	291.46	486.61	471.74	531.40	642.16	541.04	565.16	575.21	592.94	638.32	691.87	753.04
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	37.33	100.03	104.13	127.95	167.85	150.78	143.08	150.45	160.07	175.96	191.25	207.70
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	51.59	75.31	58.37	66.92	73.53	51.92	55.51	58.39	63.15	72.45	81.89	91.86
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	62.45	145.36	201.51	203.67	225.65	235.21	201.03	214.07	230.94	260.31	284.35	303.87
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	81.16	193.57	243.75	339.33	485.71	628.52	608.35	612.47	674.35	798.71	912.38	1017.25
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	24.61	57.39	72.74	82.99	109.72	103.27	106.86	104.76	109.00	117.84	126.92	136.00
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	103.07	168.99	76.61	72.70	67.88	51.25	43.14	51.11	52.49	55.74	59.13	62.51
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14982	21998	23554	28344	34431	38494	38152	39805	42684	49101	55925	62544
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2961	8563	14079	20924	31165	40279	44273	51157	63604	97233	147107	218915
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.61	81.54	71.68	67.99	75.77	67.91	65.40	64.69	64.57	64.55	64.49	64.24
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	591.63	1061.17	1059.14	1238.01	1546.93	1154.78	1281.64	1321.54	1382.34	1513.47	1654.63	1807.33
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.91	2.61	2.39	2.35	2.29	2.25	2.19	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.13
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29807	35744	38878	48413	48091	46052	52784	51961	54215	59893	66926	75370
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49381	64087	61710	68110	81617	88763	86547	87854	92989	106962	121708	134992
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9761	24948	36887	50280	73875	92877	100431	112908	138562	211815	320143	472496
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.11	17.21	17.37	18.21	18.44	16.92	16.83	17.08	17.22	16.86	16.41	16.19
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.68	2.20	2.11	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.29	0.96	0.72	0.54
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.20	6.62	6.06	4.99	4.91	4.83	4.41	3.28	2.47	1.85
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.07	3.35	3.34	2.92	2.89	2.88	2.66	1.98	1.49	1.12
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	2.28	2.41	2.64	2.66	2.79	3.09	3.15	2.44	1.82
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.14	1.70	1.64	1.65	1.73	1.93	2.51	2.97	2.60
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.22	1.13	1.40	1.73	1.74	1.82	2.03	2.64	3.34	4.37
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.58	0.56	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.87	1.13	1.43	1.88
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.34	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.54	0.69	0.90
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.49	0.64
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.26	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.36	0.47
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	361.09	615.08	675.35	881.69	886.95	779.29	888.31	887.44	933.41	1009.74	1098.25	1220.54
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	77.66	135.40	155.66	212.59	150.39	111.81	125.24	134.50	135.88	135.26	135.04	137.73
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.78	10.95	7.88	7.29	4.21	3.75	4.21	4.64	4.79	4.64	4.39	4.23
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.00	6.03	4.26	4.84	5.06	2.26	2.49	2.70	2.64	2.45	2.14	1.71
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	33.91	78.46	105.89	45.45	70.01	72.77	78.62	81.04	83.45	84.72	85.26	87.32
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	124.69	192.24	180.28	117.28	91.90	91.15	91.58	92.89	95.90	99.35	103.30	109.40
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.64	23.44	35.18	48.91	63.08	54.66	55.44	58.84	64.07	77.17	93.76	114.20
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	27.02	45.85	41.80	85.21	129.55	90.91	140.93	117.19	121.35	130.22	138.63	146.21
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.31	16.72	9.40	17.99	10.10	4.28	5.75	5.90	5.78	5.66	5.58	5.57
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.24	3.87	6.00	9.36	8.63	3.11	3.40	3.57	3.44	3.25	3.09	2.95
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	25.49	43.15	73.99	225.85	268.72	261.14	274.96	282.59	300.44	318.58	331.60	349.04
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.02	6.75	4.92	12.64	11.14	7.05	8.37	8.26	8.07	7.91	7.94	8.19
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.48	27.78	20.98	49.80	18.00	23.13	25.98	27.16	32.94	49.50	75.45	115.63
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.85	24.45	29.11	44.50	56.15	53.27	71.35	68.16	74.65	91.04	112.07	138.37

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

TAZEWELL, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51185

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF TAZEWELL, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.01% (83)	-0.43% (99)	-0.35% (99)	-0.23% (90)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.74% (69)	-0.08% (79)	+0.35% (97)	+0.11% (101)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.20 (83)	-5.59 (100)	-1.40 (99)	-3.63 (97)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.69 (50)	-0.43 (85)	+0.65 (74)	+0.79 (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.37% (49)	25.41% (32)	21.39% (79)	20.30% (69)	19.25% (63)	18.20% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.36% (67)	13.67% (58)	15.56% (39)	17.22% (43)	22.98% (35)	29.47% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.26% (13)	95.20% (13)	94.08% (12)	90.18% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.38% (92)	3.34% (89)	3.77% (91)	5.50% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (66)	0.28% (82)	0.51% (98)	0.67% (102)	1.14% (102)	2.77% (101)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.88% (47)	12.22% (57)	9.13% (53)	7.82% (41)	6.53% (46)	5.25% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.12% (50)	29.45% (35)	32.66% (41)	35.99% (49)	33.58% (71)	37.92% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.35% (69)	3.58% (64)	3.21% (60)	2.70% (59)	2.81% (53)	2.61% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.83% (58)	17.80% (39)	16.85% (47)	17.23% (49)	18.31% (33)	21.29% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	29	36	38	39	40	52
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	54	86	83	70	83	90
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	56	81	82	71	82	92
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	27	16	16	13	19	21

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.27	16.67	15.97	16.30	15.97	15.74	15.39	15.07	15.40	15.51
EMPLOYED	15.89	15.45	14.79	15.39	15.27	15.06	14.17	14.28	14.77	14.89
UNEMPLOYED	1.38	1.22	1.18	0.91	0.71	0.68	1.22	0.79	0.63	0.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.0%	7.3%	7.4%	5.6%	4.4%	4.3%	7.9%	5.2%	4.1%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	982	936	45	966	920	45
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	22	19	0	25	23	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	64	60	0	65	61	4
MANUFACTURING	46	39	5	46	39	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	46	44	0	45	43	0
RETAIL TRADE	183	171	10	180	167	11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	41	39	0	37	35	0
INFORMATION	20	19	0	20	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	85	83	0	84	81	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	42	41	0	40	38	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	62	58	0	65	65	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	23	0	27	25	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	6	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	126	116	9	115	106	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	3	0	7	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	71	66	5	72	69	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	127	126	0	123	121	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	71.2%	56.1%	42.7%	32.5%	24.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.7%	36.3%	48.2%	56.5%	60.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.1%	7.6%	9.1%	11.0%	14.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WARREN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 213.47 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51187

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

WARREN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.48	21.27	26.31	31.69	37.52	40.79	41.40	42.46	44.05	47.41	51.03	54.93
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.22	1.38	2.08	2.10	2.39	2.43	2.45	2.24	2.25	2.42	2.57	2.78
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.47	1.56	1.83	2.35	2.47	2.40	2.50	2.56	2.36	2.52	2.69	2.89
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.42	1.70	1.66	2.38	2.56	2.51	2.41	2.51	2.68	2.54	2.82	3.00
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.29	1.90	1.64	2.03	2.66	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.52	2.47	2.76	2.95
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.02	1.58	1.80	1.67	2.19	2.38	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.64	2.59	2.81
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.04	1.68	2.32	1.80	2.01	2.53	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.57	2.55	2.78
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.89	1.59	2.32	2.26	2.17	2.73	2.85	2.85	2.76	2.81	3.03	2.91
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.84	1.43	2.06	2.89	2.41	2.48	2.68	2.95	3.01	3.00	3.11	3.07
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.90	1.21	1.87	2.70	2.80	2.31	2.59	2.69	3.05	3.10	3.26	3.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.98	1.09	1.61	2.38	3.30	2.49	2.29	2.47	2.86	3.40	3.46	3.58
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.00	1.19	1.34	2.11	3.07	2.82	2.67	2.52	2.53	3.40	3.50	3.65
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.02	1.20	1.16	1.74	2.57	3.31	3.17	2.81	2.57	3.08	3.74	3.79
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.84	1.16	1.22	1.38	2.11	2.96	3.04	3.22	2.79	2.67	3.69	3.74
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.63	1.04	1.13	1.13	1.63	2.39	2.50	2.84	3.06	2.51	3.12	3.79
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.42	0.75	0.92	1.01	1.17	1.85	1.93	2.16	2.69	2.56	2.58	3.56
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.26	0.44	0.68	0.82	0.83	1.23	1.36	1.57	1.85	2.52	2.15	2.69
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.21	0.40	0.53	0.62	0.77	0.82	0.94	1.25	1.87	1.82	1.90
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.40	0.54	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.86	1.33	1.62	1.49
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.87	31.97	33.41	36.68	39.29	40.35	40.19	40.84	41.89	43.94	44.71	45.47
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.69	29.35	33.76	35.12	35.04	35.67	36.48	37.58	37.99	37.81
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.58	1.87	2.24	2.29	2.38	2.51	2.91	3.47	4.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.19	0.45	0.76	0.80	0.87	1.03	1.49	2.15	3.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.18	0.24	0.49	1.33	2.52	3.11	3.37	3.86	5.22	7.18	9.69
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.93	5.85	6.54	8.11	9.04	8.90	8.92	8.83	8.91	8.99	9.80	10.52
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.82	1.21	0.97	1.28	1.61	1.55	1.56	1.51	1.62	1.52	1.72	1.84
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.49	2.27	2.47	2.42	3.24	3.35	3.36	3.39	3.33	3.59	3.63	3.92
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.55	2.59	3.42	3.90	4.80	6.92	7.32	8.23	9.71	10.80	11.28	13.43
30	MALE POPULATION	7.52	10.30	12.93	15.58	18.64	20.54	20.93	21.48	22.26	23.73	25.35	27.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.96	10.97	13.39	16.11	18.88	20.25	20.48	20.98	21.80	23.69	25.68	27.82
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.53	9.12	10.07	13.89	16.58	18.49	20.26	20.78	21.76	23.82	25.91	28.05
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.45	0.36	0.27	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.30
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07	0.09e	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.28
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.67e	1.47e	1.53e	1.69e	1.20	1.47	1.54	1.52	1.50	1.44	1.39	1.34
38	MANUFACTURING	1.85e	2.08e	0.80e	0.97e	1.00	1.18	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.19e	0.16e	0.25e	0.20e	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.37
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.56e	0.76e	1.12e	1.55e	1.98	2.20	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.40
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.46e	0.64e	1.30e	1.25	1.50	1.71	1.69	1.67	1.63	1.59	1.54
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.09e	0.07e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.28
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.20e	0.33e	0.34e	0.48	0.60	0.67	0.72	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.89
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.23e	0.36e	0.38e	0.64	0.82	1.02	1.10	1.21	1.35	1.48	1.60
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.22e	0.32e	0.52e	0.70	0.75	0.92	0.96	1.04	1.20	1.35	1.52
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.29e	0.41e	0.66e	1.28	1.42	1.62	1.66	1.75	1.96	2.21	2.50
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.14e	0.25e	0.35e	0.56e	0.63	0.87	0.99	1.02	1.11	1.37	1.60	1.79
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.28e	0.49e	0.70e	1.05e	1.49	1.77	1.73	1.83	2.03	2.48	2.96	3.42
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.16e	0.23e	0.35e	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.39e	0.57e	0.84e	1.24	1.26	1.54	1.58	1.70	2.04	2.42	2.83
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.31e	0.52e	0.76e	1.14e	1.32	1.20	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.35
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.33
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.48	0.76	1.11	1.35	1.67	1.65	1.68	1.77	1.92	2.23	2.57	2.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	197.06	297.89	301.77	509.10	662.53	802.16	857.38	909.26	992.55	1190.69	1429.35	1715.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	285.35	502.37	729.54	1148.48	1580.95	1986.02	2004.94	2152.66	2373.31	2892.10	3498.15	4185.05
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	152.91	226.45	215.89	368.52	470.09	585.74	637.09	669.75	723.62	859.23	1026.48	1228.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.42	39.29	47.26	78.84	116.97	141.11	142.64	155.23	173.74	212.19	255.94	307.58
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	26.73	32.15	38.61	61.74	75.47	75.30	77.64	84.28	95.18	119.27	146.93	179.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	42.36	85.11	140.19	215.39	281.03	281.10	286.49	310.08	345.70	422.92	507.46	593.52
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.17	63.81	78.51	128.15	253.35	435.55	415.10	415.78	480.62	634.37	813.88	1013.10
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.49	26.24	33.57	53.68	78.07	101.31	110.66	111.31	121.46	144.99	172.28	203.20
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.25	81.80	242.64	349.52	462.12	568.53	556.63	628.85	675.91	789.11	919.74	1066.11
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18434	23624	27725	36241	42134	48687	48424	50696	53877	61001	68551	76189
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3644	9196	16573	26754	38137	50943	56192	65154	80281	120798	180318	266675
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.54	91.26	88.06	91.24	97.03	86.31	84.76	84.37	83.46	82.16	81.06	80.24
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	338.46	525.93	541.94	945.94	1390.24	1820.56	2049.77	2112.92	2231.07	2479.65	2731.39	2985.84
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.70	2.61	2.58	2.61	2.58	2.55	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29025	26403	28353	31700	32906	39984	45618	44800	46971	52354	59034	67091
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56336	63862	72588	93848	110556	126449	123975	127815	134708	153897	174350	193875
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11135	24860	43390	69280	100069	132310	143865	164265	200726	304757	458615	678599
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.05	7.81	9.93	12.07	14.08	15.36	15.82	16.48	17.24	18.40	19.68	21.20
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.69	0.59	0.52
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.31	2.38	2.71	2.62	2.68	2.64	2.51	2.23	1.91	1.70
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.76	2.29	2.07	1.71	1.74	1.71	1.63	1.45	1.24	1.10
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	1.78	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.58	1.50	1.33	1.14	1.01
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.41	1.48	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.01	1.78	1.53	1.36
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.75	2.28	2.75	2.86	3.16	3.63	4.24	4.31	3.88
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.96	1.30	1.48	1.54	1.70	1.96	2.52	3.38	4.31
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.30	0.71	0.98	1.02	1.13	1.31	1.68	2.25	2.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.24	0.70	0.92	0.95	1.05	1.21	1.56	2.09	2.75
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.19	0.46	0.54	0.56	0.62	0.72	0.92	1.24	1.62
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	146.60	206.26	281.43	382.59	463.29	614.07	721.63	738.25	809.87	963.58	1161.67	1422.27
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	20.96	25.62	57.32	100.21	80.04	103.58	118.80	130.37	137.35	148.80	161.41	176.41
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.16	3.72	4.74	8.49	4.84	2.77	3.19	3.58	3.86	4.07	4.19	4.32
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.38	2.82	3.53	7.62	5.83	5.95	6.72	7.44	7.59	7.66	7.28	6.22
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.29	19.12	23.86	25.34	40.29	72.50	80.21	84.48	90.72	100.23	109.60	120.28
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	41.52	62.69	72.57	71.33	80.72	86.84	89.34	92.60	99.69	112.41	126.98	144.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	9.98	6.16	9.77	13.31	27.77	30.70	31.88	34.58	39.26	51.47	67.94	88.67
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	17.00	31.50	40.81	61.78	79.65	64.31	102.09	86.75	93.68	109.40	126.54	143.01
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.79	9.60	10.41	11.69	8.15	5.72	7.86	8.25	8.44	8.98	9.62	10.28
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.34	0.83	1.36	1.14	0.46	2.04	2.28	2.45	2.46	2.52	2.61	2.67
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.53	13.06	22.46	32.62	81.49	129.74	139.89	146.91	162.89	187.97	212.57	239.77
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.88	2.54	2.00	6.03	2.15	18.35	22.29	22.50	22.92	24.44	26.66	29.45
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.22	13.94	11.34	12.42	6.85	38.61	44.42	47.43	60.01	98.13	162.49	266.85
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.57	14.68	21.25	30.61	45.05	52.97	72.65	70.92	81.00	107.51	143.80	190.23

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WARREN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51187

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WARREN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.96% (20)	+1.47% (22)	+0.77% (24)	+0.75% (23)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.10% (27)	+2.05% (16)	+1.64% (30)	+1.05% (37)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+25.31 (28)	+14.48 (33)	+3.26 (36)	+14.14 (33)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+11.96 (33)	+8.42 (30)	+3.26 (38)	+9.56 (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.87% (78)	24.87% (43)	25.59% (20)	24.09% (19)	21.82% (22)	19.15% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.99% (54)	12.99% (63)	12.29% (75)	12.79% (80)	16.96% (79)	24.45% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.62% (25)	89.98% (27)	86.10% (32)	68.84% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.98% (82)	4.98% (81)	5.48% (81)	7.50% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.71% (25)	0.92% (27)	1.56% (42)	3.55% (35)	6.17% (32)	17.64% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.39% (27)	7.89% (75)	6.99% (67)	6.04% (50)	6.36% (48)	4.74% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.93% (42)	33.77% (15)	37.63% (19)	43.79% (14)	42.61% (22)	50.26% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.84% (71)	2.66% (71)	2.69% (67)	2.20% (64)	1.73% (64)	1.07% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.77% (94)	13.94% (64)	11.94% (82)	12.11% (87)	10.77% (93)	12.06% (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	63	52	50	41	39	40
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	26	45	36	33	42	45
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	33	46	35	29	32	33
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	33	41	47	43	28	27

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.98	19.70	19.73	20.05	20.25	20.65	20.17	20.14	20.74	21.30
EMPLOYED	18.88	18.77	18.94	19.32	19.63	20.07	18.96	19.42	20.16	20.69
UNEMPLOYED	1.11	0.92	0.79	0.74	0.63	0.57	1.22	0.71	0.57	0.61
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.5%	4.7%	4.0%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	6.0%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	818	780	37	833	791	41
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	132	131	0	135	132	0
MANUFACTURING	25	21	0	27	23	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	18	13	0	16	13	0
RETAIL TRADE	128	120	5	129	121	7
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	33	25	3	40	32	6
INFORMATION	19	15	0	21	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	52	51	0	55	55	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	28	27	0	26	25	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	81	79	0	86	86	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	23	19	0	28	26	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	14	6	3	14	6	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	64	56	5	58	50	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	11	0	15	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	80	76	3	83	79	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	99	99	0	93	93	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.2%	46.0%	35.4%	24.5%	17.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.3%	44.6%	52.8%	60.5%	60.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.5%	9.4%	11.8%	15.0%	21.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WESTMORELAND, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 229.37 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51193

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA

WESTMORELAND, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.28	14.05	15.58	16.64	17.48	18.51	18.77	19.11	19.34	19.83	20.33	20.85
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.06	0.87	1.08	0.86	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.88	0.97	1.04	1.12
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.19	0.94	1.05	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.96	1.01	1.07	1.17
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.36	1.16	0.97	1.22	0.96	1.00	0.93	0.95	1.07	1.04	1.14	1.20
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.21	1.27	0.91	1.04	1.04	0.94	0.88	0.98	0.97	1.03	1.10	1.14
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.71	0.97	0.90	0.71	0.92	0.86	0.91	0.84	0.97	1.03	1.02	1.05
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.65	0.92	1.06	0.71	0.89	1.08	1.00	0.96	0.86	0.97	1.02	1.06
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.56	0.84	1.10	0.91	0.82	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.10
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.60	0.80	1.07	1.11	0.89	0.99	1.02	1.09	1.19	0.99	1.13	1.18
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.67	0.65	0.95	1.24	0.96	0.87	0.91	1.01	1.14	1.15	1.22	1.27
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.69	0.68	0.93	1.23	1.23	0.93	0.91	0.92	1.08	1.32	1.11	1.23
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.69	0.78	0.83	1.18	1.43	1.09	1.07	1.03	0.99	1.32	1.30	1.34
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.66	0.91	0.86	1.16	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.18	1.10	1.24	1.49	1.21
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.69	0.93	0.94	1.06	1.35	1.60	1.63	1.62	1.23	1.12	1.45	1.38
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.55	0.89	0.99	0.97	1.24	1.49	1.63	1.67	1.59	1.14	1.27	1.49
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.45	0.64	0.82	0.81	0.94	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.46	1.07	0.97	1.26
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.41	0.56	0.66	0.69	0.98	1.03	1.13	1.25	1.25	0.89	1.01
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.17	0.20	0.34	0.43	0.46	0.60	0.63	0.79	0.97	1.11	0.80	0.74
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.16	0.21	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.61	0.98	1.17	0.93
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.27	34.73	37.83	42.41	46.18	47.95	48.84	48.52	47.26	46.95	45.72	45.03
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.28	10.76	11.30	12.15	12.30	12.43	12.21	11.51	10.59	9.67
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.13	5.19	5.01	4.86	4.83	4.95	5.19	5.83	6.63	7.40
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.38	0.52	0.69
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.58	1.00	1.23	1.33	1.41	1.59	2.01	2.47	2.97
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.43	3.80	3.68	3.81	3.48	3.46	3.39	3.44	3.55	3.65	3.94	4.20
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.83	0.82	0.58	0.70	0.66	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.72
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.09	1.42	1.23	1.06	1.30	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.30	1.44	1.43	1.47
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.56	2.30	2.92	3.17	3.69	4.80	5.13	5.53	5.88	5.55	5.11	5.42
30 MALE POPULATION	6.03	6.77	7.49	7.99	8.52	9.13	9.32	9.44	9.50	9.59	9.75	9.97
31 FEMALE POPULATION	6.25	7.27	8.09	8.65	8.96	9.38	9.45	9.67	9.84	10.24	10.58	10.88
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.87	5.01	4.86	5.24	5.90	5.83	6.18	6.28	6.45	6.79	7.14	7.51
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.64	0.55	0.37	0.32	0.39	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.35e	0.31e	0.23e	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.23e	0.26e	0.48e	0.43e	0.51	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49
38 MANUFACTURING	0.48e	1.00e	0.59e	0.55e	0.69	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.11e	0.08e	0.05e	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.21
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.52e	0.43e	0.55e	0.65e	0.55	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.05e	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.10e	0.10e	0.15e	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.10e	0.10e	0.15e	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.39	0.42	0.47	0.51	0.55
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.18e	0.29e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.33
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.20e	0.24e	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03	0.09e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.20
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.18e	0.27	0.32e	0.33e	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.55	0.65
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.18e	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.24e	0.27e	0.30e	0.36e	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.39
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.27e	0.41e	0.41e	0.46e	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.66	0.73	0.80
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.45	0.60	0.57	0.72	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.99	1.04
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	80.55	102.05	124.54	156.06	178.14	206.82	202.04	205.93	218.30	245.98	277.31	312.73
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	168.89	300.59	394.53	551.89	651.19	850.72	816.35	860.93	933.30	1094.23	1268.01	1446.14
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	51.85	68.57	80.97	97.93	120.05	128.52	134.04	135.39	142.06	158.72	178.43	201.05
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.68	12.56	18.65	23.06	32.40	36.11	34.24	35.84	39.06	45.07	51.34	58.26
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	23.01	20.92	24.92	35.07	25.69	42.19	33.77	34.70	37.17	42.19	47.54	53.42
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.64	66.98	102.88	120.00	156.24	192.02	177.07	190.38	209.43	248.56	288.33	325.27
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.77	51.79	68.20	97.70	161.38	251.14	246.32	252.14	284.84	359.13	440.18	523.55
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.59	8.58	13.59	16.50	23.34	28.16	29.99	27.18	28.80	32.29	36.03	39.93
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	39.53	88.34	112.50	194.63	178.77	228.90	220.90	239.66	249.52	272.86	298.22	324.52
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13756	21400	25328	33159	37262	45958	43504	45061	48255	55192	62372	69349
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2719	8331	15140	24478	33727	48088	50483	57911	71904	109295	164064	242735
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.35	84.93	81.20	82.68	87.83	84.42	78.76	77.57	77.39	77.10	76.62	76.03
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	147.23	199.33	263.51	323.00	381.71	504.43	475.18	496.40	526.62	594.51	671.33	757.85
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.26	2.76	2.55	2.41	2.38	2.29	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.21	2.23	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22206	17784	16405	19879	16985	16863	19064	18661	19603	21938	24853	28369
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44835	59113	64688	80174	88785	105166	97569	99822	106017	122376	139475	155215
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8862	23012	38667	59186	80363	110041	113222	128290	157974	242338	366878	543280
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.76	5.08	6.09	6.85	7.31	8.06	8.34	8.60	8.77	8.91	9.06	9.28
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	0.62	0.56	0.69	0.74	0.71	0.63	0.51	0.42	0.36
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	1.95	1.40	1.51	1.60	1.55	1.38	1.12	0.92	0.79
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.06	1.13	1.09	0.97	0.79	0.65	0.55
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.97	1.18	1.40	1.45	1.47	1.36	1.10	0.91	0.78
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.72	0.82	1.04	1.05	1.15	1.35	1.45	1.24	1.06
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.78	0.91	0.92	0.93	1.02	1.20	1.53	1.88	2.00
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.28	0.52	0.62	0.63	0.69	0.81	1.04	1.30	1.61
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.35	0.48	0.48	0.53	0.62	0.80	1.00	1.24
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.38	0.47	0.58
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.31
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	83.41	90.34	99.86	136.15	124.17	135.93	158.96	160.40	171.95	195.43	225.09	263.32
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	13.74	15.77	18.85	40.77	16.90	23.60	26.02	29.10	30.30	32.08	34.38	37.72
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.31	0.24	0.09	0.27	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.46	0.33	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	6.56	2.72	12.11	13.81	9.58	9.04	9.61	10.32	10.95	11.82	12.77	14.07
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	16.05	23.53	23.00	36.73	33.12	41.77	41.30	43.63	46.42	51.16	57.08	65.04
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.16	1.16	1.87	5.43	2.72	8.25	8.23	9.10	10.21	13.08	17.06	22.35
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	4.47	6.42	10.92	15.89	29.63	30.04	45.84	39.70	42.36	48.35	55.25	62.69
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.83	1.43	0.14	1.12	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.27	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	32.23	29.65	23.51	6.46	10.76	8.88	9.20	9.85	10.79	12.18	13.60	15.40
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.69	1.12	1.27	1.48	1.53	1.54	1.60	1.73	1.91
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.39	1.29	1.36	2.06	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.79	7.38	7.38	12.61	16.80	13.09	17.26	17.18	19.39	25.15	33.23	44.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WESTMORELAND, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51193

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WESTMORELAND, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (47)	+0.58% (51)	+0.44% (41)	+0.30% (51)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (63)	+0.61% (57)	+1.02% (63)	+0.63% (67)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.23 (51)	+2.93 (56)	+0.83 (49)	+2.34 (54)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.96 (68)	+0.97 (60)	+0.62 (76)	+1.68 (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.07% (34)	23.61% (59)	22.88% (53)	19.94% (73)	18.66% (69)	20.16% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.70% (17)	18.76% (8)	19.03% (7)	21.11% (9)	25.96% (12)	25.98% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	64.64% (76)	64.64% (72)	65.63% (66)	46.39% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	31.21% (30)	28.67% (32)	26.27% (35)	35.48% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.49% (42)	0.56% (47)	3.50% (13)	5.70% (21)	6.62% (26)	14.25% (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.54% (65)	12.17% (58)	10.50% (48)	11.74% (24)	8.78% (36)	7.30% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.98% (20)	28.56% (43)	31.75% (51)	32.06% (77)	33.69% (70)	38.26% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.57% (39)	7.63% (32)	6.13% (32)	6.52% (25)	4.73% (30)	3.85% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.10% (55)	14.74% (58)	16.42% (48)	15.88% (59)	16.58% (43)	15.28% (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	74	70	74	73	71	69
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	77	63	53	54	48	58
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	81	67	57	59	57	61
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	58	73	74	86	86	84

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.04	8.95	8.99	9.44	9.41	9.56	9.45	9.57	9.54	9.61
EMPLOYED	8.47	8.48	8.58	9.03	9.06	9.22	8.87	9.15	9.25	9.30
UNEMPLOYED	0.57	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.35	0.33	0.57	0.42	0.29	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%	3.7%	3.5%	6.0%	4.4%	3.0%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	310	304	4	315	307	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	48	47	0	51	49	0
MANUFACTURING	12	8	0	11	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	10	0	13	13	0
RETAIL TRADE	48	45	0	49	47	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	12	0	10	10	0
INFORMATION	6	6	0	5	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	14	13	0	15	14	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	7	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	23	20	0	24	22	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	12	0	14	10	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	16	12	0	16	12	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	5	0	7	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	27	27	0	32	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	54	54	0	54	54	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	69.0%	55.5%	41.0%	30.7%	23.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	25.7%	35.7%	48.0%	56.0%	60.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	8.8%	10.9%	13.3%	16.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WYTHE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 461.82 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51197

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA

WYTHE, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.29	25.57	25.52	27.62	29.23	28.32	28.11	28.20	28.46	28.97	29.48	30.00
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.84	1.71	1.55	1.51	1.57	1.40	1.34	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.24	1.24
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.91	1.92	1.64	1.66	1.71	1.47	1.44	1.45	1.29	1.29	1.33	1.32
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.16	2.23	1.72	1.76	1.68	1.65	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.33	1.40	1.42
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.19	2.15	1.82	1.73	1.71	1.61	1.57	1.58	1.44	1.29	1.31	1.34
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.62	1.95	1.73	1.50	1.42	1.36	1.45	1.43	1.50	1.35	1.19	1.23
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.39	2.03	1.86	1.79	1.57	1.57	1.53	1.50	1.58	1.51	1.39	1.43
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.21	1.86	1.96	2.01	1.63	1.55	1.61	1.71	1.62	1.80	1.69	1.54
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.20	1.66	1.99	2.06	1.96	1.61	1.63	1.57	1.77	1.78	1.74	1.63
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.37	1.39	1.82	2.07	2.08	1.62	1.61	1.66	1.60	1.74	1.98	1.88
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.37	1.35	1.59	2.15	2.23	1.99	1.73	1.67	1.74	1.92	1.98	1.95
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.29	1.40	1.35	1.95	2.21	2.10	2.12	1.95	1.72	1.77	1.96	2.25
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.19	1.39	1.26	1.68	2.18	2.14	2.17	2.08	1.96	1.86	2.10	2.19
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.10	1.27	1.30	1.40	2.05	2.07	2.02	2.14	2.11	1.80	1.91	2.13
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	1.12	1.27	1.23	1.67	1.97	2.01	2.01	2.14	2.05	2.01	2.31
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.70	0.90	1.00	1.15	1.30	1.67	1.72	1.86	1.93	2.10	1.86	2.02
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.47	0.61	0.76	0.85	0.93	1.14	1.19	1.38	1.58	1.81	1.79	1.80
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.35	0.52	0.58	0.75	0.75	0.81	0.90	1.13	1.38	1.55	1.42
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.29	0.40	0.54	0.59	0.65	0.58	0.59	0.66	0.94	1.06	0.89
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.63	31.50	35.75	38.99	42.84	45.38	45.42	45.91	46.60	47.47	48.28	49.53
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.53	26.48	27.85	26.76	26.50	26.55	26.71	26.97	27.15	27.25
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	0.82	0.93	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.99	1.15	1.37	1.66
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.26
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.16	0.28	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.59	0.69	0.80
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.31	7.18	5.99	6.04	6.07	5.56	5.42	5.17	4.90	4.69	4.83	4.88
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.39	1.32	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.04	1.05	1.00	0.92	0.83	0.87	0.89
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.41	2.77	2.46	2.11	2.02	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.02	1.81	1.63	1.68
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.45	3.27	3.94	4.36	5.24	6.18	6.31	6.73	7.43	8.27	8.28	8.45
30 MALE POPULATION	10.70	12.22	12.11	13.19	14.30	13.97	13.92	13.99	14.16	14.52	14.88	15.31
31 FEMALE POPULATION	11.59	13.34	13.41	14.43	14.93	14.35	14.20	14.21	14.29	14.44	14.60	14.69
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.42	10.98	12.79	14.56	15.23	14.80	15.99	16.19	16.46	16.98	17.52	18.08
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.42	1.32	1.04	1.05	0.99	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.83	0.82
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.07e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
35 MINING	0.08e	0.12e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	1.57e	0.98e	1.01e	0.70e	0.66	0.72	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70
38 MANUFACTURING	1.19e	1.76e	1.68e	1.69e	2.10	2.41	2.62	2.70	2.84	3.17	3.52	3.90
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.38e	0.27e	0.38e	0.33	0.21	0.23e	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.96e	1.23e	2.01e	2.37e	2.13	2.10	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.08	1.97	1.85
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.36e	0.37e	0.56e	0.31	0.36e	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.27e	0.27e	0.29e	0.46	0.43	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.48
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.27e	0.27e	0.30e	0.51	0.62	0.69	0.80	0.89	1.02	1.14	1.26
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.16e	0.23e	0.31e	0.33e	0.32e	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.28e	0.34e	0.48e	0.61e	0.57	0.66	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.92
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.09e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.54e	0.70e	1.05e	1.26e	1.41	1.28e	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.43	1.47	1.52
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.10e	0.15e	0.19e	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.56e	0.72e	1.12e	1.34e	1.47	1.17	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.45	1.47	1.48
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.33e	0.43e	0.63e	0.75e	0.76	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.03	1.41	1.63	2.11	2.40	2.17	2.28	2.30	2.36	2.49	2.63	2.75
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	226.71	304.59	379.20	506.15	561.49	602.02	650.99	676.58	709.36	783.29	866.65	959.39
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	315.67	500.50	622.85	786.08	921.14	1069.60	1079.59	1132.13	1219.38	1412.21	1619.28	1831.42
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	171.87	227.88	271.62	366.43	402.36	444.27	488.17	502.89	522.08	571.16	629.48	695.69
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.86	40.95	62.05	88.21	111.91	118.29	118.02	126.24	136.23	154.03	172.05	191.50
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	36.98	35.76	45.52	51.50	47.22	39.46	44.80	47.44	51.05	58.11	65.12	72.20
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	38.80	80.94	114.74	117.76	131.18	149.09	144.56	153.70	166.37	191.96	217.28	239.76
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	37.22	84.26	112.06	160.87	279.45	408.57	379.76	388.60	434.57	536.88	644.77	751.28
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.18	26.36	41.21	54.63	69.25	79.01	86.45	87.28	91.47	100.50	110.05	119.67
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.13	57.06	58.06	55.93	18.27	-11.06	-9.28	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.62	0.67
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14163	19577	24406	28460	31512	33763	38399	40141	42851	48754	54926	61043
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2799	7621	14589	21009	28523	39513	44560	51588	63852	96546	144479	213663
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	68.68	76.11	75.03	69.07	70.58	66.55	66.45	65.73	65.30	64.61	63.92	63.31
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	311.65	433.31	578.43	799.34	1023.06	1468.07	1561.61	1625.98	1711.59	1902.80	2115.60	2348.46
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.24	2.79	2.54	2.36	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.17
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24765	29944	33829	59217	77771	62063	70534	69276	72373	80133	89820	101504
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45900	54782	62246	67239	73384	86654	86553	88624	93488	106585	120233	132829
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9073	21325	37208	49637	66423	90671	100438	113898	139306	211068	316263	464926
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.83	9.07	9.90	11.55	12.46	12.29	12.42	12.72	12.98	13.18	13.39	13.70
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.26	1.34	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.00	0.83	0.63	0.49
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.58	3.48	3.65	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.79	2.31	1.75	1.36
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	2.17	2.37	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.80	1.49	1.13	0.88
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.43	1.77	1.50	1.69	1.74	1.83	1.91	1.72	1.31	1.01
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.98	1.45	1.67	1.72	1.83	2.05	2.55	2.69	2.14
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.83	1.08	1.56	1.62	1.72	1.92	2.40	3.30	4.30
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.35	0.56	0.70	0.72	0.77	0.86	1.07	1.47	2.01
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.23	0.30	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.31	0.42
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.21	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.26
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.28	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.61	0.83
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	169.22	271.69	335.04	684.07	969.26	762.82	876.03	881.05	939.40	1055.83	1202.33	1390.30
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	34.86	41.13	53.65	83.71	81.28	90.92	89.00	104.25	107.48	110.76	115.34	122.90
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.77	4.38	4.85	8.09	4.55	2.94	2.89	3.47	3.66	3.67	3.62	3.64
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.76	1.92	2.08	4.03	1.20	0.52	0.50	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.52	0.43
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	14.88	15.58	16.31	53.08	56.61	60.39	57.02	64.11	67.36	70.80	74.32	79.52
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	40.88	48.88	54.67	47.73	39.25	41.78	36.68	40.58	42.75	45.86	49.73	55.02
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.76	10.09	14.62	24.21	29.59	28.56	25.31	29.30	32.56	40.60	51.45	65.47
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	24.64	90.26	115.75	298.52	572.06	349.24	473.14	429.14	453.46	503.77	559.41	616.36
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.13	11.37	17.59	33.85	16.82	5.63	6.61	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.71	8.04
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.46	1.91	2.85	4.11	2.35	2.35	2.24	2.57	2.53	2.46	2.45	2.44
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.11	12.84	19.91	58.52	95.97	87.89	80.87	90.66	98.36	107.98	117.23	128.91
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.45	7.26	3.94	21.59	9.07	14.17	14.68	15.82	15.77	16.00	16.76	18.05
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.30	7.17	4.03	7.10	7.74	25.01	24.56	27.99	34.65	53.91	85.71	137.22
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.23	18.91	24.78	39.53	52.76	53.43	62.54	65.17	72.83	91.96	118.08	152.30

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WYTHE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51197

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WYTHE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.48% (60)	+0.35% (61)	+0.05% (66)	+0.14% (60)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.91% (55)	+0.49% (63)	+1.07% (61)	+0.50% (80)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.04 (53)	+2.80 (57)	+0.13 (67)	+1.68 (57)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.38 (51)	+2.01 (50)	+1.66 (52)	+3.28 (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.79% (69)	23.48% (61)	21.88% (71)	20.77% (62)	19.64% (51)	16.26% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.00% (42)	15.45% (32)	15.78% (36)	17.92% (31)	21.83% (51)	28.15% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.89% (15)	95.28% (12)	94.49% (8)	90.82% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.98% (89)	3.16% (91)	3.27% (93)	5.53% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (81)	0.17% (99)	0.57% (92)	0.96% (99)	1.38% (100)	2.68% (102)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.58% (64)	13.10% (53)	11.58% (43)	13.82% (15)	16.28% (10)	21.55% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.59% (54)	29.19% (38)	31.31% (56)	31.82% (78)	30.12% (91)	30.20% (102)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.10% (43)	8.13% (29)	7.18% (23)	6.53% (24)	5.94% (22)	4.56% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.60% (65)	14.86% (57)	16.18% (52)	17.18% (51)	15.83% (49)	16.11% (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	53	53	54	55	57	58
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	69	75	82	87	88	94
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	76	78	86	91	88	98
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	47	26	5	1	3	3

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.83	13.69	13.67	14.16	13.78	13.79	13.75	13.59	14.08	14.51
EMPLOYED	12.96	12.96	12.90	13.46	13.27	13.30	12.65	13.04	13.67	14.08
UNEMPLOYED	0.87	0.73	0.77	0.70	0.52	0.49	1.10	0.55	0.41	0.43
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.3%	5.4%	5.6%	5.0%	3.8%	3.5%	8.0%	4.0%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	680	637	43	680	636	44
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	5	3	0	5	3	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	47	43	0	46	44	0
MANUFACTURING	39	23	14	37	23	14
WHOLESALE TRADE	22	19	0	18	15	0
RETAIL TRADE	120	112	5	124	115	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	22	0	27	22	0
INFORMATION	13	13	0	13	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	47	47	0	52	52	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	23	22	0	25	24	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	38	37	0	41	40	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	4	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	37	35	0	32	29	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	6	0	5	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	77	71	4	72	66	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	4	0	7	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	78	73	4	85	81	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	85	82	0	83	80	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	65.5%	54.7%	38.2%	29.8%	23.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	28.3%	36.7%	51.8%	58.1%	62.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	8.6%	10.0%	12.1%	14.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 15.03 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51510

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	110.79	103.56	111.49	129.22	140.71	159.14	155.04	157.52	163.35	175.43	188.09	201.37
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	9.75	5.52	6.41	8.00	10.04	11.00	10.14	10.27	10.13	10.48	11.93	13.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.20	4.74	4.54	5.95	6.45	7.63	7.48	8.17	8.93	8.92	9.60	11.31
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.89	5.09	3.88	4.77	4.68	6.70	6.47	6.57	7.62	8.25	8.46	9.82
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.12	6.02	4.43	4.79	4.95	5.72	5.64	6.27	6.35	8.09	7.92	8.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	15.35	11.36	10.84	10.08	8.06	7.41	7.37	8.70	10.43	11.90	12.88	12.63
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	13.06	15.12	16.64	16.52	17.65	14.58	14.20	11.41	13.88	16.19	19.78	18.98
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	7.21	12.93	13.50	16.18	16.64	17.63	16.55	15.41	11.23	15.45	17.40	18.69
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.63	7.80	10.82	12.95	13.61	16.80	15.90	15.79	14.41	12.51	14.38	18.00
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.01	5.47	9.48	10.34	11.34	13.04	12.78	14.39	14.97	9.99	13.25	15.40
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.65	4.80	6.75	9.12	9.79	11.10	10.59	11.34	13.70	13.10	10.97	12.80
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.25	5.33	4.94	8.78	9.01	10.26	10.19	10.10	10.92	13.78	9.11	11.86
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.25	5.52	4.09	6.20	8.32	9.58	9.09	9.30	9.51	12.45	11.81	9.78
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.07	4.36	3.78	3.91	7.25	8.22	8.14	8.24	8.42	9.44	11.86	8.03
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.73	3.24	3.58	2.99	4.66	6.59	6.56	6.71	7.03	7.46	9.80	9.60
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.87	2.52	2.85	2.72	2.78	5.44	5.52	5.37	5.53	6.01	6.82	8.71
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.31	1.67	2.12	2.50	1.94	3.37	4.06	4.59	4.42	4.83	5.21	6.90
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.89	1.11	1.49	1.74	1.60	1.85	2.14	2.69	3.57	3.61	3.92	4.57
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.55	0.97	1.36	1.71	1.93	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.32	2.97	2.99	2.45
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.55	30.88	32.71	33.93	35.15	37.03	37.47	38.27	39.07	37.80	36.50	36.56
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	71.57	71.30	76.95	85.38	81.92	82.12	84.61	90.26	97.29	105.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	24.13	30.21	31.22	35.79	35.77	36.59	37.64	39.51	41.07	42.51
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.31
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	4.60	8.27	9.46	11.36	10.98	11.75	12.86	15.46	18.70	22.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	3.34	3.43	10.90	19.13	22.71	26.23	25.98	26.66	27.85	29.81	30.68	31.01
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	30.43	18.88	17.33	21.65	24.20	28.93	27.79	28.97	30.73	32.60	34.98	39.99
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.59	3.54	2.50	2.94	3.02	3.59	3.70	3.96	4.04	4.95	4.99	5.43
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	18.88	13.85	12.77	11.93	9.99	9.54	9.31	11.01	12.74	15.03	15.80	15.60
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.35	9.51	11.39	11.65	12.90	19.46	20.51	21.56	22.87	24.88	28.74	32.23
30	MALE POPULATION	52.47	48.51	52.96	62.44	67.66	77.34	75.40	76.23	78.77	84.65	90.54	97.04
31	FEMALE POPULATION	58.32	55.05	58.53	66.79	73.05	81.80	79.64	81.30	84.58	90.77	97.55	104.33
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	62.59	83.53	108.34	113.37	123.55	118.53	122.89	125.85	130.62	140.43	150.82	161.92
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.04	0.04e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.14
35	MINING	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.06e	0.25	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.48e	0.43e	0.46e	0.43e	0.34	0.26e	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.26
37	CONSTRUCTION	4.68e	5.47e	4.29e	3.74e	4.11	4.06	3.98	3.87	3.68	3.32	2.96	2.61
38	MANUFACTURING	2.29e	2.05e	2.31e	1.82e	1.50	1.68	1.68e	1.64	1.58	1.46	1.34	1.21
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.49e	2.19e	2.29e	2.31e	1.89	1.49e	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.76
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.53e	8.76e	11.07e	10.14e	8.63	8.41	8.49	8.47	8.44	8.39	8.33	8.28
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.25e	2.91e	3.11e	3.20e	2.92	6.88	6.81	7.21	7.95	9.20	10.12	10.63
42	INFORMATION	1.30e	1.72e	2.68e	3.38e	2.75	1.79	1.98	2.04	2.02	1.94	1.86	1.78
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	3.86e	5.01e	5.26e	4.19e	4.18	4.57	5.14	5.09	4.99	4.81	4.62	4.44
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	4.99e	6.48e	6.81e	5.49e	6.02	5.46	6.46	6.34	6.14	5.73	5.33	4.92
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	4.96e	7.66e	13.01e	17.31e	22.76	21.19	21.53	22.15	23.20	25.30	27.43	29.59
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.20e	0.32e	0.54e	0.64e	0.82	1.05	0.87	0.97	1.14	1.49	1.85	2.18
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3.29e	4.54e	7.23e	8.98e	8.12	6.58	6.90	6.90	6.89	6.88	6.87	6.86
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.72e	1.11e	1.88e	2.42e	2.12	2.50	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.72
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.10e	3.24e	5.50e	6.70e	7.66	8.44	9.36	9.56	9.91	10.63	11.39	12.20
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.67e	0.92e	1.41e	1.68e	2.19	2.30	2.35	2.52	2.85	3.51	4.21	4.94
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.25e	4.48e	6.89e	7.85e	8.23	6.86	8.60	8.87	9.34	10.28	11.24	12.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	3.80e	5.93e	10.03e	11.92e	12.60	12.29	12.41	12.84	13.23	13.91	14.46	14.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.87	9.54	11.42	7.62	14.37	14.06	13.25	14.25	16.04	20.19	25.24	31.38
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	5.06	5.16	4.83	4.94	3.66	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.71	5.53	7.22	8.54	8.38	8.03	7.92	7.95	8.00	8.10	8.21	8.31
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2333.39	3410.10	5851.87	7541.37	11092.43	9902.63	9733.36	10509.97	11671.12	14360.91	17656.16	21722.05
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3639.55	4920.77	5913.95	8846.77	11777.49	13840.72	14104.49	14455.80	16034.86	19653.72	23965.51	29051.65
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1954.86	2709.27	4673.37	5904.76	7865.12	7415.28	7249.94	7787.16	8600.09	10551.85	12977.60	15980.91
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	261.22	526.43	921.00	1159.80	1737.49	1678.91	1570.20	1740.45	1982.15	2482.60	3065.58	3774.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	117.32	174.41	257.49	476.80	1489.82	808.45	913.22	982.36	1088.88	1326.47	1612.98	1966.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	779.77	1231.95	1472.30	1891.95	2206.83	2928.17	3204.76	3423.44	3747.89	4448.60	5208.63	5966.03
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	123.93	285.57	348.83	472.98	698.82	1320.79	1097.64	1062.93	1226.01	1609.52	2051.18	2533.29
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	138.63	261.03	624.10	834.51	1189.42	1122.32	1099.22	1178.61	1308.29	1601.91	1949.44	2356.92
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	541.08	254.17	-1134.94	-225.03	-1031.17	811.45	1167.94	638.07	698.13	836.59	998.98	1187.19
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	32851	47518	53044	68460	83700	86973	90970	91769	98162	112034	127416	144271
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	6493	18498	31707	50539	75760	91004	105565	117940	146270	221858	335159	504974
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	163.23	180.21	161.82	167.20	191.47	157.00	164.07	159.29	158.20	156.47	155.72	156.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3139.20	4589.48	8461.54	11015.68	15635.83	14355.80	14360.36	15539.74	17312.45	21409.07	26401.67	32516.56
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.56	2.06	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.04	2.06	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	38652	39706	44468	47354	41099	40975	47120	46858	49042	54515	61364	69642
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	84434	98373	108378	140116	170052	181460	188072	187589	198980	229177	262816	297806
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	16689	38294	64783	103436	153921	189871	218244	241086	296498	453833	691318	1042376
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	42.56	49.37	53.62	62.40	68.54	75.75	74.46	76.51	80.03	85.19	90.64	97.01
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	2.30	2.75	2.94	2.79	2.82	2.77	2.57	2.27	2.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.15	7.31	7.64	7.61	7.22	7.29	7.15	6.63	5.87	5.26
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.70	8.39	7.24	7.46	7.08	7.16	7.02	6.51	5.76	5.16
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.83	7.51	8.08	7.94	7.54	7.62	7.47	6.93	6.13	5.50
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.52	6.37	6.96	7.43	7.05	7.12	6.98	6.47	5.73	5.14
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.31	8.85	9.55	10.89	10.60	10.87	11.08	10.39	9.20	8.24
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.83	7.07	8.08	8.31	8.50	8.88	9.91	11.85	12.24	11.01
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.68	4.41	5.28	6.23	6.37	6.66	7.43	9.10	11.68	13.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.13	5.36	5.58	7.37	7.54	7.87	8.79	10.77	13.82	17.71
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	4.84	7.38	9.57	9.79	10.23	11.42	13.99	17.95	23.01
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1645.13	1960.39	2384.30	2954.70	2816.81	3103.63	3508.52	3585.36	3924.62	4644.33	5561.81	6756.08
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	379.05	496.01	552.87	925.22	916.32	1036.94	1153.12	1237.30	1314.30	1440.24	1576.20	1739.40
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	31.12	53.78	117.54	154.95	73.72	74.72	83.35	91.65	99.64	106.25	110.14	114.78
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	25.22	40.68	87.23	106.29	70.02	31.12	34.11	36.92	37.94	38.74	37.13	32.06
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.22	67.95	94.01	177.86	77.50	137.46	147.45	151.86	164.41	183.74	202.70	224.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	265.00	322.92	318.18	332.03	455.78	662.48	660.78	669.64	726.87	829.00	944.84	1082.63
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	85.37	67.33	80.35	144.17	156.97	157.32	158.42	167.99	192.31	254.99	339.62	447.55
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	118.85	185.78	166.48	122.62	155.39	103.19	158.82	131.95	143.66	169.70	198.04	225.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	139.98	98.92	135.51	136.49	127.57	87.63	116.84	119.81	123.54	133.01	143.85	155.24
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	32.81	26.02	32.08	66.99	45.02	28.36	30.73	32.31	32.71	33.95	35.43	36.60
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	305.60	218.43	207.78	279.22	241.61	169.18	176.85	181.59	203.00	236.96	270.36	307.91
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	67.14	106.83	162.34	86.92	66.09	57.41	67.61	66.73	68.53	73.92	81.36	90.76
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	49.33	79.16	124.64	55.46	30.07	99.54	111.03	115.92	147.87	244.60	408.65	677.59
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	88.42	196.57	305.29	366.49	400.76	458.28	609.40	581.68	669.83	899.22	1213.49	1620.96

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51510

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.73% (50)	+1.19% (31)	+0.26% (57)	+0.59% (30)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.29% (40)	+0.30% (67)	+0.98% (65)	+0.78% (53)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+48.35 (19)	+47.65 (13)	+4.21 (31)	+42.23 (16)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+55.95 (13)	+10.20 (26)	+12.08 (19)	+43.39 (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	27.47% (102)	15.54% (104)	16.75% (103)	17.20% (96)	18.18% (74)	19.86% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.63% (92)	10.22% (86)	9.02% (96)	9.17% (101)	12.23% (101)	16.00% (103)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	55.18% (91)	54.69% (91)	53.65% (90)	52.15% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	23.37% (41)	22.19% (41)	22.49% (40)	21.11% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	3.01% (2)	9.78% (2)	14.80% (2)	16.14% (2)	16.48% (3)	15.40% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.66% (91)	2.14% (100)	1.61% (103)	1.22% (101)	1.41% (98)	0.75% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	30.34% (8)	42.92% (3)	50.72% (2)	52.21% (3)	51.64% (4)	52.87% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (99)	0.00% (99)	0.00% (99)	0.00% (99)	0.00% (99)	0.00% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	21.81% (26)	21.66% (24)	18.60% (37)	21.38% (25)	19.08% (27)	24.82% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	11	13	13	14	13	14
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	2	1	3	2	3	4
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	6	6	6	5	7	9
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	6	10	18	22	26	25

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	93.89	94.55	96.54	100.28	100.40	101.33	98.54	98.28	100.72	103.59
EMPLOYED	90.36	91.48	93.78	97.45	98.11	99.19	92.41	94.61	98.42	101.17
UNEMPLOYED	3.54	3.07	2.76	2.83	2.29	2.14	6.13	3.67	2.29	2.42
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	2.3%	2.1%	6.2%	3.7%	2.3%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4625	4310	315	4627	4302	325
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	146	137	9	153	145	8
MANUFACTURING	56	51	3	57	52	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	80	75	3	74	69	3
RETAIL TRADE	451	418	31	459	423	35
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	60	55	0	62	56	3
INFORMATION	102	94	7	102	93	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE	231	222	7	235	224	7
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	262	261	0	268	267	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1173	1103	70	1144	1072	72
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	41	33	6	38	31	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	279	238	37	280	245	35
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	96	89	7	98	90	8
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	455	429	23	469	442	24
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	72	64	8	78	70	8
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	402	368	33	405	361	44
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	699	652	47	691	647	44
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	16	16	0	10	10	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	30.8%	17.0%	13.1%	13.2%	9.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	43.7%	42.1%	38.4%	32.5%	31.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	25.5%	40.9%	48.5%	54.3%	59.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 340.8 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51550

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	90.02	114.89	153.33	200.22	223.62	249.78	252.46	258.35	269.17	288.66	306.69	327.43
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.95	9.25	12.95	14.29	14.46	15.35	14.99	15.04	15.92	16.54	17.94	19.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	10.12	9.50	12.65	16.08	15.36	16.57	16.86	16.41	15.85	17.04	18.16	19.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.77	10.46	12.06	17.27	16.87	17.78	17.50	17.72	17.56	17.90	18.63	20.16
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.83	11.42	10.77	15.01	17.05	16.76	16.41	16.53	16.84	16.02	16.75	17.73
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.59	10.23	10.46	11.33	14.31	14.87	15.33	15.42	15.70	15.42	15.14	15.73
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.27	9.74	13.88	11.97	14.51	16.46	15.97	16.18	16.63	18.01	17.18	18.35
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.84	9.67	15.14	14.83	13.96	18.25	18.33	17.50	17.10	18.84	19.09	19.45
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.51	8.18	13.79	19.06	14.62	19.12	19.60	19.41	18.44	18.33	20.05	19.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.73	6.88	11.96	18.64	16.28	16.91	18.38	19.68	19.86	18.28	20.14	20.50
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.91	5.86	8.82	15.36	19.43	15.45	15.12	16.94	19.92	19.23	19.02	20.84
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.72	5.75	6.98	12.50	17.99	15.25	15.26	14.98	16.99	20.21	18.77	20.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.79	5.59	5.69	9.05	14.27	17.04	15.77	14.60	14.69	19.71	19.39	19.09
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.82	4.19	5.27	6.89	11.22	15.69	16.06	16.24	14.30	16.41	19.88	18.57
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.04	3.22	4.92	5.59	7.86	12.05	13.09	14.68	15.71	13.96	19.16	19.26
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.44	2.13	3.36	4.69	5.62	9.19	9.68	10.73	13.22	12.49	14.72	18.17
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.89	1.38	2.30	3.95	4.16	5.99	6.83	7.99	9.49	12.53	11.35	15.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.51	0.81	1.37	2.19	2.97	3.72	3.91	4.57	6.22	9.19	8.86	10.79
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.31	0.63	0.97	1.54	2.69	3.34	3.37	3.72	4.74	8.54	12.46	14.14
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.11	27.83	30.78	34.29	36.43	36.84	37.28	38.22	39.64	41.14	42.11	43.03
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	107.28	133.22	137.70	144.44	143.76	144.42	145.67	146.07	143.66	141.22
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	41.86	57.81	67.72	76.24	77.57	80.50	86.01	95.79	105.53	116.17
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.85	0.86	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.00
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	4.22	7.47	10.42	11.31	12.09	13.26	16.12	19.31	22.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.45	0.62	1.91	4.13	9.87	17.70	18.83	20.32	23.20	29.65	37.18	46.40
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	34.68	36.52	44.24	57.47	57.53	60.50	60.13	59.84	60.34	62.14	65.84	70.55
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.85	7.30	6.59	9.83	10.85	10.80	10.78	10.67	11.01	10.66	11.11	11.85
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.57	14.35	14.64	16.51	20.51	20.83	20.95	21.28	21.52	20.78	20.78	21.61
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.18	8.17	12.92	17.95	23.30	34.29	36.87	41.69	49.38	56.73	66.54	78.33
30	MALE POPULATION	44.37	56.59	75.16	97.24	109.08	122.81	123.98	126.60	131.05	139.53	148.28	158.35
31	FEMALE POPULATION	45.65	58.30	78.18	102.98	114.54	126.98	128.48	131.75	138.12	149.13	158.41	169.08
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	22.54	32.18	62.01	102.05	121.61	137.77	148.64	155.18	164.31	182.16	198.46	213.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.24	0.71	0.48	0.53	0.41	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.16
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.10e	0.12e	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
35	MINING	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.17	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.98e	4.12e	8.03e	11.61e	10.67	11.92	12.01	11.99	11.81	11.45	11.08	10.69
38	MANUFACTURING	2.90e	2.75e	3.67e	4.52e	4.58	5.58	5.43	5.38	5.37	5.38	5.38	5.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.77e	1.50e	2.84e	4.78e	4.76	4.61	5.05	5.03	4.99	4.90	4.79	4.66
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.93e	3.32e	8.73e	15.14e	16.96	18.37	19.24	19.50	19.97	21.08	22.07	23.15
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.98e	1.59e	2.28e	3.55e	4.64	8.13	10.55	11.33	12.82	15.76	18.23	19.96
42	INFORMATION	0.44e	0.57e	1.12e	2.15e	3.10	2.61	2.76	2.82	2.89	2.98	3.04	3.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.69e	1.16e	2.32e	3.61e	4.23	6.42	7.71	8.14	8.49	8.67	8.61	8.51
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.55e	0.92e	1.85e	2.92e	5.17	6.32	7.54	7.59	7.61	7.97	8.32	8.62
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.60e	0.93e	2.36e	5.17e	9.91	10.55	11.02	11.62	12.53	14.03	15.15	15.98
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.07e	0.10e	0.26e	0.52e	1.63	2.59	2.46	2.59	2.81	3.24	3.62	3.94
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.60e	2.51e	5.61e	11.22e	9.14	9.76	10.43	10.58	10.93	11.48	11.84	12.03
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.12e	0.31e	0.66e	1.56	1.91	3.24	3.42	3.76	4.59	5.64	6.96
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.63e	0.97e	2.47e	4.95e	7.32	11.04	11.85	13.69	16.08	21.38	26.98	32.90
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.17e	0.27e	0.70e	1.39e	1.61	2.30	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.97	4.81	5.70
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.85e	1.38e	3.57e	6.76e	9.79	9.70	10.42	11.51	12.84	15.21	17.11	18.56
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.75e	1.17e	2.94e	5.68e	7.42	8.19	8.59	9.22	10.03	11.44	12.62	13.62
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.32	0.27	0.96	1.38	1.16	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.36
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.06	1.03	2.04	1.90	1.65	1.52	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.82	6.64	9.24	13.31	15.54	14.40	14.23	14.44	14.70	15.18	15.71	16.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	669.57	1062.86	2189.40	4180.45	5825.26	6887.30	7196.67	7677.40	8375.33	9877.26	11484.42	13204.64
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1745.08	2936.99	4897.28	7681.13	10431.29	12694.07	12723.67	13791.25	15244.59	18393.53	21756.60	25350.13
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	525.60	814.40	1697.23	3185.17	4373.13	5282.37	5588.19	5929.51	6435.70	7571.86	8810.77	10145.37
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	60.76	142.11	372.98	704.88	1013.83	1184.14	1187.20	1302.14	1461.12	1760.84	2061.92	2378.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	83.22	106.35	119.19	290.40	438.30	420.79	421.29	445.76	478.51	544.57	611.72	681.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	195.38	410.05	824.57	1349.44	1691.98	1993.42	1983.57	2152.71	2406.05	2925.49	3459.24	4009.43
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	101.17	252.68	400.23	698.40	1437.64	2573.49	2422.89	2472.14	2869.32	3771.48	4772.49	5886.29
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	43.92	96.21	245.85	455.12	667.79	816.76	869.01	903.44	985.12	1156.06	1330.56	1503.55
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	822.88	1307.60	1728.93	1907.96	2144.20	2056.63	1989.55	2392.43	2579.02	2975.37	3371.01	3753.32
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19385	25564	31938	38363	46648	50821	50399	53383	56636	63721	70941	77420
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3832	9952	19091	28320	42223	53176	58484	68606	84393	126184	186605	270985
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.33	100.08	100.78	97.29	106.08	90.96	88.99	89.30	88.21	86.39	84.59	82.54
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	964.06	1534.20	3525.19	6801.29	9781.71	10518.48	11114.92	11891.00	13018.45	15437.02	18009.12	20733.70
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.51	3.09	2.89	2.79	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.60
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	16139	26640	35794	51050	55671	53146	60454	59623	62388	69309	77940	88345
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68155	79323	92608	107483	128619	137021	133660	139172	146252	165671	185549	202187
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13472	30879	55357	79346	116418	143372	155103	178862	217929	328074	488073	707692
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	25.36	36.66	52.14	70.29	79.88	91.45	93.98	97.85	102.93	109.67	115.91	124.03
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.75	2.91	3.79	3.89	4.00	3.94	3.82	3.38	2.91	2.63
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.92	11.15	12.09	12.50	12.85	12.68	12.29	10.87	9.36	8.45
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.84	10.66	10.45	10.51	10.80	10.66	10.34	9.15	7.88	7.11
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.78	10.29	9.41	9.91	10.19	10.06	9.75	8.63	7.43	6.70
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.20	9.75	9.51	9.66	9.89	9.77	9.47	8.38	7.21	6.51
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.29	11.38	12.84	17.19	17.67	19.31	21.34	23.01	20.98	18.93
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.18	7.63	9.25	10.63	10.93	12.02	13.74	17.69	22.92	26.33
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	2.71	5.31	7.61	7.83	8.60	9.83	12.66	16.50	20.99
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	2.33	4.44	5.54	5.70	6.27	7.16	9.22	12.01	15.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	1.47	2.80	4.01	4.13	4.54	5.19	6.68	8.71	11.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	409.31	976.53	1866.41	3588.25	4447.10	4860.07	5681.70	5833.91	6421.84	7601.41	9033.66	10956.93
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	20.73	196.77	471.91	937.64	966.71	1343.27	1537.44	1666.26	1775.15	1945.37	2116.50	2331.36
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.25	8.91	28.61	77.41	96.88	103.85	119.23	132.41	144.38	153.97	158.66	165.04
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.54	10.83	34.11	105.21	126.52	86.25	97.30	106.37	109.64	111.94	106.67	91.92
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	50.67	120.08	212.59	358.01	324.88	538.12	594.09	618.02	671.07	749.99	822.52	909.82
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	162.51	225.09	299.85	362.55	350.45	488.91	501.91	513.75	559.30	637.93	722.78	826.68
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	20.92	23.99	83.92	121.06	166.07	210.79	218.47	233.99	268.67	356.25	471.69	620.45
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	63.93	184.62	162.54	237.80	289.68	342.42	542.42	455.19	497.02	587.17	681.20	775.89
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.83	25.36	91.35	195.64	178.05	126.11	173.07	179.26	185.38	199.60	214.60	231.16
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	12.22	14.09	50.91	67.46	56.92	59.44	66.30	70.39	71.49	74.20	76.97	79.37
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	23.64	80.62	236.16	715.66	909.39	813.03	874.75	907.25	1017.16	1187.39	1346.82	1531.06
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.54	14.69	29.76	76.14	76.58	83.14	100.78	100.47	103.48	111.62	122.13	135.99
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.89	10.23	21.48	64.92	538.52	243.97	280.07	295.35	377.87	625.10	1038.21	1718.32
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	21.64	61.26	143.22	268.76	366.46	420.77	575.87	555.20	641.22	860.87	1154.90	1539.86

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51550

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.06% (14)	+1.64% (20)	+0.75% (26)	+0.68% (24)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.69% (10)	+2.70% (9)	+1.78% (22)	+1.10% (34)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+159.76 (7)	+96.45 (6)	+19.39 (8)	+77.65 (8)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+115.22 (7)	+75.75 (7)	+26.54 (11)	+75.71 (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.53% (10)	28.85% (5)	28.71% (4)	25.73% (10)	24.22% (6)	21.55% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.76% (95)	8.43% (97)	8.97% (97)	10.42% (95)	13.73% (95)	23.92% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	66.53% (71)	61.58% (81)	57.83% (83)	43.13% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	28.87% (32)	30.29% (26)	30.52% (26)	35.48% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.50% (41)	1.25% (17)	2.06% (29)	4.41% (30)	7.09% (22)	14.17% (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.85% (63)	5.91% (86)	4.43% (81)	3.76% (68)	4.05% (65)	2.51% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.04% (52)	29.39% (37)	35.62% (25)	39.80% (30)	40.67% (35)	51.38% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.51% (76)	0.77% (87)	0.52% (89)	0.34% (90)	0.20% (90)	0.08% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	23.10% (23)	19.73% (32)	16.25% (49)	15.09% (66)	12.46% (77)	9.04% (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	15	10	7	8	7	7
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	23	22	26	24	37	43
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	17	15	17	18	26	30
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	78	22	12	6	13	13

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	117.67	116.78	118.09	122.02	122.80	124.80	121.99	121.49	124.12	127.69
EMPLOYED	111.59	111.55	113.12	117.46	119.06	121.26	114.29	116.86	120.59	123.99
UNEMPLOYED	6.08	5.23	4.96	4.56	3.74	3.54	7.69	4.62	3.52	3.70
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	6.3%	3.8%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5514	5137	377	5578	5198	378
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	4	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	9	4	0	8	4	0
CONSTRUCTION	750	711	39	744	708	36
MANUFACTURING	122	102	20	127	107	20
WHOLESALE TRADE	266	249	16	264	248	15
RETAIL TRADE	755	684	71	750	680	70
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	226	206	20	226	204	20
INFORMATION	72	64	5	72	65	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	287	277	8	288	277	9
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	318	316	0	333	327	5
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	492	458	34	501	468	33
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	45	35	4	44	37	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	342	308	32	348	312	35
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	91	83	7	93	86	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	540	503	35	579	541	37
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	53	46	5	56	49	5
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	502	452	50	500	447	53
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	630	619	9	629	619	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	9	9	0	9	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.6%	39.3%	22.9%	14.9%	11.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.1%	49.2%	60.2%	60.5%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	11.5%	16.9%	24.7%	27.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 51.41 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51650

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	120.89	123.06	134.25	146.05	137.40	137.28	137.86	136.93	136.16	133.04	128.80	125.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	10.91	9.02	10.71	9.20	8.87	8.38	8.11	8.16	8.35	7.82	7.47	7.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	13.59	9.10	9.57	9.96	8.31	7.89	8.27	8.20	8.02	8.00	7.40	7.37
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	13.39	10.04	8.46	10.34	8.38	8.20	8.18	8.11	8.25	8.18	7.69	7.34
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	11.17	13.22	10.06	11.17	10.47	9.04	8.78	8.89	8.81	8.49	8.21	7.55
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	12.91	14.13	12.96	13.06	12.72	10.87	11.32	10.26	10.11	9.78	9.18	8.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	9.45	10.93	13.48	10.64	10.61	11.21	11.09	10.02	8.26	8.22	7.92	7.67
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	8.23	9.43	12.73	10.78	8.54	10.22	10.42	10.69	9.50	7.95	7.91	7.66
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	7.64	8.05	10.44	13.32	7.70	9.02	9.20	9.89	10.63	7.67	7.70	7.53
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.97	7.07	8.99	12.37	8.23	7.54	8.17	8.68	9.62	9.13	7.63	7.56
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	7.19	6.58	7.12	9.94	10.39	6.76	6.47	7.21	8.42	10.05	7.19	7.17
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.95	5.97	6.24	8.30	10.38	7.53	7.17	6.50	6.99	9.03	8.57	7.10
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.30	6.11	5.70	6.43	8.74	9.48	8.35	7.03	6.19	7.74	9.30	6.57
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.24	4.76	4.98	5.37	7.10	9.23	9.23	8.74	6.57	6.21	8.07	7.64
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.23	3.33	4.91	4.70	5.33	7.33	7.86	8.28	8.06	5.32	6.74	8.16
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.65	2.36	3.47	3.80	4.11	5.65	5.90	6.17	6.82	5.01	4.83	6.31
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.16	1.44	2.26	3.33	3.28	3.97	4.32	4.66	5.08	5.45	3.68	4.71
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.60	0.87	1.29	1.99	2.24	2.58	2.64	2.89	3.41	4.12	3.09	3.06
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.65	0.89	1.34	2.01	2.38	2.39	2.55	3.05	4.85	6.20	6.02
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.75	27.10	30.20	33.57	35.02	36.02	35.95	36.47	37.64	39.73	40.10	40.63
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	77.04	71.63	57.50	52.18	50.85	48.81	45.91	40.38	34.99	30.32
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	51.90	66.37	69.36	71.28	72.25	72.66	73.58	73.82	73.18	72.86
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.69	0.63	0.65	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.48	0.39
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	3.20	3.62	4.28	4.40	4.62	4.92	5.57	6.04	6.49
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.57	1.26	2.64	4.16	6.29	8.89	9.73	10.19	11.14	12.70	14.12	15.28
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	44.71	35.57	33.69	35.38	31.18	29.22	29.40	29.31	29.45	28.76	27.13	26.33
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.82	7.41	4.95	5.88	5.63	4.75	4.84	4.84	4.83	4.75	4.57	4.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	17.26	19.95	18.07	18.36	17.57	15.17	15.25	14.32	14.10	13.52	12.82	11.84
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.96	8.65	12.81	15.17	16.97	21.91	23.10	24.56	26.42	24.75	24.55	28.26
30	MALE POPULATION	60.62	60.60	65.50	72.28	65.77	66.30	66.28	65.87	65.43	64.10	62.50	61.07
31	FEMALE POPULATION	60.27	62.46	68.75	73.77	71.63	70.98	71.58	71.05	70.73	68.94	66.30	64.26
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	50.30	60.88	75.84	82.63	76.86	75.01	77.29	79.11	81.08	84.70	87.51	89.71
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.12e	0.11e	0.09e	0.12	0.19e	0.18e	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.31	0.37
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.08e	0.11e	0.09e	0.06e	0.10e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.26
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.61e	2.68e	3.85e	3.38e	3.26	3.24	2.99	3.03	3.05	3.09	3.13	3.16
38	MANUFACTURING	1.81e	3.18e	3.66e	6.75e	2.32	2.04	2.19	2.12	1.99	1.76	1.55	1.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.70e	1.06e	1.15e	1.09e	1.08	1.22e	1.28e	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.06	0.97
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.12e	7.92e	11.15e	10.86e	7.88	7.37	7.85	7.61	7.30	6.87	6.50	6.18
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.85e	1.12e	0.87e	0.65e	1.18e	3.22	3.89	4.00	4.15	4.28	4.21	3.97
42	INFORMATION	0.25e	0.38e	0.51e	0.72e	1.36	0.52	0.65	0.62	0.56	0.47	0.38	0.31
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.74e	1.05e	1.34e	1.42e	1.51	1.41	1.55	1.90	2.24	2.61	2.79	2.92
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.98e	1.40e	1.77e	1.92e	2.07	2.19	2.51	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.20	2.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.02e	3.03e	4.47e	6.24e	5.92	5.72	6.03	6.09	6.19	6.34	6.44	6.49
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.15e	0.23e	0.33e	0.41e	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.00e	2.94e	4.00e	5.09e	4.41	5.14	4.20	4.30	4.64	5.33	5.93	6.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.79e	1.19e	1.76e	2.37e	2.85	2.12	1.99	2.03	2.11	2.25	2.38	2.50
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.85e	2.79e	4.11e	5.25e	6.58	7.00	7.53	8.31	9.02	10.26	11.11	11.67
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.35e	0.53e	0.77e	0.92e	1.05	1.10	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.43	1.57	1.71
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.15e	3.28e	4.73e	5.44e	5.72	5.30	6.11	6.57	7.09	8.12	9.05	9.90
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.30e	1.93e	2.80e	3.47e	3.46	4.19	4.33	4.47	4.70	5.22	5.74	6.23
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	10.68	9.36	10.44	8.11	8.82	7.52	7.42	7.54	7.60	7.62	7.58	7.51
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	11.09	10.18	10.81	9.54	8.40	7.73	7.69	7.62	7.54	7.48	7.57	7.75
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.65	6.38	7.13	8.82	8.39	7.30	7.14	7.23	7.29	7.36	7.42	7.49
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2053.53	2435.19	3268.02	4129.49	4661.68	4438.50	4334.49	4596.83	4962.67	5713.85	6482.88	7277.79
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2493.12	2895.67	3917.71	5116.82	5428.82	5923.38	5772.22	5888.42	6374.67	7327.06	8222.94	9080.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1636.89	1859.60	2514.88	3178.26	3465.16	3310.97	3240.20	3416.10	3668.03	4215.84	4791.10	5390.28
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	348.94	483.91	672.00	786.90	1029.44	1018.60	983.66	1062.21	1165.59	1348.69	1522.86	1699.18
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	67.70	91.67	81.14	164.33	167.08	108.93	110.63	118.52	129.05	149.32	168.92	188.32
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	424.48	611.64	857.23	1057.03	971.37	940.82	902.34	951.68	1012.82	1114.22	1190.02	1244.59
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	130.86	289.07	388.24	615.00	1112.17	1755.53	1647.52	1611.60	1771.76	2089.43	2372.14	2624.81
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	101.05	175.31	336.20	444.31	533.63	527.45	519.04	537.93	580.48	665.05	746.92	824.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-14.69	-264.92	-259.58	-240.40	-782.77	-684.03	-593.09	-733.76	-792.11	-925.38	-1075.18	-1242.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20622	23530	29183	35034	39510	43148	41871	43004	46817	55076	63842	72450
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4076	9160	17444	25863	35762	45148	48588	55268	69761	109065	167932	253589
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	105.30	95.91	93.85	89.10	89.90	76.84	73.72	72.23	72.86	74.00	74.86	75.40
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2958.02	3496.41	5071.47	6507.82	7051.85	6600.84	6668.29	7087.70	7677.20	8884.72	10112.17	11365.14
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.31	2.82	2.57	2.48	2.42	2.32	2.26	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31341	40951	46311	45037	33387	32625	36861	36469	38124	42272	47423	53611
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68957	66971	75731	88562	96160	100508	95220	96200	103502	122047	141679	159808
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13630	26070	45268	65378	87038	105167	110496	123634	154227	241686	372677	559358
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	34.73	41.82	49.98	53.83	54.99	57.68	59.38	59.91	60.20	58.51	56.44	55.13
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	3.51	3.84	3.82	3.96	3.85	3.47	2.75	2.15	1.69
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.21	13.51	11.86	12.13	12.61	12.23	11.02	8.74	6.85	5.39
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.72	9.26	9.66	8.61	8.95	8.68	7.83	6.21	4.86	3.83
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.42	8.41	8.11	7.89	8.09	8.10	7.51	5.96	4.67	3.67
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.86	5.83	6.60	7.03	7.18	7.54	8.45	8.63	6.97	5.49
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.48	6.63	7.34	8.13	8.31	8.72	9.79	11.71	13.63	13.97
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.91	3.26	4.04	5.16	5.27	5.54	6.22	7.44	8.88	10.82
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	1.36	1.77	2.31	2.35	2.47	2.78	3.32	3.96	4.83
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	1.19	1.13	1.63	1.66	1.74	1.96	2.34	2.79	3.40
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.89	0.65	0.97	1.00	1.04	1.17	1.40	1.68	2.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1088.63	1712.51	2314.43	2424.39	1836.04	1881.93	2188.76	2185.01	2295.01	2473.40	2676.37	2955.65
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	213.76	245.31	405.97	495.74	377.82	481.76	541.04	576.56	586.41	583.39	577.17	581.57
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	74.04	142.70	212.59	58.06	22.48	20.05	22.59	24.66	25.67	24.86	23.29	22.16
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	23.61	42.50	62.11	36.41	12.86	4.31	4.77	5.13	5.05	4.68	4.05	3.20
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	34.97	64.82	129.67	101.38	102.19	143.70	155.66	159.22	165.05	167.46	167.01	168.98
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	237.32	295.96	293.84	204.20	224.43	267.38	269.33	271.07	281.73	291.71	300.55	314.45
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	44.07	30.99	76.29	92.64	113.37	127.50	129.66	136.55	149.68	180.18	216.94	261.03
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	83.05	144.91	124.56	150.32	170.20	172.04	267.40	220.65	230.01	246.68	260.23	271.14
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	45.13	111.71	123.17	120.75	75.32	55.87	75.23	76.62	75.65	73.94	72.29	71.23
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	24.82	17.56	44.63	44.41	52.95	46.79	51.21	53.46	51.84	48.84	46.07	43.46
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	201.49	231.65	269.63	350.69	298.58	238.60	251.89	256.87	274.94	291.37	300.53	312.51
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.48	72.09	106.58	193.87	30.07	26.66	31.70	31.08	30.56	29.93	29.77	30.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.13	188.31	288.47	395.45	143.69	50.52	56.91	59.01	72.08	108.25	163.49	247.52
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	68.76	124.02	176.91	180.48	212.07	246.75	331.36	314.12	346.35	422.12	514.96	628.08

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51650

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.25% (74)	+0.07% (81)	-0.08% (76)	-0.23% (91)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.80% (66)	-0.04% (78)	+0.78% (79)	+0.45% (85)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+16.39 (40)	+3.03 (54)	-1.12 (97)	-11.94 (105)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.72 (23)	-0.82 (90)	+6.06 (28)	+14.70 (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.98% (22)	25.09% (39)	24.22% (34)	22.69% (29)	21.29% (27)	21.01% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.93% (99)	9.54% (87)	10.38% (87)	12.35% (85)	15.96% (87)	22.55% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	49.04% (97)	41.85% (99)	38.01% (103)	24.19% (102)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	45.44% (10)	50.48% (6)	51.93% (5)	58.13% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.30% (13)	1.97% (11)	2.85% (21)	4.58% (28)	6.48% (29)	12.19% (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.61% (92)	4.83% (88)	8.17% (59)	3.02% (79)	2.72% (83)	1.51% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.10% (51)	30.28% (27)	35.33% (29)	39.48% (34)	41.16% (32)	50.41% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (100)	0.00% (100)	0.00% (100)	0.00% (100)	0.00% (100)	0.00% (100)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	52.52% (5)	37.41% (5)	32.04% (5)	33.32% (6)	30.06% (6)	25.35% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	8	11	12	15	16	25
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	18	36	41	42	59	50
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	15	37	38	44	59	57
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	21	8	20	39	48	49

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	65.79	64.50	64.03	65.04	64.52	64.98	64.51	63.68	64.50	66.32
EMPLOYED	61.43	60.68	60.44	61.79	61.89	62.55	58.85	60.17	62.10	63.85
UNEMPLOYED	4.36	3.82	3.59	3.25	2.63	2.43	5.66	3.51	2.40	2.47
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.6%	5.9%	5.6%	5.0%	4.1%	3.7%	8.8%	5.5%	3.7%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2325	2176	147	2349	2189	158
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	201	196	3	208	201	7
MANUFACTURING	59	51	7	56	48	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	72	70	0	69	67	0
RETAIL TRADE	394	364	29	392	361	30
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	43	0	59	57	0
INFORMATION	30	26	0	28	24	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	118	116	0	113	111	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	124	122	0	129	127	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	276	257	18	276	257	18
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	9	6	0	10	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	123	112	5	116	103	11
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	28	23	0	30	26	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	272	248	21	285	261	22
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	35	32	0	40	37	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	256	226	30	273	238	35
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	273	270	0	260	257	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.4%	32.5%	20.3%	14.5%	12.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.1%	52.1%	60.6%	63.7%	66.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.5%	15.4%	19.1%	21.8%	21.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 68.71 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51700

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	138.51	145.83	172.32	180.24	181.04	186.05	183.98	184.18	186.37	188.55	189.00	190.39
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	12.58	11.63	16.24	14.25	13.39	13.04	12.74	12.75	12.56	12.14	12.14	12.17
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	14.14	10.92	13.38	14.32	11.89	12.04	11.85	11.89	11.97	11.87	11.59	11.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	13.83	11.08	11.27	13.52	11.28	11.45	11.25	11.21	11.38	11.69	11.36	11.25
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	13.76	13.76	11.73	13.06	13.79	12.97	12.69	11.89	12.19	12.42	12.11	12.36
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	17.53	17.20	16.68	15.04	17.63	15.59	15.85	16.36	15.61	15.86	15.23	16.23
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	11.02	14.64	19.66	14.27	16.03	16.04	14.90	13.54	15.19	12.67	13.25	13.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	8.46	12.17	17.17	14.02	12.48	15.25	14.98	14.70	12.62	11.78	12.24	12.39
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	7.80	9.11	13.08	15.43	10.81	12.88	12.99	13.78	14.03	13.28	11.42	12.01
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	7.79	7.22	10.77	14.03	11.08	10.57	10.82	11.90	13.16	11.86	11.05	11.34
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	7.94	6.85	8.16	11.34	12.83	9.35	8.97	9.64	11.33	13.26	12.40	10.55
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.80	6.96	6.49	9.59	12.44	9.75	9.55	8.84	9.10	12.30	11.14	10.13
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.39	7.04	6.03	7.42	9.88	11.50	10.53	9.24	8.38	10.52	12.48	11.27
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.01	5.76	5.85	5.79	8.18	10.77	10.83	10.53	8.55	8.32	11.37	10.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.85	4.47	5.68	5.22	5.94	8.21	8.79	9.60	9.56	7.33	9.30	10.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.96	2.90	4.29	4.52	4.48	6.39	6.61	6.80	7.91	6.62	6.54	8.88
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.37	2.00	2.94	3.98	3.59	4.40	4.75	5.22	5.44	6.47	5.06	6.39
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.78	1.13	1.71	2.56	2.69	2.88	2.93	3.22	3.87	4.87	4.12	4.13
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.49	1.00	1.20	1.87	2.63	2.96	2.96	3.07	3.51	5.26	6.19	5.43
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.45	27.16	28.77	31.52	31.91	33.33	33.72	34.42	35.12	36.81	37.35	37.00
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	105.64	94.85	85.41	79.86	76.83	75.18	74.41	70.09	64.94	61.26
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	57.41	71.96	75.11	79.74	80.00	80.79	82.19	86.24	88.98	91.35
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.83	0.84	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.62
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.88	4.95	5.97	7.27	7.31	7.62	7.95	8.55	9.07	9.41
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	2.08	2.12	4.86	7.66	13.71	18.41	19.03	19.72	20.98	22.90	25.29	27.75
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	48.33	41.37	47.15	49.56	43.78	42.96	42.49	42.23	42.50	42.27	41.70	41.55
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	7.78	7.74	6.26	7.46	7.23	6.42	6.66	6.38	6.58	6.57	6.60	6.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	23.52	23.21	22.15	20.64	24.19	22.14	21.88	21.88	21.21	21.71	20.74	22.02
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.44	11.51	15.82	18.15	19.33	24.83	26.03	27.92	30.29	30.56	31.22	35.83
30	MALE POPULATION	71.63	72.23	85.21	87.08	87.47	90.79	89.56	90.17	91.63	93.03	93.95	94.97
31	FEMALE POPULATION	66.88	73.60	87.12	93.16	93.57	95.26	94.42	94.01	94.75	95.52	95.04	95.42
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	75.74	85.27	109.90	114.23	119.52	130.48	135.73	139.90	145.48	157.14	168.20	178.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.15e	0.16e	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.23e	0.16e	0.20e	0.32e	0.25e	0.28e	0.32e	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.15
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.01e	3.88e	4.63e	4.85e	4.47	4.92	5.42	5.39	5.28	5.07	4.84	4.61
38	MANUFACTURING	22.00e	26.57e	29.25e	21.84e	23.84	28.84	28.31	28.59	29.43	31.36	33.33	35.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.85e	1.29e	1.58e	2.16e	2.04	2.18	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.21	2.12	2.02
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.82e	6.69e	9.82e	11.26e	10.76	10.46	11.12	10.94	10.76	10.68	10.67	10.73
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.75e	1.25e	1.58e	2.72e	1.58e	3.79e	4.73e	4.53	4.29	3.84	3.34	2.81
42	INFORMATION	1.37e	1.67e	2.17e	2.37e	1.36	1.34	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.24	1.15	1.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.97e	2.67e	3.29e	2.37e	2.75	3.07	3.11	3.31	3.48	3.63	3.70	3.77
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.67e	3.61e	4.45e	3.25e	4.38	4.55	5.16	5.38	5.42	5.72	6.13	6.58
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.08e	2.85e	4.87e	6.94e	6.38	6.67	6.98	6.98	6.97	6.91	6.79	6.62
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.28e	0.39e	0.67e	0.86e	1.51	2.44	2.83	3.05	3.43	4.23	5.03	5.80
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.38e	2.96e	4.91e	6.83e	7.56	7.83	7.71	8.15	8.97	10.53	11.88	13.01
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.30e	0.41e	0.70e	0.96e	1.72	1.43	1.57	1.67	1.85	2.22	2.62	3.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.03e	4.16e	7.10e	9.27e	11.83	14.44	14.96	16.47	17.88	20.48	22.41	23.78
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.55e	0.69e	1.11e	1.46e	1.53	1.66	1.83	2.00	2.20	2.63	3.12	3.66
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.40e	3.05e	4.90e	6.18e	7.18	6.94	7.58	8.53	9.78	12.34	14.77	16.94
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.58e	2.22e	3.76e	4.77e	5.29	6.05	6.30	6.74	7.36	8.63	9.94	11.31
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.89	4.60	5.44	5.11	5.10	5.68	5.70	5.83	6.05	6.50	6.98	7.50
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	13.15	8.54	10.62	9.72	7.12	6.87	7.22	7.16	7.07	7.02	7.10	7.27
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.43	7.51	8.76	10.93	12.74	10.86	10.88	10.96	11.15	11.51	11.91	12.37
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2938.59	3468.75	4842.79	5830.69	7151.45	8355.93	8403.28	8862.45	9575.58	11155.00	12850.50	14648.34
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2872.62	3607.25	4990.39	5724.59	6945.24	7680.18	7444.69	7851.56	8548.80	9974.25	11371.11	12742.31
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2424.81	2736.55	3776.93	4467.62	5310.96	6418.05	6505.37	6814.06	7310.81	8473.23	9749.66	11113.17
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	410.54	604.00	935.55	1188.63	1507.78	1676.80	1645.25	1773.07	1955.55	2302.88	2651.33	3013.98
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	103.24	128.20	130.32	174.44	332.70	261.09	252.66	275.32	309.22	378.89	449.51	521.20
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	442.83	630.29	1008.97	1245.68	1145.36	1151.01	1161.23	1232.91	1328.29	1500.12	1647.10	1772.33
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	163.16	349.19	508.37	782.60	1345.50	2151.11	1970.00	1881.86	2104.29	2567.27	3015.34	3451.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	183.04	291.30	521.35	676.93	788.69	969.04	977.49	1020.31	1101.91	1277.35	1456.60	1631.83
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-488.92	-549.68	-848.40	-1457.44	-1908.38	-3008.82	-3112.34	-3105.36	-3357.46	-3970.80	-4685.23	-5498.41
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20740	24735	28959	31762	38363	41281	40465	42631	45869	52899	60166	66927
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4099	9629	17310	23447	34724	43194	46956	54789	68349	104755	158262	234257
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	103.45	97.94	92.18	82.09	87.56	74.14	72.21	72.45	72.39	72.34	72.07	71.41
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3759.80	4436.82	6675.54	8260.03	11164.75	12787.87	14255.97	15067.82	16333.28	19123.22	22097.39	25216.41
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.21	2.73	2.60	2.51	2.46	2.35	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33584	32401	32487	40644	39010	39880	45724	45441	47722	53454	60621	69364
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	67633	67917	75663	80086	95069	97769	94771	98320	104792	121727	139340	154871
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13368	26439	45228	59121	86051	102300	109975	126358	156149	241052	366524	542077
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	39.76	51.70	64.24	69.73	70.63	75.77	75.73	76.84	78.17	77.81	76.81	76.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.37	5.78	5.65	5.78	5.78	5.51	5.02	4.02	3.19	2.54
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.32	17.86	15.28	14.52	14.52	13.85	12.62	10.11	8.03	6.38
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.11	13.23	11.90	11.91	11.90	11.36	10.34	8.29	6.58	5.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.32	10.59	10.85	11.21	11.14	11.12	10.36	8.30	6.59	5.23
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.75	7.31	8.22	9.47	9.48	10.25	11.64	12.06	9.82	7.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.51	7.35	8.72	10.61	10.62	11.48	13.07	16.24	19.42	20.27
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.49	3.81	4.53	5.58	5.58	6.04	6.87	8.54	10.53	13.29
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.60	2.38	2.91	2.91	3.15	3.58	4.45	5.49	6.93
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.21	1.84	2.12	2.12	2.29	2.61	3.24	4.00	5.05
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.98	1.24	1.67	1.68	1.81	2.06	2.56	3.16	3.99
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1335.45	1675.17	2086.87	2834.16	2755.23	3021.65	3462.47	3491.94	3730.49	4159.29	4656.09	5319.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	297.39	384.73	594.35	832.60	642.33	858.70	962.05	1023.12	1064.36	1117.83	1175.11	1262.98
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	21.94	21.33	30.50	93.39	93.06	83.44	93.77	102.19	108.81	111.20	110.72	112.38
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	28.82	26.16	36.69	109.86	109.06	59.83	66.07	70.87	71.33	69.80	64.26	54.03
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	114.77	172.76	203.98	257.78	125.80	201.64	217.91	222.43	235.85	252.61	267.69	288.91
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	240.97	301.84	323.81	295.58	282.73	328.87	330.47	331.93	352.86	385.70	422.26	471.23
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	48.56	42.69	63.76	92.12	147.44	151.63	153.84	161.68	181.27	230.35	294.70	378.24
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	100.19	195.02	184.82	164.38	217.37	180.89	280.50	230.97	246.27	278.82	312.55	347.36
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	95.63	92.17	101.81	121.64	152.74	116.33	156.27	158.83	160.39	165.50	171.93	180.70
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	45.20	39.96	61.64	67.67	61.66	43.04	46.99	48.95	48.55	48.29	48.40	48.70
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	210.22	201.65	251.10	466.31	552.37	584.34	615.40	626.31	685.67	767.09	840.72	932.51
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	26.45	31.23	29.71	39.49	64.49	59.67	70.79	69.26	69.66	72.01	76.13	82.71
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.53	32.79	32.33	66.17	23.56	22.46	25.24	26.12	32.63	51.73	83.02	134.07
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	77.78	132.83	172.37	227.19	282.63	330.81	443.17	419.26	472.83	608.36	788.60	1025.93

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51700

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.59% (58)	+0.26% (66)	+0.02% (70)	+0.06% (65)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.09% (46)	+0.57% (59)	+1.09% (59)	+0.79% (51)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+47.54 (21)	+13.72 (34)	+0.33 (60)	+4.34 (45)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+54.74 (15)	+20.59 (16)	+15.00 (16)	+47.94 (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.89% (46)	27.36% (12)	27.50% (10)	24.18% (17)	23.09% (13)	21.82% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	5.37% (98)	9.18% (91)	10.07% (90)	10.68% (92)	13.35% (98)	18.82% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	52.62% (95)	47.18% (97)	42.92% (99)	32.17% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.92% (15)	41.49% (13)	42.86% (10)	47.98% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.50% (8)	2.82% (7)	4.25% (8)	7.57% (12)	9.90% (11)	14.58% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.04% (24)	26.61% (18)	19.12% (22)	19.95% (4)	22.10% (2)	19.72% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.63% (76)	25.48% (54)	32.62% (43)	35.98% (50)	36.38% (55)	47.18% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (101)	0.00% (101)	0.00% (101)	0.00% (101)	0.00% (101)	0.00% (101)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	30.99% (12)	22.59% (22)	22.54% (18)	20.88% (27)	17.93% (38)	15.22% (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	7	8	10	11	11	15
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	17	38	62	46	64	67
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	18	38	58	45	62	62
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	17	30	29	25	30	26

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	91.00	89.14	88.94	89.79	88.93	89.82	88.92	87.50	88.56	90.96
EMPLOYED	85.40	84.37	84.45	85.70	85.68	86.75	80.94	82.76	85.43	87.87
UNEMPLOYED	5.59	4.77	4.48	4.09	3.25	3.07	7.98	4.74	3.12	3.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.1%	5.4%	5.0%	4.6%	3.7%	3.4%	9.0%	5.4%	3.5%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3718	3458	260	3726	3455	271
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	6	0	6	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	279	270	6	296	287	6
MANUFACTURING	86	67	14	86	66	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	119	113	4	112	106	3
RETAIL TRADE	621	575	44	599	554	43
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	88	82	5	95	89	5
INFORMATION	50	43	3	50	43	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	223	218	3	229	224	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	266	265	0	279	277	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	346	328	16	350	336	12
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	20	13	3	16	7	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	201	175	23	200	171	28
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	58	51	7	57	52	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	458	404	54	453	399	51
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	55	45	6	55	46	8
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	398	360	38	408	358	50
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	436	432	3	427	422	4
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	3	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.5%	33.0%	20.7%	15.5%	11.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	38.9%	50.8%	60.9%	64.6%	65.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.6%	16.2%	18.4%	19.9%	22.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 54.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51710

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	306.75	268.25	261.43	234.99	242.94	237.79	232.56	231.63	232.80	232.35	229.81	228.47
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	25.78	20.77	22.02	16.47	16.43	15.62	14.82	14.73	14.60	13.77	13.25	13.17
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	27.01	16.93	17.22	16.36	14.05	13.61	13.00	13.30	13.63	13.26	12.39	12.22
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	26.21	16.29	13.98	15.14	12.35	12.47	12.14	11.81	12.75	13.02	12.33	11.65
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	29.70	28.00	20.99	18.91	18.36	15.56	14.89	14.02	14.36	14.97	14.31	14.23
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	55.79	48.83	43.28	32.42	37.05	27.75	27.12	28.00	26.70	26.98	25.97	27.22
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	22.78	27.36	28.68	19.84	24.15	24.54	23.11	20.03	17.26	16.84	18.08	17.71
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	17.01	18.78	23.15	16.78	17.59	20.37	20.29	20.84	17.21	14.06	15.12	15.23
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	14.79	12.87	17.72	17.35	14.43	16.15	16.26	17.79	19.81	13.43	13.33	14.57
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	15.19	9.43	13.09	16.24	13.45	12.66	13.09	14.17	17.15	15.79	12.77	13.50
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	16.02	9.52	9.35	13.97	14.73	11.26	10.70	11.58	13.83	18.71	12.56	12.09
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	14.17	11.55	7.82	11.36	15.08	11.81	11.37	10.42	11.27	16.33	15.00	11.66
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	11.78	12.56	7.86	8.22	12.68	13.48	12.29	10.75	9.84	12.79	17.39	11.33
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	9.76	10.72	8.93	6.54	9.77	13.27	13.00	12.04	9.90	9.93	14.53	13.12
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	7.90	8.90	9.39	6.37	6.70	10.51	10.95	11.22	10.69	8.16	10.75	14.48
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	5.79	6.61	7.22	6.50	4.85	7.69	8.09	8.53	9.24	7.32	7.45	10.78
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.66	4.59	5.24	5.97	4.15	4.74	5.34	6.14	6.97	7.24	5.60	7.35
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.12	2.72	3.19	3.70	3.61	3.01	3.10	3.29	4.36	5.43	4.38	4.54
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.30	1.84	2.31	2.85	3.52	3.28	2.99	2.98	3.25	4.34	4.60	3.63
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.05	25.02	26.65	29.06	29.28	31.64	32.13	32.79	34.47	35.78	35.74	35.44
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	145.02	112.33	110.13	104.34	101.66	100.12	97.75	95.11	92.33	90.95
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	101.49	104.81	106.01	101.00	97.59	96.84	98.36	99.71	98.49	97.72
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.21	1.27	1.20	1.09	1.00
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	6.26	7.60	9.38	10.59	10.61	10.79	11.21	11.56	11.93	11.61
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	4.94	4.67	7.60	9.08	16.30	20.74	21.61	22.67	24.22	24.77	25.97	27.19
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	93.58	65.66	60.52	56.21	50.53	48.43	46.68	46.42	47.73	47.13	44.95	43.69
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	14.58	11.68	7.30	8.24	7.69	6.73	6.73	6.58	6.76	7.09	6.98	6.65
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	70.92	65.15	56.98	43.09	47.71	36.57	35.29	35.43	34.30	34.86	33.30	34.80
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	20.77	24.66	27.34	25.39	22.83	29.24	30.47	32.16	34.51	32.48	32.78	40.77
30 MALE POPULATION	165.79	143.55	139.40	120.22	125.87	121.00	117.99	118.12	118.29	118.86	118.84	118.74
31 FEMALE POPULATION	140.96	124.70	122.02	114.77	117.06	116.79	114.57	113.50	114.51	113.49	110.97	109.73
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	211.48	230.09	258.53	223.16	210.78	187.94	200.37	204.14	208.29	216.43	222.99	228.56
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.24
35 MINING	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
36 UTILITIES	0.43e	0.43e	0.45e	0.43e	0.43e	0.34e	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.27
37 CONSTRUCTION	9.46e	9.65e	8.85e	8.35e	6.20	6.43	7.41	7.25	6.92	6.28	5.67	5.07
38 MANUFACTURING	10.24e	11.86e	11.72e	9.69e	6.57	6.69	6.42	6.19	5.90	5.40	4.95	4.51
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	6.04e	7.40e	7.11e	5.51e	4.60e	3.41e	3.57	3.48	3.33	3.05	2.79	2.55
40 RETAIL TRADE	15.56e	15.65e	16.68e	14.69e	12.93	11.86	12.75	12.46	12.12	11.79	11.54	11.37
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	10.20e	10.28e	10.70e	11.15e	9.15	11.37	13.31	12.89	12.50	11.80	10.97	10.02
42 INFORMATION	2.80e	3.52e	4.09e	4.11e	2.73	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.40	2.30	2.21	2.12
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	7.16e	8.80e	9.51e	8.41e	7.23	8.55	9.75	10.15	10.35	10.18	9.81	9.46
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	4.55e	5.60e	6.05e	5.43e	6.93	7.92	9.38	9.44	9.32	9.48	9.76	10.07
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	4.36e	6.14e	7.74e	7.95e	10.95	11.53	12.23	12.59	13.31	14.83	16.29	17.61
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.51e	3.54e	4.46e	4.12e	2.16	1.92	2.12	2.00	1.82	1.44	1.10	0.78
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	5.68e	7.33e	8.85e	8.83e	8.17	11.08	13.56	13.87	14.54	15.83	17.05	18.17
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.00e	2.82e	3.55e	3.53e	4.80	4.73	4.86	4.97	5.16	5.51	5.85	6.18
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	10.70e	15.09e	19.01e	17.88e	22.12	21.70	21.53	23.29	24.62	26.44	26.49	25.27
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.52e	1.86e	2.20e	2.13e	2.25	2.25	2.71	2.83	2.94	3.20	3.49	3.80
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	7.66e	9.37e	11.11e	10.35e	10.73	9.96	11.34	12.15	13.02	14.63	15.97	17.06
52 OTHER SERVICES	4.18e	5.91e	7.45e	6.86e	7.17	7.93	8.03	8.35	8.69	9.34	9.98	10.61
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	18.32	18.17	20.30	15.32	15.91	21.43	21.30	22.07	23.61	26.88	30.43	34.32
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	73.64	69.74	81.47	58.08	48.73	18.16	19.52	19.35	19.12	18.99	19.20	19.66
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	14.43	16.86	17.13	20.26	20.90	18.02	17.65	17.93	18.20	18.58	18.95	19.36
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	7836.06	9405.85	12075.79	12256.42	14806.14	12776.78	13370.14	14472.08	15569.17	17937.93	20489.39	23293.50
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6794.63	7098.86	7398.99	8049.77	9216.73	9532.45	9617.10	10334.51	11175.88	12793.89	14298.50	15735.12
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	6219.66	7272.19	9331.69	9503.91	10816.62	9998.62	10340.48	11083.92	11803.33	13463.44	15303.52	17346.87
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1338.59	1876.28	2537.25	2285.92	3403.17	2920.40	2941.11	3236.42	3535.36	4085.92	4637.78	5234.58
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	277.81	257.38	206.85	466.59	586.35	-142.24	88.56	151.74	230.49	388.56	548.09	712.05
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1321.68	1702.91	2082.22	2155.54	1977.92	1778.77	1869.76	1969.08	2095.52	2313.95	2488.55	2625.63
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	403.97	793.36	878.48	1120.44	1830.78	2731.30	2530.00	2339.36	2597.82	3126.08	3621.90	4090.44
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	464.39	759.26	1290.00	1287.04	1632.58	1509.14	1555.23	1658.54	1783.46	2044.69	2311.87	2583.08
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-2302.70	-4044.00	-6347.50	-6195.60	-7765.54	-6245.26	-6597.58	-6787.47	-7303.18	-8539.38	-9989.46	-11691.38
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22150	26463	28303	34256	37939	40088	41354	44617	48006	55062	62219	68871
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4378	10302	16918	25289	34340	41946	47988	57341	71534	109038	163662	241062
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	110.66	105.18	92.65	89.39	89.43	74.24	75.46	77.26	77.14	76.67	75.91	74.87
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	10633.85	12889.33	17838.01	18268.42	21782.48	18569.43	19944.31	21634.80	23350.67	27038.86	30979.36	35257.35
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.97	2.65	2.54	2.45	2.43	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.27
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35730	34568	35831	38508	36243	34436	39346	39416	41287	45967	51830	58876
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68271	72148	74002	85946	94976	94292	95791	102641	109524	126788	144519	160094
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13494	28086	44235	63447	85966	98662	111159	131913	163201	251074	380147	560358
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	86.69	88.46	89.95	86.23	86.53	93.51	92.77	93.01	94.20	93.05	91.13	90.42
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.58	9.70	8.81	8.55	8.21	7.63	6.91	5.45	4.21	3.46
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.14	25.39	21.66	21.83	20.98	19.50	17.65	13.94	10.77	8.86
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.18	15.72	16.09	15.44	14.84	13.79	12.48	9.85	7.61	6.26
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.16	11.49	11.44	14.06	14.23	14.68	14.66	11.86	9.16	7.54
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.85	6.81	8.38	9.99	10.25	11.10	12.62	14.82	13.04	10.73
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.14	6.89	9.36	10.12	10.38	11.25	12.79	15.88	19.81	21.71
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.05	3.84	4.30	4.98	5.11	5.54	6.29	7.81	9.76	11.72
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	2.17	2.56	3.42	3.51	3.81	4.33	5.37	6.71	8.06
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	2.08	2.12	2.86	2.94	3.18	3.62	4.49	5.61	6.74
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	2.15	1.79	2.27	2.33	2.52	2.87	3.56	4.45	5.34
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3097.64	3058.04	3223.14	3320.76	3136.16	3220.18	3650.23	3665.99	3889.44	4277.26	4723.23	5323.81
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	705.05	577.36	782.23	831.40	540.75	654.28	719.92	768.71	785.00	785.80	779.65	784.90
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	88.40	76.72	75.27	95.30	49.36	35.83	39.54	43.27	45.22	44.05	41.40	39.35
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	121.02	98.08	94.39	92.77	74.47	38.25	41.49	44.68	44.15	41.17	35.78	28.18
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	129.26	158.00	151.31	277.64	174.02	187.24	198.73	203.67	211.99	216.41	216.44	218.81
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	559.50	530.88	541.94	375.75	357.91	450.47	444.58	448.34	467.86	487.43	503.65	526.48
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	143.86	100.95	127.57	133.52	213.15	203.41	202.67	213.87	235.38	285.09	344.24	413.85
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	185.44	314.01	206.96	207.59	281.27	202.61	308.55	255.10	267.00	288.12	304.83	317.33
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	304.27	243.60	190.86	220.75	239.43	158.59	209.22	213.51	211.64	208.16	204.09	200.92
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	98.11	69.24	90.37	72.70	57.92	35.41	37.98	39.72	38.67	36.66	34.68	32.69
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	408.03	372.88	427.90	442.36	558.46	566.05	585.49	598.26	642.94	685.57	709.16	736.79
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	84.38	129.32	106.44	95.49	59.08	63.00	73.41	72.10	71.18	70.14	69.98	71.22
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	49.66	76.76	65.46	70.41	93.49	159.13	175.62	182.47	223.77	338.13	512.15	774.71
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	220.65	310.23	362.43	405.08	436.85	465.93	613.03	582.29	644.63	790.53	967.16	1178.58

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51710

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.51% (103)	-0.32% (95)	-0.21% (88)	-0.10% (79)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.24% (99)	-1.06% (103)	+1.03% (62)	+0.49% (83)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-68.96 (105)	-23.64 (105)	-4.99 (105)	-9.32 (104)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-23.54 (105)	-70.59 (105)	+20.35 (12)	+40.63 (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.51% (94)	23.15% (70)	23.92% (38)	20.80% (60)	20.37% (36)	19.12% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.77% (91)	10.46% (85)	10.81% (84)	9.40% (100)	12.30% (100)	17.85% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	47.80% (98)	45.33% (98)	43.88% (97)	39.81% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	44.60% (11)	43.64% (11)	42.47% (11)	42.77% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.61% (7)	2.91% (6)	3.86% (11)	6.71% (15)	8.72% (18)	11.90% (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.84% (85)	4.53% (90)	4.34% (82)	3.12% (76)	3.56% (72)	1.97% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.26% (66)	24.90% (59)	27.63% (69)	32.43% (71)	37.83% (47)	43.52% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (102)	0.00% (102)	0.00% (102)	0.00% (102)	0.00% (102)	0.00% (102)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	50.30% (8)	45.99% (3)	41.97% (1)	40.58% (4)	30.65% (5)	32.08% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	2	3	6	7	9	12
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	12	39	44	49	71	60
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	16	43	44	47	73	56
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	13	21	31	31	42	37

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	112.40	110.95	110.46	112.67	111.79	111.91	110.94	109.28	110.33	113.43
EMPLOYED	105.38	104.84	104.72	107.54	107.70	108.08	100.96	103.23	106.57	109.60
UNEMPLOYED	7.02	6.11	5.74	5.13	4.09	3.83	9.98	6.06	3.76	3.83
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.5%	5.2%	4.6%	3.7%	3.4%	9.0%	5.5%	3.4%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5370	4989	381	5386	5023	363
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	353	335	18	364	349	15
MANUFACTURING	129	104	23	127	105	20
WHOLESALE TRADE	210	196	12	205	190	15
RETAIL TRADE	794	755	37	782	743	37
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	182	157	22	192	167	23
INFORMATION	139	131	5	134	125	5
FINANCE and INSURANCE	271	259	9	266	257	6
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	313	305	6	314	305	5
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	702	658	42	695	651	42
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	43	37	3	42	36	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	251	210	38	246	210	33
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	80	70	7	71	62	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	598	533	63	639	578	59
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	80	71	9	75	66	9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	619	579	38	626	586	38
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	594	578	16	594	580	14
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	8	8	0	9	7	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.1%	38.3%	27.3%	21.6%	16.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	38.5%	49.3%	55.9%	58.8%	60.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.4%	12.5%	16.8%	19.6%	23.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 33.65 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51740

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	111.05	104.62	103.83	100.34	95.47	97.96	96.95	96.75	96.41	94.60	91.98	89.90
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	9.81	8.57	8.91	7.13	7.08	6.90	6.58	6.80	6.86	6.18	5.91	5.96
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	11.20	7.76	7.82	7.21	6.38	6.35	6.21	6.38	6.53	6.33	5.78	5.81
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	11.88	7.94	7.23	7.15	5.61	5.95	5.94	5.92	6.16	6.42	5.85	5.64
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.58	9.46	7.00	7.30	6.15	5.61	5.48	5.45	5.48	5.79	5.47	4.97
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	9.69	10.61	8.49	8.04	7.41	7.13	7.12	6.20	5.90	6.04	5.99	5.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	7.17	9.40	9.50	6.96	7.73	8.26	7.98	7.18	5.57	5.49	5.82	5.55
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.83	7.39	9.09	7.04	6.67	7.94	8.12	8.10	6.92	5.29	5.57	5.70
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.36	5.44	7.48	7.66	5.62	6.86	6.95	7.49	7.89	5.21	5.19	5.57
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.46	4.62	6.14	7.48	5.74	5.67	5.90	6.43	7.32	6.59	5.04	5.33
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	7.44	4.59	4.77	6.75	6.56	4.96	4.86	5.40	6.30	7.57	4.99	4.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.68	5.66	4.20	5.71	6.81	5.37	5.22	4.67	5.19	6.94	6.29	4.77
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.53	6.45	4.05	4.34	6.15	6.22	5.62	5.14	4.45	5.80	7.06	4.65
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.43	5.39	4.76	3.77	4.96	6.08	6.01	5.73	4.89	4.73	6.39	5.80
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.40	4.23	5.13	3.31	3.54	5.01	5.09	5.28	5.04	3.73	4.97	6.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.56	3.02	3.89	3.52	2.83	3.82	4.00	4.18	4.41	3.60	3.57	4.90
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.60	2.02	2.72	3.37	2.29	2.45	2.66	3.06	3.43	3.49	2.59	3.52
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.91	1.22	1.57	2.05	1.90	1.69	1.62	1.71	2.17	2.61	2.15	2.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.53	0.83	1.08	1.55	2.04	1.67	1.57	1.64	1.89	2.80	3.33	3.05
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.03	28.70	31.07	34.05	35.11	35.09	35.21	35.99	37.59	39.95	39.89	39.83
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	52.50	45.77	39.23	37.04	35.90	34.93	33.30	30.30	27.53	25.06
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	48.96	51.33	51.45	53.87	53.38	53.62	54.01	53.41	51.83	50.36
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.52	0.48	0.53	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.45	0.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	0.97	1.36	1.78	1.83	1.93	2.06	2.32	2.53	2.64
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.78	0.74	1.33	1.75	2.96	4.74	5.39	5.81	6.58	8.10	9.64	11.38
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	39.56	29.93	28.00	25.71	22.69	22.59	22.15	22.51	22.95	22.66	20.99	20.57
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.67	5.65	4.05	4.22	3.63	3.39	3.42	3.41	3.41	3.73	3.45	3.16
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	13.60	14.41	11.45	11.12	9.94	9.35	9.18	8.23	7.98	8.10	8.01	7.21
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.99	11.32	14.40	13.80	12.60	14.64	14.94	15.88	16.96	16.22	16.62	19.79
30	MALE POPULATION	52.96	49.66	49.43	48.45	45.85	47.34	46.78	46.78	46.69	46.01	45.05	44.27
31	FEMALE POPULATION	58.09	54.96	54.41	51.88	49.62	50.62	50.17	49.97	49.72	48.59	46.93	45.63
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	48.09	53.93	58.67	52.37	57.36	60.71	62.44	64.11	65.89	69.03	71.84	74.49
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.03e	0.06e	0.02	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.07e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.13e	1.97e	1.88e	2.34e	2.91	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.62	2.49	2.36	2.24
38	MANUFACTURING	3.56e	2.96e	2.94e	2.39e	2.02	1.67e	1.86e	1.82	1.75	1.63	1.51	1.40
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.02e	1.25e	1.57e	1.52e	1.02e	0.55e	0.64e	0.62	0.58	0.50	0.43	0.36
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.96e	4.80e	4.93e	3.64e	3.45	3.77	3.94	3.91	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.58
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.52e	1.63e	1.82e	1.63e	2.04	3.37	3.59	4.20	4.88	5.64	6.04	6.17
42	INFORMATION	0.34e	0.39e	0.43e	0.49e	0.47	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.31
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.17e	1.34e	1.21e	1.19e	0.96	1.01	1.27	1.24	1.20	1.11	1.02	0.93
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.17e	1.33e	1.20e	1.20e	1.57	1.61	1.92	1.90	1.86	1.77	1.69	1.61
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.69e	0.89e	1.00e	1.28e	1.97	2.05	1.88	2.00	2.19	2.58	2.98	3.38
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.85e	2.30e	2.58e	3.00e	3.53	3.51	4.88	4.89	4.97	5.13	5.23	5.26
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.15e	0.17e	0.21e	0.38	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.54	0.61
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.80e	4.91e	5.50e	6.47e	6.61	7.37	7.21	7.57	7.57	7.41	7.00	6.47
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.32e	0.36e	0.39e	0.42e	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.77	0.82
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.69e	1.92e	2.08e	2.11e	2.34	2.50	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.62	2.58	2.55
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.91e	2.48e	2.76e	3.19e	3.47	3.31	3.36	3.45	3.53	3.65	3.77	3.86
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	12.35	14.59	16.16	9.73	11.47	14.85	14.16	14.78	15.84	18.30	21.09	24.14
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	4.82	4.53	5.49	5.06	5.97	5.91	6.00	6.01	6.02	6.03	6.05	6.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.44	5.86	6.28	6.20	6.37	4.99	4.67	4.70	4.71	4.67	4.64	4.61
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1780.40	2303.12	2751.29	2793.27	3699.40	4305.90	4272.81	4523.92	4933.04	5846.48	6901.60	8122.04
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2010.14	2537.10	2775.42	3043.19	3645.65	4029.36	3848.41	3952.91	4316.56	5045.59	5772.30	6513.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1448.69	1773.75	2107.65	2154.52	2721.27	3036.54	3083.74	3245.05	3519.70	4167.80	4932.40	5820.95
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	262.93	449.52	577.92	567.57	885.97	1087.87	1055.51	1141.85	1271.33	1525.54	1802.78	2118.65
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	68.78	79.84	65.72	71.18	92.17	181.49	133.56	137.02	142.01	153.13	166.42	182.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	320.59	504.74	600.79	623.96	610.18	560.54	537.46	570.64	613.04	685.41	742.40	786.55
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	160.50	331.68	409.17	559.71	894.59	1298.44	1239.67	1150.51	1268.10	1503.28	1715.79	1908.90
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	80.00	136.94	269.63	298.37	418.37	492.27	492.73	505.59	551.06	649.89	759.41	878.33
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-171.35	-465.50	-716.19	-635.37	-1140.15	-1643.25	-1708.80	-1786.57	-1946.56	-2339.69	-2828.09	-3426.05
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18101	24252	26730	30330	38186	41135	39693	40856	44772	53337	62755	72451
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3578	9441	15978	22390	34564	43041	46061	52507	66714	105622	165071	253592
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.40	94.56	83.73	76.29	85.37	72.35	69.05	68.09	69.10	70.98	72.77	74.41
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2471.92	3215.14	4142.08	4328.65	5498.33	6109.73	6324.65	6711.00	7341.77	8745.10	10355.01	12199.48
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.77	2.60	2.51	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28942	28742	25007	20920	20849	19317	21859	21601	22557	24964	27972	31604
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57218	67516	69907	76873	94885	99470	93795	95285	103349	123791	146330	168478
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11310	26283	41787	56749	85884	104080	108843	122458	153999	245140	384911	589704
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	34.66	37.02	38.93	38.07	37.36	39.59	40.09	40.56	40.90	40.04	38.87	38.20
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.51	3.75	3.00	2.88	2.94	2.87	2.63	2.06	1.53	1.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.54	11.03	9.06	8.48	8.65	8.45	7.74	6.05	4.51	3.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.48	7.14	6.91	6.00	6.12	5.99	5.48	4.28	3.19	2.51
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.75	5.45	5.63	5.87	5.93	6.01	5.87	4.63	3.46	2.71
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.85	3.78	4.23	5.36	5.38	5.64	6.28	7.12	5.99	4.70
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	3.47	4.12	5.43	5.45	5.72	6.36	7.84	9.94	10.86
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.39	1.81	2.12	2.58	2.59	2.71	3.02	3.72	4.74	5.86
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.57	1.01	1.31	1.31	1.38	1.53	1.89	2.40	2.97
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.69	0.89	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.17	1.45	1.84	2.28
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.38	0.39	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.81	0.99	1.27	1.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1002.99	1064.13	973.57	796.38	778.98	764.81	876.24	876.08	922.55	999.46	1087.24	1207.25
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	211.90	224.78	239.05	186.11	108.88	79.31	88.62	95.78	97.16	96.37	95.48	96.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	40.36	38.31	23.05	18.59	12.55	12.81	14.35	15.90	16.50	15.93	14.95	14.33
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.23	7.29	4.30	5.83	8.36	5.00	5.50	6.00	5.89	5.44	4.72	3.75
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	52.36	71.86	61.92	49.10	52.60	67.76	73.02	75.76	78.32	79.23	79.13	80.68
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	239.58	244.92	267.37	179.31	136.04	194.02	194.43	198.49	205.73	212.39	219.14	231.04
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	54.79	47.08	46.88	100.44	84.97	88.98	90.03	96.17	105.13	126.17	152.13	184.46
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	68.72	98.60	87.10	103.96	116.56	83.21	128.67	107.69	111.95	119.71	126.47	132.78
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	71.93	76.31	44.47	14.98	17.54	10.18	13.64	14.09	13.88	13.52	13.24	13.15
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.21	3.64	3.74	7.41	1.99	2.57	2.80	2.97	2.87	2.69	2.55	2.42
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	148.78	121.61	77.93	21.86	95.03	93.23	97.92	101.29	108.12	114.24	118.00	123.65
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	23.49	26.35	13.31	9.73	7.01	13.85	16.39	16.29	15.98	15.60	15.54	15.95
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	25.98	29.39	15.38	15.75	45.18	6.10	6.84	7.19	8.76	13.12	19.84	30.27
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	52.67	73.99	89.07	83.33	92.29	107.79	144.01	138.47	152.27	185.03	226.05	277.82

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51740

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (98)	-0.19% (88)	-0.16% (84)	-0.21% (87)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.47% (78)	+0.11% (71)	+0.82% (74)	+0.51% (79)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-13.10 (103)	-5.88 (101)	-1.54 (101)	-8.06 (102)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+12.61 (32)	+2.03 (49)	+5.18 (32)	+13.78 (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.62% (39)	26.96% (16)	25.62% (19)	23.76% (22)	23.06% (15)	22.88% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.10% (83)	13.87% (53)	13.75% (61)	13.20% (74)	14.94% (89)	22.01% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	45.62% (100)	41.09% (101)	37.81% (104)	27.88% (101)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	51.16% (7)	53.89% (4)	54.99% (3)	56.02% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.70% (26)	1.28% (16)	1.74% (35)	3.10% (41)	4.84% (41)	12.66% (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.41% (82)	5.02% (87)	4.57% (79)	3.52% (71)	2.74% (82)	1.88% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.77% (43)	24.90% (60)	32.14% (46)	33.14% (68)	32.60% (78)	30.89% (101)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (103)	0.00% (103)	0.00% (103)	0.00% (103)	0.00% (103)	0.00% (103)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	44.93% (9)	47.59% (2)	40.07% (3)	41.51% (2)	42.42% (3)	46.75% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	10	16	21	26	26	31
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	27	53	71	48	65	49
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	32	56	63	48	60	52
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	35	52	71	78	81	80

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	45.23	44.42	44.10	44.68	44.34	44.52	44.64	44.02	44.16	45.36
EMPLOYED	42.00	41.69	41.44	42.31	42.52	42.80	40.27	41.19	42.51	43.71
UNEMPLOYED	3.23	2.73	2.67	2.37	1.82	1.72	4.37	2.83	1.66	1.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.1%	6.1%	6.0%	5.3%	4.1%	3.9%	9.8%	6.4%	3.7%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1648	1556	89	1655	1566	86
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	147	138	9	153	143	10
MANUFACTURING	48	42	3	47	41	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	45	43	0	44	41	3
RETAIL TRADE	262	252	7	263	251	9
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	68	63	0	68	63	3
INFORMATION	14	12	0	14	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	70	70	0	63	63	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	83	82	0	85	85	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	145	138	6	141	135	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	8	8	0	5	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	84	71	12	87	76	9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	12	8	0	12	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	232	210	20	234	213	19
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	21	16	0	24	24	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	165	155	9	171	163	7
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	237	234	0	239	235	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	61.9%	45.4%	33.4%	24.8%	18.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.9%	44.6%	55.0%	61.3%	63.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	9.9%	11.6%	13.8%	18.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 59.81 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51760

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	248.82	219.21	203.46	196.78	204.33	226.94	228.37	231.22	235.64	241.86	246.13	251.94
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	18.93	13.31	14.45	12.27	12.75	12.73	13.26	14.10	14.12	13.74	14.16	15.24
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	21.29	12.21	11.90	12.60	10.27	10.59	10.46	11.34	13.35	13.33	12.69	13.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	22.60	13.71	10.24	11.74	9.21	9.94	9.57	9.60	10.94	12.98	12.31	12.30
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	22.65	18.53	13.23	13.51	15.33	13.63	13.27	12.83	12.89	14.72	14.80	14.47
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	23.63	25.93	20.06	18.35	26.45	18.52	18.70	18.99	18.26	18.75	19.30	19.29
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	17.29	24.09	20.34	17.08	20.74	25.97	25.00	20.77	18.70	18.38	23.15	22.92
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	12.86	16.84	18.77	15.58	14.98	23.54	24.62	25.34	18.86	16.59	18.98	21.87
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	12.47	11.07	16.06	15.07	11.97	17.01	18.09	21.47	24.34	16.82	15.59	20.50
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	13.89	9.05	12.83	14.67	11.64	12.38	13.13	15.32	20.64	17.57	14.65	16.53
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	14.99	9.46	9.43	13.61	12.64	11.28	10.70	11.56	14.82	22.83	15.30	13.56
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	14.26	11.05	8.04	11.50	13.21	12.32	11.82	10.63	11.23	19.51	16.02	12.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	13.61	11.98	8.19	8.21	12.41	13.84	12.88	11.55	10.08	13.77	20.55	13.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	12.15	11.07	9.02	6.64	10.09	13.86	13.57	12.74	10.82	10.11	17.10	13.68
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	10.03	10.28	9.17	6.36	6.63	11.68	11.99	12.05	11.13	8.32	11.13	16.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	7.64	8.31	7.62	6.37	4.85	8.18	9.12	9.64	10.00	7.92	7.25	12.12
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	5.30	5.95	6.36	5.74	3.95	4.67	5.39	6.57	7.47	7.21	5.29	7.00
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	3.21	3.59	4.38	3.98	3.39	3.02	3.14	3.19	4.41	5.20	4.10	3.78
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.00	2.78	3.39	3.50	3.83	3.79	3.65	3.53	3.59	4.11	3.76	2.65
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.83	29.96	32.51	33.53	31.70	34.15	34.34	35.04	36.66	37.97	36.90	36.05
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	87.25	74.51	81.11	98.42	100.36	100.97	101.79	107.69	114.31	122.68
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	112.08	113.69	104.63	104.91	102.11	101.49	100.01	93.19	83.39	74.61
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.56	0.64	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.58	0.46
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	2.83	5.22	5.85	6.16	7.16	9.29	11.31	13.44	14.92
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.50	1.73	1.92	5.19	12.73	17.03	19.00	20.83	23.80	28.99	34.40	39.28
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	75.71	48.81	42.57	42.92	37.95	38.62	38.74	40.49	43.99	46.91	45.91	47.43
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	12.89	9.58	5.98	6.31	5.73	5.36	5.44	5.45	5.58	6.86	6.74	6.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	33.40	34.88	27.31	25.55	36.05	26.79	26.52	26.37	25.58	26.60	27.36	27.34
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	28.18	30.92	30.91	25.96	22.64	31.33	33.30	34.98	36.59	32.77	31.53	41.94
30	MALE POPULATION	114.16	99.46	92.96	92.03	97.44	108.17	108.34	110.03	112.81	117.02	120.41	123.80
31	FEMALE POPULATION	134.66	119.76	110.50	104.75	106.88	118.77	120.03	121.19	122.83	124.84	125.71	128.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	204.79	233.56	219.64	194.01	177.77	195.36	210.01	215.62	222.25	236.73	249.96	261.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.09e	0.15e	0.13e	0.07e	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
35	MINING	0.27e	0.26e	0.21e	0.14e	0.12e	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.69e	0.67e	0.61e	0.48e	0.25	0.29e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24
37	CONSTRUCTION	11.28e	10.21e	8.60e	8.09e	6.58	8.38	8.98	8.79	8.51	8.07	7.66	7.25
38	MANUFACTURING	31.26e	29.89e	24.63e	16.01e	7.08	5.82	5.92	5.59	5.07	4.15	3.36	2.67
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	11.57e	13.27e	9.39e	7.20e	5.01	4.78	4.81	4.82	4.62	4.19	3.79	3.42
40	RETAIL TRADE	19.85e	19.51e	14.53e	11.68e	9.40	9.64	10.32	10.31	10.09	9.78	9.49	9.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	8.27e	8.06e	7.37e	6.33e	3.94	7.02e	7.94	7.54	7.02	6.12	5.28	4.44
42	INFORMATION	4.14e	4.49e	4.33e	4.03e	2.55	1.96	2.35	2.29	2.16	1.90	1.67	1.44
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	13.11e	15.37e	12.95e	8.36e	8.93	12.77	14.77	15.74	17.50	20.29	22.55	24.57
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	8.85e	10.37e	8.74e	5.72e	6.26	8.97	11.80	13.41	14.61	16.97	19.27	21.15
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	8.89e	10.85e	11.52e	12.20e	12.89	15.21	16.86	17.36	18.26	20.18	22.18	24.30
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	8.28e	10.10e	10.73e	10.22e	10.39	9.95	9.64	9.27	8.70	7.58	6.29	4.86
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	10.94e	12.73e	13.16e	12.97e	10.07	10.74	13.02	12.69	12.44	12.01	11.48	10.81
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.63e	3.21e	3.40e	3.48e	4.42	5.46	5.85	6.03	6.46	7.45	8.19	8.61
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	11.25e	13.72e	14.57e	14.12e	23.81	25.62	25.38	27.99	31.40	38.99	46.58	54.11
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	3.13e	3.52e	3.35e	3.26e	3.58	4.49	4.98	5.36	5.90	7.03	8.07	8.91
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	8.78e	9.88e	9.40e	8.80e	9.13	9.62	13.09	14.62	16.32	19.38	22.06	24.27
52	OTHER SERVICES	8.43e	10.24e	10.91e	10.31e	9.26	10.12	11.26	11.39	11.06	10.28	9.42	8.50
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.68	5.33	7.47	7.18	5.07	6.31	6.30	6.22	6.07	5.73	5.34	4.93
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.95	1.39	1.74	1.36	1.28	1.07	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	26.41	40.42	41.88	41.94	37.67	36.93	35.25	34.71	34.61	35.22	35.89	36.46
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	7159.84	8986.39	11167.69	12300.36	12773.16	14499.54	15341.05	16110.83	17116.85	19433.46	21965.43	24714.50
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	5441.79	6325.56	7732.24	8606.70	9517.35	13581.56	14069.66	14197.29	15342.45	17703.66	20049.91	22406.93
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	6132.02	7321.73	8744.63	9355.83	9473.19	10965.67	11413.44	11916.81	12587.86	14250.41	16120.42	18170.04
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	658.83	1262.62	1923.30	2086.89	2177.52	2486.17	2413.09	2618.62	2874.69	3357.86	3840.48	4348.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	368.99	402.03	499.76	857.63	1122.45	1047.69	1514.52	1575.40	1654.30	1825.19	2004.54	2195.99
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1021.57	1197.20	2115.98	2185.78	2104.01	3500.52	3446.41	3676.33	3995.50	4601.51	5164.85	5694.49
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	489.62	911.97	1078.60	1286.03	1831.52	2836.57	2539.83	2432.07	2751.30	3437.03	4137.67	4861.79
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	463.09	814.15	1222.83	1296.05	1370.03	1613.08	1707.66	1780.54	1892.29	2140.14	2395.99	2650.20
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-2766.15	-3955.84	-5407.20	-5869.42	-5821.31	-5642.00	-5549.97	-6241.40	-6628.91	-7628.20	-8822.05	-10213.65
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21871	28856	38003	43737	46579	59848	61610	61402	65109	73197	81462	88937
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4323	11233	22716	32288	42160	62621	71494	78912	97018	144950	214280	311296
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	104.19	107.23	114.40	106.37	105.53	108.81	109.93	105.71	104.45	102.35	100.28	97.99
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	10526.57	13325.99	17661.18	19529.64	18557.70	23583.17	24193.38	25465.00	27146.43	30981.88	35131.07	39575.42
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.87	2.41	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.07
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	42797	38032	42919	41755	27109	28825	32672	32834	34436	38434	43389	49371
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63337	70229	86281	97231	103760	126830	127458	127519	134048	152012	170517	186276
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12519	27339	51575	71778	93918	132709	147906	163885	199744	301024	448533	652002
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	82.78	86.44	85.82	84.47	87.13	102.69	105.89	106.75	109.58	111.18	112.05	114.46
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.36	10.68	12.07	12.41	12.50	12.34	11.69	9.31	7.77	6.53
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.53	23.96	25.12	25.00	25.17	24.84	23.55	18.75	15.64	13.16
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.19	13.69	13.95	15.18	15.28	15.08	14.29	11.39	9.49	7.99
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.35	9.75	10.53	15.34	16.18	16.63	17.89	16.92	14.11	11.87
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.68	6.40	7.42	8.99	9.51	9.79	10.90	14.17	15.37	13.48
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.46	7.02	6.90	10.69	11.30	11.64	12.96	16.85	20.60	25.22
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.85	4.60	4.01	5.14	5.43	5.60	6.23	8.10	9.90	12.33
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.72	2.51	1.97	2.93	3.10	3.19	3.56	4.62	5.65	7.04
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	2.79	2.30	2.97	3.15	3.24	3.61	4.69	5.74	7.14
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	3.08	2.86	4.04	4.27	4.40	4.90	6.37	7.79	9.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3542.70	3287.62	3683.51	3527.28	2362.09	2960.12	3459.74	3505.14	3773.37	4273.08	4861.73	5650.82
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	669.95	629.57	993.17	639.21	210.81	474.65	537.30	581.72	599.48	606.57	605.54	612.91
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	130.60	128.38	157.03	124.01	47.41	49.84	56.60	62.79	66.23	65.21	61.66	58.94
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	21.05	19.33	23.19	50.45	20.30	16.50	18.41	20.10	20.04	18.90	16.52	13.08
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	188.03	163.28	215.55	364.86	195.70	267.97	292.59	304.06	319.37	329.56	331.64	337.08
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	560.07	625.80	718.18	456.63	401.62	631.99	641.67	656.14	690.96	727.65	756.49	795.05
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	177.34	124.54	173.32	161.79	178.28	239.72	245.73	262.92	292.01	357.50	434.34	524.98
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	211.39	340.40	265.20	348.13	260.21	183.77	287.92	241.36	254.94	278.07	296.01	309.81
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	243.68	163.67	185.29	229.28	142.13	101.20	137.36	142.13	142.17	141.34	139.44	138.01
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	94.34	66.63	95.78	95.98	41.79	27.09	29.89	31.70	31.14	29.84	28.41	26.92
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	760.93	355.16	206.79	344.41	193.58	153.87	163.74	169.65	183.98	198.30	206.39	215.59
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	43.80	61.47	44.85	90.86	28.74	61.93	74.24	73.94	73.67	73.37	73.66	75.37
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	213.14	301.72	228.09	209.28	210.61	197.27	223.99	235.97	292.02	446.03	679.74	1033.78
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	228.39	307.68	377.08	412.38	430.93	554.32	750.32	722.66	807.34	1000.74	1231.90	1509.30

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51760

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.18% (95)	+0.36% (59)	+0.38% (46)	+0.26% (54)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.09% (95)	-0.39% (91)	+1.30% (48)	+0.73% (57)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-21.88 (104)	+23.47 (24)	+8.71 (17)	+25.01 (20)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-9.44 (104)	-24.29 (104)	+26.89 (10)	+66.03 (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.43% (95)	20.92% (96)	21.81% (73)	18.58% (90)	17.02% (90)	18.83% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.33% (38)	15.19% (35)	13.19% (67)	11.08% (91)	13.81% (94)	16.65% (101)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	37.86% (103)	39.69% (103)	43.37% (98)	48.69% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	57.78% (3)	51.21% (5)	46.23% (7)	29.61% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.60% (31)	0.94% (26)	2.64% (22)	6.23% (18)	7.51% (21)	15.59% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.27% (58)	11.21% (60)	8.25% (58)	3.98% (66)	2.98% (76)	1.02% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	30.43% (7)	35.08% (10)	38.85% (15)	47.00% (8)	46.69% (9)	55.23% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (104)	0.00% (104)	0.00% (104)	0.00% (104)	0.00% (104)	0.00% (104)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.14% (44)	23.26% (21)	26.02% (10)	24.77% (13)	22.68% (16)	16.21% (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	3	7	8	10	10	11
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	13	8	13	25	16	25
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	22	23	28	34	31	39
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	3	13	27	51	56	52

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	112.74	113.14	114.80	117.94	118.04	119.44	119.64	117.79	120.70	124.81
EMPLOYED	105.95	107.32	109.55	112.92	113.84	115.56	108.76	111.54	116.73	120.44
UNEMPLOYED	6.79	5.82	5.25	5.02	4.20	3.88	10.88	6.25	3.97	4.36
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.0%	5.1%	4.6%	4.3%	3.6%	3.3%	9.1%	5.3%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	6260	5842	418	6323	5905	418
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	27	16	6	28	17	6
CONSTRUCTION	406	386	19	401	383	17
MANUFACTURING	188	170	15	185	167	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	287	274	12	297	282	14
RETAIL TRADE	790	759	30	798	762	34
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	132	110	20	141	118	21
INFORMATION	128	118	8	133	126	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	398	373	22	398	374	22
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	340	332	4	354	348	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	902	861	40	915	870	45
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	54	37	13	50	33	15
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	297	260	35	287	252	33
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	101	91	7	103	94	6
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	615	554	60	609	552	57
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	120	109	9	124	109	13
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	702	641	61	725	665	60
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	756	733	22	765	741	23
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	13	12	0	7	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	57.1%	42.9%	31.9%	24.8%	20.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.2%	37.4%	43.8%	45.7%	47.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.7%	19.8%	24.2%	29.5%	32.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 42.56 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51770

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA MSA

ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	105.50	100.40	96.85	94.94	96.74	99.89	97.66	97.87	99.41	101.40	102.62	104.54
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.85	6.41	7.03	6.16	6.92	6.37	6.28	6.69	6.75	6.80	7.12	7.55
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.44	6.59	5.89	6.32	5.67	6.25	6.00	5.84	6.59	6.72	6.80	7.29
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.20	6.82	5.27	5.82	5.17	6.19	5.93	5.83	5.78	6.63	6.68	7.01
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.03	7.65	5.69	5.07	5.42	5.42	5.37	5.67	5.47	5.98	5.85	5.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	8.71	8.94	7.06	5.82	6.41	5.64	5.75	5.41	5.96	5.63	5.87	5.57
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.62	9.29	8.71	7.28	7.50	7.78	7.15	6.45	5.97	6.50	7.13	6.98
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.02	7.69	8.55	7.06	6.90	7.45	7.49	7.42	6.46	6.69	6.46	7.16
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.16	5.30	7.62	7.21	6.28	6.50	6.46	6.89	7.24	5.81	6.34	7.07
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.23	4.26	6.67	7.33	6.34	6.06	5.97	6.14	6.81	6.24	6.43	6.18
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.79	4.61	4.84	6.91	6.87	5.93	5.51	5.77	6.09	7.12	5.65	6.12
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.35	5.66	4.01	6.30	7.07	6.03	5.89	5.58	5.75	6.74	6.11	6.24
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	6.00	6.07	4.12	4.58	6.72	6.48	5.99	5.63	5.45	5.93	6.91	5.46
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.67	5.38	4.96	3.56	5.68	6.39	6.16	6.03	5.50	5.51	6.45	5.84
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.06	4.84	5.00	3.50	3.83	5.79	5.65	5.51	5.46	4.86	5.32	6.21
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.13	4.18	4.09	3.82	2.81	4.63	4.80	4.92	4.83	4.40	4.49	5.26
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.77	3.16	3.11	3.49	2.42	2.76	3.18	3.80	4.11	4.02	3.63	4.01
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.54	2.10	2.25	2.50	2.26	1.82	1.87	2.15	2.95	3.14	2.91	3.06
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.94	1.47	1.98	2.20	2.47	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.23	2.65	2.47	1.74
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.31	32.19	34.64	37.19	38.11	38.20	38.24	38.52	39.14	39.44	38.73	37.96
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	71.78	66.07	60.88	58.80	57.05	56.41	56.02	54.66	53.10	52.09
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	23.53	26.05	28.42	30.46	29.69	29.96	30.80	32.04	32.83	33.53
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.20
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.21	1.88	3.60	3.47	3.65	3.93	4.23	4.47	4.50
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.33	0.47	0.66	1.43	5.36	6.82	7.22	7.62	8.42	10.25	12.02	14.23
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	31.09	24.36	21.45	21.38	21.03	22.17	21.77	21.86	22.60	23.97	24.39	25.64
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.61	4.54	3.26	3.08	3.27	3.36	3.56	3.50	3.47	3.81	3.79	3.79
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	12.12	12.04	9.49	7.81	8.56	7.70	7.56	7.58	7.96	7.81	7.94	7.55
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	14.44	15.74	16.43	15.52	13.80	17.40	17.71	18.52	19.57	19.08	18.82	20.29
30 MALE POPULATION	48.64	46.08	44.86	44.53	46.27	47.55	46.48	46.69	47.57	48.88	49.65	50.81
31 FEMALE POPULATION	56.86	54.32	51.99	50.41	50.48	52.34	51.17	51.18	51.83	52.52	52.97	53.73
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	63.88	75.41	84.07	87.53	79.02	78.00	82.85	83.53	83.98	84.67	85.08	85.28
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
35 MINING	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
36 UTILITIES	0.40e	0.36e	0.32e	0.31e	0.29e	0.24e	0.27e	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.21
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.90e	3.32e	4.61e	4.92e	4.15e	4.98	5.08	5.02	4.94	4.79	4.63	4.47
38 MANUFACTURING	8.45e	9.05e	8.63e	6.35e	3.88	3.40e	3.53e	3.46	3.34	3.14	2.95	2.77
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	3.21e	4.36e	4.22e	3.97e	3.25e	2.56e	2.78e	2.67	2.49	2.15	1.83	1.53
40 RETAIL TRADE	6.85e	8.52e	12.34e	12.30e	9.08	7.87	8.41	8.23	7.94	7.35	6.78	6.22
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	7.15e	6.44e	5.78e	6.14e	6.11	5.60	6.63	6.43	6.10	5.46	4.85	4.26
42 INFORMATION	1.72e	1.89e	2.02e	2.22e	1.08	0.70	0.71	0.67	0.60	0.50	0.42	0.35
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	3.33e	4.65e	4.01e	4.02e	3.46	4.50	4.59	4.55	4.55	4.61	4.70	4.80
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.08e	2.90e	2.50e	2.55e	2.98	3.65	4.32	4.69	4.92	5.27	5.60	5.90
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.38e	2.94e	3.53e	4.36e	3.77	3.66	3.91	3.88	3.83	3.73	3.62	3.50
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.07e	2.55e	3.06e	3.40e	3.05	3.16	3.25	3.19	3.08	2.82	2.53	2.19
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3.89e	4.33e	4.82e	5.58e	4.91	3.53	3.73	3.62	3.46	3.13	2.78	2.41
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.32e	0.39e	0.47e	0.56e	0.53	0.76	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.98	1.01	1.01
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	6.25e	7.71e	9.26e	10.47e	11.90	13.69	13.78	14.72	15.82	17.92	19.84	21.62
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.51e	0.64e	0.83e	0.93e	0.91	1.43	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.90
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.49e	4.32e	5.62e	6.09e	6.28	5.49	6.07	6.23	6.47	6.90	7.30	7.68
52 OTHER SERVICES	2.75e	3.37e	4.08e	4.51e	4.43	4.19	4.34	4.49	4.73	5.16	5.57	5.94
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.04	1.37	1.62	1.97	1.65	1.57	1.53	1.48	1.42	1.33	1.23	1.14
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.68	0.58	0.54	0.39	0.35	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.34	5.64	5.71	6.39	6.89	6.66	6.90	6.87	6.89	6.95	6.99	7.03
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2069.58	2634.60	3395.44	4285.86	4269.24	4563.17	4610.86	4809.86	5029.26	5492.85	5974.89	6477.45
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1861.08	2396.42	2930.48	3250.05	3777.46	4349.33	4283.99	4385.98	4720.37	5385.76	6027.95	6658.74
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1710.94	2141.23	2666.92	3408.96	3200.85	3496.32	3597.84	3725.34	3863.63	4189.38	4544.93	4922.92
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	181.46	359.98	560.87	714.08	763.93	798.18	783.84	837.37	895.36	990.34	1077.39	1165.06
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	177.17	133.39	167.65	162.81	304.47	268.67	229.18	247.15	270.27	313.13	352.57	389.47
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	302.26	396.03	689.72	591.83	647.88	723.37	743.00	791.55	858.32	984.21	1100.33	1208.47
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	218.84	418.33	523.68	643.58	973.05	1403.77	1332.02	1274.06	1432.58	1769.63	2108.82	2454.64
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	153.65	256.01	406.74	498.81	504.04	547.05	559.71	571.97	597.83	649.71	699.41	744.84
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-575.95	-796.54	-1271.63	-1772.41	-1608.67	-1793.93	-1842.19	-1917.53	-2001.96	-2211.22	-2456.69	-2736.98
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17640	23868	30259	34232	39046	43541	43868	44814	47486	53116	58741	63695
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3487	9291	18087	25271	35342	45559	50905	57594	70758	105184	154514	222944
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.34	89.17	91.78	82.14	86.79	77.20	76.89	75.21	74.29	72.56	70.79	68.86
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2745.40	3634.53	5000.72	6584.38	6360.76	7120.42	7520.88	7605.68	7675.42	7783.90	7849.21	7878.24
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.83	2.45	2.30	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.18	2.19
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35980	39616	53173	65525	60112	66416	75985	75800	79419	88470	99766	113428
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50108	58679	69919	75835	87049	96185	95625	96654	101701	115122	128739	140133
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9904	22842	41794	55983	78792	100643	110966	124218	151543	227972	338639	490493
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	36.69	40.33	41.24	41.94	42.64	44.47	44.05	44.62	45.65	46.06	46.15	46.89
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.14	4.68	5.35	4.94	4.77	4.64	4.40	3.47	2.67	2.01
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.35	13.38	12.61	11.68	11.27	10.98	10.40	8.21	6.31	4.75
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.87	7.79	8.29	7.94	7.74	7.63	7.25	5.72	4.40	3.31
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.82	5.43	5.20	6.40	6.51	6.87	7.56	7.83	6.15	4.63
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.89	3.34	4.08	4.90	4.99	5.26	5.82	7.56	9.17	8.06
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.87	3.30	3.64	4.39	4.47	4.71	5.21	6.77	8.90	12.29
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	1.54	1.43	1.67	1.70	1.79	1.98	2.57	3.38	4.68
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.64	0.88	1.00	1.02	1.08	1.19	1.55	2.04	2.82
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	0.89	0.58	0.97	0.99	1.05	1.16	1.50	1.98	2.74
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.96	0.60	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.68	0.88	1.16	1.60
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1320.09	1597.53	2192.81	2748.12	2562.98	2953.78	3346.77	3381.95	3625.73	4074.49	4604.01	5318.29
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	200.21	262.25	419.16	561.41	387.39	463.10	521.08	548.78	542.29	496.36	439.60	389.64
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	37.19	48.92	77.44	70.66	56.93	56.98	64.31	69.40	70.19	62.52	52.44	43.90
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	28.16	34.59	53.71	71.92	86.32	46.83	51.94	55.18	52.75	44.99	34.89	24.20
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	114.88	109.84	202.07	269.23	166.34	136.30	147.93	149.54	150.62	140.59	125.51	111.71
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	232.63	283.54	257.57	200.56	234.26	316.52	319.44	317.73	320.85	305.65	281.90	259.45
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	79.38	57.42	87.49	114.76	99.14	110.64	112.73	117.33	124.96	138.39	149.16	157.88
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	90.44	152.43	141.64	142.44	125.49	58.29	90.77	74.02	74.97	73.97	69.86	64.03
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	108.08	102.44	123.56	143.13	125.44	87.08	117.49	118.25	113.43	102.01	89.28	77.38
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	48.28	35.13	55.28	56.39	66.15	51.85	56.85	58.66	55.26	47.90	40.45	33.56
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	187.95	243.94	348.52	402.24	538.33	353.25	373.65	376.57	391.62	381.82	352.55	322.49
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	19.38	21.24	39.48	77.61	56.00	48.69	58.02	56.21	53.70	48.38	43.09	38.61
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	95.85	105.95	204.08	408.08	379.76	989.74	1117.01	1144.66	1358.40	1876.82	2537.48	3379.39
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	77.66	139.83	182.80	229.69	241.44	234.52	315.54	295.61	316.68	355.10	387.79	416.06

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51770

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.11% (91)	+0.10% (77)	-0.05% (75)	+0.11% (63)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (79)	-0.25% (85)	+0.74% (85)	+0.22% (95)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-5.61 (99)	+3.04 (53)	-0.48 (89)	+4.65 (44)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+14.11 (29)	-6.07 (101)	+5.98 (29)	+7.28 (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.47% (98)	22.15% (86)	22.52% (58)	21.74% (46)	22.20% (20)	24.53% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.69% (11)	16.97% (17)	16.35% (30)	14.27% (69)	17.42% (75)	19.40% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.59% (68)	62.93% (76)	58.87% (82)	49.83% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.44% (35)	29.38% (31)	30.49% (27)	32.07% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (67)	0.68% (36)	1.50% (43)	5.54% (22)	6.83% (23)	13.61% (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.22% (62)	10.26% (64)	7.25% (64)	4.91% (60)	4.36% (63)	3.24% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	33.91% (5)	37.67% (8)	41.03% (9)	45.28% (11)	46.05% (11)	54.23% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.00% (105)	0.00% (105)	0.00% (105)	0.00% (105)	0.00% (105)	0.00% (105)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.48% (98)	9.37% (96)	10.00% (96)	11.25% (98)	10.94% (92)	9.91% (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	13	19	23	25	25	26
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	29	28	45	43	57	82
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	50	55	67	63	66	85
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	12	4	2	4	2	2

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	50.26	49.10	49.00	49.42	49.08	49.26	48.95	48.17	48.97	50.33
EMPLOYED	47.36	46.73	46.92	47.40	47.48	47.78	45.06	45.88	47.46	48.72
UNEMPLOYED	2.89	2.37	2.07	2.02	1.60	1.48	3.89	2.29	1.51	1.61
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.8%	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	3.3%	3.0%	7.9%	4.8%	3.1%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3123	2886	237	3132	2891	241
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	10	3	3	10	3	3
CONSTRUCTION	194	181	10	199	184	14
MANUFACTURING	96	76	20	90	74	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	172	163	5	167	158	5
RETAIL TRADE	509	472	36	514	476	37
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	102	83	17	98	80	15
INFORMATION	47	45	0	48	44	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	222	208	12	228	213	13
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	172	172	0	172	172	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	306	296	10	311	303	8
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	46	34	7	44	33	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	145	131	12	145	132	12
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	32	26	3	30	25	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	323	285	35	334	288	43
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	49	47	0	54	51	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	311	277	33	300	269	30
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	379	374	4	380	374	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	7	7	0	7	7	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.8%	42.5%	32.0%	24.0%	19.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	38.9%	44.9%	52.3%	57.3%	59.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.3%	12.5%	15.6%	18.7%	21.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 400.17 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51800

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	45.23	47.56	52.22	64.22	84.85	94.75	98.43	102.67	107.66	117.16	126.56	137.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.79	3.38	4.08	4.64	5.95	5.89	6.13	6.22	6.47	6.80	7.29	7.92
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.75	3.67	3.99	5.08	6.25	6.24	6.42	6.50	6.53	7.02	7.45	8.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.16	4.02	3.94	5.29	6.14	6.44	6.51	6.74	6.91	7.24	7.67	8.26
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.50	4.62	3.57	4.30	5.91	5.91	6.04	6.14	6.26	6.44	6.89	7.41
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.94	3.74	3.16	3.12	4.64	5.55	5.81	5.62	5.55	5.68	5.88	6.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.73	3.51	4.14	3.74	4.91	6.07	6.20	6.69	6.47	6.86	7.14	7.82
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.38	3.38	4.47	4.79	5.32	6.80	7.34	7.05	7.39	7.38	7.87	8.34
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.40	2.97	3.90	5.89	6.11	6.70	7.09	7.79	7.50	7.52	8.09	8.47
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.68	2.47	3.67	5.50	6.43	5.82	6.57	7.13	8.05	8.05	8.12	8.71
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.85	2.44	3.13	4.54	7.20	6.01	5.65	6.18	7.36	8.03	8.10	8.75
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.66	2.70	2.58	4.11	6.48	6.28	6.34	6.14	6.32	8.53	8.62	8.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.35	2.73	2.32	3.33	5.29	6.99	6.77	6.49	6.29	7.71	8.60	8.66
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.00	2.44	2.51	2.59	4.46	6.00	6.44	6.94	6.49	6.47	8.94	9.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.59	2.00	2.33	2.10	3.32	4.66	5.18	5.83	6.53	5.90	7.44	8.49
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.09	1.54	1.80	1.89	2.37	3.78	3.85	4.29	5.30	5.56	5.71	8.12
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	1.00	1.34	1.53	1.65	2.57	2.90	3.30	3.75	5.21	4.82	6.29
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.51	0.76	0.98	1.23	1.57	1.71	2.01	2.57	3.64	3.92	4.18
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.42	0.53	0.79	1.19	1.47	1.46	1.59	1.93	3.11	4.00	3.91
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.07	30.73	33.14	35.51	37.36	37.87	37.81	38.56	39.96	41.73	42.60	43.05
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	28.46	34.44	43.76	46.79	47.55	49.53	51.65	55.66	59.48	64.28
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	23.17	28.19	36.74	40.88	42.78	44.50	46.54	49.93	52.99	56.38
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.20	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.37
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.58	1.63	2.35	2.63	2.83	3.13	4.00	5.04	6.37
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.17	0.28	0.30	0.81	2.46	4.45	5.14	5.48	6.00	7.20	8.66	10.22
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	16.71	14.00	14.24	17.86	22.14	22.35	23.07	23.46	24.09	25.29	27.00	29.16
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.00	2.92	2.23	2.84	3.80	3.78	4.00	4.00	4.18	4.23	4.59	4.93
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.43	5.45	4.50	4.58	6.75	7.68	7.85	7.76	7.64	7.89	8.18	8.87
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.04	5.48	6.76	7.30	9.76	14.06	15.09	17.02	20.08	23.43	25.90	31.00
30	MALE POPULATION	21.81	22.67	24.77	30.67	40.71	46.46	48.16	50.23	52.50	56.85	61.29	66.68
31	FEMALE POPULATION	23.42	24.89	27.45	33.55	44.13	48.29	50.27	52.44	55.16	60.31	65.27	70.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	18.05	19.64	20.47	26.06	34.73	46.12	51.30	54.01	58.43	68.66	80.78	95.34
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.49	0.81	0.54	0.52	0.56	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.35	0.32
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.10e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.05e	0.10e	0.16e	0.23e	0.21e	0.24e	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.63e	0.91e	1.36e	1.67e	1.62	2.16	2.10	2.13	2.19	2.31	2.45	2.60
38	MANUFACTURING	5.71e	6.47e	3.05e	2.57e	2.01	2.15	2.26	2.21	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.94
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.86e	0.82e	1.11e	1.08e	1.35e	1.19e	1.32e	1.31	1.29	1.26	1.23	1.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.07e	2.02e	2.67e	3.54e	3.93	4.99	5.27	5.25	5.24	5.33	5.43	5.55
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.44e	0.82e	1.41e	1.79	3.55	4.58	4.79	5.26	6.37	7.59	8.87
42	INFORMATION	0.23e	0.25e	0.23e	0.33e	0.26	0.26	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.25e	0.45e	0.46e	0.54e	0.94	1.47	1.75	1.83	1.97	2.34	2.85	3.52
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.35e	0.64e	0.65e	0.78e	1.72	2.20	2.70	2.80	2.92	3.03	3.08	3.10
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.34e	0.37e	0.54e	0.88e	2.13	4.40	4.89	5.34	6.19	8.31	11.12	14.82
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.38	0.65	0.71	0.78	0.90	1.21	1.60	2.12
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.56e	0.61e	0.93e	1.48e	1.55	2.28	2.82	2.84	2.87	2.95	3.04	3.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.13e	0.18e	0.29e	0.52	0.69	0.82	0.86	0.94	1.12	1.35	1.64
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.12e	1.23e	1.78e	2.68e	4.30	5.46	6.16	6.95	7.87	9.77	11.52	13.03
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.18e	0.19e	0.27e	0.40e	0.48	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.90	1.01	1.14	1.28
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.58e	0.60e	0.84e	1.22e	2.34	3.15	3.59	3.99	4.73	6.60	9.15	12.63
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.67e	0.73e	1.08e	1.56e	2.45	2.92	3.14	3.37	3.71	4.42	5.16	5.92
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.26	0.61	1.39	1.43	1.55	1.79	2.38	3.17	4.22
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.30	0.19	0.28	0.30	0.48	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.97	2.49	3.24	4.19	4.92	5.22	5.36	5.59	5.93	6.64	7.45	8.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	463.54	608.22	708.12	1081.95	1697.73	2464.82	2557.63	2792.70	3191.06	4191.50	5514.67	7266.16
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	800.31	1154.95	1462.01	2300.83	3972.57	4957.99	5160.23	5565.18	6380.29	8337.93	10765.08	13792.63
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	377.21	491.19	534.08	786.03	1217.84	1883.40	1975.27	2138.26	2420.34	3151.78	4133.92	5442.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	39.78	82.42	114.43	181.04	301.60	433.50	437.00	488.86	572.13	763.39	1007.33	1327.18
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	46.55	34.60	59.60	114.87	178.29	147.92	145.36	165.57	198.59	276.33	373.43	496.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	99.49	188.00	275.08	418.70	668.19	793.49	797.19	880.67	1009.30	1279.98	1568.66	1877.87
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	67.22	155.24	200.14	314.10	640.69	1138.17	1127.16	1158.63	1356.60	1816.74	2345.54	2955.21
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	29.57	56.84	75.84	115.38	195.04	299.55	316.55	332.82	380.12	496.84	647.06	837.90
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	199.63	260.32	354.50	601.47	1161.01	861.07	994.80	1065.99	1203.45	1546.54	1983.26	2531.29
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17694	24286	27997	35830	46819	52327	52428	54204	59263	71169	85060	100225
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3497	9454	16735	26450	42378	54752	60838	69662	88308	140934	223743	350808
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.07	92.39	86.10	88.09	104.77	92.01	90.56	89.08	90.31	93.49	97.19	101.15
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1043.53	1383.18	1664.80	2524.08	3859.12	4109.65	4276.22	4695.56	5384.99	7113.97	9394.47	12399.02
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.39	2.97	2.77	2.69	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.60	2.62
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24277	29867	26520	30968	32983	38734	43727	43001	45328	51074	58213	66841
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60034	72268	77903	96829	126887	137030	133843	137579	149705	182749	221839	263488
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11866	28132	46567	71481	114850	143381	155316	176814	223074	361893	583532	922256
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13.24	15.86	18.57	23.47	30.98	35.70	38.06	39.94	42.08	45.03	47.91	51.70
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.13	2.02	2.38	2.05	2.17	2.20	2.15	1.76	1.37	1.05
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.87	5.05	5.25	5.76	6.10	6.17	6.02	4.93	3.84	2.93
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.89	3.61	3.37	4.09	4.33	4.39	4.28	3.50	2.73	2.08
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.73	3.72	3.70	3.81	4.03	4.08	3.98	3.26	2.54	1.94
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.91	2.50	3.09	3.54	3.76	3.88	3.80	3.11	2.42	1.85
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.24	2.82	5.68	6.54	7.02	7.64	8.66	9.88	8.20	6.27
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.76	3.15	4.35	4.67	5.09	5.80	8.16	11.50	11.95
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.84	2.02	2.15	2.31	2.51	2.87	4.04	5.93	9.15
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.64	1.52	2.01	2.16	2.35	2.68	3.78	5.55	8.57
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.52	0.82	1.39	1.50	1.63	1.85	2.61	3.84	5.92
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	321.43	473.71	492.61	726.88	1021.65	1382.85	1664.29	1717.53	1907.23	2300.11	2788.91	3455.47
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	45.55	73.30	91.51	166.33	111.11	194.49	228.35	252.44	265.55	280.41	290.74	303.12
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.96	14.72	10.05	14.61	9.21	12.46	14.67	16.62	17.89	18.39	18.06	17.78
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	10.04	9.88	6.62	4.72	4.55	4.56	5.28	5.89	5.99	5.89	5.35	4.36
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	30.78	36.32	55.55	61.31	80.97	138.47	156.82	166.40	178.41	192.13	200.80	210.24
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	64.17	101.72	92.72	98.18	125.21	235.58	248.08	259.02	278.44	306.01	330.42	357.70
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.97	16.59	19.85	27.98	50.38	75.20	79.95	87.35	99.03	126.53	159.66	198.78
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	26.06	46.93	60.17	99.62	191.46	137.12	222.81	190.72	205.63	234.08	258.80	279.01
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	57.49	52.56	55.66	17.09	14.40	21.38	30.09	31.80	32.47	33.69	34.52	35.19
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.67	3.44	4.24	5.84	5.25	7.02	8.03	8.70	8.72	8.72	8.62	8.42
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.79	23.27	26.29	128.00	223.27	211.44	233.37	246.89	273.31	307.43	332.32	357.57
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.63	13.20	6.63	16.43	9.86	23.08	28.70	29.19	29.68	30.85	32.17	33.91
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.26	62.10	32.34	39.85	100.36	194.49	229.04	246.38	311.24	496.12	785.25	1230.14
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	20.07	19.69	30.98	46.92	95.62	127.57	179.10	176.14	200.87	259.85	332.21	419.26

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51800

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.49% (31)	+2.01% (13)	+1.29% (9)	+0.94% (15)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.89% (31)	+2.74% (8)	+2.39% (8)	+1.83% (7)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+49.52 (17)	+42.53 (17)	+12.91 (11)	+42.87 (14)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+28.07 (21)	+25.65 (15)	+12.31 (18)	+49.22 (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.94% (24)	27.27% (14)	27.81% (8)	26.10% (6)	23.59% (9)	21.19% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.94% (72)	12.95% (64)	11.37% (83)	11.50% (90)	14.84% (91)	22.52% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	53.63% (92)	51.57% (93)	49.38% (94)	46.71% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	43.89% (12)	43.30% (12)	43.14% (9)	40.97% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.37% (55)	0.57% (44)	1.26% (54)	2.90% (47)	4.70% (42)	7.42% (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.61% (14)	14.88% (45)	9.84% (51)	5.79% (53)	4.66% (60)	2.03% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.96% (55)	27.82% (49)	33.10% (38)	40.75% (23)	44.06% (17)	57.27% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.24% (66)	2.65% (72)	1.99% (70)	1.62% (72)	0.96% (76)	0.33% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.17% (70)	17.94% (36)	18.25% (40)	17.30% (48)	15.19% (55)	13.61% (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	26	31	32	27	27	24
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	28	42	37	23	34	20
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	27	32	31	21	25	14
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	49	45	49	42	32	29

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	42.51	42.46	43.01	44.41	44.68	45.44	44.97	44.87	45.67	47.00
EMPLOYED	40.10	40.38	41.03	42.62	43.23	44.08	41.99	42.92	44.30	45.55
UNEMPLOYED	2.40	2.08	1.98	1.79	1.45	1.36	2.98	1.95	1.38	1.45
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.0%	3.2%	3.0%	6.6%	4.3%	3.0%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1672	1586	84	1684	1589	92
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	160	156	3	159	154	5
MANUFACTURING	46	37	5	43	34	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	48	43	3	49	42	3
RETAIL TRADE	240	221	18	229	211	18
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	78	75	0	81	78	0
INFORMATION	20	15	0	20	18	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	86	84	0	84	82	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	76	75	0	75	74	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	144	140	4	144	140	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	85	83	0	90	84	6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	16	8	0	18	10	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	246	228	17	259	240	18
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	19	14	0	20	15	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	160	147	13	156	140	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	234	233	0	245	242	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	68.7%	53.2%	36.1%	23.2%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	24.9%	36.8%	51.6%	59.5%	60.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.4%	9.9%	12.3%	17.3%	24.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 249.02 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51810

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	173.73	264.84	395.54	426.92	439.18	459.68	455.07	459.40	472.88	494.76	512.62	533.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	15.85	20.68	35.52	30.61	29.18	27.68	26.49	27.10	27.89	27.97	29.06	30.88
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	20.36	21.87	31.86	33.34	28.40	28.22	27.75	27.02	27.64	28.61	28.94	30.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	20.49	23.35	28.29	33.94	29.05	28.78	27.67	27.73	27.91	29.42	29.73	30.80
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	16.82	26.42	27.52	30.32	30.33	27.47	26.42	25.95	25.88	26.25	26.36	26.17
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	20.89	29.76	38.63	31.73	35.22	30.18	30.00	30.09	30.02	28.98	28.86	28.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	14.00	26.89	45.72	34.14	37.11	36.45	34.10	31.34	30.89	31.97	32.91	34.07
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	12.60	25.82	42.22	35.59	31.02	36.90	35.80	34.82	30.94	31.95	32.48	34.55
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	11.93	20.91	35.04	40.15	28.94	34.37	34.26	35.28	35.27	30.59	32.20	34.02
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	11.37	15.37	29.02	35.86	30.33	29.03	30.36	32.41	34.75	30.78	31.80	32.43
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	9.55	12.96	20.17	29.67	33.49	26.66	25.59	27.58	31.86	34.37	29.88	31.39
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.39	11.85	14.43	24.77	31.42	27.76	26.90	24.97	26.98	33.56	30.31	31.07
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.31	10.04	12.47	17.65	26.01	30.32	28.40	26.10	24.13	30.30	33.37	28.84
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.16	6.75	11.17	13.00	21.93	27.42	28.38	28.37	24.98	25.13	31.84	28.98
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.30	4.70	9.44	11.24	15.27	22.53	23.70	25.61	27.27	22.30	28.59	32.02
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.65	3.15	5.99	9.58	10.88	18.30	19.18	20.19	23.33	21.91	22.49	28.83
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.07	2.04	3.87	7.46	8.54	12.08	13.67	16.23	18.24	22.50	18.72	24.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.60	1.28	2.34	4.31	6.38	7.70	8.27	9.68	13.45	17.50	16.80	17.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.40	0.99	1.83	3.57	5.68	7.83	8.12	8.93	11.47	20.66	28.28	28.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.39	26.30	28.45	32.23	34.37	36.52	37.27	38.09	39.50	41.42	42.00	42.19
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	311.13	301.12	289.88	286.02	280.59	277.18	274.77	265.84	252.93	239.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	54.60	82.33	87.97	93.17	92.55	96.27	104.27	118.95	133.02	148.69
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.75	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.66	1.64	1.65	1.57	1.47
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	16.21	23.61	30.29	38.34	39.12	40.70	43.40	49.00	53.90	57.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	2.24	4.26	12.29	18.11	29.40	40.53	41.18	43.60	48.80	59.31	71.20	85.96
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	66.74	80.94	110.96	116.99	105.11	101.61	98.80	98.15	100.03	102.92	104.92	109.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	10.04	15.04	15.29	19.10	18.48	16.92	16.89	16.30	16.59	16.93	17.19	17.23
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	27.66	41.15	50.85	42.95	47.08	40.73	39.53	39.74	39.31	38.31	38.03	37.42
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.02	12.16	23.48	36.17	46.74	68.44	72.94	80.64	93.75	104.87	114.88	131.37
30	MALE POPULATION	91.00	134.53	200.81	211.42	215.22	226.57	223.81	225.46	230.89	240.09	248.68	258.06
31	FEMALE POPULATION	82.73	130.32	194.74	215.50	223.95	233.11	231.26	233.94	241.98	254.67	263.94	275.48
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	66.03	111.30	185.30	234.12	240.32	265.96	284.28	296.98	313.86	347.48	377.67	404.48
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.91	0.57	0.28	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.56
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.94e	8.32e	13.98e	16.44e	13.45	15.17	15.26	15.28	15.11	14.79	14.46	14.10
38	MANUFACTURING	0.75e	2.52e	5.00e	6.60e	5.92	6.70	7.65	7.61	7.61	7.58	7.49	7.30
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.63e	2.36e	4.73e	5.93e	5.88	4.52	4.71	4.66	4.58	4.41	4.23	4.04
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.58e	13.60e	26.52e	30.37e	26.03	27.81	29.49	29.97	30.35	31.12	31.84	32.82
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.41e	1.18e	2.23e	3.11e	3.13e	8.86e	10.87	11.45	12.75	15.92	19.65	23.85
42	INFORMATION	0.78e	1.58e	3.49e	5.47e	4.24	3.55	4.07	4.03	3.98	3.89	3.80	3.71
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.88e	5.60e	7.18e	9.83e	13.02	16.46	17.63	20.17	23.61	28.28	30.75	32.07
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.27e	6.74e	8.63e	12.00e	16.67	19.15	22.13	22.22	22.35	24.04	25.99	27.84
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.67e	4.99e	11.40e	18.48e	17.40	19.95	21.59	22.48	24.00	27.00	29.68	31.87
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.53e	0.99e	2.27e	3.30e	2.56	3.08	3.19	3.13	3.00	2.69	2.33	1.96
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.49e	4.85e	10.86e	16.61e	15.50	16.52	17.27	17.62	18.37	19.66	20.69	21.44
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.54e	1.00e	2.29e	3.58e	5.27	5.53	6.01	6.50	7.36	9.21	11.23	13.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.55e	4.75e	10.86e	16.11e	21.84	26.70	27.24	30.45	33.75	39.90	44.56	47.79
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.70e	1.48e	3.14e	4.43e	4.75	5.72	6.71	7.14	7.69	8.89	10.16	11.40
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.36e	7.05e	15.00e	20.31e	22.63	22.61	26.05	28.46	31.56	37.85	43.63	48.57
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.02e	3.78e	8.55e	12.35e	12.85	14.53	15.47	16.37	17.59	20.05	22.43	24.61
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.92	3.97	3.35	5.40	5.46	6.66	6.76	7.13	7.67	8.75	9.91	11.17
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	25.37	24.04	28.73	23.22	20.31	20.14	20.12	19.94	19.70	19.56	19.78	20.26
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.67	11.82	16.68	20.16	22.96	21.67	21.36	21.64	22.08	23.09	24.20	25.35
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2063.95	3562.40	6488.93	10211.38	11758.53	14131.65	14461.97	15555.17	17101.91	20404.85	23859.11	27474.56
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	4460.79	8168.31	14388.32	18713.14	21725.19	26180.22	25907.93	27948.70	30807.20	36814.53	42935.13	49182.08
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1532.27	2632.32	4911.92	7251.49	8706.96	10176.73	10484.48	11222.94	12290.04	14667.35	17204.34	19880.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	365.96	625.73	1166.58	1629.13	2277.69	2606.48	2605.21	2865.93	3220.97	3894.96	4562.07	5249.53
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	165.71	304.34	410.43	1330.75	773.89	1348.43	1372.28	1466.30	1590.90	1842.55	2092.70	2344.85
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1051.84	1778.60	3260.50	4478.05	4671.73	5461.85	5551.43	5942.20	6493.06	7550.35	8541.83	9473.62
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	131.06	393.60	740.94	1402.30	2851.62	4857.48	4397.61	4485.61	5100.39	6432.54	7807.56	9233.60
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	126.54	299.05	697.27	1054.60	1335.58	1621.40	1692.80	1753.49	1926.97	2287.83	2648.03	2996.87
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1340.47	2732.77	4595.22	3676.01	3778.89	3350.64	3189.71	3719.22	4038.81	4714.61	5374.66	5997.18
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	25677	30842	36376	43833	49468	56953	56932	60837	65149	74409	83756	92181
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	5075	12006	21744	32358	44776	59592	66065	78186	97077	147350	220313	322649
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	141.64	131.67	123.13	114.17	114.83	103.39	102.39	103.31	102.83	101.94	100.71	98.94
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3012.30	5147.75	10233.33	15401.32	19908.40	21990.27	22995.05	24181.13	25782.66	28983.68	31864.20	34399.65
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.49	2.98	2.82	2.71	2.60	2.53	2.50	2.43	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.33
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29666	34268	36741	39435	39263	41712	47620	46823	48692	53440	59371	66486
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	91291	92471	103306	118983	129022	144666	142611	148435	156496	177799	198907	215943
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	18045	35997	61751	87835	116783	151371	165490	190765	233193	352090	523210	755839
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	45.71	85.80	136.06	155.01	165.53	178.67	179.43	185.90	194.20	203.94	212.35	223.83
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.10	4.85	6.49	6.81	6.71	6.50	6.28	5.55	4.69	4.18
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	23.00	25.71	22.66	22.20	21.87	21.19	20.45	18.08	15.29	13.62
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.91	26.67	24.67	23.15	22.82	22.10	21.33	18.86	15.95	14.20
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.78	24.59	24.27	22.79	22.45	21.75	20.99	18.56	15.70	13.98
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.19	19.55	21.15	22.90	22.71	22.39	21.61	19.10	16.16	14.39
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.93	21.81	25.38	30.27	31.04	34.45	38.42	42.31	39.65	35.30
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.49	13.95	16.90	19.63	20.12	22.34	25.29	31.64	40.74	47.85
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.46	6.79	9.59	11.95	12.25	13.59	15.39	19.25	24.79	31.02
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.65	5.75	8.23	11.02	11.30	12.54	14.20	17.76	22.88	28.62
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	5.33	6.19	7.96	8.16	9.05	10.25	12.82	16.51	20.66
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1355.96	2940.12	4998.85	6112.95	6499.01	7452.62	8544.33	8704.35	9455.86	10898.52	12607.78	14881.43
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	216.70	540.54	1046.30	1304.23	1416.67	1663.95	1861.24	2009.74	2108.20	2225.22	2324.24	2459.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	35.22	117.16	181.11	249.47	178.36	185.54	208.18	230.35	247.30	254.01	251.30	251.08
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	23.79	73.90	112.06	150.77	182.58	121.86	134.35	146.33	148.51	146.04	133.60	110.57
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	86.39	221.73	354.92	336.07	326.91	457.94	494.09	512.09	547.51	589.35	620.52	659.26
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	249.82	531.29	876.60	841.49	938.08	1303.72	1307.99	1333.91	1429.86	1570.78	1708.61	1877.01
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	55.81	82.51	163.05	227.78	358.66	395.40	400.51	427.38	483.18	617.07	784.39	991.02
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	131.10	344.69	415.01	450.75	506.62	438.44	678.77	567.50	610.14	694.25	773.24	845.93
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	76.20	146.82	305.27	361.94	303.06	258.47	346.66	357.74	364.27	377.77	389.93	403.42
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	47.90	71.22	145.36	194.47	189.02	160.16	174.59	184.68	184.69	184.62	183.87	182.11
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	253.79	331.86	470.59	826.33	909.14	885.38	930.97	961.99	1061.97	1194.02	1300.24	1419.70
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	17.70	37.27	76.10	202.54	149.51	185.42	219.63	218.16	221.25	229.86	241.45	258.23
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	65.66	139.45	295.02	264.45	178.53	372.39	417.80	438.97	552.99	881.08	1404.89	2233.34
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	95.89	301.69	557.47	702.66	861.87	1023.94	1369.55	1315.53	1496.01	1934.45	2491.49	3190.73

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51810

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.97% (19)	+0.50% (54)	+0.28% (54)	+0.37% (44)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.83% (15)	+1.21% (36)	+1.67% (29)	+1.05% (38)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+285.95 (5)	+64.14 (10)	+13.19 (10)	+73.86 (9)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+199.93 (5)	+80.65 (6)	+47.90 (5)	+138.52 (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.42% (11)	28.05% (7)	27.40% (11)	23.93% (21)	22.10% (21)	20.50% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	3.46% (103)	5.94% (103)	8.47% (99)	10.64% (93)	14.89% (90)	24.62% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	70.53% (66)	66.01% (69)	62.22% (72)	44.94% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	19.28% (47)	20.03% (43)	20.27% (44)	27.87% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.29% (14)	3.11% (5)	4.24% (9)	6.69% (16)	8.82% (17)	16.11% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.13% (103)	2.70% (99)	2.82% (93)	2.46% (87)	2.52% (88)	1.81% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.53% (40)	34.73% (12)	40.65% (10)	42.77% (19)	43.11% (20)	49.70% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.38% (91)	0.15% (96)	0.09% (96)	0.10% (95)	0.08% (95)	0.04% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	51.43% (6)	26.31% (14)	20.84% (25)	20.28% (29)	18.22% (35)	14.04% (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	5	2	2	3	3	5
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	12	12	18	20	22
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	4	10	12	17	22	24
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	28	20	30	24	24	30

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	232.58	229.70	229.52	233.79	233.27	234.81	228.95	227.47	232.24	239.03
EMPLOYED	221.32	219.99	220.57	225.59	226.56	228.56	214.20	219.13	225.98	232.28
UNEMPLOYED	11.26	9.71	8.94	8.20	6.71	6.25	14.74	8.34	6.26	6.76
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.7%	6.4%	3.7%	2.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	11175	10587	588	11316	10709	607
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	13	11	0	10	9	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	8	4	0	7	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	1232	1203	24	1236	1205	28
MANUFACTURING	206	186	19	202	181	20
WHOLESALE TRADE	337	322	13	338	325	12
RETAIL TRADE	1444	1347	97	1446	1332	113
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	204	199	3	217	209	6
INFORMATION	152	141	9	156	145	9
FINANCE and INSURANCE	707	684	22	706	682	23
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	768	749	17	789	772	17
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1373	1310	61	1393	1332	60
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	81	66	14	72	57	14
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	626	571	53	639	585	52
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	176	161	13	172	161	9
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1145	1066	75	1210	1129	77
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	210	193	15	206	190	14
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1310	1204	105	1325	1215	109
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1168	1151	17	1180	1162	18
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	15	15	0	12	12	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	37.4%	20.0%	12.0%	9.6%	7.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.9%	57.6%	62.5%	62.3%	60.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	13.7%	22.4%	25.5%	28.1%	31.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 730.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51901

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA

ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	77.13	96.09	109.20	124.88	142.68	158.98	160.12	163.82	171.55	185.79	199.33	214.97
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.04	5.55	7.28	6.94	7.86	8.06	7.88	7.94	8.56	9.53	10.25	11.37
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	6.75	5.11	6.63	7.49	7.59	8.16	8.23	8.22	8.17	9.40	10.20	11.08
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.73	6.17	5.78	7.85	7.56	8.24	8.21	8.30	8.56	9.29	10.36	11.20
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.66	10.83	8.97	10.85	11.74	12.33	12.07	11.84	11.95	12.43	13.54	14.38
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	9.87	15.49	14.15	14.67	17.34	15.33	15.41	16.07	15.92	16.37	17.34	18.46
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.48	10.31	10.84	9.10	11.84	11.70	11.06	10.64	12.59	11.87	11.96	13.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.65	7.69	9.77	8.57	9.01	11.31	11.02	11.29	10.90	12.15	12.77	13.65
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.11	5.61	8.79	9.12	7.71	10.46	10.63	10.92	11.42	13.27	12.65	12.98
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.22	4.56	7.36	9.28	8.57	9.13	9.71	10.31	10.91	11.14	12.28	13.16
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.09	4.07	5.49	8.89	9.28	8.31	8.21	9.18	10.44	11.69	13.60	12.88
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.59	4.22	4.51	7.56	9.60	8.87	8.76	8.19	9.10	11.04	11.27	12.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.25	4.09	4.08	5.59	8.87	9.38	9.04	8.77	8.06	10.26	11.53	13.46
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.96	3.37	4.04	4.45	7.48	9.72	9.64	9.11	8.57	8.81	10.74	10.96
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.41	3.03	3.77	3.97	5.40	9.05	9.33	9.70	9.03	7.87	10.02	11.33
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.79	2.46	2.82	3.70	4.06	7.27	7.97	8.48	9.14	8.09	8.33	10.31
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.28	1.63	2.22	3.09	3.21	4.77	5.58	6.73	7.71	7.80	6.84	8.89
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.76	1.03	1.52	2.01	2.73	3.27	3.55	4.04	5.59	6.96	6.20	6.53
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.48	0.86	1.19	1.77	2.83	3.63	3.81	4.09	4.95	7.82	9.45	8.38
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.51	26.63	29.96	32.71	33.47	36.54	37.35	37.97	38.49	38.90	39.74	39.79
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	89.77	98.47	108.13	119.26	119.86	120.93	123.47	128.24	131.11	133.39
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	15.47	18.12	18.74	19.70	19.54	19.57	19.69	20.33	20.56	20.95
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.61	4.94	7.98	10.45	10.72	12.57	15.75	21.05	28.06	36.71
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.49	0.67	1.26	3.19	7.61	9.31	9.71	10.46	12.35	15.88	19.32	23.67
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	23.18	21.18	22.90	26.55	27.78	29.31	29.18	29.38	30.40	33.48	36.62	39.85
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.66	4.35	3.21	4.27	4.78	4.85	4.87	4.91	5.11	5.26	5.80	6.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	13.87	21.97	19.91	21.25	24.31	22.82	22.62	23.00	22.76	23.54	25.08	26.64
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.72	9.01	11.52	14.53	18.23	28.00	30.24	33.04	36.42	38.53	40.83	45.45
30	MALE POPULATION	39.26	46.67	52.50	59.33	68.43	76.64	77.11	78.98	82.73	90.17	97.48	105.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	37.87	49.42	56.70	65.56	74.25	82.33	83.01	84.84	88.82	95.62	101.85	109.69
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	42.76	62.99	80.92	100.67	112.93	130.18	141.59	150.34	161.83	184.21	206.31	228.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.60	1.52	1.08	1.14	1.32	1.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.31
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.20e	0.29e	0.32e	0.34	0.22e	0.22e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
35	MINING	0.22e	0.25e	0.22e	0.18e	0.36	0.14e	0.13e	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.21
36	UTILITIES	0.22e	0.21e	0.23e	0.22e	0.19e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.48e	3.31e	5.16e	6.41e	5.70	5.93	5.85	5.77	5.66	5.52	5.41	5.28
38	MANUFACTURING	5.24e	5.91e	5.10e	4.17e	3.33	3.39	3.71	3.63	3.50	3.23	2.93	2.61
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.57e	1.00e	1.31e	1.44e	1.22e	1.83	2.39	2.41	2.35	2.21	2.05	1.87
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.10e	6.68e	10.01e	11.05e	10.04	10.53	11.16	11.37	11.48	11.83	12.19	12.68
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.68e	1.58e	1.80e	1.89e	1.57e	2.77e	3.35e	3.19	2.97	2.59	2.21	1.82
42	INFORMATION	1.39e	1.78e	2.26e	3.00e	2.50	2.28	2.57	2.53	2.50	2.46	2.43	2.39
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.56e	1.98e	2.31e	3.07e	3.70	6.04	6.69	7.15	8.00	9.42	10.67	11.86
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.73e	2.20e	2.56e	3.46e	5.25	6.92	8.43	10.48	12.30	14.60	16.23	17.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.86e	2.88e	4.65e	7.31e	10.03	12.31	13.58	14.72	16.81	21.67	27.52	34.52
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.41e	0.64e	1.03e	1.46e	2.02	2.13	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.66	2.45	2.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.33e	1.87e	2.89e	4.18e	4.22	5.91	6.50	6.69	7.16	8.22	9.23	10.10
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.47e	0.73e	1.18e	1.78e	2.57	2.97	3.65	3.85	4.33	5.44	6.63	7.88
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.24e	3.46e	5.58e	8.03e	10.79	12.23	13.06	14.25	15.63	18.48	21.35	24.30
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.78e	1.23e	1.92e	2.63e	3.76	4.04	4.51	4.82	5.22	5.99	6.64	7.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.25e	3.56e	5.57e	7.33e	8.61	8.16	10.26	11.68	13.32	16.33	19.18	21.93
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.59e	2.49e	4.01e	5.62e	5.91	6.80	7.14	7.74	8.34	9.44	10.41	11.24
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.09	1.05	1.26	1.53	1.35	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.36
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.60	0.62	0.76	0.69	0.79	0.98	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.94
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	9.26	17.84	19.76	23.77	27.36	31.91	32.10	33.39	35.59	40.17	44.80	49.43
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1360.66	2089.01	3260.88	4987.30	6596.21	8172.03	8762.25	9546.67	10636.39	13087.89	15943.57	19289.77
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1492.27	2327.65	3962.69	6018.66	7970.58	11546.03	12567.48	13518.68	15090.81	18505.69	22291.24	26533.54
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1114.49	1654.04	2455.14	3557.23	4531.75	5938.32	6330.63	6837.21	7544.69	9204.71	11179.23	13513.34
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	123.30	283.04	532.47	807.47	1127.24	1492.94	1435.28	1616.16	1860.54	2355.48	2903.35	3534.19
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	122.87	151.93	273.27	622.60	937.22	740.77	996.33	1093.30	1231.16	1527.69	1860.98	2242.24
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	331.88	529.08	1148.94	1879.01	2349.62	4070.02	4767.00	5132.49	5677.89	6801.81	7967.59	9185.91
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	99.25	222.35	314.86	510.24	868.99	1534.86	1371.64	1421.30	1651.94	2177.20	2763.42	3421.48
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	83.62	182.63	354.92	516.20	698.65	900.51	978.43	1030.71	1148.70	1408.02	1698.94	2020.70
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-215.89	-330.17	-407.07	-841.69	-1145.59	-1330.37	-1354.97	-1551.07	-1726.71	-2153.18	-2684.40	-3342.92
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19348	24223	36287	48194	55863	72626	78489	82521	87966	99605	111830	123426
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3824	9429	21691	35578	50563	75992	91081	106054	131078	197246	294160	432014
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.33	99.47	117.59	124.49	133.72	137.87	147.32	146.75	145.41	143.01	140.86	138.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1820.08	2845.69	4670.94	7023.35	9848.52	11786.91	12582.49	13475.70	14667.57	17010.97	19339.35	21665.03
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.60	2.47	2.38	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36062	38604	46094	55329	47935	51182	58307	58079	60770	67505	75847	85912
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58040	63846	91303	116352	134785	172983	184443	191951	202720	231234	261313	288197
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11472	24854	54576	85893	121999	181001	214033	246692	302071	457905	687364	1008743
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	24.42	34.55	40.68	48.96	56.05	63.41	64.76	66.95	70.77	76.12	81.27	87.87
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.00	3.38	5.33	5.77	5.64	5.58	5.44	5.12	4.68	4.33
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.66	9.66	10.29	9.96	9.75	9.64	9.40	8.84	8.08	7.48
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.19	7.09	7.66	7.52	7.36	7.28	7.10	6.68	6.10	5.65
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.01	5.94	7.08	6.78	6.63	6.56	6.40	6.02	5.50	5.09
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.27	4.74	5.26	6.72	6.85	7.05	7.04	6.62	6.06	5.60
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.56	6.46	6.67	8.48	9.07	9.81	11.26	13.10	13.68	12.89
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.21	4.10	4.58	6.08	6.50	7.03	8.06	9.94	12.42	15.48
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	2.56	2.59	3.29	3.52	3.81	4.37	5.38	6.73	8.52
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	2.76	3.11	4.00	4.28	4.63	5.31	6.55	8.18	10.36
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.13	2.27	3.47	4.82	5.15	5.57	6.39	7.87	9.84	12.46
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	880.53	1333.56	1875.29	2708.69	2686.87	3245.50	3776.01	3888.50	4300.82	5138.35	6163.83	7549.11
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	120.52	186.35	310.37	489.73	368.35	451.25	515.53	563.32	590.96	617.11	629.68	644.48
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	19.32	37.82	50.46	77.17	57.83	80.91	92.72	103.82	111.47	113.27	109.47	105.81
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	16.71	30.54	39.98	60.49	47.66	42.42	47.76	52.64	53.43	51.99	46.46	37.20
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	86.33	109.38	195.84	212.28	176.51	240.07	264.55	277.47	296.68	315.95	324.98	334.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	214.52	296.64	371.79	388.04	482.95	671.91	688.51	710.55	761.71	827.87	879.72	934.90
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	39.66	60.63	87.88	115.94	127.18	129.14	133.59	144.26	163.11	206.09	255.92	312.79
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	69.18	139.85	101.25	130.18	214.40	179.04	283.09	239.51	257.53	289.90	315.43	333.83
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	55.36	63.51	107.01	151.44	127.11	82.73	113.32	118.34	120.51	123.65	124.68	124.78
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	19.36	29.77	44.57	79.02	77.94	74.54	82.98	88.83	88.84	87.86	85.49	81.91
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	121.83	145.24	169.90	295.52	339.73	324.67	348.67	364.60	402.52	447.75	476.31	503.11
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.29	23.57	36.81	98.31	69.79	75.86	91.77	92.25	93.56	96.16	98.68	102.10
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	45.72	105.59	170.87	342.64	231.85	483.05	553.52	588.53	741.43	1168.75	1820.54	2799.69
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	61.71	104.67	188.56	267.94	365.58	409.94	560.01	544.36	619.08	791.99	996.48	1234.52

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51901

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.46% (32)	+1.26% (30)	+0.76% (25)	+0.76% (22)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.25% (24)	+1.60% (27)	+2.20% (11)	+1.42% (20)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+81.85 (10)	+49.77 (12)	+12.57 (12)	+56.00 (12)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+87.42 (8)	+49.27 (9)	+31.65 (8)	+98.24 (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.05% (96)	20.97% (95)	21.26% (83)	19.47% (77)	18.43% (71)	18.54% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.72% (77)	10.55% (83)	11.64% (81)	12.78% (81)	17.61% (74)	21.14% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	78.85% (52)	75.78% (56)	75.02% (54)	62.05% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.51% (56)	13.14% (60)	12.39% (58)	9.74% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.64% (29)	1.15% (21)	2.55% (23)	5.33% (24)	5.86% (37)	11.01% (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.25% (68)	6.30% (84)	4.15% (84)	2.95% (81)	2.61% (86)	1.14% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.58% (24)	33.14% (18)	38.08% (17)	42.42% (20)	41.91% (25)	52.16% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.74% (80)	1.34% (81)	1.13% (81)	1.17% (78)	0.91% (78)	0.57% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	25.60% (21)	26.92% (13)	25.81% (11)	26.12% (12)	26.35% (10)	22.65% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	19	14	14	13	14	13
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	24	13	9	10	7	7
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	31	17	15	14	9	11
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	11	9	8	14	15	15

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	78.10	78.88	79.45	81.89	82.51	84.48	81.07	81.16	83.74	86.33
EMPLOYED	74.69	75.90	76.72	79.28	80.32	82.44	76.28	78.44	81.61	84.10
UNEMPLOYED	3.40	2.98	2.73	2.62	2.19	2.04	4.79	2.72	2.13	2.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%	2.7%	2.4%	5.9%	3.4%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4869	4626	238	4873	4617	250
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	25	21	0	24	21	0
MINING	6	0	0	6	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	418	407	8	413	401	11
MANUFACTURING	136	122	11	142	128	11
WHOLESALE TRADE	128	125	0	117	113	3
RETAIL TRADE	638	598	40	627	587	40
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	64	60	0	68	61	0
INFORMATION	149	137	8	139	130	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	319	316	0	320	313	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	264	258	3	267	263	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	734	710	24	735	707	24
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	31	23	0	30	24	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	217	203	10	225	209	11
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	111	97	12	107	94	9
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	515	483	26	535	497	34
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	110	97	7	111	102	7
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	501	455	45	505	460	44
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	490	483	0	491	481	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.4%	32.0%	20.6%	14.5%	11.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.7%	36.0%	41.9%	39.9%	38.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	21.9%	32.0%	37.5%	45.6%	49.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 450.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51903

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA

ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	28.22	28.35	24.78	23.49	22.14	20.93	20.35	20.02	19.74	19.18	18.66	18.16
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.47	1.76	1.45	1.33	1.11	1.08	1.02	0.95	0.90	0.92	0.85	0.85
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.59	1.96	1.54	1.48	1.28	1.08	1.06	1.06	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.90
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.60	2.39	1.59	1.47	1.39	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.07	0.96	1.01	0.94
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.47	2.54	1.67	1.44	1.39	1.23	1.12	1.05	0.99	0.90	0.89	0.88
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.07	2.07	1.50	1.09	1.03	1.15	1.16	1.02	0.90	0.82	0.73	0.74
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.91	2.03	1.70	1.30	1.04	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.06	0.88	0.84	0.83
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.56	2.03	1.81	1.48	1.05	1.04	1.08	1.17	1.25	0.99	0.95	0.86
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.39	1.79	1.69	1.68	1.29	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.21	1.15	0.99	0.94
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.69	1.49	1.81	1.72	1.47	1.06	1.02	1.01	1.07	1.34	1.08	1.04
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.67	1.40	1.58	1.64	1.67	1.25	1.08	1.07	1.03	1.28	1.24	1.07
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.65	1.58	1.36	1.76	1.74	1.48	1.40	1.22	1.09	1.12	1.41	1.15
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.61	1.60	1.25	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.56	1.47	1.26	1.09	1.37	1.34
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.45	1.51	1.36	1.26	1.69	1.60	1.58	1.58	1.51	1.17	1.21	1.54
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.17	1.43	1.37	1.11	1.40	1.41	1.44	1.47	1.54	1.28	1.14	1.45
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.83	1.19	1.12	1.06	1.05	1.37	1.28	1.27	1.35	1.38	1.10	1.17
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.56	0.79	0.94	0.95	0.76	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.24	1.05	0.97
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.47	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.77	0.85	0.91	0.95	0.78
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.33	0.43	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.81	0.89	0.72
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.47	32.92	37.85	40.91	44.57	46.64	46.53	46.66	46.51	47.18	48.82	49.68
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.65	21.38	20.12	18.70	18.13	17.77	17.39	16.57	15.65	14.75
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.02	1.85	1.62	1.64	1.58	1.61	1.69	1.84	2.09	2.35
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.09
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.39	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.56	0.67	0.80
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.24	7.70	5.57	5.19	4.70	4.12	3.95	3.76	3.58	3.40	3.41	3.26
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.58	1.60	0.99	0.91	0.92	0.79	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.56	0.59	0.58
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.97	3.01	2.17	1.62	1.50	1.58	1.54	1.40	1.27	1.16	1.03	1.03
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.08	4.20	4.48	4.30	4.40	4.99	4.98	5.14	5.41	5.62	5.13	5.08
30 MALE POPULATION	13.74	13.69	11.88	11.36	10.80	10.24	9.97	9.80	9.63	9.26	8.98	8.74
31 FEMALE POPULATION	14.48	14.66	12.90	12.13	11.33	10.69	10.38	10.23	10.11	9.93	9.68	9.42
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.87	12.40	12.02	12.64	9.90	9.23	9.39	9.40	9.41	9.41	9.41	9.42
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.05e	0.10e	0.07e	0.06e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
35 MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.28e	0.38e	0.61e	0.67e	0.56	0.67	0.64	0.66	0.70	0.78	0.86	0.95
38 MANUFACTURING	5.82e	5.20e	3.95e	4.15e	1.91e	1.76e	1.69e	1.66	1.61	1.51	1.44	1.37
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.12e	0.13e	0.16e	0.12	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.29e	1.58e	1.84e	1.82e	1.23	0.99	1.07	1.04	1.00	0.91	0.82	0.73
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.37e	0.35e	0.32e	0.29e	0.35	0.43e	0.45e	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45
42 INFORMATION	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.29e	0.23e	0.26e	0.20	0.33e	0.32e	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.16e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.22e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e	0.15e	0.21e	0.20e	0.20e	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.31
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.15e	0.17e	0.18e	0.20e	0.29e	0.33	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.39	0.43
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.13	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.64e	0.83e	0.95e	1.03e	1.22e	1.05	1.27e	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.21
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.41e	0.52e	0.60e	0.63e	0.63	0.50e	0.52e	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.54
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.46e	0.59e	0.68e	0.72e	0.67	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.18	1.35	1.48	1.62	1.64	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.55
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	420.30	471.09	495.17	566.16	499.05	462.12	450.42	467.38	484.61	521.35	561.41	605.35
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	430.96	527.83	626.21	735.56	775.77	837.12	817.60	821.16	869.62	970.57	1070.44	1163.69
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	347.58	377.37	383.35	435.38	388.25	354.11	352.12	362.71	373.12	398.74	428.42	461.65
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	41.36	66.27	84.25	94.32	91.90	90.15	84.13	89.18	94.28	102.22	109.63	117.45
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	31.36	27.45	27.57	36.47	18.90	17.86	14.17	15.50	17.21	20.38	23.37	26.25
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	45.34	67.96	112.78	122.75	111.68	123.23	123.67	128.87	135.13	146.71	156.69	163.49
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.69	105.68	128.43	162.02	241.96	331.58	318.81	307.94	335.91	395.00	451.70	501.37
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	32.31	46.46	64.08	68.39	63.32	62.08	62.29	62.24	64.51	69.06	73.60	77.95
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-54.06	-70.44	-46.08	-46.98	-13.59	-17.73	-13.01	-20.78	-21.52	-23.42	-25.77	-28.56
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15272	18618	25269	31308	35042	40006	40181	41009	44058	50590	57369	64087
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3019	7248	15104	23113	31718	41860	46627	52704	65651	100182	150904	224317
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	71.60	70.19	76.11	75.04	76.80	69.94	69.34	67.52	67.35	67.02	66.56	66.11
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	572.01	654.37	742.17	873.53	873.37	844.22	865.32	869.30	872.88	877.62	881.00	883.51
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.12	2.71	2.45	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.19	2.14	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.07
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26252	26961	30831	33491	26632	29669	34209	33674	34992	38317	42467	47432
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47785	50531	62132	73821	80465	89007	88373	88172	93308	106659	120343	132774
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9445	19671	37140	54496	72832	93132	102550	113317	139038	211214	316554	464733
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.95	10.34	9.92	9.81	9.52	9.27	9.12	9.18	9.19	8.98	8.78	8.66
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	0.87	0.71	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.42	0.32	0.24	0.19
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.18	2.91	2.93	2.29	2.21	2.16	1.93	1.49	1.11	0.87
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.90	1.92	1.67	1.60	1.54	1.50	1.34	1.03	0.77	0.61
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.59	1.45	1.25	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.12	0.83	0.66
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	1.07	0.99	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.34	1.58	1.39	1.10
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	0.75	1.04	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.39	1.74	2.24	2.52
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.41	0.51	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.77	0.96	1.24	1.54
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.11	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.41	0.50
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.44
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	235.09	278.64	305.72	328.42	253.43	275.18	311.99	309.12	321.50	343.94	372.94	410.81
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	44.53	56.88	69.30	74.48	35.62	45.82	49.98	53.41	52.81	50.06	47.14	44.41
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.22	3.32	3.80	4.55	3.29	3.33	3.65	3.99	4.04	3.73	3.32	2.96
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.32	3.20	3.58	3.97	2.82	1.44	1.55	1.67	1.60	1.41	1.16	0.86
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.38	25.23	21.02	20.72	7.96	16.73	17.60	18.05	18.19	17.59	16.70	15.80
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	68.85	62.56	67.32	48.18	38.99	33.88	33.15	33.45	33.80	33.35	32.70	31.99
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.32	13.77	15.88	22.49	10.10	3.72	3.68	3.88	4.14	4.75	5.44	6.12
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	28.08	35.83	26.66	42.06	43.95	34.98	52.81	43.70	44.28	45.25	45.44	44.27
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.44	13.54	11.12	7.12	4.37	1.96	2.57	2.62	2.52	2.35	2.18	2.01
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.62	0.65	0.77	1.24	1.02	1.20	1.27	1.33	1.26	1.13	1.01	0.89
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	29.04	30.96	54.17	54.38	48.69	65.11	66.77	68.28	71.04	71.74	70.43	68.48
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.69	1.77	0.87	7.90	9.45	8.06	9.31	9.15	8.74	8.16	7.73	7.36
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.52	14.31	7.26	22.30	26.35	34.48	37.72	39.22	46.57	66.64	95.80	135.62
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.09	16.62	23.98	19.02	20.83	24.48	31.93	30.36	32.54	37.79	43.88	50.04

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51903

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.60% (104)	-0.56% (103)	-0.58% (103)	-0.35% (100)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.50% (104)	-0.88% (102)	+0.19% (103)	+0.05% (105)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-7.29 (101)	-3.86 (98)	-1.19 (98)	-2.77 (94)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.64 (101)	-2.79 (99)	+0.18 (98)	+0.19 (104)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.75% (70)	22.47% (79)	22.10% (67)	21.21% (54)	19.68% (50)	17.96% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.93% (43)	18.07% (11)	18.29% (8)	19.88% (14)	23.86% (25)	27.99% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	91.01% (29)	90.88% (25)	89.38% (25)	81.25% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.87% (71)	7.33% (71)	7.86% (73)	12.91% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (88)	0.19% (94)	0.53% (95)	1.21% (90)	1.84% (94)	4.41% (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	49.08% (3)	32.88% (10)	32.85% (3)	19.28% (6)	19.11% (7)	14.53% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.60% (79)	22.47% (71)	22.90% (92)	32.38% (75)	30.83% (88)	34.54% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.55% (90)	1.51% (78)	1.86% (71)	2.06% (66)	1.86% (61)	1.62% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.33% (76)	14.30% (60)	14.29% (64)	18.17% (43)	17.37% (39)	17.62% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	44	57	60	67	68	74
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	50	66	67	66	75	79
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	62	79	72	75	81	99
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	42	34	43	53	52	58

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.72	9.50	9.33	9.54	9.37	9.42	9.15	8.84	8.88	8.77
EMPLOYED	9.10	9.01	8.84	9.07	9.00	9.09	8.46	8.44	8.58	8.45
UNEMPLOYED	0.62	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.37	0.33	0.69	0.40	0.30	0.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.3%	5.2%	5.2%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	7.6%	4.5%	3.4%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	458	440	13	455	435	16
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	40	36	0	38	30	0
MANUFACTURING	15	6	0	15	9	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	7	0	10	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	86	79	0	89	84	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	9	0	14	10	0
INFORMATION	7	4	0	10	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	27	24	0	27	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	12	9	0	13	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	27	0	28	24	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	7	0	13	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	53	44	3	50	41	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	3	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	47	44	0	47	45	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	85	82	0	83	78	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	58.3%	50.0%	33.1%	24.6%	18.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	36.0%	42.3%	58.4%	64.5%	67.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.6%	7.7%	8.6%	10.9%	13.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 1002.02 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51907

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA
PART OF THE STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA MSA

AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	85.91	91.08	98.10	109.13	118.31	125.66	126.68	128.64	131.66	136.53	140.60	145.68
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.56	5.53	6.27	6.22	6.66	6.48	6.21	6.43	6.76	6.92	7.09	7.47
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.08	6.18	6.48	6.98	6.96	6.55	6.67	6.67	6.69	7.11	7.26	7.55
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	8.44	6.92	6.24	7.34	7.05	7.15	6.93	6.77	6.99	7.32	7.55	7.80
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.95	8.48	6.68	7.08	7.49	7.28	7.20	7.04	6.67	6.73	7.09	7.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.12	7.52	6.43	5.86	6.49	7.07	7.25	6.88	6.55	6.13	6.36	6.41
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.84	7.17	7.75	6.29	7.00	7.88	7.76	7.78	7.36	6.89	7.10	7.62
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.22	7.08	8.31	7.37	6.88	7.73	8.18	8.31	8.13	7.73	7.49	7.98
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.05	6.17	7.89	8.74	7.13	7.96	7.94	8.09	8.53	7.94	7.47	7.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.38	5.26	7.41	8.99	7.83	7.47	7.98	8.11	8.23	8.47	8.11	7.91
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.28	4.91	6.21	8.39	9.22	7.54	7.25	7.74	8.32	8.87	8.32	7.89
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.91	5.27	5.25	7.86	9.17	8.12	8.01	7.57	7.82	8.49	8.82	8.54
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.64	5.01	4.79	6.45	8.45	9.32	8.75	8.12	7.61	8.44	9.08	8.63
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.04	4.47	4.87	5.31	7.85	8.80	8.99	9.21	8.22	7.95	8.71	9.16
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.92	4.01	4.47	4.47	6.28	8.02	8.28	8.56	9.02	7.57	8.53	9.33
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.22	3.06	3.58	4.27	4.77	6.99	7.10	7.68	8.38	7.93	7.83	8.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.59	1.98	2.74	3.36	3.70	5.00	5.47	6.18	6.91	7.98	6.85	7.95
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.90	1.13	1.65	2.29	2.87	3.19	3.51	4.01	5.02	6.17	6.01	6.17
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.77	0.92	1.07	1.87	2.52	3.11	3.20	3.50	4.44	7.88	10.94	11.49
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.47	32.10	35.05	38.76	41.73	42.58	42.70	43.43	44.45	46.25	47.41	47.72
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	90.32	99.03	105.30	107.99	108.00	109.26	110.94	112.11	112.34	112.96
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.90	7.90	8.63	10.19	10.42	10.60	10.90	12.35	13.83	15.67
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.20	0.24	0.31	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.47	0.80	1.44	1.45	1.54	1.74	2.17	2.58	2.94
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.44	0.51	1.53	3.34	5.74	6.45	6.89	7.72	9.52	11.45	13.71
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	28.05	23.75	22.95	24.94	25.13	24.67	24.35	24.22	24.66	25.76	26.43	27.44
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.97	5.12	3.96	4.41	4.47	4.48	4.54	4.34	4.22	4.41	4.53	4.63
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.10	10.89	9.15	8.53	9.51	9.86	9.92	9.58	9.00	8.46	8.92	8.97
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	8.39	11.11	13.51	16.25	20.14	26.31	27.55	29.93	33.77	37.53	40.16	43.72
30	MALE POPULATION	41.24	43.85	48.15	53.44	58.03	62.23	62.59	63.32	64.50	66.32	67.59	69.54
31	FEMALE POPULATION	44.67	47.23	49.94	55.69	60.28	63.44	64.09	65.32	67.16	70.21	73.01	76.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	41.05	47.06	54.58	61.79	61.24	65.22	69.65	72.48	76.05	81.90	86.86	91.31
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.99	2.63	2.21	2.23	1.98	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.67
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.07e	0.14e	0.18e	0.18	0.23e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
35	MINING	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.14e	0.17e	0.15e	0.18e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.51e	3.08e	4.39e	4.44e	3.94e	3.89e	4.40	4.29	4.10	3.74	3.39	3.05
38	MANUFACTURING	12.58e	12.94e	12.66e	11.37e	7.32	8.16	8.78	8.64	8.37	7.75	7.12	6.52
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.58e	1.06e	1.25e	1.63e	1.63e	1.21e	1.78	1.77	1.74	1.66	1.57	1.48
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.05e	3.76e	5.48e	6.82e	7.09	7.02	7.32	7.33	7.34	7.32	7.24	7.10
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.29e	2.91e	2.57e	3.35e	2.94e	4.38e	5.11	5.51	5.76	5.88	5.84	5.72
42	INFORMATION	0.47e	0.50e	0.56e	0.67e	0.48	0.53	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.70e	1.03e	1.16e	1.37e	1.59	1.84	2.15	2.41	2.75	3.11	3.23	3.25
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.95e	1.40e	1.58e	1.88e	2.62	3.27	3.65	4.24	4.82	5.66	6.48	7.30
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.76e	0.83e	1.16e	1.68e	2.08	2.20	2.36	2.48	2.69	3.16	3.69	4.30
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.49e	0.53e	0.75e	0.97e	1.08	1.01	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.03	0.95	0.87
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.00e	1.13e	1.44e	1.96e	2.59	2.75	2.57	2.83	3.24	4.08	4.98	5.94
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.45e	0.49e	0.69e	0.96e	1.25	1.59e	1.79	1.96	2.24	2.83	3.32	3.70
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.41e	2.62e	3.67e	4.86e	6.28	7.50e	7.49	8.20	9.27	11.34	13.21	14.88
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.38e	0.44e	0.63e	0.85e	0.88	0.93	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.13	1.19	1.21
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.72e	1.97e	2.81e	3.67e	4.23	4.22	4.76	5.13	5.81	7.13	8.34	9.51
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.64e	1.77e	2.52e	3.28e	3.59	3.79	3.86	4.11	4.44	5.02	5.56	6.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.58	0.38	0.53	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.95	6.99	7.87	8.65	8.48	8.06	8.00	7.97	7.90	7.71	7.46	7.17
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1341.14	1639.98	2061.79	2557.00	2934.82	3125.42	3361.87	3559.44	3814.56	4316.43	4829.91	5368.76
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1511.59	1991.58	2856.92	3676.38	4677.61	5700.22	5780.33	6153.05	6726.06	7901.84	9109.02	10366.61
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1083.36	1296.71	1533.45	1874.05	1878.25	2259.85	2382.95	2506.98	2670.29	3012.98	3374.77	3757.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	112.47	215.61	336.76	412.10	481.42	556.80	544.29	592.93	653.87	757.13	854.33	953.33
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	145.31	127.66	191.57	270.85	575.14	308.77	434.63	459.53	490.41	546.32	600.82	657.62
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	194.37	321.30	620.21	722.62	741.40	1060.22	986.07	1064.84	1178.70	1403.73	1625.12	1844.28
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	104.05	248.13	349.01	536.20	984.00	1491.75	1398.94	1484.66	1688.32	2135.10	2606.73	3107.40
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	84.80	149.85	226.03	268.81	324.05	385.73	408.37	427.78	458.48	516.88	573.33	627.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-43.17	-68.00	51.94	129.37	341.46	408.55	441.82	471.89	502.96	563.46	620.59	673.47
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17596	21866	29124	33688	39537	45360	45630	47832	51085	57875	64787	71159
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3478	8512	17409	24869	35786	47463	52951	61472	76122	114608	170417	249068
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.27	85.62	91.30	84.13	88.53	82.39	80.92	80.14	79.71	78.72	77.59	76.26
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2232.30	2777.71	3698.29	4596.76	5178.57	5130.17	5578.29	5956.76	6427.60	7353.17	8292.52	9264.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.72	2.53	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.22
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31058	30115	30110	35355	34880	36195	40916	40307	42031	46360	51732	58183
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55806	60000	74276	82568	95023	107878	106001	109446	115346	130577	145920	158804
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11031	23357	44399	60953	86009	112879	123006	140658	171877	258579	383831	555844
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	25.65	32.19	36.97	42.93	47.90	51.26	52.91	54.57	56.61	58.78	60.72	63.58
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	2.82	3.50	3.37	3.44	3.34	3.10	2.52	2.03	1.68
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.04	10.97	12.32	11.78	12.04	11.69	10.86	8.83	7.11	5.87
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.33	7.41	7.80	7.71	7.88	7.66	7.12	5.78	4.65	3.85
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.44	6.91	7.04	7.09	7.32	7.50	7.22	5.87	4.72	3.90
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	4.76	5.66	7.10	7.41	8.13	9.43	10.59	8.95	7.40
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.53	4.42	5.68	6.91	7.21	7.90	9.17	12.25	15.97	17.82
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	2.72	2.94	3.34	3.49	3.82	4.44	5.92	7.91	10.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	1.06	1.20	1.75	1.82	2.00	2.32	3.10	4.13	5.52
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.12	1.07	1.37	1.43	1.57	1.82	2.43	3.25	4.34
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.72	0.69	0.84	0.88	0.96	1.12	1.49	1.99	2.66
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	796.61	969.27	1113.13	1517.64	1670.61	1855.30	2165.05	2199.40	2379.31	2725.29	3141.16	3699.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	174.43	193.87	228.21	349.64	282.83	424.61	480.96	523.08	546.11	574.89	602.20	640.48
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	22.07	24.34	32.39	35.12	23.74	26.33	29.92	33.34	35.63	36.50	36.21	36.37
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	7.85	8.09	10.56	10.42	10.16	5.34	5.97	6.54	6.61	6.48	5.95	4.95
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	92.80	118.62	139.37	137.83	150.34	199.90	218.40	227.99	242.61	260.46	275.02	293.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	148.78	193.18	201.72	207.56	241.44	303.45	308.29	316.67	337.84	370.15	403.79	445.92
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	42.21	37.90	47.05	86.78	79.62	93.25	95.65	102.80	115.67	147.33	187.82	238.55
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	80.81	130.99	116.66	197.07	324.00	202.75	317.85	267.66	286.42	325.03	363.05	399.27
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	37.71	31.04	32.32	46.30	44.22	35.91	48.77	50.70	51.38	53.14	55.01	57.21
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	11.56	10.44	13.38	22.24	20.71	16.31	18.00	19.18	19.09	19.03	19.00	18.92
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	83.66	94.10	132.91	208.28	231.02	266.02	283.26	294.81	323.91	363.21	396.66	435.38
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	12.50	14.64	13.39	36.56	53.20	20.56	24.66	24.67	24.90	25.80	27.18	29.22
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	39.55	46.73	44.26	63.01	55.94	91.73	104.22	110.29	138.27	219.72	351.36	561.50
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	42.68	65.34	100.90	116.85	153.38	169.16	229.11	221.67	250.88	323.55	417.91	538.02

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51907

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.76% (49)	+0.83% (42)	+0.47% (39)	+0.37% (45)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (53)	+0.60% (58)	+1.55% (36)	+0.84% (48)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+39.76 (24)	+27.57 (20)	+6.00 (21)	+20.02 (26)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+24.16 (25)	+10.64 (24)	+10.83 (21)	+26.09 (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.65% (71)	23.40% (63)	22.86% (54)	21.24% (52)	19.63% (52)	18.84% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.77% (58)	13.78% (54)	14.89% (46)	17.02% (45)	20.93% (55)	30.01% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.75% (31)	89.01% (31)	85.94% (34)	77.54% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.24% (72)	7.29% (72)	8.11% (71)	10.75% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (89)	0.52% (52)	1.40% (45)	2.83% (48)	4.57% (44)	9.41% (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.65% (19)	23.19% (24)	18.40% (23)	11.95% (23)	12.51% (19)	7.14% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.59% (44)	25.05% (58)	29.50% (63)	35.89% (53)	36.77% (54)	50.91% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.29% (70)	4.05% (63)	3.61% (56)	3.23% (56)	2.58% (56)	1.83% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.07% (64)	15.92% (51)	15.19% (60)	14.99% (68)	13.40% (69)	8.53% (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	16	18	19	19	19	20
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	32	37	48	41	50	54
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	35	41	52	46	52	58
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	24	36	38	35	37	39

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	59.16	58.70	58.91	59.57	59.58	60.73	59.55	59.23	61.59	63.55
EMPLOYED	56.32	56.23	56.71	57.48	57.88	59.18	56.28	57.22	60.00	61.90
UNEMPLOYED	2.84	2.47	2.20	2.09	1.70	1.55	3.27	2.01	1.59	1.65
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.2%	3.7%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	5.5%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2787	2645	136	2779	2641	131
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	7	0	8	7	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	329	316	7	329	318	3
MANUFACTURING	114	87	19	113	84	16
WHOLESALE TRADE	104	95	6	103	92	6
RETAIL TRADE	423	398	23	416	390	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	116	97	8	127	113	9
INFORMATION	52	41	3	49	33	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	153	148	0	153	148	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	129	122	0	131	124	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	190	189	0	185	184	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	17	3	0	16	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	135	126	0	139	130	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	34	26	0	36	30	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	249	225	18	247	227	15
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	38	28	0	37	24	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	262	243	15	261	244	14
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	419	416	0	413	410	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.3%	45.6%	30.0%	22.4%	18.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	35.3%	41.8%	55.6%	60.1%	61.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.4%	12.6%	14.5%	17.4%	20.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 553 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51911

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE LYNCHBURG, VA MSA

CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	99.21	112.36	113.93	116.41	130.44	134.62	134.29	136.46	140.34	146.76	152.26	158.99
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.72	7.32	7.84	6.77	7.60	7.53	7.39	7.71	7.49	7.92	7.74	8.22
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	8.94	7.98	7.20	7.50	7.17	6.99	6.94	7.13	7.54	7.93	8.28	8.01
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.59	8.71	7.13	7.91	7.23	7.09	6.96	6.92	7.11	8.04	8.57	8.27
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.69	11.00	9.51	9.06	11.97	11.59	11.31	10.71	10.88	11.39	11.26	11.52
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	8.20	11.14	10.32	9.54	15.48	16.71	17.03	17.58	17.16	17.42	16.81	17.21
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.43	9.06	8.67	7.42	8.49	10.26	10.00	10.84	12.40	8.41	9.64	9.99
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.68	8.44	8.87	7.26	7.00	8.31	8.71	9.19	11.12	7.79	8.42	9.45
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.54	6.85	8.05	8.17	6.99	7.01	7.14	7.87	8.85	11.80	7.86	9.45
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.95	6.03	7.87	8.49	7.41	6.46	6.63	6.79	7.58	11.34	8.02	8.60
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.96	5.81	6.28	8.07	8.28	6.67	6.23	6.30	6.52	9.01	12.14	7.99
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.48	5.84	5.52	7.63	8.59	7.21	7.06	6.47	6.04	7.70	11.63	8.13
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.02	5.84	5.14	5.94	7.84	7.99	7.58	6.81	5.99	6.43	9.05	12.12
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.50	4.97	5.17	5.17	7.13	7.89	7.78	7.60	6.33	5.79	7.54	11.38
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.79	4.55	5.08	4.66	5.46	6.76	7.05	7.20	6.84	5.53	6.09	8.54
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.66	3.52	4.05	4.24	4.38	5.82	5.83	5.99	6.22	5.44	5.11	6.61
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.03	2.62	3.26	3.66	3.60	4.16	4.55	5.00	5.05	5.51	4.58	5.03
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.22	1.47	2.21	2.55	2.82	2.87	2.95	3.16	3.74	4.37	3.95	3.74
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.80	1.22	1.76	2.37	2.99	3.30	3.15	3.19	3.48	4.96	5.58	4.74
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.66	30.06	33.03	36.24	34.71	33.73	33.75	33.49	32.73	36.79	37.93	38.07
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	88.12	86.10	93.33	94.22	93.43	94.55	95.94	98.43	100.53	103.65
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	24.36	27.50	30.73	31.46	31.58	32.23	33.40	35.97	38.63	41.15
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.27	0.35	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.47
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	1.25	2.79	3.11	3.10	3.26	4.04	4.56	4.83	5.16
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.58	0.66	1.30	3.24	5.39	5.75	5.96	6.47	7.31	7.83	8.56
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	31.72	29.89	26.65	26.64	26.82	25.96	25.66	25.84	26.29	28.51	29.41	29.43
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.47	5.88	4.48	4.46	4.82	4.35	4.36	4.09	4.16	4.63	4.82	4.93
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	12.41	16.26	15.36	14.13	22.63	23.95	23.98	24.20	23.88	24.19	23.26	23.81
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.50	13.38	16.35	17.49	19.26	22.91	23.53	24.54	25.33	25.81	25.31	28.65
30 MALE POPULATION	46.35	52.80	53.34	54.81	62.15	64.37	64.13	65.22	67.23	70.46	73.63	77.22
31 FEMALE POPULATION	52.86	59.56	60.59	61.60	68.29	70.25	70.17	71.24	73.10	76.30	78.63	81.76
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	57.19	68.89	78.75	85.98	84.23	87.95	89.40	92.54	97.28	106.57	115.64	124.32
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.34	1.09	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.17e	0.23e	0.17e	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12
35 MINING	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
36 UTILITIES	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.15e	0.14e	0.11e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.86e	3.24e	4.00e	4.60e	3.91e	4.16e	4.81	4.68	4.47	4.05	3.66	3.28
38 MANUFACTURING	23.12e	25.36e	21.94e	18.82e	11.20	10.91	11.30	11.01	10.58	9.77	9.00	8.24
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	1.23e	1.74e	2.24e	2.43e	2.50	2.46	2.61	2.57	2.49	2.32	2.13	1.94
40 RETAIL TRADE	5.50e	7.14e	10.24e	11.41e	10.09	9.90	10.31	10.14	9.92	9.63	9.51	9.49
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.80e	2.02e	2.46e	2.44e	2.11e	3.38e	3.17	3.25	3.38	3.64	3.88	4.08
42 INFORMATION	0.62e	0.72e	0.78e	0.88e	0.82	0.81	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.86	0.81
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.27e	3.08e	3.70e	3.77e	3.76	4.41	4.45	4.56	4.67	4.85	5.07	5.33
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.15e	1.57e	1.88e	1.95e	2.69	3.20	3.68	4.70	5.56	6.59	7.49	8.29
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.99e	1.32e	1.93e	2.71e	4.90	4.91	5.18	5.36	5.67	6.30	6.94	7.55
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.55e	0.74e	1.08e	1.36e	1.78	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.09	0.99	0.87	0.74
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.76e	2.28e	3.25e	4.20e	4.38	3.81	4.12	4.23	4.34	4.47	4.49	4.37
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.09e	1.45e	2.12e	2.88e	4.40e	5.51	2.88	3.26	4.33	6.68	8.88	10.81
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.57e	4.77e	6.96e	8.94e	10.91e	12.96	12.79	14.00	15.85	19.53	22.84	25.71
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.35e	0.46e	0.67e	0.86e	1.13	1.54	1.74	1.87	2.13	2.77	3.57	4.56
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.20e	2.91e	4.21e	5.19e	5.95	6.25	7.27	7.74	8.56	10.30	12.24	14.38
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.74e	2.32e	3.40e	4.28e	4.37	4.21	4.41	4.55	4.73	5.04	5.28	5.47
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.39	0.56	0.49	0.78	0.56	0.38	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.20
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.71	0.46	0.61	0.45	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.72	5.40	5.61	6.79	7.19	6.57	6.70	6.70	6.77	6.99	7.28	7.64
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1881.44	2556.76	3112.65	3913.20	4135.27	4561.83	4528.94	4799.08	5168.06	5998.41	6920.06	7920.33
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1746.21	2483.95	3352.99	3871.54	4581.20	5359.97	5260.75	5465.65	6017.55	7200.68	8443.87	9750.67
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1552.77	2030.68	2444.15	3072.93	3183.32	3539.51	3550.16	3743.77	4012.97	4650.14	5372.45	6162.30
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	166.97	342.86	506.58	626.69	715.24	781.60	737.13	802.11	886.30	1047.11	1212.87	1389.03
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	161.70	183.22	161.93	213.57	236.70	240.72	241.66	253.20	268.80	301.16	334.74	369.00
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	255.16	398.57	699.12	676.93	700.47	819.73	817.77	878.49	965.76	1137.92	1306.80	1473.94
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	148.28	349.33	546.55	710.71	1280.49	1823.82	1762.53	1759.02	2004.69	2543.58	3112.92	3720.64
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	122.44	234.29	351.86	424.18	486.36	552.47	557.58	573.11	616.94	712.53	813.49	914.63
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-416.24	-586.42	-653.48	-1005.12	-1048.67	-1292.94	-1290.91	-1397.83	-1504.03	-1766.71	-2082.42	-2449.61
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17602	22107	29431	33257	35122	39816	39174	40055	42879	49063	55455	61329
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3479	8606	17592	24551	31790	41662	45458	51477	63894	97159	145871	214662
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.01	85.20	89.14	80.37	78.15	70.87	68.90	67.25	66.94	66.50	65.93	65.05
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2577.12	3562.21	4717.41	6095.59	7201.12	7104.62	7359.84	7663.97	8125.20	9033.78	9918.85	10756.61
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.74	2.49	2.37	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.23
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35237	35890	44241	56044	53054	57157	65315	64679	67798	75551	85043	96445
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55002	61047	74060	79808	83936	93749	90991	91830	97300	111917	127007	139973
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10872	23764	44269	58916	75974	98094	105588	118018	144985	221627	334081	489932
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	30.90	39.36	43.30	46.16	51.01	53.29	53.87	55.42	57.45	59.50	61.34	64.16
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.64	4.41	5.96	5.12	5.17	5.17	4.83	4.00	3.23	2.74
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.27	12.79	13.90	12.53	12.66	12.64	11.81	9.79	7.90	6.71
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.74	8.10	9.04	8.27	8.36	8.34	7.80	6.46	5.21	4.43
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.24	6.40	6.38	7.65	7.72	8.11	8.63	7.68	6.20	5.27
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.16	4.40	5.23	6.16	6.23	6.60	7.61	9.74	9.88	8.43
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.18	4.44	4.89	6.04	6.11	6.48	7.47	9.72	12.88	15.82
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.19	2.74	2.54	3.33	3.37	3.57	4.11	5.35	7.09	9.17
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.92	1.17	1.84	1.86	1.97	2.27	2.96	3.92	5.07
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	1.07	0.90	1.32	1.34	1.42	1.64	2.13	2.82	3.65
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.89	0.98	1.04	1.05	1.11	1.28	1.67	2.21	2.86
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1088.88	1412.76	1915.73	2586.96	2706.22	3045.77	3518.36	3584.28	3894.67	4495.59	5216.90	6188.02
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	188.35	207.68	286.20	477.98	317.42	310.12	353.70	377.51	370.91	334.70	292.67	257.48
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	33.03	35.93	42.30	56.67	71.27	68.03	77.83	85.13	85.60	75.17	62.26	51.72
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	26.49	26.91	31.09	49.72	62.48	6.53	7.34	7.90	7.51	6.31	4.83	3.33
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	72.71	111.75	203.00	186.88	123.53	125.57	138.15	141.53	141.73	130.43	114.97	101.56
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	200.16	241.82	243.94	250.94	250.60	282.10	288.58	290.91	292.07	274.31	249.80	228.19
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	78.55	87.05	166.47	127.58	232.67	107.28	110.79	116.86	123.75	135.11	143.78	151.06
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	95.92	152.81	140.83	194.18	329.33	111.35	175.77	145.26	146.28	142.30	132.68	120.70
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	55.76	65.04	77.50	101.03	91.07	54.41	74.40	75.89	72.38	64.17	55.46	47.71
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	15.18	16.92	33.42	53.51	63.40	37.28	41.44	43.33	40.58	34.68	28.92	23.82
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	187.86	239.00	277.06	388.91	415.71	364.48	390.77	399.13	412.69	396.69	361.64	328.35
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.85	16.10	34.47	66.27	153.96	23.29	28.13	27.62	26.24	23.30	20.49	18.22
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	64.12	105.65	234.40	449.80	352.96	1317.71	1507.40	1565.52	1847.18	2516.13	3358.76	4439.89
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	60.90	106.10	145.04	183.47	241.82	237.61	324.05	307.68	327.72	362.29	390.64	415.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51911

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.61% (57)	+0.56% (52)	+0.42% (44)	+0.42% (40)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.86% (58)	+0.37% (64)	+1.01% (64)	+0.87% (45)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+35.41 (25)	+20.69 (25)	+5.72 (23)	+24.37 (21)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+30.77 (20)	+9.20 (27)	+9.32 (25)	+36.37 (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.97% (77)	23.39% (65)	22.89% (52)	20.56% (66)	19.28% (58)	18.51% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.58% (49)	14.35% (46)	15.02% (44)	14.77% (64)	17.02% (78)	18.02% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	73.96% (60)	71.55% (61)	69.99% (60)	65.19% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	23.62% (40)	23.56% (38)	23.37% (38)	25.88% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (90)	0.57% (45)	1.12% (60)	2.49% (55)	4.00% (51)	5.38% (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	40.43% (7)	27.86% (16)	21.88% (14)	13.30% (16)	12.40% (20)	6.63% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.44% (46)	30.00% (29)	35.38% (27)	44.89% (13)	45.85% (12)	59.21% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.33% (84)	1.02% (83)	0.97% (82)	0.96% (82)	0.85% (82)	0.60% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.43% (103)	8.52% (102)	9.33% (101)	9.70% (102)	8.38% (101)	6.62% (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	14	12	15	16	18	18
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	30	32	50	65	77	92
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	38	42	59	65	74	87
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	15	11	6	9	8	6

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	62.84	62.09	61.53	62.67	62.39	62.84	61.12	60.40	61.23	62.40
EMPLOYED	59.17	58.89	58.58	59.83	60.04	60.68	56.90	57.68	59.11	60.01
UNEMPLOYED	3.67	3.20	2.95	2.84	2.35	2.15	4.22	2.72	2.13	2.39
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.8%	5.2%	4.8%	4.5%	3.8%	3.4%	6.9%	4.5%	3.5%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3402	3166	230	3401	3165	233
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	11	10	0	10	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	9	4	0	8	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	304	290	9	309	295	9
MANUFACTURING	134	96	33	131	91	36
WHOLESALE TRADE	119	114	0	125	120	0
RETAIL TRADE	544	512	27	530	497	28
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	75	64	7	73	62	7
INFORMATION	62	58	0	62	58	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	236	227	6	232	224	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	168	166	0	172	170	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	287	277	5	294	280	7
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	29	20	3	30	20	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	159	145	9	156	143	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	48	34	4	48	36	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	372	333	34	378	336	39
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	52	49	0	55	51	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	354	314	39	348	313	34
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	434	430	0	434	432	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.1%	44.3%	32.0%	24.1%	17.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.5%	40.6%	50.1%	55.6%	59.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.4%	15.1%	17.9%	20.3%	22.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CARROLL + GALAX, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 482.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51913

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC ECONOMIC AREA

CARROLL + GALAX, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	29.43	33.83	33.37	36.19	37.04	35.86	35.82	35.98	36.03	36.13	36.23	36.34
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.24	2.01	1.95	2.09	1.98	1.72	1.71	1.65	1.62	1.69	1.72	1.74
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.56	2.37	1.91	2.14	2.08	1.84	1.84	1.77	1.69	1.76	1.82	1.81
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.76	2.71	2.07	2.25	2.28	2.08	1.99	1.94	1.85	1.77	1.91	1.95
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.73	2.79	2.26	2.05	2.17	1.95	1.89	2.02	1.98	1.93	2.02	2.15
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.95	2.47	2.16	1.92	1.79	1.85	1.89	1.60	1.86	1.88	1.86	2.10
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.84	2.64	2.35	2.25	1.79	1.79	1.83	2.02	1.79	1.85	1.79	1.96
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.66	2.38	2.45	2.44	1.86	1.90	2.01	1.91	2.18	2.12	1.97	1.93
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.78	2.10	2.49	2.63	2.35	1.81	1.78	1.94	1.95	1.99	2.08	1.96
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.89	1.85	2.34	2.63	2.54	1.90	1.86	1.84	1.97	2.30	2.32	2.12
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.77	1.95	2.10	2.77	2.74	2.33	2.16	1.99	1.91	2.08	2.19	2.24
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.71	2.01	1.83	2.54	2.75	2.58	2.54	2.35	1.97	2.06	2.46	2.44
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.62	1.88	1.86	2.28	2.85	2.75	2.73	2.69	2.37	1.95	2.17	2.27
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.49	1.74	1.93	1.90	2.60	2.73	2.80	2.80	2.67	2.02	2.16	2.53
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.30	1.68	1.74	1.77	2.23	2.71	2.70	2.75	2.74	2.37	2.00	2.22
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.94	1.30	1.40	1.67	1.72	2.25	2.32	2.61	2.69	2.64	2.07	2.22
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.63	0.96	1.14	1.26	1.36	1.63	1.70	1.87	2.21	2.37	2.11	1.80
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.36	0.60	0.74	0.85	1.01	1.02	1.09	1.24	1.44	1.81	1.85	1.48
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.37	0.63	0.72	0.95	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.11	1.55	1.72	1.41
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.26	33.34	37.57	40.08	43.89	46.96	47.15	47.83	47.44	46.45	45.95	45.49
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	32.61	34.24	34.46	32.47	32.22	32.20	31.84	30.68	29.17	27.57
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.57	0.67	0.80	0.81	0.85	0.94	1.08	1.30	1.54
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.39	0.57
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.09	0.20	1.24	1.76	2.37	2.56	2.69	2.98	4.01	5.31	6.59
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.32	8.89	7.36	7.76	7.72	6.86	6.81	6.58	6.38	6.31	6.68	6.78
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.76	1.80	1.42	1.28	1.38	1.22	1.27	1.22	1.21	1.09	1.23	1.28
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.92	3.47	3.00	2.69	2.57	2.58	2.51	2.40	2.63	2.72	2.65	2.97
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.43	4.91	5.65	6.28	7.27	8.63	8.79	9.46	10.20	10.73	9.76	9.13
30 MALE POPULATION	14.37	16.46	16.17	17.72	18.11	17.72	17.76	17.82	17.80	17.67	17.73	17.81
31 FEMALE POPULATION	15.06	17.37	17.20	18.47	18.93	18.14	18.06	18.15	18.23	18.46	18.51	18.53
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.99	16.49	18.52	21.08	16.51	15.87	16.66	16.88	17.21	17.91	18.61	19.35
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.20	1.42	1.14	1.14	1.00	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.75
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.11e	0.43e	0.44e	0.30e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.18
35 MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.43e	0.29e	0.45e	0.85e	0.63e	0.68e	0.68e	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.58	0.54
38 MANUFACTURING	5.80e	6.82e	7.53e	6.39e	2.48	2.35	2.48	2.41	2.30	2.10	1.91	1.74
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.22e	0.30e	0.25e	0.43e	0.29e	0.35	0.26e	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.34
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.48e	1.54e	2.29e	2.96e	2.27	2.17	2.33	2.30	2.25	2.15	2.05	1.95
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.21e	0.22e	0.36e	0.36	0.47e	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.56	0.65	0.76
42 INFORMATION	0.13e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21e	0.16	0.13e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.31e	0.21e	0.31e	0.37	0.44	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.69
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.26e	0.18e	0.27e	0.34	0.45	0.59	0.65	0.74	0.88	0.99	1.10
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.17e	0.21e	0.34e	0.41e	0.48	0.45e	0.47	0.51	0.60	0.69	0.79
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12e	0.19e	0.21e	0.34e	0.53	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.81	0.95	1.09
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.74e	1.20e	1.41e	2.12e	2.18e	2.50e	2.60e	2.75	2.96	3.41	3.87	4.34
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.15e	0.19	0.13e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.51e	0.66e	0.86e	1.22e	1.30	1.03e	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.34	1.37	1.40
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.30e	0.48e	0.58e	0.85e	0.81	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.10
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.99	1.98	1.90	2.31	2.51	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.96
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	305.90	397.80	515.58	669.37	599.73	576.54	591.39	615.36	649.83	727.39	815.15	915.01
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	361.17	574.98	760.85	1020.11	1150.51	1380.58	1384.16	1385.77	1495.49	1735.79	1988.92	2244.27
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	233.16	298.61	370.92	479.30	423.81	411.67	430.69	444.14	464.39	515.02	574.92	644.18
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	23.14	51.31	85.55	109.94	112.27	110.28	104.22	111.45	120.83	137.83	155.23	174.44
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	49.60	47.87	59.12	80.13	63.65	54.60	56.47	59.78	64.61	74.53	85.01	96.39
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	45.22	83.52	131.34	153.73	151.64	193.26	166.61	177.04	191.12	218.81	245.20	267.50
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	46.55	115.37	167.89	231.56	414.64	571.42	569.06	548.83	609.59	742.80	879.72	1010.81
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.01	36.75	57.23	73.04	76.67	82.56	86.24	83.41	88.12	98.30	109.17	120.56
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-16.50	15.04	3.26	38.49	61.18	121.92	143.34	127.95	133.07	145.08	158.03	171.51
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	12273	16997	22803	28191	31063	38496	38642	38519	41509	48043	54893	61763
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2426	6617	13631	20811	28116	40280	44841	49504	61852	95138	144391	216180
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	61.07	66.14	69.32	67.99	68.20	67.18	65.35	62.45	62.53	62.74	62.78	62.80
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	405.41	549.25	776.15	1022.76	938.82	931.41	979.77	1023.71	1085.45	1222.89	1376.31	1548.22
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.68	2.46	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.13
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25290	22612	26438	35315	35102	34400	38999	38234	39911	44110	49341	55629
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	38135	45713	56361	66234	71858	87818	86249	84510	89866	103910	118510	132109
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	7538	17795	33690	48895	65041	91888	100086	108610	133908	205770	311732	462407
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.45	12.46	13.29	15.18	15.76	15.57	15.89	16.23	16.47	16.51	16.58	16.78
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.01	1.84	1.91	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.45	1.08	0.83	0.61
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	4.98	5.37	4.95	4.94	4.98	4.61	3.45	2.65	1.95
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.97	2.97	2.89	2.63	2.67	2.73	2.65	2.00	1.54	1.13
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.76	2.38	2.11	2.32	2.43	2.51	2.80	3.26	2.73	2.01
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.16	1.36	1.63	1.70	1.76	1.96	2.65	3.45	3.52
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.76	1.20	1.34	1.40	1.45	1.62	2.19	2.89	4.08
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.39	0.49	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.77	1.04	1.38	1.94
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.11	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.49	0.65	0.92
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.20	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.31	0.44
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.37	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.19
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	238.91	281.73	351.25	536.11	553.35	535.50	619.74	620.69	657.21	728.48	818.22	933.29
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	48.30	40.31	48.33	110.73	24.06	38.49	41.70	46.27	47.06	47.60	48.60	50.48
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.19	7.14	6.59	14.39	12.31	4.68	5.09	5.79	6.02	5.93	5.73	5.62
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.68	2.16	1.96	5.76	10.09	1.61	1.72	1.92	1.89	1.78	1.59	1.30
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.51	24.67	42.57	57.04	73.82	68.20	71.27	75.91	78.68	81.17	83.53	87.14
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	51.08	73.23	75.06	63.76	61.40	65.38	63.52	66.58	69.19	72.84	77.44	83.54
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.29	14.25	18.87	23.17	30.46	41.66	40.87	44.82	49.12	60.12	74.70	92.67
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	27.19	39.45	55.77	85.14	170.98	120.27	180.33	154.95	161.50	176.11	191.72	205.95
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	11.27	15.08	15.41	15.03	13.89	8.71	11.32	12.00	11.85	11.77	11.88	12.07
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.17	1.36	1.86	2.43	2.61	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	23.25	24.68	33.56	86.98	62.93	119.35	121.54	129.07	138.14	148.85	158.43	169.85
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.84	2.29	2.80	6.86	10.82	5.10	5.86	5.98	5.88	5.85	6.01	6.31
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.33	17.91	22.73	22.69	37.13	18.33	19.92	21.51	26.26	40.10	62.50	97.56
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.80	19.20	25.74	42.14	42.84	43.66	56.55	55.83	61.55	76.28	96.02	120.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

CARROLL + GALAX, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51913

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CARROLL + GALAX, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (63)	+0.24% (67)	+0.05% (67)	+0.03% (69)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (80)	-0.51% (98)	+0.82% (75)	+0.50% (81)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.44 (49)	+2.50 (60)	+0.17 (65)	+0.47 (65)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.87 (60)	-2.65 (98)	+1.35 (55)	+3.49 (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.69% (80)	22.04% (88)	21.45% (78)	20.85% (58)	19.12% (65)	18.66% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.67% (30)	16.92% (18)	17.35% (14)	19.62% (16)	24.07% (19)	25.13% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.61% (19)	93.03% (18)	90.54% (20)	75.88% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.58% (98)	1.80% (99)	2.23% (99)	4.23% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (91)	0.60% (42)	3.42% (15)	4.74% (27)	6.62% (27)	18.14% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	44.60% (5)	40.67% (3)	30.31% (6)	15.01% (12)	14.79% (13)	8.99% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.15% (85)	18.39% (91)	24.05% (90)	33.17% (65)	35.77% (60)	46.50% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.23% (63)	6.17% (45)	5.42% (39)	6.05% (28)	5.51% (25)	3.87% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.66% (95)	11.72% (85)	12.23% (78)	16.68% (55)	12.78% (74)	11.14% (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	41	41	41	42	47	53
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	100	92	84	90	82	91
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	100	98	90	96	86	100
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	46	47	39	34	43	43

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.23	16.06	15.88	16.67	16.28	16.27	15.96	15.57	15.68	15.87
EMPLOYED	15.14	15.21	15.09	15.95	15.70	15.71	14.62	14.93	15.16	15.27
UNEMPLOYED	1.09	0.85	0.80	0.72	0.59	0.56	1.34	0.64	0.53	0.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.7%	5.3%	5.0%	4.3%	3.6%	3.5%	8.4%	4.1%	3.4%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	721	685	36	717	679	38
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	54	48	0	50	45	0
MANUFACTURING	38	24	4	39	25	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	12	0	18	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	149	145	0	153	149	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	21	0	24	17	0
INFORMATION	11	9	0	11	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	44	41	0	45	43	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	29	27	0	29	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	55	52	0	52	49	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	22	17	0	20	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	82	68	12	87	73	13
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	5	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	76	73	0	76	71	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	98	97	0	97	97	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	76.9%	62.6%	49.0%	36.4%	29.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	19.6%	31.3%	43.5%	53.8%	57.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.5%	6.2%	7.5%	9.8%	13.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 534.17 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51918

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	81.04	80.03	75.47	75.14	77.90	79.48	79.84	80.51	81.49	82.50	82.81	83.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.88	5.02	5.29	4.39	4.65	4.95	5.19	5.12	4.87	4.84	4.86	5.20
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.70	5.42	4.89	5.16	4.54	4.89	5.01	5.10	5.31	5.07	4.92	5.21
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	8.34	6.82	4.75	5.54	4.66	4.74	4.87	5.01	5.26	5.21	5.18	5.22
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.41	7.97	4.89	4.82	5.20	4.44	4.33	4.60	4.70	5.18	5.12	5.00
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.72	7.18	5.81	4.32	5.47	4.75	4.82	4.27	4.59	4.92	5.18	5.23
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.26	6.26	6.18	4.38	5.05	6.07	5.53	4.92	4.12	4.65	5.02	4.97
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.42	5.85	6.09	5.13	4.34	5.56	5.81	6.00	5.07	4.67	5.01	5.00
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.29	4.78	5.54	5.86	4.37	4.52	4.86	5.59	6.12	4.31	4.91	5.25
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.83	4.43	5.30	5.92	5.20	4.24	4.43	4.61	5.74	5.19	4.83	5.13
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.20	4.20	4.42	5.37	6.20	4.41	4.12	4.36	4.68	6.30	4.39	4.98
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.92	4.55	3.91	5.12	6.06	5.20	5.01	4.48	4.40	5.82	5.21	4.81
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	4.09	4.82	3.72	4.15	5.28	5.98	5.80	5.10	4.42	4.65	6.29	4.29
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.28	3.98	3.88	3.60	4.72	5.45	5.48	5.79	4.98	4.22	5.64	4.97
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.78	3.19	3.90	3.10	3.65	4.55	4.69	4.97	5.43	4.03	4.27	5.81
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.05	2.31	2.90	2.90	2.88	3.70	3.73	3.92	4.33	4.03	3.45	4.62
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.43	1.59	1.99	2.57	2.22	2.64	2.79	3.04	3.29	3.92	2.89	3.09
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.90	0.94	1.14	1.56	1.68	1.70	1.73	1.89	2.19	2.61	2.42	2.11
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.53	0.72	0.89	1.27	1.71	1.68	1.65	1.74	2.00	2.86	3.21	2.70
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.61	30.59	34.37	37.74	40.17	39.29	38.94	39.17	40.07	41.87	40.73	40.20
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	38.82	37.14	37.10	35.70	35.54	35.33	34.94	33.21	30.48	27.34
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	35.19	36.04	36.90	37.81	37.97	38.25	38.51	38.13	37.07	35.67
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.15	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.83	1.04	1.42	1.43	1.58	1.88	2.85	4.30	6.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.54	0.69	0.97	2.60	4.24	4.58	5.04	5.84	7.99	10.64	13.74
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	27.73	22.22	17.76	18.11	16.95	17.34	17.92	18.16	18.50	18.26	18.16	18.73
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.82	4.96	2.83	3.02	3.09	2.75	2.85	2.94	3.06	3.14	3.19	3.10
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.32	10.19	7.87	6.11	7.58	6.44	6.29	5.94	6.23	6.97	7.12	7.13
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.69	8.76	10.81	11.40	12.15	14.28	14.60	15.55	17.24	17.44	16.24	18.33
30	MALE POPULATION	38.95	38.17	35.59	35.52	36.99	37.60	37.60	38.08	38.76	39.72	40.35	41.31
31	FEMALE POPULATION	42.09	41.86	39.88	39.62	40.91	41.88	42.24	42.44	42.73	42.79	42.46	42.29
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	31.04	34.45	36.41	42.30	40.57	40.11	42.04	43.89	45.60	48.29	50.22	51.66
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.26	0.98	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
35	MINING	0.15e	0.13e	0.06e	0.08e	0.14e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.21e	0.20e	0.16e	0.13e	0.13e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.15e	1.14e	1.66e	1.87e	1.89	1.99	1.80	1.84	1.87	1.95	2.04	2.12
38	MANUFACTURING	6.84e	5.77e	2.93e	3.55e	2.39	1.86	1.96	1.86	1.71	1.43	1.18	0.95
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.61e	0.83e	0.86e	1.57e	1.25	1.51e	1.46e	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.20e	3.61e	5.16e	6.68e	6.43	5.44	5.81	5.82	5.73	5.61	5.51	5.47
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.60e	1.54e	1.18e	1.06e	0.87e	2.99e	3.15e	3.70	4.32	4.83	4.86	4.61
42	INFORMATION	0.21e	0.20e	0.17e	0.22e	0.17e	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.84e	1.12e	0.99e	1.08e	1.12	1.11	1.58	1.54	1.48	1.36	1.25	1.13
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.75e	1.00e	0.89e	0.98e	1.41e	1.34	1.49	1.66	1.71	1.79	1.88	1.94
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.39e	0.45e	0.58e	0.77e	1.16e	1.01	1.08	1.11	1.17	1.30	1.44	1.60
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.97e	1.06e	1.26e	1.55e	1.83	2.42	2.57e	2.71	2.97	3.50	4.00	4.43
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.23e	0.33e	0.28	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.53	0.61
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.90e	3.27e	4.24e	5.17e	6.60e	6.51	6.47	7.03	7.80	9.54	11.23	12.90
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.22e	0.25e	0.34e	0.45e	0.58e	0.55	0.69e	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.63
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.47e	1.66e	2.26e	2.89e	3.30e	3.27	3.80e	4.33	4.80	5.40	5.72	5.85
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.60e	1.81e	2.38e	2.85e	2.88	2.80	2.91	2.99	2.97	2.89	2.78	2.65
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.35	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.53	0.34	0.40	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.61	8.56	9.75	9.90	7.00	5.66	5.62	5.47	5.24	4.82	4.43	4.06
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	891.53	1101.08	1217.52	1660.06	1698.15	1800.75	1898.42	2000.06	2110.47	2336.63	2569.85	2820.18
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1236.00	1772.65	2313.28	2673.22	2926.08	3267.19	3156.29	3385.15	3670.84	4259.08	4846.98	5449.55
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	706.56	860.32	914.25	1280.48	1288.65	1406.59	1530.04	1593.84	1659.99	1808.66	1968.79	2144.14
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	88.41	162.58	206.48	299.29	331.82	339.37	328.71	356.99	388.11	440.07	487.99	537.36
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	96.57	78.18	96.78	80.29	77.68	54.79	39.66	49.23	62.37	87.89	113.07	138.69
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	187.94	311.00	481.54	522.57	438.48	442.77	418.46	450.02	493.73	575.43	649.77	718.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	110.79	282.30	407.79	554.63	902.52	1259.89	1227.31	1164.25	1308.88	1614.73	1919.50	2226.92
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	56.86	101.23	136.94	183.91	205.77	239.24	255.61	252.01	266.01	293.38	319.60	344.79
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	102.60	179.51	343.37	119.87	92.71	3.02	-132.28	22.83	23.77	25.67	27.46	29.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15252	22150	30652	35577	37560	41109	39533	42046	45047	51623	58530	65179
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3015	8622	18322	26263	33997	43015	45876	54036	67123	102228	153959	228138
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.99	85.15	91.54	85.15	81.70	71.02	67.49	68.11	67.91	67.66	67.32	66.83
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1244.70	1592.94	1855.66	2687.80	2901.32	2858.53	3110.41	3269.05	3422.78	3666.46	3842.41	3970.12
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.25	2.81	2.54	2.44	2.41	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36644	33979	40457	46191	43457	59612	68058	67241	70429	78399	88358	100393
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50270	62808	78418	87265	90952	95029	90184	94673	100496	116036	132477	147485
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9936	24450	46874	64421	82325	99433	104652	121672	149748	229783	348471	516225
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	23.14	27.42	28.70	29.94	31.45	33.99	34.60	35.35	36.11	36.27	36.16	36.52
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.94	2.74	2.39	2.38	2.45	2.36	2.18	1.75	1.35	1.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.79	7.76	7.90	7.62	7.84	7.54	6.96	5.61	4.32	3.48
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.96	5.31	6.09	5.85	6.03	5.79	5.35	4.31	3.32	2.67
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.30	4.06	4.43	5.17	5.20	5.44	5.52	4.60	3.54	2.85
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.82	3.32	3.27	4.07	4.11	4.46	5.05	6.10	5.56	4.47
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	3.17	3.81	4.61	4.64	5.05	5.72	7.19	9.36	10.86
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.55	1.82	1.74	2.14	2.15	2.34	2.65	3.34	4.34	5.52
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.61	0.87	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.34	1.68	2.19	2.79
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.57	0.65	0.72	0.72	0.79	0.89	1.12	1.46	1.86
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.57	0.29	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.57	0.74	0.94
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	848.09	931.60	1161.15	1382.79	1366.89	2026.16	2354.89	2376.91	2542.90	2843.77	3194.93	3666.55
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	148.47	173.30	214.37	300.98	107.64	99.51	115.31	124.19	127.50	129.32	130.18	133.06
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.97	17.84	17.27	28.67	20.51	51.48	59.84	66.04	69.39	68.50	65.31	63.03
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	17.12	23.83	22.62	21.28	49.72	32.45	37.06	40.26	39.99	37.79	33.32	26.64
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	64.84	73.37	143.44	98.47	73.14	157.94	176.53	182.48	190.96	197.53	200.44	205.72
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	190.66	158.58	204.68	109.98	131.02	470.60	489.11	497.48	521.94	550.99	577.61	612.99
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	42.44	36.95	49.10	76.04	102.04	244.04	256.07	272.53	301.56	370.10	453.39	553.37
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	81.31	138.40	112.93	138.36	198.74	160.18	256.90	214.22	225.43	246.48	264.58	279.62
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	56.80	48.79	57.93	81.15	80.37	72.92	101.31	104.27	103.92	103.56	103.02	102.96
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	23.71	20.76	28.49	26.36	30.05	40.31	45.52	48.03	47.01	45.16	43.35	41.47
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	121.56	119.39	169.77	338.36	414.30	383.05	417.25	430.00	464.62	501.99	526.83	555.69
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.48	17.32	17.05	26.42	29.93	57.71	70.82	70.16	69.64	69.53	70.39	72.72
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	31.87	38.47	39.22	49.69	9.56	114.20	132.73	139.08	171.49	262.57	403.49	619.63
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	42.86	64.60	84.29	87.02	119.85	141.76	196.42	188.18	209.45	260.26	323.05	399.66

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51918

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.04% (88)	+0.17% (71)	+0.25% (58)	+0.13% (61)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.51% (75)	+0.32% (66)	+1.29% (49)	+0.63% (68)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.56 (92)	+4.01 (49)	+2.01 (42)	+4.13 (46)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+9.08 (41)	+3.70 (41)	+5.49 (30)	+11.55 (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.22% (50)	23.53% (60)	24.10% (35)	21.75% (45)	21.81% (23)	22.40% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.49% (65)	14.32% (47)	15.17% (42)	15.59% (61)	17.96% (72)	21.92% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	49.43% (96)	47.62% (96)	44.92% (96)	32.70% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	47.97% (8)	47.37% (8)	47.58% (6)	42.66% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (92)	0.92% (28)	1.29% (50)	3.34% (39)	5.33% (39)	16.43% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	22.04% (36)	8.05% (73)	8.39% (57)	5.88% (52)	4.64% (61)	1.84% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.85% (28)	31.06% (25)	33.05% (39)	41.32% (21)	42.19% (24)	55.74% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.05% (79)	1.44% (80)	1.15% (80)	1.03% (80)	0.88% (79)	0.54% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.92% (29)	28.70% (12)	24.90% (12)	18.55% (39)	15.33% (52)	8.71% (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	17	24	27	29	31	32
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	51	27	38	51	66	74
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	48	31	41	52	71	74
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	9	15	19	20	4	4

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	36.06	35.61	35.40	35.65	35.42	35.27	34.68	34.34	34.92	36.02
EMPLOYED	33.26	33.26	33.35	33.73	33.84	33.82	31.28	32.08	33.53	34.57
UNEMPLOYED	2.81	2.35	2.05	1.92	1.58	1.44	3.40	2.26	1.39	1.45
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.8%	6.6%	5.8%	5.4%	4.5%	4.1%	9.8%	6.6%	4.0%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1727	1644	73	1719	1627	84
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	0	0	6	4	0
MINING	4	3	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	5	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	137	127	0	135	125	3
MANUFACTURING	51	35	0	50	37	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	32	0	39	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	357	337	13	345	328	11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	51	39	0	57	48	0
INFORMATION	12	3	0	16	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	99	96	0	97	96	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	83	80	0	85	77	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	93	88	0	95	89	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	68	58	0	65	56	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	10	3	0	9	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	242	222	14	234	212	18
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	21	9	0	22	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	195	182	12	205	187	14
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	240	236	0	240	235	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.2%	48.8%	35.2%	27.5%	21.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	30.0%	39.4%	52.0%	58.0%	62.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.8%	11.8%	12.8%	14.5%	16.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 399.21 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51919

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	489.62	631.42	851.11	1007.52	1121.49	1187.48	1178.55	1200.77	1245.94	1321.87	1384.83	1453.67
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	43.53	40.55	60.97	69.79	75.40	72.24	68.68	69.36	72.90	78.83	80.90	83.77
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	55.23	46.84	57.30	71.76	75.03	75.26	73.87	72.76	72.23	77.53	81.97	82.69
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	59.91	56.96	54.99	70.98	74.72	80.06	76.99	77.48	78.54	79.40	84.96	86.94
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	46.37	57.34	55.66	61.80	70.53	78.41	76.17	75.44	75.93	75.09	80.40	85.87
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	37.23	51.13	62.56	54.84	62.00	71.36	72.33	77.98	73.09	75.10	75.05	82.69
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	36.46	56.83	81.95	73.14	82.40	75.64	75.56	79.89	94.83	88.65	86.50	95.92
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	33.53	62.70	82.55	82.34	81.77	79.09	77.88	79.13	86.06	95.90	94.48	96.43
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	35.29	56.67	80.41	93.22	83.12	87.32	84.57	82.06	83.76	105.59	98.04	95.39
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	36.77	46.28	83.07	91.78	87.04	84.37	85.85	86.51	83.07	90.53	100.16	98.44
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	36.65	38.93	64.39	84.47	91.97	83.84	80.24	81.72	85.10	82.34	103.01	95.76
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	26.96	35.07	46.56	79.92	88.41	81.47	81.65	79.70	79.17	77.29	84.35	93.42
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	16.24	31.45	35.12	55.63	74.91	80.47	76.43	74.72	75.29	75.57	73.42	92.70
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	10.04	20.60	27.99	36.20	62.30	70.52	70.41	70.79	68.48	67.63	65.63	73.55
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.64	12.16	23.20	25.97	40.19	55.44	57.20	60.47	63.05	62.01	61.24	61.57
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.93	7.94	15.39	20.78	26.07	44.92	46.24	47.30	52.56	53.28	52.97	51.95
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.55	4.62	9.18	17.11	18.38	29.67	34.01	38.46	40.23	45.72	45.87	44.73
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.77	2.98	5.64	10.25	13.61	18.28	20.31	24.18	31.48	35.81	36.06	35.77
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.53	2.37	4.19	7.54	13.65	19.14	20.16	22.80	30.17	55.61	79.82	96.08
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.86	30.01	32.64	35.54	36.90	38.05	38.55	38.69	38.62	38.85	40.01	40.40
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	659.46	665.29	632.84	611.61	597.05	576.51	540.76	448.46	352.68	265.30
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	63.80	87.42	103.80	123.49	124.47	127.19	131.87	134.96	132.57	126.03
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.94	2.31	2.43	2.20	2.14	2.24	2.36	2.50	2.54	2.50
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	71.44	140.00	208.08	254.34	256.78	282.70	332.35	446.89	566.01	692.39
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	11.86	16.79	54.48	112.50	174.33	195.84	198.11	212.12	238.59	289.07	331.03	367.44
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	190.93	182.67	207.61	253.89	271.24	276.01	267.74	268.48	273.44	284.30	299.67	308.19
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	32.26	38.31	34.35	41.37	46.08	48.46	48.21	48.90	49.76	48.54	51.84	54.80
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	51.34	70.16	83.88	75.28	86.44	101.31	100.30	104.53	99.26	101.64	103.61	113.77
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	15.41	30.06	57.59	81.65	111.88	167.45	177.92	193.22	217.49	252.42	275.96	290.10
30 MALE POPULATION	244.73	312.32	422.89	499.82	554.33	594.45	589.34	597.52	615.42	642.89	661.54	682.24
31 FEMALE POPULATION	244.89	319.10	428.22	507.70	567.16	593.03	589.21	603.25	630.52	678.98	723.29	771.43
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	148.82	303.11	556.60	746.84	825.66	917.96	992.17	1073.66	1174.44	1347.57	1493.15	1622.70
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.41	0.44	0.25	0.19	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.10e	0.23e	0.22e	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.52	0.57
35 MINING	0.22e	0.52e	1.06e	0.76e	1.30	0.53	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.65
36 UTILITIES	0.24e	0.89e	1.88e	2.79e	2.16e	2.78e	2.54e	2.54	2.54	2.51	2.44	2.35
37 CONSTRUCTION	12.46e	24.12e	40.39e	43.31e	39.02	44.01	45.81	46.81	46.20	44.42	42.65	40.89
38 MANUFACTURING	3.86e	9.23e	19.05e	13.67e	8.68	7.00	7.13	7.12	7.05	6.75	6.35	5.86
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	2.96e	9.56e	19.59e	20.82e	18.32e	19.28	21.41	21.25	20.79	19.62	18.35	17.08
40 RETAIL TRADE	18.22e	41.61e	65.31e	71.99e	64.68	65.31	71.52	73.22	72.29	72.17	71.97	72.93
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.10e	4.15e	8.74e	14.26e	12.07e	33.10e	32.95e	32.60	33.86	37.53	41.29	44.55
42 INFORMATION	5.24e	13.88e	31.73e	53.03e	28.11	26.69	32.07	30.21	28.55	25.56	22.66	19.74
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	7.41e	18.43e	28.51e	30.16e	36.72	48.34	51.77	61.28	75.60	88.43	87.44	81.52
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	6.78e	16.86e	26.09e	27.99e	38.29	43.90	51.86	65.52	74.89	91.29	107.17	121.57
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	13.75e	35.39e	82.74e	147.79e	208.82	220.26	229.04	257.89	298.60	369.70	436.49	503.14
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.74e	4.47e	10.44e	16.78e	20.46	23.39	27.25	27.81	28.47	28.96	28.22	26.21
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	5.16e	13.81e	31.89e	54.09e	52.41	62.30	70.37	73.01	79.31	92.28	105.03	117.12
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.04e	2.67e	6.24e	10.76e	17.75	20.54	21.94	23.90	27.95	34.47	37.68	37.59
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5.03e	12.95e	30.26e	49.47e	62.05	76.89	85.28	94.57	103.40	120.35	133.52	142.92
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.92e	4.71e	9.60e	14.91e	16.62	15.87	17.90	19.84	22.30	27.21	32.08	36.74
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	5.18e	12.72e	25.94e	38.74e	43.46	42.45	50.12	58.43	68.58	88.61	108.81	129.62
52 OTHER SERVICES	4.37e	11.31e	26.44e	41.85e	44.59	48.21	50.43	53.34	57.26	65.36	73.13	80.12
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	17.10	26.39	36.67	34.87	42.64	46.24	49.04	48.79	48.95	50.31	52.11	53.85
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	16.11	8.10	9.31	6.97	7.84	10.84	10.26	10.17	10.05	9.99	10.10	10.34
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	18.51	30.82	44.24	51.39	59.19	59.60	62.41	64.15	66.54	70.70	74.22	77.10
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6443.77	12905.64	28589.66	57514.54	69714.90	84138.44	88098.68	98429.55	113355.79	143076.61	173725.54	206495.48
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	15424.47	25258.56	44587.14	72094.94	82054.09	100193.13	102913.98	114768.45	130956.36	163435.51	196756.46	231968.41
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	5154.61	10123.32	22881.71	43575.65	55094.33	66644.73	69047.09	76897.32	88264.55	111291.29	135271.21	161000.79
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	770.15	1752.88	4188.37	7441.78	9876.83	11765.09	12082.52	13866.44	16385.04	21040.66	25638.00	30479.79
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	519.01	1029.44	1519.58	6497.11	4743.74	5728.62	6969.07	7665.79	8706.20	10744.66	12816.32	15014.90
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	2596.70	4679.67	9787.39	15045.14	16387.20	21974.81	23642.75	25427.01	28032.65	33215.69	38294.96	43252.16
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	349.17	822.48	1412.08	2646.93	5167.83	9504.18	8300.01	8379.79	9677.81	12567.49	15666.61	18988.45
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	339.27	1011.92	3106.81	6133.61	7655.31	9448.12	9882.43	10895.94	12543.10	15754.12	18934.19	22116.92
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	6374.10	7862.68	7904.81	3021.94	-1560.52	-5976.18	-7245.03	-6571.96	-7566.80	-9670.15	-11996.45	-14650.75
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	31503	40003	52387	71557	73165	84374	87323	95579	105107	123640	142080	159574
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	6227	15572	31314	52825	66225	88285	101332	122837	156618	244840	373730	558540
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	168.14	169.95	176.64	183.67	171.56	153.88	158.20	163.76	166.63	169.30	170.12	169.90
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	8158.60	16386.58	39820.12	77313.98	104108.34	121372.40	127688.70	142969.89	165176.97	209521.60	255174.04	303630.18
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.48	2.86	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35683	42559	46351	53720	46856	50866	58101	57240	59934	66683	75123	85315
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	110113	114829	144052	195868	200332	233204	238456	255762	278895	331048	383571	431108
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	21765	44701	86107	144594	181328	244013	276712	328700	415579	655565	1008955	1508958
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	137.30	217.93	305.33	364.89	406.71	426.19	428.05	445.13	465.95	490.22	509.74	535.06
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.02	5.63	11.59	10.47	10.31	10.15	9.83	8.89	7.97	7.28
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.46	20.84	28.68	29.87	29.41	28.94	28.03	25.36	22.74	20.76
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	23.03	25.94	30.80	29.64	29.19	28.72	27.82	25.17	22.57	20.61
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	33.09	31.26	35.01	33.66	33.15	32.61	31.59	28.58	25.63	23.40
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	35.37	33.52	35.84	33.55	33.04	32.51	31.49	28.49	25.55	23.32
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	63.01	58.51	53.88	52.41	51.61	50.78	49.19	44.50	39.91	36.43
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	62.86	60.12	50.39	50.01	49.95	50.83	49.71	44.98	40.33	36.82
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	25.43	40.09	39.52	43.16	44.28	48.72	54.96	59.44	54.59	49.84
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	27.56	53.67	52.68	59.17	60.70	66.79	75.64	92.76	110.86	123.62
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	14.50	35.31	68.31	84.25	86.42	95.09	107.68	132.06	159.59	192.98
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	4899.38	9274.81	14152.18	19602.10	19056.82	21678.62	24870.05	25479.55	27926.20	32689.43	38292.92	45648.91
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	766.63	1673.55	3294.32	4978.41	3613.49	5438.33	6111.47	6595.75	7003.58	7565.70	8070.18	8699.05
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	91.03	206.71	406.04	811.80	525.59	564.32	636.13	703.52	764.55	803.72	812.02	826.58
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	158.92	336.98	649.36	1043.75	750.25	430.40	476.73	518.96	533.14	536.59	501.28	422.71
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	303.37	555.15	850.06	1335.43	1092.71	1390.83	1507.62	1561.75	1690.20	1862.05	2002.17	2167.22
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1028.91	1658.25	2386.31	2935.60	3201.99	3910.84	3941.94	4018.01	4359.77	4901.76	5445.12	6094.45
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	345.81	377.29	490.80	633.50	860.13	1097.58	1116.92	1191.27	1363.28	1781.90	2313.17	2977.55
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	538.34	1130.96	1086.44	971.22	1255.37	929.37	1445.50	1207.93	1314.61	1530.89	1741.29	1940.87
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	269.07	662.97	1140.68	1459.19	1518.71	1128.15	1520.09	1567.87	1616.05	1715.24	1808.04	1905.84
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	368.60	404.46	543.41	676.84	472.44	370.36	405.59	428.82	434.10	444.11	451.70	455.80
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	593.41	1198.04	1452.01	1978.91	2240.32	2280.62	2409.22	2488.24	2780.48	3199.53	3558.12	3958.21
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	70.02	171.90	271.80	476.69	387.86	372.54	443.34	440.14	451.84	480.43	515.38	561.59
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	71.44	176.87	289.78	374.60	692.59	942.54	1062.39	1115.66	1422.65	2319.87	3777.61	6118.34
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	293.84	721.68	1291.17	1926.16	2445.37	2822.75	3793.10	3641.65	4191.96	5547.63	7296.83	9520.69

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51919

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.79% (25)	+1.12% (33)	+0.48% (38)	+0.51% (33)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.71% (9)	+1.68% (26)	+2.49% (7)	+1.43% (19)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+697.86 (1)	+336.37 (1)	+58.45 (3)	+266.18 (3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+769.14 (1)	+361.37 (1)	+256.48 (1)	+704.73 (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.00% (6)	24.39% (46)	25.20% (24)	24.19% (16)	23.24% (12)	21.20% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	3.15% (104)	6.77% (100)	8.10% (102)	9.98% (97)	14.10% (92)	19.96% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	66.03% (73)	56.43% (88)	51.50% (92)	18.25% (104)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	8.68% (69)	9.26% (65)	10.40% (61)	8.67% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.42% (4)	6.40% (3)	11.17% (3)	15.54% (3)	16.49% (2)	25.28% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.59% (97)	3.42% (95)	1.83% (101)	1.05% (103)	0.76% (104)	0.36% (105)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.66% (22)	40.16% (6)	50.13% (3)	56.46% (1)	55.55% (1)	66.15% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.28% (97)	0.04% (97)	0.03% (97)	0.03% (97)	0.02% (97)	0.01% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	34.75% (10)	16.21% (50)	12.48% (76)	13.28% (78)	12.71% (75)	8.71% (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	1	1	1	1	1	1
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	3	3	1	4	5	3
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	1	1	2	3	2
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	14	7	10	17	16	16

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	643.23	636.92	638.68	650.56	651.38	659.62	643.41	641.75	659.72	678.57
EMPLOYED	616.92	614.55	618.47	631.00	635.34	644.66	604.89	619.61	644.06	661.75
UNEMPLOYED	26.31	22.37	20.21	19.56	16.05	14.96	38.53	22.15	15.67	16.82
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	6.0%	3.5%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	34353	31826	2525	34508	31979	2527
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	7	0	6	4	0
MINING	6	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES	16	7	3	19	10	3
CONSTRUCTION	2482	2375	100	2506	2403	97
MANUFACTURING	378	346	22	377	342	25
WHOLESALE TRADE	886	826	53	866	810	50
RETAIL TRADE	2953	2663	290	2944	2665	279
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	468	427	34	455	407	38
INFORMATION	975	816	157	959	803	153
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1872	1785	84	1856	1765	87
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1797	1758	34	1808	1767	35
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9520	8729	791	9503	8682	818
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	332	257	66	322	250	62
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1913	1668	238	1938	1709	225
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	741	684	56	738	681	55
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	3772	3561	209	3886	3673	209
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	458	402	45	461	409	44
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2743	2510	230	2801	2572	228
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	2976	2904	66	3012	2939	67
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	53	53	0	43	42	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	21.4%	11.6%	8.7%	9.2%	7.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.7%	46.8%	42.4%	36.1%	33.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	29.9%	41.6%	48.9%	54.7%	58.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 422.73 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51921

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	43.99	54.56	68.36	83.34	104.71	119.88	122.67	126.03	132.28	145.76	160.63	177.04
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.56	3.75	5.15	5.26	6.71	6.90	7.01	6.97	7.39	8.50	9.84	11.18
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.15	3.86	4.83	6.00	7.15	7.40	7.53	7.54	7.48	8.59	9.88	11.29
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.30	4.50	4.56	6.09	7.14	7.98	7.86	7.88	8.12	8.64	10.02	11.52
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.05	5.01	4.56	5.79	7.47	8.02	8.19	8.30	8.19	8.43	9.83	11.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.20	4.72	4.92	5.03	6.55	6.94	7.34	7.93	8.41	8.52	9.33	10.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.83	4.47	6.14	5.34	6.64	7.39	7.23	7.23	8.37	8.67	8.98	10.21
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.57	4.46	6.22	6.13	6.44	7.55	7.75	7.84	7.62	9.36	9.35	10.15
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.55	3.64	5.55	7.39	6.74	7.63	7.78	8.02	8.32	9.44	9.85	10.22
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.76	3.13	5.19	7.08	7.70	7.31	7.82	7.99	8.38	8.49	10.56	10.57
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.71	2.93	4.16	6.18	8.37	7.23	6.93	7.57	8.23	9.10	10.32	10.74
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.44	2.97	3.42	5.48	7.79	8.02	7.90	7.32	7.68	8.90	9.02	11.21
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.23	2.84	3.00	4.28	6.44	8.48	8.42	7.92	7.33	8.52	9.48	10.72
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.96	2.40	2.94	3.48	5.85	7.75	8.01	8.37	7.82	7.74	9.05	9.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.64	2.07	2.70	2.93	4.34	6.62	7.17	7.58	8.19	7.17	8.45	9.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.24	1.56	2.00	2.58	3.34	5.79	6.01	6.45	7.31	7.43	7.47	8.73
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.89	1.09	1.44	2.00	2.51	3.95	4.55	5.24	5.87	7.19	6.37	7.60
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.55	0.65	0.87	1.29	1.89	2.51	2.67	3.18	4.22	5.40	5.52	5.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.36	0.51	0.69	1.01	1.64	2.41	2.50	2.70	3.35	5.67	7.31	6.97
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.32	30.57	32.69	35.87	37.84	39.58	39.91	40.32	40.80	41.02	41.12	40.59
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	64.31	75.48	86.95	94.72	94.60	95.66	97.41	99.13	98.07	94.74
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.04	4.33	6.61	7.98	8.37	8.77	9.46	11.04	12.83	14.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.14	0.23	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.38	0.44	0.48
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.83	1.73	2.60	3.01	3.34	3.94	5.60	7.91	10.95
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.21	0.51	2.56	9.18	14.31	16.38	17.96	21.15	29.61	41.39	56.29
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	14.48	15.26	17.21	20.81	25.47	27.11	27.44	27.35	28.01	30.92	35.78	40.86
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.46	3.14	2.66	3.46	4.46	4.83	5.04	4.96	5.02	5.18	6.03	6.88
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.78	6.59	6.83	7.36	9.56	10.13	10.48	11.27	11.59	11.77	13.12	14.89
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.68	5.87	7.70	9.81	13.71	21.28	22.90	25.14	28.94	32.85	35.12	38.36
30	MALE POPULATION	21.16	26.48	33.68	41.34	51.90	59.88	61.23	62.74	65.57	71.65	78.47	86.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22.82	28.08	34.68	41.99	52.82	60.00	61.44	63.28	66.71	74.11	82.16	90.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	22.98	30.37	44.32	57.89	63.79	77.85	84.33	87.29	92.07	101.92	112.80	125.06
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.39	1.32	0.90	0.93	0.83	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.62	0.57	0.53
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.13e	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.33e	0.30e	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.31
35	MINING	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.27e	0.14e	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.29e	1.95e	3.65e	3.87e	3.76e	4.81e	4.33e	4.34	4.37	4.42	4.48	4.54
38	MANUFACTURING	5.01e	7.58e	8.74e	11.14e	7.06	7.65	8.29	8.06	7.68	6.85	5.99	5.11
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.79e	1.36e	2.28e	2.23e	1.59	1.83	2.08e	2.06	2.02	1.95	1.87	1.80
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.47e	3.31e	6.21e	7.87e	8.55	9.06	9.63	9.76	9.94	10.18	10.38	10.58
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.70e	1.60e	1.98e	2.13e	2.11	5.58	6.72	7.14	7.54	8.29	8.97	9.55
42	INFORMATION	0.23e	0.31e	0.42e	0.64e	0.68	0.49	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.64
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.93e	1.11e	1.24e	2.05	4.16	4.81	5.14	5.79	7.48	9.83	13.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.00e	1.30e	1.56e	1.77e	3.11	3.54	4.18	4.53	5.04	5.83	6.56	7.27
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.53e	0.69e	1.16e	2.02e	2.78	3.78e	3.61	3.81	4.22	5.20	6.26	7.37
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.18e	0.24e	0.41e	0.64e	0.46	0.99e	0.95e	0.96	0.98	1.03	1.07	1.12
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.06e	1.28e	2.07e	3.25e	3.23	3.95	5.23e	5.21	5.16	5.01	4.80	4.56
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.39e	0.50e	0.85e	1.43e	2.03	1.97	2.07	2.13	2.22	2.37	2.49	2.59
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.75e	2.27e	3.86e	6.12e	8.41	9.52	9.78	10.34	11.30	13.26	15.29	17.41
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.26e	0.34e	0.61e	0.93e	1.03	1.19	1.31	1.39	1.51	1.77	2.03	2.30
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.96e	1.26e	2.24e	3.26e	4.54	4.68	5.29	5.68	6.32	7.68	9.12	10.66
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.84e	1.09e	1.84e	2.83e	3.34	3.95	4.28	4.46	4.77	5.37	5.96	6.54
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.18	0.49	0.46	1.56	2.45	2.53	2.67	2.92	3.50	4.19	5.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.32	0.22	0.36	0.32	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.76	2.38	3.19	4.41	5.72	6.61	6.92	7.30	7.99	9.52	11.32	13.42
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	652.94	1026.69	1653.89	2569.21	3135.32	4351.72	4585.30	4883.60	5325.82	6361.60	7645.31	9242.44
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	774.20	1113.80	2044.60	3179.45	4479.36	6340.47	6598.50	7140.09	7891.13	9656.84	11802.49	14359.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	523.16	795.78	1265.93	1913.22	2329.09	3197.12	3386.44	3584.88	3884.18	4620.38	5550.66	6713.68
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	53.73	133.64	256.54	387.19	544.30	739.46	742.65	812.31	909.11	1106.79	1337.50	1619.81
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	76.05	97.28	131.43	268.81	261.92	415.14	456.21	486.41	532.53	634.44	757.16	908.96
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	104.20	187.13	420.13	576.53	719.74	1035.72	1169.38	1254.58	1385.40	1679.14	2015.29	2373.33
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	61.73	130.43	190.91	331.82	682.05	1216.33	1134.66	1196.31	1397.61	1884.90	2471.85	3146.12
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	42.56	92.50	184.56	270.79	359.44	505.62	540.29	557.15	607.35	721.91	858.76	1020.22
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-2.10	-137.96	-35.77	-27.32	301.70	242.32	249.44	362.75	389.65	453.12	528.80	617.45
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17599	20413	29910	38151	42779	52889	53791	56655	59653	66252	73476	81106
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3479	7947	17879	28164	38721	55340	62421	72812	88888	131197	193274	283887
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.93	82.17	95.74	95.39	97.81	94.83	95.92	95.38	93.48	90.37	88.04	86.56
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1020.55	1639.04	2852.64	4433.88	5625.38	6977.82	7350.85	7655.80	8149.11	9170.26	10293.30	11552.11
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.73	2.61	2.53	2.60	2.58	2.54	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	40273	36869	43848	62084	60681	59586	68046	67260	70436	78364	88249	100194
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55293	55964	78444	96945	111518	136949	137199	142563	148851	166819	186522	206017
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10929	21786	46890	71566	100939	143297	159210	183218	221802	330346	490633	721098
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13.77	19.58	25.69	32.30	39.57	45.63	47.41	49.38	52.28	57.13	62.51	68.93
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	1.66	2.00	2.06	2.09	2.10	2.05	1.90	1.72	1.54
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.98	6.84	7.71	7.57	7.70	7.72	7.54	7.00	6.32	5.68
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.03	5.75	6.19	6.05	6.15	6.16	6.02	5.59	5.04	4.54
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.42	4.72	5.07	5.30	5.39	5.41	5.28	4.90	4.43	3.98
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.91	4.02	4.41	4.89	5.08	5.26	5.27	4.89	4.42	3.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.93	4.12	5.32	7.49	7.96	8.62	9.91	11.93	12.74	11.75
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	2.33	4.24	5.42	5.77	6.24	7.18	9.24	12.32	16.36
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	1.08	1.78	2.55	2.71	2.93	3.37	4.34	5.78	7.85
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.99	1.66	2.42	2.58	2.79	3.21	4.13	5.50	7.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.80	1.17	1.87	1.99	2.15	2.48	3.19	4.25	5.77
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	554.72	722.04	1126.33	2005.43	2401.22	2718.67	3226.14	3321.39	3682.46	4476.78	5516.74	6906.10
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	102.65	135.57	237.86	409.79	412.92	570.59	651.37	719.32	766.16	846.27	934.05	1036.85
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.91	17.42	31.00	51.67	46.34	37.83	43.32	49.02	53.44	57.45	60.05	62.95
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.35	12.77	22.30	38.01	50.30	30.36	34.16	38.05	39.21	40.35	39.01	33.87
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	61.83	82.45	150.72	242.76	169.02	227.83	250.88	265.92	288.68	325.19	361.80	403.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	114.67	143.63	201.92	229.50	289.02	272.80	279.33	291.33	317.09	364.53	419.00	482.95
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	26.39	39.39	46.43	83.00	99.06	99.53	102.89	112.28	128.90	172.26	231.39	306.73
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	49.98	81.47	63.69	246.49	456.22	324.45	512.64	438.34	478.52	569.79	670.60	769.75
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	32.15	34.62	53.65	62.62	86.80	65.10	89.11	94.05	97.24	105.53	115.10	124.94
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	11.05	16.58	20.19	40.40	47.45	43.68	48.60	52.57	53.38	55.85	58.77	61.07
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	70.38	69.01	148.47	290.28	385.86	558.18	599.00	633.02	709.55	834.86	960.66	1100.55
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	16.49	17.46	23.77	68.85	82.31	39.04	47.20	47.94	49.37	53.68	59.58	66.86
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.18	17.28	24.37	104.25	84.37	207.41	237.49	255.19	326.42	544.26	917.03	1529.54
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	31.72	54.37	101.95	137.80	191.56	241.86	330.15	324.33	374.50	506.77	689.70	926.73

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51921

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.03% (17)	+1.89% (14)	+0.99% (19)	+0.98% (13)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.47% (20)	+1.90% (21)	+1.69% (28)	+1.19% (29)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+75.89 (11)	+51.52 (11)	+12.40 (13)	+57.16 (11)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+54.87 (14)	+33.53 (13)	+14.21 (17)	+47.20 (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.91% (67)	25.17% (36)	24.97% (25)	24.32% (15)	22.61% (18)	23.08% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.63% (47)	11.27% (78)	11.77% (80)	13.09% (76)	17.75% (73)	21.67% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.57% (33)	83.04% (42)	79.01% (46)	53.51% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.19% (81)	6.32% (75)	6.66% (76)	8.24% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (93)	0.74% (34)	3.07% (19)	8.77% (9)	11.94% (9)	31.80% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.80% (38)	19.72% (28)	19.25% (21)	11.06% (26)	9.82% (32)	4.09% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.97% (21)	29.45% (36)	35.37% (28)	40.51% (25)	38.57% (43)	42.02% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.04% (74)	2.04% (75)	1.61% (74)	1.30% (75)	0.87% (80)	0.43% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.59% (97)	9.14% (98)	8.96% (103)	11.96% (89)	12.13% (81)	15.08% (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	27	26	26	23	21	17
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	31	29	28	31	31	38
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	37	30	29	28	27	27
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	4	12	4	3	5	5

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	59.12	59.05	59.75	61.44	62.15	63.66	63.58	64.25	66.51	68.96
EMPLOYED	56.33	56.68	57.62	59.43	60.47	62.08	60.35	62.30	64.91	67.19
UNEMPLOYED	2.79	2.37	2.13	2.01	1.69	1.58	3.24	1.95	1.60	1.77
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%	5.1%	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2914	2735	175	2906	2734	167
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	264	256	8	271	262	6
MANUFACTURING	102	75	16	102	76	14
WHOLESALE TRADE	135	118	14	128	114	8
RETAIL TRADE	479	447	30	472	442	27
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	121	107	9	125	110	10
INFORMATION	42	36	0	45	42	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	160	157	0	163	158	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	131	129	0	135	133	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	275	269	3	272	266	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	3	0	12	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	127	115	9	133	121	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	41	34	3	42	36	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	394	369	20	386	363	18
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	39	31	0	40	32	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	273	252	19	264	244	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	306	305	0	306	303	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	60.0%	45.9%	30.3%	22.3%	17.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	33.6%	42.6%	53.6%	57.7%	58.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.4%	11.5%	16.1%	20.0%	24.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 302.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51923

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA

GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.91	15.71	14.11	17.22	18.16	17.09	16.74	16.64	16.76	17.00	17.24	17.48
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.32	1.14	1.03	0.79	0.91	0.82	0.82	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.74
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.46	1.27	0.98	0.94	1.01	0.88	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.75	1.48	1.05	1.14	0.99	0.99	0.94	0.89	0.87	0.80	0.82	0.85
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.57	1.46	1.04	0.98	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.79	0.82	0.84
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.99	1.25	0.87	0.98	1.21	1.08	1.14	0.98	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.86
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.80	1.13	0.90	1.25	1.26	1.18	1.09	1.14	1.04	0.94	0.87	0.91
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.75	1.04	1.07	1.48	1.34	1.31	1.34	1.23	1.20	1.04	0.99	0.94
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.73	0.85	0.97	1.63	1.27	1.11	1.15	1.26	1.28	1.15	1.06	0.99
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.85	0.72	0.95	1.55	1.43	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.27	1.26	1.12	1.09
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.93	0.77	0.76	1.29	1.47	1.23	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.31	1.20	1.14
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.85	0.83	0.70	1.12	1.41	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.26	1.27	1.16
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.79	0.90	0.71	0.88	1.23	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.31	1.22
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.67	0.81	0.75	0.69	1.08	1.08	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.24	1.28
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.57	0.77	0.77	0.66	0.79	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.98	1.02	1.05	1.29
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.40	0.56	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.77	0.74	0.83	0.91	0.93	0.97	1.21
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.24	0.39	0.46	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.73	0.83	0.89	0.94
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.14	0.20	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.40	0.51	0.66	0.69	0.73
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.36	0.53	0.60	0.49
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.62	30.10	35.03	37.83	39.82	40.32	39.94	40.88	42.22	45.29	47.07	47.79
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	6.77	6.83	6.52	5.67	5.50	5.38	5.21	4.82	4.36	3.87
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.24	10.10	11.06	10.59	10.33	10.31	10.48	10.77	11.02	11.18
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.25	0.35	0.54
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.44	0.65	0.71	0.76	0.85	1.12	1.47	1.86
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.61	4.86	3.71	3.53	3.52	3.30	3.20	3.03	2.89	2.76	2.85	2.91
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.07	0.97	0.66	0.65	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.56	0.53	0.47	0.51	0.53
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.50	1.73	1.26	1.32	1.61	1.45	1.49	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.13	1.17
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.44	2.07	2.32	2.49	2.56	2.92	2.89	3.14	3.48	3.96	4.20	4.66
30 MALE POPULATION	7.13	7.52	6.69	9.70	10.38	9.77	9.61	9.59	9.79	10.06	10.27	10.34
31 FEMALE POPULATION	7.79	8.19	7.42	7.52	7.78	7.33	7.13	7.06	6.98	6.94	6.97	7.14
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.93	7.65	8.26	9.95	9.69	9.11	9.48	9.48	9.47	9.46	9.45	9.42
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.84	0.49	0.28	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36 UTILITIES	0.09e	0.08e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.28e	0.29e	0.27e	0.22e	0.20	0.24	0.19e	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17
38 MANUFACTURING	1.75e	1.80e	2.04e	2.26e	1.86	1.86	1.68e	1.66	1.64	1.58	1.50	1.42
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.29e	0.32e	0.26e	0.24e	0.17	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.82e	0.81e	0.92e	1.12e	0.99	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.79
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.22e	0.21e	0.30e	0.34e	0.31e	0.40e	0.51e	0.47	0.42	0.33	0.23	0.13
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.02e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.13e	0.21e	0.24e	0.20e	0.16	0.22e	0.27e	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.38
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.14e	0.16e	0.13e	0.15e	0.16e	0.22e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07e	0.13e	0.10e	0.12e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.15e	0.21e	0.21e	0.27e	0.27	0.37	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.53
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02	0.03e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.69e	1.03e	0.93e	1.17e	1.24	1.34e	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.46	1.54	1.62
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.69e	0.86e	0.85e	1.07e	1.08e	0.75e	0.96e	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.93
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.30e	0.28e	0.34e	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.60
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.56	0.62	0.98	1.89	2.01	1.70	1.50	1.52	1.57	1.65	1.74	1.83
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	171.16	211.50	277.03	398.71	379.23	414.35	416.06	426.99	438.33	463.28	490.79	521.03
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	203.14	283.99	337.43	430.35	503.52	572.52	564.84	562.37	600.75	683.40	769.51	854.73
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	133.09	166.44	208.96	296.27	291.33	321.59	330.46	336.00	341.34	356.65	375.26	396.41
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.22	27.61	46.22	70.29	80.74	87.31	80.06	84.56	89.27	96.37	102.71	109.21
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	23.85	17.45	21.85	32.15	7.17	5.46	5.54	6.43	7.72	10.26	12.81	15.41
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	23.56	39.46	62.85	69.58	67.47	64.66	57.59	61.76	67.57	79.19	90.58	100.66
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.04	53.83	65.68	93.93	157.84	226.70	225.78	210.97	235.77	290.81	348.58	405.34
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.01	19.48	30.53	42.86	46.23	52.88	54.58	51.81	53.21	56.02	58.78	61.34
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-5.59	-1.31	-37.61	-89.00	-54.78	-80.31	-80.00	-85.53	-87.72	-93.87	-101.66	-110.95
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	13620	18071	23913	24990	27727	33494	33748	33788	35838	40195	44635	48901
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2692	7035	14294	18448	25097	35047	39162	43424	53402	79598	117409	171161
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.87	69.43	73.42	62.60	63.14	58.89	57.61	55.49	54.91	53.84	52.76	51.76
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	325.57	416.51	586.61	864.71	765.91	1405.11	1772.92	1776.86	1781.66	1788.85	1791.60	1788.27
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.41	2.96	2.61	2.48	2.44	2.36	2.35	2.30	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.31
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36562	32608	33678	44291	49411	53423	61787	61058	63984	71370	80600	91752
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	46518	53649	62934	65008	71351	83129	83621	81857	86040	97356	108966	119436
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9195	20885	37619	47990	64583	86982	97036	105201	128207	192791	286626	418049
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.34	5.24	5.21	5.59	5.88	5.76	5.63	5.72	5.80	5.82	5.84	5.90
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.67	0.94	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.60	0.49	0.35
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.71	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.39	1.33	1.04	0.85	0.61
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.03	1.19	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.00	0.80	0.65	0.47
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.79	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.70	0.76	0.87	0.75	0.54
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.51	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.73	0.79	1.02	1.25	1.27
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.46	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.60	0.65	0.83	1.03	1.47
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.19	0.08	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.58
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.22
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.16
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.21
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	158.71	170.83	175.33	247.81	290.73	307.56	347.74	349.19	371.37	415.23	470.38	541.06
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.83	24.36	31.67	49.26	26.25	12.16	12.01	13.86	13.98	13.69	13.39	13.24
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.19	1.17	0.86	3.53	1.62	3.01	2.98	3.53	3.64	3.47	3.21	3.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.82	1.68	1.20	2.03	2.58	0.68	0.66	0.77	0.75	0.69	0.59	0.46
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	8.98	7.04	6.14	6.50	4.13	4.77	4.54	5.03	5.17	5.17	5.09	5.06
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	33.44	36.00	38.39	34.94	24.28	24.85	22.02	24.00	24.74	25.21	25.68	26.36
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.02	3.33	5.17	12.48	16.32	18.14	16.22	18.50	20.12	23.84	28.37	33.49
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	28.68	46.95	43.44	51.34	132.24	118.34	161.75	144.58	149.49	157.79	164.55	168.22
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.89	7.92	4.86	7.97	3.79	6.03	7.14	7.87	7.71	7.42	7.17	6.93
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.04	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	21.58	18.04	20.12	38.60	38.57	54.85	50.92	56.25	59.72	62.29	63.50	64.80
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.47	1.48	0.74	2.57	2.06	2.38	2.49	2.64	2.58	2.48	2.44	2.44
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.98	11.20	5.78	13.92	10.41	34.81	34.48	38.73	46.92	69.36	103.54	153.82
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.69	11.53	16.76	24.62	28.03	27.55	32.53	33.41	36.53	43.83	52.85	63.25

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51923

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.27% (72)	+0.64% (50)	-0.19% (87)	+0.06% (66)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.55% (73)	+0.33% (65)	+0.40% (95)	+0.09% (102)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.18 (68)	+2.98 (55)	-0.33 (85)	+0.39 (67)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.18 (66)	+0.85 (63)	+0.37 (89)	+0.32 (101)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.59% (17)	26.30% (25)	20.48% (91)	19.37% (80)	19.28% (59)	16.65% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.68% (60)	16.42% (24)	14.46% (51)	14.08% (71)	17.08% (77)	26.66% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	39.64% (102)	35.91% (105)	33.16% (105)	22.15% (103)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	58.64% (2)	60.92% (1)	61.96% (1)	63.96% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (94)	0.40% (69)	1.11% (61)	2.41% (58)	3.79% (53)	10.64% (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	25.23% (33)	24.76% (21)	22.73% (12)	19.21% (7)	20.44% (4)	15.04% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.54% (18)	29.16% (40)	30.35% (60)	34.00% (62)	34.18% (67)	42.63% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	12.08% (54)	3.45% (66)	1.83% (72)	1.75% (69)	1.57% (66)	1.49% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.26% (92)	13.20% (70)	20.02% (28)	21.59% (23)	19.52% (24)	20.14% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	65	74	69	72	74	76
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	79	79	99	103	102	104
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	73	73	93	98	94	102
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	10	28	22	12	12	11

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.58	6.44	6.46	6.85	6.73	6.62	6.56	6.63	6.63	6.61
EMPLOYED	6.12	6.06	6.11	6.53	6.46	6.36	6.00	6.25	6.37	6.34
UNEMPLOYED	0.46	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.56	0.39	0.27	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.9%	5.8%	5.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	8.5%	5.8%	4.0%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	336	313	19	330	306	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	17	13	0	18	13	0
MANUFACTURING	11	0	4	13	0	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	7	0	0	7	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	81	79	0	76	74	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	16	11	0	15	9	0
INFORMATION	7	5	0	7	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	18	14	0	19	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	20	19	0	20	18	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	14	12	0	13	12	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	3	0	12	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	44	38	6	41	34	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	40	35	3	36	28	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	35	29	0	35	32	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	77.2%	66.3%	46.9%	39.0%	32.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	17.8%	27.7%	44.7%	49.1%	58.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.9%	6.1%	8.4%	11.9%	8.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 393.29 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51929

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC ECONOMIC AREA

HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	70.80	75.81	73.14	73.23	67.86	64.32	63.49	63.04	62.01	59.98	58.03	56.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.43	4.84	4.78	4.05	3.77	3.22	3.15	3.11	3.14	3.14	3.21	3.28
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.45	5.53	4.53	4.43	3.79	3.59	3.50	3.32	3.14	3.21	3.28	3.31
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.74	6.57	4.74	5.00	3.92	4.03	3.94	3.80	3.49	3.33	3.44	3.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.38	7.22	4.90	4.45	3.96	3.73	3.66	3.81	3.72	3.28	3.24	3.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.31	6.18	5.03	3.82	3.53	3.33	3.48	3.02	3.11	2.90	2.66	2.60
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.34	5.80	5.84	4.35	3.40	3.39	3.36	3.28	3.12	2.94	2.62	2.85
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.74	5.67	5.77	5.03	3.40	3.48	3.48	3.46	3.35	3.23	2.87	2.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.42	5.22	5.38	5.81	3.87	3.28	3.38	3.54	3.49	3.26	3.14	2.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.54	4.58	5.22	5.62	4.66	3.32	3.37	3.35	3.54	3.37	3.38	2.94
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.27	4.34	4.82	5.23	5.31	3.77	3.44	3.42	3.40	3.51	3.38	3.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.76	4.50	4.19	5.09	5.40	4.45	4.17	3.72	3.38	3.54	3.41	3.36
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.27	4.16	3.85	4.55	4.84	5.00	4.81	4.39	3.64	3.29	3.47	3.28
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.64	3.43	3.80	3.92	4.66	4.93	4.86	4.95	4.33	3.26	3.49	3.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.87	3.04	3.49	3.40	4.04	4.21	4.34	4.66	4.66	3.38	3.14	3.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.18	2.20	2.72	3.14	3.29	3.87	3.69	3.86	4.40	3.87	3.01	3.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.75	1.33	2.07	2.44	2.44	2.91	3.02	3.23	3.27	3.78	2.83	2.66
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.46	0.67	1.22	1.60	1.93	2.02	2.05	2.20	2.52	2.94	2.69	2.14
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.54	0.79	1.31	1.67	1.80	1.78	1.92	2.31	3.75	4.79	4.46
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.47	31.01	35.35	39.22	44.15	45.64	45.12	45.67	45.82	46.36	46.31	45.69
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	53.52	50.61	45.90	41.69	40.54	39.86	38.33	34.85	31.00	27.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	19.13	19.84	18.41	18.09	18.05	17.94	17.64	16.50	15.23	13.72
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.32	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.75	1.04	1.39
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.44	0.30	2.36	3.07	3.98	4.33	4.65	5.37	7.74	10.62	13.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	25.87	21.53	17.00	16.32	14.00	13.20	13.02	12.62	12.05	11.70	11.98	12.15
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.26	4.59	2.95	2.84	2.53	2.36	2.42	2.39	2.28	2.02	2.06	2.06
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	7.43	8.81	6.98	5.44	4.96	4.70	4.72	4.45	4.55	4.16	3.84	3.75
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.53	7.77	10.29	11.89	13.37	14.81	14.88	15.86	17.16	17.71	16.46	15.71
30	MALE POPULATION	34.51	36.51	34.91	35.17	32.31	31.10	30.71	30.36	29.63	28.08	26.79	25.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	36.29	39.30	38.23	38.07	35.55	33.22	32.78	32.69	32.38	31.90	31.25	30.47
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	38.17	44.49	49.41	41.94	31.70	30.70	33.33	33.16	32.92	32.43	32.03	31.73
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.51	0.53	0.37	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.12e	0.18e	0.16e	0.12e	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05
35	MINING	0.10e	0.12e	0.11e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.52e	1.39e	1.77e	1.41e	1.13e	1.03	1.18e	1.18	1.13	1.03	0.93	0.82
38	MANUFACTURING	19.14e	21.35e	21.12e	12.44e	5.08	4.94	5.39	5.14	4.76	4.07	3.45	2.88
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.40e	0.69e	0.66e	0.77e	0.82e	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.00e	3.81e	5.23e	5.20e	4.24	4.08	4.24	4.21	4.15	4.05	3.94	3.84
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.18e	2.27e	1.99e	1.64e	1.41e	1.46	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.61
42	INFORMATION	0.53e	0.60e	0.64e	0.49e	0.43	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.24
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.99e	1.09e	0.91e	1.00	0.94	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.95
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.57e	0.79e	0.87e	0.74e	0.78	0.78	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.63e	0.78e	1.13e	1.44e	1.14e	0.80e	1.19e	1.17	1.12	1.03	0.94	0.86
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.15e	0.22e	0.25e	0.28e	0.28e	0.40e	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.54e	1.81e	2.35e	2.68e	3.03	2.88	3.56	3.64	3.82	4.18	4.57	4.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.14e	0.21e	0.25e	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.10e	2.60e	3.77e	4.37e	3.35	4.17	4.15	4.16	4.16	4.18	4.19	4.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.21e	0.27e	0.38e	0.43e	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.21
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.93e	1.16e	1.64e	1.79e	1.66	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.86
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.07e	1.34e	1.94e	2.20e	2.07	1.85	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.48	0.30	0.38	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.02	3.06	3.17	3.83	3.71	3.71	3.75	3.85	3.99	4.25	4.50	4.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1187.65	1483.46	1708.21	1572.69	1268.96	1270.31	1375.55	1396.74	1418.85	1471.59	1534.66	1608.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1183.46	1557.68	2065.14	2201.26	2276.02	2572.26	2602.17	2636.38	2769.36	3050.40	3327.81	3582.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1003.66	1185.86	1339.80	1187.84	918.55	934.75	1035.49	1042.03	1047.91	1075.72	1115.80	1165.31
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	102.82	201.72	288.78	257.08	238.10	240.69	242.16	253.13	264.52	280.19	293.75	307.94
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	81.17	95.89	79.62	127.77	112.31	94.88	97.90	101.58	106.42	115.67	125.11	135.12
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	149.91	236.50	462.96	448.16	384.94	364.24	346.30	364.96	388.41	432.06	470.39	498.65
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	80.13	195.50	293.04	435.33	761.49	1056.03	1024.41	996.46	1086.83	1277.11	1458.75	1616.74
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	79.79	140.95	194.90	177.37	163.57	172.44	187.18	183.22	186.20	192.46	198.91	205.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-154.43	-216.83	-204.17	-77.54	24.19	54.11	43.09	61.43	61.47	62.09	62.92	63.74
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16715	20548	28237	30058	33538	39988	40984	41818	44663	50853	57341	63796
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3304	7999	16879	22189	30357	41842	47559	53744	66552	100704	150832	223298
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.03	80.99	88.09	75.21	75.17	69.42	69.52	67.61	67.25	66.67	66.08	65.57
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1679.60	2112.39	2662.67	2453.58	2273.13	2276.28	2503.31	2552.72	2602.76	2715.09	2841.79	2982.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.36	2.85	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30405	26480	28072	31760	31536	29390	33687	32823	34299	37985	42573	48098
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56197	58571	71230	71525	77106	90244	91442	91129	96231	109908	124208	137457
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11108	22801	42578	52801	69791	94427	106112	117117	143393	217648	326720	481126
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	20.93	26.40	28.77	30.40	29.20	28.09	28.03	28.50	28.36	27.37	26.46	25.77
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.72	3.19	3.20	2.83	2.71	2.67	2.46	1.81	1.29	0.94
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.92	9.85	10.26	8.59	8.22	8.11	7.48	5.49	3.92	2.87
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.70	5.81	5.55	5.23	5.18	5.22	4.98	3.67	2.62	1.92
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.60	4.19	3.88	4.26	4.44	4.66	5.00	5.62	4.48	3.28
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.70	2.47	2.55	2.66	2.79	2.99	3.83	4.97	4.76
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	1.90	1.85	2.57	2.68	2.81	3.02	3.86	5.10	6.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.29	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.46	1.92	2.51
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.58	0.76	1.00
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.49	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.39	0.51	0.67
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.58	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.67	0.89	1.16
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	636.32	699.13	807.51	965.43	920.73	825.45	944.43	935.59	972.78	1039.83	1126.40	1239.29
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	114.08	112.14	134.14	200.56	148.99	178.60	198.46	210.86	210.95	205.30	199.65	195.55
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	21.11	19.59	20.92	14.32	10.42	6.20	6.92	7.53	7.71	7.30	6.72	6.22
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.27	8.03	8.41	6.41	6.97	5.39	5.90	6.32	6.12	5.55	4.73	3.62
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	53.62	58.08	105.86	71.28	61.15	75.17	80.57	82.17	83.78	83.15	81.52	80.17
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	143.41	161.31	161.20	136.04	103.20	139.34	138.87	139.36	142.46	144.30	146.14	148.63
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	28.48	30.23	41.93	52.68	67.40	51.18	51.50	54.08	58.31	68.66	81.26	95.04
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	59.13	90.18	90.57	130.44	166.69	96.10	147.79	121.58	124.67	130.79	135.63	137.37
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	33.01	27.27	33.66	36.63	18.11	11.10	14.79	15.02	14.59	13.95	13.40	12.84
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.42	4.72	6.76	7.20	8.65	8.07	8.74	9.10	8.68	8.00	7.42	6.80
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	78.93	67.47	90.47	183.91	149.27	117.50	122.74	124.80	131.39	136.21	138.10	139.59
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.70	12.55	8.96	18.26	16.20	13.60	16.01	15.65	15.13	14.49	14.18	14.04
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	47.57	62.09	45.91	33.12	99.54	53.88	60.05	62.08	74.59	109.57	162.67	239.40
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	33.59	45.46	58.71	74.59	64.15	69.31	92.10	87.05	94.41	112.56	134.98	160.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51929

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.19% (96)	-0.43% (100)	-0.37% (100)	-0.34% (99)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.43% (102)	-1.57% (104)	+0.70% (87)	+0.08% (103)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-6.48 (100)	-8.81 (103)	-2.32 (104)	-8.17 (103)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-7.47 (103)	-18.71 (103)	+2.22 (47)	+1.03 (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.54% (28)	23.25% (66)	22.28% (61)	20.63% (65)	20.52% (34)	21.64% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.40% (94)	14.06% (51)	16.23% (31)	19.70% (15)	23.02% (33)	27.97% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.11% (69)	67.63% (65)	64.82% (67)	48.17% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	27.10% (36)	27.13% (35)	28.13% (31)	24.44% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (95)	0.41% (68)	3.23% (17)	4.53% (29)	6.19% (31)	24.68% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	50.14% (2)	42.74% (2)	29.67% (7)	16.02% (11)	16.08% (11)	9.09% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.60% (72)	23.55% (67)	31.95% (49)	38.33% (39)	39.40% (40)	46.11% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.34% (92)	0.75% (89)	0.89% (84)	0.95% (83)	0.78% (84)	0.63% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	6.90% (105)	7.47% (105)	10.23% (95)	12.93% (79)	13.18% (71)	15.95% (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	21	25	28	33	35	38
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	38	41	73	76	76	80
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	34	50	77	81	79	89
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	26	43	46	45	54	55

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	28.55	27.81	27.33	29.54	29.26	29.36	29.19	29.07	29.43	29.87
EMPLOYED	26.27	25.93	25.75	28.09	28.12	28.35	26.70	27.57	28.39	28.76
UNEMPLOYED	2.27	1.88	1.58	1.45	1.14	1.01	2.49	1.50	1.04	1.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	8.0%	6.8%	5.8%	4.9%	3.9%	3.4%	8.5%	5.1%	3.5%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1302	1234	68	1306	1233	72
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	92	88	0	96	93	0
MANUFACTURING	80	55	18	79	55	18
WHOLESALE TRADE	58	50	0	54	46	0
RETAIL TRADE	241	232	4	254	243	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	39	31	0	41	36	0
INFORMATION	23	16	0	20	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	90	86	0	89	80	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	48	45	0	49	46	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	69	65	0	63	58	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	81	67	6	77	68	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	6	0	10	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	146	135	8	148	137	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	18	10	0	19	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	99	97	0	104	98	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	193	193	0	190	190	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	63.8%	54.1%	44.0%	34.4%	28.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	29.9%	37.4%	47.1%	54.7%	59.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.3%	8.5%	8.8%	10.9%	12.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 151.46 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51931

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	27.22	32.90	46.74	60.55	81.39	93.96	97.17	101.35	108.59	123.21	138.57	156.67
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.99	1.71	2.82	3.04	3.90	4.11	4.27	4.31	4.67	5.16	5.79	6.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.25	1.89	2.79	3.47	4.24	4.64	4.77	4.66	4.59	5.21	5.85	6.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.18	2.15	2.58	3.72	4.65	5.09	5.06	5.11	4.98	5.26	5.98	6.69
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.31	4.18	4.33	5.13	6.49	7.24	7.25	6.81	6.90	7.05	7.53	9.02
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	4.18	5.27	5.94	5.76	7.23	7.27	7.66	7.97	7.67	7.90	8.14	10.16
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.92	2.69	3.82	2.97	4.35	4.54	4.68	4.97	5.89	5.95	5.80	6.85
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.41	2.33	3.78	3.44	3.76	4.78	4.89	4.75	5.42	6.53	6.43	6.92
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.34	1.95	3.54	4.28	4.17	5.12	5.38	5.46	5.09	6.94	7.00	6.82
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.39	1.50	3.10	4.58	4.87	4.84	5.32	5.65	5.81	6.10	7.42	7.33
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.44	1.53	2.54	4.19	5.53	4.93	4.92	5.31	5.96	5.66	7.87	7.86
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.35	1.56	2.04	3.91	5.50	5.49	5.49	5.30	5.55	6.36	6.83	8.24
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.21	1.54	1.96	3.39	5.33	6.30	6.10	5.99	5.74	6.63	6.45	8.84
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.02	1.38	1.99	3.03	5.50	6.36	6.80	6.93	6.50	6.36	7.42	7.85
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.74	1.13	1.92	2.88	5.00	6.45	6.68	7.48	8.03	7.12	8.33	8.16
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.56	0.85	1.48	2.49	3.82	6.42	6.48	6.86	8.23	8.20	8.23	9.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.60	0.97	1.99	2.98	4.60	5.26	6.47	6.93	8.81	8.04	9.59
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.23	0.31	0.64	1.21	2.07	3.02	3.28	3.93	5.78	7.38	7.51	7.70
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.31	0.49	1.08	1.99	2.75	2.88	3.41	4.85	10.61	17.92	22.05
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.84	26.64	30.88	37.74	41.48	43.79	43.85	45.39	47.24	49.37	50.50	51.91
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	37.22	49.12	63.27	70.54	71.98	75.25	79.76	89.99	100.17	112.42
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.17	8.74	11.14	13.31	14.10	14.43	15.12	16.28	17.18	18.37
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.41	0.43
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.77	1.40	2.74	3.63	3.83	4.01	4.88	5.99	7.32	8.65
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.34	0.50	1.13	4.03	6.17	6.94	7.34	8.48	10.55	13.50	16.80
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.63	7.34	9.69	12.42	15.82	17.01	17.39	17.24	17.47	18.78	21.24	23.77
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.21	1.58	1.49	2.19	3.02	3.17	3.28	3.17	3.23	3.14	3.62	4.23
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	6.28	7.87	8.79	8.70	10.69	11.33	11.62	11.61	11.33	11.80	12.05	14.95
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.23	3.20	5.50	9.64	15.87	23.24	24.58	28.14	33.83	42.11	50.04	57.26
30	MALE POPULATION	13.42	15.85	22.55	28.88	39.11	45.24	46.67	48.76	52.38	60.41	68.95	78.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.80	17.05	24.19	31.66	42.28	48.72	50.50	52.59	56.21	62.80	69.62	77.85
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	14.41	24.90	38.34	49.62	53.49	52.46	58.64	60.72	63.36	68.64	73.51	78.03
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.19	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.09e	0.14e	0.12e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.06e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.04e	1.43e	2.15e	2.52e	2.22e	2.38	2.61	2.59	2.52	2.40	2.27	2.14
38	MANUFACTURING	1.51e	3.06e	3.71e	3.25e	1.83e	1.65e	2.33e	2.25	2.13	1.90	1.67	1.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.10e	0.23e	0.48e	0.98e	0.75e	1.11e	1.10	1.07	1.01	0.94	0.87
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.24e	2.22e	5.03e	6.52e	6.18	5.57	5.97	6.01	6.07	6.30	6.53	6.83
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.74e	0.78e	1.00e	0.91e	0.93e	1.43e	2.18e	2.44	2.70	3.16	3.59	3.98
42	INFORMATION	0.11e	0.22e	0.31e	0.41e	0.40e	0.28	0.44e	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.08e	0.20e	0.47e	0.92e	1.75	2.02	2.48	2.66	2.85	3.09	3.23	3.35
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.24e	0.57e	1.37e	2.71e	3.17	3.22	3.84	3.80	3.70	3.70	3.75	3.79
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.62e	1.27e	1.85e	2.71e	3.65	3.96	4.51	4.63	4.82	5.14	5.36	5.51
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.13e	0.18e	0.24e	0.79	1.07e	0.76	0.87	1.05	1.41	1.74	2.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.42e	0.83e	1.21e	1.66e	2.00	2.73e	2.53	2.65	2.91	3.45	4.01	4.60
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.17e	0.34e	0.50e	0.70e	0.94e	0.97	1.02	1.11	1.26	1.59	1.95	2.34
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.91e	1.87e	2.72e	3.64e	4.40e	5.11	5.42	5.68	6.18	7.23	8.15	8.89
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.10e	2.16e	3.66e	5.09e	4.98e	3.62e	4.72	4.96	5.21	5.76	6.35	6.94
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.55e	3.06e	5.18e	6.92e	6.89e	5.80e	6.66	7.18	7.76	8.85	9.78	10.56
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.52e	1.05e	1.54e	2.02e	2.26e	2.60	2.83	2.99	3.18	3.54	3.89	4.22
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.26	0.34	0.64	0.56	0.65	0.86	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.36	4.67	5.96	7.75	8.85	7.85	7.99	8.13	8.26	8.44	8.61	8.81
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	432.95	812.80	1358.66	2050.00	2382.02	2514.55	2678.07	2836.66	3060.36	3535.14	4032.45	4551.77
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	551.77	818.46	1639.48	2996.75	4625.99	6048.21	6350.81	6616.07	7397.80	9153.69	11136.88	13380.68
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	361.27	656.85	1075.77	1466.92	1629.86	1834.76	1989.18	2090.82	2237.70	2567.88	2923.06	3297.85
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	35.82	108.85	218.08	309.23	403.92	442.45	434.34	472.88	524.76	619.95	713.08	808.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	35.86	47.10	64.80	273.86	348.24	237.33	254.54	272.97	297.90	347.31	396.31	445.46
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	91.65	154.70	394.05	868.51	1139.59	1650.89	1787.47	1963.29	2243.16	2861.97	3564.11	4360.93
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	23.80	76.49	150.74	282.47	666.10	1234.67	1140.37	1268.80	1515.14	2108.84	2826.94	3694.90
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	26.89	73.53	151.52	215.35	272.79	313.97	343.42	342.97	369.85	425.13	480.02	532.53
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	30.27	-151.99	-112.44	11.11	711.07	962.07	1088.32	890.28	948.99	1072.86	1193.41	1305.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20271	24878	35078	49494	56834	64371	65359	65277	68125	74293	80371	85406
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4007	9684	20968	36537	51443	67355	75845	83893	101512	147121	211410	298936
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	107.32	99.62	110.20	124.32	128.54	116.27	117.15	111.65	109.05	104.63	100.65	96.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	684.98	1316.54	2368.19	3347.86	4501.74	5499.60	6059.46	6311.57	6636.29	7285.20	7881.73	8425.33
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.64	2.51	2.40	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.39
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	50060	56186	61310	48854	37492	37782	42852	42394	44388	49400	55669	63303
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63703	68039	90276	121486	138884	155100	154793	153091	158819	175667	192599	205923
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12591	26486	53962	89683	125710	162289	179627	196750	236655	347868	506617	720769
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.05	10.54	16.51	22.80	31.58	36.91	38.91	41.07	44.43	50.04	55.90	63.19
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	0.98	1.32	1.93	2.01	2.11	2.14	2.08	1.96	1.92
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.03	3.36	4.46	4.38	4.56	4.78	4.87	4.71	4.45	4.35
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	2.84	4.03	4.08	4.24	4.45	4.53	4.38	4.13	4.05
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	2.98	3.65	3.98	4.14	4.35	4.42	4.28	4.04	3.96
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	2.19	3.66	3.86	4.01	4.21	4.28	4.14	3.92	3.83
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	3.28	4.42	6.07	6.46	6.85	7.70	8.79	8.72	8.53
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.95	2.88	3.61	4.18	4.47	4.74	5.46	7.18	9.48	11.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	1.27	2.23	3.05	3.26	3.46	3.98	5.24	6.93	9.07
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	1.72	1.99	2.67	2.85	3.03	3.49	4.59	6.07	7.95
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.29	2.23	2.72	2.91	3.09	3.56	4.67	6.19	8.10
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	353.13	592.09	1012.16	1113.68	1184.10	1394.55	1667.26	1741.28	1972.06	2471.82	3111.87	3999.79
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	38.92	82.67	106.84	141.95	116.65	128.95	145.91	163.46	179.74	206.49	234.73	271.73
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	19.02	45.39	187.60	89.80	35.80	36.68	41.63	47.79	53.78	60.12	64.74	70.77
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.53	3.40	13.80	12.57	9.84	5.34	5.96	6.74	7.17	7.67	7.64	6.92
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	17.96	31.07	50.50	57.97	48.52	39.91	43.56	46.85	52.50	61.51	70.48	81.94
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	70.06	124.09	164.55	186.68	205.45	332.98	337.95	357.58	401.78	480.40	568.72	683.61
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	17.51	22.48	25.85	41.40	65.60	97.20	99.60	110.27	130.68	181.65	251.30	347.40
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	35.26	71.64	69.11	69.44	90.75	81.02	126.88	110.06	124.04	153.62	186.21	222.90
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.43	43.79	133.74	174.12	238.55	205.72	279.11	298.84	318.97	360.03	404.45	457.86
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	13.05	16.85	20.02	29.10	22.99	21.05	23.21	25.48	26.70	29.06	31.49	34.13
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	44.57	35.83	29.38	51.86	37.55	67.93	72.25	77.46	89.64	109.69	130.00	155.32
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.57	8.41	14.68	26.26	42.08	72.06	86.34	88.98	94.59	106.97	122.29	143.10
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.10	14.67	26.54	46.43	75.37	40.32	45.76	49.89	65.87	114.23	198.24	344.82
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	59.14	91.80	169.55	186.09	194.95	265.39	359.09	357.87	426.59	600.38	841.58	1179.28

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51931

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.51% (10)	+2.35% (7)	+1.46% (8)	+1.29% (6)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.62% (18)	+1.05% (40)	+1.91% (17)	+1.00% (41)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+66.74 (14)	+47.22 (14)	+14.63 (9)	+62.71 (10)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+38.05 (18)	+14.12 (21)	+10.90 (20)	+25.56 (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.03% (100)	20.72% (97)	20.51% (90)	19.43% (78)	18.11% (77)	15.17% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.20% (81)	11.77% (76)	15.92% (35)	19.50% (17)	24.73% (18)	36.55% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	81.12% (47)	77.73% (50)	75.07% (53)	71.76% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.44% (57)	13.69% (57)	14.17% (56)	11.73% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (96)	1.08% (23)	1.87% (32)	4.95% (25)	6.56% (28)	10.72% (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.46% (73)	9.69% (67)	6.54% (69)	3.42% (73)	3.14% (75)	1.85% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	37.19% (2)	43.93% (2)	46.32% (6)	48.44% (5)	49.32% (5)	57.80% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.33% (93)	0.21% (94)	0.17% (94)	0.19% (93)	0.17% (91)	0.12% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	26.04% (19)	18.08% (35)	17.32% (44)	18.23% (42)	17.09% (41)	12.43% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	45	35	33	28	28	19
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	20	15	7	8	13	31
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	20	19	9	13	17	28
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	2	1	15	28	35	33

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	41.39	41.11	41.63	43.04	43.35	43.72	43.53	43.04	43.84	45.05
EMPLOYED	39.24	39.22	39.93	41.43	42.01	42.49	40.35	41.29	42.54	43.70
UNEMPLOYED	2.15	1.89	1.70	1.61	1.34	1.23	3.18	1.75	1.30	1.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	7.3%	4.1%	3.0%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2238	2099	136	2260	2114	143
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	193	183	7	192	181	8
MANUFACTURING	42	29	6	43	31	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	61	55	0	62	53	0
RETAIL TRADE	391	367	22	382	356	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	21	0	29	19	0
INFORMATION	23	16	0	23	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	149	143	0	143	137	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	113	106	0	127	120	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	258	250	7	258	251	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	12	5	0	13	6	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	145	133	5	146	136	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	28	23	0	31	24	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	209	195	8	209	194	10
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	54	41	4	57	41	5
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	306	266	39	311	269	41
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	215	211	0	225	220	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	6	6	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.1%	32.7%	17.3%	10.7%	7.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	36.4%	40.1%	48.1%	47.3%	46.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	17.5%	27.2%	34.6%	42.0%	45.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 396.88 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51933

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA

MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	59.12	77.23	90.21	99.67	110.99	115.69	115.55	117.22	120.99	127.40	133.07	139.87
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.69	3.64	4.63	4.49	4.98	4.36	4.31	4.53	4.83	5.09	5.52	6.14
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.48	4.30	4.28	4.45	4.79	4.81	4.71	4.42	4.53	5.12	5.41	5.93
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.30	4.59	3.91	4.57	4.69	4.91	4.84	4.85	4.46	5.05	5.51	5.86
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.88	11.79	13.41	13.33	13.56	14.76	14.64	13.86	14.20	14.42	14.23	14.49
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	10.51	17.82	19.89	23.09	26.32	22.77	23.28	24.05	23.53	23.92	23.30	23.65
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.33	6.61	7.49	7.45	8.24	7.92	7.50	8.14	9.57	7.63	7.45	8.35
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.04	5.07	6.25	5.84	5.76	6.99	6.68	6.59	7.77	6.95	6.66	7.57
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.85	4.03	5.57	5.60	5.74	5.93	6.13	6.42	6.43	8.85	7.16	6.99
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.79	3.13	4.95	5.41	5.42	5.64	5.51	5.76	6.21	7.73	7.06	6.67
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.66	2.92	3.98	5.26	5.62	5.87	5.59	5.48	5.63	6.36	9.13	7.15
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.48	2.81	3.17	4.78	5.42	5.69	5.75	5.58	5.30	6.15	7.98	7.06
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.28	2.55	2.77	3.74	5.24	5.76	5.56	5.38	5.28	5.41	6.42	9.09
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.92	2.35	2.58	2.95	4.53	5.44	5.28	5.41	5.09	4.99	6.09	7.82
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.35	1.97	2.32	2.50	3.37	5.07	5.29	4.96	5.00	4.84	5.23	6.14
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.07	1.55	1.88	2.21	2.49	3.83	4.04	4.64	4.58	4.55	4.72	5.74
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	0.99	1.42	1.75	1.89	2.57	2.90	3.35	3.92	4.11	4.20	4.55
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.44	0.63	0.96	1.22	1.52	1.72	1.83	2.05	2.65	3.22	3.38	3.54
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.35	0.47	0.74	1.04	1.42	1.68	1.71	1.76	2.02	3.03	3.61	3.14
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.04	22.78	23.97	24.45	25.05	28.37	28.37	28.66	29.14	31.35	33.36	33.12
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	82.35	89.30	96.59	98.30	97.63	98.35	99.69	105.36	110.94	118.18
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.75	4.62	5.45	6.17	6.24	6.79	7.59	7.88	7.92	7.83
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.32
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.08	3.98	5.79	6.91	7.21	7.46	8.28	8.37	8.31	7.84
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.48	0.95	1.57	2.95	4.08	4.22	4.37	5.12	5.47	5.59	5.70
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	15.98	15.35	15.43	16.26	17.27	17.01	16.88	16.70	16.79	18.31	19.75	21.35
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.51	2.82	2.61	2.75	2.81	2.94	3.03	2.90	2.98	3.05	3.31	3.42
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	16.88	26.79	30.70	33.67	37.07	34.60	34.89	35.01	34.74	35.30	34.22	34.73
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.90	5.61	7.31	8.71	10.68	14.86	15.77	16.76	18.16	19.74	21.15	23.10
30 MALE POPULATION	30.26	39.14	45.58	51.15	56.66	59.33	59.24	60.08	62.05	65.30	68.83	72.63
31 FEMALE POPULATION	28.86	38.10	44.63	48.52	54.33	56.36	56.31	57.14	58.93	62.10	64.24	67.24
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	28.82	38.35	49.35	55.38	59.61	62.52	68.59	70.24	72.52	76.74	80.41	83.49
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.97	0.83	0.73	0.75	0.70	0.60	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.59
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.07e	0.13e	0.19e	0.15e	0.18e	0.17e	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15
35 MINING	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
37 CONSTRUCTION	1.49e	1.90e	2.31e	2.57e	2.41e	2.61e	2.73e	2.68	2.56	2.33	2.12	1.92
38 MANUFACTURING	9.17e	7.99e	8.67e	6.74e	6.00	6.23	6.67	6.58	6.45	6.20	5.93	5.65
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.20e	0.35e	0.39e	0.57e	0.77	0.57e	0.65e	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.84	0.92
40 RETAIL TRADE	2.14e	3.43e	5.56e	6.38e	6.22	6.13	6.28	6.31	6.34	6.33	6.22	6.06
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.45e	0.37e	0.56e	0.53e	0.87e	1.04e	1.06	1.10	1.17	1.24	1.30
42 INFORMATION	0.46e	0.50e	0.61e	0.72e	0.49	0.48e	0.50e	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.40
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.27e	0.67e	0.83e	0.87e	1.37	1.51	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.76	1.83	1.90
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.56e	1.37e	1.70e	1.79e	2.60	3.25	3.86	4.31	4.68	5.33	5.92	6.46
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.64e	1.15e	1.72e	2.66e	4.04e	4.08e	4.62e	4.76	4.98	5.40	5.81	6.19
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.09e	0.17e	0.25e	0.35e	0.44e	0.63e	0.67e	0.70	0.76	0.91	1.08	1.30
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.77e	1.30e	1.84e	2.72e	2.61	2.69	3.41	3.40	3.38	3.28	3.10	2.83
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.17e	0.25e	0.38e	0.80e	0.89e	1.08e	1.13	1.18	1.40	1.66	1.90
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.05e	1.90e	2.82e	4.00e	4.74e	5.46e	5.93e	6.34	6.84	7.77	8.56	9.23
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.23e	0.39e	0.60e	0.81e	0.97	0.79e	1.11e	1.20	1.37	1.73	2.11	2.50
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.27e	2.16e	3.36e	4.37e	4.99	4.45e	5.32e	5.56	5.95	6.64	7.24	7.75
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.73e	1.32e	1.98e	2.77e	2.74	2.64	2.74	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.79	2.77
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.35	0.35	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.25
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.43	0.33	0.52	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	7.37	11.43	14.11	15.11	16.06	17.57	18.73	19.03	19.66	20.89	21.96	22.90
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	916.00	1219.30	1811.28	2308.26	2744.10	3323.02	3504.12	3680.87	3948.78	4523.45	5132.07	5771.60
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	855.51	1406.17	2104.34	2704.47	3389.49	4434.62	4522.64	4732.58	5173.02	6103.77	7073.84	8089.22
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	769.39	977.91	1402.83	1720.46	2037.18	2443.49	2633.32	2739.97	2908.16	3296.89	3722.93	4177.03
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	91.86	179.40	338.97	424.06	580.65	714.43	688.55	744.58	822.51	965.36	1105.74	1249.98
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	54.75	62.00	69.47	163.74	126.26	165.10	182.26	196.32	218.11	261.20	303.40	344.58
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	111.23	232.83	422.94	550.88	672.89	941.88	925.49	997.55	1102.19	1310.46	1517.19	1724.11
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	65.25	168.04	229.77	332.39	624.87	950.47	869.25	889.78	1017.09	1298.16	1598.07	1921.16
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	56.53	108.69	197.81	242.63	308.95	380.78	410.29	408.10	437.64	498.85	560.11	618.78
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-180.43	-105.32	-161.84	-244.43	-343.42	-399.98	-365.93	-427.52	-457.40	-529.44	-613.38	-708.87
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14471	18207	23327	27134	30538	38331	39142	40373	42757	47910	53158	57834
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2860	7088	13944	20031	27641	40108	45421	51887	63713	94875	139829	202429
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	74.34	75.08	77.59	73.44	76.01	75.67	75.41	74.30	73.46	72.00	70.57	68.97
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1361.76	1825.82	2932.25	3714.62	4440.77	5350.79	5642.59	5944.28	6399.30	7370.84	8391.42	9450.51
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.95	2.62	2.48	2.38	2.37	2.31	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.27
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31445	31700	38210	40881	36228	33424	38313	38128	39918	44362	49753	56215
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44544	49354	59533	66294	74105	91020	91980	93835	98452	111096	123955	134597
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8805	19212	35586	48939	67076	95238	106736	120595	146703	220001	326054	471114
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	16.55	24.97	31.64	36.88	41.82	43.88	44.27	45.40	47.26	49.38	51.39	54.27
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.30	4.64	5.52	5.15	5.09	5.06	4.89	4.23	3.60	3.15
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.67	10.54	11.43	10.46	10.34	10.28	9.93	8.60	7.32	6.39
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.93	5.71	5.99	5.69	5.62	5.59	5.40	4.68	3.98	3.48
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.13	4.48	4.61	5.77	5.88	6.13	6.44	5.90	5.02	4.39
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	3.27	3.96	4.43	4.57	4.84	5.43	6.78	6.94	6.09
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.20	3.43	4.53	5.28	5.44	5.76	6.47	8.18	10.46	12.75
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	1.89	2.40	3.04	3.14	3.32	3.73	4.72	6.03	7.73
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	1.07	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.44	1.62	2.05	2.62	3.35
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.92	1.19	1.27	1.31	1.39	1.56	1.97	2.52	3.23
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.91	0.86	1.47	1.51	1.60	1.80	2.27	2.90	3.72
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	520.39	791.66	1209.00	1507.47	1515.04	1466.80	1696.14	1731.04	1886.59	2190.60	2557.02	3050.65
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	106.00	144.74	308.19	416.36	332.71	219.50	250.24	271.67	286.91	308.40	330.54	362.02
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	9.42	14.90	21.47	24.31	26.39	30.19	34.52	38.41	41.51	43.42	44.08	45.59
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	11.37	16.80	23.74	21.97	31.24	24.05	27.03	29.60	30.24	30.29	28.43	24.36
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	46.84	58.77	112.15	123.58	99.93	136.32	149.91	156.21	168.15	184.32	199.14	219.02
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	161.74	228.12	288.95	193.84	266.32	335.25	342.81	351.50	379.34	424.38	473.68	538.68
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	15.81	24.03	35.83	57.74	70.97	112.14	115.78	124.21	141.38	183.88	239.84	313.69
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	50.99	103.64	93.11	131.49	153.54	84.70	133.65	112.35	121.61	140.91	161.05	182.39
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	23.10	31.42	40.16	59.22	57.42	41.41	56.61	58.73	60.21	63.59	67.35	72.13
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	21.12	32.28	49.72	66.41	69.57	52.18	57.97	61.66	62.08	63.20	64.58	66.22
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	31.30	55.29	96.52	205.33	156.00	168.17	180.23	187.24	208.10	238.28	266.26	300.95
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.28	10.87	12.37	28.43	47.08	35.57	42.95	42.89	43.79	46.33	49.94	55.29
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.49	9.79	11.55	24.36	22.84	24.80	28.36	29.96	38.00	61.66	100.89	166.03
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	28.94	61.02	115.24	154.44	181.04	202.50	276.07	266.61	305.24	401.95	531.23	704.26

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51933

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.35% (33)	+0.83% (43)	+0.45% (40)	+0.48% (36)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.56% (37)	+0.79% (48)	+1.49% (38)	+0.73% (58)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+56.57 (16)	+25.48 (21)	+5.29 (26)	+24.18 (22)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+33.70 (19)	+13.16 (22)	+10.00 (23)	+20.97 (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	27.04% (104)	17.11% (103)	16.31% (105)	15.56% (104)	14.71% (102)	15.26% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.60% (93)	8.11% (98)	8.74% (98)	9.62% (99)	12.84% (99)	16.52% (102)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.59% (35)	87.02% (35)	84.96% (37)	84.49% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.63% (84)	4.91% (82)	5.33% (83)	5.60% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (97)	1.05% (24)	1.58% (40)	2.66% (49)	3.52% (61)	4.07% (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.81% (13)	17.56% (36)	12.17% (40)	10.07% (30)	9.97% (30)	6.76% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.93% (75)	25.96% (53)	32.63% (42)	35.77% (54)	34.58% (65)	41.29% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.38% (81)	1.48% (79)	1.35% (77)	1.18% (77)	0.97% (75)	0.71% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	28.29% (15)	30.63% (10)	28.97% (8)	28.32% (10)	29.30% (7)	28.17% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	23	20	22	21	22	22
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	60	88	89	92	85	100
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	83	90	89	88	78	94
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	19	17	28	32	44	41

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	58.44	58.25	58.06	58.56	58.72	59.38	57.13	58.30	60.78	63.07
EMPLOYED	55.38	55.66	55.59	56.29	56.90	57.67	54.18	56.46	59.09	61.22
UNEMPLOYED	3.06	2.59	2.47	2.28	1.81	1.71	2.95	1.84	1.69	1.84
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.4%	4.3%	3.9%	3.1%	2.9%	5.2%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2282	2167	112	2286	2165	119
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	7	7	0
MINING	5	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	197	193	0	191	187	0
MANUFACTURING	62	41	10	68	45	13
WHOLESALE TRADE	49	43	0	51	45	0
RETAIL TRADE	343	324	15	346	317	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	31	28	0	32	29	0
INFORMATION	54	49	0	53	50	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	134	131	0	139	135	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	122	115	0	127	119	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	279	271	6	275	267	6
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	4	0	6	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	105	95	4	100	91	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	32	30	0	35	29	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	269	253	12	268	251	11
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	35	28	0	35	31	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	267	236	30	267	242	24
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	277	274	0	276	273	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.9%	38.2%	26.1%	17.1%	12.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	31.3%	35.9%	42.6%	47.2%	49.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	16.8%	25.9%	31.3%	35.6%	38.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 1011.87 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51939

PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	105.58	111.76	109.04	109.94	106.52	102.95	101.84	101.50	101.48	100.31	98.36	97.08
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.22	7.07	7.04	6.38	5.99	4.93	4.87	5.00	5.34	5.33	5.62	6.25
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.90	7.83	7.14	6.85	6.15	5.38	5.29	5.21	5.16	5.60	5.74	6.14
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.97	8.77	7.12	7.52	6.52	6.29	5.90	5.58	5.45	5.85	5.92	6.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.74	10.30	7.48	7.27	6.56	6.21	6.03	6.16	5.75	5.71	5.97	5.96
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.74	9.56	6.90	5.71	6.06	5.96	6.25	5.33	5.31	5.04	5.18	5.09
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.48	8.83	7.78	6.11	5.70	5.67	5.52	5.81	5.58	4.67	4.63	5.27
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.79	8.18	8.78	6.77	5.36	5.74	5.83	5.84	6.19	5.44	4.85	5.51
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.57	6.64	8.32	8.21	6.07	5.49	5.51	5.83	6.00	6.05	5.06	4.99
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.60	5.83	7.74	8.81	6.74	5.33	5.52	5.64	5.98	6.53	5.76	4.98
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.80	5.67	6.40	8.45	8.07	6.08	5.56	5.46	5.79	6.30	6.37	5.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.07	6.50	5.67	7.81	8.65	6.74	6.45	6.08	5.45	6.12	6.67	5.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.61	6.59	5.39	6.37	8.16	7.89	7.40	6.63	6.06	5.77	6.31	6.20
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.72	5.77	5.95	5.34	7.32	8.03	7.78	7.67	6.55	5.40	6.12	6.45
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.94	5.16	5.73	4.87	5.83	7.23	7.38	7.45	7.21	5.65	5.44	5.78
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.86	3.75	4.55	4.80	4.46	6.09	6.23	6.61	6.91	5.75	4.79	5.27
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.73	2.63	3.42	3.98	3.45	4.31	4.64	5.12	5.66	5.78	4.55	4.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.10	1.61	2.04	2.60	2.85	2.83	2.96	3.25	3.87	4.51	3.83	3.14
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.75	1.09	1.57	2.09	2.57	2.72	2.71	2.82	3.24	4.79	5.55	4.71
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.43	31.59	35.81	39.58	43.19	44.91	44.68	44.81	44.48	44.44	44.90	42.69
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	73.77	71.87	67.88	62.56	61.41	60.63	59.45	56.02	51.35	45.66
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	34.38	36.10	35.19	35.40	35.07	35.05	35.12	34.10	32.49	29.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.44	0.65	0.96	0.98	1.12	1.43	2.35	3.79	7.33
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.56	0.49	1.37	2.61	3.79	4.12	4.44	5.21	7.57	10.47	13.84
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	35.58	30.05	25.78	25.38	22.64	20.39	19.88	19.54	19.47	20.39	20.95	22.27
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.49	6.39	4.48	4.63	3.98	3.78	3.81	3.75	3.51	3.60	3.67	3.70
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	11.99	13.47	9.91	8.35	8.63	8.39	8.46	7.74	7.55	7.16	7.47	7.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.37	14.24	17.31	18.34	19.17	23.18	23.91	25.25	26.88	26.49	24.16	23.21
30	MALE POPULATION	50.26	53.08	51.65	52.09	50.94	49.83	49.28	49.11	49.01	48.19	47.34	46.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	55.32	58.69	57.38	57.85	55.58	53.12	52.56	52.38	52.47	52.11	51.02	50.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	49.00	52.58	52.64	57.03	48.65	48.38	50.84	51.85	52.77	54.46	56.07	57.78
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	5.06	3.33	2.28	1.91	1.60	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.97
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.17e	0.27e	0.27e	0.21e	0.21	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15
35	MINING	0.12e	0.13e	0.11e	0.10e	0.15e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.56e	2.35e	3.54e	3.81e	2.30	2.26e	2.34e	2.37	2.35	2.25	2.14	2.03
38	MANUFACTURING	17.32e	18.72e	15.69e	14.73e	6.46	5.49	6.40	6.09	5.64	4.80	4.03	3.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.79e	1.09e	1.15e	1.12e	1.60	1.74	1.77	1.87	2.06	2.49	2.99	3.59
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.00e	5.50e	6.55e	7.20e	5.96	5.95	6.12	6.00	5.85	5.62	5.40	5.22
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.76e	0.79e	0.89e	0.87e	0.77e	1.23	1.50	1.57	1.60	1.55	1.46	1.37
42	INFORMATION	0.38e	0.43e	0.40e	0.47e	0.39	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.20
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.40e	1.58e	1.45e	1.51e	1.57	1.54	1.70	1.68	1.64	1.57	1.51	1.44
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.98e	1.11e	1.02e	1.07e	1.51	1.73	2.01	2.34	2.69	3.21	3.65	4.06
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.52e	0.63e	0.71e	1.02e	1.19	1.42	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.91	2.10	2.30
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.25e	0.30e	0.34e	0.44e	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.10e	1.31e	1.48e	1.97e	3.23	2.55	2.38	2.51	2.78	3.43	4.13	4.87
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.53e	0.64e	0.73e	1.02e	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.13e	3.77e	4.27e	5.66e	6.21	7.29	7.33	7.77	8.14	8.81	9.36	9.84
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.29e	0.34e	0.39e	0.50e	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.98e	2.29e	2.65e	3.28e	3.33	3.29	3.67	3.87	4.01	4.19	4.31	4.40
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.90e	2.31e	2.64e	3.40e	3.10	3.44	3.56	3.64	3.68	3.69	3.66	3.59
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.72	0.45	0.57	0.41	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.76	4.96	5.13	5.86	6.49	6.07	5.97	6.02	6.17	6.63	7.15	7.70
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1288.39	1640.93	1832.67	2226.69	1939.69	2033.37	2097.02	2197.42	2288.70	2496.52	2735.85	3014.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1569.19	2284.61	2709.05	3310.32	3358.04	3994.67	3961.18	4081.09	4369.17	4966.79	5562.75	6172.31
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1015.22	1286.42	1372.60	1674.97	1448.45	1530.56	1608.45	1672.77	1728.41	1872.96	2048.18	2255.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	105.37	210.58	294.88	361.47	366.72	386.50	370.14	398.30	425.83	472.78	519.66	571.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	167.80	143.93	165.20	190.24	124.52	116.31	118.43	126.35	134.46	150.78	168.01	186.99
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	185.73	312.44	509.44	537.34	484.81	519.84	488.81	520.67	562.40	636.23	698.42	751.24
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	152.62	324.11	445.15	628.98	1090.41	1592.17	1533.79	1522.72	1686.49	2020.30	2333.70	2632.07
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	85.17	155.54	209.46	243.65	245.78	270.44	283.50	285.30	297.28	323.16	350.97	380.42
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.62	162.66	131.24	160.97	88.90	119.73	125.06	125.57	128.86	136.91	145.76	155.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14863	20441	24845	30111	31525	38804	38896	40209	43053	49517	56554	63578
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2938	7957	14851	22228	28535	40602	45136	51676	64153	98057	148762	222536
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.60	78.70	76.93	73.40	70.31	67.29	66.14	64.98	64.75	64.67	64.72	64.73
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2047.84	2678.93	3216.96	4037.48	3618.83	3515.94	3748.68	3909.17	4089.69	4492.92	4947.16	5463.87
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.21	2.76	2.52	2.38	2.31	2.26	2.24	2.17	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26510	24965	27249	32187	29476	35238	40506	39502	41038	44934	49776	55564
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47905	56583	62862	72105	73319	88155	87503	87770	92404	105429	119337	131968
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9469	22027	37576	53229	66364	92241	101541	112800	137690	208777	313907	461912
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.28	39.96	42.53	45.22	44.93	44.34	44.28	45.47	46.21	45.99	45.48	45.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.43	5.31	5.49	4.54	4.42	4.42	4.16	3.28	2.50	1.85
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.18	13.99	14.45	12.22	11.89	11.90	11.19	8.82	6.73	4.97
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.74	7.93	8.21	7.73	7.59	7.67	7.26	5.73	4.37	3.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.02	6.38	5.38	6.15	6.31	6.65	7.29	7.56	5.92	4.38
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.73	4.10	3.93	4.98	5.11	5.39	5.92	7.48	9.02	7.93
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.71	3.61	3.69	4.45	4.56	4.81	5.29	6.68	8.63	11.84
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.73	1.93	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.31	2.92	3.78	5.19
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.72	0.86	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.35	1.71	2.21	3.04
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.64	0.62	0.83	0.85	0.90	0.99	1.25	1.62	2.22
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.82	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.55	0.71	0.98
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	855.65	997.52	1158.96	1455.38	1324.35	1562.31	1793.65	1796.02	1896.27	2066.40	2263.72	2534.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	162.76	186.99	248.28	330.67	244.21	407.63	455.60	485.53	496.63	501.70	504.96	517.49
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.83	22.45	27.99	30.79	15.46	20.89	23.42	25.57	26.77	26.32	25.09	24.28
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.25	12.24	14.97	18.17	17.97	9.54	10.51	11.29	11.18	10.52	9.27	7.43
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	84.37	88.17	116.02	122.09	82.58	109.79	118.37	121.08	126.23	130.04	131.94	135.78
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	194.46	257.26	246.84	224.23	156.64	205.19	205.70	207.04	216.41	227.53	238.49	253.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	31.33	35.52	45.17	73.11	86.41	97.08	98.25	103.48	114.07	139.43	170.79	209.01
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	72.47	98.35	113.85	156.08	212.41	144.87	224.11	184.92	193.87	211.12	226.59	240.12
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	43.18	71.87	41.26	55.39	42.09	39.78	53.31	54.30	53.91	53.51	53.22	53.34
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.74	12.25	16.09	22.67	24.08	27.17	29.59	30.89	30.12	28.82	27.66	26.53
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	158.06	104.84	166.24	248.94	274.98	268.84	282.46	288.06	310.08	333.67	350.13	370.32
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.92	12.47	8.49	33.67	28.11	37.11	43.93	43.06	42.59	42.34	42.86	44.40
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.26	20.10	14.17	23.69	18.02	53.15	59.59	61.79	75.90	115.74	177.84	273.84
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	50.02	75.03	99.60	115.88	121.39	141.28	188.82	179.01	198.50	245.65	304.88	378.20

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51939

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.05% (89)	-0.19% (89)	-0.14% (80)	-0.15% (81)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.03% (93)	-0.28% (88)	+0.87% (67)	+0.44% (86)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.63 (96)	-6.09 (102)	-1.46 (100)	-5.86 (101)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.62 (97)	-4.26 (100)	+4.39 (33)	+9.40 (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.70% (60)	23.64% (56)	23.08% (48)	21.25% (51)	19.81% (44)	22.94% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.82% (57)	15.88% (26)	16.68% (25)	17.99% (30)	22.52% (41)	23.91% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	65.37% (74)	63.72% (75)	60.76% (77)	47.03% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	32.83% (28)	33.04% (24)	34.39% (19)	30.89% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (98)	0.45% (63)	1.25% (55)	2.45% (57)	3.68% (55)	14.25% (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	35.34% (10)	29.81% (12)	25.83% (9)	13.28% (17)	11.35% (23)	5.75% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.82% (57)	25.07% (57)	30.30% (61)	38.93% (37)	41.11% (33)	46.97% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.32% (60)	4.33% (59)	3.36% (59)	3.29% (55)	2.76% (54)	1.67% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.65% (96)	11.38% (88)	11.56% (86)	14.63% (69)	13.61% (66)	14.17% (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	12	15	18	22	24	30
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	56	69	72	86	81	85
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	61	74	76	92	84	101
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	41	44	45	47	38	44

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	50.00	49.37	48.86	51.06	50.27	49.40	48.83	48.13	48.85	50.20
EMPLOYED	46.44	46.42	46.33	48.62	48.17	47.45	44.94	45.78	47.10	48.37
UNEMPLOYED	3.56	2.94	2.53	2.44	2.09	1.95	3.89	2.35	1.76	1.83
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.1%	6.0%	5.2%	4.8%	4.2%	3.9%	8.0%	4.9%	3.6%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2127	2006	118	2092	1959	130
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	18	16	0	16	12	0
MINING	3	3	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	6	3	0	6	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	181	177	3	177	174	0
MANUFACTURING	85	60	17	85	60	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	83	78	3	80	74	4
RETAIL TRADE	425	403	19	423	397	25
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	69	61	0	71	64	0
INFORMATION	30	25	0	25	19	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	142	138	0	138	134	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	76	71	0	75	68	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	110	110	0	105	104	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	10	7	0	8	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	93	78	9	83	72	6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	24	14	0	22	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	242	212	25	239	206	28
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	24	18	0	28	23	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	195	182	11	195	178	13
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	302	299	0	302	299	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	67.3%	58.1%	43.2%	32.2%	24.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.3%	34.2%	46.9%	56.5%	61.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	7.7%	9.9%	11.3%	14.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 275.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51941

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE RICHMOND, VA MSA

PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	48.03	49.24	50.78	55.38	58.37	66.08	65.81	66.42	68.28	71.27	73.73	76.70
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.04	3.74	4.07	3.65	3.70	3.84	3.66	3.86	4.23	4.12	4.08	4.32
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.43	3.80	3.88	4.12	3.78	4.05	4.12	3.88	3.88	4.29	4.20	4.27
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.20	4.12	3.53	4.11	3.82	4.11	4.04	4.11	3.98	4.39	4.32	4.37
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.77	5.64	3.90	4.50	3.94	4.69	4.59	4.14	4.18	4.16	4.71	4.64
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	8.61	5.67	4.40	4.35	3.82	6.13	6.25	5.30	4.16	4.15	4.79	4.77
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.99	4.59	4.71	4.17	4.24	5.55	5.31	5.85	5.29	4.33	4.22	4.77
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.78	4.28	4.71	4.29	3.96	5.18	5.26	5.49	5.95	4.30	4.39	4.82
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.54	3.31	4.11	4.54	4.07	4.83	4.84	4.98	5.51	5.41	4.51	4.45
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.48	2.62	3.61	4.33	4.23	3.98	4.11	4.53	4.98	5.87	4.31	4.49
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.26	2.24	2.93	3.72	4.56	3.60	3.32	3.67	4.55	5.51	5.38	4.57
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.93	2.13	2.32	3.32	4.26	3.65	3.51	3.32	3.60	4.89	5.76	4.30
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.58	1.98	2.05	2.60	3.67	3.87	3.68	3.40	3.23	4.32	5.26	5.20
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.21	1.59	1.92	2.01	3.22	3.53	3.50	3.56	3.24	3.32	4.58	5.45
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.88	1.34	1.66	1.73	2.35	2.97	3.13	3.22	3.37	2.89	3.92	4.93
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.58	0.94	1.24	1.52	1.72	2.43	2.50	2.70	2.97	2.81	2.93	4.18
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.61	0.89	1.18	1.29	1.65	1.89	2.06	2.32	2.65	2.30	3.24
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.35	0.51	0.69	0.93	1.06	1.13	1.30	1.61	1.99	1.90	2.07
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.29	0.37	0.55	0.83	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.23	1.86	2.18	1.87
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.34	26.17	30.47	32.80	37.01	34.02	34.16	35.09	36.77	39.83	41.38	41.75
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	34.53	33.64	33.45	33.42	33.06	32.50	31.98	30.15	27.69	25.05
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	13.85	18.37	20.13	24.30	24.40	24.90	26.14	28.09	29.57	31.04
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.20	0.27	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.91	0.95	1.65	1.55	1.70	1.92	2.54	3.38	4.52
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.06	0.97	1.43	2.25	3.58	6.32	6.37	6.87	7.76	10.02	12.63	15.64
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	15.26	14.55	13.47	14.27	13.65	14.35	14.14	14.30	14.62	15.43	15.31	15.67
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.59	2.89	2.00	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.31	2.45	2.53	2.63	2.71	2.71
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	11.78	8.43	6.29	6.45	5.40	8.47	8.53	6.99	5.81	5.67	6.79	6.70
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.23	3.54	4.66	5.67	7.11	9.06	9.63	10.31	11.48	12.21	13.23	16.29
30 MALE POPULATION	27.77	25.65	25.67	28.24	30.01	35.03	34.94	35.27	36.37	38.18	39.75	41.37
31 FEMALE POPULATION	20.26	23.59	25.11	27.14	28.36	31.05	30.87	31.15	31.90	33.09	33.98	35.32
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	26.09	28.12	27.59	28.75	33.08	36.70	36.28	37.50	39.10	41.91	44.56	47.15
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.57	0.31	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03	0.00	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
36 UTILITIES	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.79e	2.43e	2.29e	2.12e	1.28e	1.40e	1.40e	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.31
38 MANUFACTURING	5.45e	4.87e	4.30e	3.26e	2.32	2.89	2.61	2.59	2.57	2.51	2.42	2.31
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.11e	0.26e	0.30e	0.72e	0.69e	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.64
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.93e	1.15e	1.85e	1.86e	1.77	2.24	2.33	2.34	2.37	2.42	2.47	2.53
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.66e	0.65e	0.85e	1.25e	1.77	2.42	2.76	3.10	3.46	3.67	3.60	3.35
42 INFORMATION	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.31e	0.33e	0.36e	0.44	0.45	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.40
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.23e	0.40e	0.42e	0.46e	0.76	0.87	0.98	1.15	1.29	1.48	1.67	1.85
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.18e	0.26e	0.40e	0.67e	1.12e	1.15e	1.24e	1.33	1.49	1.83	2.22	2.67
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.18e	0.27e	0.27e	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.53
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.22e	0.30e	0.44e	0.71e	1.28	1.20	1.37	1.46	1.60	1.88	2.17	2.47
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.05e	0.08e	0.12e	0.19e	0.28e	0.32e	0.37e	0.39	0.43	0.52	0.61	0.70
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.45e	0.65e	0.97e	1.52e	2.02e	2.36e	2.44e	2.63	2.94	3.61	4.34	5.15
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.14e	0.21e	0.29e	0.29	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.51	0.60	0.69
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.57e	0.76e	1.17e	1.54e	1.37	2.05	2.14	2.24	2.46	2.88	3.25	3.59
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.34e	0.50e	0.76e	1.16e	1.21e	1.50	1.53	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.69	1.63
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.22	5.24	4.66	3.62	4.72	4.72	4.67	4.84	5.12	5.69	6.24	6.77
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	8.94	7.18	5.27	5.84	7.88	8.43	7.22	7.16	7.08	7.03	7.10	7.27
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.89	2.42	2.72	2.55	3.21	3.06	3.01	2.99	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.92
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1012.11	1317.06	1347.06	1505.22	2277.58	2470.03	2319.93	2464.28	2685.50	3164.34	3707.35	4327.74
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	836.22	1062.27	1417.25	1799.11	2083.73	2380.14	2263.12	2347.14	2606.58	3143.97	3706.13	4303.83
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	797.66	1018.64	1028.48	1155.41	1666.75	1808.24	1693.76	1786.68	1934.96	2274.73	2669.35	3123.03
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	176.65	268.85	278.12	288.49	567.93	623.50	584.04	632.60	701.01	830.70	968.90	1124.28
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	37.80	29.57	40.47	61.31	42.90	38.29	42.13	44.99	49.53	58.90	69.10	80.44
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	166.54	237.65	277.41	361.13	395.52	381.50	342.83	374.55	420.59	510.49	597.38	682.12
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	43.93	97.66	142.79	231.00	445.16	711.67	666.73	677.31	771.90	978.50	1195.09	1424.38
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	54.56	90.97	139.53	157.32	254.96	284.06	268.33	279.55	304.74	357.70	415.10	476.36
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-331.80	-499.13	-210.48	-140.92	-779.56	-899.00	-798.02	-889.45	-966.67	-1151.65	-1378.59	-1654.05
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17412	21572	27907	32488	35697	36018	34388	35338	38177	44112	50267	56115
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3442	8398	16681	23984	32311	37687	39905	45416	56887	87354	132223	196414
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.03	91.67	89.44	83.20	83.35	66.76	62.66	61.57	61.89	62.20	62.23	61.98
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1628.58	2148.01	2325.82	2647.60	3759.76	3965.83	3983.25	4140.17	4351.39	4723.62	5071.10	5404.59
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.94	2.73	2.60	2.60	2.56	2.54	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.50	2.49
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25358	22763	19147	18390	22200	24059	27716	27364	28411	31092	34398	38403
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59978	64846	77179	86386	94374	95364	90307	91022	97212	112698	128722	143028
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11855	25243	46134	63772	85422	99784	104795	116980	144855	223173	338593	500624
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.86	15.13	17.37	19.23	20.59	22.06	22.16	22.84	23.86	25.05	26.14	27.61
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.34	1.69	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.29	1.12	0.96	0.80
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.08	4.32	3.92	4.15	4.21	4.18	3.95	3.45	2.93	2.45
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.26	3.19	4.15	3.43	3.48	3.46	3.27	2.85	2.43	2.02
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.16	3.33	2.60	3.30	3.31	3.36	3.23	2.83	2.40	2.00
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.10	2.01	2.18	2.48	2.47	2.65	3.05	3.31	2.88	2.40
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	2.26	2.85	3.50	3.49	3.74	4.32	5.48	6.82	7.54
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.03	1.56	1.63	1.90	1.89	2.02	2.34	2.96	3.81	5.12
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.55	0.81	0.98	0.98	1.05	1.22	1.54	1.98	2.66
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.38	0.46	0.57	0.57	0.61	0.71	0.90	1.16	1.56
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.31	0.31	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.48	0.61	0.78	1.05
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	300.64	344.31	332.51	353.69	457.11	530.73	614.24	625.08	677.91	779.00	899.19	1060.12
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	47.09	38.54	42.27	66.24	92.68	117.36	126.76	141.15	145.53	146.47	144.69	144.23
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.95	3.32	1.39	4.23	2.42	1.69	1.83	2.09	2.21	2.16	2.02	1.91
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.80	1.89	0.78	1.02	3.37	4.23	4.51	5.06	5.05	4.73	4.09	3.19
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	20.00	25.75	24.18	15.37	18.23	27.25	28.39	30.34	31.89	32.73	32.59	32.63
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	92.38	104.08	86.38	70.53	60.18	74.69	72.36	76.10	80.17	83.98	86.40	89.43
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	13.29	16.56	15.81	27.28	39.06	44.31	43.34	47.70	53.00	64.54	77.59	92.36
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	35.01	45.13	52.09	69.99	137.79	107.91	161.31	139.08	146.97	159.45	167.97	173.13
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	13.22	21.16	12.49	8.10	4.66	2.71	3.51	3.74	3.74	3.70	3.61	3.52
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.58	0.73	0.72	0.79	1.82	2.21	2.32	2.53	2.49	2.37	2.24	2.09
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	44.21	48.21	46.38	21.20	18.31	24.84	25.22	26.88	29.17	31.27	32.20	33.13
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.54	1.99	0.97	3.09	5.18	2.11	2.41	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.44
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.11	11.84	6.00	14.74	21.07	69.89	75.71	82.03	101.57	154.32	232.71	348.56
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	19.47	25.11	43.06	51.13	52.35	51.52	66.54	65.91	73.67	90.83	110.64	133.50

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51941

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.64% (54)	+0.88% (39)	+0.33% (51)	+0.37% (46)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.68% (71)	+0.96% (43)	+0.64% (89)	+0.63% (69)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+18.06 (37)	+15.30 (28)	+2.19 (40)	+10.61 (39)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+10.61 (37)	+9.11 (28)	+2.40 (46)	+10.45 (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.78% (79)	26.53% (21)	25.76% (17)	23.39% (23)	21.71% (24)	20.42% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.64% (100)	9.18% (92)	10.24% (89)	12.18% (88)	13.72% (96)	21.23% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	60.75% (83)	57.30% (86)	50.57% (93)	32.67% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	33.17% (26)	34.48% (21)	36.77% (16)	40.47% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.21% (5)	2.81% (8)	4.07% (10)	6.14% (20)	9.56% (13)	20.39% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.91% (42)	15.60% (40)	11.34% (44)	7.01% (45)	7.87% (42)	4.91% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	7.50% (103)	15.10% (100)	21.67% (96)	23.45% (103)	25.01% (103)	36.94% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.19% (86)	0.81% (86)	0.78% (86)	0.57% (86)	0.45% (86)	0.29% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	57.69% (3)	45.86% (4)	41.78% (2)	47.82% (1)	44.18% (2)	35.97% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	25	33	35	35	34	34
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	35	43	57	64	91	101
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	28	33	42	49	69	79
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	44	64	79	75	73	75

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.49	24.58	24.74	24.90	24.73	24.90	24.52	24.35	25.02	25.85
EMPLOYED	22.72	23.07	23.39	23.63	23.72	23.98	22.45	23.00	24.10	24.87
UNEMPLOYED	1.77	1.52	1.34	1.26	1.02	0.92	2.07	1.35	0.93	0.98
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	7.2%	6.2%	5.4%	5.1%	4.1%	3.7%	8.5%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	877	828	46	887	841	44
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	3	0	4	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	88	79	0	81	71	0
MANUFACTURING	43	28	6	41	26	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	29	21	0	29	24	0
RETAIL TRADE	130	123	5	131	123	5
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	33	27	0	39	35	0
INFORMATION	5	3	0	5	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	40	37	0	38	33	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	38	33	0	38	35	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	91	84	0	98	92	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	47	41	0	47	40	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	11	3	0	12	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	78	72	3	83	77	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	10	0	14	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	93	91	0	95	94	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	127	126	0	125	122	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.2%	38.9%	27.1%	22.4%	17.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.7%	49.0%	59.7%	62.0%	67.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	12.2%	13.3%	15.6%	15.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 348.81 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51942

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	112.72	168.56	251.59	329.78	459.23	542.69	546.38	567.81	616.36	714.35	816.06	932.88
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	13.89	15.96	23.79	28.25	37.97	37.52	36.69	37.48	41.51	49.78	57.00	64.39
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	16.15	16.53	22.11	28.47	37.45	39.39	39.55	39.50	40.05	48.08	56.51	63.50
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	13.69	17.36	19.51	27.53	35.71	42.45	40.85	41.04	42.92	47.22	56.24	64.56
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.98	16.12	17.99	23.91	32.59	38.93	39.14	41.84	42.04	44.49	53.31	63.11
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	10.29	14.84	20.92	21.26	28.05	35.60	36.62	38.83	44.66	46.99	51.72	62.21
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	11.05	16.39	27.41	24.63	34.07	35.10	34.85	38.59	45.56	51.52	54.77	65.78
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	10.32	18.98	26.97	29.25	35.30	36.61	36.49	37.25	43.53	57.59	60.08	66.04
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	8.34	15.72	23.74	32.69	36.61	40.86	39.75	38.73	40.31	54.02	60.36	64.95
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	6.25	11.26	22.08	29.83	37.35	40.57	41.90	41.51	40.27	48.29	62.88	66.25
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.53	7.95	15.86	23.93	37.09	38.84	37.78	39.97	41.78	41.82	55.20	61.96
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.85	6.07	10.73	20.89	32.03	37.21	37.59	36.95	39.36	39.32	47.04	61.22
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.05	4.21	7.07	14.13	24.40	35.26	34.48	34.33	35.43	38.84	39.02	51.80
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.48	2.50	5.14	8.95	19.46	27.80	29.16	31.57	32.07	35.05	35.03	42.87
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.00	1.73	3.36	5.81	12.32	19.97	21.54	24.27	28.77	30.13	33.01	34.20
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.72	1.25	2.05	4.24	7.86	16.06	16.48	17.75	22.24	26.42	29.01	29.54
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.55	0.82	1.40	2.88	4.90	9.95	11.72	14.12	15.93	23.04	24.11	26.71
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.31	0.46	0.89	1.77	3.22	5.72	6.56	8.18	12.04	16.50	19.27	21.44
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.28	0.40	0.57	1.38	2.83	4.85	5.26	5.91	7.88	15.25	21.51	22.36
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.43	25.64	28.46	31.35	32.82	35.24	35.67	35.73	35.47	35.53	36.02	35.78
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	202.99	218.26	229.13	227.24	220.81	216.10	210.52	189.95	163.13	136.01
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	28.46	60.69	91.63	114.03	113.73	119.53	131.61	154.39	174.14	191.72
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	1.22	1.43	1.40	1.34	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.38	1.24
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7.55	14.62	37.44	55.58	60.52	67.44	82.11	119.44	167.56	231.07
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	2.34	2.83	11.82	34.99	99.59	144.43	149.99	163.38	190.72	249.16	309.85	372.84
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	49.55	60.30	76.52	99.87	132.17	143.92	142.75	143.89	151.09	173.28	203.09	231.61
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.82	10.45	11.12	15.62	21.04	24.56	25.67	25.87	26.61	28.20	33.35	39.16
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	13.45	20.51	27.79	29.55	39.61	49.97	50.09	54.80	60.09	63.28	71.68	86.16
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.86	4.67	8.26	16.07	31.13	56.55	61.55	70.22	86.87	111.33	126.92	134.25
30 MALE POPULATION	57.77	85.23	128.60	164.90	228.59	274.02	275.47	284.77	306.50	349.00	392.60	443.34
31 FEMALE POPULATION	54.96	83.33	122.99	164.88	230.63	268.67	270.91	283.04	309.86	365.35	423.46	489.54
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	34.40	55.36	103.29	141.84	194.49	256.58	277.93	303.13	341.65	429.28	532.48	654.85
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.56	0.56	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.04e	0.11e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18
35 MINING	0.03e	0.11e	0.17e	0.11e	0.22e	0.27e	0.25e	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.26
36 UTILITIES	0.07e	0.12e	0.25e	0.29e	0.42	0.46e	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.63
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.66e	4.89e	12.70e	17.98e	22.17e	32.47e	33.04e	36.20	39.68	46.05	52.29	58.37
38 MANUFACTURING	1.21e	4.89e	7.25e	5.01e	4.49	5.45	5.65	5.68	5.69	5.59	5.38	5.07
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.26e	0.77e	1.92e	3.06e	3.76e	4.58	5.04	5.32	5.77	6.67	7.57	8.45
40 RETAIL TRADE	3.21e	6.58e	16.20e	22.02e	26.66e	29.45	31.38	33.23	35.40	39.99	44.28	48.69
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.08e	1.84e	3.98e	5.06e	6.67e	14.76e	17.04	16.77	17.18	18.54	19.96	21.18
42 INFORMATION	0.24e	0.61e	1.36e	2.04e	2.35	2.42e	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.90
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.03e	2.07e	2.95e	3.51e	4.81	6.84	7.84	8.07	8.61	9.61	10.11	10.14
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.35e	2.69e	3.85e	4.64e	9.06	11.16	13.23	15.40	17.40	21.35	25.07	28.41
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.97e	2.27e	5.95e	10.62e	16.66e	22.75e	25.02e	27.48	32.02	42.91	56.78	74.40
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.08e	0.20e	0.52e	0.83e	1.14e	2.19e	2.27e	2.45	2.76	3.37	3.92	4.35
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.90e	1.98e	5.03e	8.22e	12.62	17.61	20.02	22.06	26.15	36.06	48.58	64.07
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.27e	0.70e	1.22e	2.75e	4.14e	4.91e	5.48	6.56	9.22	12.51	16.37
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.86e	2.00e	5.25e	8.58e	14.59e	22.73e	23.98e	28.62	36.17	55.64	81.88	116.84
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.35e	0.76e	1.93e	3.05e	4.18e	4.74	5.72	6.84	8.44	11.94	16.20	21.43
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.15e	2.51e	6.38e	9.67e	13.27e	16.04	18.51	21.35	25.41	34.11	43.95	55.26
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.85e	1.98e	5.22e	8.32e	12.07	16.76	17.38	19.48	22.87	30.71	40.19	51.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.83	2.68	3.77	4.67	7.30	7.55	7.92	8.01	8.16	8.49	8.84	9.21
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	10.92	8.04	6.21	6.75	6.93	9.51	9.46	9.37	9.26	9.20	9.30	9.52
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.65	7.50	11.26	15.67	21.75	24.14	25.29	27.04	29.86	35.56	41.39	47.27
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1291.69	2119.42	4106.27	6837.34	10398.09	13921.36	14237.26	16003.63	18915.16	26119.72	35632.67	48222.44
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2678.99	5141.22	9185.00	14485.58	23894.32	30365.61	29988.29	33968.52	40060.79	54881.69	73756.49	97766.32
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	958.40	1612.38	3189.28	4935.97	7514.63	10021.57	10344.68	11563.91	13586.37	18690.21	25482.23	34488.31
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	209.12	340.72	684.41	1041.24	1789.41	2406.21	2408.99	2773.19	3351.67	4691.70	6410.17	8665.03
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	124.17	166.31	232.57	860.13	1094.05	1493.59	1483.59	1666.53	1977.13	2737.82	3740.27	5069.10
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	605.82	899.48	1518.99	2311.02	3509.56	4326.29	4413.87	4954.38	5836.29	7815.85	10097.10	12712.16
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	74.71	188.00	333.25	742.26	1995.76	4384.38	3812.25	3889.34	4726.10	6787.19	9347.15	12506.51
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	74.99	178.29	447.42	710.62	1151.35	1567.10	1633.87	1773.62	2095.43	2879.37	3888.07	5170.90
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	781.76	2112.60	3673.93	5305.57	9142.25	9300.69	9158.79	10894.79	12678.68	17038.28	22567.65	29496.11
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	23766	30500	36508	43924	52032	55954	54886	59823	64996	76827	90381	104801
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4698	11873	21823	32426	47096	58548	63691	76884	96850	152138	237741	366823
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	135.41	136.23	130.47	117.93	123.55	101.75	99.71	103.16	103.93	106.05	108.70	111.54
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1846.65	3110.09	6552.44	10394.62	17137.64	21975.02	22917.16	25266.99	28913.10	37352.46	47481.96	59674.48
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.83	3.26	3.02	2.95	3.05	3.11	3.08	3.02	3.00	3.02	3.05	3.05
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32989	39296	46525	54839	47781	50073	57417	57012	59590	66127	74377	84385
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	91737	99583	110762	129822	159160	173985	169215	180986	194978	232553	275851	320102
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	18133	38766	66208	95837	144062	182049	196363	232600	290535	460518	725606	1120415
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	28.26	51.08	81.77	110.70	149.45	173.75	176.43	186.89	204.69	235.30	266.77	304.89
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.94	4.00	4.45	4.54	4.54	4.63	4.41	4.10	3.74
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.11	9.51	12.36	13.54	13.84	13.81	14.09	13.44	12.48	11.40
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.27	12.23	14.33	14.60	14.92	14.90	15.20	14.49	13.47	12.30
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.40	13.68	16.12	17.36	17.74	17.71	18.06	17.23	16.01	14.62
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.79	13.52	15.26	15.31	15.65	15.62	15.93	15.19	14.12	12.89
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	18.49	21.23	23.97	25.87	26.28	26.38	26.91	25.66	23.84	21.77
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	12.69	18.01	18.93	22.07	22.30	25.08	28.82	32.16	29.98	27.37
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	8.65	14.09	18.68	18.87	21.24	25.01	34.77	44.50	45.24
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.31	8.38	17.16	21.82	22.04	24.81	29.22	40.62	56.42	80.99
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	3.56	13.23	20.06	20.26	22.80	26.85	37.33	51.85	74.56
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	932.26	2007.18	3804.17	6070.64	7140.90	8700.06	10130.28	10655.18	12197.62	15559.73	19841.44	25728.00
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	207.36	412.69	938.23	1766.65	1563.30	2185.41	2478.09	2760.92	3073.37	3675.89	4368.27	5268.69
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	18.39	41.96	142.01	290.43	275.55	343.29	390.47	445.79	507.89	591.13	665.36	757.85
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	17.77	37.85	125.68	216.44	228.14	136.98	153.09	172.04	185.28	206.47	214.89	202.76
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	53.37	219.85	352.92	426.92	402.07	647.45	708.15	757.30	859.21	1048.02	1255.43	1520.54
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	222.84	386.19	656.44	776.35	940.67	1196.32	1216.72	1280.29	1456.35	1812.90	2243.58	2809.79
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	52.40	78.32	107.87	133.62	239.51	351.94	361.38	397.89	477.36	690.82	999.08	1438.98
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	116.91	307.14	344.04	471.38	775.64	669.88	1051.31	906.93	1034.74	1334.14	1690.59	2108.48
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	41.37	65.80	265.58	425.06	417.70	352.20	478.85	509.87	550.94	647.43	760.31	896.75
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	54.25	81.55	116.01	144.70	141.80	172.25	190.34	207.74	220.47	249.73	282.97	319.49
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	63.59	152.31	307.67	727.59	1180.10	1441.74	1536.79	1638.51	1919.47	2445.49	3029.80	3771.34
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	19.58	40.66	72.60	127.55	145.21	144.57	173.60	177.92	191.48	225.42	269.39	328.46
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.09	33.71	62.36	94.33	148.70	197.10	224.17	243.02	324.87	586.53	1064.04	1928.33
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	48.35	149.14	312.76	469.62	682.52	860.94	1167.34	1156.96	1396.19	2045.75	2997.73	4376.54

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51942

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.19% (4)	+2.60% (5)	+1.28% (11)	+1.36% (5)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+4.10% (5)	+3.08% (6)	+2.90% (4)	+2.37% (4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+429.96 (2)	+291.10 (3)	+73.67 (2)	+390.19 (2)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+222.18 (3)	+153.29 (3)	+85.07 (3)	+398.27 (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	43.95% (1)	30.42% (1)	30.28% (2)	28.78% (2)	26.52% (2)	24.83% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	2.54% (105)	3.28% (105)	4.87% (105)	6.78% (104)	10.42% (104)	14.39% (104)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	66.18% (72)	49.90% (95)	41.87% (100)	14.58% (105)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	18.40% (51)	19.95% (44)	21.01% (41)	20.55% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.07% (6)	4.70% (4)	10.61% (4)	21.69% (1)	26.61% (1)	39.97% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.52% (93)	7.02% (83)	3.53% (88)	2.31% (89)	2.12% (92)	0.77% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.33% (80)	29.99% (30)	35.60% (26)	39.73% (31)	41.69% (27)	61.73% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.64% (87)	0.33% (92)	0.27% (91)	0.23% (91)	0.14% (93)	0.05% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	50.60% (7)	20.55% (27)	19.10% (33)	18.50% (40)	16.06% (45)	10.08% (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	9	4	3	2	2	3
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	7	11	11	14	25	16
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	3	5	7	7	8	7
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	18	6	9	16	17	17

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	263.02	262.34	265.40	272.37	274.64	279.93	276.60	274.82	282.20	290.38
EMPLOYED	250.38	251.65	255.89	263.20	267.07	272.90	257.98	264.08	274.80	282.50
UNEMPLOYED	12.65	10.70	9.51	9.17	7.58	7.03	18.62	10.75	7.41	7.88
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	6.7%	3.9%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	10280	9787	490	10388	9886	497
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	0	0
MINING	5	3	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	13	5	0	12	6	0
CONSTRUCTION	1682	1599	83	1710	1624	84
MANUFACTURING	160	146	6	162	149	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	301	288	11	295	283	10
RETAIL TRADE	1349	1237	108	1364	1250	110
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	276	264	7	299	287	8
INFORMATION	131	123	4	137	128	5
FINANCE and INSURANCE	413	409	0	398	395	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	442	433	0	455	449	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1484	1437	43	1501	1447	52
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	47	41	3	44	38	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	686	641	40	692	651	36
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	166	151	7	174	161	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1004	954	40	1034	983	43
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	171	160	8	156	144	5
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	903	826	73	897	818	76
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1021	1001	17	1032	1010	18
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	16	16	0	12	10	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	35.0%	19.2%	13.0%	12.4%	12.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.4%	58.5%	60.1%	56.8%	51.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.6%	22.3%	26.9%	30.8%	36.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ROANOKE + SALEM, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 264.96 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51944

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE ROANOKE, VA MSA

ROANOKE + SALEM, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	76.29	97.11	103.34	110.49	117.35	122.33	122.46	123.88	126.78	131.32	134.97	139.65
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.07	5.24	5.67	5.73	5.73	5.53	5.48	5.48	5.77	5.86	5.88	6.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.32	6.90	6.30	6.98	6.77	6.52	6.40	6.16	5.93	6.35	6.41	6.49
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.82	7.97	6.52	7.46	7.62	7.40	7.18	6.99	6.65	6.77	6.92	7.02
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.08	8.71	7.55	7.42	8.29	8.15	7.84	7.62	7.37	6.68	7.00	7.01
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.74	7.83	6.64	5.60	6.59	7.50	7.74	7.48	6.87	6.22	6.07	6.09
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.68	7.65	6.97	5.88	5.90	6.93	6.92	7.15	7.43	6.61	6.15	6.63
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.04	8.46	8.12	6.71	5.87	7.02	7.38	7.55	7.81	7.47	7.02	7.23
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.04	7.20	8.75	8.33	7.19	7.39	7.45	7.58	8.00	8.63	7.71	7.37
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.41	6.06	8.91	9.18	8.09	7.13	7.49	7.75	7.99	8.78	8.45	8.04
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.11	5.66	6.92	9.11	8.89	7.80	7.13	7.33	7.96	8.77	9.53	8.62
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.05	5.68	5.73	8.67	9.33	8.05	8.24	7.73	7.50	8.52	9.45	9.22
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.33	5.35	5.31	6.38	8.68	8.60	8.10	7.83	7.68	8.27	9.23	10.25
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.67	4.14	5.24	5.23	8.13	8.44	8.42	8.29	7.70	7.53	8.74	9.89
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.16	3.43	4.86	4.82	5.90	7.89	7.90	8.14	8.13	7.58	8.37	9.55
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.66	2.62	3.66	4.52	4.61	7.04	7.16	7.49	7.91	7.52	7.53	8.97
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.06	1.93	2.73	3.80	3.94	4.67	5.33	6.38	7.01	7.57	7.24	8.23
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.64	1.24	1.88	2.46	3.07	3.11	3.25	3.74	5.30	6.30	6.14	6.37
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.40	1.04	1.59	2.19	2.75	3.17	3.04	3.19	3.78	5.88	7.14	6.56
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.07	32.02	36.77	40.15	42.36	42.79	42.70	43.34	44.23	45.84	47.71	49.06
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	98.87	103.10	104.67	104.76	103.58	103.90	104.82	105.13	104.10	103.45
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.10	4.47	6.81	8.71	9.35	9.88	10.82	12.74	15.01	17.56
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.13	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.34
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.70	3.11	4.24	4.36	4.66	5.14	6.04	7.00	7.90
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.40	0.52	1.09	2.58	4.39	4.90	5.19	5.72	7.11	8.56	10.41
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	25.48	25.38	22.70	24.59	25.00	24.09	23.63	23.16	22.72	23.15	23.50	23.95
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.27	5.28	4.21	4.41	4.89	4.64	4.57	4.52	4.38	4.16	4.29	4.34
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	8.55	11.26	9.98	8.61	10.00	11.01	11.01	10.57	9.87	8.74	8.77	8.77
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.92	10.26	14.72	17.79	20.26	25.88	26.68	28.94	32.12	34.85	36.42	39.68
30	MALE POPULATION	37.45	46.52	48.96	52.23	55.91	59.37	59.22	59.87	61.13	63.60	65.73	68.41
31	FEMALE POPULATION	38.84	50.59	54.38	58.26	61.44	62.96	63.23	64.02	65.65	67.72	69.24	71.24
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	34.20	45.01	59.23	74.14	76.17	74.92	78.86	81.25	84.54	90.84	96.73	102.25
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.55	0.46	0.37	0.39	0.31	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
35	MINING	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.20e	0.22e	0.23e	0.26e	0.21	0.19e	0.22e	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.57e	4.49e	5.50e	6.25e	4.05e	4.27e	4.10e	4.00	3.87	3.59	3.29	2.99
38	MANUFACTURING	10.55e	10.79e	10.63e	11.96e	8.77	6.44	6.84	6.86	6.76	6.41	6.00	5.59
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.09e	1.68e	2.40e	2.63e	3.78	2.93e	3.26e	3.24	3.19	3.07	2.91	2.71
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.48e	5.04e	6.93e	8.28e	8.32	7.77	8.06	8.05	8.03	7.95	7.83	7.66
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.62e	1.80e	1.84e	2.27e	2.19	3.06	2.97	2.94	2.89	2.80	2.69	2.57
42	INFORMATION	0.42e	0.53e	0.71e	1.00e	0.89	0.65	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.58
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.84e	1.54e	3.25e	4.41e	4.84	4.28	4.52	4.51	4.55	4.69	4.86	5.04
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.48e	0.89e	1.87e	2.58e	3.17	3.63	4.30	4.64	4.81	5.02	5.15	5.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.88e	1.56e	2.82e	4.48e	5.01	5.95	6.14	6.55	7.24	8.68	10.19	11.77
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.22e	0.39e	0.71e	1.02e	1.42	1.59	1.38	1.49	1.66	1.97	2.21	2.38
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.74e	1.18e	1.96e	2.90e	4.55	4.26	4.60	4.63	4.70	4.75	4.67	4.44
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.24e	0.42e	0.76e	1.17e	1.90e	1.97e	2.30e	2.64	3.07	3.98	4.98	6.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.28e	2.27e	4.11e	5.97e	7.98e	9.18e	9.26e	10.25	11.63	14.43	17.21	19.98
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.41e	0.66e	1.06e	1.52e	1.41	1.27	1.57	1.59	1.65	1.77	1.88	1.99
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.14e	1.83e	2.95e	4.05e	4.24	4.48	5.03	5.25	5.61	6.27	6.87	7.39
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.91e	1.61e	2.91e	4.13e	3.63	3.72	3.90	3.94	4.06	4.32	4.54	4.72
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.59	1.89	1.73	2.00	2.22	2.15	1.97	2.04	2.14	2.32	2.50	2.67
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.69	0.39	0.56	0.41	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.19	5.26	5.78	6.29	6.73	6.39	6.98	6.96	7.04	7.26	7.47	7.66
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1283.28	1753.95	2487.99	3271.88	4020.96	3963.56	3985.78	4251.49	4602.98	5370.42	6222.04	7165.07
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1742.97	2431.49	3717.28	4695.87	5400.42	6216.92	6236.62	6614.21	7238.12	8574.31	9999.33	11530.32
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1038.16	1372.75	1849.28	2465.17	2901.17	2950.33	3003.37	3178.47	3411.32	3949.64	4563.91	5252.55
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	116.10	237.65	389.17	533.73	701.68	696.33	673.12	735.36	814.21	962.74	1116.89	1284.80
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	129.02	143.55	249.53	272.98	418.12	316.90	309.29	337.66	377.45	458.04	541.24	627.71
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	189.20	394.73	767.10	1064.66	922.09	1103.80	1164.70	1242.42	1351.85	1564.35	1768.54	1966.76
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	101.68	219.90	314.29	494.87	953.11	1481.46	1375.61	1429.64	1621.28	2037.28	2469.89	2925.04
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	83.20	156.33	282.75	349.24	456.72	479.95	493.73	502.60	543.94	631.50	724.06	819.07
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	252.00	219.24	430.65	213.69	-39.02	148.05	204.25	193.26	205.96	233.75	262.92	292.52
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22847	25040	35970	42500	46021	50823	50929	53392	57091	65295	74086	82564
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4516	9748	21501	31374	41655	53178	59100	68618	85071	129301	194877	288990
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	108.07	99.06	111.92	106.07	102.51	90.47	89.99	89.19	88.64	87.94	87.40	86.70
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1828.75	2553.54	3780.95	5221.37	6417.67	6000.86	6288.13	6512.65	6825.85	7426.00	7983.39	8495.77
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.72	2.49	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.33	2.28	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34937	31048	33680	43007	33132	38482	43849	43239	45293	50417	56779	64448
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	73780	68695	90460	102052	110191	120758	119233	122736	130029	149807	171079	190483
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	14583	26742	54073	75337	99738	126355	138361	157737	193755	296659	450012	666727
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	22.74	34.14	39.73	44.70	47.67	50.08	50.88	52.41	54.10	55.56	56.71	58.72
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	1.93	2.00	1.94	1.94	1.90	1.79	1.52	1.27	1.02
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.61	8.58	8.86	8.84	8.84	8.66	8.17	6.97	5.78	4.64
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.47	7.60	7.63	7.13	7.12	6.98	6.59	5.62	4.66	3.74
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.72	6.75	7.09	6.57	6.56	6.43	6.07	5.17	4.30	3.45
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.21	4.95	5.36	6.09	6.25	6.58	6.76	5.91	4.90	3.94
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.85	6.21	7.10	8.41	8.69	9.42	10.65	12.90	13.78	12.34
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.21	3.97	4.05	4.57	4.72	5.12	5.79	7.19	9.06	12.17
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.95	1.69	2.20	2.64	2.72	2.95	3.34	4.14	5.22	7.02
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.65	1.85	1.96	2.02	2.19	2.48	3.08	3.88	5.22
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	1.38	1.54	1.94	2.01	2.18	2.46	3.06	3.85	5.18
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	794.50	1059.93	1338.20	1922.33	1579.25	1927.12	2231.06	2266.05	2450.17	2800.97	3219.87	3784.27
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	132.38	172.98	323.44	397.24	330.61	376.46	433.18	466.58	486.33	508.01	525.71	551.39
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	22.85	41.81	46.74	48.53	29.98	27.83	32.12	35.46	37.82	38.45	37.69	37.33
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.75	14.95	16.40	28.52	18.14	12.08	13.71	14.89	15.02	14.61	13.24	10.87
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	68.13	95.67	147.97	110.11	86.69	161.26	178.99	185.04	196.59	209.42	218.46	230.09
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	169.70	236.50	256.55	281.32	284.75	526.63	543.52	552.90	588.92	640.26	690.00	751.46
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	34.28	50.30	56.14	81.87	126.52	118.37	123.34	131.28	147.48	186.40	234.75	294.03
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	72.53	145.27	136.17	112.45	197.91	112.88	179.77	149.93	160.17	180.36	199.03	215.85
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	26.32	47.39	55.10	68.03	67.65	50.03	69.02	71.05	71.89	73.78	75.45	77.39
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.38	9.41	10.85	26.00	21.00	20.36	22.83	24.09	23.94	23.69	23.37	22.95
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	92.88	80.69	84.57	228.85	155.76	182.32	197.20	203.27	222.97	248.10	267.67	289.74
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.83	8.26	8.45	40.66	44.00	30.93	37.69	37.34	37.63	38.69	40.27	42.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	101.07	77.77	82.34	366.94	37.41	108.35	125.04	131.05	164.05	258.67	408.64	644.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	48.39	78.93	113.49	131.81	178.84	199.61	274.65	263.16	297.37	380.53	485.58	616.48

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ROANOKE + SALEM, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51944

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ROANOKE + SALEM, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.95% (41)	+0.56% (53)	+0.36% (48)	+0.33% (50)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.58% (36)	+0.79% (49)	+1.21% (56)	+0.78% (54)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+46.04 (23)	+18.98 (26)	+4.46 (29)	+17.33 (30)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+40.73 (17)	+15.70 (18)	+9.61 (24)	+27.32 (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.39% (64)	21.96% (89)	22.25% (62)	21.31% (50)	19.69% (49)	17.15% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	7.76% (85)	14.24% (49)	16.11% (32)	17.27% (42)	21.16% (54)	28.41% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.31% (20)	89.20% (30)	85.64% (35)	74.07% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.05% (86)	5.81% (77)	7.12% (75)	12.57% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (99)	0.51% (54)	0.99% (63)	2.20% (64)	3.59% (58)	7.45% (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.85% (15)	17.96% (35)	16.13% (32)	11.51% (25)	8.60% (37)	5.46% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.03% (74)	29.17% (39)	34.05% (31)	39.57% (32)	43.25% (19)	57.45% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.62% (89)	0.63% (91)	0.52% (90)	0.41% (89)	0.34% (88)	0.20% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.97% (46)	13.63% (67)	11.75% (83)	12.25% (86)	11.90% (83)	10.48% (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	20	17	17	20	20	23
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	8	14	18	27	36	36
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	10	18	22	30	39	35
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	16	27	25	41	33	31

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	63.33	62.09	62.11	62.53	62.23	62.84	61.29	60.98	62.66	64.40
EMPLOYED	60.41	59.62	59.88	60.38	60.49	61.23	57.97	59.01	61.06	62.69
UNEMPLOYED	2.92	2.47	2.23	2.15	1.74	1.61	3.31	1.97	1.60	1.71
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	4.0%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	5.4%	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3030	2857	168	2997	2817	173
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	255	252	0	248	243	3
MANUFACTURING	115	88	22	114	87	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	180	171	0	174	164	3
RETAIL TRADE	393	370	21	387	361	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	60	51	4	66	56	7
INFORMATION	49	43	3	50	45	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	264	253	6	259	248	5
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	161	159	0	162	159	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	298	292	0	280	275	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	21	15	4	19	13	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	140	128	10	141	129	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	44	38	0	42	35	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	375	345	28	370	337	29
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	44	35	0	43	34	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	257	234	22	258	237	20
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	358	355	0	367	363	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.3%	32.2%	21.4%	15.1%	11.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.4%	50.7%	57.1%	58.5%	57.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.3%	17.1%	21.5%	26.4%	30.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 606.76 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51945

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA

ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	30.64	31.89	31.82	34.04	35.98	36.60	36.64	36.77	37.51	38.62	39.47	40.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.22	1.78	1.69	1.70	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.67	1.63	1.57
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.67	1.96	1.79	1.80	1.74	1.68	1.70	1.63	1.60	1.68	1.76	1.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.84	2.35	1.77	2.00	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.75	1.64	1.69	1.79	1.75
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.73	3.74	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.64	3.67	3.50	3.52	3.46	3.47	3.70
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.20	3.68	3.53	3.38	3.81	3.46	3.50	3.53	3.49	3.45	3.41	3.66
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.80	2.28	2.03	1.81	1.79	1.91	1.86	1.87	2.77	1.82	1.78	1.93
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.63	2.17	2.18	1.93	1.62	1.77	1.87	1.85	1.90	1.91	1.78	1.86
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.69	1.81	2.12	2.18	1.75	1.74	1.75	1.87	1.83	2.92	1.88	1.83
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.75	1.73	2.12	2.32	2.04	1.67	1.77	1.82	1.88	1.99	2.01	1.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.78	1.68	1.80	2.35	2.32	1.85	1.71	1.72	1.85	1.96	3.12	2.00
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.62	1.75	1.66	2.31	2.49	2.11	2.08	1.96	1.76	2.05	2.15	2.17
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.53	1.76	1.67	1.90	2.52	2.42	2.31	2.11	1.94	1.98	2.09	3.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.22	1.51	1.68	1.80	2.48	2.52	2.53	2.49	2.12	1.84	2.14	2.27
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.14	1.36	1.57	1.60	2.00	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.43	2.00	2.04	2.19
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.74	0.98	1.21	1.42	1.68	2.21	2.29	2.39	2.34	2.06	1.82	2.15
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.56	0.71	0.96	1.13	1.27	1.59	1.70	1.91	2.05	2.08	1.74	1.82
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.36	0.51	0.69	0.95	1.12	1.10	1.18	1.43	1.60	1.43	1.29
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.21	0.28	0.39	0.61	0.92	1.02	1.01	1.10	1.37	2.47	3.43	3.59
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.30	29.82	33.98	37.50	41.18	41.47	41.30	41.70	40.60	41.18	45.00	45.83
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.89	31.70	33.03	33.03	32.87	32.85	32.93	33.27	33.40	33.70
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.65	1.68	1.76	1.99	2.03	2.13	2.43	2.77	3.20	3.66
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.73	0.94	1.08	1.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.21	0.10	0.29	0.66	0.89	1.01	1.05	1.20	1.41	1.58	1.74
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.54	7.89	6.48	6.77	6.40	6.24	6.21	6.10	5.96	6.14	6.33	6.10
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.81	1.79	1.24	1.27	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.22
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.13	5.62	5.44	5.23	5.75	5.95	5.97	5.91	5.88	5.81	5.74	6.14
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.95	3.68	4.63	5.45	6.82	8.41	8.58	9.08	9.62	10.20	10.46	11.04
30	MALE POPULATION	15.79	16.60	16.16	17.16	18.02	17.95	17.95	18.05	18.18	18.73	19.18	19.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION	14.84	15.30	15.65	16.88	17.97	18.65	18.69	18.72	19.33	19.89	20.29	20.81
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.77	13.44	15.52	18.57	18.92	18.66	20.32	20.78	21.45	22.62	23.64	24.60
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.01	0.97	0.81	0.88	0.84	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
35	MINING	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.61e	0.54e	0.89e	0.95e	0.90e	1.06	1.00e	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.95
38	MANUFACTURING	3.94e	3.08e	2.96e	3.03e	1.79e	1.81e	1.84e	1.88	1.88	1.83	1.77	1.71
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.14e	0.17e	0.18e	0.22e	0.19e	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.14e	1.26e	1.86e	2.16e	1.86	2.09	2.18	2.20	2.23	2.29	2.32	2.35
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.20e	0.15e	0.20e	0.22e	0.36	0.42e	0.50	0.57	0.66	0.75	0.84
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.10e	0.11e	0.14e	0.11e	0.10	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.24e	0.25e	0.29e	0.44	0.49	0.56	0.61	0.66	0.73	0.76	0.77
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.25e	0.35e	0.37e	0.44e	0.69	0.64	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.93
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.25e	0.30e	0.40e	0.60e	0.97e	0.76	0.94	1.02	1.16	1.47	1.83	2.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.20e	0.26e	0.36e	0.48	0.78	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.94	1.03	1.13
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.68e	0.83e	1.11e	1.61e	2.41e	2.25	2.71	2.75	2.87	3.12	3.30	3.42
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.50e	0.62e	0.83e	1.14e	1.54e	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.59	1.73	1.88	2.02
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.30e	0.36e	0.50e	0.67e	0.60e	0.56	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.46
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.76e	0.90e	1.25e	1.63e	1.72e	1.34	1.71	1.79	1.90	2.05	2.14	2.20
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.53e	0.66e	0.88e	1.19e	1.07e	1.09	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.35	1.38	1.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.57	2.12	2.17	2.54	2.59	2.52	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.71	2.74	2.76
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	347.13	391.12	493.87	672.77	729.56	766.65	804.07	848.95	916.71	1056.62	1205.41	1367.75
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	442.94	577.97	783.05	1047.75	1250.90	1525.42	1526.86	1611.06	1765.03	2085.01	2415.39	2762.31
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	282.87	302.75	370.83	502.94	513.60	548.41	585.28	613.73	658.09	755.32	861.71	978.86
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	30.08	53.93	78.29	110.22	132.46	146.70	144.22	156.50	173.56	204.05	234.16	266.26
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	34.19	34.44	44.74	59.61	83.50	71.54	74.57	78.72	85.06	97.25	109.53	122.63
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	65.91	108.15	199.60	247.98	270.86	382.41	374.39	399.28	434.31	502.31	567.58	630.61
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	43.33	86.02	119.14	172.24	303.84	439.51	421.24	433.35	490.48	614.37	742.78	876.65
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	22.90	36.13	55.28	73.79	90.18	100.13	106.34	107.16	115.72	132.89	150.28	167.84
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	9.47	28.82	25.71	28.55	36.81	36.99	33.51	36.63	39.24	44.60	49.91	55.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14458	18123	24611	30779	34764	41683	41669	43810	47057	53993	61199	68079
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2858	7055	14711	22722	31466	43615	48354	56303	70120	106921	160979	238289
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.97	74.02	80.13	79.64	82.18	79.89	78.16	77.82	77.64	77.24	76.71	76.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	494.94	560.98	764.02	1070.50	1211.57	1309.81	1397.19	1478.78	1602.59	1857.58	2126.61	2416.50
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.11	2.72	2.46	2.35	2.28	2.27	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.08
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23220	31497	31488	37981	36627	39927	45551	44877	46564	50838	56062	62308
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45661	50083	61629	73750	80844	97016	95625	98092	103601	117929	132431	144865
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9025	19496	36839	54444	73175	101513	110966	126066	154374	233532	348350	507055
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.10	10.85	11.83	13.28	14.39	14.43	14.65	15.07	15.64	16.25	16.82	17.64
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	1.30	1.45	1.04	1.05	1.04	0.98	0.81	0.64	0.54
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.55	3.63	4.18	3.67	3.68	3.65	3.43	2.83	2.26	1.88
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	2.58	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.19	2.06	1.70	1.36	1.13
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	1.88	1.79	2.22	2.27	2.37	2.50	2.19	1.75	1.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.26	1.49	1.72	1.76	1.88	2.16	2.78	2.78	2.31
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	1.03	1.86	1.84	1.90	2.02	2.32	3.05	4.12	5.13
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.80	0.58	0.70	0.72	0.77	0.88	1.17	1.57	2.10
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.28	0.31	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.53	0.70	0.95	1.26
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.17	0.37	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.63
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.35	0.16	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.51	0.67	0.91	1.21
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	211.32	341.81	372.66	504.54	527.24	576.27	667.51	676.21	728.07	826.01	942.80	1099.36
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.54	30.35	31.53	52.68	15.92	14.97	15.36	17.79	18.25	18.37	18.39	18.76
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.61	9.82	6.11	8.29	7.70	4.99	5.13	6.09	6.40	6.27	5.94	5.73
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.65	3.68	2.25	2.48	3.10	2.12	2.14	2.50	2.48	2.33	2.04	1.63
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.57	26.01	26.51	38.11	53.89	60.79	60.16	66.88	69.94	71.79	72.44	74.20
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	47.47	73.63	71.90	60.99	47.01	56.42	51.92	56.79	59.54	62.37	65.02	68.87
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.22	11.52	11.22	15.33	35.30	29.36	27.28	31.23	34.53	42.05	51.22	62.40
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	51.85	122.62	138.71	168.83	196.20	200.64	284.90	255.51	268.68	291.52	311.16	328.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.41	6.75	7.92	7.72	5.03	3.40	4.19	4.64	4.62	4.57	4.52	4.51
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.57	2.44	2.45	3.63	5.49	3.64	3.64	4.13	4.04	3.85	3.68	3.51
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.46	9.00	17.88	62.65	61.17	83.97	80.98	89.76	96.92	103.91	108.44	114.16
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.82	4.35	4.20	9.04	13.90	5.74	6.24	6.64	6.59	6.53	6.57	6.78
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.60	16.50	16.52	21.65	33.66	48.86	50.28	56.67	69.82	106.08	162.10	248.46
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	16.54	25.15	35.47	53.15	48.86	61.36	75.28	77.56	86.27	106.37	131.29	162.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51945

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.36% (67)	+0.47% (56)	+0.25% (59)	+0.26% (55)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.76% (68)	+0.62% (55)	+1.40% (44)	+0.69% (62)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.96 (54)	+4.78 (46)	+0.91 (47)	+3.98 (47)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.89 (47)	+3.15 (43)	+2.79 (43)	+5.94 (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.14% (90)	20.38% (100)	19.88% (94)	17.79% (93)	17.05% (89)	15.02% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.63% (62)	14.56% (43)	16.00% (33)	18.95% (20)	22.99% (34)	27.22% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.13% (22)	91.80% (22)	90.25% (22)	83.06% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	4.95% (83)	4.89% (83)	5.44% (82)	9.02% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (100)	0.32% (75)	0.87% (72)	1.85% (73)	2.43% (80)	4.28% (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.85% (16)	19.08% (33)	16.33% (30)	9.47% (36)	9.68% (33)	6.95% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.14% (26)	33.97% (14)	39.05% (12)	46.79% (9)	44.43% (15)	52.71% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.94% (68)	5.25% (53)	4.74% (48)	4.42% (41)	4.02% (37)	3.04% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.42% (50)	16.42% (49)	15.39% (58)	15.06% (67)	14.84% (56)	12.10% (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	38	44	46	45	45	48
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	61	72	70	67	62	65
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	78	83	74	74	64	77
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	54	32	33	29	29	35

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.93	15.93	16.02	16.20	16.06	16.43	15.55	15.55	16.19	16.88
EMPLOYED	15.03	15.13	15.27	15.49	15.54	15.95	14.63	14.94	15.71	16.38
UNEMPLOYED	0.90	0.80	0.75	0.71	0.53	0.48	0.92	0.61	0.48	0.50
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.4%	3.3%	2.9%	5.9%	3.9%	3.0%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	805	773	28	808	773	33
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	8	0	7	6	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	76	70	0	83	76	0
MANUFACTURING	42	29	4	41	29	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	11	0	14	11	0
RETAIL TRADE	134	125	0	129	117	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	12	0	22	15	0
INFORMATION	11	4	0	12	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	49	46	0	47	43	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	22	0	27	23	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	61	58	0	59	54	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	20	0	25	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	12	3	0	9	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	71	63	0	72	60	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	9	0	12	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	116	106	3	120	112	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	108	103	0	115	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	62.0%	49.2%	37.5%	28.5%	22.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.3%	36.6%	47.3%	50.8%	53.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.7%	14.2%	15.1%	20.7%	24.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 866.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51947

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA
PART OF THE HARRISONBURG, VA MSA

ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	63.04	77.14	88.86	108.41	125.42	135.48	136.56	140.00	145.73	156.25	166.27	177.95
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.79	4.79	5.51	6.14	7.05	7.35	7.43	7.21	7.15	7.88	8.39	9.09
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.71	4.76	5.37	6.35	7.12	7.29	7.48	7.63	7.28	7.65	8.45	8.96
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.87	5.24	5.16	6.55	7.03	7.60	7.53	7.58	7.77	7.62	8.50	9.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	7.37	9.08	8.73	11.27	12.98	13.26	13.08	12.76	12.88	12.61	12.72	13.43
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.60	10.96	11.68	15.28	18.24	16.04	16.67	16.90	16.59	16.41	16.00	16.65
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.16	6.36	6.90	6.38	7.74	8.30	7.99	8.31	10.25	8.81	8.88	9.43
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.66	5.58	6.78	6.66	6.86	8.08	8.03	8.13	8.68	9.16	9.54	9.52
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.46	4.48	6.33	7.46	6.70	8.11	8.02	8.10	8.17	10.97	9.40	9.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.56	3.81	5.78	7.51	7.12	7.54	7.93	8.17	8.12	9.09	9.66	10.14
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.55	3.60	4.65	6.92	7.89	7.21	6.97	7.65	8.22	8.53	11.62	9.98
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.26	3.67	3.90	5.99	7.71	7.46	7.41	7.11	7.55	8.36	9.48	10.15
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.80	3.59	3.58	4.72	6.95	7.94	7.63	7.42	6.97	8.28	8.69	12.08
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.43	3.15	3.55	3.94	5.95	7.58	7.54	7.71	7.28	7.55	8.47	9.73
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.00	2.68	3.34	3.46	4.55	6.79	7.08	7.42	7.55	6.96	8.41	8.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.56	2.11	2.75	3.33	3.68	5.36	5.80	6.60	7.31	7.32	7.73	8.89
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.01	1.52	2.12	2.79	2.93	3.82	4.10	4.88	6.02	7.10	6.69	8.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.65	0.96	1.50	1.95	2.49	2.72	2.83	3.22	4.14	5.92	6.13	6.72
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.60	0.82	1.22	1.71	2.42	3.04	3.05	3.23	3.81	6.03	7.50	7.12
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.95	27.36	30.29	31.14	31.26	34.39	34.55	35.40	35.89	38.13	40.16	41.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	84.26	97.34	106.20	107.91	107.64	109.59	111.68	117.22	122.72	129.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.89	3.42	4.71	6.67	7.05	7.42	7.82	8.05	8.36	8.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	1.66	2.46	3.40	3.52	3.69	4.81	5.73	6.42	6.74
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.42	1.03	5.84	11.88	17.27	18.11	19.03	21.14	24.94	28.46	32.69
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.84	18.56	19.04	22.84	25.43	26.75	27.07	27.01	26.84	27.61	30.15	32.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.47	3.78	2.99	3.80	4.23	4.50	4.63	4.60	4.64	4.46	4.81	5.24
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	10.49	16.26	17.42	22.74	26.99	24.79	25.12	25.06	24.82	24.56	23.91	24.84
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.83	8.09	10.93	13.23	16.07	21.73	22.85	25.34	28.83	33.33	36.47	40.03
30	MALE POPULATION	29.73	37.11	42.84	52.66	60.41	66.33	67.07	68.77	71.39	76.12	80.89	86.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	33.31	40.03	46.02	55.75	65.01	69.15	69.49	71.22	74.34	80.12	85.38	91.83
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	31.52	41.37	54.14	69.39	77.30	84.07	90.03	94.75	101.48	114.47	127.77	141.58
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	4.20	4.08	3.14	2.92	2.56	2.22	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.19e	0.30e	0.32e	0.28e	0.46e	0.50e	0.53	0.58	0.69	0.82	0.95
35	MINING	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.23e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.21e	2.66e	4.24e	4.75e	5.22	6.03	6.02	6.08	6.17	6.35	6.52	6.67
38	MANUFACTURING	8.99e	10.64e	12.27e	14.49e	10.83	10.95	10.25	10.06	9.86	9.62	9.43	9.26
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.57e	1.58e	1.94e	2.39e	2.60	2.42e	2.98e	3.01	3.05	3.07	3.06	3.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.67e	3.52e	5.52e	7.59e	8.79	8.47	8.87e	8.88	8.90	8.86	8.77	8.64
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.33e	1.44e	1.51e	2.42e	3.03	5.34e	6.81e	7.72	8.80	10.69	12.66	14.75
42	INFORMATION	0.42e	0.55e	0.72e	1.00e	1.93	1.10	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.54e	1.06e	1.20e	1.41e	2.07	2.27	2.57	2.72	2.96	3.32	3.59	3.81
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.86e	1.70e	1.90e	2.28e	3.35	4.04	4.69	5.47	6.25	7.34	8.39	9.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.54e	0.86e	1.40e	2.11e	2.68	3.31	3.52	3.78	4.22	5.18	6.26	7.46
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.17e	0.27e	0.44e	0.60e	0.31	0.46	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.60	0.56	0.51
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.79e	1.17e	1.79e	2.61e	2.63	2.90	3.15	3.25	3.38	3.62	3.86	4.10
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.28e	0.45e	0.72e	1.05e	1.66	1.99	2.20	2.42	2.89	3.99	5.24	6.67
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.57e	2.48e	4.02e	5.56e	7.16	8.22	8.41	9.29	10.56	13.23	16.06	19.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.24e	0.35e	0.56e	0.81e	1.43	1.08	1.17	1.22	1.29	1.40	1.48	1.51
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.35e	1.97e	3.15e	4.40e	6.16	6.60	7.69	8.34	9.47	11.89	14.48	17.20
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.95e	1.52e	2.47e	3.32e	3.61	4.15	4.32	4.58	4.87	5.41	5.90	6.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.45	0.32	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.84	4.06	5.81	8.37	9.94	11.11	11.78	12.31	13.18	14.82	16.34	17.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	869.17	1190.95	1963.62	2910.38	3536.13	4305.52	4767.81	5043.02	5470.32	6410.33	7497.97	8760.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1063.37	1515.22	2418.58	3394.64	4235.31	5612.35	6056.36	6598.35	7386.46	9111.08	11042.06	13251.65
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	644.97	910.81	1411.21	2118.46	2467.46	3065.50	3163.71	3355.53	3663.57	4370.57	5199.38	6160.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	71.19	158.66	307.62	453.71	618.53	735.90	701.77	774.20	878.64	1079.10	1295.01	1538.96
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	153.01	121.48	244.79	338.21	450.14	504.12	902.33	913.29	928.10	960.67	1003.57	1060.78
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	128.96	286.15	485.31	616.44	718.97	939.63	1073.63	1150.38	1264.53	1501.29	1749.35	2010.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	72.93	168.49	260.00	394.64	754.64	1266.84	1167.19	1213.01	1402.91	1834.38	2314.43	2849.83
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	52.31	105.63	205.66	292.37	383.74	494.79	519.35	556.77	604.00	705.17	817.62	940.28
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	44.61	-24.75	-84.69	-234.44	-390.70	-404.85	-432.93	-251.29	-147.29	70.24	297.94	571.64
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16868	19641	27219	31312	33768	41426	44348	47131	50686	58313	66410	74469
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3334	7646	16270	23115	30565	43346	51463	60572	75527	115475	174688	260655
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.10	81.53	87.24	80.94	80.47	77.14	81.38	81.66	81.45	81.08	80.76	80.48
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2049.69	2801.39	4779.61	6926.98	7770.50	8156.55	9234.65	9811.94	10608.09	12395.61	14494.06	16937.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.78	2.59	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.44	2.46	2.47	2.46
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31050	29776	35428	49122	47890	44001	50317	49460	51639	57099	63844	71968
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53910	55708	71960	82469	88214	106882	113160	118204	125739	145241	165902	185205
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10656	21686	43014	60880	79846	111836	131314	151913	187363	287618	436393	648251
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	18.51	25.22	31.27	38.50	45.24	49.54	50.51	52.73	55.57	59.52	63.40	68.43
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	2.97	4.14	4.46	4.32	4.22	3.99	3.41	2.92	2.45
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.07	10.04	11.07	10.10	9.78	9.56	9.04	7.72	6.60	5.56
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.19	7.08	7.62	6.81	6.60	6.45	6.09	5.20	4.45	3.75
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.00	5.67	6.54	7.50	7.59	7.68	7.32	6.25	5.35	4.50
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.04	3.87	4.55	6.11	6.57	7.34	8.54	9.13	7.89	6.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	4.00	5.20	7.01	7.53	8.42	9.91	13.39	16.97	18.76
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	2.07	2.63	3.15	3.39	3.79	4.46	6.03	8.03	11.18
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.04	1.35	1.77	1.90	2.13	2.50	3.38	4.51	6.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.88	1.08	1.49	1.60	1.78	2.10	2.84	3.78	5.27
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.88	1.05	1.14	1.23	1.37	1.61	2.18	2.90	4.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	574.74	751.04	1107.98	1891.33	2166.43	2179.79	2541.37	2608.17	2869.59	3398.43	4047.91	4924.46
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	109.24	104.05	215.96	508.28	343.10	440.79	497.60	545.39	578.95	629.78	681.66	749.36
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.05	20.70	39.39	47.85	40.53	44.73	50.65	56.88	61.80	65.42	67.07	69.63
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	16.17	20.78	38.77	40.44	33.15	20.76	23.10	25.53	26.22	26.58	25.19	21.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	69.80	97.26	131.84	197.80	176.53	235.43	256.36	269.70	291.80	323.71	353.19	389.89
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	110.29	170.28	199.02	213.86	201.07	254.01	257.19	266.23	288.80	326.96	368.55	420.69
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	28.14	25.80	43.78	68.59	97.77	92.81	94.88	102.77	117.58	154.75	203.85	267.60
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	64.91	82.86	87.71	160.33	221.93	194.44	303.80	257.82	280.51	328.94	379.66	431.57
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	23.61	30.43	37.09	55.86	55.72	47.30	64.03	67.06	69.11	73.86	79.00	84.93
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	16.98	15.65	27.44	50.22	44.18	49.79	54.77	58.81	59.52	61.32	63.28	65.13
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	59.95	84.66	147.29	282.24	377.09	385.86	409.47	429.48	479.79	555.95	627.36	711.75
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.88	20.65	21.11	50.30	95.23	49.68	59.39	59.88	61.45	65.80	71.62	79.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.68	19.25	20.39	75.05	263.80	98.72	111.78	119.21	151.97	249.54	412.32	681.05
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	30.04	58.67	98.20	140.50	216.35	265.47	358.35	349.39	402.08	535.82	715.14	951.61

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51947

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.54% (29)	+1.42% (27)	+0.73% (27)	+0.68% (25)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.98% (30)	+1.48% (29)	+1.90% (18)	+1.31% (23)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+72.44 (12)	+46.62 (15)	+10.25 (14)	+42.47 (15)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+52.55 (16)	+29.93 (14)	+17.41 (15)	+57.51 (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.47% (84)	21.43% (91)	21.07% (84)	20.28% (70)	19.74% (47)	18.22% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.24% (69)	12.30% (71)	12.21% (76)	12.82% (77)	16.04% (86)	22.50% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.79% (34)	84.67% (39)	79.65% (42)	72.92% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.16% (88)	3.76% (87)	4.92% (84)	4.74% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (101)	1.16% (20)	5.38% (7)	9.47% (6)	12.74% (7)	18.37% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.53% (26)	22.67% (25)	20.89% (16)	14.01% (14)	13.03% (17)	6.54% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.72% (63)	26.88% (50)	29.50% (64)	33.17% (66)	34.14% (68)	44.43% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.34% (51)	5.80% (48)	4.20% (51)	3.31% (54)	2.64% (55)	1.58% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.50% (86)	12.36% (82)	13.22% (70)	13.88% (74)	14.12% (63)	13.04% (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	22	21	20	18	17	16
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	37	49	66	74	63	46
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	40	48	53	62	53	40
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	25	23	14	15	21	23

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	64.82	64.25	64.88	65.99	65.91	67.54	65.58	66.10	67.81	69.69
EMPLOYED	61.50	61.36	62.32	63.58	63.93	65.74	61.96	63.88	65.92	67.68
UNEMPLOYED	3.32	2.89	2.56	2.41	1.97	1.79	3.62	2.22	1.89	2.01
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.5%	3.9%	3.7%	3.0%	2.7%	5.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3112	2954	158	3171	3004	167
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	4	0
MINING	4	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	373	359	13	400	386	12
MANUFACTURING	128	108	10	129	108	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	120	111	4	117	107	5
RETAIL TRADE	522	494	26	522	491	29
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	123	116	0	136	129	0
INFORMATION	50	47	0	48	43	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	195	191	0	194	189	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	112	106	0	115	108	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	210	205	0	218	212	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	7	0	15	6	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	142	135	3	137	129	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	32	25	0	31	22	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	322	301	14	334	312	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	50	45	0	53	50	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	315	283	28	311	281	26
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	386	385	0	396	395	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.1%	44.8%	31.9%	26.4%	22.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	34.5%	41.0%	49.6%	52.2%	53.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.5%	14.2%	18.5%	21.4%	24.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 607.35 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51949

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA

SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	25.43	25.98	25.48	25.76	27.23	26.10	26.17	26.38	26.53	26.83	27.15	27.46
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.99	1.69	1.71	1.32	1.59	1.41	1.42	1.31	1.34	1.30	1.29	1.33
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.82	1.76	1.75	1.70	1.68	1.48	1.53	1.52	1.35	1.40	1.36	1.38
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.95	2.06	1.74	1.91	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.46	1.47	1.46
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.75	2.80	1.79	1.79	1.76	1.56	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.38	1.45	1.43
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.73	2.56	1.89	1.51	1.49	1.27	1.37	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.29	1.32
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.40	2.04	2.18	1.40	1.38	1.45	1.38	1.24	1.19	1.26	1.15	1.25
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.34	1.72	2.08	1.57	1.38	1.46	1.59	1.57	1.27	1.30	1.38	1.31
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.31	1.40	1.87	2.08	1.54	1.42	1.44	1.58	1.65	1.30	1.43	1.32
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.40	1.41	1.63	2.08	1.80	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.64	1.40	1.47	1.57
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.65	1.27	1.41	1.89	2.39	1.65	1.53	1.43	1.52	1.85	1.49	1.63
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.54	1.36	1.26	1.75	2.46	1.91	1.84	1.74	1.48	1.85	1.61	1.67
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.21	1.54	1.23	1.44	2.07	2.11	1.97	1.91	1.77	1.66	2.09	1.65
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.08	1.39	1.20	1.31	1.76	2.09	2.11	2.06	1.91	1.55	2.02	1.75
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.89	1.13	1.25	1.09	1.35	1.72	1.82	1.96	1.90	1.67	1.65	2.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.62	0.83	0.98	0.93	1.06	1.41	1.41	1.55	1.84	1.71	1.45	1.95
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.41	0.54	0.73	0.93	0.75	0.98	1.05	1.23	1.41	1.67	1.52	1.58
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.23	0.29	0.47	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.66	0.75	1.02	1.43	1.40	1.23
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.19	0.29	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.64	0.76	1.27	1.64	1.53
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.25	29.71	33.49	38.56	42.91	44.78	44.11	44.75	45.60	47.93	48.86	48.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.31	13.58	14.65	14.29	14.37	14.41	14.26	13.84	13.31	12.59
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	12.07	11.88	12.01	10.88	10.75	10.86	11.04	11.45	11.87	12.48
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.10	0.13	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.37	0.47
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.25	0.06	0.16	0.34	0.61	0.73	0.77	0.85	1.09	1.41	1.74
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.56	7.21	6.27	6.05	5.97	5.48	5.50	5.39	5.28	5.06	5.06	5.09
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.80	1.70	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.90	0.94	0.92
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.67	3.67	2.61	2.17	2.15	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.85	1.79	1.82
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.25	2.98	3.73	4.02	4.32	5.36	5.54	6.13	6.93	7.75	7.67	8.41
30	MALE POPULATION	12.59	13.04	12.79	12.88	13.56	13.09	13.08	13.14	13.11	13.05	13.07	13.03
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.84	12.94	12.68	12.88	13.66	13.01	13.10	13.23	13.42	13.79	14.08	14.43
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.52	10.00	10.06	11.17	11.03	11.01	11.30	11.56	11.89	12.53	13.14	13.76
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.41	1.29	0.70	0.44	0.45	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.09e	0.18e	0.20e	0.18e	0.23e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.41e	0.57e	0.59e	0.44e	0.30e	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.25
38	MANUFACTURING	0.82e	0.99e	0.82e	0.91e	0.67	0.45	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.24e	0.48e	0.50e	0.34e	0.22	0.42	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.45
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.07e	1.15e	1.39e	1.62e	1.42	1.51	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.52	1.46	1.39
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.07e	0.12e	0.09e	0.22e	0.19e	0.34e	0.30e	0.36	0.44	0.56	0.65	0.74
42	INFORMATION	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.13e	0.08	0.04	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.13e	0.21e	0.19e	0.31e	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.18e	0.16e	0.26e	0.44	0.43	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.19e	0.19e	0.21e	0.27e	0.38	0.38e	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.58	0.66
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.18e	0.18e	0.19e	0.23e	0.06e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.17e	0.18e	0.25e	0.32e	0.47e	0.32	0.37	0.46	0.66	0.90	1.21
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.12e	0.16e	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.99e	1.01e	1.08e	1.31e	1.55e	1.64	1.74	1.86	2.03	2.35	2.62	2.85
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.11e	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.40e	0.45e	0.54e	0.52e	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.58e	0.61e	0.67e	0.81e	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.02
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.17	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.19	1.88	2.11	2.42	2.54	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.27
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	198.60	232.87	347.34	431.32	407.46	428.85	444.80	461.06	486.44	540.65	599.74	664.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	363.08	417.02	687.81	828.88	892.29	1135.45	1133.99	1155.20	1243.18	1431.40	1626.16	1817.70
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	137.52	192.24	235.40	323.22	298.73	311.80	324.58	333.87	349.44	386.01	427.45	473.14
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.95	32.16	52.67	78.14	83.73	89.55	83.33	88.89	96.68	110.38	123.97	138.35
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	47.13	8.47	59.26	29.96	25.00	27.49	36.89	38.30	40.32	44.26	48.32	52.59
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	55.14	89.47	132.65	153.76	144.22	203.37	180.76	193.39	210.75	244.93	277.64	305.71
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.08	83.68	108.18	149.60	255.26	361.29	364.74	350.18	389.89	477.27	567.62	654.66
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.15	22.17	35.35	46.58	50.03	56.23	58.64	56.77	59.86	66.21	72.70	79.12
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	84.41	33.16	134.99	140.78	135.38	198.18	202.33	207.34	215.96	234.76	253.86	272.36
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14278	16052	26995	32175	32773	43505	43327	43799	46865	53343	59907	66199
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2822	6249	16136	23752	29665	45522	50278	56290	69833	105633	157580	231710
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	72.35	67.12	82.73	78.96	74.31	77.93	75.22	72.93	72.69	72.10	71.28	70.37
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	279.71	376.93	516.12	727.47	728.49	785.22	839.19	875.92	930.14	1044.91	1168.25	1300.28
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.50	2.95	2.65	2.48	2.48	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.38	2.41	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27078	24153	24100	25320	28967	31212	35961	35268	37103	41617	47152	53850
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50230	47784	72482	81031	82378	106044	105201	104660	111349	128584	146316	162606
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9929	18602	43326	59819	74564	110959	122078	134507	165921	254631	384873	569150
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.05	8.43	9.06	9.64	10.27	10.20	10.27	10.51	10.63	10.60	10.61	10.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.21	1.14	1.31	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.86	0.69	0.55	0.44
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.43	2.63	2.65	2.46	2.43	2.39	2.16	1.73	1.38	1.12
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.54	1.66	1.69	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.25	1.00	0.80	0.64
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.51	1.54	1.60	1.61	1.34	1.07	0.86
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.88	1.01	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.34	1.59	1.45	1.17
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.01	1.12	1.39	1.42	1.52	1.72	2.14	2.71	3.10
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.53	0.76	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.86	1.07	1.35	1.71
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.19	0.22	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.51	0.64	0.81
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.38	0.48
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.21	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.35
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	190.77	203.49	218.30	244.21	297.43	318.26	369.21	370.80	394.44	441.27	500.19	575.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	36.97	32.92	42.37	39.62	43.00	48.70	53.82	59.12	60.50	62.07	64.10	66.98
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.37	8.23	8.16	7.42	5.09	1.29	1.43	1.61	1.69	1.68	1.65	1.62
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.61	2.31	2.25	3.42	1.78	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.22
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	13.10	11.54	13.03	20.36	29.85	43.10	45.94	48.44	50.52	52.86	55.02	57.74
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	49.40	47.56	58.77	34.96	49.96	43.62	43.23	44.85	46.90	50.09	53.86	58.44
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.43	11.47	12.34	16.06	22.44	11.94	11.95	12.97	14.31	17.76	22.33	27.86
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	25.47	30.94	23.20	27.91	49.44	59.72	91.33	77.69	81.48	90.12	99.23	107.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	14.47	14.59	8.73	8.07	4.19	1.72	2.27	2.39	2.37	2.39	2.44	2.49
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.79	1.24	1.37	1.36	0.71	0.60	0.64	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.63
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.24	19.66	23.01	43.87	55.94	70.46	73.19	76.94	82.86	90.56	97.49	105.14
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.79	1.65	1.50	2.09	4.24	1.37	1.61	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.69	1.78
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.14	10.38	9.73	16.70	6.53	15.92	17.65	18.86	23.18	35.90	56.59	88.86
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.00	10.98	13.82	22.36	24.25	19.58	25.87	25.29	28.05	35.26	44.89	56.78

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51949

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.05% (82)	+0.08% (79)	+0.16% (61)	+0.13% (62)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (83)	+0.30% (68)	+0.77% (82)	+0.56% (74)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.67 (79)	+0.62 (72)	+0.43 (56)	+1.36 (61)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.50 (76)	+0.95 (61)	+0.88 (68)	+2.75 (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.60% (16)	24.61% (45)	23.47% (42)	21.93% (43)	21.00% (30)	18.54% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.86% (73)	14.65% (41)	15.61% (38)	15.86% (57)	20.53% (58)	30.62% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	52.70% (94)	53.82% (92)	54.76% (88)	45.84% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	46.11% (9)	44.10% (10)	41.69% (13)	45.45% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (102)	0.25% (89)	0.62% (89)	1.26% (86)	2.34% (84)	6.35% (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.61% (77)	8.15% (70)	8.13% (60)	6.10% (49)	4.04% (66)	2.36% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	27.83% (13)	29.52% (34)	32.60% (44)	35.98% (51)	38.13% (45)	48.86% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.38% (14)	6.97% (37)	3.96% (54)	4.05% (47)	3.16% (46)	1.87% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.05% (56)	23.27% (20)	23.31% (14)	24.56% (14)	20.97% (20)	17.58% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	48	54	58	59	60	62
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	66	50	59	80	58	69
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	49	47	55	70	55	53
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	39	55	62	49	49	48

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.78	12.86	12.59	12.72	12.67	12.77	12.64	12.32	12.51	12.80
EMPLOYED	12.06	12.25	12.03	12.21	12.26	12.39	11.86	11.79	12.14	12.43
UNEMPLOYED	0.72	0.60	0.56	0.51	0.41	0.38	0.77	0.54	0.38	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%	3.0%	6.1%	4.4%	3.0%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	489	468	20	476	453	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	14	12	0	14	14	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	32	29	0	33	29	0
MANUFACTURING	19	6	3	18	6	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	20	14	0	19	11	0
RETAIL TRADE	98	92	0	94	88	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	9	0	16	12	0
INFORMATION	12	8	0	11	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	30	26	0	32	28	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	23	21	0	23	21	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	33	28	0	28	20	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	16	14	0	14	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	59	47	3	53	40	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	0	0	7	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	33	24	0	32	24	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	71	71	0	73	72	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	72.6%	60.6%	40.5%	34.3%	24.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.7%	30.1%	47.1%	52.4%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	9.4%	12.4%	13.2%	15.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 411.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51951

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA
PART OF THE WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
PART OF THE ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	31.23	50.14	78.24	110.85	147.34	168.59	175.48	183.38	195.63	219.78	244.32	272.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.53	3.92	6.55	8.08	9.85	10.15	10.18	10.22	11.14	12.46	13.71	15.10
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.73	4.19	6.10	8.89	10.75	11.06	11.47	11.25	10.89	12.73	13.97	15.59
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.85	4.39	5.70	9.00	11.05	11.93	12.18	12.30	12.14	12.87	14.51	16.23
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.58	4.87	6.17	8.54	12.14	12.41	12.46	13.41	13.41	12.70	15.02	16.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.05	4.71	6.81	7.72	10.92	12.23	12.95	12.99	14.10	13.69	14.68	16.10
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.02	4.51	7.24	7.12	9.49	11.12	11.65	12.40	13.10	14.13	13.44	15.68
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.71	4.49	7.24	8.36	9.20	11.11	11.89	12.28	13.39	15.28	14.97	16.02
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.63	3.43	6.73	9.72	9.88	10.96	11.49	12.23	13.08	15.12	16.39	15.87
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.78	2.67	5.97	9.31	11.10	10.55	11.39	11.89	12.73	14.85	17.15	17.23
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.71	2.19	4.33	8.09	11.90	10.51	10.45	11.04	12.25	14.20	16.49	18.20
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.71	2.21	3.25	7.15	10.51	11.36	11.35	10.91	11.20	13.49	15.77	18.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.55	2.07	2.65	5.05	8.55	11.54	11.58	11.39	10.94	12.62	14.82	17.52
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.32	1.95	2.60	3.72	7.31	10.00	10.51	11.31	11.26	11.30	13.86	16.39
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.08	1.66	2.34	3.01	4.96	7.99	8.80	9.78	10.93	10.61	12.50	14.98
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.84	1.25	1.83	2.59	3.54	6.65	6.90	7.69	9.47	10.58	10.85	13.69
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.60	0.82	1.31	2.05	2.57	4.20	5.05	6.08	7.06	9.68	9.56	11.63
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.48	0.80	1.36	1.87	2.46	2.79	3.54	5.16	7.38	8.26	8.79
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.33	0.61	1.07	1.75	2.35	2.40	2.65	3.38	6.09	8.39	8.67
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.57	27.86	29.86	33.17	34.64	36.52	36.67	37.21	38.16	39.79	41.16	42.29
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	65.39	89.33	105.44	111.22	111.85	115.47	120.22	126.61	129.55	130.90
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	10.52	15.77	25.20	31.99	34.55	36.46	39.58	46.67	55.04	65.51
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.37	0.45	0.53	0.56	0.57	0.62	0.69	0.77	0.81
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	1.84	4.28	5.90	6.47	7.06	8.19	11.06	14.63	19.12
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.33	1.31	3.54	11.97	18.96	22.04	23.82	27.03	34.75	44.34	56.27
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.80	15.16	21.59	30.86	38.78	40.33	41.33	41.43	41.93	45.65	51.03	56.66
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.69	2.65	3.24	4.88	7.13	7.19	7.50	7.66	7.75	7.59	8.83	9.74
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.94	6.93	9.74	11.38	15.93	17.45	17.90	18.75	19.75	18.80	20.87	22.78
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.05	4.53	6.89	10.09	14.69	23.65	25.93	29.74	35.99	44.34	49.55	57.76
30	MALE POPULATION	14.18	23.73	38.05	53.80	71.44	82.98	86.51	90.00	95.44	106.09	116.78	129.53
31	FEMALE POPULATION	17.04	26.41	40.19	57.05	75.90	85.62	88.97	93.38	100.19	113.70	127.54	143.09
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	15.84	24.11	40.02	59.88	73.19	83.59	91.09	95.68	103.15	119.56	138.25	160.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.49	0.50	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.05e	0.07e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
35	MINING	0.14e	0.11e	0.13e	0.14e	0.27e	0.12e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.77e	1.83e	3.98e	4.61e	4.33	5.41	5.62	5.64	5.67	5.72	5.78	5.85
38	MANUFACTURING	3.25e	2.32e	2.94e	3.09e	1.93e	1.80e	1.99e	1.94	1.89	1.79	1.72	1.64
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.48e	0.75e	1.55e	2.17e	2.32e	1.85e	2.13e	2.11	2.06	1.96	1.84	1.73
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.15e	3.94e	7.24e	10.52e	11.92	12.33	13.41	13.77	13.98	14.46	14.80	15.13
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.64e	0.85e	0.97e	1.67e	1.65e	4.31e	5.40e	5.83	6.45	7.53	8.44	9.21
42	INFORMATION	0.32e	0.39e	0.62e	1.10e	1.06	0.70	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.75
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.69e	1.45e	2.11e	2.54e	1.97	2.46	2.92	2.85	2.74	2.51	2.27	2.05
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.64e	1.35e	1.97e	2.39e	3.46	4.59	5.68	5.75	5.87	6.09	6.28	6.46
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.48e	0.85e	1.57e	3.15e	4.23	6.35	6.52	7.20	8.50	11.80	16.35	22.60
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.11e	0.19e	0.35e	0.63e	0.84e	1.17e	1.24e	1.36	1.54	1.91	2.28	2.62
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.57e	0.95e	1.64e	3.11e	3.01e	3.94e	3.82e	3.96	4.19	4.63	5.05	5.45
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.15e	0.28e	0.55e	1.08	1.35	1.45	1.61	1.91	2.61	3.49	4.62
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.01e	1.78e	3.26e	6.00e	10.64	11.32	11.95	12.94	14.68	18.57	23.08	28.32
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.20e	0.35e	0.65e	1.12e	1.48	1.79	2.07	2.29	2.70	3.65	4.81	6.24
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.94e	1.69e	3.10e	5.16e	7.42	7.56	8.85	9.48	10.59	12.94	15.51	18.34
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.59e	1.05e	1.92e	3.45e	4.63	5.59	5.97	6.39	7.13	8.75	10.59	12.68
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.18	0.14	0.28	0.40	0.39	0.59	0.71	0.73	0.77	0.87	1.00	1.16
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.24	0.20	0.41	0.41	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.82	3.18	4.57	7.09	9.51	9.34	9.33	9.80	10.51	11.83	13.05	14.16
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	450.24	691.70	1396.35	2464.44	3225.82	4126.01	4245.09	4603.14	5207.92	6669.57	8556.15	11021.43
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	655.63	1229.80	2521.09	4384.96	6798.16	9066.57	9467.03	9973.03	11381.02	14729.45	18868.66	24019.29
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	349.98	532.31	1038.89	1800.44	2441.80	2995.65	3084.40	3337.30	3771.50	4847.56	6246.83	8074.46
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	36.70	84.66	209.99	375.41	562.93	660.39	646.51	724.42	847.57	1117.31	1449.63	1876.80
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	63.56	74.72	147.47	288.58	221.10	469.97	514.17	541.42	588.86	704.70	859.70	1070.17
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	130.24	203.36	469.96	775.38	1157.19	1450.57	1562.90	1720.80	1972.59	2528.11	3155.32	3861.62
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	43.05	117.34	208.16	388.75	875.90	1702.25	1619.59	1706.79	2044.33	2859.60	3846.57	5038.39
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	28.38	62.52	153.43	258.93	372.39	480.25	505.79	532.46	602.17	767.39	974.43	1233.51
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	60.48	279.93	600.06	1015.32	1911.63	2267.99	2545.24	2474.75	2758.34	3439.54	4285.05	5331.37
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20996	24528	32224	39558	46140	53777	53951	54384	58177	67018	77228	88106
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4150	9548	19262	29203	41763	56270	62606	69893	86689	132715	203143	308387
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	105.19	96.96	102.19	100.01	106.57	96.15	95.59	91.96	91.39	91.13	91.65	92.60
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	623.50	983.64	2101.43	3761.26	5296.69	6403.87	6912.90	7513.36	8529.40	10980.80	14132.40	18226.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.85	2.85	2.71	2.79	2.75	2.69	2.65	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.68
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	57254	55367	54334	63219	68406	68501	77684	76347	80069	89325	100846	114729
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65282	70539	92429	107733	129325	148083	145753	144814	153621	178583	207501	236894
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12904	27459	55250	79531	117057	154946	169136	186112	228910	353644	545816	829175
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.42	16.91	26.51	39.86	51.68	60.46	64.17	68.06	73.22	81.55	89.97	100.39
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.28	2.52	2.76	2.90	3.02	3.01	2.78	2.41	2.06
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.30	6.17	7.79	8.08	8.52	8.85	8.83	8.15	7.08	6.03
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.05	5.69	6.03	6.11	6.44	6.69	6.67	6.16	5.35	4.56
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.81	5.43	5.78	6.15	6.48	6.73	6.72	6.20	5.39	4.59
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.81	5.12	6.00	5.76	6.07	6.30	6.29	5.81	5.04	4.30
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.52	6.89	8.00	10.65	11.35	12.19	13.50	14.42	12.63	10.76
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.26	4.69	5.32	7.32	7.82	8.48	9.84	13.28	17.18	16.78
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	1.78	4.23	5.16	5.52	5.99	6.95	9.38	13.21	19.41
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	1.75	3.73	5.39	5.76	6.24	7.25	9.78	13.78	20.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	1.07	2.27	3.08	3.30	3.57	4.15	5.60	7.89	11.61
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	539.56	936.43	1440.66	2519.78	3534.93	4141.54	4985.01	5195.84	5862.90	7284.60	9073.12	11517.32
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	88.32	136.67	259.52	576.68	717.20	1201.33	1404.87	1548.89	1697.38	1969.64	2272.54	2660.81
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.07	23.18	40.56	112.95	95.47	141.86	166.40	188.00	210.86	238.11	260.21	287.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.21	13.59	23.34	68.82	90.51	60.69	69.95	77.79	82.48	89.17	90.11	82.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	45.04	86.26	163.48	292.43	248.45	366.96	413.93	438.04	489.26	579.00	673.40	791.75
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	109.16	176.58	219.26	279.45	315.28	411.20	431.31	449.11	502.94	607.41	729.84	887.29
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	37.10	37.97	58.54	86.63	137.67	173.50	183.73	200.18	236.43	331.96	466.12	651.72
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	58.90	135.20	146.10	194.91	595.26	331.02	535.77	457.37	513.72	642.62	790.63	957.22
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	22.62	44.42	68.01	104.55	135.94	124.70	174.85	184.24	195.99	223.45	254.77	291.71
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	28.55	29.39	46.80	64.89	89.94	68.76	78.36	84.64	88.43	97.18	106.91	117.18
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	71.64	127.64	208.90	391.56	656.06	656.39	721.57	761.30	877.99	1085.26	1305.45	1577.43
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	18.01	37.30	46.22	90.39	67.99	73.91	91.53	92.83	98.35	112.34	130.35	154.28
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.91	14.43	18.52	44.41	59.21	133.57	156.67	168.07	221.18	387.44	682.41	1200.54
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	32.04	73.80	141.40	212.11	325.93	397.65	556.06	545.37	647.90	921.05	1310.39	1857.15

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51951

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+3.43% (3)	+2.59% (6)	+1.50% (6)	+1.21% (7)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.38% (13)	+2.49% (12)	+2.12% (13)	+1.64% (10)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+137.37 (8)	+90.36 (8)	+27.03 (6)	+104.02 (6)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+67.75 (10)	+43.58 (10)	+19.56 (13)	+76.52 (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.40% (85)	27.60% (8)	27.84% (7)	26.32% (5)	23.92% (7)	20.79% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.76% (59)	8.80% (93)	9.10% (95)	9.97% (98)	14.03% (93)	21.19% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	80.58% (49)	71.56% (60)	65.97% (65)	48.02% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	14.23% (58)	17.10% (52)	18.97% (47)	24.03% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (103)	1.68% (13)	3.19% (18)	8.12% (11)	11.24% (10)	20.64% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.49% (43)	7.35% (80)	5.16% (77)	2.63% (86)	2.16% (91)	1.02% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.17% (25)	31.92% (20)	38.70% (16)	45.54% (10)	46.74% (8)	63.00% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.10% (82)	0.93% (84)	0.67% (88)	0.55% (87)	0.41% (87)	0.20% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.11% (62)	13.14% (71)	13.20% (71)	14.19% (72)	12.48% (76)	9.90% (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	37	23	16	12	12	10
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	15	21	22	26	29	26
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	19	16	16	16	20	19
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	1	2	3	2	1	1

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	78.05	77.48	78.60	79.73	80.44	82.68	81.52	81.31	83.71	86.17
EMPLOYED	73.82	73.84	75.35	76.70	77.91	80.25	76.32	78.12	81.27	83.52
UNEMPLOYED	4.24	3.64	3.25	3.03	2.54	2.44	5.20	3.18	2.44	2.65
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	4.7%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	2.9%	6.4%	3.9%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3938	3740	193	3944	3740	198
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	406	398	7	415	409	3
MANUFACTURING	79	72	4	81	75	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	122	120	0	122	118	0
RETAIL TRADE	700	655	42	709	656	50
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	109	103	4	97	88	4
INFORMATION	65	56	4	64	56	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE	190	189	0	193	193	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	212	210	0	217	214	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	428	417	8	424	413	8
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	19	10	0	15	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	190	177	12	189	177	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	44	31	4	44	35	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	504	473	29	502	467	33
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	53	46	3	56	44	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	390	346	44	384	345	39
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	413	408	3	417	413	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	6	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.2%	41.4%	24.1%	16.8%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	32.4%	42.7%	55.2%	59.1%	57.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.4%	15.9%	20.7%	24.1%	30.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 573.98 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51953

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
PART OF THE KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA

WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	55.93	65.57	64.42	68.52	72.69	71.19	70.79	71.25	72.09	72.97	73.27	74.00
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.33	4.05	3.67	3.51	3.82	3.18	3.20	3.36	3.42	3.55	3.65	3.81
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.86	4.70	3.81	3.93	4.03	3.47	3.37	3.32	3.60	3.70	3.85	3.94
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.30	5.33	4.15	4.18	4.07	3.99	3.81	3.57	3.52	3.85	3.96	4.08
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.93	6.12	4.71	4.34	4.39	4.13	3.96	4.12	3.63	3.75	3.95	4.09
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	4.20	5.53	4.45	4.16	4.16	3.82	4.02	3.68	3.69	3.05	3.45	3.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.48	4.89	4.52	4.10	4.07	3.93	3.79	4.03	3.85	3.63	3.81	3.89
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.26	4.94	4.89	4.35	4.06	3.91	4.02	4.08	4.21	4.29	3.77	4.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.06	4.26	4.93	5.04	4.57	4.02	3.91	4.01	4.28	4.26	4.00	4.21
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.34	3.69	4.76	5.43	4.84	4.10	4.13	4.14	4.18	4.57	4.62	4.08
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.33	3.46	4.13	5.16	5.42	4.61	4.24	4.12	4.33	4.63	4.56	4.32
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.20	3.56	3.63	4.99	5.66	4.71	4.75	4.62	4.22	4.45	4.81	4.92
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.89	3.56	3.44	4.21	5.37	5.25	4.98	4.75	4.69	4.48	4.77	4.76
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.65	3.19	3.36	3.69	5.10	5.34	5.32	5.21	4.84	4.35	4.56	5.01
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.25	2.86	3.23	3.26	4.06	5.07	5.15	5.19	5.14	4.72	4.49	4.84
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.68	2.25	2.58	2.97	3.29	4.45	4.59	4.80	5.00	4.63	4.17	4.46
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.09	1.61	1.94	2.36	2.55	3.16	3.42	3.89	4.21	4.35	4.02	3.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.97	1.26	1.56	1.76	2.17	2.25	2.40	3.03	3.43	3.19	2.98
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.42	0.61	0.96	1.29	1.49	1.89	1.91	1.95	2.25	3.27	3.65	3.09
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.31	31.64	36.47	40.08	42.80	45.71	46.02	46.03	46.58	46.55	46.29	46.06
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	62.31	66.00	69.40	67.07	66.48	66.71	67.09	66.91	65.90	65.18
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.74	1.69	1.87	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.39	2.72	3.11	3.54
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.24	0.34	0.51	0.57	0.61	0.68	0.87	1.08	1.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.21	0.19	0.49	0.93	1.31	1.42	1.52	1.77	2.29	3.03	3.87
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.63	17.74	14.25	14.13	14.41	13.07	12.77	12.73	12.75	13.46	13.88	14.36
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.15	3.65	2.63	2.51	2.49	2.43	2.40	2.48	2.22	2.35	2.43	2.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	6.98	8.00	6.54	5.98	6.06	5.53	5.58	5.32	5.10	4.45	4.98	5.08
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.11	8.29	9.97	11.44	13.15	16.74	17.31	18.24	19.64	20.41	19.52	19.30
30	MALE POPULATION	26.21	31.25	30.54	32.65	35.46	35.04	34.86	35.06	35.51	35.88	36.09	36.57
31	FEMALE POPULATION	29.72	34.31	33.88	35.87	37.23	36.15	35.94	36.19	36.59	37.08	37.18	37.44
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	23.84	31.70	38.20	42.68	41.69	37.92	40.96	41.02	41.08	40.99	40.74	40.36
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.76	3.19	2.70	2.25	1.72	1.45	1.45	1.42	1.37	1.29	1.21	1.13
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.08e	0.20e	0.15e	0.11	0.13e	0.11e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13
35	MINING	0.18e	0.28e	0.32e	0.29e	0.41	0.34e	0.27e	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08e	0.09	0.07e	0.07e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.00e	1.21e	1.43e	1.80e	1.72	1.51e	1.30e	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.27
38	MANUFACTURING	5.23e	7.85e	9.08e	8.34e	5.44	3.90	4.48	4.41	4.24	3.84	3.45	3.07
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.67e	0.95e	1.42e	1.76e	1.44e	1.12	1.02e	0.98	0.94	0.86	0.80	0.73
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.15e	3.44e	4.43e	5.60e	5.51	5.35	5.69	5.68	5.68	5.68	5.66	5.65
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.93e	1.07e	1.37e	1.25e	1.19e	1.79e	2.08	1.98	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.58
42	INFORMATION	0.28e	0.37e	0.47e	0.54e	0.45	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.70e	0.78e	1.02e	1.05e	1.35	1.64	1.90	1.95	1.99	2.02	2.04	2.06
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.66e	0.73e	0.95e	0.99e	1.22	1.32	1.57	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.84	1.94
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.43e	0.50e	0.72e	1.04e	1.31	1.39	1.46	1.49	1.52	1.58	1.60	1.58
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.31e	0.36e	0.52e	0.68e	0.80	0.77	0.92e	0.93	0.92	0.85	0.76	0.65
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.96e	1.12e	1.57e	2.04e	2.67	1.41	1.85e	1.79	1.68	1.46	1.22	0.97
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.29e	0.33e	0.48e	0.67e	0.89e	0.75	0.94	0.96	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.48e	1.73e	2.47e	3.28e	3.93e	3.75	3.81	3.88	4.00	4.19	4.34	4.44
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.21e	0.29e	0.39e	0.53e	0.60e	0.52	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.70
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.28e	1.74e	2.37e	3.11e	3.53e	3.19	3.57	3.68	3.83	4.11	4.35	4.55
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.01e	1.19e	1.74e	2.22e	2.08	2.23	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.21
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.24	0.38	0.37	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.41	0.26	0.34	0.26	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.53	3.77	3.74	4.30	4.60	4.51	4.60	4.64	4.77	5.09	5.43	5.77
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	629.37	932.12	1247.56	1648.27	1817.35	1594.05	1690.54	1743.15	1804.16	1923.49	2040.89	2155.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	805.47	1259.96	1612.09	2247.55	2648.23	2907.47	2854.96	3028.33	3263.94	3745.05	4221.92	4697.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	478.23	736.38	943.90	1208.59	1309.17	1146.37	1232.36	1261.20	1294.92	1372.37	1454.22	1535.70
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	51.12	127.54	210.08	265.91	329.72	299.40	297.98	315.65	335.38	364.32	388.26	410.03
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	100.02	68.20	93.58	173.76	178.46	148.27	160.20	166.29	173.86	186.80	198.41	209.34
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	98.58	194.12	321.65	519.74	460.31	565.87	528.29	570.14	629.05	741.64	847.21	946.61
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	93.04	195.59	260.39	391.54	710.14	989.17	942.59	982.81	1107.79	1374.90	1645.56	1922.06
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	38.70	84.88	136.99	172.44	215.25	205.33	220.77	221.07	228.72	242.64	254.79	264.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	23.17	23.01	-80.52	-139.56	-124.32	-36.29	-85.69	-46.70	-48.34	-52.34	-56.94	-61.98
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14402	19216	25023	32802	36431	40839	40327	42500	45276	51326	57625	63476
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2847	7480	14958	24215	32975	42732	46797	54621	67465	101639	151579	222178
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	69.70	75.19	78.04	82.83	81.97	74.55	72.11	71.87	71.46	70.79	70.09	69.17
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	826.89	1345.89	1919.28	2514.29	2988.61	3460.80	3579.85	3704.72	3850.91	4133.85	4407.31	4667.02
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.74	2.48	2.32	2.30	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29327	32309	31379	43666	41148	47558	54046	53111	55513	61529	69003	78000
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45032	52994	62411	76414	84236	93421	90437	93448	98465	112070	126222	138454
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8901	20629	37306	56410	76245	97751	104946	120098	146722	221930	332017	484615
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.40	23.28	25.20	28.73	30.73	30.33	30.76	31.58	32.29	32.55	32.59	33.07
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.49	3.08	3.29	2.50	2.51	2.46	2.30	1.81	1.41	1.10
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.44	8.91	9.40	7.99	8.01	7.86	7.35	5.79	4.50	3.51
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.55	5.43	5.53	5.52	5.55	5.46	5.11	4.02	3.13	2.44
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.30	3.71	3.88	4.46	4.57	4.91	5.35	5.11	3.97	3.10
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	2.43	3.02	3.39	3.48	3.74	4.20	5.44	6.12	5.14
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	2.29	2.41	3.11	3.19	3.43	3.84	4.98	6.47	8.47
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.13	1.48	1.62	1.66	1.78	2.00	2.59	3.36	4.47
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.45	0.72	0.58	0.59	0.64	0.71	0.92	1.20	1.60
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.83	1.08	1.40	1.86
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.67	0.45	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.61	0.80	1.04	1.38
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	510.20	752.08	790.75	1254.75	1264.48	1442.61	1662.68	1677.18	1792.73	2002.52	2248.66	2579.61
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	73.07	115.35	118.66	197.91	115.87	105.40	117.61	128.90	133.07	137.64	142.77	151.74
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	18.41	28.43	39.17	40.17	25.48	21.77	24.37	27.37	28.91	29.10	28.59	28.70
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.15	4.55	6.14	16.60	18.38	20.11	22.12	24.46	24.43	23.54	21.38	17.78
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	119.74	114.61	97.10	148.44	123.13	156.86	168.83	177.61	186.88	197.12	206.11	219.99
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	93.91	141.27	178.71	152.94	198.91	272.50	272.73	282.32	297.82	320.60	346.32	382.20
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.64	17.47	26.04	58.34	68.86	78.15	78.96	85.53	95.16	119.09	150.33	190.80
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	63.39	98.91	68.67	142.45	179.49	196.02	302.73	256.91	271.83	303.09	335.24	368.44
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	22.27	50.35	41.13	42.87	41.33	21.56	28.85	30.22	30.28	30.77	31.54	32.78
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	5.76	8.01	12.33	19.99	16.83	36.79	40.00	42.95	42.27	41.41	40.95	40.75
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	40.84	79.64	82.26	256.54	279.14	333.84	350.17	367.28	399.01	439.62	475.41	521.48
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	13.84	20.18	24.20	44.58	36.26	30.51	36.05	36.34	36.27	36.93	38.52	41.39
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	15.46	22.75	28.27	29.90	35.85	25.02	28.00	29.86	37.02	57.80	91.52	146.16
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	27.70	50.55	68.05	104.00	124.95	144.09	192.25	187.44	209.77	265.81	339.98	437.39

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51953

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.48% (61)	+0.33% (62)	+0.13% (63)	+0.10% (64)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (54)	-0.02% (76)	+0.80% (78)	+0.16% (98)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+15.27 (43)	+6.77 (45)	+0.90 (48)	+2.81 (51)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+14.09 (30)	-0.27 (82)	+3.16 (39)	+2.44 (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.52% (82)	22.12% (87)	20.62% (87)	19.82% (75)	18.36% (72)	19.40% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.93% (44)	15.48% (31)	16.69% (23)	18.08% (27)	23.51% (27)	26.08% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.33% (10)	95.48% (11)	94.21% (11)	88.08% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.47% (91)	2.57% (93)	3.01% (94)	4.78% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (104)	0.30% (80)	0.72% (85)	1.28% (85)	1.84% (95)	5.22% (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	21.95% (37)	23.78% (23)	19.53% (20)	13.04% (19)	10.28% (29)	7.61% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.03% (27)	26.86% (51)	31.82% (50)	37.95% (42)	36.93% (53)	39.91% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	11.58% (56)	7.06% (35)	5.28% (41)	4.12% (45)	3.82% (39)	2.80% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.35% (67)	11.65% (86)	11.70% (85)	12.52% (83)	13.09% (73)	15.14% (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	24	27	30	32	33	35
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	62	68	55	61	69	86
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	80	76	64	64	75	88
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	31	33	23	21	18	18

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.46	34.62	34.34	34.50	33.98	33.77	33.25	32.86	33.87	34.67
EMPLOYED	33.41	32.95	32.77	33.06	32.80	32.62	31.12	31.61	32.88	33.60
UNEMPLOYED	2.05	1.68	1.57	1.43	1.18	1.15	2.13	1.25	0.99	1.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.8%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.5%	3.4%	6.4%	3.8%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1713	1612	99	1699	1602	95
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	5	4	0
MINING	21	16	0	6	4	0
UTILITIES	7	3	0	6	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	129	128	0	133	129	0
MANUFACTURING	80	60	14	76	59	10
WHOLESALE TRADE	67	59	3	63	58	0
RETAIL TRADE	332	309	21	329	307	20
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	41	36	3	44	35	0
INFORMATION	26	18	3	28	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	126	125	0	126	123	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	67	64	0	64	64	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	131	128	0	126	124	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	7	3	0	4	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	56	50	0	61	54	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	23	15	0	19	12	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	201	189	9	200	184	11
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	28	17	0	26	17	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	177	162	13	188	170	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	184	183	0	186	185	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	66.6%	53.7%	39.5%	27.7%	20.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	27.3%	36.6%	47.8%	56.0%	60.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	9.7%	12.7%	16.3%	19.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WISE + NORTON, VA

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 410.67 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51955

WISE + NORTON, VA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	40.38	48.64	43.79	45.99	45.56	39.74	38.92	38.55	38.19	37.06	35.69	34.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.27	3.92	2.73	2.50	2.59	1.92	1.88	1.91	1.93	1.82	1.72	1.65
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.74	4.06	3.14	2.79	2.58	2.10	2.05	1.97	1.98	1.95	1.82	1.76
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.40	4.15	3.50	2.80	2.63	2.35	2.26	2.09	2.00	2.03	1.91	1.84
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.38	4.48	3.74	3.45	3.16	2.39	2.28	2.34	2.05	1.93	1.94	1.83
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.83	4.45	3.05	3.48	3.38	2.51	2.58	2.30	2.28	1.86	1.92	1.79
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.16	4.25	2.93	3.30	3.04	2.72	2.58	2.64	2.36	2.24	2.12	2.09
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.07	3.63	3.54	3.29	2.95	2.64	2.70	2.63	2.59	2.47	2.12	2.14
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.01	2.83	3.60	3.27	3.04	2.41	2.40	2.52	2.55	2.28	2.15	2.08
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.36	2.47	3.13	3.75	3.10	2.44	2.38	2.34	2.47	2.44	2.31	2.02
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.56	2.17	2.45	3.60	3.12	2.65	2.50	2.44	2.38	2.53	2.23	2.14
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.34	2.46	2.23	3.14	3.34	2.61	2.57	2.47	2.38	2.45	2.39	2.31
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.14	2.48	1.93	2.37	3.32	2.55	2.40	2.46	2.40	2.28	2.40	2.19
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.88	2.11	2.06	2.05	2.86	2.78	2.56	2.37	2.44	2.31	2.36	2.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.57	1.86	1.94	1.70	2.02	2.63	2.57	2.44	2.21	2.23	2.10	2.30
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.17	1.41	1.46	1.65	1.57	2.11	2.22	2.30	2.20	2.07	1.96	2.09
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.81	0.96	1.13	1.37	1.19	1.33	1.42	1.72	1.94	1.69	1.73	1.69
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.55	0.74	0.80	0.92	0.85	0.87	0.92	1.25	1.37	1.30	1.28
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.41	0.49	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.69	0.70	0.79	1.12	1.21	1.01
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.03	28.29	33.53	36.67	38.58	41.24	40.99	41.44	42.22	43.50	44.11	44.77
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	42.54	42.85	42.16	36.34	35.34	34.92	34.42	32.96	31.34	30.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.99	2.51	2.59	2.44	2.57	2.59	2.67	2.85	2.99	3.09
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.38
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.14	0.11	0.40	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.73	0.84	0.96	1.08
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	14.20	14.78	11.59	10.04	9.49	7.75	7.58	7.43	7.19	7.05	6.65	6.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.79	2.65	2.22	1.95	1.70	1.38	1.39	1.46	1.29	1.24	1.20	1.14
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.42	6.28	4.57	4.99	4.85	3.52	3.47	3.19	3.04	2.54	2.67	2.47
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.24	5.18	5.76	6.19	6.46	7.67	7.78	8.07	8.39	8.47	8.30	8.38
30	MALE POPULATION	19.57	23.68	21.05	23.33	23.40	20.65	20.31	20.15	20.02	19.57	18.96	18.52
31	FEMALE POPULATION	20.81	24.96	22.75	22.66	22.17	19.10	18.61	18.40	18.16	17.49	16.73	16.08
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	13.03	20.26	20.54	20.77	23.94	18.20	18.56	18.75	18.89	19.08	19.18	19.21
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.14	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.04	0.06e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
35	MINING	2.75e	4.87e	3.52e	2.48e	2.06	0.32	0.88e	0.84	0.76	0.58	0.40	0.22
36	UTILITIES	0.14e	0.20e	0.21e	0.19e	0.20e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.90e	1.17e	1.01e	0.93e	2.41	0.70e	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.52	0.48	0.45
38	MANUFACTURING	1.07e	0.81e	0.89e	0.64e	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.38e	0.96e	0.57e	0.56e	0.55	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.59e	2.41e	2.81e	3.08e	3.22	2.79	2.97	2.94	2.89	2.80	2.70	2.61
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.26e	0.36e	0.37e	0.37e	0.36e	0.46e	0.45e	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.32
42	INFORMATION	0.25e	0.36e	0.43e	0.47e	0.36	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.65e	0.57e	0.47e	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.50
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.39e	0.35e	0.29e	0.51	0.56	0.63	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.77	0.82
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.25e	0.48e	0.63e	0.75e	0.95	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.55
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.22e	0.19e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.30e	0.53e	0.65e	0.72e	1.15e	1.19e	0.95e	1.14	1.37	1.80	2.19	2.50
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.90e	1.72e	2.24e	2.44e	3.17e	2.84e	2.52	2.55	2.61	2.70	2.78	2.84
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13e	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.63e	1.06e	1.32e	1.46e	1.51e	1.32	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.39e	0.73e	0.96e	1.02e	1.08	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.78	0.76
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.24	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.28	0.19	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.89	2.52	2.91	3.81	4.34	3.92	4.10	4.11	4.15	4.21	4.27	4.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	455.31	964.55	864.05	928.40	1237.11	799.78	798.92	826.02	860.73	931.01	1003.78	1078.68
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	580.92	1101.07	1062.65	1205.08	1531.46	1409.65	1382.46	1398.27	1493.78	1679.54	1849.41	2006.72
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	327.39	674.39	660.62	690.74	945.67	589.96	602.54	617.93	638.33	685.58	737.47	791.89
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	48.26	158.41	148.85	186.16	226.46	173.39	160.38	170.20	181.86	200.06	216.30	232.18
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	79.66	131.75	54.58	51.50	64.98	36.42	36.00	37.89	40.54	45.37	50.01	54.61
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.45	135.17	169.63	172.31	170.79	169.07	151.13	159.61	170.14	187.74	201.23	211.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	86.17	211.55	264.91	352.95	519.06	647.01	638.23	619.26	678.07	794.36	897.65	990.21
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	29.49	80.73	102.93	111.88	150.66	109.00	111.28	109.69	114.25	122.97	131.21	138.51
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	19.47	-129.47	-133.02	-136.71	-244.84	-97.20	-94.53	-96.94	-100.91	-110.60	-122.03	-134.97
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	14388	22639	24265	26201	33612	35467	35524	36268	39117	45322	51819	58003
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	2844	8813	14505	19342	30423	37111	41223	46611	58289	89750	136306	203021
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	65.59	82.40	71.63	62.49	71.91	61.31	59.88	58.27	58.38	58.63	58.71	58.49
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	669.22	1555.57	1451.07	1577.92	2477.75	1439.12	1609.31	1635.53	1664.20	1710.04	1744.55	1768.01
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.90	2.64	2.30	2.38	2.32	2.27	2.25	2.25	2.30	2.36	2.40
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28584	34625	36937	42452	44378	42722	48548	48454	51250	58163	66700	77062
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47393	65871	64280	61203	81344	83358	81692	82750	89250	106125	124382	141670
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9368	25642	38423	45182	73628	87221	94798	106349	132991	210156	327176	495873
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	12.12	16.51	16.28	18.58	17.74	16.00	15.99	15.95	15.78	14.88	13.96	13.28
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.69	2.74	2.08	1.90	1.88	1.80	1.63	1.22	0.89	0.64
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.73	6.56	6.26	4.55	4.49	4.31	3.89	2.92	2.13	1.52
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.64	3.33	2.93	2.40	2.38	2.33	2.12	1.59	1.16	0.83
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.06	2.22	2.05	2.17	2.20	2.28	2.46	2.38	1.77	1.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.30	1.55	1.72	1.75	1.81	1.97	2.35	2.64	2.19
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	1.15	1.40	1.63	1.65	1.71	1.85	2.21	2.69	3.42
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	0.57	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.94	1.02	1.22	1.48	1.89
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.14	0.35	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.56	0.69	0.87
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.28	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.33
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.29	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.33
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	346.53	571.55	601.34	788.67	787.22	683.51	776.42	773.08	808.63	865.23	930.93	1023.62
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	58.59	97.19	137.15	170.79	130.81	122.27	133.79	142.93	139.90	126.48	111.48	98.59
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	10.54	11.57	6.57	21.52	8.72	1.72	1.89	2.07	2.08	1.83	1.52	1.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.67	5.82	3.24	6.36	7.14	1.54	1.66	1.78	1.69	1.42	1.10	0.76
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	36.20	78.13	59.25	52.87	58.65	45.61	48.14	49.36	49.24	45.40	40.34	35.82
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	108.80	156.97	161.77	122.74	113.87	80.17	78.69	79.39	79.41	74.72	68.58	62.98
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.15	26.12	29.74	44.77	71.68	53.58	53.09	56.05	59.13	64.68	69.37	73.26
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	32.90	60.71	47.41	101.27	107.38	87.59	132.66	109.73	110.08	107.29	100.83	92.21
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	17.21	21.47	20.98	30.72	27.76	6.56	8.61	8.79	8.35	7.42	6.46	5.59
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.24	2.68	3.15	6.20	4.59	2.67	2.85	2.98	2.78	2.38	2.00	1.66
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	16.73	26.94	70.68	133.14	145.71	71.87	73.92	75.57	77.85	74.97	68.89	62.87
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	11.42	19.04	8.41	16.02	21.43	8.90	10.32	10.14	9.59	8.54	7.57	6.76
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	22.64	38.07	17.42	33.08	37.18	152.72	167.62	174.23	204.80	279.51	376.07	499.72
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.43	26.84	35.58	49.20	52.30	48.31	63.21	60.07	63.74	70.59	76.72	82.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

WISE + NORTON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51955

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WISE + NORTON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.03% (85)	-0.32% (96)	-0.40% (101)	-0.35% (101)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.67% (72)	-0.40% (92)	+0.38% (96)	+0.14% (99)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.63 (88)	-4.05 (99)	-1.56 (102)	-5.15 (100)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.17 (52)	-2.35 (95)	+0.70 (72)	+1.01 (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.16% (44)	26.46% (22)	21.83% (72)	20.83% (59)	19.51% (55)	18.48% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.50% (51)	13.16% (60)	13.46% (64)	14.18% (70)	19.30% (65)	24.21% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.17% (21)	92.54% (20)	91.44% (18)	86.74% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.46% (80)	5.68% (79)	6.13% (78)	8.93% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (105)	0.25% (90)	0.86% (74)	1.19% (91)	1.60% (97)	3.13% (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.25% (79)	4.31% (92)	3.06% (92)	2.07% (93)	2.86% (80)	2.75% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.96% (56)	29.74% (32)	32.42% (45)	34.64% (58)	39.83% (38)	43.68% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	1.04% (95)	0.76% (88)	0.83% (85)	0.70% (85)	0.79% (83)	0.75% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.53% (36)	16.80% (45)	20.62% (26)	19.89% (34)	23.48% (13)	24.07% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	28	37	37	38	41	54
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	63	76	92	75	93	99
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	67	69	99	73	93	81
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	36	19	26	18	23	19

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	16.28	15.57	14.87	15.38	14.93	15.09	14.67	14.30	14.43	14.59
EMPLOYED	14.80	14.32	13.66	14.43	14.21	14.41	13.53	13.56	13.86	13.98
UNEMPLOYED	1.49	1.25	1.21	0.95	0.73	0.67	1.14	0.74	0.57	0.61
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	9.1%	8.0%	8.2%	6.2%	4.9%	4.5%	7.8%	5.2%	3.9%	4.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	875	836	34	855	815	35
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	32	22	4	25	14	5
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	53	48	0	51	44	0
MANUFACTURING	19	12	0	18	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	32	0	38	34	0
RETAIL TRADE	186	178	6	181	174	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	29	0	24	23	0
INFORMATION	19	17	0	19	16	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	49	47	0	48	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	32	27	0	30	27	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	69	67	0	68	64	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	20	15	0	23	16	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	130	120	0	139	129	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	83	78	5	82	78	4
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	90	87	0	84	82	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	74.7%	58.6%	47.6%	37.1%	29.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	20.7%	33.5%	43.5%	51.7%	57.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.6%	7.8%	8.9%	11.1%	12.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

YORK + POQUOSON, VA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 120.1 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 51958

PART OF THE SOUTHEAST REGION
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
PART OF THE VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

YORK + POQUOSON, VA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	33.45	44.24	53.69	68.70	77.36	82.70	83.79	84.90	88.03	93.51	98.40	104.06
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.81	2.88	3.71	4.17	4.28	4.30	4.19	3.95	4.16	4.30	4.44	4.57
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.88	3.80	4.43	5.55	5.44	5.47	5.51	4.96	4.28	4.55	4.76	4.87
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.22	4.53	4.72	6.28	6.18	5.86	5.81	5.98	5.42	4.83	5.01	5.27
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.37	4.86	4.15	5.24	6.22	5.75	5.53	5.39	5.72	4.42	4.59	4.81
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.72	3.50	3.07	3.12	4.17	5.04	5.22	5.04	4.57	4.29	3.71	3.91
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.18	3.07	3.84	3.22	3.84	4.41	4.39	4.96	5.24	5.33	4.13	4.58
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.39	4.01	4.44	4.33	3.95	4.89	5.07	4.74	5.41	5.49	5.40	4.93
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.61	3.94	4.83	6.53	4.50	6.00	6.08	5.70	5.20	6.15	6.38	5.05
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.24	3.22	5.15	6.40	5.62	5.42	5.99	6.39	6.06	6.17	6.27	6.27
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.04	2.58	3.98	5.48	7.15	4.88	4.82	5.56	6.57	5.62	6.68	7.08
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.49	2.13	2.97	5.12	6.53	5.09	4.93	4.76	5.69	6.31	6.50	6.78
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.17	1.83	2.34	3.89	5.08	6.00	5.46	4.87	4.81	6.72	5.85	7.08
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.81	1.36	1.91	2.82	4.53	5.34	5.48	5.71	4.91	5.72	6.46	6.80
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.60	1.01	1.60	2.25	3.45	4.26	4.58	5.11	5.74	4.79	6.86	6.17
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.43	0.70	1.10	1.71	2.46	3.78	3.85	3.99	4.88	4.63	5.53	6.48
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.25	0.44	0.74	1.27	1.81	2.78	3.12	3.46	3.68	4.98	4.25	6.34
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.13	0.22	0.41	0.74	1.18	1.78	1.92	2.30	2.97	3.86	3.75	4.72
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.15	0.30	0.57	0.97	1.64	1.82	2.04	2.73	5.35	7.84	8.36
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.80	28.71	32.88	36.46	39.59	39.20	39.56	40.87	42.90	45.57	48.01	50.02
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	44.99	56.50	60.80	61.35	61.07	61.19	62.01	62.42	61.61	60.55
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	6.68	7.96	9.11	10.13	10.83	11.01	11.68	12.90	14.01	15.28
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.23	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.43
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	2.32	4.05	5.34	5.62	6.04	6.78	8.58	10.67	13.18
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.50	0.50	0.79	1.69	3.12	5.59	5.96	6.33	7.23	9.22	11.70	14.62
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	12.95	14.22	15.55	19.61	20.03	19.27	19.09	18.43	17.64	16.65	17.29	17.96
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.04	3.01	2.69	3.59	4.12	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.77	2.97	3.08	3.25
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.05	5.36	4.53	4.77	6.27	7.16	7.18	6.89	6.51	5.74	5.22	5.47
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.51	2.53	4.14	6.54	9.87	14.24	15.29	16.90	20.00	23.61	28.23	32.07
30 MALE POPULATION	17.28	22.54	26.75	33.97	37.90	41.29	41.82	42.44	43.96	46.65	49.31	52.39
31 FEMALE POPULATION	16.17	21.70	26.94	34.73	39.46	41.41	41.97	42.46	44.07	46.86	49.09	51.67
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.42	12.55	20.64	27.56	32.81	34.93	37.82	39.56	42.42	48.46	55.05	62.42
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.24	0.22	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.18e	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
36 UTILITIES	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.83e	1.43e	2.65e	3.14e	2.65	2.33	2.56	2.53	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.22
38 MANUFACTURING	0.30e	0.40e	0.58e	0.63e	0.70	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.49
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.11e	0.19e	0.45e	0.45e	0.55e	0.55	0.62e	0.64	0.66	0.72	0.80	0.89
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.66e	1.41e	2.50e	3.86e	4.49	4.99	5.11	5.14	5.21	5.42	5.60	5.78
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.18e	0.34e	0.41e	0.56e	1.12	1.32e	1.41	1.50	1.62	1.69	1.74
42 INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.08e	0.14e	0.19e	0.19e	0.21e	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.32
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.24e	0.30e	0.59e	0.81	1.09	1.19	1.24	1.31	1.46	1.58	1.66
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.48e	0.59e	1.19e	1.83e	1.86	2.25	2.33	2.41	2.46	2.48	2.51
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.22e	0.67e	1.29e	2.11e	2.35e	2.93e	3.13	3.48	4.24	5.09	6.04
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.11e	0.13e	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.28	0.38
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.37e	1.02e	1.82e	1.96	2.53	2.40	2.69	3.24	4.39	5.62	6.91
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.04e	0.10e	0.19e	0.40	0.44e	0.60e	0.65	0.75	0.97	1.23	1.52
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.12e	0.25e	0.74e	1.31e	2.35	2.81e	3.36e	3.77	4.54	6.39	8.78	11.85
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.18e	0.43e	0.76e	1.01e	0.86e	1.26	1.32	1.38	1.48	1.58	1.66
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.35e	0.73e	1.70e	2.88e	3.92e	3.86e	3.83	4.13	4.61	5.53	6.40	7.23
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.29e	0.56e	1.46e	2.44e	2.40	2.33	2.39	2.54	2.73	3.05	3.30	3.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	3.50	2.62	2.26	0.99	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.98	0.99	2.13	1.77	1.61	2.11	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.23
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.16	1.87	2.27	3.39	3.76	3.53	3.55	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.84	4.02
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	397.21	471.50	782.93	965.17	1485.90	1582.12	1665.64	1801.22	2053.25	2643.75	3375.07	4289.88
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	743.88	1231.04	1999.44	2949.72	4191.61	4833.01	4911.77	5105.68	5766.17	7251.00	8961.05	10952.07
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	303.58	342.36	566.02	665.76	1052.79	1144.28	1207.17	1298.51	1473.52	1896.05	2426.31	3092.54
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	61.26	85.25	147.22	162.33	278.57	309.31	314.19	346.37	401.86	521.38	664.32	841.84
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	32.38	43.90	69.69	137.09	154.54	128.53	144.28	156.35	177.87	226.32	284.44	355.50
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	148.10	268.49	517.20	702.81	838.68	994.53	1028.42	1111.11	1231.06	1467.76	1698.83	1925.37
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	28.34	63.34	110.25	225.86	470.35	800.23	736.00	801.00	917.32	1174.10	1447.04	1738.61
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.74	29.74	81.04	102.86	167.64	189.60	202.53	215.62	245.68	314.78	397.78	496.91
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	183.97	457.45	670.10	1158.73	1564.32	1645.72	1684.24	1607.98	1810.22	2280.17	2837.89	3495.12
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22238	27824	37238	42936	54182	58437	58621	60140	65501	77545	91067	105244
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4396	10831	22259	31696	49042	61145	68026	77291	97602	153560	239544	368372
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	119.53	120.86	125.19	112.02	124.78	106.74	105.97	102.91	103.87	106.08	108.54	111.06
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	759.34	890.23	1579.02	1883.57	2717.47	2710.83	2899.14	3143.61	3595.78	4654.48	5961.44	7586.80
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.55	3.13	2.90	2.77	2.69	2.67	2.62	2.55	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.49
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	14221	16300	17622	31308	36078	40397	45911	45127	46907	51465	57215	64158
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	79717	87437	108269	119441	145872	156377	153908	153782	165190	195252	228779	261849
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	15757	34037	64718	88174	132035	163625	178600	197637	246148	386653	601785	916521
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	9.00	13.78	18.30	24.40	28.53	30.57	31.57	32.86	34.59	36.88	38.96	41.67
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.47	0.94	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.12	0.96	0.80	0.67
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.55	3.11	2.97	2.98	3.05	3.12	3.06	2.63	2.17	1.81
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.57	3.18	3.28	3.71	3.81	3.88	3.81	3.27	2.70	2.26
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.96	3.06	3.11	2.90	2.98	3.04	2.98	2.56	2.12	1.77
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.44	2.78	3.18	3.04	3.12	3.19	3.13	2.68	2.22	1.85
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.43	4.61	4.61	4.93	5.09	5.32	5.61	5.09	4.21	3.52
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	3.38	3.75	4.12	4.28	4.55	5.14	6.72	7.13	6.08
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	1.57	2.36	2.75	2.87	3.04	3.44	4.58	6.22	8.01
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	1.51	2.67	3.04	3.17	3.36	3.80	5.06	6.88	9.46
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.72	1.66	2.01	2.09	2.21	2.50	3.33	4.53	6.24
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	127.95	224.59	322.45	763.79	1029.24	1234.96	1449.51	1482.91	1622.50	1897.83	2229.33	2673.28
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	17.11	16.67	36.52	97.92	112.83	173.58	200.87	218.91	229.65	244.56	259.09	278.61
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.70	7.88	8.55	18.55	11.05	11.86	13.77	15.38	16.51	17.11	17.17	17.44
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.82	3.56	3.79	5.87	15.96	20.79	23.71	26.07	26.46	26.25	24.36	20.49
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.38	16.55	26.25	70.60	99.85	153.41	171.24	179.13	191.53	208.01	222.14	239.88
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	30.67	39.68	79.54	110.02	126.28	163.31	169.50	174.46	187.02	207.29	228.70	255.37
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.10	7.09	10.52	32.35	53.01	57.04	59.77	64.38	72.78	93.78	120.92	155.27
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	17.03	40.48	40.86	82.86	131.79	80.49	128.92	108.79	116.97	134.28	151.70	168.68
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.48	6.98	7.42	48.98	15.72	9.10	12.63	13.15	13.39	14.01	14.67	15.42
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.78	3.25	4.99	16.02	18.78	16.09	18.14	19.37	19.37	19.54	19.74	19.87
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.78	7.80	9.56	134.53	262.89	311.55	338.90	353.44	390.20	442.64	488.89	542.58
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.84	7.36	9.26	19.31	40.86	20.10	24.63	24.69	25.04	26.25	27.97	30.40
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	19.33	29.68	38.69	41.60	46.84	61.57	71.46	75.78	95.47	153.48	248.21	401.06
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.90	37.62	46.52	85.19	93.38	156.07	215.96	209.36	238.10	310.63	405.79	528.21

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

YORK + POQUOSON, VA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 51958

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF YORK + POQUOSON, VA AMONG ALL 105 COUNTIES IN VA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.83% (23)	+1.45% (23)	+0.63% (32)	+0.58% (31)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.66% (16)	+1.77% (23)	+1.96% (16)	+1.46% (17)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+49.25 (18)	+29.01 (18)	+5.33 (25)	+21.36 (24)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+25.51 (22)	+14.30 (20)	+7.48 (26)	+27.48 (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.70% (9)	28.95% (4)	28.54% (5)	25.89% (8)	23.29% (11)	17.26% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	4.52% (101)	7.72% (99)	9.52% (92)	12.76% (82)	17.22% (76)	30.82% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	82.24% (43)	78.59% (48)	74.18% (57)	58.19% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	11.58% (62)	11.77% (61)	12.24% (59)	14.69% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.49% (10)	1.46% (14)	2.46% (25)	4.03% (32)	6.76% (24)	14.05% (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.18% (95)	2.83% (97)	2.29% (96)	2.12% (91)	1.44% (97)	0.79% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.33% (89)	29.73% (33)	38.88% (13)	43.31% (15)	43.80% (18)	62.62% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.52% (83)	0.69% (90)	0.25% (92)	0.23% (92)	0.15% (92)	0.07% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	59.89% (2)	32.30% (8)	22.33% (20)	19.72% (35)	19.19% (26)	11.81% (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	33	30	29	30	29	27
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	11	10	16	11	18	15
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	7	7	11	10	15	15
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	86	71	48	33	27	32

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38.26	38.35	38.33	39.14	39.18	39.73	38.70	38.64	39.61	40.74
EMPLOYED	36.41	36.75	36.89	37.79	38.09	38.70	36.57	37.40	38.57	39.64
UNEMPLOYED	1.85	1.60	1.44	1.35	1.09	1.03	2.13	1.24	1.04	1.10
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	2.8%	2.6%	5.5%	3.2%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1714	1642	72	1736	1662	74
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	7	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	249	244	3	247	242	3
MANUFACTURING	26	23	0	31	27	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	40	0	49	43	0
RETAIL TRADE	231	209	17	225	203	18
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	26	23	0	25	20	0
INFORMATION	14	8	0	14	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	81	78	0	81	78	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	70	70	0	75	71	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	199	191	6	199	190	4
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	8	0	11	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	122	117	4	129	121	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	21	18	0	23	22	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	164	157	4	170	160	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	33	26	0	34	29	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	194	179	13	196	180	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	207	201	0	210	206	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.0%	25.5%	12.6%	8.9%	6.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.6%	53.1%	58.4%	54.8%	53.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.4%	21.4%	29.0%	36.3%	40.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 1. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	9,368.61		
1. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	906.17	66. STAFFORD, VA	24.79
2. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	755.41	67. RUSSELL, VA	24.66
3. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	666.87	68. WORCESTER, MD	24.59
4. BALTIMORE, MD	623.28	69. SCOTT, VA	24.48
5. MONTGOMERY, MD	525.07	70. TALBOT, MD	23.70
6. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	489.62	71. SHENANDOAH, VA	23.02
7. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	306.75	72. WYTHE, VA	22.29
8. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	300.21	73. GARRETT, MD	21.63
9. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	248.82	74. CALVERT, MD	20.94
10. ARLINGTON, VA	174.30	75. LEE, VA	20.64
11. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	173.73	76. CAROLINE, MD	19.91
12. HENRICO, VA	155.57	77. SOMERSET, MD	18.94
13. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	138.51	78. QUEEN ANNES, MD	18.53
14. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	120.89	79. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	18.48
15. HARFORD, MD	116.38	80. CULPEPER, VA	18.34
16. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	112.72	81. BOTETOURT, VA	18.27
17. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	111.05	82. GILES, VA	16.77
18. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	110.79	83. PAGE, VA	16.68
19. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	105.58	84. KENT, MD	16.26
20. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	105.50	85. DICKENSON, VA	16.19
21. WASHINGTON, MD	104.07	86. BRUNSWICK, VA	16.17
22. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	99.21	87. GRAYSON, VA	15.61
23. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	90.02	88. WARREN, VA	15.48
24. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	85.91	89. PATRICK, VA	15.41
25. FREDERICK, MD	85.38	90. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	14.91
26. ALLEGANY, MD	84.05	91. NORTHAMPTON, VA	14.47
27. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	81.04	92. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	14.47
28. CHESTERFIELD, VA	77.96	93. NOTTOWAY, VA	14.33
29. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	77.13	94. LOUISA, VA	14.26
30. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	76.29	95. GLOUCESTER, VA	14.19
31. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	70.80	96. CAROLINE, VA	14.03
32. CARROLL, MD	69.46	97. ORANGE, VA	13.96
33. HOWARD, MD	63.73	98. CHARLOTTE, VA	12.44
34. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	63.04	99. WESTMORELAND, VA	12.28
35. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	59.12	100. LUNENBURG, VA	11.65
36. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	55.93	101. NELSON, VA	11.64
37. WICOMICO, MD	54.64	102. SUSSEX, VA	11.45
38. CECIL, MD	53.59	103. BUCKINGHAM, VA	10.64
39. CHARLES, MD	48.29	104. GOOCHLAND, VA	10.06
40. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	48.03	105. APPOMATTOX, VA	9.82
41. ST. MARYS, MD	47.92	106. FLOYD, VA	9.81
42. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	45.23	107. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	9.31
43. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	43.99	108. LANCASTER, VA	9.08
44. WISE + NORTON, VA	40.38	109. MADISON, VA	8.70
45. TAZEWELL, VA	40.21	110. CLARKE, VA	8.17
46. HANOVER, VA	37.84	111. KING GEORGE, VA	8.09
47. LOUDOUN, VA	37.41	112. POWHATAN, VA	7.79
48. HALIFAX, VA	37.01	113. FLUVANNA, VA	7.69
49. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	33.45	114. AMELIA, VA	7.60
50. BUCHANAN, VA	32.39	115. KING WILLIAM, VA	7.46
51. SMYTH, VA	31.53	116. MATHEWS, VA	7.23
52. BEDFORD, VA	31.50	117. ESSEX, VA	7.14
53. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	31.23	118. RICHMOND, VA	6.51
54. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	30.64	119. MIDDLESEX, VA	6.28
55. PULASKI, VA	29.76	120. CUMBERLAND, VA	6.20
56. MECKLENBURG, VA	29.58	121. CHARLES CITY, VA	6.19
57. DORCHESTER, MD	29.54	122. SURRY, VA	5.98
58. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	29.43	123. KING AND QUEEN, VA	5.51
59. ACCOMACK, VA	28.91	124. BLAND, VA	5.47
60. FRANKLIN, VA	28.40	125. NEW KENT, VA	5.32
61. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	28.22	126. GREENE, VA	5.30
62. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	27.22	127. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	5.20
63. FAUQUIER, VA	26.61	128. BATH, VA	5.20
64. AMHERST, VA	26.21	129. CRAIG, VA	3.52
65. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	25.43	130. HIGHLAND, VA	2.55

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 2. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	11,621.97		
1. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	851.11	66. TALBOT, MD	30.66
2. MONTGOMERY, MD	765.48	67. DORCHESTER, MD	30.28
3. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	735.63	68. GLOUCESTER, VA	30.22
4. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	725.90	69. MECKLENBURG, VA	29.27
5. BALTIMORE, MD	694.78	70. AMHERST, VA	28.69
6. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	605.32	71. RUSSELL, VA	28.69
7. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	428.88	72. GARRETT, MD	28.24
8. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	395.54	73. CULPEPER, VA	28.10
9. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	261.43	74. CAROLINE, MD	27.12
10. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	251.59	75. WARREN, VA	26.31
11. HENRICO, VA	218.56	76. WYTHE, VA	25.52
12. CHESTERFIELD, VA	211.73	77. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	25.48
13. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	203.46	78. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	25.18
14. HOWARD, MD	189.37	79. BOTETOURT, VA	25.09
15. HARFORD, MD	183.72	80. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	24.78
16. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	172.32	81. LEE, VA	24.44
17. ARLINGTON, VA	171.16	82. SOMERSET, MD	23.47
18. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	153.33	83. SCOTT, VA	23.22
19. FREDERICK, MD	151.35	84. PAGE, VA	21.76
20. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	134.25	85. ORANGE, VA	21.55
21. CARROLL, MD	124.09	86. LOUISA, VA	20.51
22. WASHINGTON, MD	121.95	87. CAROLINE, VA	19.34
23. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	113.93	88. KENT, MD	17.87
24. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	111.49	89. DICKENSON, VA	17.55
25. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	109.20	90. PATRICK, VA	17.44
26. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	109.04	91. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	17.39
27. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	103.83	92. GILES, VA	16.35
28. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	103.34	93. GRAYSON, VA	16.32
29. CHARLES, MD	101.75	94. BRUNSWICK, VA	15.99
30. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	98.10	95. WESTMORELAND, VA	15.58
31. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	96.85	96. POWHATAN, VA	15.44
32. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	90.21	97. NOTTOWAY, VA	15.06
33. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	88.86	98. GOOCHLAND, VA	14.20
34. LOUDOUN, VA	87.21	99. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	14.11
35. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	78.24	100. KING GEORGE, VA	13.60
36. ST. MARYS, MD	76.36	101. NORTHAMPTON, VA	13.09
37. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	75.47	102. BUCKINGHAM, VA	12.91
38. ALLEGANY, MD	74.95	103. NELSON, VA	12.83
39. WICOMICO, MD	74.74	104. FLUVANNA, VA	12.55
40. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	73.14	105. APPOMATTOX, VA	12.31
41. CECIL, MD	71.87	106. CLARKE, VA	12.08
42. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	68.36	107. MADISON, VA	12.01
43. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	64.42	108. FLOYD, VA	11.98
44. HANOVER, VA	63.81	109. CHARLOTTE, VA	11.71
45. STAFFORD, VA	62.60	110. LUNENBURG, VA	11.43
46. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	53.69	111. KING WILLIAM, VA	11.00
47. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	52.22	112. LANCASTER, VA	10.93
48. BEDFORD, VA	51.98	113. NEW KENT, VA	10.57
49. CALVERT, MD	51.95	114. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	10.55
50. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	50.78	115. GREENE, VA	10.40
51. FAUQUIER, VA	48.91	116. SUSSEX, VA	10.26
52. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	46.74	117. AMELIA, VA	8.82
53. TAZEWELL, VA	46.00	118. ESSEX, VA	8.72
54. WISE + NORTON, VA	43.79	119. MIDDLESEX, VA	8.72
55. FRANKLIN, VA	39.77	120. MATHEWS, VA	8.35
56. HALIFAX, VA	36.07	121. CUMBERLAND, VA	7.85
57. WORCESTER, MD	35.29	122. RICHMOND, VA	7.28
58. PULASKI, VA	34.62	123. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	6.65
59. QUEEN ANNES, MD	34.08	124. BLAND, VA	6.53
60. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	33.37	125. CHARLES CITY, VA	6.30
61. SMYTH, VA	32.44	126. KING AND QUEEN, VA	6.29
62. SHENANDOAH, VA	31.82	127. SURRY, VA	6.17
63. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	31.82	128. BATH, VA	4.79
64. ACCOMACK, VA	31.80	129. CRAIG, VA	4.39
65. BUCHANAN, VA	31.22	130. HIGHLAND, VA	2.63

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 3. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	15,481.72			
1.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	1,187.48	66.	ORANGE, VA	36.40
2.	MONTGOMERY, MD	1,060.90	67.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	35.86
3.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	965.37	68.	HALIFAX, VA	33.93
4.	BALTIMORE, MD	853.39	69.	PULASKI, VA	33.81
5.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	670.84	70.	BOTETOURT, VA	33.64
6.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	589.11	71.	ACCOMACK, VA	33.39
7.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	583.16	72.	CAROLINE, MD	33.27
8.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	542.69	73.	DORCHESTER, MD	32.53
9.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	459.68	74.	AMHERST, VA	31.31
10.	LOUDOUN, VA	422.70	75.	CAROLINE, VA	30.92
11.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	365.31	76.	POWHATAN, VA	30.45
12.	HENRICO, VA	334.90	77.	MECKLENBURG, VA	30.28
13.	HOWARD, MD	332.81	78.	SMYTH, VA	29.79
14.	FREDERICK, MD	272.79	79.	GARRETT, MD	28.80
15.	HARFORD, MD	261.23	80.	WYTHE, VA	28.32
16.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	249.78	81.	FLUVANNA, VA	27.29
17.	ARLINGTON, VA	238.81	82.	KING GEORGE, VA	26.83
18.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	237.79	83.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	26.10
19.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	226.94	84.	RUSSELL, VA	25.76
20.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	186.05	85.	GOOCHLAND, VA	24.85
21.	CARROLL, MD	172.94	86.	SOMERSET, MD	24.56
22.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	168.59	87.	PAGE, VA	23.69
23.	CHARLES, MD	166.74	88.	NEW KENT, VA	23.12
24.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	159.14	89.	LEE, VA	22.11
25.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	158.98	90.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	21.91
26.	STAFFORD, VA	157.76	91.	SCOTT, VA	21.59
27.	WASHINGTON, MD	154.70	92.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	20.93
28.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	137.28	93.	GREENE, VA	20.61
29.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	135.48	94.	BUCHANAN, VA	20.25
30.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	134.62	95.	KENT, MD	19.12
31.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	125.66	96.	WESTMORELAND, VA	18.51
32.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	122.33	97.	KING WILLIAM, VA	17.92
33.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	119.88	98.	PATRICK, VA	17.59
34.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	115.69	99.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	17.09
35.	ST. MARYS, MD	114.00	100.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	16.83
36.	HANOVER, VA	110.20	101.	GILES, VA	16.79
37.	CECIL, MD	103.80	102.	APPOMATTOX, VA	16.15
38.	WICOMICO, MD	103.56	103.	BRUNSWICK, VA	15.82
39.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	102.95	104.	NOTTOWAY, VA	15.65
40.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	99.89	105.	FLOYD, VA	15.47
41.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	97.96	106.	GRAYSON, VA	15.28
42.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	94.75	107.	CLARKE, VA	14.81
43.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	93.96	108.	NELSON, VA	14.74
44.	CALVERT, MD	92.92	109.	DICKENSON, VA	14.07
45.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	82.70	110.	MADISON, VA	13.86
46.	BEDFORD, VA	79.56	111.	AMELIA, VA	13.27
47.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	79.48	112.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	12.21
48.	FAUQUIER, VA	73.01	113.	LUNENBURG, VA	11.95
49.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	71.19	114.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	11.84
50.	ALLEGANY, MD	67.96	115.	CHARLOTTE, VA	11.54
51.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	66.08	116.	LANCASTER, VA	10.90
52.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	64.32	117.	SUSSEX, VA	10.79
53.	FRANKLIN, VA	54.48	118.	MIDDLESEX, VA	10.61
54.	CULPEPER, VA	52.77	119.	ESSEX, VA	10.60
55.	WORCESTER, MD	52.52	120.	CUMBERLAND, VA	9.67
56.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	50.03	121.	RICHMOND, VA	8.92
57.	SHENANDOAH, VA	44.26	122.	MATHEWS, VA	8.52
58.	WARREN, VA	40.79	123.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	7.32
59.	TAZEWELL, VA	40.41	124.	CHARLES CITY, VA	6.75
60.	WISE + NORTON, VA	39.74	125.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	6.59
61.	GLOUCESTER, VA	38.72	126.	SURRY, VA	6.55
62.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	38.71	127.	BLAND, VA	6.26
63.	LOUISA, VA	37.80	128.	CRAIG, VA	4.87
64.	TALBOT, MD	37.49	129.	BATH, VA	4.18
65.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	36.60	130.	HIGHLAND, VA	2.24

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 4. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	19,408.49		
1. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	1,453.67	66. TALBOT, MD	44.15
2. MONTGOMERY, MD	1,282.13	67. NEW KENT, VA	42.47
3. LOUDOUN, VA	1,078.62	68. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	40.58
4. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	1,050.77	69. GOOCHLAND, VA	39.57
5. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	932.88	70. CAROLINE, MD	39.54
6. BALTIMORE, MD	916.07	71. BOTETOURT, VA	39.03
7. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	755.89	72. FLUVANNA, VA	38.60
8. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	725.71	73. TAZEWELL, VA	36.78
9. CHESTERFIELD, VA	540.35	74. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	36.34
10. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	533.54	75. DORCHESTER, MD	34.78
11. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	499.09	76. WISE + NORTON, VA	34.60
12. HOWARD, MD	471.09	77. PULASKI, VA	32.93
13. HENRICO, VA	432.09	78. AMHERST, VA	31.35
14. FREDERICK, MD	398.24	79. HALIFAX, VA	30.68
15. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	327.43	80. WYTHE, VA	30.00
16. HARFORD, MD	322.54	81. GREENE, VA	29.36
17. STAFFORD, VA	317.79	82. ACCOMACK, VA	29.15
18. ARLINGTON, VA	293.43	83. GARRETT, MD	28.85
19. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	272.62	84. MECKLENBURG, VA	27.58
20. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	251.94	85. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	27.46
21. CHARLES, MD	243.05	86. SMYTH, VA	26.58
22. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	228.47	87. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	25.59
23. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	214.97	88. SOMERSET, MD	25.33
24. CARROLL, MD	206.86	89. PAGE, VA	25.30
25. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	201.37	90. KING WILLIAM, VA	24.27
26. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	190.39	91. RUSSELL, VA	23.10
27. WASHINGTON, MD	184.28	92. LEE, VA	21.54
28. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	177.95	93. WESTMORELAND, VA	20.85
29. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	177.04	94. KENT, MD	19.78
30. ST. MARYS, MD	163.72	95. SCOTT, VA	19.66
31. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	158.99	96. APPOMATTOX, VA	19.38
32. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	156.67	97. BUCKINGHAM, VA	18.55
33. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	145.68	98. FLOYD, VA	18.25
34. HANOVER, VA	143.30	99. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	18.16
35. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	139.87	100. CLARKE, VA	17.73
36. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	139.65	101. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	17.48
37. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	137.62	102. GILES, VA	16.91
38. WICOMICO, MD	130.28	103. PATRICK, VA	16.21
39. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	125.34	104. AMELIA, VA	16.08
40. CALVERT, MD	125.33	105. MADISON, VA	15.88
41. CECIL, MD	123.29	106. NELSON, VA	15.65
42. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	104.54	107. NOTTOWAY, VA	15.60
43. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	104.06	108. BUCHANAN, VA	15.10
44. BEDFORD, VA	103.69	109. GRAYSON, VA	14.03
45. FAUQUIER, VA	100.35	110. BRUNSWICK, VA	13.63
46. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	97.08	111. DICKENSON, VA	12.38
47. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	89.90	112. MIDDLESEX, VA	12.25
48. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	83.61	113. ESSEX, VA	11.78
49. CULPEPER, VA	82.68	114. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	11.74
50. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	76.70	115. NORTHAMPTON, VA	11.49
51. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	74.00	116. CUMBERLAND, VA	11.06
52. QUEEN ANNES, MD	69.24	117. LUNENBURG, VA	10.85
53. FRANKLIN, VA	65.18	118. CHARLOTTE, VA	10.59
54. WORCESTER, MD	62.41	119. LANCASTER, VA	10.49
55. ALLEGANY, MD	61.29	120. SUSSEX, VA	9.67
56. SHENANDOAH, VA	56.78	121. RICHMOND, VA	9.11
57. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	56.15	122. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	8.16
58. LOUISA, VA	55.31	123. MATHEWS, VA	7.97
59. WARREN, VA	54.93	124. KING AND QUEEN, VA	6.99
60. ORANGE, VA	54.22	125. CHARLES CITY, VA	6.78
61. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	52.76	126. SURRY, VA	6.35
62. KING GEORGE, VA	47.79	127. BLAND, VA	5.82
63. GLOUCESTER, VA	47.34	128. CRAIG, VA	4.98
64. POWHATAN, VA	45.47	129. BATH, VA	3.50
65. CAROLINE, VA	44.69	130. HIGHLAND, VA	1.90

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 5. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970-2020

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	6,113.11		
1. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	697.86	66. PAGE, VA	7.02
2. MONTGOMERY, MD	535.83	67. CLARKE, VA	6.64
3. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	429.96	68. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	6.44
4. LOUDOUN, VA	385.29	69. APPOMATTOX, VA	6.33
5. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	298.49	70. WESTMORELAND, VA	6.23
6. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	288.89	71. BUCKINGHAM, VA	6.19
7. CHESTERFIELD, VA	287.35	72. WYTHE, VA	6.04
8. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	285.96	73. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	5.96
9. HOWARD, MD	269.08	74. AMELIA, VA	5.67
10. BALTIMORE, MD	230.10	75. FLOYD, VA	5.66
11. FREDERICK, MD	187.41	76. SOMERSET, MD	5.62
12. HENRICO, VA	179.34	77. MADISON, VA	5.16
13. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	159.76	78. AMHERST, VA	5.10
14. HARFORD, MD	144.85	79. ACCOMACK, VA	4.49
15. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	137.37	80. MIDDLESEX, VA	4.33
16. STAFFORD, VA	132.98	81. PULASKI, VA	4.05
17. CHARLES, MD	118.46	82. CUMBERLAND, VA	3.47
18. CARROLL, MD	103.48	83. ESSEX, VA	3.45
19. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	81.85	84. NELSON, VA	3.10
20. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	75.89	85. DORCHESTER, MD	2.99
21. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	72.44	86. KENT, MD	2.86
22. HANOVER, VA	72.36	87. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	2.53
23. CALVERT, MD	71.98	88. RICHMOND, VA	2.41
24. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	66.74	89. PATRICK, VA	2.18
25. ST. MARYS, MD	66.08	90. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	2.18
26. ARLINGTON, VA	64.51	91. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	2.12
27. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	56.57	92. LANCASTER, VA	1.82
28. WASHINGTON, MD	50.63	93. LEE, VA	1.47
29. CECIL, MD	50.21	94. CRAIG, VA	1.35
30. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	49.52	95. NOTTOWAY, VA	1.32
31. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	49.25	96. MATHEWS, VA	1.29
32. WICOMICO, MD	48.92	97. RUSSELL, VA	1.10
33. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	48.35	98. KING AND QUEEN, VA	1.08
34. BEDFORD, VA	48.06	99. BLAND, VA	0.79
35. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	47.54	100. MECKLENBURG, VA	0.70
36. FAUQUIER, VA	46.40	101. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.67
37. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	46.04	102. SURRY, VA	0.57
38. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	39.76	103. CHARLES CITY, VA	0.56
39. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	35.41	104. LUNENBURG, VA	0.30
40. CULPEPER, VA	34.43	105. TAZEWELL, VA	0.19
41. QUEEN ANNES, MD	31.50	106. GILES, VA	0.01
42. WORCESTER, MD	27.93	107. HIGHLAND, VA	-0.31
43. FRANKLIN, VA	26.08	108. GRAYSON, VA	-0.33
44. WARREN, VA	25.31	109. BRUNSWICK, VA	-0.35
45. GLOUCESTER, VA	24.54	110. WISE + NORTON, VA	-0.63
46. LOUISA, VA	23.53	111. SUSSEX, VA	-0.66
47. POWHATAN, VA	22.66	112. CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.90
48. ORANGE, VA	22.44	113. BATH, VA	-1.01
49. SHENANDOAH, VA	21.24	114. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	-1.56
50. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	20.23	115. SMYTH, VA	-1.75
51. FLUVANNA, VA	19.61	116. DICKENSON, VA	-2.12
52. KING GEORGE, VA	18.74	117. NORTHAMPTON, VA	-2.26
53. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	18.06	118. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-2.63
54. NEW KENT, VA	17.80	119. SCOTT, VA	-2.89
55. CAROLINE, VA	16.89	120. HALIFAX, VA	-3.08
56. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.39	121. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-5.61
57. BOTETOURT, VA	15.37	122. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-6.48
58. GREENE, VA	15.31	123. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-7.29
59. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	15.27	124. BUCHANAN, VA	-12.14
60. GOOCHLAND, VA	14.79	125. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-13.10
61. TALBOT, MD	13.79	126. ALLEGANY, MD	-16.09
62. CAROLINE, MD	13.36	127. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-21.88
63. KING WILLIAM, VA	10.45	128. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-68.97
64. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	7.44	129. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	-84.57
65. GARRETT, MD	7.16	130. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-323.01

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 6. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020-2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	3,926.77		
1. LOUDOUN, VA	655.91	66. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	3.98
2. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	390.19	67. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	3.68
3. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	266.18	68. APPOMATTOX, VA	3.22
4. MONTGOMERY, MD	221.22	69. CLARKE, VA	2.91
5. CHESTERFIELD, VA	175.04	70. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	2.81
6. STAFFORD, VA	160.03	71. AMELIA, VA	2.81
7. HOWARD, MD	138.27	72. FLOYD, VA	2.78
8. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	136.60	73. WESTMORELAND, VA	2.34
9. FREDERICK, MD	125.45	74. DORCHESTER, MD	2.25
10. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	104.02	75. MADISON, VA	2.02
11. HENRICO, VA	97.19	76. BUCKINGHAM, VA	1.72
12. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	85.40	77. WYTHE, VA	1.68
13. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	85.05	78. MIDDLESEX, VA	1.64
14. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	77.65	79. PAGE, VA	1.61
15. CHARLES, MD	76.30	80. CUMBERLAND, VA	1.39
16. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	73.86	81. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	1.36
17. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	62.71	82. ESSEX, VA	1.19
18. BALTIMORE, MD	62.69	83. NELSON, VA	0.91
19. HARFORD, MD	61.31	84. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	0.84
20. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	57.16	85. SOMERSET, MD	0.77
21. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	56.00	86. KENT, MD	0.66
22. ARLINGTON, VA	54.62	87. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.47
23. ST. MARYS, MD	49.72	88. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.41
24. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	42.87	89. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.39
25. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	42.47	90. RICHMOND, VA	0.19
26. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	42.23	91. GILES, VA	0.13
27. CARROLL, MD	33.92	92. CRAIG, VA	0.10
28. HANOVER, VA	33.10	93. GARRETT, MD	0.06
29. CALVERT, MD	32.42	94. CHARLES CITY, VA	0.04
30. CULPEPER, VA	29.91	95. AMHERST, VA	0.03
31. WASHINGTON, MD	29.58	96. NOTTOWAY, VA	-0.05
32. FAUQUIER, VA	27.34	97. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	-0.10
33. WICOMICO, MD	26.72	98. SURRY, VA	-0.20
34. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	25.01	99. HIGHLAND, VA	-0.34
35. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	24.37	100. LANCASTER, VA	-0.42
36. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	24.18	101. BLAND, VA	-0.44
37. BEDFORD, VA	24.13	102. MATHEWS, VA	-0.55
38. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	21.36	103. LEE, VA	-0.57
39. KING GEORGE, VA	20.96	104. BATH, VA	-0.68
40. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	20.02	105. NORTHAMPTON, VA	-0.73
41. CECIL, MD	19.49	106. PULASKI, VA	-0.88
42. NEW KENT, VA	19.35	107. CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.95
43. QUEEN ANNES, MD	19.21	108. LUNENBURG, VA	-1.09
44. ORANGE, VA	17.82	109. SUSSEX, VA	-1.12
45. LOUISA, VA	17.52	110. GRAYSON, VA	-1.25
46. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	17.33	111. PATRICK, VA	-1.38
47. POWHATAN, VA	15.02	112. DICKENSON, VA	-1.70
48. GOOCHLAND, VA	14.72	113. SCOTT, VA	-1.93
49. WARREN, VA	14.14	114. BRUNSWICK, VA	-2.19
50. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	14.05	115. RUSSELL, VA	-2.66
51. CAROLINE, VA	13.77	116. MECKLENBURG, VA	-2.71
52. SHENANDOAH, VA	12.52	117. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-2.77
53. FLUVANNA, VA	11.30	118. SMYTH, VA	-3.21
54. FRANKLIN, VA	10.70	119. HALIFAX, VA	-3.25
55. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	10.61	120. TAZEWELL, VA	-3.63
56. WORCESTER, MD	9.88	121. ACCOMACK, VA	-4.24
57. GREENE, VA	8.76	122. BUCHANAN, VA	-5.14
58. GLOUCESTER, VA	8.62	123. WISE + NORTON, VA	-5.15
59. TALBOT, MD	6.67	124. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-5.86
60. KING WILLIAM, VA	6.36	125. ALLEGANY, MD	-6.67
61. CAROLINE, MD	6.27	126. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-8.06
62. BOTETOURT, VA	5.39	127. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-8.17
63. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	4.65	128. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-9.32
64. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	4.34	129. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-11.94
65. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	4.13	130. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-84.07

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 7. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	1.01%			
1.	LOUDOUN, VA	4.97%	66.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	0.74%
2.	STAFFORD, VA	3.77%	67.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.73%
3.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	3.43%	68.	PAGE, VA	0.70%
4.	HOWARD, MD	3.36%	69.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	0.69%
5.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	3.19%	70.	CRAIG, VA	0.65%
6.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	3.14%	71.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	0.64%
7.	CALVERT, MD	3.02%	72.	RICHMOND, VA	0.63%
8.	NEW KENT, VA	2.98%	73.	ARLINGTON, VA	0.63%
9.	POWHATAN, VA	2.76%	74.	BALTIMORE, MD	0.63%
10.	GREENE, VA	2.75%	75.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.61%
11.	FLUVANNA, VA	2.57%	76.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.59%
12.	CHARLES, MD	2.51%	77.	GARRETT, MD	0.57%
13.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	2.51%	78.	SOMERSET, MD	0.52%
14.	KING GEORGE, VA	2.43%	79.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.48%
15.	FREDERICK, MD	2.35%	80.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.48%
16.	HANOVER, VA	2.16%	81.	WYTHE, VA	0.48%
17.	CULPEPER, VA	2.14%	82.	NELSON, VA	0.47%
18.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	2.06%	83.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.40%
19.	FAUQUIER, VA	2.04%	84.	LANCASTER, VA	0.37%
20.	GLOUCESTER, VA	2.03%	85.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.36%
21.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	2.03%	86.	AMHERST, VA	0.36%
22.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	2.01%	87.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.36%
23.	LOUISA, VA	1.97%	88.	MATHEWS, VA	0.33%
24.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.97%	89.	KENT, MD	0.32%
25.	WARREN, VA	1.96%	90.	ACCOMACK, VA	0.29%
26.	ORANGE, VA	1.94%	91.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.27%
27.	BEDFORD, VA	1.87%	92.	BLAND, VA	0.27%
28.	CARROLL, MD	1.84%	93.	PATRICK, VA	0.27%
29.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	1.83%	94.	PULASKI, VA	0.26%
30.	GOOCHLAND, VA	1.82%	95.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.25%
31.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	1.79%	96.	DORCHESTER, MD	0.19%
32.	KING WILLIAM, VA	1.77%	97.	SURRY, VA	0.18%
33.	ST. MARYS, MD	1.75%	98.	NOTTOWAY, VA	0.18%
34.	HARFORD, MD	1.63%	99.	CHARLES CITY, VA	0.17%
35.	CAROLINE, VA	1.59%	100.	LEE, VA	0.14%
36.	HENRICO, VA	1.55%	101.	RUSSELL, VA	0.09%
37.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	1.54%	102.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.05%
38.	WORCESTER, MD	1.53%	103.	LUNENBURG, VA	0.05%
39.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	1.49%	104.	MECKLENBURG, VA	0.05%
40.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.49%	105.	TAZEWELL, VA	0.01%
41.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	1.46%	106.	GILES, VA	0.00%
42.	MONTGOMERY, MD	1.42%	107.	WISE + NORTON, VA	-0.03%
43.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	1.36%	108.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	-0.04%
44.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	1.35%	109.	GRAYSON, VA	-0.04%
45.	CECIL, MD	1.33%	110.	BRUNSWICK, VA	-0.04%
46.	SHENANDOAH, VA	1.32%	111.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-0.05%
47.	FRANKLIN, VA	1.31%	112.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.11%
48.	WICOMICO, MD	1.29%	113.	SMYTH, VA	-0.11%
49.	BOTETOURT, VA	1.23%	114.	SUSSEX, VA	-0.12%
50.	CLARKE, VA	1.20%	115.	CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.15%
51.	AMELIA, VA	1.12%	116.	HALIFAX, VA	-0.17%
52.	MIDDLESEX, VA	1.06%	117.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.18%
53.	CAROLINE, MD	1.03%	118.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-0.19%
54.	APPOMATTOX, VA	1.00%	119.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	-0.24%
55.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	0.95%	120.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.25%
56.	MADISON, VA	0.94%	121.	SCOTT, VA	-0.25%
57.	TALBOT, MD	0.92%	122.	HIGHLAND, VA	-0.26%
58.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	0.92%	123.	DICKENSON, VA	-0.28%
59.	FLOYD, VA	0.91%	124.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	-0.34%
60.	CUMBERLAND, VA	0.89%	125.	ALLEGANY, MD	-0.42%
61.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	0.83%	126.	BATH, VA	-0.43%
62.	WESTMORELAND, VA	0.82%	127.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.51%
63.	WASHINGTON, MD	0.80%	128.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-0.60%
64.	ESSEX, VA	0.79%	129.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-0.88%
65.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.76%	130.	BUCHANAN, VA	-0.94%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 8. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	0.57%		
1. LOUDOUN, VA	2.37%	66. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	0.33%
2. STAFFORD, VA	1.77%	67. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	0.30%
3. NEW KENT, VA	1.53%	68. WESTMORELAND, VA	0.30%
4. KING GEORGE, VA	1.45%	69. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	0.27%
5. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	1.36%	70. ESSEX, VA	0.27%
6. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	1.29%	71. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.26%
7. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	1.21%	72. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.26%
8. GOOCHLAND, VA	1.17%	73. BUCKINGHAM, VA	0.24%
9. CULPEPER, VA	1.13%	74. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	0.21%
10. POWHATAN, VA	1.01%	75. BALTIMORE, MD	0.18%
11. ORANGE, VA	1.00%	76. DORCHESTER, MD	0.17%
12. CHESTERFIELD, VA	0.98%	77. PAGE, VA	0.16%
13. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	0.98%	78. NELSON, VA	0.15%
14. LOUISA, VA	0.96%	79. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.15%
15. FREDERICK, MD	0.95%	80. WYTHE, VA	0.14%
16. CHARLES, MD	0.95%	81. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.13%
17. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.94%	82. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	0.13%
18. CAROLINE, VA	0.93%	83. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.11%
19. ST. MARYS, MD	0.91%	84. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.10%
20. GREENE, VA	0.89%	85. KENT, MD	0.09%
21. HOWARD, MD	0.87%	86. SOMERSET, MD	0.08%
22. FLUVANNA, VA	0.87%	87. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	0.06%
23. QUEEN ANNES, MD	0.82%	88. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.06%
24. FAUQUIER, VA	0.80%	89. RICHMOND, VA	0.05%
25. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	0.78%	90. CRAIG, VA	0.05%
26. KING WILLIAM, VA	0.76%	91. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.03%
27. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	0.76%	92. GILES, VA	0.02%
28. CALVERT, MD	0.75%	93. CHARLES CITY, VA	0.01%
29. WARREN, VA	0.75%	94. GARRETT, MD	0.00%
30. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	0.68%	95. AMHERST, VA	0.00%
31. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.68%	96. NOTTOWAY, VA	-0.01%
32. BEDFORD, VA	0.66%	97. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	-0.02%
33. HANOVER, VA	0.66%	98. LEE, VA	-0.07%
34. HENRICO, VA	0.64%	99. PULASKI, VA	-0.07%
35. SHENANDOAH, VA	0.62%	100. SURRY, VA	-0.08%
36. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.59%	101. LANCASTER, VA	-0.10%
37. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	0.58%	102. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.10%
38. WICOMICO, MD	0.58%	103. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-0.15%
39. HARFORD, MD	0.53%	104. NORTHAMPTON, VA	-0.15%
40. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	0.52%	105. MATHEWS, VA	-0.17%
41. ARLINGTON, VA	0.52%	106. BLAND, VA	-0.18%
42. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	0.51%	107. PATRICK, VA	-0.20%
43. GLOUCESTER, VA	0.50%	108. GRAYSON, VA	-0.21%
44. AMELIA, VA	0.48%	109. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.21%
45. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	0.48%	110. CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.21%
46. MONTGOMERY, MD	0.47%	111. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.23%
47. APPOMATTOX, VA	0.46%	112. MECKLENBURG, VA	-0.23%
48. CLARKE, VA	0.45%	113. SCOTT, VA	-0.23%
49. FRANKLIN, VA	0.45%	114. TAZEWELL, VA	-0.23%
50. CARROLL, MD	0.45%	115. LUNENBURG, VA	-0.24%
51. WASHINGTON, MD	0.44%	116. HALIFAX, VA	-0.25%
52. CAROLINE, MD	0.43%	117. ALLEGANY, MD	-0.26%
53. WORCESTER, MD	0.43%	118. RUSSELL, VA	-0.27%
54. CECIL, MD	0.43%	119. SUSSEX, VA	-0.27%
55. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.42%	120. SMYTH, VA	-0.28%
56. FLOYD, VA	0.41%	121. DICKENSON, VA	-0.32%
57. TALBOT, MD	0.41%	122. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-0.34%
58. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	0.39%	123. ACCOMACK, VA	-0.34%
59. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	0.37%	124. WISE + NORTON, VA	-0.35%
60. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	0.37%	125. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-0.35%
61. BOTETOURT, VA	0.37%	126. BRUNSWICK, VA	-0.37%
62. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.37%	127. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-0.39%
63. MIDDLESEX, VA	0.36%	128. HIGHLAND, VA	-0.41%
64. MADISON, VA	0.34%	129. BATH, VA	-0.44%
65. CUMBERLAND, VA	0.34%	130. BUCHANAN, VA	-0.73%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 9. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 1970-2020

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	5,180.73		
1. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	769.14	66. CAROLINE, VA	6.08
2. MONTGOMERY, MD	458.60	67. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	5.89
3. BALTIMORE, MD	284.42	68. GREENE, VA	5.73
4. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	274.76	69. FLUVANNA, VA	5.72
5. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	270.60	70. TAZEWELL, VA	5.69
6. LOUDOUN, VA	234.36	71. WYTHE, VA	5.38
7. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	222.18	72. WISE + NORTON, VA	5.17
8. HOWARD, MD	208.08	73. PULASKI, VA	5.00
9. HENRICO, VA	205.67	74. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	4.01
10. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	199.93	75. KENT, MD	3.95
11. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	194.27	76. AMHERST, VA	3.88
12. CHESTERFIELD, VA	168.61	77. FLOYD, VA	3.54
13. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	115.22	78. NELSON, VA	3.21
14. FREDERICK, MD	111.90	79. DORCHESTER, MD	3.12
15. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	87.42	80. SCOTT, VA	3.11
16. ARLINGTON, VA	85.18	81. MIDDLESEX, VA	2.99
17. HARFORD, MD	83.46	82. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	2.87
18. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	67.75	83. MADISON, VA	2.86
19. STAFFORD, VA	65.75	84. KING WILLIAM, VA	2.86
20. HANOVER, VA	60.90	85. LANCASTER, VA	2.83
21. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	55.95	86. CLARKE, VA	2.45
22. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	54.87	87. SOMERSET, MD	2.36
23. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	54.74	88. RUSSELL, VA	2.22
24. CARROLL, MD	53.52	89. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	2.18
25. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	52.55	90. BUCKINGHAM, VA	2.17
26. CHARLES, MD	49.74	91. WESTMORELAND, VA	1.96
27. ST. MARYS, MD	44.88	92. CHARLES CITY, VA	1.82
28. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	40.73	93. PAGE, VA	1.79
29. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	38.05	94. AMELIA, VA	1.74
30. WASHINGTON, MD	35.79	95. APPOMATTOX, VA	1.71
31. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	33.70	96. ESSEX, VA	1.65
32. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	30.77	97. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	1.60
33. CALVERT, MD	28.20	98. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	1.51
34. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	28.07	99. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	1.50
35. WICOMICO, MD	27.29	100. PATRICK, VA	1.39
36. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	25.51	101. LEE, VA	1.08
37. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	24.72	102. SMYTH, VA	1.03
38. FAUQUIER, VA	24.64	103. MATHEWS, VA	1.00
39. CECIL, MD	24.20	104. BLAND, VA	0.90
40. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	24.16	105. CUMBERLAND, VA	0.89
41. GOOCHLAND, VA	22.21	106. RICHMOND, VA	0.71
42. BEDFORD, VA	19.96	107. CRAIG, VA	0.64
43. WORCESTER, MD	19.23	108. SUSSEX, VA	0.52
44. QUEEN ANNES, MD	17.97	109. GRAYSON, VA	0.27
45. CULPEPER, VA	15.90	110. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.26
46. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.11	111. GILES, VA	0.23
47. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	14.09	112. NOTTOWAY, VA	0.12
48. TALBOT, MD	13.71	113. BATH, VA	0.11
49. FRANKLIN, VA	13.27	114. DICKENSON, VA	0.11
50. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.61	115. HIGHLAND, VA	0.00
51. WARREN, VA	11.96	116. MECKLENBURG, VA	-0.28
52. KING GEORGE, VA	11.95	117. CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.51
53. BOTETOURT, VA	11.06	118. NORTHAMPTON, VA	-0.52
54. GLOUCESTER, VA	10.83	119. SURRY, VA	-0.61
55. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	10.61	120. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-0.62
56. POWHATAN, VA	10.37	121. HALIFAX, VA	-0.78
57. LOUISA, VA	10.37	122. LUNENBURG, VA	-1.04
58. GARRETT, MD	10.14	123. BRUNSWICK, VA	-1.22
59. SHENANDOAH, VA	9.38	124. ALLEGANY, MD	-1.64
60. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	9.08	125. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-2.64
61. ORANGE, VA	8.09	126. BUCHANAN, VA	-3.27
62. NEW KENT, VA	7.91	127. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-7.47
63. ACCOMACK, VA	7.78	128. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-9.44
64. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	6.48	129. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-23.54
65. CAROLINE, MD	6.43	130. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-111.32

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 10. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 2020-2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	5,881.43		
1. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	704.73	66. CAROLINE, MD	6.81
2. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	453.58	67. SCOTT, VA	6.66
3. LOUDOUN, VA	432.49	68. FLOYD, VA	6.46
4. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	398.27	69. SHENANDOAH, VA	6.19
5. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	327.42	70. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	5.94
6. MONTGOMERY, MD	274.21	71. GREENE, VA	5.08
7. BALTIMORE, MD	247.92	72. PULASKI, VA	4.75
8. ARLINGTON, VA	194.11	73. SMYTH, VA	4.66
9. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	193.88	74. ACCOMACK, VA	4.17
10. HOWARD, MD	191.68	75. ALLEGANY, MD	4.06
11. STAFFORD, VA	163.41	76. GLOUCESTER, VA	3.92
12. CHESTERFIELD, VA	160.98	77. GARRETT, MD	3.82
13. HENRICO, VA	141.40	78. FLUVANNA, VA	3.54
14. FREDERICK, MD	138.96	79. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	3.49
15. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	138.52	80. PAGE, VA	3.42
16. HARFORD, MD	128.93	81. WYTHE, VA	3.28
17. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	98.24	82. KING WILLIAM, VA	3.08
18. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	76.52	83. NELSON, VA	2.95
19. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	75.71	84. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	2.75
20. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	66.03	85. SOMERSET, MD	2.59
21. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	57.51	86. MECKLENBURG, VA	2.56
22. ST. MARYS, MD	53.38	87. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	2.44
23. CARROLL, MD	51.89	88. SUSSEX, VA	2.41
24. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	49.22	89. KENT, MD	2.38
25. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	47.94	90. CHARLES CITY, VA	2.37
26. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	47.20	91. HALIFAX, VA	2.35
27. HANOVER, VA	46.35	92. NOTTOWAY, VA	2.34
28. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	43.39	93. CLARKE, VA	2.30
29. CHARLES, MD	41.38	94. RUSSELL, VA	2.27
30. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	40.63	95. MIDDLESEX, VA	2.19
31. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	37.89	96. GRAYSON, VA	2.15
32. WASHINGTON, MD	37.59	97. APPOMATTOX, VA	2.13
33. GOOCHLAND, VA	37.15	98. MADISON, VA	2.12
34. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	36.37	99. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	1.96
35. CECIL, MD	27.64	100. SURRY, VA	1.87
36. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	27.48	101. WESTMORELAND, VA	1.68
37. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	27.32	102. LANCASTER, VA	1.62
38. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	26.09	103. CUMBERLAND, VA	1.38
39. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	25.56	104. ESSEX, VA	1.32
40. WICOMICO, MD	24.43	105. DICKENSON, VA	1.31
41. QUEEN ANNES, MD	23.62	106. LUNENBURG, VA	1.24
42. FAUQUIER, VA	23.18	107. AMHERST, VA	1.12
43. POWHATAN, VA	22.43	108. PATRICK, VA	1.11
44. BEDFORD, VA	21.13	109. AMELIA, VA	1.07
45. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	20.97	110. RICHMOND, VA	1.04
46. WORCESTER, MD	17.49	111. BUCHANAN, VA	1.03
47. CALVERT, MD	15.45	112. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	1.03
48. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.70	113. WISE + NORTON, VA	1.01
49. KING GEORGE, VA	14.32	114. CHARLOTTE, VA	0.93
50. NEW KENT, VA	14.05	115. BLAND, VA	0.93
51. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.78	116. CRAIG, VA	0.92
52. LOUISA, VA	13.64	117. BATH, VA	0.86
53. TALBOT, MD	12.70	118. BUCKINGHAM, VA	0.84
54. CULPEPER, VA	12.28	119. GILES, VA	0.83
55. BOTETOURT, VA	11.91	120. TAZEWELL, VA	0.79
56. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	11.55	121. MATHEWS, VA	0.69
57. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	10.45	122. LEE, VA	0.56
58. WARREN, VA	9.56	123. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.56
59. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	9.40	124. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.39
60. FRANKLIN, VA	9.34	125. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.32
61. ORANGE, VA	8.45	126. DORCHESTER, MD	0.28
62. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	8.14	127. BRUNSWICK, VA	0.22
63. CAROLINE, VA	7.84	128. HIGHLAND, VA	0.19
64. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	7.29	129. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	0.19
65. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	7.28	130. NORTHAMPTON, VA	0.15

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 11. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	1.54%		
1. STAFFORD, VA	6.05%	66. LANCASTER, VA	1.07%
2. LOUDOUN, VA	5.68%	67. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	1.06%
3. HOWARD, MD	4.77%	68. SCOTT, VA	1.04%
4. GOOCHLAND, VA	4.74%	69. ACCOMACK, VA	1.04%
5. CHESTERFIELD, VA	4.10%	70. AMELIA, VA	0.94%
6. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	4.10%	71. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.93%
7. GREENE, VA	4.02%	72. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.93%
8. HANOVER, VA	3.91%	73. CUMBERLAND, VA	0.93%
9. NEW KENT, VA	3.77%	74. WYTHE, VA	0.91%
10. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	3.71%	75. CLARKE, VA	0.90%
11. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	3.69%	76. ARLINGTON, VA	0.90%
12. POWHATAN, VA	3.64%	77. KENT, MD	0.87%
13. HENRICO, VA	3.52%	78. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.86%
14. CALVERT, MD	3.47%	79. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	0.85%
15. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	3.38%	80. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.85%
16. FREDERICK, MD	2.98%	81. AMHERST, VA	0.83%
17. CHARLES, MD	2.89%	82. WESTMORELAND, VA	0.82%
18. GLOUCESTER, VA	2.86%	83. MATHEWS, VA	0.82%
19. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	2.83%	84. BLAND, VA	0.81%
20. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	2.66%	85. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.80%
21. FLUVANNA, VA	2.64%	86. ESSEX, VA	0.80%
22. QUEEN ANNES, MD	2.64%	87. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.76%
23. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	2.62%	88. APPOMATTOX, VA	0.76%
24. KING GEORGE, VA	2.61%	89. TAZEWELL, VA	0.74%
25. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	2.47%	90. PULASKI, VA	0.72%
26. CHARLES CITY, VA	2.46%	91. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	0.68%
27. ST. MARYS, MD	2.44%	92. WISE + NORTON, VA	0.67%
28. BOTETOURT, VA	2.40%	93. SOMERSET, MD	0.60%
29. LOUISA, VA	2.34%	94. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.55%
30. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	2.28%	95. RUSSELL, VA	0.52%
31. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	2.25%	96. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	0.51%
32. FAUQUIER, VA	2.23%	97. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	0.51%
33. CARROLL, MD	2.20%	98. PAGE, VA	0.48%
34. CULPEPER, VA	2.20%	99. PATRICK, VA	0.47%
35. MONTGOMERY, MD	2.19%	100. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.47%
36. HARFORD, MD	2.13%	101. DORCHESTER, MD	0.41%
37. WARREN, VA	2.10%	102. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.40%
38. BEDFORD, VA	2.09%	103. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.40%
39. CAROLINE, VA	2.01%	104. RICHMOND, VA	0.38%
40. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	1.98%	105. LEE, VA	0.34%
41. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.89%	106. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.29%
42. GARRETT, MD	1.86%	107. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.28%
43. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	1.75%	108. SUSSEX, VA	0.24%
44. MIDDLESEX, VA	1.74%	109. SMYTH, VA	0.14%
45. FRANKLIN, VA	1.73%	110. GRAYSON, VA	0.10%
46. WORCESTER, MD	1.73%	111. BATH, VA	0.09%
47. FLOYD, VA	1.65%	112. GILES, VA	0.07%
48. BALTIMORE, MD	1.64%	113. DICKENSON, VA	0.05%
49. ORANGE, VA	1.60%	114. NOTTOWAY, VA	0.03%
50. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	1.58%	115. HIGHLAND, VA	0.00%
51. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	1.56%	116. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	-0.03%
52. CECIL, MD	1.55%	117. MECKLENBURG, VA	-0.04%
53. TALBOT, MD	1.48%	118. ALLEGANY, MD	-0.09%
54. NELSON, VA	1.41%	119. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.09%
55. MADISON, VA	1.35%	120. HALIFAX, VA	-0.10%
56. WICOMICO, MD	1.30%	121. NORTHAMPTON, VA	-0.16%
57. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.29%	122. CHARLOTTE, VA	-0.21%
58. KING WILLIAM, VA	1.25%	123. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	-0.24%
59. SHENANDOAH, VA	1.24%	124. SURRY, VA	-0.37%
60. WASHINGTON, MD	1.18%	125. BRUNSWICK, VA	-0.42%
61. CAROLINE, MD	1.17%	126. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	-0.43%
62. CRAIG, VA	1.16%	127. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	-0.47%
63. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	1.14%	128. LUNENBURG, VA	-0.47%
64. BUCKINGHAM, VA	1.13%	129. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	-0.50%
65. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.09%	130. BUCHANAN, VA	-0.74%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 12. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	1.19%		
1. STAFFORD, VA	3.07%	66. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.84%
2. POWHATAN, VA	2.61%	67. MONTGOMERY, MD	0.84%
3. LOUDOUN, VA	2.54%	68. APPOMATTOX, VA	0.83%
4. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	2.37%	69. GRAYSON, VA	0.83%
5. GOOCHLAND, VA	2.32%	70. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.79%
6. NEW KENT, VA	2.31%	71. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.78%
7. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.83%	72. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	0.78%
8. FLOYD, VA	1.78%	73. MADISON, VA	0.78%
9. HARFORD, MD	1.76%	74. BLAND, VA	0.74%
10. QUEEN ANNES, MD	1.69%	75. CLARKE, VA	0.73%
11. FREDERICK, MD	1.69%	76. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.73%
12. CHARLES CITY, VA	1.64%	77. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	0.73%
13. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	1.64%	78. BATH, VA	0.72%
14. LOUISA, VA	1.62%	79. NOTTOWAY, VA	0.69%
15. SCOTT, VA	1.57%	80. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.69%
16. KING GEORGE, VA	1.57%	81. LUNENBURG, VA	0.69%
17. ST. MARYS, MD	1.53%	82. SMYTH, VA	0.67%
18. HOWARD, MD	1.52%	83. SHENANDOAH, VA	0.66%
19. CHESTERFIELD, VA	1.52%	84. DICKENSON, VA	0.66%
20. ARLINGTON, VA	1.51%	85. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	0.63%
21. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	1.50%	86. WESTMORELAND, VA	0.63%
22. CAROLINE, VA	1.50%	87. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	0.63%
23. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	1.46%	88. PULASKI, VA	0.63%
24. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	1.43%	89. SOMERSET, MD	0.63%
25. GREENE, VA	1.43%	90. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.62%
26. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	1.42%	91. GLOUCESTER, VA	0.61%
27. BOTETOURT, VA	1.41%	92. ESSEX, VA	0.59%
28. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	1.31%	93. RICHMOND, VA	0.57%
29. BEDFORD, VA	1.31%	94. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.56%
30. HANOVER, VA	1.26%	95. LANCASTER, VA	0.53%
31. CARROLL, MD	1.25%	96. RUSSELL, VA	0.52%
32. CHARLES, MD	1.23%	97. MATHEWS, VA	0.52%
33. FAUQUIER, VA	1.23%	98. AMELIA, VA	0.52%
34. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	1.23%	99. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.51%
35. CRAIG, VA	1.22%	100. GARRETT, MD	0.51%
36. SURRY, VA	1.20%	101. WYTHE, VA	0.50%
37. CECIL, MD	1.20%	102. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.50%
38. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	1.19%	103. ACCOMACK, VA	0.49%
39. ORANGE, VA	1.14%	104. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.49%
40. CUMBERLAND, VA	1.14%	105. KENT, MD	0.48%
41. HENRICO, VA	1.13%	106. CHARLOTTE, VA	0.46%
42. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	1.12%	107. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.45%
43. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.10%	108. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	0.44%
44. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	1.06%	109. MECKLENBURG, VA	0.39%
45. WORCESTER, MD	1.06%	110. PATRICK, VA	0.39%
46. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.05%	111. BUCKINGHAM, VA	0.39%
47. SUSSEX, VA	1.05%	112. HIGHLAND, VA	0.37%
48. WARREN, VA	1.05%	113. HALIFAX, VA	0.35%
49. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	1.05%	114. BUCHANAN, VA	0.33%
50. CULPEPER, VA	1.04%	115. GILES, VA	0.30%
51. KING WILLIAM, VA	1.02%	116. ALLEGANY, MD	0.28%
52. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	1.00%	117. AMHERST, VA	0.23%
53. BALTIMORE, MD	0.99%	118. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.22%
54. TALBOT, MD	0.99%	119. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	0.21%
55. CAROLINE, MD	0.96%	120. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.20%
56. WASHINGTON, MD	0.96%	121. LEE, VA	0.20%
57. NELSON, VA	0.95%	122. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.16%
58. FLUVANNA, VA	0.93%	123. WISE + NORTON, VA	0.14%
59. CALVERT, MD	0.93%	124. TAZEWELL, VA	0.11%
60. WICOMICO, MD	0.89%	125. BRUNSWICK, VA	0.11%
61. MIDDLESEX, VA	0.88%	126. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.09%
62. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.87%	127. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	0.08%
63. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	0.86%	128. NORTHAMPTON, VA	0.06%
64. PAGE, VA	0.86%	129. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	0.05%
65. FRANKLIN, VA	0.85%	130. DORCHESTER, MD	0.04%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 13. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1970

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	$23,066		
1. ARLINGTON, VA	$38,523	66. GOOCHLAND, VA	$16,018
2. MONTGOMERY, MD	$36,306	67. LANCASTER, VA	$15,982
3. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$32,851	68. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	$15,845
4. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	$31,503	69. BOTETOURT, VA	$15,765
5. HOWARD, MD	$28,789	70. PULASKI, VA	$15,442
6. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	$27,957	71. NOTTOWAY, VA	$15,442
7. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	$26,282	72. APPOMATTOX, VA	$15,373
8. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	$25,677	73. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	$15,272
9. LOUDOUN, VA	$25,404	74. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	$15,252
10. BALTIMORE, MD	$25,338	75. PAGE, VA	$15,031
11. KING GEORGE, VA	$23,835	76. MADISON, VA	$15,004
12. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	$23,766	77. TAZEWELL, VA	$14,982
13. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	$23,382	78. CAROLINE, VA	$14,942
14. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	$22,847	79. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	$14,863
15. HENRICO, VA	$22,766	80. GILES, VA	$14,646
16. CHESTERFIELD, VA	$22,551	81. LOUISA, VA	$14,584
17. TALBOT, MD	$22,467	82. RICHMOND, VA	$14,522
18. CHARLES, MD	$22,270	83. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	$14,471
19. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	$22,238	84. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	$14,458
20. HARFORD, MD	$22,209	85. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	$14,402
21. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$22,150	86. WISE + NORTON, VA	$14,388
22. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$21,871	87. FLUVANNA, VA	$14,310
23. ST. MARYS, MD	$21,645	88. BATH, VA	$14,295
24. FAUQUIER, VA	$21,426	89. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	$14,278
25. QUEEN ANNES, MD	$21,333	90. FRANKLIN, VA	$14,249
26. FREDERICK, MD	$21,194	91. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	$14,242
27. CARROLL, MD	$21,127	92. WYTHE, VA	$14,163
28. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	$20,996	93. SOMERSET, MD	$14,066
29. STAFFORD, VA	$20,895	94. MIDDLESEX, VA	$13,989
30. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$20,740	95. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	$13,972
31. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$20,622	96. FLOYD, VA	$13,903
32. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	$20,490	97. ACCOMACK, VA	$13,892
33. CALVERT, MD	$20,427	98. KING AND QUEEN, VA	$13,853
34. HANOVER, VA	$20,361	99. HALIFAX, VA	$13,828
35. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	$20,271	100. POWHATAN, VA	$13,762
36. CECIL, MD	$19,912	101. WESTMORELAND, VA	$13,756
37. CLARKE, VA	$19,897	102. CRAIG, VA	$13,655
38. WICOMICO, MD	$19,816	103. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	$13,620
39. GLOUCESTER, VA	$19,732	104. PATRICK, VA	$13,613
40. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$19,385	105. AMHERST, VA	$13,499
41. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	$19,348	106. SMYTH, VA	$13,498
42. WASHINGTON, MD	$19,193	107. ESSEX, VA	$13,483
43. ORANGE, VA	$19,052	108. AMELIA, VA	$13,417
44. KENT, MD	$19,037	109. SUSSEX, VA	$13,384
45. WORCESTER, MD	$18,865	110. DICKENSON, VA	$13,286
46. WARREN, VA	$18,434	111. BUCHANAN, VA	$13,205
47. DORCHESTER, MD	$18,305	112. MECKLENBURG, VA	$13,178
48. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$18,101	113. NORTHAMPTON, VA	$13,149
49. CAROLINE, MD	$17,936	114. BRUNSWICK, VA	$13,110
50. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$17,694	115. GARRETT, MD	$13,095
51. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$17,640	116. CHARLOTTE, VA	$13,012
52. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	$17,602	117. LUNENBURG, VA	$13,001
53. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	$17,599	118. SURRY, VA	$12,844
54. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	$17,596	119. CHARLES CITY, VA	$12,821
55. KING WILLIAM, VA	$17,530	120. NELSON, VA	$12,781
56. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	$17,523	121. CUMBERLAND, VA	$12,756
57. ALLEGANY, MD	$17,464	122. GREENE, VA	$12,512
58. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	$17,412	123. SCOTT, VA	$12,448
59. NEW KENT, VA	$16,884	124. HIGHLAND, VA	$12,340
60. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	$16,868	125. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	$12,273
61. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	$16,715	126. RUSSELL, VA	$12,057
62. CULPEPER, VA	$16,601	127. GRAYSON, VA	$11,597
63. BEDFORD, VA	$16,475	128. BLAND, VA	$11,239
64. MATHEWS, VA	$16,119	129. BUCKINGHAM, VA	$10,836
65. SHENANDOAH, VA	$16,072	130. LEE, VA	$10,167

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 14. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1990

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	$36,888		
1. MONTGOMERY, MD	$53,975	66. POWHATAN, VA	$27,621
2. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$53,044	67. DORCHESTER, MD	$27,551
3. ARLINGTON, VA	$52,951	68. BATH, VA	$27,478
4. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	$52,387	69. FLUVANNA, VA	$27,319
5. HOWARD, MD	$47,335	70. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	$27,219
6. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	$43,692	71. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	$26,995
7. LOUDOUN, VA	$43,063	72. SHENANDOAH, VA	$26,957
8. TALBOT, MD	$40,926	73. BOTETOURT, VA	$26,778
9. FAUQUIER, VA	$40,789	74. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$26,730
10. HENRICO, VA	$40,695	75. KING AND QUEEN, VA	$26,335
11. BALTIMORE, MD	$40,390	76. SURRY, VA	$26,183
12. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	$38,849	77. AMELIA, VA	$26,160
13. GOOCHLAND, VA	$38,787	78. LOUISA, VA	$26,098
14. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	$38,005	79. CHARLES CITY, VA	$25,835
15. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$38,003	80. ALLEGANY, MD	$25,754
16. CHESTERFIELD, VA	$37,411	81. SUSSEX, VA	$25,745
17. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	$37,238	82. ESSEX, VA	$25,650
18. CALVERT, MD	$37,169	83. CAROLINE, VA	$25,616
19. QUEEN ANNES, MD	$36,726	84. HIGHLAND, VA	$25,439
20. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	$36,508	85. WESTMORELAND, VA	$25,328
21. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	$36,376	86. GREENE, VA	$25,322
22. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	$36,287	87. RICHMOND, VA	$25,295
23. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	$35,970	88. CAROLINE, MD	$25,280
24. CARROLL, MD	$35,647	89. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	$25,269
25. CHARLES, MD	$35,521	90. GILES, VA	$25,093
26. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	$35,078	91. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	$25,023
27. LANCASTER, VA	$35,010	92. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	$24,845
28. HANOVER, VA	$34,781	93. APPOMATTOX, VA	$24,817
29. HARFORD, MD	$34,657	94. FRANKLIN, VA	$24,728
30. FREDERICK, MD	$34,551	95. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	$24,611
31. KING GEORGE, VA	$33,865	96. MECKLENBURG, VA	$24,568
32. WORCESTER, MD	$33,685	97. ACCOMACK, VA	$24,524
33. MATHEWS, VA	$32,845	98. WYTHE, VA	$24,406
34. STAFFORD, VA	$32,510	99. WISE + NORTON, VA	$24,265
35. KENT, MD	$32,380	100. NORTHAMPTON, VA	$24,187
36. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	$32,224	101. NOTTOWAY, VA	$23,947
37. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$31,938	102. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	$23,913
38. KING WILLIAM, VA	$31,293	103. PATRICK, VA	$23,767
39. CECIL, MD	$31,138	104. CUMBERLAND, VA	$23,737
40. NEW KENT, VA	$31,075	105. NELSON, VA	$23,710
41. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	$31,064	106. CRAIG, VA	$23,640
42. CULPEPER, VA	$31,001	107. BUCHANAN, VA	$23,636
43. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	$30,652	108. SMYTH, VA	$23,607
44. ST. MARYS, MD	$30,565	109. TAZEWELL, VA	$23,554
45. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	$30,382	110. PULASKI, VA	$23,452
46. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$30,259	111. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	$23,327
47. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	$29,910	112. AMHERST, VA	$23,316
48. MIDDLESEX, VA	$29,468	113. HALIFAX, VA	$23,112
49. BEDFORD, VA	$29,463	114. GARRETT, MD	$22,926
50. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	$29,431	115. PAGE, VA	$22,878
51. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	$29,425	116. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	$22,803
52. CLARKE, VA	$29,362	117. FLOYD, VA	$22,465
53. GLOUCESTER, VA	$29,197	118. MADISON, VA	$22,436
54. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$29,183	119. LUNENBURG, VA	$21,988
55. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	$29,124	120. SOMERSET, MD	$21,540
56. WICOMICO, MD	$28,982	121. BLAND, VA	$21,507
57. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	$28,959	122. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	$21,194
58. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$28,303	123. CHARLOTTE, VA	$21,117
59. ORANGE, VA	$28,300	124. GRAYSON, VA	$21,103
60. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	$28,237	125. BUCKINGHAM, VA	$21,080
61. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$27,997	126. SCOTT, VA	$20,890
62. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	$27,907	127. RUSSELL, VA	$20,616
63. WASHINGTON, MD	$27,837	128. BRUNSWICK, VA	$20,420
64. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	$27,806	129. DICKENSON, VA	$20,172
65. WARREN, VA	$27,725	130. LEE, VA	$19,314

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 15. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2020

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	$61,192		
1. GOOCHLAND, VA	$95,509	66. WASHINGTON, MD	$47,009
2. ARLINGTON, VA	$93,415	67. GARRETT, MD	$46,822
3. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$86,973	68. FLUVANNA, VA	$46,192
4. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	$85,733	69. WESTMORELAND, VA	$45,958
5. NEW KENT, VA	$84,632	70. CAROLINE, MD	$45,740
6. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	$84,374	71. ESSEX, VA	$45,735
7. LOUDOUN, VA	$81,603	72. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	$45,360
8. MONTGOMERY, MD	$81,585	73. CAROLINE, VA	$45,153
9. HOWARD, MD	$77,699	74. FRANKLIN, VA	$45,072
10. TALBOT, MD	$75,139	75. LOUISA, VA	$44,586
11. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	$72,626	76. SURRY, VA	$44,359
12. FAUQUIER, VA	$70,982	77. GREENE, VA	$44,127
13. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	$68,990	78. AMELIA, VA	$43,994
14. QUEEN ANNES, MD	$67,960	79. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$43,541
15. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	$67,798	80. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	$43,505
16. BATH, VA	$66,663	81. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$43,148
17. HENRICO, VA	$66,088	82. ALLEGANY, MD	$43,119
18. CLARKE, VA	$66,000	83. HIGHLAND, VA	$42,376
19. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	$64,371	84. FLOYD, VA	$41,703
20. CALVERT, MD	$64,125	85. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	$41,683
21. FREDERICK, MD	$62,589	86. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	$41,426
22. CARROLL, MD	$62,240	87. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$41,281
23. HANOVER, VA	$62,205	88. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$41,135
24. LANCASTER, VA	$61,178	89. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	$41,109
25. BALTIMORE, MD	$61,012	90. CRAIG, VA	$41,092
26. KENT, MD	$60,242	91. WICOMICO, MD	$41,045
27. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$59,848	92. GILES, VA	$40,944
28. ST. MARYS, MD	$59,686	93. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	$40,839
29. HARFORD, MD	$59,389	94. PULASKI, VA	$40,657
30. MATHEWS, VA	$59,120	95. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$40,088
31. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	$58,437	96. PAGE, VA	$40,080
32. POWHATAN, VA	$58,219	97. APPOMATTOX, VA	$40,071
33. CHARLES, MD	$57,281	98. RICHMOND, VA	$40,049
34. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$56,953	99. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	$40,006
35. NORTHAMPTON, VA	$56,834	100. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	$39,988
36. STAFFORD, VA	$56,556	101. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	$39,816
37. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	$56,480	102. MECKLENBURG, VA	$39,490
38. WORCESTER, MD	$56,410	103. AMHERST, VA	$39,178
39. KING GEORGE, VA	$56,327	104. CUMBERLAND, VA	$38,997
40. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	$55,954	105. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	$38,804
41. CHESTERFIELD, VA	$55,711	106. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	$38,496
42. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	$55,369	107. TAZEWELL, VA	$38,494
43. NELSON, VA	$54,723	108. SMYTH, VA	$38,416
44. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	$53,777	109. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	$38,331
45. ORANGE, VA	$53,109	110. BUCHANAN, VA	$37,874
46. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	$52,889	111. HALIFAX, VA	$37,778
47. MIDDLESEX, VA	$52,872	112. WYTHE, VA	$37,763
48. BOTETOURT, VA	$52,655	113. CHARLOTTE, VA	$37,620
49. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$52,327	114. BLAND, VA	$37,386
50. CHARLES CITY, VA	$51,788	115. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	$36,018
51. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	$51,726	116. DICKENSON, VA	$35,485
52. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	$50,823	117. WISE + NORTON, VA	$35,467
53. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$50,821	118. RUSSELL, VA	$35,411
54. CECIL, MD	$50,454	119. NOTTOWAY, VA	$35,346
55. GLOUCESTER, VA	$49,926	120. BRUNSWICK, VA	$35,052
56. CULPEPER, VA	$49,160	121. LUNENBURG, VA	$34,770
57. MADISON, VA	$49,097	122. PATRICK, VA	$34,681
58. KING AND QUEEN, VA	$48,890	123. SCOTT, VA	$34,182
59. WARREN, VA	$48,687	124. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	$34,168
60. ACCOMACK, VA	$48,662	125. GRAYSON, VA	$33,507
61. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	$47,970	126. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	$33,494
62. BEDFORD, VA	$47,873	127. LEE, VA	$33,329
63. KING WILLIAM, VA	$47,493	128. SUSSEX, VA	$33,100
64. DORCHESTER, MD	$47,137	129. BUCKINGHAM, VA	$32,027
65. SHENANDOAH, VA	$47,102	130. SOMERSET, MD	$31,086

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 16. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	$103,741
1. ARLINGTON, VA	$183,702
2. GOOCHLAND, VA	$178,217
3. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	$159,574
4. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$144,271
5. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	$137,482
6. HOWARD, MD	$130,294
7. NEW KENT, VA	$128,863
8. STAFFORD, VA	$126,723
9. MONTGOMERY, MD	$124,098
10. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	$123,426
11. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	$123,191
12. TALBOT, MD	$122,564
13. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	$121,047
14. LOUDOUN, VA	$116,620
15. POWHATAN, VA	$114,823
16. HARFORD, MD	$114,383
17. BATH, VA	$113,890
18. FAUQUIER, VA	$113,867
19. HENRICO, VA	$110,972
20. CHARLES CITY, VA	$110,883
21. ST. MARYS, MD	$110,834
22. QUEEN ANNES, MD	$109,581
23. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	$105,244
24. BALTIMORE, MD	$104,966
25. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	$104,801
26. CLARKE, VA	$104,012
27. MATHEWS, VA	$102,591
28. CARROLL, MD	$102,534
29. LANCASTER, VA	$102,201
30. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$100,225
31. HANOVER, VA	$98,284
32. FREDERICK, MD	$98,035
33. KENT, MD	$94,878
34. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$92,181
35. BOTETOURT, VA	$91,859
36. WORCESTER, MD	$90,849
37. NELSON, VA	$90,292
38. CALVERT, MD	$90,243
39. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	$89,872
40. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$88,937
41. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	$88,106
42. MIDDLESEX, VA	$87,861
43. CECIL, MD	$86,770
44. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	$86,514
45. CHESTERFIELD, VA	$86,277
46. KING GEORGE, VA	$86,078
47. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	$85,406
48. SURRY, VA	$83,724
49. FLOYD, VA	$83,603
50. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	$83,357
51. MADISON, VA	$83,337
52. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	$82,564
53. ACCOMACK, VA	$81,571
54. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	$81,106
55. BEDFORD, VA	$81,048
56. NORTHAMPTON, VA	$80,525
57. CHARLES, MD	$80,412
58. KING AND QUEEN, VA	$79,335
59. CRAIG, VA	$79,046
60. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$77,420
61. CAROLINE, MD	$77,264
62. ORANGE, VA	$76,358
63. WARREN, VA	$76,189
64. GARRETT, MD	$76,157
65. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	$74,856
66. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	$74,469
67. HIGHLAND, VA	$73,387
68. SCOTT, VA	$73,212
69. WASHINGTON, MD	$72,488
70. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$72,451
71. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$72,450
72. LOUISA, VA	$71,968
73. GLOUCESTER, VA	$71,795
74. GREENE, VA	$71,568
75. DORCHESTER, MD	$71,401
76. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	$71,159
77. ALLEGANY, MD	$71,045
78. HALIFAX, VA	$70,953
79. ESSEX, VA	$70,440
80. CULPEPER, VA	$70,002
81. WESTMORELAND, VA	$69,349
82. SMYTH, VA	$69,051
83. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$68,871
84. FRANKLIN, VA	$68,712
85. CAROLINE, VA	$68,217
86. SHENANDOAH, VA	$68,115
87. BLAND, VA	$68,084
88. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	$68,079
89. MECKLENBURG, VA	$67,958
90. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$66,927
91. SUSSEX, VA	$66,504
92. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	$66,199
93. GRAYSON, VA	$66,159
94. CUMBERLAND, VA	$65,560
95. WICOMICO, MD	$65,459
96. FLUVANNA, VA	$65,219
97. RICHMOND, VA	$65,210
98. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	$65,179
99. BUCHANAN, VA	$65,114
100. PAGE, VA	$64,994
101. KING WILLIAM, VA	$64,551
102. RUSSELL, VA	$64,121
103. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	$64,087
104. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	$63,796
105. DICKENSON, VA	$63,769
106. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	$63,695
107. NOTTOWAY, VA	$63,631
108. GILES, VA	$63,624
109. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	$63,578
110. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	$63,476
111. CHARLOTTE, VA	$63,302
112. PULASKI, VA	$63,262
113. LUNENBURG, VA	$63,047
114. TAZEWELL, VA	$62,544
115. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	$61,763
116. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	$61,329
117. APPOMATTOX, VA	$61,058
118. WYTHE, VA	$61,043
119. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	$60,101
120. AMELIA, VA	$59,913
121. BRUNSWICK, VA	$59,267
122. AMHERST, VA	$58,625
123. WISE + NORTON, VA	$58,003
124. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	$57,834
125. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	$56,115
126. PATRICK, VA	$56,008
127. LEE, VA	$54,629
128. SOMERSET, MD	$53,960
129. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	$48,901
130. BUCKINGHAM, VA	$48,842

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 17. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	1.25%			
1.	ARLINGTON, VA	3.61%	66.	AMELIA, VA	0.47%
2.	MONTGOMERY, MD	3.05%	67.	LANCASTER, VA	0.46%
3.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	3.01%	68.	TALBOT, MD	0.46%
4.	SURRY, VA	2.53%	69.	LUNENBURG, VA	0.45%
5.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	2.42%	70.	CHARLOTTE, VA	0.45%
6.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	2.22%	71.	FRANKLIN, VA	0.44%
7.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	2.21%	72.	HANOVER, VA	0.43%
8.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	2.10%	73.	ESSEX, VA	0.42%
9.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	2.07%	74.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	0.40%
10.	ST. MARYS, MD	1.62%	75.	AMHERST, VA	0.40%
11.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.61%	76.	WASHINGTON, MD	0.38%
12.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.50%	77.	ALLEGANY, MD	0.37%
13.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	1.49%	78.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.37%
14.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	1.49%	79.	BLAND, VA	0.37%
15.	MADISON, VA	1.44%	80.	BUCHANAN, VA	0.36%
16.	CALVERT, MD	1.39%	81.	NELSON, VA	0.35%
17.	LOUDOUN, VA	1.39%	82.	FAUQUIER, VA	0.35%
18.	KENT, MD	1.37%	83.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.35%
19.	CAROLINE, MD	1.33%	84.	ORANGE, VA	0.34%
20.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	1.31%	85.	FLUVANNA, VA	0.33%
21.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.30%	86.	GILES, VA	0.31%
22.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.29%	87.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.31%
23.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	1.21%	88.	BATH, VA	0.31%
24.	WORCESTER, MD	1.13%	89.	MECKLENBURG, VA	0.31%
25.	DORCHESTER, MD	1.09%	90.	RICHMOND, VA	0.31%
26.	STAFFORD, VA	1.08%	91.	TAZEWELL, VA	0.31%
27.	CRAIG, VA	1.02%	92.	GARRETT, MD	0.31%
28.	HOWARD, MD	0.99%	93.	RUSSELL, VA	0.29%
29.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	0.92%	94.	BOTETOURT, VA	0.29%
30.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	0.88%	95.	LEE, VA	0.28%
31.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.86%	96.	SCOTT, VA	0.26%
32.	CUMBERLAND, VA	0.82%	97.	FLOYD, VA	0.24%
33.	CHARLES, MD	0.81%	98.	PAGE, VA	0.21%
34.	BALTIMORE, MD	0.81%	99.	NOTTOWAY, VA	0.20%
35.	ACCOMACK, VA	0.81%	100.	GRAYSON, VA	0.19%
36.	WICOMICO, MD	0.81%	101.	SMYTH, VA	0.19%
37.	HARFORD, MD	0.81%	102.	PULASKI, VA	0.17%
38.	HENRICO, VA	0.80%	103.	CLARKE, VA	0.16%
39.	KING GEORGE, VA	0.77%	104.	POWHATAN, VA	0.13%
40.	CECIL, MD	0.73%	105.	MIDDLESEX, VA	0.13%
41.	GOOCHLAND, VA	0.73%	106.	WYTHE, VA	0.13%
42.	LOUISA, VA	0.72%	107.	MATHEWS, VA	0.12%
43.	WARREN, VA	0.71%	108.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	0.11%
44.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.70%	109.	HIGHLAND, VA	0.08%
45.	SOMERSET, MD	0.68%	110.	BEDFORD, VA	0.00%
46.	NEW KENT, VA	0.68%	111.	HALIFAX, VA	0.00%
47.	BRUNSWICK, VA	0.65%	112.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	0.00%
48.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	0.64%	113.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	0.00%
49.	CAROLINE, VA	0.61%	114.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.00%
50.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.60%	115.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.00%
51.	PATRICK, VA	0.58%	116.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.00%
52.	GREENE, VA	0.57%	117.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	0.00%
53.	CARROLL, MD	0.57%	118.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	0.00%
54.	GLOUCESTER, VA	0.55%	119.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.00%
55.	SUSSEX, VA	0.52%	120.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	0.00%
56.	CULPEPER, VA	0.52%	121.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	0.00%
57.	KING WILLIAM, VA	0.51%	122.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	0.00%
58.	FREDERICK, MD	0.51%	123.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	0.00%
59.	SHENANDOAH, VA	0.50%	124.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	0.00%
60.	APPOMATTOX, VA	0.50%	125.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.00%
61.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.50%	126.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	0.00%
62.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	0.50%	127.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.00%
63.	WESTMORELAND, VA	0.49%	128.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	0.00%
64.	CHARLES CITY, VA	0.48%	129.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.00%
65.	DICKENSON, VA	0.48%	130.	WISE + NORTON, VA	0.00%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 18. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	2.75%		
1. ARLINGTON, VA	13.59%	66. WESTMORELAND, VA	0.56%
2. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	9.78%	67. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	0.56%
3. MONTGOMERY, MD	7.43%	68. ORANGE, VA	0.55%
4. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	6.40%	69. DORCHESTER, MD	0.55%
5. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	5.43%	70. HALIFAX, VA	0.53%
6. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	4.70%	71. LUNENBURG, VA	0.52%
7. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	4.14%	72. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	0.52%
8. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	3.11%	73. KING WILLIAM, VA	0.52%
9. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	2.91%	74. CUMBERLAND, VA	0.51%
10. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	2.82%	75. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	0.51%
11. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	2.81%	76. QUEEN ANNES, MD	0.50%
12. LOUDOUN, VA	2.55%	77. FLUVANNA, VA	0.50%
13. KENT, MD	2.48%	78. TALBOT, MD	0.50%
14. STAFFORD, VA	2.07%	79. BOTETOURT, VA	0.50%
15. HOWARD, MD	1.99%	80. GREENE, VA	0.49%
16. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.97%	81. HANOVER, VA	0.49%
17. NORTHAMPTON, VA	1.93%	82. CAROLINE, VA	0.48%
18. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	1.68%	83. LOUISA, VA	0.45%
19. CHARLES, MD	1.67%	84. GRAYSON, VA	0.45%
20. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	1.60%	85. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	0.45%
21. ST. MARYS, MD	1.55%	86. LEE, VA	0.45%
22. HARFORD, MD	1.53%	87. FLOYD, VA	0.44%
23. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	1.46%	88. PAGE, VA	0.44%
24. ACCOMACK, VA	1.41%	89. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	0.41%
25. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.28%	90. PULASKI, VA	0.41%
26. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	1.25%	91. NOTTOWAY, VA	0.41%
27. FAUQUIER, VA	1.22%	92. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	0.40%
28. CHESTERFIELD, VA	1.22%	93. ALLEGANY, MD	0.40%
29. BALTIMORE, MD	1.18%	94. MATHEWS, VA	0.37%
30. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	1.16%	95. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	0.37%
31. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	1.15%	96. BEDFORD, VA	0.36%
32. FREDERICK, MD	1.14%	97. AMELIA, VA	0.35%
33. KING GEORGE, VA	1.08%	98. GARRETT, MD	0.35%
34. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	1.08%	99. MECKLENBURG, VA	0.35%
35. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	1.05%	100. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	0.32%
36. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	1.05%	101. SMYTH, VA	0.31%
37. HENRICO, VA	1.00%	102. FRANKLIN, VA	0.31%
38. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.94%	103. GILES, VA	0.31%
39. SOMERSET, MD	0.94%	104. LANCASTER, VA	0.30%
40. CALVERT, MD	0.94%	105. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	0.30%
41. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	0.92%	106. TAZEWELL, VA	0.28%
42. WARREN, VA	0.92%	107. MIDDLESEX, VA	0.28%
43. SHENANDOAH, VA	0.91%	108. KING AND QUEEN, VA	0.27%
44. GLOUCESTER, VA	0.87%	109. DICKENSON, VA	0.27%
45. CECIL, MD	0.86%	110. RUSSELL, VA	0.25%
46. WICOMICO, MD	0.80%	111. WISE + NORTON, VA	0.25%
47. CAROLINE, MD	0.80%	112. SCOTT, VA	0.25%
48. NELSON, VA	0.80%	113. MADISON, VA	0.25%
49. AMHERST, VA	0.78%	114. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	0.25%
50. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	0.78%	115. POWHATAN, VA	0.25%
51. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	0.74%	116. BATH, VA	0.23%
52. WORCESTER, MD	0.74%	117. BRUNSWICK, VA	0.23%
53. WASHINGTON, MD	0.72%	118. ESSEX, VA	0.22%
54. CARROLL, MD	0.71%	119. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	0.19%
55. BUCHANAN, VA	0.69%	120. BLAND, VA	0.18%
56. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.68%	121. CHARLOTTE, VA	0.18%
57. PATRICK, VA	0.64%	122. SURRY, VA	0.18%
58. NEW KENT, VA	0.63%	123. GOOCHLAND, VA	0.18%
59. CULPEPER, VA	0.63%	124. WYTHE, VA	0.17%
60. CLARKE, VA	0.63%	125. BUCKINGHAM, VA	0.16%
61. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	0.60%	126. APPOMATTOX, VA	0.15%
62. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	0.60%	127. CHARLES CITY, VA	0.14%
63. RICHMOND, VA	0.59%	128. SUSSEX, VA	0.13%
64. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	0.57%	129. HIGHLAND, VA	0.11%
65. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	0.57%	130. CRAIG, VA	0.00%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 19. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	10.46%			
1.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	26.61%	66.	CARROLL, MD	4.09%
2.	MONTGOMERY, MD	20.10%	67.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	4.07%
3.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	19.99%	68.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	4.07%
4.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	16.49%	69.	NEW KENT, VA	4.05%
5.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.48%	70.	FLUVANNA, VA	4.05%
6.	ARLINGTON, VA	15.58%	71.	GLOUCESTER, VA	4.05%
7.	STAFFORD, VA	14.81%	72.	WORCESTER, MD	4.04%
8.	LOUDOUN, VA	13.93%	73.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	4.00%
9.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	12.74%	74.	SOMERSET, MD	3.92%
10.	CULPEPER, VA	12.27%	75.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	3.79%
11.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	11.94%	76.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	3.79%
12.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	11.58%	77.	GRAYSON, VA	3.74%
13.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	11.24%	78.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	3.68%
14.	FREDERICK, MD	10.95%	79.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	3.64%
15.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	9.90%	80.	SUSSEX, VA	3.63%
16.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	9.85%	81.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	3.59%
17.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	9.56%	82.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	3.56%
18.	FAUQUIER, VA	9.54%	83.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	3.52%
19.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	9.18%	84.	LOUISA, VA	3.52%
20.	ACCOMACK, VA	9.10%	85.	AMELIA, VA	3.41%
21.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	8.82%	86.	MADISON, VA	3.38%
22.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	8.72%	87.	CUMBERLAND, VA	3.30%
23.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	8.66%	88.	PATRICK, VA	3.28%
24.	CAROLINE, MD	8.24%	89.	HANOVER, VA	3.26%
25.	SHENANDOAH, VA	7.98%	90.	GOOCHLAND, VA	3.20%
26.	RICHMOND, VA	7.53%	91.	MIDDLESEX, VA	3.16%
27.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	7.51%	92.	MATHEWS, VA	3.08%
28.	HOWARD, MD	7.49%	93.	MECKLENBURG, VA	3.02%
29.	TALBOT, MD	7.16%	94.	FRANKLIN, VA	2.95%
30.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	7.09%	95.	SURRY, VA	2.87%
31.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	6.83%	96.	KING WILLIAM, VA	2.86%
32.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	6.76%	97.	FLOYD, VA	2.81%
33.	CHARLES, MD	6.66%	98.	CHARLOTTE, VA	2.79%
34.	GREENE, VA	6.65%	99.	BEDFORD, VA	2.64%
35.	WESTMORELAND, VA	6.62%	100.	AMHERST, VA	2.58%
36.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	6.62%	101.	BRUNSWICK, VA	2.55%
37.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	6.56%	102.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	2.47%
38.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	6.48%	103.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	2.43%
39.	CLARKE, VA	6.33%	104.	POWHATAN, VA	2.40%
40.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	6.19%	105.	PAGE, VA	2.36%
41.	WARREN, VA	6.17%	106.	HALIFAX, VA	2.35%
42.	DORCHESTER, MD	6.15%	107.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	2.34%
43.	HENRICO, VA	6.15%	108.	BATH, VA	2.32%
44.	KING GEORGE, VA	6.09%	109.	APPOMATTOX, VA	2.25%
45.	WASHINGTON, MD	6.07%	110.	SMYTH, VA	2.23%
46.	BALTIMORE, MD	6.07%	111.	LANCASTER, VA	2.21%
47.	LUNENBURG, VA	5.98%	112.	CHARLES CITY, VA	2.16%
48.	ORANGE, VA	5.86%	113.	LEE, VA	2.09%
49.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	5.86%	114.	ALLEGANY, MD	2.03%
50.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	5.86%	115.	BOTETOURT, VA	1.99%
51.	WICOMICO, MD	5.68%	116.	PULASKI, VA	1.92%
52.	CAROLINE, VA	5.66%	117.	GILES, VA	1.89%
53.	ST. MARYS, MD	5.63%	118.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	1.84%
54.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	5.33%	119.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	1.84%
55.	NOTTOWAY, VA	5.13%	120.	CRAIG, VA	1.64%
56.	HARFORD, MD	4.93%	121.	WISE + NORTON, VA	1.60%
57.	CECIL, MD	4.88%	122.	RUSSELL, VA	1.48%
58.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	4.84%	123.	SCOTT, VA	1.41%
59.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	4.70%	124.	WYTHE, VA	1.38%
60.	KENT, MD	4.65%	125.	HIGHLAND, VA	1.29%
61.	NELSON, VA	4.64%	126.	GARRETT, MD	1.19%
62.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	4.57%	127.	TAZEWELL, VA	1.14%
63.	CALVERT, MD	4.57%	128.	DICKENSON, VA	1.05%
64.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	4.56%	129.	BUCHANAN, VA	0.95%
65.	ESSEX, VA	4.24%	130.	BLAND, VA	0.94%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 20. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	18.80%		
1. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	41.35%	66. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	10.64%
2. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	39.97%	67. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	10.43%
3. MONTGOMERY, MD	32.16%	68. NOTTOWAY, VA	10.33%
4. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	31.80%	69. CALVERT, MD	10.27%
5. STAFFORD, VA	27.35%	70. SOMERSET, MD	9.89%
6. FAUQUIER, VA	26.14%	71. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	9.87%
7. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	25.28%	72. MIDDLESEX, VA	9.51%
8. CULPEPER, VA	24.74%	73. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	9.41%
9. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	24.68%	74. FLUVANNA, VA	9.33%
10. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	24.12%	75. MECKLENBURG, VA	9.20%
11. ACCOMACK, VA	23.79%	76. HENRICO, VA	9.18%
12. FREDERICK, MD	23.18%	77. NEW KENT, VA	9.09%
13. CLARKE, VA	21.43%	78. HALIFAX, VA	8.88%
14. TALBOT, MD	21.09%	79. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	8.65%
15. CHESTERFIELD, VA	20.92%	80. HOWARD, MD	8.60%
16. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	20.64%	81. HANOVER, VA	8.59%
17. CAROLINE, MD	20.50%	82. GOOCHLAND, VA	8.54%
18. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	20.39%	83. AMELIA, VA	8.47%
19. SHENANDOAH, VA	19.22%	84. SUSSEX, VA	8.44%
20. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	18.37%	85. KING AND QUEEN, VA	8.41%
21. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	18.14%	86. PATRICK, VA	8.30%
22. WASHINGTON, MD	18.06%	87. LOUISA, VA	7.74%
23. NORTHAMPTON, VA	17.98%	88. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	7.45%
24. WARREN, VA	17.64%	89. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	7.42%
25. LUNENBURG, VA	17.25%	90. CUMBERLAND, VA	7.32%
26. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	16.43%	91. BRUNSWICK, VA	6.89%
27. DORCHESTER, MD	16.29%	92. MATHEWS, VA	6.69%
28. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.11%	93. LANCASTER, VA	6.59%
29. RICHMOND, VA	16.02%	94. KING WILLIAM, VA	6.58%
30. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	15.59%	95. WORCESTER, MD	6.52%
31. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	15.42%	96. CHARLES CITY, VA	6.35%
32. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	15.40%	97. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	6.35%
33. KENT, MD	14.59%	98. ALLEGANY, MD	6.27%
34. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.58%	99. SURRY, VA	6.05%
35. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	14.25%	100. SMYTH, VA	5.96%
36. WESTMORELAND, VA	14.25%	101. CHARLOTTE, VA	5.77%
37. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.17%	102. POWHATAN, VA	5.71%
38. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	14.05%	103. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	5.38%
39. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	13.88%	104. BUCKINGHAM, VA	5.27%
40. NELSON, VA	13.69%	105. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	5.22%
41. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.61%	106. BATH, VA	5.16%
42. LOUDOUN, VA	13.33%	107. FLOYD, VA	4.99%
43. ORANGE, VA	13.28%	108. FRANKLIN, VA	4.65%
44. CARROLL, MD	13.27%	109. BEDFORD, VA	4.46%
45. ST. MARYS, MD	13.15%	110. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	4.41%
46. BALTIMORE, MD	13.10%	111. PAGE, VA	4.38%
47. GREENE, VA	12.90%	112. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	4.28%
48. GRAYSON, VA	12.86%	113. AMHERST, VA	4.26%
49. QUEEN ANNES, MD	12.79%	114. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	4.07%
50. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.66%	115. GARRETT, MD	4.04%
51. CAROLINE, VA	12.65%	116. SCOTT, VA	3.97%
52. CHARLES, MD	12.63%	117. PULASKI, VA	3.80%
53. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.19%	118. BOTETOURT, VA	3.70%
54. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	11.90%	119. BUCHANAN, VA	3.69%
55. CECIL, MD	11.87%	120. LEE, VA	3.65%
56. ESSEX, VA	11.76%	121. RUSSELL, VA	3.41%
57. HARFORD, MD	11.62%	122. APPOMATTOX, VA	3.14%
58. KING GEORGE, VA	11.59%	123. WISE + NORTON, VA	3.13%
59. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	11.58%	124. GILES, VA	2.93%
60. GLOUCESTER, VA	11.31%	125. CRAIG, VA	2.81%
61. WICOMICO, MD	11.09%	126. TAZEWELL, VA	2.77%
62. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	11.01%	127. WYTHE, VA	2.68%
63. ARLINGTON, VA	10.82%	128. DICKENSON, VA	2.48%
64. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	10.72%	129. BLAND, VA	1.99%
65. MADISON, VA	10.70%	130. HIGHLAND, VA	1.79%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 21. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	7.92%			
1.	MATHEWS, VA	19.96%	66.	WARREN, VA	9.99%
2.	MIDDLESEX, VA	17.39%	67.	KING WILLIAM, VA	9.93%
3.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	16.76%	68.	GREENE, VA	9.89%
4.	LANCASTER, VA	16.15%	69.	WASHINGTON, MD	9.83%
5.	HIGHLAND, VA	16.07%	70.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	9.82%
6.	ACCOMACK, VA	15.38%	71.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	9.77%
7.	TALBOT, MD	14.69%	72.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	9.76%
8.	LEE, VA	14.41%	73.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	9.68%
9.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	14.25%	74.	FRANKLIN, VA	9.66%
10.	NOTTOWAY, VA	14.17%	75.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	9.63%
11.	SOMERSET, MD	13.92%	76.	BRUNSWICK, VA	9.60%
12.	FLOYD, VA	13.72%	77.	FAUQUIER, VA	9.57%
13.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.69%	78.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	9.49%
14.	DORCHESTER, MD	13.64%	79.	RUSSELL, VA	9.46%
15.	SHENANDOAH, VA	13.39%	80.	TAZEWELL, VA	9.36%
16.	CRAIG, VA	13.31%	81.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	9.34%
17.	NELSON, VA	13.15%	82.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	9.24%
18.	KENT, MD	13.08%	83.	GILES, VA	9.24%
19.	BATH, VA	12.99%	84.	CAROLINE, VA	9.03%
20.	CUMBERLAND, VA	12.81%	85.	PULASKI, VA	8.96%
21.	CAROLINE, MD	12.76%	86.	CALVERT, MD	8.95%
22.	WESTMORELAND, VA	12.70%	87.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	8.94%
23.	WORCESTER, MD	12.47%	88.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	8.86%
24.	GRAYSON, VA	12.40%	89.	AMHERST, VA	8.80%
25.	RICHMOND, VA	12.36%	90.	GOOCHLAND, VA	8.79%
26.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	12.19%	91.	FREDERICK, MD	8.79%
27.	MADISON, VA	12.19%	92.	SUSSEX, VA	8.75%
28.	ALLEGANY, MD	12.02%	93.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	8.72%
29.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	11.99%	94.	POWHATAN, VA	8.62%
30.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	11.93%	95.	KING GEORGE, VA	8.55%
31.	LOUISA, VA	11.89%	96.	DICKENSON, VA	8.52%
32.	ORANGE, VA	11.82%	97.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	8.20%
33.	PAGE, VA	11.80%	98.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	8.13%
34.	BEDFORD, VA	11.73%	99.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	8.10%
35.	CHARLOTTE, VA	11.70%	100.	ARLINGTON, VA	7.83%
36.	LUNENBURG, VA	11.70%	101.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	7.76%
37.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	11.67%	102.	HANOVER, VA	7.68%
38.	BLAND, VA	11.67%	103.	LOUDOUN, VA	7.56%
39.	CULPEPER, VA	11.65%	104.	NEW KENT, VA	7.52%
40.	FLUVANNA, VA	11.56%	105.	CECIL, MD	7.42%
41.	APPOMATTOX, VA	11.52%	106.	BALTIMORE, MD	7.40%
42.	CLARKE, VA	11.49%	107.	CHARLES CITY, VA	7.32%
43.	GLOUCESTER, VA	11.46%	108.	HENRICO, VA	6.82%
44.	GARRETT, MD	11.44%	109.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	6.77%
45.	AMELIA, VA	11.37%	110.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	6.63%
46.	ESSEX, VA	11.34%	111.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	6.60%
47.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	11.33%	112.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	6.40%
48.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	11.27%	113.	MONTGOMERY, MD	6.27%
49.	PATRICK, VA	11.18%	114.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	5.76%
50.	SCOTT, VA	11.16%	115.	BUCHANAN, VA	5.71%
51.	WYTHE, VA	11.00%	116.	STAFFORD, VA	5.48%
52.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	10.93%	117.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	5.37%
53.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	10.93%	118.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	5.35%
54.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	10.83%	119.	HARFORD, MD	5.32%
55.	SURRY, VA	10.67%	120.	HOWARD, MD	5.29%
56.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	10.63%	121.	CHARLES, MD	4.95%
57.	BOTETOURT, VA	10.59%	122.	ST. MARYS, MD	4.93%
58.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	10.58%	123.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	4.93%
59.	WICOMICO, MD	10.57%	124.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	4.64%
60.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	10.55%	125.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	4.52%
61.	MECKLENBURG, VA	10.54%	126.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	4.41%
62.	WISE + NORTON, VA	10.50%	127.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	4.04%
63.	SMYTH, VA	10.28%	128.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	3.46%
64.	CARROLL, MD	10.24%	129.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	3.15%
65.	HALIFAX, VA	10.22%	130.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	2.54%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 22. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	10.85%		
1. LANCASTER, VA	25.88%	66. BEDFORD, VA	13.69%
2. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	24.84%	67. TAZEWELL, VA	13.67%
3. MATHEWS, VA	22.55%	68. GARRETT, MD	13.62%
4. MIDDLESEX, VA	21.92%	69. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	13.57%
5. TALBOT, MD	19.98%	70. BLAND, VA	13.36%
6. NORTHAMPTON, VA	19.73%	71. WISE + NORTON, VA	13.16%
7. HIGHLAND, VA	19.70%	72. AMELIA, VA	13.14%
8. RICHMOND, VA	19.27%	73. FRANKLIN, VA	13.06%
9. WESTMORELAND, VA	18.76%	74. WARREN, VA	12.99%
10. ALLEGANY, MD	18.50%	75. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.95%
11. ACCOMACK, VA	18.46%	76. FLUVANNA, VA	12.83%
12. NOTTOWAY, VA	18.09%	77. QUEEN ANNES, MD	12.81%
13. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	18.07%	78. WICOMICO, MD	12.75%
14. ESSEX, VA	17.73%	79. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	12.72%
15. WORCESTER, MD	17.34%	80. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	12.71%
16. MECKLENBURG, VA	17.26%	81. HENRICO, VA	12.40%
17. HALIFAX, VA	17.18%	82. KING WILLIAM, VA	12.37%
18. DORCHESTER, MD	17.16%	83. AMHERST, VA	12.37%
19. CHARLOTTE, VA	17.07%	84. CULPEPER, VA	12.37%
20. LUNENBURG, VA	16.98%	85. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	12.30%
21. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.97%	86. RUSSELL, VA	12.25%
22. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	16.92%	87. DICKENSON, VA	12.14%
23. GILES, VA	16.82%	88. BOTETOURT, VA	12.05%
24. KENT, MD	16.78%	89. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	11.77%
25. SCOTT, VA	16.73%	90. CAROLINE, VA	11.77%
26. SHENANDOAH, VA	16.71%	91. ARLINGTON, VA	11.28%
27. FLOYD, VA	16.62%	92. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	11.27%
28. GRAYSON, VA	16.60%	93. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	11.20%
29. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	16.42%	94. GLOUCESTER, VA	11.14%
30. ORANGE, VA	15.89%	95. CHARLES CITY, VA	11.06%
31. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	15.88%	96. GOOCHLAND, VA	10.99%
32. NELSON, VA	15.81%	97. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	10.55%
33. PATRICK, VA	15.74%	98. HANOVER, VA	10.52%
34. LEE, VA	15.65%	99. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	10.46%
35. BATH, VA	15.62%	100. CECIL, MD	10.32%
36. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	15.48%	101. MONTGOMERY, MD	10.27%
37. WYTHE, VA	15.45%	102. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	10.22%
38. CUMBERLAND, VA	15.37%	103. CARROLL, MD	10.18%
39. SUSSEX, VA	15.27%	104. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	9.54%
40. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	15.19%	105. FREDERICK, MD	9.45%
41. SMYTH, VA	15.14%	106. GREENE, VA	9.34%
42. PAGE, VA	15.05%	107. KING GEORGE, VA	9.29%
43. KING AND QUEEN, VA	14.86%	108. FAUQUIER, VA	9.25%
44. SOMERSET, MD	14.86%	109. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA ...	9.18%
45. PULASKI, VA	14.75%	110. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	9.18%
46. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	14.65%	111. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	8.89%
47. MADISON, VA	14.65%	112. CALVERT, MD	8.83%
48. APPOMATTOX, VA	14.59%	113. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	8.80%
49. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	14.56%	114. NEW KENT, VA	8.79%
50. BUCKINGHAM, VA	14.52%	115. POWHATAN, VA	8.70%
51. SURRY, VA	14.38%	116. BUCHANAN, VA	8.69%
52. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	14.35%	117. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	8.43%
53. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	14.32%	118. HARFORD, MD	8.25%
54. CAROLINE, MD	14.31%	119. ST. MARYS, MD	8.23%
55. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	14.29%	120. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	8.11%
56. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	14.24%	121. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	7.72%
57. BRUNSWICK, VA	14.21%	122. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	6.83%
58. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	14.06%	123. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	6.77%
59. BALTIMORE, MD	13.97%	124. CHARLES, MD	6.46%
60. CLARKE, VA	13.95%	125. CHESTERFIELD, VA	6.17%
61. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.87%	126. HOWARD, MD	6.07%
62. WASHINGTON, MD	13.82%	127. LOUDOUN, VA	6.01%
63. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	13.78%	128. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA .	5.94%
64. CRAIG, VA	13.77%	129. STAFFORD, VA	5.78%
65. LOUISA, VA	13.74%	130. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	3.28%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 23. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	15.86%			
1.	NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	37.35%	66.	LOUISA, VA	20.41%
2.	LANCASTER, VA	37.08%	67.	AMELIA, VA	20.15%
3.	HIGHLAND, VA	35.76%	68.	GLOUCESTER, VA	19.82%
4.	MIDDLESEX, VA	32.63%	69.	BUCKINGHAM, VA	19.80%
5.	MATHEWS, VA	31.04%	70.	ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	19.61%
6.	TALBOT, MD	29.97%	71.	QUEEN ANNES, MD	19.51%
7.	NELSON, VA	28.26%	72.	WISE + NORTON, VA	19.30%
8.	WORCESTER, MD	28.13%	73.	POWHATAN, VA	19.07%
9.	NORTHAMPTON, VA	27.88%	74.	SUSSEX, VA	18.68%
10.	BATH, VA	27.86%	75.	HANOVER, VA	18.48%
11.	RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	27.73%	76.	GREENE, VA	18.38%
12.	PATRICK, VA	27.22%	77.	NOTTOWAY, VA	18.23%
13.	KENT, MD	27.20%	78.	NEW KENT, VA	17.99%
14.	MECKLENBURG, VA	26.38%	79.	DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	17.96%
15.	WESTMORELAND, VA	25.96%	80.	FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	17.75%
16.	CHARLES CITY, VA	25.90%	81.	WASHINGTON, MD	17.70%
17.	GRAYSON, VA	25.27%	82.	ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	17.61%
18.	HALIFAX, VA	25.16%	83.	BALTIMORE, MD	17.57%
19.	SCOTT, VA	25.07%	84.	SOMERSET, MD	17.45%
20.	JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	24.73%	85.	CARROLL, MD	17.44%
21.	ACCOMACK, VA	24.73%	86.	ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	17.42%
22.	CARROLL + GALAX, VA	24.07%	87.	YORK + POQUOSON, VA	17.22%
23.	FRANKLIN, VA	24.06%	88.	GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	17.08%
24.	CRAIG, VA	24.02%	89.	CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	17.02%
25.	SURRY, VA	23.92%	90.	CAROLINE, MD	17.01%
26.	BLAND, VA	23.91%	91.	WARREN, VA	16.96%
27.	FLOYD, VA	23.87%	92.	FAUQUIER, VA	16.86%
28.	ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	23.86%	93.	CAROLINE, VA	16.84%
29.	ESSEX, VA	23.84%	94.	HARFORD, MD	16.70%
30.	WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	23.51%	95.	PRINCE EDWARD, VA	16.43%
31.	DICKENSON, VA	23.46%	96.	WICOMICO, MD	16.43%
32.	KING AND QUEEN, VA	23.45%	97.	CULPEPER, VA	16.41%
33.	BOTETOURT, VA	23.37%	98.	KING WILLIAM, VA	16.36%
34.	BUCHANAN, VA	23.12%	99.	CECIL, MD	16.35%
35.	PULASKI, VA	23.03%	100.	HENRICO, VA	16.24%
36.	HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	23.02%	101.	MONTGOMERY, MD	16.07%
37.	GARRETT, MD	23.01%	102.	ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	16.04%
38.	ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	22.99%	103.	HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	15.96%
39.	TAZEWELL, VA	22.98%	104.	CALVERT, MD	15.63%
40.	GOOCHLAND, VA	22.96%	105.	CHESTERFIELD, VA	15.57%
41.	SMYTH, VA	22.78%	106.	ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	15.36%
42.	LUNENBURG, VA	22.73%	107.	FREDERICK, MD	14.94%
43.	RUSSELL, VA	22.72%	108.	PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.94%
44.	MADISON, VA	22.62%	109.	VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.89%
45.	PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	22.52%	110.	SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	14.84%
46.	LEE, VA	22.50%	111.	BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	14.78%
47.	CUMBERLAND, VA	22.47%	112.	HOWARD, MD	14.41%
48.	CHARLOTTE, VA	22.29%	113.	FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	14.10%
49.	BEDFORD, VA	22.26%	114.	SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	14.03%
50.	DORCHESTER, MD	22.17%	115.	PRINCE GEORGES, MD	14.01%
51.	CLARKE, VA	22.05%	116.	RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.81%
52.	SHENANDOAH, VA	21.97%	117.	CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.73%
53.	BRUNSWICK, VA	21.88%	118.	PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	13.72%
54.	GILES, VA	21.86%	119.	KING GEORGE, VA	13.69%
55.	WYTHE, VA	21.83%	120.	ST. MARYS, MD	13.44%
56.	PAGE, VA	21.83%	121.	NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	13.35%
57.	RICHMOND, VA	21.59%	122.	CHARLES, MD	13.05%
58.	AMHERST, VA	21.54%	123.	MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	12.84%
59.	ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	21.16%	124.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	12.61%
60.	ALLEGANY, MD	20.99%	125.	NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.30%
61.	AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	20.93%	126.	ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	12.23%
62.	APPOMATTOX, VA	20.71%	127.	ARLINGTON, VA	11.16%
63.	FLUVANNA, VA	20.59%	128.	STAFFORD, VA	10.94%
64.	SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	20.53%	129.	PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	10.42%
65.	ORANGE, VA	20.50%	130.	LOUDOUN, VA	9.96%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 24. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

D.C., MARYLAND, AND VIRGINIA	21.33%		
1. BOTETOURT, VA	37.09%	66. CARROLL + GALAX, VA	25.13%
2. BUCHANAN, VA	37.01%	67. DORCHESTER, MD	24.93%
3. JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA	36.55%	68. SURRY, VA	24.68%
4. GRAYSON, VA	35.46%	69. VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	24.62%
5. WORCESTER, MD	35.10%	70. KING WILLIAM, VA	24.55%
6. DICKENSON, VA	34.95%	71. APPOMATTOX, VA	24.47%
7. HIGHLAND, VA	34.89%	72. ALLEGANY, MD	24.45%
8. BLAND, VA	32.84%	73. WARREN, VA	24.45%
9. BATH, VA	32.75%	74. WISE + NORTON, VA	24.21%
10. GARRETT, MD	32.40%	75. MONTGOMERY, MD	24.15%
11. GOOCHLAND, VA	32.37%	76. CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	23.92%
12. TALBOT, MD	31.88%	77. PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	23.91%
13. MECKLENBURG, VA	31.67%	78. PRINCE EDWARD, VA	23.54%
14. KENT, MD	31.29%	79. FREDERICK, MD	23.51%
15. CALVERT, MD	31.03%	80. KING AND QUEEN, VA	23.49%
16. SCOTT, VA	31.01%	81. CECIL, MD	23.47%
17. YORK + POQUOSON, VA	30.82%	82. CRAIG, VA	23.27%
18. SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA	30.62%	83. CHESTERFIELD, VA	23.11%
19. SMYTH, VA	30.58%	84. LUNENBURG, VA	23.11%
20. PATRICK, VA	30.34%	85. MATHEWS, VA	23.02%
21. AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA	30.01%	86. NOTTOWAY, VA	22.81%
22. SOMERSET, MD	29.95%	87. HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	22.55%
23. TAZEWELL, VA	29.47%	88. SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	22.52%
24. BRUNSWICK, VA	29.33%	89. ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	22.50%
25. HALIFAX, VA	29.27%	90. CAROLINE, MD	22.39%
26. NEW KENT, VA	29.16%	91. RICHMOND, VA	22.33%
27. FLOYD, VA	29.09%	92. ESSEX, VA	22.17%
28. GILES, VA	29.03%	93. PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	22.01%
29. MADISON, VA	28.92%	94. DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBUR	21.92%
30. PULASKI, VA	28.89%	95. CHARLOTTE, VA	21.87%
31. PAGE, VA	28.73%	96. CULPEPER, VA	21.69%
32. QUEEN ANNES, MD	28.70%	97. FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA	21.67%
33. CARROLL, MD	28.51%	98. NORTHAMPTON, VA	21.62%
34. CLARKE, VA	28.46%	99. ST. MARYS, MD	21.59%
35. ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	28.41%	100. AMELIA, VA	21.42%
36. ISLE OF WIGHT, VA	28.26%	101. STAFFORD, VA	21.37%
37. WYTHE, VA	28.15%	102. PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	21.23%
38. ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA	27.99%	103. SUSSEX, VA	21.21%
39. HANOVER, VA	27.98%	104. SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA	21.19%
40. HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	27.97%	105. ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA	21.14%
41. RUSSELL, VA	27.92%	106. CHARLES, MD	20.85%
42. LEE, VA	27.88%	107. BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	20.64%
43. ORANGE, VA	27.84%	108. KING GEORGE, VA	20.44%
44. GLOUCESTER, VA	27.72%	109. CAROLINE, VA	20.42%
45. POWHATAN, VA	27.58%	110. PRINCE GEORGES, MD	20.29%
46. FRANKLIN, VA	27.48%	111. FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, V	19.96%
47. FLUVANNA, VA	27.39%	112. CUMBERLAND, VA	19.93%
48. BEDFORD, VA	27.31%	113. ANNE ARUNDEL, MD	19.75%
49. SHENANDOAH, VA	27.26%	114. ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	19.40%
50. ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA	27.22%	115. WASHINGTON, MD	19.28%
51. AMHERST, VA	27.14%	116. BALTIMORE, MD	19.11%
52. LANCASTER, VA	27.08%	117. NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	18.82%
53. NELSON, VA	27.08%	118. LOUDOUN, VA	18.74%
54. RAPPAHANNOCK, VA	26.98%	119. GREENE, VA	18.68%
55. GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA	26.66%	120. CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	18.02%
56. CHARLES CITY, VA	26.19%	121. NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	17.85%
57. ACCOMACK, VA	26.08%	122. HENRICO, VA	17.76%
58. WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	26.08%	123. WICOMICO, MD	17.69%
59. NORTHUMBERLAND, VA	25.99%	124. RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.65%
60. WESTMORELAND, VA	25.98%	125. MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	16.52%
61. FAUQUIER, VA	25.98%	126. HOWARD, MD	16.33%
62. HARFORD, MD	25.92%	127. ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	16.00%
63. BUCKINGHAM, VA	25.87%	128. PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PAR	14.39%
64. MIDDLESEX, VA	25.43%	129. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC	13.15%
65. LOUISA, VA	25.40%	130. ARLINGTON, VA	12.23%

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

INDEX

Accommodation and Food Services Employment 28
Accuracy of the Projections 19-22
Administrative and Waste Services Employment 28
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Employment 28
Average Absolute Percent Errors (AAPE) 19-22
Average Annual Rates of Growth 41-42
Average Percent Errors (APE) 19-22

Basic Sectors, Economic Areas 13-14
Building Materials & Garden Equipment & Supplies Retail Sales 33
Business Establishments 38-39

Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores Retail Sales 33
Comparative Data 38-39
Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs) 42-43, 46-50, 73-78
Connecticut Planning Regions and Legacy Counties 40-41
Connecticut CSAs and CBSAs Defined 42
Constant Dollars 36-37
Construction Employment 25
Contributions for Government Social Insurance 31
Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) 42-43
County Definitions 40-41
Current Dollars 36-37

Data, Estimated Withheld Historical 39-40
Data, Rounding 42
Deflator 36-37
Demographic Model 18-19
Disposable Income 31-32
Dividend Income 30
Dollars, 2017 36-37
Drug Stores Retail Sales 33

Earnings 29-30
Economic Areas (EAs) 12, 63-72
Educational Attainment 39
Educational Services Employment 28
Electronics and Appliance Stores Retail Sales 33
Employment 23-29
Employment, Alternate Definitions 24
Employment, Bureau of Labor Statistics 24
Employment, Bureau of Census 24
Employment by Sector 24-29
Employment, National Income and Product Account 24
Establishments 38-39
Export-Base Approach 12-18

FIPS Codes 41
Farm Employment 25
Federal Civilian Employment 29
Federal Military Employment 29
Finance and Insurance Employment 27
Food and Beverage Stores Retail Sales 33
Food Services and Drinking Places Retail Sales 34
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities, and Other Employment 25
Forecasts and Projections 19
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores Retail Sales 33

Gasoline Stations Retail Sales 33
General Merchandise Stores Retail Sales 34
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) or Gross Regional Product (GRP) 23
Growth Rates 41-42

INDEX (continued)

Health Care and Social Assistance Employment 28
Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections 22-23
Historical Data 22
Households 37
Households by Income Bracket 37-38
Household Income 37
Income per Capita 31, 36-37
Information Employment 27
Interest Income 30

Labor Force 38-39
Land Area 39

Management of Companies and Enterprises Employment 28
Manufacturing Employment 26
Mean Household Income 37
Metropolitan Area Definitions, Connecticut CSAs and CBSAs 42
Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs) 42-43, 57, 73-78
Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) 42-43, 51-56, 73-78
Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs) 42-43, 58-62, 73-78
Mining Employment 25
Miscellaneous Store Retailers Retail Sales 34
Money Income 31
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers Retail Sales 32-33

Nonstore Retailers Retail Sales 34

Other Services, Except Public Administration Employment 29

Population 34-36
Population, Hispanic or Latino 34-36
Population, Postcensal Estimates 34
Population, Intercensal Estimates 35
Population, Race 34-36
Personal Consumption Expenditure Deflator 36-37
Personal Current Transfer Receipts 30-31
Personal Income 30-32
Personal Interest Income 30
Professional and Technical Services Employment 27
Projections Accuracy 19-22
Proprietor's Income 30

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Employment 27
Regions 43, 46
Residence Adjustment 31
Rental Income 30
Retail Trade Employment 26
Retail Sales 32-34

Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book and Music Stores Retail Sales 33
State and Local Government Employment 29
Supplements to Wages and Salaries 30

Transportation and Warehousing Employment 27

Unemployment 38
Utilities Employment 25

Wages and Salaries 30
Wealth Index, Woods & Poole 38
Wholesale Trade Employment 26
Withheld Historical Data, Estimating 39-40