2024 STATE PROFILE

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INTRODUCTION

2024 State Profiles contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in the state. This volume contains an overview chapter outlining the results of the 2024 projections, and highlighting emerging trends in regional economies. Chapter 2 is a technical description of the 2024 Woods & Poole database and regional projection methods. Appendices to Chapter 2 define the geographic areas used by Woods & Poole.

In addition, this volume contains data tables for the United States total, the regions, the state, the Metros, and counties within the state. The statistics contained in the data tables is explained in Chapter 2; the Selected Calculations section of each table presents some commonly used calculations. The number in parentheses following a calculation indicates the rank of the geographic area relative to other geographic areas. Following the data tables are 24 tables that rank counties in the state by population, employment, and income growth historically and through the year 2060.

2024 State Profiles by download contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, MDIVs and counties in the state or group of states for every year from 1970 or 1990 through 2060. The remainder of this introduction contains the technical description of the download files.

In the ***2024 State Profiles*** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs that do not include Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), July 2023; eleven PMB 2023 metro areas are not included. In the ***2024 State Profiles*** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020; eight OMB 2020 metro areas are included. The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5 and explained in Chapter 2 (page 42). All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

To view a comma separated value (CSV) file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA in the ***California State Profile***, start a spreadsheet program such Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then "open" or "retrieve" file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA) from the "WPGEO" folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the ".CSV" suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a "*.CSV" file is being opened. There is no software in the ***State Profile*** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The ***State Profile*** CSV geographic files can be used on Apple, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Apple OS, and other operating systems.

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2024 STATE PROFILE Download Files

The data files for the ***2024 State Profiles*** are provided in comma separated value (CSV) format by variable or by geography. The CSV variable files are compact and allow the user to work with the data in many different spreadsheet, database, graphics, and mapping software programs. The CSV variable files are ideal for comparing MSAs to each other. The CSV geographic are files are also already formatted and ready to use in any version of Access, Excel, or other spreadsheet or database software. These files are ideal for viewing data for a specific county or Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA.)

The data are divided into three Windows or Apple "folders". The folder"WPVAR" contains the CSV variable files. The folder "WPGEO" contains the individual CSV geographic files for states, MSAs, and counties. The folder "WPCOMP" contains some comparative data such as labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments, land area, and educational attainment.

In the Woods & Poole database time series data begin in 1969 for employment, income, retail sales, and earnings, 1970 for population by age, and 1990 for population by age, gender, and race, and households by income bracket.

CSV Variable File Description (folder "WPVAR")

The Woods & Poole ***State Profile*** files in the CSV variable format contains annual data from 1969 or 1970 or 1990 through 2060 for the U.S., state(s), region(s), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), MSAs, Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in a state or group of states. Each variable is in a separate CSV variable file and there are 122 variables in all; the names of the files are explained below. All of the CSV variable files are in the "\WPVAR" folder in the dowload. Each file begins with data for the U.S., followed by region(s), state(s), metros, and counties.

MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas; CSAs are Combined Statistical Areas; MICROs are Micropolitan Statistical Areas; and MDIVs are Metropolitan Divisions; metros without Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, July 2023; metros with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020.

CSV Variable File Record (or line) Definition

At the beginning of each line of data in each CSV variable file, there are nine "fields", or columns, in quotes which facilitate identifying and sorting the various geographies. The complete definition of the "records" (or lines) of the CSV variable file fields is as follows:

Field 1: A 3 digit code identifying the file.
Field 2: A 5 digit FIPS code for states and counties
Field 3: A 1 digit Woods & Poole code for geographic area type; "1" is for the U.S. total, "2" is for regions, "3" is for states,"6" is for CSAs, "4" is for MSAs, "C" is for MICROs, "V" is for MDIVs, and "5" for counties.
Field 4: A 1 digit code for BEA region.
Field 5: A 3 digit code for BEA economic areas.
Field 6: A 5 digit FIPS code for MSAs.
Field 7: A 3 digit FIPS code for CSAs.
Field 8: A 5 digit FIPS code for MDIVs.
Field 9: A 5 digit FIPS code for MICROs.
Field 10: The name of the geographic area in quotes.
Fields 11 to 102: Data field for each year 1969 to 2060 (92 years)

BEA economic areas are aggregates of contiguous counties which measure cohesive regions in the U.S. There are 179 BEA economic areas and they are defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, 2007.

2024 State Profile CSV Variable File Names for any State "TT"

Variable	File
Total Population	TT001.CSV
Population Age 0 to 4	TT002.CSV
Population Age 5 to 9	TT003.CSV
Population Age 10 to 14	TT004.CSV
Population Age 15 to 19	TT005.CSV
Population Age 20 to 24	TT006.CSV
Population Age 25 to 29	TT007.CSV
Population Age 30 to 34	TT008.CSV
Population Age 35 to 39	TT009.CSV
Population Age 40 to 44	TT010.CSV
Population Age 45 to 49	TT011.CSV
Population Age 50 to 54	TT012.CSV
Population Age 55 to 59	TT013.CSV
Population Age 60 to 64	TT014.CSV
Population Age 65 to 69	TT015.CSV
Population Age 70 to 74	TT016.CSV
Population Age 75 to 79	TT017.CSV
Population Age 80 to 84	TT018.CSV
Population Age 85 & Over	TT019.CSV
Median Age of Population	TT020.CSV
White Population	TT021.CSV
Black Population	TT022.CSV
Native American Population	TT023.CSV
Asian & Pacific Islander Population	TT024.CSV
Hispanic Population, any Race	TT025.CSV
Total Population Age 0 to 17	TT026.CSV
Total Population Age 15 to 17	TT027.CSV
Total Population Age 18 to 24	TT028.CSV
Total Population Age 65 & Over	TT029.CSV
Male Population	TT030.CSV
Female Population	TT031.CSV
Total Employment	TT032.CSV
Farm Employment	TT033.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities, & Other	TT034.CSV
Mining Employment	TT035.CSV
Utilities Employment	TT036.CSV
Construction Employment	TT037.CSV
Manufacturing Employment	TT038.CSV
Wholesale Trade Employment	TT039.CSV
Retail Trade Employment	TT040.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Employment	TT041.CSV
Information Employment	TT042.CSV
Finance & Insurance Employment	TT043.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Employment	TT044.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Employment	TT045.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT046.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Employment	TT047.CSV

Employment and earnings by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969 to 2000.

CSV File Variable Units

*The units of the variables in the **2024 State Profile** CSV files are as follows:*

Employment in thousands of jobs. Population in thousands of persons. Households in thousands. Median Age of population in years. Income, Earnings, and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in millions of 2017 dollars. Average Size of Households in number of people. Wealth Index U.S. = 100. Retail Sales in millions of 2017 dollars. Mean Household Income and Personal Income per Capita in current or 2017 dollars. Hispanic Population is persons of Spanish Origin, regardless of race.

The last year of historical data from the U.S. Department of Commerce for employment, earnings, income, GDP, and population data is 2021; retail sales data are historical for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 from U.S. Department of Commerce; household data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 from U.S. Department of Commerce; households by money income bracket (in 2009 dollars, not 2017) are historical for 1990, 2000, and 2010 only, from U.S. Department of Commerce; all other years of data, 1970-2022 or 1990-2022, for retail sales, households, population, GDP, and households by money income are estimated by Woods & Poole; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole.

Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter Two) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. Historical data is subject to revision. Projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially from Woods & Poole projections. Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. makes no guarantee as to the accuracy of the historical data and projections in the 2024 State Profile.

2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State "TT" (continued)

Variable	File
Educational Service Employment	TT048.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Employment	TT049.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation Employment	TT050.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services Employment	TT051.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin.	TT052.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Employment	TT053.CSV
Federal Military Government Employment	TT054.CSV
State & Local Government Employment	TT055.CSV
Total Earnings of Employees	TT056.CSV
Farm Earnings	TT057.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities & Other	TT058.CSV
Mining Earnings	TT059.CSV
Utilities Earnings	TT060.CSV
Construction Earnings	TT061.CSV
Manufacturing Earnings	TT062.CSV
Wholesale Trade Earnings	TT063.CSV
Retail Trade Earnings	TT064.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Earnings	TT065.CSV
Information Earnings	TT066.CSV
Finance & Insurance Earnings	TT067.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Earnings	TT068.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Earnings	TT069.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT070.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Earnings	TT071.CSV
Educational Service Earnings	TT072.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Earnings	TT073.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	TT074.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services	TT075.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin. Earnings	TT076.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Earnings	TT077.CSV
Federal Military Government Earnings	TT078.CSV
State & Local Government Earnings	TT079.CSV
Total Personal Income	TT080.CSV
Wages & Salaries	TT081.CSV
Supplements to Wages and Salaries	TT082.CSV
Proprietors Income	TT083.CSV
Dividends, Interest, & Rent	TT084.CSV
Personal Current Transfer Receipts	TT085.CSV
Less: Contributions for Govt Social Insurance	TT086.CSV
Residence Adjustment	TT087.CSV
Net Earnings	TT088.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (2017 $)	TT089.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (Current $)	TT090.CSV
Woods & Poole Wealth Index	TT091.CSV
Gross Domestic Product	TT092.CSV
Persons per Household	TT093.CSV

2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State "TT" (continued)

Variable	File
Retail Sales per Household	TT094.CSV
Mean Household Income (2017 $)	TT095.CSV
Mean Household Income (Current $)	TT096.CSV
Number of Households	TT097.CSV
Income Less Than $10,000 (in 2009 $)	TT098.CSV
Household Income $10,000 to $19,999	TT099.CSV
Household Income $20,000 to $29,999	TT100.CSV
Household Income $30,000 to $44,999	TT101.CSV
Household Income $45,000 to $59,999	TT102.CSV
Household Income $60,000 to $74,999	TT103.CSV
Household Income $75,000 to $99,999	TT104.CSV
Household Income $100,000 to $124,999	TT105.CSV
Household Income $125,000 to $149,999	TT106.CSV
Household Income $150,000 to $199,999	TT107.CSV
Household Income $200,000 or More	TT108.CSV
Total Retail and Food Service Sales	TT109.CSV
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers Retail Sales	TT110.CSV
Furniture and Home Furnishings Retail Sales	TT111.CSV
Electronics and Appliance Retail Sales	TT112.CSV
Building Materials & Garden Equip. & Supplies	TT113.CSV
Food and Beverage Retail Sales	TT114.CSV
Health and Personal Care Retail Sales	TT115.CSV
Gasoline Stations Retail Sales	TT116.CSV
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Retail Sales	TT117.CSV
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	TT118.CSV
General Merchandise Retail Sales	TT119.CSV
Miscellaneous Retail Stores Retail Sales	TT120.CSV
Nonstore Retailers Retail Sales	TT121.CSV
Food Services and Drinking Places Retail Sales	TT122.CSV

Total Retail Sales includes Food Services and Drinking Places Sales (NAICS 722).

CSV Geographic Area File Description (folder "WPGEO")

Each data table in a ***2024 State Profile*** is in a separate CSV geographic file in the download. All of the CSV geographic files are in the folder "WPGEO" in the download. The name of each CSV geographic file begins with "WP" followed by a one-digit code indicating the type of geography ("1" for U.S., "2" for regions, "3" for states, "4" for MSAs, "5" for counties, "6" for CSAs, "C" for MICROs, and "V" for MDIVs.) The next five characters of the name are the FIPS code for the geographic area. The files all have a ".CSV" extension. The names of all of the CSV geographic files are listed on the following pages.

All data for a particular geography can be found in the CSV files in the "WPGEO" folder.

To view a CSV geographic file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA in the ***California State Profile***, start a spreadsheet program such as Access or Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then "open" or "retrieve" file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA)

from the "WPGEO" folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the ".CSV" suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a "*.CSV" file is being opened. There is no software in the ***State Profile*** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The CSV geographic files can be used on Mac, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Mac OS, and other operating systems.

Data on labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments by NAICS industries, land area, and educational attainment can be found in the "WPCOMP" folder.

Some Comparative Data can be found in the CSV file "TTCOMP.CSV" (where "TT" is any state) in the "\WPCOMP" folder, or directory. The "WPCOMP.CSV" file contains civilian labor force, employed, unemployed and the unemployment rate, annually for 2014 to 2023 from the Bureaus of Labor Statistics. It also contains the number of business establishments by 1-digit NAICS and by size (1-49 employees and 50 or more employees) for 2018 and 2019, respectively, from the U.S. Department of Commerce. In addition it contains the 2010 land area, as well as data on educational attainment (percent of the population age 25 and over not completing high school, completing high school only, and completing 4 or more years of college) for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

2024 Iowa State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
NATION	WP100000.CSV	UNITED STATES
REGION	WP200004.CSV	PLAINS
STATE	WP319000.CSV	IOWA
CSA	WP600161.CSV	BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL
CSA	WP600168.CSV	CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA
CSA	WP600209.CSV	DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL
CSA	WP600218.CSV	DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA
CSA	WP600420.CSV	OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA
CSA	WP600512.CSV	SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD
CSA	WP600517.CSV	SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA
MSA	WP411180.CSV	AMES, IA
MSA	WP416300.CSV	CEDAR RAPIDS, IA
MSA	WP419340.CSV	DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL
MSA	WP419780.CSV	DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA
MSA	WP420220.CSV	DUBUQUE, IA
MSA	WP426980.CSV	IOWA CITY, IA
MSA	WP436540.CSV	OMAHA, NE-IA
MSA	WP443580.CSV	SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD
MSA	WP447940.CSV	WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA
MICRO	WPC15460.CSV	BURLINGTON, IA-IL
MICRO	WPC16140.CSV	CARROLL, IA
MICRO	WPC17540.CSV	CLINTON, IA
MICRO	WPC22700.CSV	FORT DODGE, IA
MICRO	WPC22800.CSV	FORT MADISON, IA
MICRO	WPC30180.CSV	LE MARS, IA
MICRO	WPC32260.CSV	MARSHALLTOWN, IA
MICRO	WPC32380.CSV	MASON CITY, IA
MICRO	WPC34700.CSV	MUSCATINE, IA
MICRO	WPC36820.CSV	OSKALOOSA, IA
MICRO	WPC36900.CSV	OTTUMWA, IA
MICRO	WPC37800.CSV	PELLA, IA
MICRO	WPC43980.CSV	SPENCER, IA
MICRO	WPC44020.CSV	SPIRIT LAKE, IA
MICRO	WPC44740.CSV	STORM LAKE, IA
COUNTY	WP519001.CSV	ADAIR, IA
COUNTY	WP519003.CSV	ADAMS, IA
COUNTY	WP519005.CSV	ALLAMAKEE, IA
COUNTY	WP519007.CSV	APPANOOSE, IA
COUNTY	WP519009.CSV	AUDUBON, IA
COUNTY	WP519011.CSV	BENTON, IA
COUNTY	WP519013.CSV	BLACK HAWK, IA
COUNTY	WP519015.CSV	BOONE, IA
COUNTY	WP519017.CSV	BREMER, IA
COUNTY	WP519019.CSV	BUCHANAN, IA
COUNTY	WP519021.CSV	BUENA VISTA, IA
COUNTY	WP519023.CSV	BUTLER, IA
COUNTY	WP519025.CSV	CALHOUN, IA
COUNTY	WP519027.CSV	CARROLL, IA
COUNTY	WP519029.CSV	CASS, IA
COUNTY	WP519031.CSV	CEDAR, IA

In the download these files are in the "WPGEO" folder. A list of these CSV geographic files is also in the file "FILENM.TXT".

2024 Iowa State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions (continued)

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP519033.CSV	CERRO GORDO, IA
COUNTY	WP519035.CSV	CHEROKEE, IA
COUNTY	WP519037.CSV	CHICKASAW, IA
COUNTY	WP519039.CSV	CLARKE, IA
COUNTY	WP519041.CSV	CLAY, IA
COUNTY	WP519043.CSV	CLAYTON, IA
COUNTY	WP519045.CSV	CLINTON, IA
COUNTY	WP519047.CSV	CRAWFORD, IA
COUNTY	WP519049.CSV	DALLAS, IA
COUNTY	WP519051.CSV	DAVIS, IA
COUNTY	WP519053.CSV	DECATUR, IA
COUNTY	WP519055.CSV	DELAWARE, IA
COUNTY	WP519057.CSV	DES MOINES, IA
COUNTY	WP519059.CSV	DICKINSON, IA
COUNTY	WP519061.CSV	DUBUQUE, IA
COUNTY	WP519063.CSV	EMMET, IA
COUNTY	WP519065.CSV	FAYETTE, IA
COUNTY	WP519067.CSV	FLOYD, IA
COUNTY	WP519069.CSV	FRANKLIN, IA
COUNTY	WP519071.CSV	FREMONT, IA
COUNTY	WP519073.CSV	GREENE, IA
COUNTY	WP519075.CSV	GRUNDY, IA
COUNTY	WP519077.CSV	GUTHRIE, IA
COUNTY	WP519079.CSV	HAMILTON, IA
COUNTY	WP519081.CSV	HANCOCK, IA
COUNTY	WP519083.CSV	HARDIN, IA
COUNTY	WP519085.CSV	HARRISON, IA
COUNTY	WP519087.CSV	HENRY, IA
COUNTY	WP519089.CSV	HOWARD, IA
COUNTY	WP519091.CSV	HUMBOLDT, IA
COUNTY	WP519093.CSV	IDA, IA
COUNTY	WP519095.CSV	IOWA, IA
COUNTY	WP519097.CSV	JACKSON, IA
COUNTY	WP519099.CSV	JASPER, IA
COUNTY	WP519101.CSV	JEFFERSON, IA
COUNTY	WP519103.CSV	JOHNSON, IA
COUNTY	WP519105.CSV	JONES, IA
COUNTY	WP519107.CSV	KEOKUK, IA
COUNTY	WP519109.CSV	KOSSUTH, IA
COUNTY	WP519111.CSV	LEE, IA
COUNTY	WP519113.CSV	LINN, IA
COUNTY	WP519115.CSV	LOUISA, IA
COUNTY	WP519117.CSV	LUCAS, IA
COUNTY	WP519119.CSV	LYON, IA
COUNTY	WP519121.CSV	MADISON, IA
COUNTY	WP519123.CSV	MAHASKA, IA
COUNTY	WP519125.CSV	MARION, IA
COUNTY	WP519127.CSV	MARSHALL, IA
COUNTY	WP519129.CSV	MILLS, IA
COUNTY	WP519131.CSV	MITCHELL, IA
COUNTY	WP519133.CSV	MONONA, IA
COUNTY	WP519135.CSV	MONROE, IA

2024 Iowa State Profile CSV Geographic File Definitions (continued)

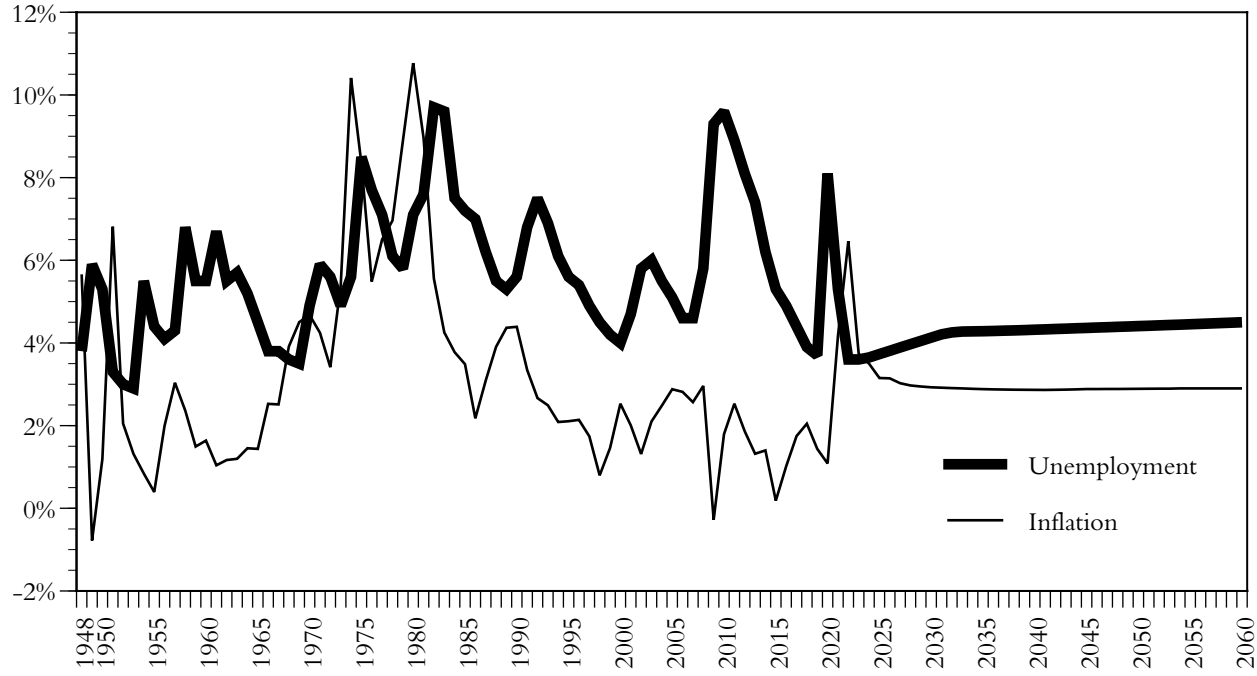
Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP519137.CSV	MONTGOMERY, IA
COUNTY	WP519139.CSV	MUSCATINE, IA
COUNTY	WP519141.CSV	O BRIEN, IA
COUNTY	WP519143.CSV	OSCEOLA, IA
COUNTY	WP519145.CSV	PAGE, IA
COUNTY	WP519147.CSV	PALO ALTO, IA
COUNTY	WP519149.CSV	PLYMOUTH, IA
COUNTY	WP519151.CSV	POCAHONTAS, IA
COUNTY	WP519153.CSV	POLK, IA
COUNTY	WP519155.CSV	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
COUNTY	WP519157.CSV	POWESHIEK, IA
COUNTY	WP519159.CSV	RINGGOLD, IA
COUNTY	WP519161.CSV	SAC, IA
COUNTY	WP519163.CSV	SCOTT, IA
COUNTY	WP519165.CSV	SHELBY, IA
COUNTY	WP519167.CSV	SIOUX, IA
COUNTY	WP519169.CSV	STORY, IA
COUNTY	WP519171.CSV	TAMA, IA
COUNTY	WP519173.CSV	TAYLOR, IA
COUNTY	WP519175.CSV	UNION, IA
COUNTY	WP519177.CSV	VAN BUREN, IA
COUNTY	WP519179.CSV	WAPELLO, IA
COUNTY	WP519181.CSV	WARREN, IA
COUNTY	WP519183.CSV	WASHINGTON, IA
COUNTY	WP519185.CSV	WAYNE, IA
COUNTY	WP519187.CSV	WEBSTER, IA
COUNTY	WP519189.CSV	WINNEBAGO, IA
COUNTY	WP519191.CSV	WINNESHIEK, IA
COUNTY	WP519193.CSV	WOODBURY, IA
COUNTY	WP519195.CSV	WORTH, IA
COUNTY	WP519197.CSV	WRIGHT, IA

Chapter 1. Overview of the 2024 Projections

Introduction

The expected long-term outlook for the United States economy is one of steady growth through the year 2060. Although periodic business cycles will interrupt and change the growth trajectory, the nation's employment and income are expected to rise every year from 2023 to 2060. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.8% over the next three decades. Although employment growth has been uneven in recent years, with particularly sharp job losses during the pandemic and gains after, the economy is expected to grow more evenly in 2023 and 2024 and produce steady job gains through 2060. In the long-run, the civilian unemployment rate is expected to be 4.5% by 2060. Inflation, as measured by the annual percent change in the Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index, is forecast to decrease from 6.5% in 2022 to 2.9% by 2060 (see Figure 1). Total employment is projected to increase from 212.4 million jobs in 2022 to 317.2 million in 2060. And total residential population is projected to reach 417.0 million in 2060, up from a 2022 Census estimate of 333.3 million people; the United States is expected to remain the world's third most populous nation through 2060. Personal income per capita (in 2017 dollars) is projected to increase from $56,421 in 2022 to $95.949 in 2060. These macroeconomic projections are the national assumptions on which the 2024 regional projections are based.

Figure 1. U.S. Unemployment and Inflation, 1948-2060



Note: Historical data, 1948-2023, from U.S. Department of Commerce (inflation) and U.S. Department of Labor (unemployment); projected data, 2024-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; civilian unemployment rate is an annual average; inflation is the annual percent change in the chain-type Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index.

The nation's fastest rates of population growth are expected to be in the West and Southeast.

The growth in the United States economy and population is expected to be spread somewhat evenly among the regions of the country. Although the Northeast (New England, Mideast, and the Great Lakes) is expected to grow more slowly than the Southeast and West (Southwest, Rocky Mountains, and Far West), it is expected to create many new jobs. Total employment in the Northeast is expected to increase by 23.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 30.1 million for the Southeast and 46.6 million for the West. The West region is expected to replace the Northeast as the nation's most populous with 157.2 million people; the Northeast is expected to have 119.4 million people and the Southeast 116.0 million people. The Plains region is projected to grow more slowly in terms of both employment and population and remain the least populous region of the nation.

Although the Northeast is expected to grow steadily, it is expected to grow far less rapidly than the Southeast and West. The average annual rate of population growth for the Northeast from 2022 to 2060 is projected to be 0.17% compared to 0.77% for the Southeast and 0.88% for the West. The fastest growing Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) are all forecast to be in the Southeast and West. All of the top ten MSAs, ranked in terms of projected average annual rates of population growth, are expected to be in the South and West: Wildwood-The Villages FL, St. George UT, Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos TX, Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas NV, Cape Coral-Fort Myers FL, Naples-Marco Island FL, Raleigh-Cary NC, Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers AR, Port St. Lucie FL, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford FL.

The following overview of the 2024 projections is divided into four parts. First, the long-term outlook for the Northeast is presented, with a discussion of the manufacturing sector projections. Second, a discussion of the Plains states and the prospects for strong growth in the major metropolitan areas is presented. Third, a discussion of the strong Southeast economy and its ability to generate large numbers of jobs in most sectors is presented. And fourth, the outlook for population and employment growth in the West is presented with an illustration of the widespread nature of the region's economic growth.

Although job growth in the Northeast is expected to be slower than other regions, the net change in employment from 2022-2060 is forecast to be 23.6 million jobs.

Northeast Outlook

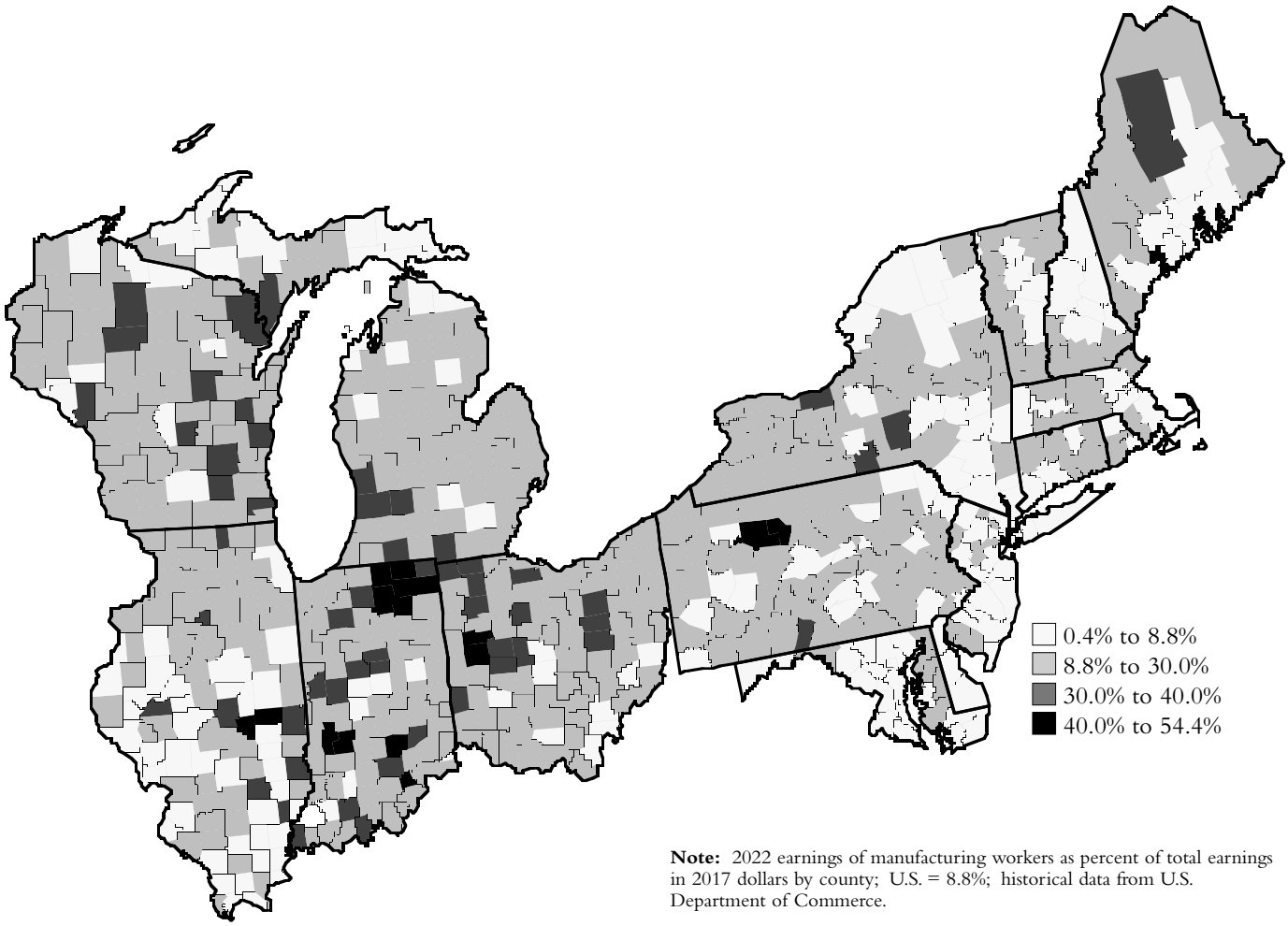
The broad Northeast region (defined as New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes) is forecast to have relatively slow, steady growth over the next three decades. Total employment in New England is forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.84% from 2022 to 2060. Total employment in the Mideast region is projected to increase 0.86% a year through 2060; in the Great Lakes region, it is forecast to grow 0.59% per year. In contrast, the nation as a whole is expected to create new jobs at an average annual rate of 1.06% from 2022 to 2060. Population growth is also expected to remain below the national average over the next thirty years. In New England, total population is forecast to increase 0.20% a year, in the Mideast 0.18%, and in the Great Lakes 0.14% a year on average from 2022 to 2060.

Although growth throughout most of the Northeast is projected to be below the national average, there are areas which are expected to have relatively rapid employment and population growth over the next three decades. Metropolitan Statistical Areas the the Northeast such as Morgantown WV,

Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton PA-NJ, Lexington Park MD, Dover DE, Lancaster PA, Columbus OH, Madison WI, Indianapolis-Carmel-Greenwood IN, Boston-Cambridge-Newton MA-NH, Kiryas Joel-Poughkeepsie-Newburgh NY, and York-Hanover PA are all forecast to have employment growth greater than the national average through 2060. Most of these areas have relatively strong manufacturing economies (Allentown and Indianapolis), are centers for state and local government employment (Dover and Columbus), or are education and research centers (Madison and Boston).

Even though the Northeast is not expected to have rapid growth over the next thirty years, the size of the region means that even relatively slow growth can translate into large increases in population and jobs. New England is forecast to gain 3.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, the Mideast 12.4 million, and the Great Lakes 7.3 million jobs. The stable employment base in the Northeast creates relatively high levels of personal income. Total personal income in the region is expected to reach $12.0 trillion in 2060 (2017 dollars), up from $6.6 trillion in 2022; in 2060, the Northeast is forecast to receive 30.0% of total U.S. personal income. Income per capita in the Northeast is expected to remain high through mid-century. In 2060, New England, and the Mideast are forecast to rank one and two, respectively, in income per capita among all regions. New England's projected income per capita of $115,591 is 20.5% above the expected U.S. level of $95,949 in 2060. High levels of income make the Northeast the largest regional consumer market in the U.S. Total retail sales are expected to be $3.68 trillion in 2060, up from $2.29 trillion in 2022 (in 2017 dollars).

Figure 2. Percent of Total Earnings from Manufacturing for the Northeast, 2022



Note: 2022 earnings of manufacturing workers as percent of total earnings in 2017 dollars by county; U.S. = 8.8%; historical data from U.S. Department of Commerce.

The economic outlook for the Northeast depends in part on the prospects for stability in manufacturing output and employment. Even though manufacturing experienced very sharp employment declines in the 2008-09 recession, the industry is expected to remain significant in the Northeast region through 2060. As illustrated in Figure 2, manufacturing earnings account for a high percentage of total earnings. In 2022 manufacturing earnings accounted for more than 30% of total earnings in large portions of the Northeast, with most county levels above the national average of 8.8%. Manufacturers usually "export" their goods out of the locality in which they are produced, bringing additional jobs in support industries and income into the region. In much of the Northeast, manufacturing jobs form the basis of regional economies. In 2022, 37.6% of U.S. manufacturing jobs were in the Northeast; by 2060, that number is expected to only decline to 36.3%.

Manufacturing has undergone a great deal of change throughout the Northeast since World War II. Many major industries have moved production out of the region or have ceased production altogether (e.g., consumer electronics, steel, and textiles), and some industries have expanded and new ones have emerged (e.g., electronic equipment, food processing, and chemicals). The net result of the change in the mix of industries in the Northeast has been a decline in total manufacturing employment. In 1970, there were 10.3 million manufacturing jobs in the region; by 2000, there were only 7.4 million and during the first years of the new century manufacturing jobs declined sharply in the Northeast to 5.1 million in 2022; by 2060 there are expected to be 5.0 million manufacturing jobs. The precipitous, and in many instances permanent, declines in manufacturing employment after 1979 and during the 1981-82, 2001-02 and 2008-09 recessions are expected to give way to slower and less abrupt declines in manufacturing employment during the next thirty years. The industries that remain in the Northeast are projected to maintain relatively high productivity and somewhat stable employment levels.

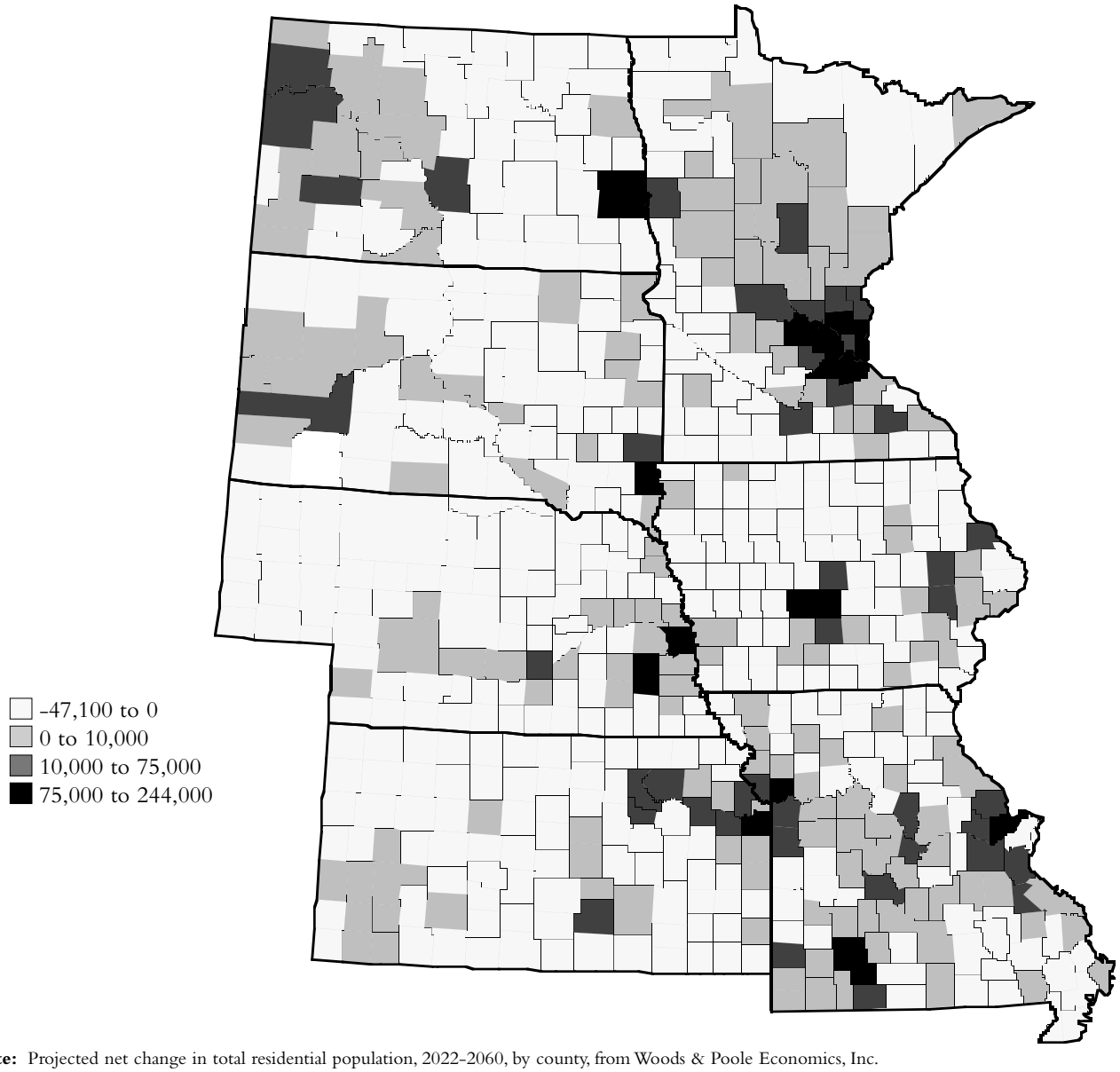
Plains Outlook

The metropolitan areas in the Plains are projected to have the greatest population growth in the region.

The Plains region (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota) is expected to have population and employment growth rates just below the national average through 2060. Population and employment are both forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.37% and 0.71% respectively from 2022 to 2060. The net growth in population and employment for the region as a whole masks a wide disparity in growth for the states and counties within the Plains. As illustrated in Figure 3, most of the counties in the Plains are projected to either have a net population loss or very little change over the next thirty years (the light areas on the map indicate negative projected population growth). Excluding Minnesota and Missouri, there are 416 counties in the Plains region; only eight counties in North Dakota and South Dakota combined are expected to have population growth of over 10 thousand people between 2022 and 2060; similarly, only seven counties in Iowa, four counties in Nebraska and eight counties in Kansas are forecast to have significant population gains over the thirty year period. In terms of square miles, most of the land area in the Plains region is expected to have population loss or very little growth through the year 2060.

Population declines are forecast primarily in rural agricultural counties in the Plains region that do not have significant oil extraction activity. Farm employment is not expected to grow significantly over the next three decades. As agricultural productivity has increased in last fifty years, fewer workers have been needed to produce increasing amounts of output. Innovations in seeds, fertilizers, insecticides, irrigation, planting, and harvesting have increased crop yields and had a net labor-saving effect. Agriculture has been affected by technological improvements in chemicals, machinery, materials, and techniques with the result being increased output with less labor input. Although increased output per worker has meant lower costs and, in some cases, increases in farm income, the resulting decline or very slow growth in farm employment has caused many farm communities to lose jobs and population. Farming is an "exporting" sector of a regional economy. Because of this, agricultural income and employment support the demand for locally produced goods and services. Flat growth in the number of farmers or farm workers can multiply through a regional economy creating slow growth in employment in retail trade, construction, finance, and services; eventually,

Figure 3. Population Change for the Plains, 2022-2060



Note: Projected net change in total residential population, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

employment declines result in population out-migration as workers entering the labor force look for better opportunities elsewhere or as unemployed workers and their families move in search of jobs.

The trend of increasing farm productivity and flat farm employment is expected to continue through the year 2060. Increased international demand for food suggests that Plains farm output can be expected to grow in coming years. Even though farm employment in the Plains, including proprietors, declined from 777 thousand jobs in 1970 to 436 thousand in 2022, it is expected to decline modestly to 409 thousand by 2060. Many counties in the Plains have lost population steadily over the past fifty years. Although many counties in the region are projected to continue experiencing a decline in population through 2060, some formerly agricultural counties and larger MSAs in North Dakota are expected to experience significant population (and employment) gains from oil extraction activity. The Fargo ND-MN MSA is forecast to create jobs at a rate of 1.33% a year through 2060, the 51st fastest rate of growth forecast for any MSA.

Although much of the geographic area of the Plains states is affected by changes in farm employment, most of the population resides in metropolitan areas that are forecast to experience steady growth over the next three decades. Most of the MSAs in the Plains regions are forecast to have net gains in employment from 2022 to 2060. The Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MN-WI MSA is forecast to create 1.12 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, Kansas City MO-KS is expected to create 585 thousand jobs, and St Louis MO-IL is projected to create 396 thousand jobs. Also, Fargo ND-MN, Sioux Falls SD-MN, Bismarck ND, and Des Moines-West Des Moines IA are all expected to have strong employment growth over the three decades as firms move into these cities because of available land and skilled labor. MSAs in the Plains generally have diversified economies and are regional centers for retail trade and business services. In addition, MSAs in the Plains are centers for transporting and processing agricultural output produced in surrounding rural areas. Since many industries in the MSAs depend on the amount of farm output, and not on the number of farmers or farm workers, they are expected to grow over the next four decades. Manufacturing employment in the Plains, including food processing and packaging, is expected to have experience small gains in number of jobs increasing from 1.22 million jobs in 2022 to 1.25 million in 2060.

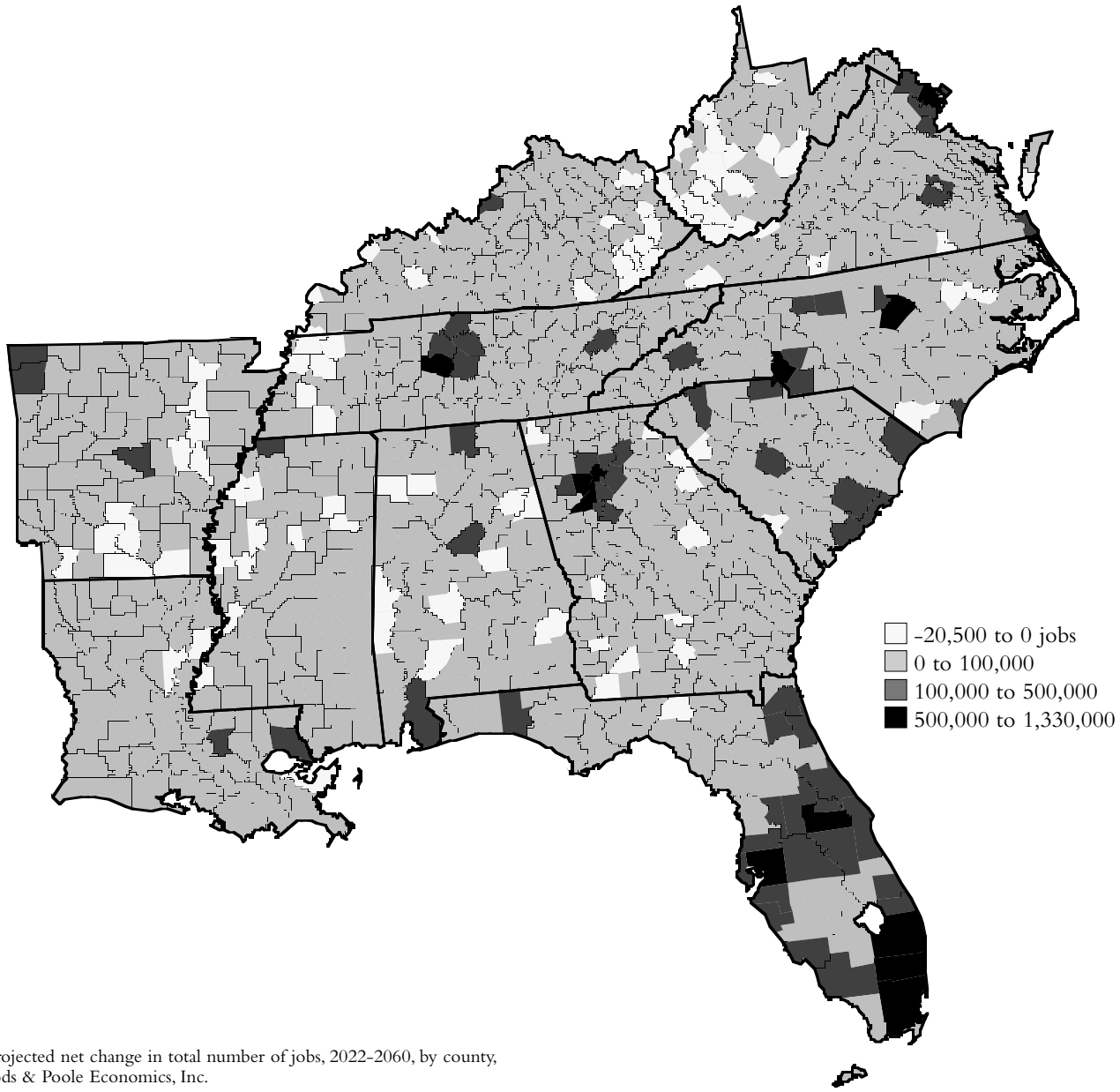
Southeast Outlook

Population and employment in the Southeast are forecast to increase more rapidly than the U.S. average over the next three decades. Employment in the Southeast is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.18% from 2022 to 2060 and population is expected to grow 0.77% per year. Employment growth is expected to be widespread throughout the Southeast. The Southeast is expected to fully recover from the 2020 pandemic recession and continue steady growth after 2023. Figure 4 illustrates projected employment growth across the Southeast; almost all counties in the Southeast are expected to have positive employment gains, with most of the growth centered in

Florida, North Carolina, and Georgia. The Southeast is forecast to create 30.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, and the population of the region is forecast to increase by 29.2 million people.

The Southeast has three distinct regional economies, each with differing patterns of growth: (1) Florida (2) the high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia and (3) the rest of the Southeast. Historically, Florida has been one of the fastest growing states in the nation and it is expected to continue to generate jobs and attract migrants at a steady pace over the next thirty years. Florida's relatively strong, diverse service and agricultural economy coupled with a steady inflow of retirees has historically provided a stable basis for economic growth. The population of Florida is expected to grow at an average annual rate of 1.07% from 2022 to 2060, a slowdown from

Figure 4. Employment Change for the Southeast, 2022-2060



Note: Projected net change in total number of jobs, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

the 1969 to 2022 growth of 2.31% a year, but well above the national average, and the fifth fastest projected rate for any state.

The high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia all have relatively strong service and manufacturing economies or are regional centers for retail trade, transportation, and services. Raleigh-Cary NC, Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia NC-SC, Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin TN, and Charlottesville VA, despite job losses in some manufacturing industries such as furniture and textiles, all have relatively strong economies that are expected to continue to generate new jobs over the next thirty years. Although manufacturing employment has declined in many parts of the Southeast since 2001, particularly during the 2008-09 recession, many manufacturing MSAs are expected to grow through 2060, especially those involved in high value manufacturing. Prior to 2001 demand had been relatively strong for the goods traditionally manufactured in the Southeast. As U.S. household formation and population grew, the demand for textiles, furniture, wood products, and food processing has also grew. The higher value industries in these sectors, such as upholstered furniture, and food processing in general are expected to have stable employment through 2060.

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL MSA are projected to generate more new jobs than any other metropolitan areas in the Southeast.

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA is expected to generate the second largest number of jobs of any MSA in the Southeast over the next three decades. Total employment in Atlanta is expected to increase from 4.38 million in 2022 to 7.85 million in 2060, a gain of 3.48 million jobs, the fourth largest gain projected for any MSA in the nation. Atlanta is a regional center of trade and commerce for much of the Southeast outside of Florida. Service employment in Atlanta is forecast to increase by 2.60 million jobs from 2022 to 2060. Employment is also expected to increase in transportation, communications, public utilities, retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate.

West Outlook

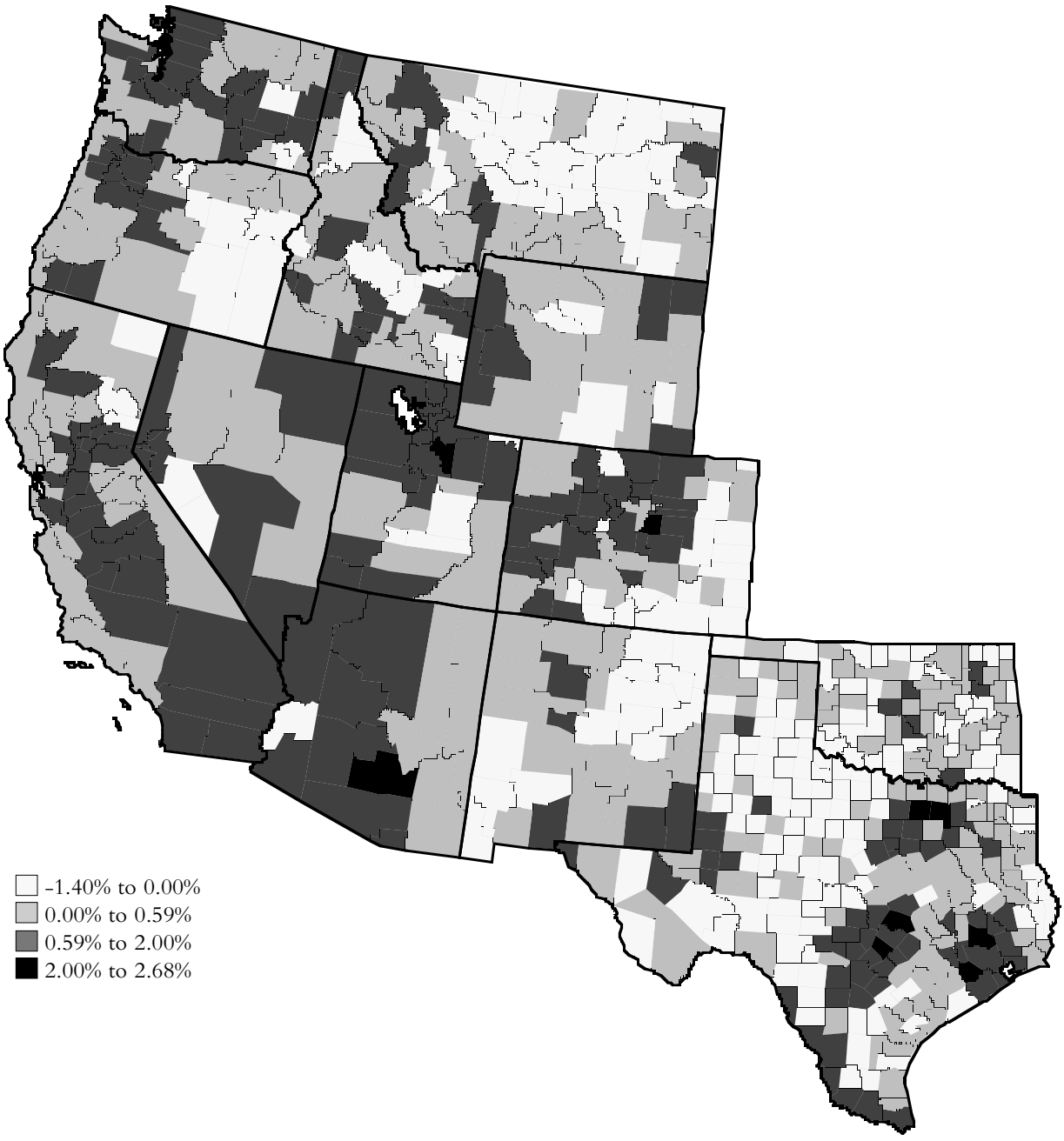
The broad West region, consisting of the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions, is forecast to experience the most growth of any region in the nation over the next thirty years. Population in the West is forecast to increase by 44.5 million people between 2022 and 2060. By the year 2060, 38% of all Americans are expected to reside in the West - up from 24% in 1970 and 34% in 2022. The West is expected to generate 46.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 44% of the projected total U.S. job gain.

Of all the states in the region, California and Texas are projected to have the largest gains in population and employment through the year 2060. However, the region's growth is expected to become more dispersed since the rates of growth are expected to be higher in the other western states. Figure 5 illustrates projected population rates of growth among the counties in the West from 2022 to 2060. Although growth in the West slowed significantly during the 2008-09 recession, new population growth in the U.S. is expected to occur in the West over the next thirty years. Much of the region is expected to have population growth rates above the national average, and, in some counties, population is forecast to grow at more than 2.0% a year. The counties of Rockwall TX, Fort Bend TX, Pinal AZ,

Williamson TX, and Douglas CO are all expected to have population growth rates above 2.30% per year through 2060. Overall population growth in the West is expected to be most rapid in Nevada, Utah, Arizona, Texas, Idaho, and Colorado from 2022 to 2060 - these states rank first, second, third, fourth, sixth, and seventh, respectively, among all states in projected rates of population growth.

Historically, economic and population growth in the West has been cyclical. Most states in the region have experienced sharp business downturns since 1970, often counter-cyclical to U.S. business cycles. In the early 1970s,

Figure 5. Annual Population Growth for the West, 2022-2060



Note: Projected average annual rate of net population growth, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; U.S. = 0.59%.

Despite significant job declines in the 2020 pandemic recession, California is forecast to have the second largest employment gains of any state from 2022 to 2060.

Washington state had a serious regional recession as a result of layoffs in airplane manufacturing. The production of lumber and wood products is often correlated with national construction demand, and U.S. construction downturns have resulted in regional recessions in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Oil and natural gas producing regions in Alaska, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wyoming had strong growth in the 1970s and even during the 1981-82 recession, but then had a severe recession in 1986 as oil prices dropped suddenly. Parts of Arizona, Idaho, and Utah have all experienced recessions related to metal and mineral mining. Nevada experienced a temporary regional slowdown as a result of declines in travel and tourism at the end of 2001. And California had a sharp recession at the end of the Vietnam War as defense expenditures were reduced in the state. Currently, the excess supply of homes in parts of Nevada and in the Central Valley of California is depressing home values and reducing demand for new construction. The downturn in housing construction has a multiplier affect on some regional economies. However, as with historical business cycles in the West, Nevada and California are projected to resume steady population and employment growth through 2060.

The varying business cycles in regional economies of the West underscore a source of the region's enduring economic strength: its tremendous economic diversity. The diversity of economic activity in the West (e.g., natural resources, agriculture, manufacturing, trade, and services) enables many of the state economies to maintain employment and income levels when a key sector is experiencing reduced demand. In many of the western states the economies are large and very well-balanced. In addition, many of the goods and services produced in the West have national or international niches. Much of the total U.S. output of agricultural goods (e.g. fruits, vegetables, and livestock), aircraft, oil and natural gas, lumber and wood products, and electronic equipment is produced in the West. The diversity of many of the state economies helps them withstand business cycles and generate strong economic growth during recoveries.

Some of the major metropolitan areas in the West, particularly in California, are projected to have slower growth over the next thirty years than they have in the past. Relatively high population and employment densities, high costs, and the proximity of less expensive places to live in nearby communities are all expected to contribute to slower projected growth for some MSAs. The San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont CA MSA is forecast to have population growth of 0.50% a year from 2022 to 2060.

Chapter 2. Technical Description of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. 2024 Regional Projections and Database

Introduction

The Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. database contains more than 900 economic and demographic variables for every county in the United States for every year from 1970 to 2060. This comprehensive database includes detailed population data by age, sex, and race; employment and earnings by major industry; personal income by source of income; retail sales by kind of business; and data on the number of households, their size, and their income. All of these variables are projected for each year through 2060. In total, there are over 200 million statistics in the regional database. The regional model that produces the projection component of this database was developed by Woods & Poole. The regional projection methods are revised somewhat year to year to reflect new computational techniques and new sources of regional economic and demographic information. Each year, a new projection is produced based on an updated historical database and revised assumptions.

The fact that the proprietary Woods & Poole economic and demographic projections rely on a very detailed database makes them one of the most comprehensive county-level projections available. A description of some characteristics of the database and projection methods is contained in this chapter.

Overview of the Projection Methods

The strength of Woods & Poole's economic and demographic projections stems from the comprehensive historical county database and the integrated nature of the projection methods. The projection for each county in the United States is done simultaneously so that changes in one county will affect growth or decline in other counties. For example, growth in employment and population in Houston will affect growth in other metropolitan areas, such as Cleveland. This reflects the flow of economic activity around the country as new industries emerge or relocate in growing areas and as people migrate, in part because of job opportunities. The county projections are developed within the framework of the United States projection made by Woods & Poole. The U.S. projection is the control total for the 2024 regional projections and is described in the "Overview of the 2024 Projections" chapter included in Woods & Poole publications.

Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. is a small, independent corporation that specializes in long-term county economic and demographic projections. Woods & Poole's database for every county in the U.S. contains projections through 2060 for more than 900 variables.

The regional projection method used by Woods & Poole - projecting the counties together to capture regional flows and constraining the results to a previously determined United States total - avoids a common pitfall in regional projections. Regional projections are sometimes made for a city or county without regard for potential growth in surrounding areas or other areas in the country. Such projections may be simple extrapolations of recent historical trends and, as a result, may be too optimistic or pessimistic. If these county projections were added together, the total might differ considerably from any conceivable national forecast scenario; this is the result of each regional projection being generated independently without interactive procedures and without being integrated into a consistent national projection.

The methods used by Woods & Poole to generate the county projections proceed in four stages. First, forecasts to 2060 of total United States personal income, earnings by industry, employment by industry, population, inflation, and other variables are made. Second, the country is divided into 179 Economic Areas (EAs) as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The EAs are aggregates of contiguous counties that attempt to measure cohesive economic regions in the United States (a list of all EAs and their component counties can be found in Appendix 6 following this chapter); in the 2024 Woods & Poole model, EA definitions released by the BEA in May 2007 are used. For each EA, a projection is made for employment, using an "export-base" approach; in some cases the "export-base" approach is modified using historical change in employment by sector to forecast employment; employment projections are sometimes adjusted to reflect the results of individual EA models or exogenous information and assumptions about the EA economy. The employment projection for each EA is then used to estimate earnings in each EA. Employment, and historical change, are the principal explanatory variables used to estimate population and number of households in each EA.

The third stage is to project population by age, sex, and race for each EA on the basis of projected net migration rates. For stages two and three, the U.S. projection is the control total for the EA projections. The fourth stage replicates stages two and three except that it is performed at the county level, using the EAs as the control total for the county projections.

U.S. PROJECTIONS

ECONOMIC AREA BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

ECONOMIC AREA NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

COUNTY BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

COUNTY NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS

The "Export-Base" Approach

The economic projection techniques used by Woods & Poole to generate the employment, earnings, and income estimates for each county in the United States generally follow a standard economic "export-base" approach. This relatively simple approach to regional employment projections is one that has been used by a number of researchers (see [5] and [9]). Although this approach has been criticized by several empirical studies (e.g., [8]), given the availability of regional data it remains one of the most feasible theoretical methodologies.

Certain industrial sectors at the regional level are considered "basic." This means that these sectors produce output that is not consumed locally but is "exported" out of the region for national or international consumption. This assumption allows these sectors to be linked closely to the national economy, and hence follow national trends in productivity and output growth. Normally, the "basic" sectors are mining, agriculture, manufacturing, and the Federal government. In contrast, "non-basic" sectors are those such as retail trade, utilities, real estate, and construction, the output of which is usually consumed locally. The growth of the "non-basic" sectors depends largely on the growth of the "basic" sectors that form the basis of the region's economy.

Intuitively, this approach has great appeal and there are numerous examples that seem to support the "export-base" theory. Automobile production in Detroit, for instance, is obviously much more sensitive to national and international price and demand for transportation equipment than to local demand. In Texas, oil and natural gas exploration and

production are tied closely to the worldwide demand and supply of petroleum resources and not tied primarily to energy consumption in Texas.

Although the theory is appealing, some shortcomings do exist in the "export-base" approach. For example, some "basic" commodities produced locally are consumed locally. Producers of durable equipment used in other manufacturing processes are often affected not by the national demand for their product but by the regional demand. Machine tool makers that supply the local automobile industry in Detroit will prosper to the extent Detroit's automobile producers prosper. In Houston, the strength of the local oil industry will affect the demand and production of equipment for oil and natural gas production and exploration. In both of these instances, some durable manufacturing industries exist to serve local, not national, markets.

However, despite the shortcomings, the availability of relatively clean data for sub-national geographic areas makes the "export-base" approach very useful. The analytical framework for projections using the "export-base" approach entails estimating either demand equations or calculating historical growth rate differentials for output by sector. The principal explanatory variable, or the comparative data series for growth rate differentials, is the national demand for the output of that sector. Employment-by-sector data are often used as a surrogate variable since county output by sector data are not available; employment-by-sector data are used by Woods & Poole. Earnings projections are then obtained by using earnings per employee data either estimated as part of the model or imposed exogenously on the system. The complementary relationship could also be estimated, i.e., using an earnings forecast to derive employment based on earnings per employee data; this procedure has been used previously in some Woods & Poole regional models.

Woods & Poole uses a modification of the "export-base" approach to account for regional variants to normal "basic"/"non-basic" industry definitions. Some "non-basic" sectors can be more appropriately modeled as "basic" sectors in certain regional economies. The finance and insurance or the wholesale trade sectors in New York City, for example, and the accommodation and food services sector in Las Vegas, are cases in which traditionally "non-basic" sectors are really "basic." New York is a worldwide financial and trade center and thus "exports" these services outside of the region; Las Vegas, as a vacation and entertainment center, similarly "exports" the output of its accommodation and food services sector to other parts of the country. Activity in these sectors, in these specific geographic areas, is therefore linked more closely to the performance of these same sectors in the surrounding regions and the nation as a whole than to the other "basic" industries in the region.

A list of Economic Areas that have traditionally "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" sectors is presented in Table 1. Areas with "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" are those areas with a proportion of "non-basic" sector employment relative to total employment greater than 1.5 standard deviations above the national mean for a specific sector. With the exception of two sectors that are always considered "non-basic," construction and state and local government, all "non-basic" sectors are evaluated for each EA using this method (see [5]).

Table 1. Economic Area "Non-Basic" Sectors Considered as "Basic" in the 2024 Woods & Poole Regional Model

UTILITIES
Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL
Bismarck, ND
Casper, WY
Clarksburg, WV + Morgantown, WV
Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL
Duluth, MN-WI
Farmington, NM
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Pueblo, CO
Springfield, IL

WHOLESALE TRADE
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID
Memphis, TN-MS-AR
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA

RETAIL TRADE
Alpena, MI
Bangor, ME
Bend-Prineville, OR
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL
Charleston, WV
Duluth, MN-WI
Eugene-Springfield, OR
Kearney, NE
Marinette, WI-MI
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
Traverse City, MI
Wausau-Merrill, WI

TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING
Anchorage, AK
Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO
Jacksonville, FL
Joplin, MO
Kearney, NE
Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsburg, KY-IN
Memphis, TN-MS-AR
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA
Pendleton-Hermiston, OR
Redding, CA
Scotts Bluff, NE
State College, PA

INFORMATION
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Cedar Rapids, IA
Colorado Springs, CO
Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT
San Angelo, TX
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

FINANCE and INSURANCE
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT
Jacksonville, FL

FINANCE and INSURANCE (continued)
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA
Peoria-Canton, IL
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
San Antonio, TX
Sioux Falls, SD
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

REAL ESTATE and RENTAL and LEASING
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Bend-Prineville, OR
Boise City-Nampa, ID
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Honolulu, HI
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Missoula, MT
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
Reno-Sparks, NV
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Tucson, AZ

PROFESSIONAL and TECHNICAL SERVICES
Albuquerque, NM
Austin-Round Rock, TX
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI
Colorado Springs, CO
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI
Richmond, VA
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL

ADMINISTRATIVE and WASTE SERVICES
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC
Jacksonville, FL
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH
Burlington-South Burlington, VT
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA
Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (continued)
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL
Syracuse-Auburn, NY
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY
Bangor, ME
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL
Charleston, WV
Duluth, MN-WI
Erie, PA
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Monroe-Bastrop, LA
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA
Springfield, IL

ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Helena, MT
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Missoula, MT
Orlando-The Villages, FL
Reno-Sparks, NV
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA

ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES
Alpena, MI
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Honolulu, HI
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV
Reno-Sparks, NV

OTHER SERVICES, EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMIN.
Abilene, TX
Alpena, MI
Amarillo, TX
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
Lubbock-Levelland, TX
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL
Monroe-Bastrop, LA
Montgomery-Alexander City, AL
Redding, CA
San Angelo, TX
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
Springfield, IL
Wichita Falls, TX

FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT
Anchorage, AK
Charleston-North Charleston, SC
El Paso, TX
Flagstaff, AZ
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS
Honolulu, HI
Huntsville-Decatur, AL
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX
Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL
San Antonio, TX
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

In addition to following an "export-base" approach, Woods & Poole uses exogenous information, historical EA employment change, and assumptions about EA economic growth, as well as some individual EA models to make projections. Although almost all EAs are not modeled individually, since most are assumed to fit a normative structure, certain EAs that have interesting features can be modeled separately. Areas that have had rapid growth (such as Houston) or severe economic recessions as in some heavy-industry EAs (such as Cleveland) lend themselves to individual models. These regional economies, at least in part, can be modeled separately. This is a simple "bottom-up" approach that can take into account the idiosyncrasies of individual areas (see [2], [3], [7]).

An example of a "bottom-up" approach is shown with the equations for Cleveland, Houston, Sioux City IA, and Seattle, presented in Table 2. The seven equations shown in Table 2 were not used in the 2024 Woods & Poole

projections. The Cleveland-Akron-Elyria OH-PA Economic Area is defined as Ashland, Ashtabula, Carroll, Columbiana, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Erie, Geauga, Harrison, Holmes, Huron, Lake, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Portage, Richland, Stark, Summit, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Wayne counties in Ohio; and Mercer county in Pennsylvania. The Houston-Baytown-Huntsville TX Economic Area is defined as Angelina, Austin, Brazoria, Brazos, Burleson, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, DeWitt, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Grimes, Harris, Houston, Jackson, Lavaca, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Matagorda, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, Robertson, Sabine, San Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Trinity, Victoria, Walker, Waller, Washington, and Wharton counties. The Sioux City-Vermillion IA-NE-SD Economic Area is defined as Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sioux, and Woodbury counties in Iowa; Antelope, Boyd, Cedar, Dakota, Dixon, Holt, Knox, Madison, Pierce, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and Wheeler counties in Nebraska; and Bon Homme, Clay, Union and Yankton counties in South Dakota. The Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia WA Economic Area is defined as Clallam, Grays Harbor, Island, Jefferson, King, Kitsap, Kittitas, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Pierce, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, Thurston, and Whatcom counties in Washington.

The following discussion of these equations illustrates some of the logic and assumptions that go into the Woods & Poole model. The historical data used in the model equations are defined and explained in a later section of this chapter. Figure 1 illustrates the degree of fit for several of the equations.

In equation (1) Cleveland manufacturing employment is a function of total U.S. manufacturing employment, the wages of Cleveland manufacturing workers relative to manufacturing workers for the U.S. as a whole, and a lagged dependent variable. All the coefficients are significant at a 95% confidence level, and together clearly explain historical manufacturing in Cleveland. It is interesting to note that the coefficient for relative wages is significant and negative. The ratio of earnings per manufacturing worker in Cleveland to U.S. earnings per manufacturing worker (this is the definition of relative wages) historically has always been greater than one, with a mean of 1.05 for the period 1970 to 2022. Relatively high wages explain, in part, the decline in manufacturing employment in areas such as Cleveland. Faced with relatively high wages, manufacturers have an incentive to increase the productivity of existing plants and save labor, move plants to other areas where wages are lower, or close plants permanently because of competition from other facilities able to produce the same goods more efficiently.

Equation (2) explains Houston manufacturing employment as a function of total U.S. mining earnings, a dummy variable for the years 1982 to 1989 and 2000 to 2022, U.S. manufacturing earnings, and a lagged dependent variable. U.S. mining earnings measures the expansion of domestic mining activity as oil and natural gas prices increased during the 1970s. Historically the largest manufacturing sectors in the Houston Economic Area were the production of equipment used in the exploration and extraction of petroleum resources and the production of refined fuels and chemicals from oil; both of these manufacturing sectors were dependent on the output of the mining sector for the U.S. as a whole. As the price of oil increased during the 1970s, demand for new extraction and exploration increased. Similarly, as

Table 2. Sample Equations for Economic Areas

[T-statistics in brackets]

(1) Cleveland manufacturing employment

$CA_t = 0.009868 \times UA_t - 108062 \times CB_{t-2} + 0.8760 \times CA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.977$

[3,08] [2.62] [21.82]

(2) Houston manufacturing employment

$HA_t = -22957 \times DA8221_t + 0.0597 \times UE_t + 0.2687 \times UB_t + 0.7324 \times HA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.915$

[6.81] [5.08] [6.35] [14.44]

(3) Houston mining employment

$HB_t = 0.1739 \times UB_t + 0.8430 \times HB_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.937$

[4.25] [21.44]

(4) Sioux City IA farm employment

$XA_t = -3669 + 0.003425 \times UC_t + 0.6917 \times XA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.992$

[4.11] [4.42] [10.18]

(5) Sioux City IA non-basic employment

$XB_t = 0.09684 \times XC_t + 0.9769 \times XB_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.994$

[3.13] [91.59]

(6) Seattle manufacturing employment

$SA_t = 53450 - 2263 \times UD_t - 28923 \times DA7072_t + 0.8318 \times SA_{t-1}$ $\bar{R}^2=0.885$

[3.66] [2.30] [4.09] [16.12]

(7) Seattle non-basic employment

$SB = -700898 + 0.7235 \times SC - 102156 \times DA7072 - 27305 \times UD$ $\bar{R}^2=0.996$

[17.04] [105.24] [3.47] [6.83]

Variables:

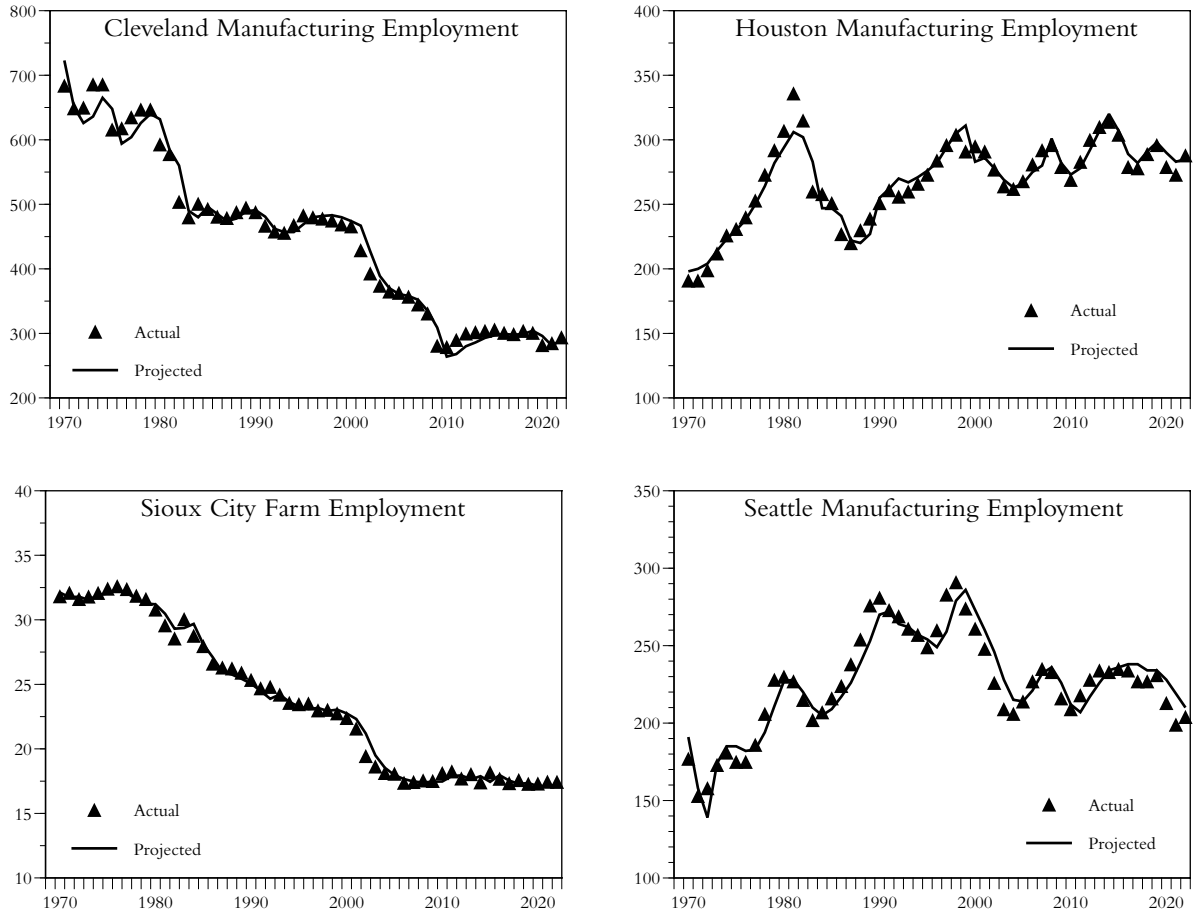
DA = dummy variable
HA = Houston manufacturing employment
HB = Houston mining employment
XA = Sioux City farm employment
XB = Sioux City non-basic employment
XC = Sioux City basic employment
CA = Cleveland manufacturing employment
CB = Cleveland relative manufacturing wages
SA = Seattle manufacturing employment
SB = Seattle non-basic employment
SC = Seattle population
UA = U.S. manufacturing employment
UB = U.S. mining earnings
UC = U.S. farm employment
UD = U.S. unemployment rate
UE = U.S. manufacturing earnings

prices fell in the 1980s, demand for new exploration waned. Both of these phenomena have affected Houston's manufacturing employment base.

Equation (3) measures Houston mining employment as a function of U.S. mining earnings and the dependent variable lagged one year. Mining employment in Houston, another "basic" sector, depends on total demand for domestic mining output. As the price of oil rises, marginal U.S. reserves—which are relatively more expensive to produce or refine—become competitive, and Houston (and U.S.) production increases. In addition, increased mining revenues allow more capital to be used in the production of oil when prices are high. When prices are low, Houston (and U.S.) production declines, and imports generally rise.

In equation (4) Sioux City IA farm employment is a function of U.S. farm employment, the dependent variable lagged one year, and an intercept term. Farming, the largest "basic" sector in Sioux City, has experienced significant employment declines in recent years. Sioux City farm employment is related to U.S. farm employment in this equation because the reasons for job losses in Sioux City are related to nationwide changes in agriculture. In every decade since 1900, farm employment in the U.S. has declined while farm productivity has increased. The experience of Sioux City is like that of most other farming areas: employment has declined as output has remained steady or increased. The national projections of agricultural productivity growth are important to expected farm employment in Sioux City.

Figure 1. Employment Projections for Selected Economic Areas, 1970-2022



Note: Employment in thousands of jobs; historical data, 1970-2022, from U.S. Department of Commerce; projected data, 1970-2022, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Equation (5) explains Sioux City's "non-basic" employment as a function of Sioux City "basic" employment and the dependent variable lagged one year. This equation illustrates the relationship between "basic" employment losses and subsequent "non-basic" employment losses. As "basic" employment declined in Sioux City, so did "non-basic" employment.

In equation (6) Seattle manufacturing employment is a function of an intercept term, the U.S. unemployment rate, a dummy variable for 1970 to 1972, and a lagged dependent variable. The largest manufacturing sectors in Seattle—aircraft, lumber, and wood products - are sensitive to U.S. business cycles. U.S. business cycles are measured by the civilian unemployment rate, which has a negative coefficient in equation (6). The negative coefficient of the dummy variable for 1970 to 1972 adjusts the specification of the equation for the severe regional recession during that time.

Equation (7) explains Seattle "non-basic" employment as a function of an intercept term, Seattle population, a dummy variable for the 1970-72 regional recession, and the U.S. unemployment rate. The unemployment rate measures the sensitivity of Seattle employment to U.S. business cycles. "Non-basic" employment is also a function of the population of the region: as the population of Seattle has grown, the demand for "non-basic" sector employment has also increased. It is interesting that population is contemporaneous with the dependent variable, "non-basic" employment, in equation (7). In rapidly growing areas, such as Seattle, population increases have an immediate effect on employment growth in "non-basic" industries. In some very rapidly growing areas of Texas in the late 1970s, population growth actually preceded "non-basic" employment growth. This is analogous to the development of "boom towns" of the Old West: the economy catches up to the demand created by the new population growth, and

new businesses locate in fast-growing areas. However, in those areas losing population, "non-basic" employment does not decline in step with population losses. Many "non-basic" businesses in a declining area will hang on as long as possible in anticipation of an upturn in the region's economy. This reflects the local nature of most "non-basic" businesses, and the desire of firms to protect their capital investment in a specific site.

The Demographic Model

The demographic portion of the regional model follows a traditional cohort-component analysis based on calculated fertility and mortality in each county or EA. The "demand" for total population is estimated from the economic model: if the demand for labor in a particular county or EA is forecast to rise, then either the labor force participation rate is assumed to rise, or population in-migration is assumed to be positive. The inverse is assumed for counties and EAs with projected declines in employment. Therefore, future EA and county migration patterns for population by age, sex, and race are based on employment opportunities and historical population growth in the geography. Working-age individuals and their families are assumed to migrate, at least in part, in response to employment opportunities (see [1], [4], and [6].) For population aged 65 and over and for college or military-aged population, migration patterns over the forecast period are generally based on historical net migration and not economic conditions. The integration of economic and demographic regional analysis is a significant strength of the Woods & Poole approach.

In the Woods & Poole model population migration is a function of employment opportunities and historical population change.

The age, sex, and race distribution of the population is projected by aging the population by single year of age by sex and by race for each year through 2060, based on county or EA specific mortality, fertility, and migration rates estimated from historical data. In the Woods & Poole model, projected net mortality and migration are estimated based on the historical net change in population by age, race, and sex for a particular county or EA. Similarly, projected net births and migration of age-zero population by race are estimated based on the historical change in age-zero population by race per female population age 15 to 44 by race for a particular county or EA.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on data additional from the 2020 Census.

The United States population by age, sex, and race projections, 2023 to 2060, are based on Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1990 through 2009, intercensal estimates of population 2010 to 2019 based Census postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 estimates base, and Bureau of the Census population estimates 2020 to 2022 (Vintage 2022, which includes adjusted data from the 2020 Census). Woods & Poole forecasts the U.S. estimates with a cohort-component model based on the year-to-year change in U.S. population by single year of age, race, and sex. Forecast fertility, mortality, and international migration are estimated based on historical U.S. population data by single year of age, sex, and race. Woods & Poole produces only a "middle" U.S. population forecast; this forecast is similar to the Census "middle" forecast scenario for U.S. population. The U.S. population by age, sex, and race forecast is the control total for the EA projections. Each EA projection serves as the control total for the county projections.

The 2024 Woods & Poole U.S. population projections, 2023 to 2060, are estimated with historical fertility and net migration 2010 through 2020—based on U.S. Census postcensal estimates, Vintage 2020.

The Accuracy of the Projections

Unlike other sciences, economics and demographics cannot rely on experimentation to test theories and verify hypotheses. Rather, historical data are analyzed, and theories are developed that explain the historical data. The resulting models and assumptions are then used to make a projection. Woods & Poole projections, like all economic and demographic projections, utilize this approach: analyzing historical data to make estimates of future data. There are, of course, inherent limitations to projections, and the Woods & Poole projections should never be interpreted as a prediction of the future. Future data may differ significantly from Woods & Poole projections, and Woods & Poole does not guarantee the accuracy of the projections. In all Woods & Poole publications, the word "forecast" is used as a synonym for "projection" and refers to Woods & Poole estimated data for any year from 2023 to 2060.

Comparing previous Woods & Poole projections to historical data does not give any indication of the accuracy of current or future projections.

One key limitation to all projections, and Woods & Poole projections in particular, is that the future is never known with any certainty. The model and assumptions on which the projections are based may not accurately reflect future events. In addition, there is always the possibility of an unanticipated shock to the economy, or of some other event that was not foreseen from historical data. For instance, a local government may enact a new industrial policy that has an unexpected, beneficial effect on employment growth. Or an abrupt economic change, although anticipated, may occur with much greater intensity or in a shorter time period than expected. For example, the projection may assume an increase in the price of a commodity (such as oil) over a five-year period, but an embargo may raise the price to that level in only one year. In addition, the projections may not be accurate because historical data are revised; or because the projection models and assumptions do not accurately reflect demographic or economic phenomena; or because the projections contain errors; or because the smooth growth path of the long-term projections inaccurately reflects important variance in economic or demographic growth for particular regions; or because assumptions about national or regional growth, upon which the projections are based, turn out to be incorrect. In addition, there are many other types of economic and demographic events that could create outcomes far different from Woods & Poole's projections.

Another limitation results from doing forecasts for small geographic areas for small data series. Statistically, models are more reliable the larger the area and/or the series being studied. Small area forecasts, such as county population for White men age 84, are subject to greater error because of the small sample size. This error can be reduced, although never eliminated, by constraining the small area forecasts to the forecast totals for a larger area or series; this is the method used by Woods & Poole.

One way to evaluate the effectiveness of a projection method is to compare previous projections to current data. Although such a comparison does not indicate the potential accuracy of current or future projections, it can be useful to measure the magnitude of error of previous projections.

Table 3. Percent Errors of Previous Woods & Poole Projections

		Employment			Personal Income			Population		
		AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD
United States										
1-year projection	(n=36)	1.3%	-0.2%	2.1%	3.6%	-3.3%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.8%
2-year projection	(n=35)	1.8	-0.1	2.6	4.1	-3.9	2.9	0.6	-0.2	0.9
3-year projection	(n=34)	2.4	-0.1	3.2	4.5	-4.1	3.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1
4-year projection	(n=33)	3.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	-3.9	3.6	1.0	-0.1	1.3
5-year projection	(n=32)	3.4	-0.4	4.3	4.7	-3.8	4.0	1.2	-0.1	1.5
6-year projection	(n=31)	3.7	-0.6	4.6	4.9	-3.4	4.7	1.5	-0.1	1.7
7-year projection	(n=30)	4.1	-0.8	5.0	5.1	-2.6	5.3	1.7	-0.1	1.9
8-year projection	(n=29)	4.2	-1.0	5.1	5.0	-1.6	5.6	1.8	-0.2	2.0
9-year projection	(n=28)	4.5	-1.0	5.3	4.7	-0.3	5.8	2.0	-0.2	2.2
10-year projection	(n=27)	4.8	-0.9	5.6	5.1	0.9	6.3	2.2	-0.3	2.4
States										
1-year projection	(n=1836)	1.8%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	-3.6%	3.9%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.3%
2-year projection	(n=1785)	2.5	0.1	3.4	5.0	-4.2	4.4	1.2	-0.2	1.8
3-year projection	(n=1734)	3.3	0.2	4.3	5.5	-4.3	5.1	1.6	-0.2	2.2
4-year projection	(n=1683)	4.1	0.1	5.3	5.9	-4.0	5.9	1.9	-0.1	2.7
5-year projection	(n=1632)	4.7	-0.1	6.1	6.3	-3.8	6.9	2.3	0.0	3.2
6-year projection	(n=1581)	5.3	-0.2	6.8	6.9	-3.3	7.9	2.6	0.0	3.8
7-year projection	(n=1530)	5.9	-0.3	7.4	7.3	-2.5	8.7	3.0	0.0	4.3
8-year projection	(n=1479)	6.3	-0.5	7.8	7.5	-1.5	9.4	3.3	-0.1	4.7
9-year projection	(n=1428)	6.7	-0.5	8.3	7.9	-0.3	10.2	3.6	-0.1	5.1
10-year projection	(n=1377)	7.2	-0.5	8.8	8.4	0.9	11.0	3.9	-0.2	5.5
Metropolitan Areas										
1-year projection	(n=13860)	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	5.0%	-3.7%	5.5%	1.2%	-0.3%	1.9%
2-year projection	(n=13475)	3.3	-0.1	4.5	5.8	-4.3	6.2	1.7	-0.3	2.4
3-year projection	(n=13090)	4.2	0.0	5.6	6.4	-4.4	7.0	2.1	-0.2	3.1
4-year projection	(n=12705)	5.1	0.0	6.8	6.8	-4.0	7.9	2.6	-0.2	3.7
5-year projection	(n=12320)	5.8	-0.2	7.7	7.4	-3.7	8.9	3.1	-0.2	4.4
6-year projection	(n=11935)	6.6	-0.3	8.6	8.0	-3.1	10.0	3.6	-0.2	5.1
7-year projection	(n=11550)	7.3	-0.4	9.4	8.5	-2.2	11.0	4.1	-0.3	5.8
8-year projection	(n=11165)	7.9	-0.6	10.1	9.0	-1.1	11.8	4.5	-0.4	6.4
9-year projection	(n=10780)	8.5	-0.6	10.8	9.5	0.2	12.7	5.0	-0.5	7.0
10-year projection	(n=10395)	9.1	-0.5	11.6	10.2	1.4	13.5	5.4	-0.6	7.6
Counties										
1-year projection	(n=112068)	4.9%	1.2%	8.6%	7.0%	-2.9%	10.0%	2.1%	0.3%	6.9%
2-year projection	(n=108955)	6.1	1.6	9.7	7.9	-3.6	10.6	2.7	0.5	7.6
3-year projection	(n=105842)	7.2	2.1	10.9	8.6	-3.4	11.6	3.5	0.8	8.4
4-year projection	(n=102729)	8.3	2.5	12.1	9.2	-2.7	12.8	4.1	1.1	9.2
5-year projection	(n=99616)	9.3	2.7	13.2	10.0	-2.0	14.1	4.8	1.3	10.0
6-year projection	(n=96503)	10.3	2.9	14.4	10.8	-1.1	15.3	5.5	1.5	10.9
7-year projection	(n=93390)	11.2	3.1	15.5	11.5	0.1	16.5	6.2	1.7	11.9
8-year projection	(n=90277)	12.0	3.4	16.5	12.4	1.5	17.8	6.9	1.9	12.9
9-year projection	(n=87164)	12.8	3.6	17.4	13.4	3.0	19.0	7.5	2.0	13.8
10-year projection	(n=84051)	13.6	3.8	18.2	14.3	4.2	20.2	8.1	2.2	14.6

Note: This table shows the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), the Average Percent Error (APE), and the Standard Deviation of the APE (SD) for Woods & Poole's one-year to ten-year projections of employment, personal income, and population for the U.S., states, Metropolitan Areas (MSAs), and counties. This table represents all Woods & Poole projections done since 1984. AAPEs are the average absolute value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model; APEs are the average value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data; and the SDs are for the APEs. The data in this table cover all Woods & Poole projections. The AAPEs and APEs shown for each projection period are the average of all Woods & Poole projections for that projection period: there were 36 one-year projections (therefore, the one-year projection AAPE and APE for county employment were calculated based on n=36x3113=112,068 observations); 35 two-year projections; 34 three-year projections; 33 four-year projections; 32 five-year projections; 31 six-year projections; 30 seven-year projections; 29 eight-year projections; 28 nine-year projections; and 27 ten-year projections. AAPEs and APEs are based on geographic area definitions from the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs are calculated based on historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs for employment are based on total employment by place of work (numbers of jobs). AAPEs and APEs for total personal income are based on current dollar personal income, unadjusted for inflation. AAPEs and APEs for population are based on residential population. The percent errors in this table are not an indicator of the accuracy of current or future Woods & Poole projections.

Table 3 illustrates how well Woods & Poole projected employment, population, and personal income over a one-year to ten-year forecast horizon for various geographies.

One statistic used to evaluate the projections is the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), which is the average of the absolute values of the percent difference from the projected data to the actual data. The lower the AAPE, the more accurate the projection (e.g., Woods & Poole's 3-year population projections have been accurate within ±1.6% for states and ±3.5% for counties.) All Woods & Poole projections are evaluated for each projection horizon; thus, the AAPE for one-year projections is calculated based on all Woods & Poole one-year projections (there have been 36 one-year projections and 27 ten-year projections). Changes to historical data are not adjusted when calculating the AAPEs. Thus, if a projection was made using historical data that were subsequently revised, the AAPE is calculated

based on the revised data, probably inflating the AAPE, particularly for short-term projections. For example, projections of 1993 employment done in 1984 were made using a different definition of employment; in the 1984 forecast, U.S. total employment in 1980 was estimated to be 106.4 million jobs. Since then, however, the definition of employment has been revised several times by the Department of Commerce and now U.S. total employment in 1980 is estimated to have been 114.0 million jobs. Consequently, the AAPEs are calculated based on revised data so they incorporate not only forecast error but definitional changes as well, probably inflating the AAPEs.

The longer the forecast horizon, the larger the AAPE. Thus for all Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), one-year population projections have been accurate within ±1.2% compared to ±5.4% for the 10-year projection. In addition, population projections, the most stable series and the data least subject to historical revision, have the lowest AAPEs.

Personal income has the highest AAPE for all geographies because, in addition to projecting the level of personal income, there is an implicit price inflation forecast built into the income projections. In the early 1980s after a period of rapid inflation, the Woods & Poole personal income projections had relatively high AAPEs (the ten-year personal income forecast had an AAPE of ±14.3% for counties). As inflation mitigated in the 1980s, the AAPEs for personal income dropped sharply; the five-year AAPE dropped to ±10.0% for counties.

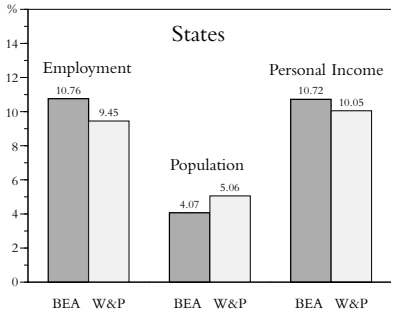
Generally, the smaller the geography, the larger the AAPEs for all variables. For all counties, the AAPE for eight-year population projections was ±6.9%. However, for counties with population under 50,000 in 2010, the eight-year projection AAPE was ±7.4%. Similarly, for larger geographies, the AAPEs are usually lower. The AAPE for counties with 2010 population between 50,000 and 100,000 was ±5.9%; for counties with population over 100,000 the AAPE was ±5.6%. AAPEs for smaller variables tend to be much higher than AAPEs for larger variables. Thus, the AAPE for retail trade employment would probably be much higher than the AAPE for total employment, conditional on geographic area size and forecast horizon.

The accuracy of Woods & Poole's projections has been comparable to the accuracy of other regional forecasting programs. Figure 2 compares Woods & Poole's projections to Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and Census Bureau projections over comparable forecast horizons. The Woods & Poole eight-year forecast AAPEs for states for the year 1990 for employment and personal income were slightly below the BEA AAPEs, and slightly above the BEA AAPEs for population. Similarly, the Woods & Poole one-year to five-year population projections AAPE for states were slightly below the Census AAPEs.

Other statistics are sometimes used to evaluate forecasts. The AAPE is most commonly used as a measure of accuracy for projections when the units being compared are of different sizes (e.g., county population, the base of which can range from 100 for Loving, TX to eight million for Los Angeles, CA). It has the advantage of being able to compare units of different sizes equally. In some models, the root mean squared error (RMSE) is used to measure accuracy. The RMSE has the disadvantage of giving

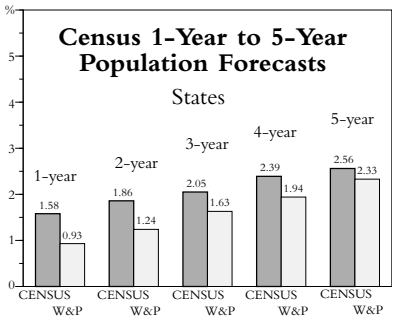
Figure 2. Woods & Poole AAPEs Compared to BEA and Census

BEA 8-Year Forecast for 1990



8-Year State Forecast for 1990

Employment AAPE	
BEA	10.76%
Woods & Poole	9.45%
Population AAPE	
BEA	4.07%
Woods & Poole	5.06%
Personal Income AAPE	
BEA	10.72%
Woods & Poole	10.05%



State Population AAPEs

1-Year forecast	
Census	1.58%
Woods & Poole	0.93%
2-Year forecast	
Census	1.86%
Woods & Poole	1.24%
3-Year forecast	
Census	2.05%
Woods & Poole	1.63%
4-Year forecast	
Census	2.39%
Woods & Poole	1.94%
5-Year forecast	
Census	2.56%
Woods & Poole	2.33%

Note: BEA 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from data in *1985 OBERS BEA Regional Projections*, Vol. 1; Woods & Poole 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from the 1986 Regional Model; Census forecast AAPEs were calculated from all 1-year through 5-year projections contained in *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1988 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1017) and *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1989 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1053).

modest errors for large units a greater weight than modest errors for small units (i.e., an error of 10,000 on a base of two million is given greater weight than an error of 1,000 on a base of 20,000, just the opposite of the AAPE).

Another useful statistic in evaluating forecasts is the simple average of all the percent errors: the Average Percent Error (APE). This measures the bias of the forecast. In Woods & Poole projections, employment for counties has usually had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county employment projections is +3.8%, with a standard deviation of 18.2% (see Table 3). Similarly, the county population projections have always had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county population projections is +2.2%, with a standard deviation of 14.6%.

Historical Data

Historical data used by Woods & Poole are subject to significant revisions.

Much of the historical economic data in the Woods & Poole regional databases are obtained from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. The historical data from the BEA include county-level data for each year from 1969 through 2022 for employment and earnings by one-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code (1969 to 2000), by one-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code (2001 to 2022), and personal income by source of income. Other sources of data include the 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Censuses and postcensal estimates for population and household data, and the quinquennial Census of Retail Trade for retail sales data. Woods & Poole generally accepts the government data as given unless indicated otherwise in this chapter. The discussion of the historical data used by Woods & Poole which follows is not intended to be a complete explanation of the historical data; the user should consult the government sources of the historical data for a complete explanation. Some of the sources of government data used by Woods & Poole have technical explanations of how the historical data are collected, how the data can be used, and limitations to the data; the documentation may contain important information on the applicability of the data for particular applications, and should be reviewed by users of the historical data; the documentation can be obtained from the U.S. Dept. of Commerce, the Government Printing Office or many public libraries. All data for the years 2023-2060 are projected by Woods & Poole.

Historical data in the Woods & Poole database are revised each year.

Historical data are subject to revision from time to time. Historical employment and income data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are revised on a regular basis. When using the historical data, it is important to use the current revision and not combine these data with previous versions since there may be definitional changes in the data.

Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections

The Woods & Poole 2024 projections are based on annual historical data from 1969 to 2022. In the 2024 projections historical time series data through 2019 and for the year 2022 are used for the forecasts. Data for 2020 and 2021 are not used in the time series because of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The historical basis for the county population forecasts by age, sex, and race are county data 1990 to 2009 based on Census intercensal estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates. Woods & Poole 2010 to 2019 intercensals are used in the 2024 database because the Census Bureau has not produced intercensal estimates based.

Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by region data are historical for the United States total, regions, and states for the years 1969 to 2021, and for counties for the years 2001 to 2021, from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In the 2024 database county and state GDP historical data for 2022 are estimated by Woods & Poole based on BEA data for 2001 to 2021 and revised BEA data for 2017 to 2022. BEA only released partially updated county and state GDP data and only for a portion of the time series (2017 to 2022) which is an insufficient time series for forecasting.

County Gross Domestic Product data for the years 2001 to 2021 from the BEA are incuded in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. Historical data for 2022 are estimated.

All county, and metropolitan area, historical GDP data, 1969-2000, are estimated by Woods & Poole by allocating state GDP in a particular year to counties within the state based on the proportion of total state earnings of employees originating in a particular county. County GDP estimates are constrained to state totals for the years 1969-2000. All GDP data are establishment based. GDP is also called Gross Regional Product (GRP) in the Woods & Poole database.

Employment

The employment data in the Woods & Poole database are a complete measure of the number of full- and part-time jobs by place of work. Historical data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. The employment data include wage and salary workers, proprietors, private household employees, and miscellaneous workers. Wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey in which employers are asked the number of full- and part-time workers at a given establishment. Because part-time workers are included, a person holding two part-time jobs would be counted twice. Also, since the wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey, jobs are counted by place of work and not place of residence of the worker; thus, a job in the New York Metropolitan Area is counted in the New York Metropolitan Area regardless of where the worker lives.

Employment data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total employment and private non-farm employment data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

Data on proprietors include farm and non-farm proprietors by sector. Proprietors include not only those people who devote the majority of their time to their proprietorship, but people who devote any time at all to a proprietorship. Thus, a person who has a full-time wage and salary job and on nights and weekends runs a small business legally defined as a proprietorship would be counted twice. The employment data therefore include full- and part-time proprietors.

Private household employment data include persons employed by a household on the premises, such as full-time baby-sitters, housekeepers, gardeners, and butlers. Miscellaneous employment data include judges and all elected

officials, persons working only on commission in sectors such as real estate and insurance, students employed by the colleges or universities in which they are enrolled, and unincorporated subcontractors in sectors such as construction.

The employment data used by Woods & Poole comprise the most complete definition of the number of jobs by county. Woods & Poole data may be higher than that from other sources because they measure more kinds of employment. There are three other commonly used government sources for employment data: the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the Bureau of the Census, and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA). These sources of employment data differ from the data used by Woods & Poole. ***The BLS establishment data*** are generally much lower than the Woods & Poole data because agricultural workers, the military, proprietors, households, and miscellaneous employment are not included; the exclusion of proprietors from the BLS data is the most significant difference. ***Data from the Census*** (and some survey data from the BLS) are based on employment by place of residence and differ fundamentally in concept from the Woods & Poole employment data by place of work; Census employment data are generally lower than Woods & Poole data, but not always. Since Census data are based on a household survey, persons holding two jobs would be counted only once, and, therefore, the data would be lower than that from Woods & Poole. However, Census survey data for counties that have a large number of commuters and relatively few jobs within the county could yield employment data higher than Woods & Poole. Employment data in the ***National Income and Product Accounts*** are close to Woods & Poole data, except that part-time proprietors and certain miscellaneous employees are excluded; therefore, these data are usually lower.

Employment data in the Woods & Poole database are usually much higher than BLS employment data because Woods & Poole includes proprietors and military employment.

Employment by Sector

The employment data are by two-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. The employment data in the 2023 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided employment industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 employment industry data and the NAICS employment industry data for the years 2001-2022.

As a rule, employment is classified in a given industry depending on the primary activity of the establishment. For example, employees of a large oil company are classified in many different sectors depending on the specific establishment in which they worked, even though the company as a whole would be considered a mining company: employees at a refinery are in manufacturing, employees at the company headquarters are in management, pipeline operators are in transportation, and oil field workers are in mining. If a given establishment is engaged in activities in different sectors, all employees are classified according to the primary activity of the establishment regardless of their actual occupations. Thus, a secretary for a trucking company is a transportation worker and an accountant at a small plumbing company is a construction worker. The main exception to this rule is the

classification of government workers in the Woods & Poole database: all government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the usual classification of the establishment in which they work. Definitions for each sector, based on NAICS industries, in the Woods & Poole database are as follows:

Government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the NAICS classification of the establishment in which they work.

Farming includes establishments such as farms, orchards, greenhouses, and nurseries primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, trees (excluding forestry operations), and specialties such as Christmas trees, sod, bulbs, and flower seed. It also includes establishments such as ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, and poultry hatcheries primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, poultry of all kinds, and special animals such as horses, bees, pets, fish farming, and animals raised for fur.

Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other includes establishments primarily engaged in harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from their natural habitats. The sector also includes agricultural support establishments that perform one or more activities associated with farm operation, such as soil preparation, planting, harvesting, and management, on a contract or fee basis. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in agricultural research and establishments primarily engaged in administering programs for regulating and conserving land, mineral, wildlife, and forest use. Other consists of jobs held by U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

"Other" includes jobs of U.S. residents working for international organizations.

Mining includes establishments that extract naturally occurring mineral solids (e.g., coal and ores), liquid minerals (e.g., crude petroleum), and gases (e.g. natural gas.) Mining includes quarrying, well operations, beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation), and other preparation customarily performed at the mine site, or as a part of mining activity..

Utilities includes establishments engaged in the provision of electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal. Utilities include electric power generation, electric power transmission, electric power distribution, natural gas distribution, steam supply provision, steam supply distribution, water treatment, water distribution, sewage collection, sewage treatment, and disposal of waste through sewer systems and sewage treatment facilities. Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in waste management services that collect, treat, and dispose of waste materials but do not use sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities. Also excluded from this sector are federal or state or local government-operated establishments.

Utilities employment.

Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in building new structures and roads, alterations, additions, reconstruction, installations, and repairs. It also includes general contractors engaged in building residential and nonresidential structures; contractors engaged in heavy construction, such as bridges, roads, tunnels, and pipelines; and special trade contracting, such as plumbing, electrical work, masonry, and carpentry. Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of sites for new construction, including demolition, and establishments primarily engaged in subdividing land for sale as building sites. Construction work done may include new work, additions, alterations, or maintenance and repairs.

Manufacturing employment.

Manufacturing includes establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing, except in cases where the component parts are associated with structures. Manufacturing establishments can be plants, factories, or mills as well as bakeries, candy stores, and custom tailors. Manufacturing establishments may either process materials or may contract with other establishments to process their materials for them. Broadly defined, manufacturing industries include the following: food processing, such as canning, baking, meat processing, and beverages; tobacco products; textile mill products, such as fabric, carpets and rugs; apparel; wood products, including logging, sawmills, prefabricated homes, and mobile homes; furniture; paper; printing; chemicals, such as plastics, paints, and drugs; petroleum refining; rubber and plastics; leather products; stone, clay, and glass; primary metals, such as steel, copper, aluminum, and including finished products such as wire, beams, and pipe; fabricated metals, such as cans, sheet metal, cutlery, and ordnance; industrial machinery, including computers, office equipment, and engines; electronics and electrical equipment; transportation equipment, such as cars, trucks, ships, and airplanes; instruments; and miscellaneous industries, such as jewelry, musical instruments, and toys. Excluded from manufacturing is the publishing of printed materials.

Wholesale trade employment.

Wholesale trade includes establishments engaged in wholesaling merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. The merchandise described in this sector includes the outputs of agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and certain information industries, such as publishing. Wholesale establishments are primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers, to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, and construction contractors, to professional business users, or to other wholesalers or brokers. The merchandise sold by wholesalers includes all goods used by institutions, such as schools and hospitals, as well as virtually all goods sold at the retail level. Wholesalers can be merchant wholesalers who purchase goods from manufacturers or other wholesalers and sell them; sales branches of manufacturing, mining, or farm companies engaged in marketing the products of the company to retail establishments; or agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

Retail trade includes establishments engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Retail trade also includes store retailers such as motor vehicle and parts dealers including automobile, motorcycle and boat dealers as well as tire and automobile parts stores; furniture and home furnishing stores; electronics and appliance stores; food and beverage stores, including supermarkets, convenience stores, butchers, and bakeries; health and personal care stores such as pharmacies and optical goods stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessory stores; sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores; department stores; and miscellaneous establishments, including office supply stores, mobile home dealers, thrift shops, florists, tobacco stores, and pet shops. In addition, retail trade includes nonstore retailers such as Internet and catalog sellers, as well as home delivery establishments such as heating oil dealers. Retail trade excludes eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands.

Transportation and warehousing includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo and warehousing and storage for goods. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. Transportation includes railroads, highway passenger transportation, trucking, shipping, air transportation, pipelines, and transportation services. Transportation also includes private postal services, and courier services, but excludes the U.S. Postal Service. Warehousing includes refrigerated storage and grain elevators.

Transportation and warehousing employment.

Information includes establishments engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and processing data. The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively on the Internet; the motion picture and sound recording industries; movie theaters; the broadcasting industries, including traditional broadcasting and those broadcasting exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals; data processing industries; and the information services industries.

Finance and insurance includes establishments primarily either engaged in or facilitating financial transactions (e.g., transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets). Establishments include depository institutions, such as commercial banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and foreign banks; credit institutions; credit-card processing; investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts; security and commodity exchanges; carriers of all types of insurance; and insurance agents and insurance brokers. Also included are central banks and monetary authorities charged with monetary control.

Finance and insurance.

Real estate and rental and leasing includes establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. Real estate includes real estate leasing establishments, real estate agencies and brokerages, property management establishments, appraisals establishments, and escrow agencies. Rental and leasing includes car and truck rental, consumer goods rentals such as video stores and formal wear rental stores, and commercial equipment renting and leasing construction, transportation, office and farm equipment. Also included are establishments that lease nonfinancial and noncopyrighted intangible assets such are patents and trademarks.

Professional and technical services includes establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities include legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in providing office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics.

Professional and technical services.

Management of companies and enterprises includes bank holding establishments, other holding establishments, corporate management establishments as well as regional and subsidiary management establishments. Company or enterprise headquarters are included.

Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services includes establishments engaged in office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services. Among many other establishments administrative includes call centers, tele-marketers, janitorial services, armored cars, temporary employment agencies, locksmiths, landscaping, and travel agencies. Waste management includes, among other establishments, solid waste collections and disposal, landfill operations and septic tank maintenance. Excluded from administrative and waste management are establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. Also excluded are government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs.

Administrative and waste management.

Educational services includes private elementary schools, junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Also included are trade and vocational schools, business and secretarial schools, computer training services, language schools, fine arts training, sports training establishments, driving schools, flight schools and establishments that provide test preparation and tutoring. Educational services may be provided imparted in educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. Public schools, including colleges and universities, are excluded from educational services.

Public education employment is counted in state and local government.

Health care and social assistance includes establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. Health care establishments include ambulatory care services (e.g., physician offices, dentists, specialists, HMOs, dialysis centers, blood banks, ambulance services), hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities. Social assistance establishments include individual and family services (e.g., adoption agencies and youth centers), and community services such as food banks and homeless shelters. Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers. Also excluded are public hospitals and clinics.

Local public hospitals are included in state and local government. Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals are included in Federal civilian government.

Arts, entertainment, and recreation includes establishments that are involved in producing, promoting, or participating in live performances, events, or exhibits intended for public viewing; establishments that preserve and exhibit objects and sites of historical, cultural, or educational interest; and establishments that operate facilities or provide services that enable patrons to participate in recreational activities or pursue amusement, hobby, and leisure-time interests. The sector includes establishments engaged in the performing arts, sporting events, museums, zoos, amusement and theme parks, golf courses, marinas, casinos, and gambling establishments. Excluded are movie theaters.

Accommodation and food services includes hotels, motels, casino hotels, bed and breakfasts, campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks and other lodging places, as well as eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands. Also included are caterers and food service contractors.

Other services, except public administration includes churches and establishments engaged in equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and establishments providing dry-cleaning and laundry services, personal-care services, death-care services, pet-care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services. Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are also included in this sector.

Federal civilian includes all Federal government workers regardless of their establishment classification. Federal civilian employment includes executive offices and legislative bodies; courts; public order and safety; correctional institutions; taxation; administration and delivery of human resource programs, such as health, education, and public assistance services; housing and urban development programs; environmental programs; regulators, including air traffic controllers and public service commissions; the U.S. Postal Service; and other Federal government agencies.

Federal civilian includes all Federal workers regardless of their establishment classification.

Federal military includes the U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army, U.S. Coast Guard, U.S. Marine Corps, U.S. Merchant Marine, the National Guard, and the U.S. Navy. Personnel deployed abroad are counted in their home base or port. Reserve personnel who receive regular training are included. Civilians working on a military base are classified in the sector appropriate to their occupation.

State and local government is defined the same as Federal civilian, except that the activities are run by state and local governments. At the local level, this includes all public schools as well as police and fire departments; at the state level, it includes all public junior colleges, colleges, and universities.

Earnings

Earnings of employees are the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income. Earnings also include personal contributions for social insurance, but do not include residence adjustment; each of these components is defined in the discussion of total personal income that follows. Historical earnings data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. As with employment, earnings data are by place of work, so that the earnings of an employee who works in one county but resides in another are counted in the county where the job is located.

Earnings data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total earnings and private non-farm earnings data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

The two-digit NAICS sectors for earnings are defined the same as for employment in the preceding section. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. As with employment data (see "Employment by Sector" section above), earnings data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided earnings industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 earnings industry data and the NAICS earnings industry data for the years 2001-2022.

Earnings relates to workers' compensation and is not a measure of company earnings or profits. Earnings-by-sector data are sometimes used as

a surrogate variable for output by sector at the regional level where output data are not generally available.

Personal Income

Personal income data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Earned income and total personal income data are estimated for the years 1969-2000.

The historical data (1969-2022) for total personal income are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Total personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private uninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments less personal contributions for social insurance. Definitions for the sources of personal income follow:

Wages and salaries consists of monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients.

Supplements to wages and salaries.

Supplements to wages and salaries consists of employer payments to private and government employee retirement plans, private group health and life insurance plans, privately administered workers' compensation plans, and supplemental unemployment benefit plans.

Proprietors' income includes inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments and is defined as the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals as valued in determining profits before tax, and the cost of withdrawals valued at current replacement costs. Capital consumption adjustment is depreciation and damage to a proprietor's fixed capital less the value of the current services of the fixed capital assets owned by and used by the proprietor.

Dividends, interest, and rent.

Dividend income consists of the payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporation's own stock, made by corporations located in the United States or abroad to persons who are U.S. residents; it excludes that portion of dividends paid by regulated investment companies (mutual funds) related to capital gains distributions. ***Interest*** is the interest income (monetary and imputed) of persons from all sources. ***Rental income*** is the net income of persons from the rental of real property except for the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of the owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received from patents, copyrights, and the right to natural resources. The ***imputed net rental income*** component of ***rental income*** is based on the accounting assumption that owner occupants are in the rental business and that they are renting the house in which they live to themselves; expenses, taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation are deducted from imputed rental income.

Imputed net rental income of owner occupied nonfarm dwellings is a significant portion of rental income and total personal income.

Personal current transfer receipts are payments to persons for which no current services are performed. They consist of payments to individuals by Federal, state, and local governments and by businesses. Government payments to individuals include retirement and disability insurance benefits,

medical payments (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, veterans benefits, and Federal grants and loans to students. Business payments to persons consists primarily of liability payments for personal injury.

Contributions for government social insurance are subtracted in the calculation of personal income and consist of the contributions, or payments, by employees, by the self-employed, and by other individuals who participate in the following government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance. These contributions are excluded from personal income by definition, but the components of personal income upon which these contributions are based (mainly wage and salary disbursements and proprietors' income) are presented gross of these contributions.

Residence adjustment is the net amount of personal income of persons residing in a specific geographic area but receiving the income outside that geographic area. For example, a person who earns income in one county but lives in a different county would have that income counted under residence adjustment; the county in which the person lives would have a positive residence adjustment and the county in which the person works would have a negative adjustment. Residence adjustment adjusts the earned component of personal income, which is establishment-based by place of work, to population, which is by place of residence. When total personal income is adjusted this way, personal income per capita can be calculated. Residence adjustment is a net number for a given county; if it is negative, it means that there is net commuting into the county; if it is positive, it means that there is net commuting out of the county.

As with employment, the definition of total personal income used by Woods & Poole is the most comprehensive one available. Another commonly used measure of income is money income of persons. ***Money income*** is the concept used by the Bureau of the Census, and is widely used in other sources. In those cases where Woods & Poole's income data are higher than data from another source once inflation adjustments are taken into account, it is probably because the other source uses money income base data. Total personal income includes all of money income plus the exclusions to money income. Money income excludes payments-in-kind such as food stamps, agricultural payments-in-kind, and the value of in-kind medical payments; the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing; the imputed value of certain interest payments such as the value to consumers of free non-interest bearing checking accounts; all other labor income; capital consumption adjustments for proprietors; inventory valuation adjustments, although sometimes this is negative; and lump-sum payments such as liability judgments and consumer defaults on debts to businesses. For the U.S. as a whole, money income is about 25% less than total personal income; at the regional level, the difference varies depending on the specific composition of total personal income.

Personal income (and income per capita) data used by Woods & Poole are usually much higher than money income data used by the Census because money income excludes some forms of income.

Another commonly used measure of income is ***disposable income***, which is defined as total personal income less personal tax and non-tax payments. Disposable income is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

Tax payments are payments, net of refunds, made by persons to the government; it includes taxes such as income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes, but it excludes personal contributions to social insurance. Non-tax payments include tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by the government, donations to such institutions, passport fees, and fines and penalties.

Retail Sales and Food Services Sales

Retail sales data are historical for the years 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017; estimated for all other years 1969-2017; and projected for the years 2018-2060.

Retail sales by kind of business are based on NAICS classifications. Total retail sales includes food services and drinking places.

Data for retail sales by kind of business are from the 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Retail Trade (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census). Retail sales data for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 have been changed by Woods & Poole from SIC classifications to estimated NAICS kind of business classifications to be consistent with 2002 Census of Retail Trade data. The intervening historical data for the years 1969-71, 1973-76, 1978-81, 1983-86, 1988-91, 1993-1996, 1998-2001, 2003-2006, 2008-2011, and 2003-2016 are also estimated by Woods & Poole. These estimates are made by interpolating retail sales by kind of business per capita for the intervening years (e.g., 1973-1976). These proportions are then multiplied by population for the intervening years to estimate retail sales by kind of business. The estimates are then constrained to U.S. retail sales by kind of business for the intervening years. U.S. retail sales data for 1969-2017 are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, but are revised by Woods & Poole to be consistent with the sum of the county retail sales data for the Census years. Therefore, retail sales data for the U.S. are the sum of county retail sales as published in the Census of Retail Trade, and differ from the U.S. data published monthly by the Department of Commerce.

Some county data from the Census of Retail Trade are withheld because of Federal information disclosure policies. All withheld data have been estimated by Woods & Poole; the techniques used to make these estimates are described below in the section titled "Estimation of Missing Historical Data."

In the 2024 Woods & Poole database, total retail sales are modified to include food services and drinking places sales (NAICS 722). The inclusion of food services and drinking places sales makes total retail sales more consistent with the SIC definition.

Retail sales are counted, as are employment and earnings, on an establishment basis. Mail-order sales are counted at the point from which the merchandise is sent and not at the point at which it is received. Retail sales are classified by kind of business according to the principal lines of commodities sold (e.g., groceries or hardware) or the usual trade designation (e.g., drug store or cigar store). In some cases, an establishment sells goods in several different business groups, such as a convenience store with gasoline pumps. In these cases, all the establishment's sales are classified in the business group that is the primary activity of the establishment; therefore, the retail sales data by kind of business does not reflect retail sales by merchandise line. The specific kinds of business, on an NAICS basis, are described as follows:

Motor vehicle and parts dealers include establishments selling new and used cars and trucks, boats, recreational vehicles, utility trailers, aircraft, snowmobiles,

motorcycles, snowmobiles, and mopeds. It also includes dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories, such as tires, as well as automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Establishments selling medium and heavy-duty trucks are generally excluded.

Motor vehicle and parts dealers retail sales.

Furniture and home furnishings stores include establishments primarily selling new furniture, floor coverings, draperies and window treatments, glassware and china. Bath, linen, mattress and lamp stores are included. Used furniture, appliance, and electronics stores are excluded.

Electronics and appliance stores include establishments selling new consumer electronics, televisions, radios, home appliances, computers, cameras and photography supplies.

Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers include retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and outdoor power equipment. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers, and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales. Dealers selling mobile homes are excluded.

Food and beverage stores include establishments primarily engaged in selling for home preparation and consumption. Food stores include grocery stores, such as supermarkets and convenience stores; meat and fish markets; fruit and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy product stores; retail bakers; and miscellaneous stores such as beer, wine and liquor stores, health food stores, and coffee and tea stores.

Food and beverage stores retail sales, including grocery store retail sales.

Health and personal care stores include pharmacies and drug stores; cosmetic, beauty supplies and perfume stores; optical goods stores; health supplement stores; and convalescent supply stores.

Gasoline stations include establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments frequently sell other merchandise, such as tires, batteries, accessories, and other automobile parts, or perform minor repair work. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included. Gasoline stations combined with other activities such as convenience stores or car washes are classified by their primary activity as determined by sales.

Clothing and clothing accessories include retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. These establishments include men's, boys', women's, infants' and girls' clothing stores; shoe stores; and specialty stores, such as swimwear, wigs, lingerie, luggage and handbags. Establishments that meet the diversity criterion for department stores are not included. Excluded are custom tailors and athletic uniform stores.

Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores include sporting goods stores (including bicycle stores, golf pro shops, exercise equipment stores and gun shops); hobby, toy and game stores; sewing and needlework stores; musical instrument and supply stores; bookstores, newsstands, and music stores. Excluded are used bookstores.

General merchandise stores include department stores, general discount stores, variety stores, warehouse clubs, and miscellaneous general merchandise stores. These stores all sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food in one establishment.

Miscellaneous retail stores include florists; office supply, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores such as thrift stores, used bookstores, and antique shops; pet shops; art dealers; mobile home dealers; swimming pool stores; and tobacco stores.

Nonstore retailers sales, including internet retail sales.

Nonstore retailers include Internet sellers; mail-order and catalog sellers; television and infomercial sellers; door-to-door sellers; vending machine operators; and direct selling establishments such as heating oil dealers, bottled gas dealers, newspaper delivery, and bottled water providers.

Food services and drinking places include establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises, as well as lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. These establishments include restaurants and lunchrooms; social caterers; cafeterias; refreshment places, such as take-out hamburger and chicken stands; contract feeding, such as institutional food service; ice cream and frozen yogurt stands; and drinking places, such as bars and lounges.

Population

Total population data are historical for the years 1969-2022, and projected for the years 2023-2060.

Historical population data for the years 1969 to 2022 are based on estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The historical county total population and population by single year of age by race and by sex data for 1969 to 1979 are estimated based on 1970 and 1980 Census data, 1980 to 1989 are from the Census Bureau intercensal county estimates, 1990 to 2009 are from National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) intercensal estimates based on Census estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of NCHS postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates.

Adjusted Census 2020 results are included the 2024 Woods & Poole database.

The historical population data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database include Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on more information from the 2020 Census.

Population data are July-1 based in each year, 1969-2060.

Population is defined as July 1 residential population and includes: civilian population; military population except personnel stationed overseas; college residents; institutional populations, such as prison inmates and residents of mental institutions, nursing homes, and hospitals; and estimates of undocumented aliens. Excluded are persons residing in Puerto Rico, U.S. territories and possessions, and U.S. citizens living abroad.

Postcensal population data are annual estimates of population after the previous decennial census for the U.S. total or smaller geographies based on annual mortality and natality data, and migration into and out of the geography. Each year postcensal estimates build on postcensal estimates from the previous years in the decade. At the end of the decade a postcensal estimate is made for the decennial census year using the same methodology and the difference between the actual decennial census results and the

postcensal estimate (the "error of closure") is distributed proportionally to the annual postcensal estimates to create time series population data, ***intercensal estimates***, consistent with both the previous decennial census and the new decennial census.

Total population is the sum of White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and Hispanic or Latino.

For the years 1990 to 2060 the population data are broken down by five race/ethnic groups: White Not Hispanic or Latino, Black or African American Not Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino, and Hispanic or Latino. Population by race as defined by the Census Bureau is based on self-identification by respondents.

Hispanic or Latino population is a description of ethnic origin. Although Hispanic or Latinos are part of the other four race groups, they are shown separately in the Woods & Poole database so that the four race groups plus Hispanic or Latino equals total population.

Hispanic or Latino data are historical for 1970, 1980, and 1990-2010 from the decennial Censuses, adjusted to July 1, and from Census Bureau intercensal and postcensal population estimates. For counties with Hispanic or Latino population greater than 40,000, actual historical data for 1981-1985 from a special Census Bureau report are included. Census Bureau data are also included for the U.S. for 1969-1990, and for states for 1981-1985 and 1990. Hispanic or Latino data for all other years are estimated. The Woods & Poole Hispanic or Latino population data for 1980 differ significantly from the final 1980 Census for some states, e.g., Alabama and Mississippi; this is because of post-1980 Census Bureau revisions to the 1980 Census that are incorporated in the Woods & Poole data.

For the years 1970 to 1989, the population in the Woods & Poole database is available in three race groups which sum to total population: White, Black or African American, and a combined race group of American Indian or Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. All three of these race groups include Hispanic population. The total Hispanic or Latino data for 1970 to 1989 are provided separately. Although the total Hispanic or Latino population and the population by age and sex for the years 1970 to 1989 are consistent with the data 1990 to 2060, the population by race data are not.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau vintage 2023 ***Total population*** data for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 (estimated) based on information from the 2020 Census. The 2024 Woods & Poole database does not include the final 2020 Census data. The Woods & Poole database includes ***2010 Census population*** data, adjusted to July 1, for total population by single year of age, race and sex. However, the 2010 Census race classifications were adjusted to create a consistent time-series for the years 1990 to 2010. The 2010 Census ***Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population*** (18.50 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the ***Not Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population*** (0.61 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex. The 2010 Census ***Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population*** (3.04 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the

Although the Woods & Poole database reflects the 2000 and 2010 Census race classifications, the race groups "Some Other Race" and "Two or More Races" are allocated to the other race groups to create data consistent with data for 1990-1999.

Table 4. Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index (2017 = 100)

1969	18.88	1992	63.42	2015	97.30	2038	187.15
1970	19.77	1993	65.00	2016	98.28	2039	192.51
1971	20.61	1994	66.36	2017	100.00	2040	198.03
1972	21.31	1995	67.75	2018	102.05	2041	203.70
1973	22.46	1996	69.20	2019	103.51	2042	209.53
1974	24.79	1997	70.41	2020	104.64	2043	215.55
1975	26.86	1998	70.97	2021	109.00	2044	221.75
1976	28.33	1999	72.00	2022	116.04	2045	228.14
1977	30.18	2000	73.82	2023	120.38	2046	234.73
1978	32.28	2001	75.30	2024	124.59	2047	241.50
1979	35.14	2002	76.29	2025	128.52	2048	248.47
1980	38.83	2003	77.89	2026	132.56	2049	255.65
1981	42.42	2004	79.83	2027	136.57	2050	263.04
1982	44.77	2005	82.13	2028	140.63	2051	270.65
1983	46.68	2006	84.44	2029	144.77	2052	278.48
1984	48.44	2007	86.61	2030	149.01	2053	286.54
1985	50.14	2008	89.17	2031	153.36	2054	294.85
1986	51.22	2009	88.92	2032	157.82	2055	303.40
1987	52.80	2010	90.51	2033	162.39	2056	312.20
1988	54.87	2011	92.80	2034	167.09	2057	321.25
1989	57.26	2012	94.53	2035	171.90	2058	330.57
1990	59.78	2013	95.78	2036	176.85	2059	340.15
1991	61.77	2014	97.12	2037	181.93	2060	350.02

Note: Historical data, 1969-2023, are from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2024-2060, are from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Not Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population (5.97 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex.

The population data in the Woods & Poole database are generally consistent with data from other sources, including the Census Bureau. The most significant difference between the Census Bureau data used by Woods & Poole and the actual 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 Census results is that Woods & Poole data are July 1-based, and the decennial census data are April 1-based. Decennial census data were adjusted forward from April 1 to July 1 to make them consistent with population data for other years, as well as with the employment and income data which are also July 1-based.

Constant and Current Dollars

All earnings, personal income, and retail sales data in the Woods & Poole database are presented in 2017 dollars. These are called "constant" dollars, and are used to measure the "real" change in earnings and income when inflation is taken into account. For example, it would be incorrect to assume that Americans were more than twice as wealthy in 1980 as in 1970, even though income per capita increased from $4,194 to $10,180. During those ten years, the general price level increased 97%, and $10,180 in 1980 could not buy as much as $10,180 could in 1970. When

adjusted for the rate of inflation by making income per capita "constant" in 2017 dollars, the increase from 1970 to 1980 was only 24% ($21,214 to $26,217).

In the Woods & Poole database, the personal consumption expenditure price index, part of the BEA National Income and Product Accounts, is used to convert current dollars into constant dollars. The personal consumption expenditure price index for each year from 1969 to 2060 is listed in Table 4. To convert current dollar data to 2017 dollars, divide the current dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. To convert constant 2017 dollar data into current dollars, multiply the constant dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. The formulas in the side-bar box on this page outline the procedure to convert constant dollars to current dollars and vice versa. The same price index is used for the U.S. and all counties in the Woods & Poole database; hence, the rate of inflation (the percent difference year to year in the price index) is assumed to be constant for all parts of the country.

To convert a current dollar series to constant dollars:

current $ ÷ price index = constant $

To convert a constant dollar series to current dollars:

constant $ × price index = current $

To convert the price index to a different base year (e.g. 2022):

$\text{index}_{(2012=100)}$ ÷ 2022 index = $\text{price index}_{(2022=100)}$

Households

The data for households are from Census Bureau counts in 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 and Census Bureau estimates for 1985. As with population, the household data from the decennial censuses were adjusted from April 1 to July 1. The 1985 Census Bureau estimate was already July 1-based. All other years of county household data (i.e., 1969, 1971-1979, 1981-1984, 1986-1989, and 1991-1999) are estimates. Household data for the U.S., 1969-2010, are based on Census Bureau data.

Household data are historical for the years 1970, 1980, 1985 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020; estimated for all other years 1969-2019; and projected for the years 2021-2060.

Household data for total number of households, group-quarters population, and average size of households from the ***1990, 2000, 2010,and 2020 Census***, adjusted to a July-1 base, are included in the Woods & Poole database.

Households are defined as occupied housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters. The occupants of a housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any group of related or unrelated persons who share living quarters. All people are part of a household except those who reside in group quarters. Group quarters include living arrangements such as prisons, homes for the aged, rooming houses, college dormitories, and military barracks. The average size of households is defined as total population less group-quarters population divided by the number of households. Mean household income is defined as total personal income less estimated income of group- quarters population divided by the number of households.

Households by Income Bracket

The projections of households by income bracket are based only on data from the 2010 American Community Survey. The brackets for all years are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars.

The number of households by income bracket is historical only for 1990, 2000 and 2010 and are based on Census and American Community Survey (ACS) data for household income in the years 1989, 1999, and 2009, respectively. The income brackets are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars, and since the brackets themselves are not adjusted over the projection horizon, all brackets from 1990 to 2060 are also in 2009 (not 2017) dollars. The 2010

ACS income brackets are retained for the projection years; as a result, in the Woods & Poole projections, there is a heaping of households into the higher-income brackets because of projected real increases in total personal income. The projection of the number of households by income bracket is made simply by changing the median income for the years 2011 to 2060 in relation to projected mean household income, and retaining the income distribution around the 2010 median. The lack of historical time series data for county households by income bracket means that the projections are based on a single observation point; projections based on extrapolations from a single data point are less reliable than projections based on time-series data.

Woods & Poole Wealth Index

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a weighted measure of Personal Income per Capita by source of income.

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a measure of relative total personal income per capita weighted by the source of income. The Wealth Index is the weighted average of regional income per capita divided by U.S. income per capita (80% of the index); plus the regional proportion of income from dividends/interest/rent divided by the U.S. proportion (10% of the index); plus the U.S. proportion of income from transfers divided by the regional proportion (10% of the index). Thus, relative income per capita is weighted positively for a relatively high proportion of income from dividends, interest, and rent, and negatively for a relatively high proportion of income from transfer payments. Because the imputed rent of owner-occupied homes is added to rental income of persons in calculating total personal income, some of the appreciated value of owner-occupied homes is included in rental income. Since dividends, interest, and rent income is a good indicator of assets, the Woods & Poole Wealth Index attempts to measure relative wealth.

Comparative Data

Some Woods & Poole statistical tables and data files contain summary data on unemployment, number of business establishments, and educational attainment. These data are provided for comparison purposes and are not part of the Woods & Poole forecasting model.

Labor force and unemployment data are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are provided for the civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and the unemployment rate for 2013 to 2023. Employment is defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and excludes military employment and proprietors. Civilian labor force is defined as people who are either employed or who are unemployed and looking for work; civilian labor force is the sum of the employed and unemployed. The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed divided by the civilian labor force. The monthly data are not seasonally adjusted. The labor force, employment, and unemployment data are all by place of residence and not by place of work.

Number of establishments by size and industry for 2018 and 2019. Number of establishments by industry are based on NAICS classifications.

Business establishments by size and industry is from the Bureau of the Census. Data are provided for the total number of business establishments, as well as the number of establishments with fewer than 50 employees and the number with 50 or more employees by one-digit NAICS industries. The data are for March 2018 and March 2019 and are not an annual average. The number of business establishments excludes proprietors and government entities. The industry groups are based on 2002 North American Industry Classification

System (NAICS) definitions. The data on the number of business establishments include establishments by industry that are statewide and not part of any particular county. In the Woods & Poole database, statewide establishments are distributed proportionally to counties within the state based on the number of establishments by industry within a particular county; therefore, Woods & Poole county data may differ from other published data.

Educational attainment data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 are from decennial Census data and 2010 data are from the American Community Survey. The percent of the population age 25 or more not completing high school, completing high school, and completing four or more years of college is reported. The educational attainment data are based on self-reporting by decennial Census respondents, and are not matched to actual school enrollment or graduation data.

Educational attainment.

Land area is from the 2010 Census and is in square miles. The data are for all U.S. counties; the land area for geographic units larger than county (including the U.S. as a whole) is calculated by summing county land area.

Estimation of Withheld Historical Data

Some historical earnings and employment data by sector are withheld by the Department of Commerce. Data are usually withheld in small sectors with small values in a specific county. In order to make the database consistent, and facilitate the forecasting model, all missing data points were estimated by Woods & Poole. In sum, approximately 4% of all data in the historical database were withheld and had to be estimated.

Some historical data in the Woods & Poole database are estimated.

The algorithms used to estimate the missing data were applied in two stages. First, a "best guess" of the missing data was obtained. For example, in the case of mining employment, missing data for a county were estimated by observing the relationship between that county's mining employment in reported years and statewide mining employment for the same years. This method took into account, when possible, fluctuations in a series because of business cycles during the historical period. When sufficient years in a series were reported to provide statistical reliability (this occurred in approximately 33% of the cases where data were withheld), business cycles were all estimated separately, thus enabling reliable estimates to be made of the missing data points. In other cases, where too many years in a series were withheld, business cycles were not taken into account; however, the same method of observing the relationship between county series, in reported years, to the state series in the same years was used (this occurred in approximately 61% of the cases). In approximately 6% of the cases, the data for a county series, such as mining employment, were withheld for every year, and the relational method would not work. In these cases, the relationship between total economic activity in the county to the state, in a non-cyclical manner, was used to derive "best guess" results.

Once the "best guess" results were estimated, an iterative procedure was used to simultaneously constrain the "best guess" to the county control total, (i.e., total employment in the above example) and the state total for the series (i.e., state mining employment in the above example). This iterative procedure, beginning with the "best guess" solution, produced, for all missing

data points, a convergence point that is used as historical data. However, since the data are truly withheld, there is no mathematically tractable solution to the problem of missing data. Estimated withheld data are indicated for employment and earnings of employees in the Woods & Poole database printed tables with an "e" following the estimated data; estimated withheld data for retail sales by kind of business and other data series is not indicated in the Woods & Poole database.

County Definitions

The county definitions and county-equivalent definitions used in the Woods & Poole database are defined by the BEA. In New England, counties were created by summing townships and creating county-equivalent areas. Parishes in Louisiana, Boroughs in Alaska, and Independent Cities in Maryland, Missouri, and Nevada are called counties in the Woods & Poole database. In some states, notably Virginia, counties exist with independent cities. In cases where boundaries between counties and independent cities (or counties and other counties) have changed since 1969, new county groups were created to maintain the consistency of the historical data. Table 5 lists all the special county groupings in the Woods & Poole database.

A number of counties aggregated in previous editions of the Woods & Poole database have been disaggregated in the 2024 edition. All of the historical data, 1969 to 2022, for all of the disaggregated counties are estimated. Data and projections for the following counties are now in the Woods & Poole database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Aleutian Islands East Borough AK (02013), Aleutian Islands West Census Area AK (02016), Bethel Census Area AK (02050), Denali Borough AK (02068), Dillingham Census Area AK (02070), Haines Borough AK (02100), Hoonah-Angoon Census Area AK (02105), Kenai Peninsula Borough AK (02122), Lake and Peninsula Borough AK (02164), North Slope Borough AK (02185), Petersburg Borough, AK (02195), Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area AK (02198), Sitka Borough AK (02220), Skagway Municipality AK (02230), Southeast Fairbanks Census Area AK (02240), Valdez-Cordova Census Area AK (02261), Wrangell City and Borough AK (02275), Yakutat Borough AK (02282), Yukon-Koyukuk AK (02290), La Paz AZ (04012), Yuma AZ (04027), Broomfield CO (08014), Cibola, NM (35006), Valencia, NM (35061), Menominee, WI (55078), and Shawano, WI (55115).

The eight Connecticut legacy counties, and not the nine Connecticut planning regions, which replaced Connecticut counties beginning in 2022, are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following planning regions are not included in the 2024 database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Capitol Planning Region CT (09110), Greater Bridgeport Planning Region CT (09120), Lower Connecticut River Valley Planning Region CT (9130), Naugatuck Valley Planning Region CT (09140), Northeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09150), Northwest Hills Planning Region CT (09160), South Central Connecticut Planning Region CT (09170), Southeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09180), and Western Connecticut Planning Region (09190). Census postcensal population data, which were reported in planning regions and not legacy counties, for 2020

Table 5. Woods & Poole Special County Definitions (FIPS codes in Parentheses)

Kusilvak Census Area, AK (02158)
Wade Hampton Census Area, AK (02270)

Northwest Arctic Borough, AK (02188)
Kobuk, AK (02140)

Valdez-Cordova Census Area, AK (02261)
Chugach Census Area, AK (02063)
Copper River Census Area, AK (02066)

Miami-Dade, FL (12086)
Dade, FL (12025)

Maui + Kalawao, HI (15901)
Kalawao, HI (15005)
Maui, HI (15009)

Fremont, ID (16043)
Fremont, ID (16043)
Yellowstone Park, ID

Park, MT (30067)
Park, MT (30067)
Yellowstone Park, MT (30113)

Oglala Lakota, SD (46102)
Shannon, SD (46113)

Bedford, VA (51019)
Bedford, VA (51019)
Bedford City, VA (51515)

Halifax, VA (51083)
Halifax, VA (51083)
South Boston City, VA (51780)

Albemarle + Charlottesville, VA (51901)
Albemarle, VA (51003)
Charlottesville City, VA (51540)

Alleghany + Clifton Forge + Covington, VA (51903)
Alleghany, VA (51005)
Clifton Forge City, VA (51560)
Covington City, VA (51580)

Augusta + Staunton + Waynesboro, VA (51907)
Augusta, VA (51015)
Staunton City, VA (51790)
Waynesboro City, VA (51820)

Campbell + Lynchburg, VA (51911)
Campbell, VA (51031)
Lynchburg City, VA (51680)

Carroll + Galax, VA (51913)
Carroll, VA (51035)
Galax City, VA (51640)

Dinwiddie + Colonial Heights + Petersburg, VA (51918)
Dinwiddie, VA (51053)
Colonial Heights City, VA (51570)
Petersburg City, VA (51730)

Fairfax + Fairfax City + Falls Church City, VA (51919)
Fairfax, VA (51059)
Fairfax City, VA (51600)
Falls Church City, VA (51610)

Frederick + Winchester, VA (51921)
Frederick, VA (51069)
Winchester City, VA (51840)

Greensville + Emporia, VA (51923)
Greensville, VA (51081)
Emporia City, VA (51595)

Henry + Martinsville, VA (51929)
Henry, VA (51089)
Martinsville City, VA (51690)

James City + Williamsburg, VA (51931)
James City County, VA (51095)
Williamsburg City, VA (51830)

Montgomery + Radford, VA (51933)
Montgomery, VA (51121)
Radford City, VA (51750)

Pittsylvania + Danville, VA (51939)
Pittsylvania, VA (51143)
Danville City, VA (51590)

Prince George + Hopewell, VA (51941)
Prince George, VA (51149)
Hopewell City, VA (51670)

Prince William + Manassas + Manassas Park, VA (51942)
Prince William, VA (51153)
Manassas City, VA (51683)
Manassas Park City, VA (51685)

Roanoke + Salem, VA (51944)
Roanoke, VA (51161)
Salem City, VA (51775)

Rockbridge + Buena Vista + Lexington, VA (51945)
Rockbridge, VA (51163)
Buena Vista City, VA (51530)
Lexington City, VA (51678)

Rockingham + Harrisonburg, VA (51947)
Rockingham, VA (51165)
Harrisonburg City, VA (51660)

Southampton + Franklin, VA (51949)
Southampton, VA (51175)
Franklin City, VA (51620)

Spotsylvania + Fredericksburg, VA (51951)
Spotsylvania, VA (51177)
Fredericksburg City, VA (51630)

Washington + Bristol, VA (51953)
Washington, VA (51191)
Bristol City, VA (51520)

Wise + Norton, VA (51955)
Wise, VA (51195)
Norton City, VA (51720)

York + Poquoson, VA (51958)
York, VA (51199)
Poquoson City, VA (51735)

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to 2022 (which sum to the state total) were distributed to legacy county geographies using legacy county proportions of the Connecticut state total.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are defined by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to give numeric "names" to geographic areas such as states and counties. Each state has a two-digit FIPS code (Alabama is 01 and Wyoming is 56) and counties have five-digit codes with the first two digits being the state code: Autauga AL is 01001 and Weston WY is 56045.

Average Annual Rate of Growth

In some statistical tables in Woods & Poole publications, data are presented for the average annual rate of growth for a particular variable over a specified time period. The average annual rate of growth is the compounded growth of a variable over time. Thus, a 3.0% average annual rate of growth between 1970 and 1980 for population would mean that, on average, the population increased 3.0% each year between 1970 and 1980.

An average annual rate of growth can be calculated by dividing the data year t+n by data year t and calculating the nth root of the quotient (where n is the number of years between t and t+n). Subtract one and multiply by 100 to convert the growth into percent. A negative average annual rate of growth would mean a decline in the variable over time.

Rounding of Data

Average annual rate of growth for variable x between year t and year t+n is:

$$((x_{t+n} \div x_t)^{1/n}) - 1) \times 100$$

Data for the U.S., states, Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs), and other regions are the sum of counties. Due to rounding, the subtotals in Woods & Poole data tables may not exactly equal the components. Special calculations in some data tables (e.g., population growth rates) also may not exactly equal the data because of rounding. Since the U.S. and state data are based on county estimates, they may differ from U.S. and state data available from other sources.

Metropolitan Area Definitions

The revised July 2023 Metropolitan Area definitions are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), and Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs) in the Woods & Poole database are as defined in the July 2023, Office of Management and Budget (OMB BULLETIN NO. 23-01), Revised Delineations of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Micropolitan Statistical Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas, and Guidance on Uses of the Delineations of These Areas, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

All Woods & Poole historical data back to 1969 are revised to reflect the new 2023 OMB. Metropolitan Area (MSA, CSA, MICRO, and MDIV) definitions, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions which are based on 2020 OMB definitions based on Connecticut legacy counties. There are 385 MSAs, 181 CSAs, 536 MICROs, and 37 MDIVs in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. A list of all CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs and their component counties can be found in Appendices 2, 3, 5 and 4, respectively. These Appendices follow this chapter and begin on page 46. Although CSAs can be defined in terms of MSAs and MICROs, in the Woods & Poole database, and in Appendix 2, they are defined in terms of counties.

There are four Metropolitan Area classifications: CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs.

OMB 2023 metro areas that include one or more Connecticut planning region are not included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB July 2023 metro areas are not included (FIPS codes in parentheses): Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH CSA (148), New Haven-Hartford-Waterbury, CT CSA (405), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford, Danbury, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA (25540), New Haven, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT MSA (35980), Waterbury-Shelton, CT MSA (47930), Worcester, MA MSA (49340), Putnam, CT MICRO (39480), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860).

OMB 2020 (OMB BULLETIN NO. 20-01) metro areas that include one or more Connecticut legacy county are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB March 2020 metro areas are included: Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA (148), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT MSA (25540), New Haven-Milford, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London, CT MSA (35980), Worcester, MA-CT MSA (49340), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860). The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5. All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) are included in the Woods & Poole database. CBSAs are MSAs or MICROs, and CBSA is a collective term for both of these geographies There are 921 CBSAs in the Woods & Poole database, based on the OMB 2023 definitions, including adjustment made for Connecticut CBSAs.

MSAs, as defined by the OMB, have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. Micropolitan Statistical Areas—a new set of statistical areas—have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. The central cities that form the basis on MSAs and MICROs are generally included in their titles, as well as the name of each state into which the MSA or MICRO extends. MSAs and MICROs are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities), including in the six New England states. If the specified criteria are met, an MSA containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions. MDIVs are not comparable to either MSAs or MICROs, and should not be ranked together.

According to the OMB, if specified criteria are met, adjacent MSAs and MICROs, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. For instance, a CSA may comprise two or more MSAs, a MSA and a MICRO, two or more MICROs, or multiple MSAs and MICROs. In the Woods & Poole database, CSAs are defined in terms of counties. According to the OMB, combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of 25 or more are automatic. Combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of at least 15 but less than 25 are based on local opinion as expressed through the Congressional delegations.

Regions

The eight ***regions*** in the Woods & Poole database are aggregates of states and are defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. A list of all BEA regions and their component states can be found in Appendix 1 following this chapter. The BEA regions used by Woods & Poole differ from the nine regions defined by the Census Bureau and used in its publications.

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Appendix 1. Names and FIPS Codes of States by Region

(Regions as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2011; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

1 NEW ENGLAND
09 CONNECTICUT
23 MAINE
25 MASSACHUSETTS
33 NEW HAMPSHIRE
44 RHODE ISLAND
50 VERMONT

2 MIDEAST
10 DELAWARE
11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
24 MARYLAND
34 NEW JERSEY
36 NEW YORK
42 PENNSYLVANIA

3 GREAT LAKES
17 ILLINOIS

3 GREAT LAKES (continued)
18 INDIANA
26 MICHIGAN
39 OHIO
55 WISCONSIN

4 PLAINS
19 IOWA
20 KANSAS
27 MINNESOTA
29 MISSOURI
31 NEBRASKA
38 NORTH DAKOTA
46 SOUTH DAKOTA

5 SOUTHEAST
01 ALABAMA
05 ARKANSAS

5 SOUTHEAST (continued)
12 FLORIDA
13 GEORGIA
21 KENTUCKY
22 LOUISIANA
28 MISSISSIPPI
37 NORTH CAROLINA
45 SOUTH CAROLINA
47 TENNESSEE
51 VIRGINIA
54 WEST VIRGINIA

6 SOUTHWEST
04 ARIZONA
35 NEW MEXICO
40 OKLAHOMA

6 SOUTHWEST (continued)
48 TEXAS

7 ROCKY MOUNTAIN
08 COLORADO
16 IDAHO
30 MONTANA
49 UTAH
56 WYOMING

8 FAR WEST
02 ALASKA
06 CALIFORNIA
15 HAWAII
32 NEVADA
41 OREGON
53 WASHINGTON

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY
36001 ALBANY, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY
36035 FULTON, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY

105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA

107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA

108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX

118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13129 GORDON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA
13139 HALL, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13233 POLK, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13285 TROUP, GA
13293 UPSON, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA

142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL
01127 WALKER, AL

144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN

145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL

146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA
42119 UNION, PA

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR
16001 ADA, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
25027 WORCESTER, MA
33001 BELKNAP, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI

150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY
21003 ALLEN, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY
21227 WARREN, KY

152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA
41015 CURRY, OR

154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY

161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA
19111 LEE, IA

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL
12071 LEE, FL

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO

166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL

168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19113 LINN, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17053 FORD, IL
17147 PIATT, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH
54005 BOONE, WV
54011 CABELL, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37007 ANSON, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37167 STANLY, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL
01071 JACKSON, AL
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA
47011 BRADLEY, TN
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN
47139 POLK, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI
17011 BUREAU, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL
17197 WILL, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN
55059 KENOSHA, WI

178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39077 HURON, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH
39151 STARK, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH

190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO
29019 BOONE, MO
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO

192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA

198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39083 KNOX, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39101 MARION, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39141 ROSS, OH
39159 UNION, OH

204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK
40013 BRYAN, OK
48085 COLLIN, TX
48097 COOKE, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK (continued)
48147 FANNIN, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX
48221 HOOD, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
19045 CLINTON, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA
19163 SCOTT, IA

212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH
39023 CLARK, OH
39037 DARKE, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH

216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08093 PARK, CO
08123 WELD, CO

218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA
19125 MARION, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19169 STORY, IA
19181 WARREN, IA

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26115 MONROE, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

221 DIXON-STERLING, IL
17103 LEE, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL

222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL
01045 DALE, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55033 DUNN, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI

233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO

236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY

238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM
35013 DONA ANA, NM
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA
42049 ERIE, PA

241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY
18129 POSEY, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54049 MARION, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV

244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38017 CASS, ND
38077 RICHLAND, ND

246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37093 HOKE, NC
37125 MOORE, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC

248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH
39147 SENECA, OH

250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL

258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN

260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06031 KINGS, CA
06039 MADERA, CA

264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12075 LEVY, FL

266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI

268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37171 SURRY, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC

273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC
37147 PITT, NC

276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA
42099 PERRY, PA
42133 YORK, PA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO,VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG,VA

278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28067 JONES, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28111 PERRY, MS

284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR

288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48471 WALKER, TX
48473 WALLER, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN
01049 DE KALB, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL
47103 LINCOLN, TN

292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG-BLACKFOOT, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID
16065 MADISON, ID

294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18065 HENRY, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN

296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-BROOKHAVEN, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28149 WARREN, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL
13039 CAMDEN, GA

304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
47019 CARTER, TN
47059 GREENE, TN
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN
51169 SCOTT, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR

309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO
40115 OTTAWA, OK

310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-PORTAGE, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29003 ANDREW, MO
29013 BATES, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29177 RAY, MO

313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT
33005 CHESHIRE, NH
50025 WINDHAM,VT

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA

315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47029 COCKE, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN
47173 UNION, TN

317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55081 MONROE, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA-OPELOUSAS, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE-FRANKFORT, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18171 WARREN, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA

330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV
32003 CLARK, NV
32023 NYE, NV

334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK

336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY

338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH
39107 MERCER, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE

340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR
05145 WHITE, AR

348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21029 BULLITT, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21123 LARUE, KY
21163 MEADE, KY
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY

352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48189 HALE, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX

356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13225 PEACH, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI
55105 ROCK, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27015 BROWN, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN

360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH

361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX
48427 STARR, TX

366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR

368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR
28009 BENTON, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN

370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12087 MONROE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY
21013 BELL, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY

372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX
48003 ANDREWS, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX

376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI
55027 DODGE, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55101 RACINE, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI
27003 ANOKA, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN

378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI (continued)
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27131 RICE, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN
27147 STEELE, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
55093 PIERCE, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI

380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL

384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA

388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL

393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA
53025 GRANT, WA

394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI

396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC
45051 HORRY, SC

400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN
47003 BEDFORD, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47127 MOORE, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC

406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT
34003 BERGEN, NJ

408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA (continued)
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY
42089 MONROE, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK

420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
31025 CASS, NE
31053 DODGE, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12105 POLK, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY

425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV

427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL
17057 FULTON, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10001 KENT, DE
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42011 BERKS, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ

430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42085 MERCER, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23031 YORK, ME

440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA
41003 BENTON, OR
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41043 LINN, OR
41047 MARION, OR
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41053 POLK, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA

444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO

446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID
16057 LATAH, ID
53075 WHITMAN, WA

448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO
17001 ADAMS, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37105 LEE, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC
37181 VANCE, NC
37183 WAKE, NC

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD

Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA

456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA
06003 ALPINE, CA
32001 CHURCHILL, NV
32005 DOUGLAS, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN

462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27099 MOWER, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN
27169 WINONA, MN

464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36099 SENECA, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY

466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL
17007 BOONE, IL
17141 OGLE, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL

468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37127 NASH, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC
37195 WILSON, NC

472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06113 YOLO, CA
06115 YUBA, CA

474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI
26017 BAY, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI

476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17121 MARION, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT
49049 UTAH, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48265 KERR, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48493 WILSON, TX

488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06047 MERCED, CA
06055 NAPA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA

496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA
13109 EVANS, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA
53033 KING, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA
53045 MASON, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA

508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA

512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31043 DAKOTA, NE
46127 UNION, SD

515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18039 ELKHART, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
26021 BERRIEN, MI
26027 CASS, MI

517 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA
19041 CLAY, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA

518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA

521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA
25011 FRANKLIN, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL

523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS

524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA

532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY

533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL
13087 DECATUR, GA

536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS

540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX
48423 SMITH, TX

542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN
47131 OBION, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX
48057 CALHOUN, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX

545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37055 DARE, NC
37073 GATES, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC (continued)
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24017 CHARLES, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD
42055 FRANKLIN, PA
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
54037 JEFFERSON, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK

556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA

566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10180 ABILENE, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

10420 AKRON, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH

10500 ALBANY, GA
13095 DOUGHERTY, GA
13177 LEE, GA
13273 TERRELL, GA
13321 WORTH, GA

10540 ALBANY, OR
41043 LINN, OR

10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY
36001 ALBANY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY

10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA
22043 GRANT, LA
22079 RAPIDES, LA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA

11020 ALTOONA, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA

11100 AMARILLO, TX
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX

11180 AMES, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19169 STORY, IA

11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

11260 ANCHORAGE, AK
02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK

11460 ANN ARBOR, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI

11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL
01015 CALHOUN, AL

11540 APPLETON, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI

11700 ASHEVILLE, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC

12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA

12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA

12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA (continued)
13045 CARROLL, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ

12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL

12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC
13033 BURKE, GA
13073 COLUMBIA, GA
13181 LINCOLN, GA
13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
13245 RICHMOND, GA
45003 AIKEN, SC
45037 EDGEFIELD, SC

12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX
48021 BASTROP, TX
48055 CALDWELL, TX
48209 HAYS, TX
48453 TRAVIS, TX
48491 WILLIAMSON, TX

12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA
06029 KERN, CA

12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD

12620 BANGOR, ME
23019 PENOBSCOT, ME

12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA

12940 BATON ROUGE, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA

12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI

13020 BAY CITY, MI
26017 BAY, MI

13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX
48199 HARDIN, TX
48245 JEFFERSON, TX
48361 ORANGE, TX

13220 BECKLEY, WV
54019 FAYETTE, WV
54081 RALEIGH, WV

13380 BELLINGHAM, WA
53073 WHATCOM, WA

13460 BEND, OR
41013 CROOK, OR
41017 DESCHUTES, OR
41031 JEFFERSON, OR

13740 BILLINGS, MT
30009 CARBON, MT
30095 STILLWATER, MT
30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT

13780 BINGHAMTON, NY
36007 BROOME, NY
36107 TIOGA, NY

13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01127 WALKER, AL

13900 BISMARCK, ND
38015 BURLEIGH, ND
38059 MORTON, ND
38065 OLIVER, ND

13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA
51063 FLOYD, VA
51071 GILES, VA
51155 PULASKI, VA
51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA

14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL

14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN

14260 BOISE CITY, ID
16001 ADA, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID

14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

14500 BOULDER, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO

14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY
21003 ALLEN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21227 WARREN, KY

14580 BOZEMAN, MT
30031 GALLATIN, MT

14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA

14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT

15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX

15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA
13025 BRANTLEY, GA
13127 GLYNN, GA
13191 MCINTOSH, GA

15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY

15500 BURLINGTON, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC

15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT

15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39151 STARK, OH

15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL
12071 LEE, FL

16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO

16180 CARSON CITY, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

16220 CASPER, WY
56025 NATRONA, WY

16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19113 LINN, IA

16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA
42055 FRANKLIN, PA

16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17053 FORD, IL
17147 PIATT, IL

16620 CHARLESTON, WV
54005 BOONE, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV

16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC
45015 BERKELEY, SC
45019 CHARLESTON, SC
45035 DORCHESTER, SC

16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC
37007 ANSON, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
51065 FLUVANNA, VA
51079 GREENE, VA
51125 NELSON, VA
51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA

16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

16940 CHEYENNE, WY
56021 LARAMIE, WY

16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17197 WILL, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN

17020 CHICO, CA
06007 BUTTE, CA

17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY
21047 CHRISTIAN, KY
21221 TRIGG, KY
47125 MONTGOMERY, TN
47161 STEWART, TN

17410 CLEVELAND, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH

17420 CLEVELAND, TN
47011 BRADLEY, TN
47139 POLK, TN

17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID

17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX
48041 BRAZOS, TX
48051 BURLESON, TX
48395 ROBERTSON, TX

17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO
08041 EL PASO, CO
08119 TELLER, CO

17860 COLUMBIA, MO
29019 BOONE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO

17900 COLUMBIA, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC

17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA

18020 COLUMBUS, IN
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN

18140 COLUMBUS, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39159 UNION, OH

18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX

18700 CORVALLIS, OR
41003 BENTON, OR

18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL
12091 OKALOOSA, FL
12131 WALTON, FL

19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

19140 DALTON, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA

19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL

19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
19163 SCOTT, IA

19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-BEAVERCREEK, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH

19460 DECATUR, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL

19500 DECATUR, IL
17115 MACON, IL

19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08093 PARK, CO

19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19181 WARREN, IA

19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

20020 DOTHAN, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL

20100 DOVER, DE
10001 KENT, DE

20220 DUBUQUE, IA
19061 DUBUQUE, IA

20260 DULUTH, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC

20580 EAGLE PASS, TX
48323 MAVERICK, TX

20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI

20940 EL CENTRO, CA
06025 IMPERIAL, CA

21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21123 LARUE, KY

21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN
18039 ELKHART, IN

21300 ELMIRA, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY

21340 EL PASO, TX
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

21420 ENID, OK
40047 GARFIELD, OK

21500 ERIE, PA
42049 ERIE, PA

21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR
41039 LANE, OR

21780 EVANSVILLE, IN
18129 POSEY, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN

21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK
02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK

22020 FARGO, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
38017 CASS, ND

22140 FARMINGTON, NM
35045 SAN JUAN, NM

22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37093 HOKE, NC

22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR
05007 BENTON, AR
05087 MADISON, AR
05143 WASHINGTON, AR

22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ
04005 COCONINO, AZ

22420 FLINT, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI

22500 FLORENCE, SC
45031 DARLINGTON, SC
45041 FLORENCE, SC

22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL

22540 FOND DU LAC, WI
55039 FOND DU LAC, WI

22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO
08069 LARIMER, CO

22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK
05033 CRAWFORD, AR
05131 SEBASTIAN, AR
40135 SEQUOYAH, OK

23060 FORT WAYNE, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN

23420 FRESNO, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06039 MADERA, CA

23460 GADSDEN, AL
01055 ETOWAH, AL

23540 GAINESVILLE, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12075 LEVY, FL

23580 GAINESVILLE, GA
13139 HALL, GA

23900 GETTYSBURG, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA

24020 GLENS FALLS, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY

24140 GOLDSBORO, NC
37191 WAYNE, NC

24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN
27119 POLK, MN
38035 GRAND FORKS, ND

24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE
31079 HALL, NE
31093 HOWARD, NE
31121 MERRICK, NE

24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO
08077 MESA, CO

24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-KENTWOOD, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI

24420 GRANTS PASS, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR

24500 GREAT FALLS, MT
30013 CASCADE, MT

24540 GREELEY, CO
08123 WELD, CO

24580 GREEN BAY, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI

24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

24780 GREENVILLE, NC
37147 PITT, NC

24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC

25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS
28045 HANCOCK, MS
28047 HARRISON, MS
28059 JACKSON, MS
28131 STONE, MS

25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

25220 HAMMOND, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA

25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA
06031 KINGS, CA

25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42099 PERRY, PA

25500 HARRISONBURG, VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA

25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT

25620 HATTIESBURG, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28111 PERRY, MS

25740 HELENA, MT
30007 BROADWATER, MT
30043 JEFFERSON, MT
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT

25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC

25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC
45013 BEAUFORT, SC
45053 JASPER, SC

25980 HINESVILLE, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA

26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL
12017 CITRUS, FL

26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR

26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA
22057 LAFOURCHE, LA
22109 TERREBONNE, LA

26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48473 WALLER, TX

26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
54011 CABELL, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV

26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL

26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID

26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN

26980 IOWA CITY, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

27060 ITHACA, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

27100 JACKSON, MI
26075 JACKSON, MI

27140 JACKSON, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

27180 JACKSON, TN
47023 CHESTER, TN
47033 CROCKETT, TN
47053 GIBSON, TN
47113 MADISON, TN

27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL

27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC
37133 ONSLOW, NC

27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI
55105 ROCK, WI

27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO

27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN
47019 CARTER, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN

27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA

27860 JONESBORO, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR

27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO

27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI
15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI

28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI

28100 KANKAKEE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL

28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29013 BATES, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29177 RAY, MO

28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA

28450 KENOSHA, WI
55059 KENOSHA, WI

28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX
48027 BELL, TX
48099 CORYELL, TX
48281 LAMPASAS, TX

28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
51169 SCOTT, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA

28740 KINGSTON, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY

28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY

28940 KNOXVILLE, TN
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47173 UNION, TN

29020 KOKOMO, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN

29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

29180 LAFAYETTE, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18171 WARREN, IN

29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA

29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ
04015 MOHAVE, AZ

29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL
12105 POLK, FL

29540 LANCASTER, PA
42071 LANCASTER, PA

29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI

29700 LAREDO, TX
48479 WEBB, TX

29740 LAS CRUCES, NM
35013 DONA ANA, NM

29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV
32003 CLARK, NV

29940 LAWRENCE, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS

30020 LAWTON, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK

30140 LEBANON, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA

30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA
16069 NEZ PERCE, ID
53003 ASOTIN, WA

30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME

30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY

30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD

30620 LIMA, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH

30700 LINCOLN, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE

30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR

30860 LOGAN, UT-ID
16041 FRANKLIN, ID
49005 CACHE, UT

30980 LONGVIEW, TX
48183 GREGG, TX
48203 HARRISON, TX
48401 RUSK, TX
48459 UPSHUR, TX

31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA

31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21029 BULLITT, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21163 MEADE, KY

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN (continued)
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY

31180 LUBBOCK, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX

31340 LYNCHBURG, VA
51009 AMHERST, VA
51011 APPOMATTOX, VA
51019 BEDFORD, VA
51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA

31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA

31540 MADISON, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI

31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH

31740 MANHATTAN, KS
20061 GEARY, KS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS
20161 RILEY, KS

31860 MANKATO, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN

31900 MANSFIELD, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH

32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX

32780 MEDFORD, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR

32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
28009 BENTON, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN

32900 MERCED, CA
06047 MERCED, CA

33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL

33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN

33220 MIDLAND, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI

33260 MIDLAND, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX

33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI
27003 ANOKA, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
55093 PIERCE, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI

33500 MINOT, ND
38049 MCHENRY, ND
38075 RENVILLE, ND
38101 WARD, ND

33540 MISSOULA, MT
30061 MINERAL, MT
30063 MISSOULA, MT

33660 MOBILE, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL

33700 MODESTO, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA

33740 MONROE, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA

33780 MONROE, MI
26115 MONROE, MI

33860 MONTGOMERY, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL

34060 MORGANTOWN, WV
54061 MONONGALIA, WV
54077 PRESTON, WV

34100 MORRISTOWN, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN

34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA

34620 MUNCIE, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN

34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI

34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC
45051 HORRY, SC

34900 NAPA, CA
06055 NAPA, CA

34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL

34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT

35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA

35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY

35660 NILES, MI
26021 BERRIEN, MI

35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT

36100 OCALA, FL
12083 MARION, FL

36220 ODESSA, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX

36260 OGDEN, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK

36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA

36540 OMAHA, NE-IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
31025 CASS, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE-SANFORD, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL

36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

36980 OWENSBORO, KY
21059 DAVIESS, KY
21149 MCLEAN, KY

37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY

37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL
12009 BREVARD, FL

37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL
12005 BAY, FL
12133 WASHINGTON, FL

37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV

37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL
12033 ESCAMBIA, FL
12113 SANTA ROSA, FL

37900 PEORIA, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL

37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ

38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC
37125 MOORE, NC

38300 PITTSBURGH, PA
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA

38340 PITTSFIELD, MA
25003 BERKSHIRE, MA

38540 POCATELLO, ID
16005 BANNOCK, ID

38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23031 YORK, ME

38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA

38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ
04025 YAVAPAI, AZ

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI

39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49049 UTAH, UT

39380 PUEBLO, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO

39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL

39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI
55101 RACINE, WI

39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37183 WAKE, NC

39660 RAPID CITY, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD

39740 READING, PA
42011 BERKS, PA

39820 REDDING, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA

39900 RENO, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV

40060 RICHMOND, VA
51007 AMELIA, VA
51036 CHARLES CITY, VA
51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA
51075 GOOCHLAND, VA
51085 HANOVER, VA
51087 HENRICO, VA
51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA
51101 KING WILLIAM, VA
51127 NEW KENT, VA
51145 POWHATAN, VA
51183 SUSSEX, VA
51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA
51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA

40220 ROANOKE, VA
51023 BOTETOURT, VA
51045 CRAIG, VA
51067 FRANKLIN, VA
51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA

40340 ROCHESTER, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN

40380 ROCHESTER, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY

40420 ROCKFORD, IL
17007 BOONE, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL

40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37127 NASH, NC

40660 ROME, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA

40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06113 YOLO, CA

40980 SAGINAW, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI

41060 ST. CLOUD, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN

41100 ST. GEORGE, UT
49053 WASHINGTON, UT

41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
29003 ANDREW, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO

41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

41420 SALEM, OR
41047 MARION, OR
41053 POLK, OR

41500 SALINAS, CA
06053 MONTEREY, CA

41540 SALISBURY, MD
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD

41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT

41660 SAN ANGELO, TX
48235 IRION, TX
48451 TOM GREEN, TX

41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48493 WILSON, TX

41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA
06073 SAN DIEGO, CA

41780 SANDUSKY, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH

41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA

41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA

42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA

42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA

42140 SANTA FE, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM

42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA
06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA

42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA
06097 SONOMA, CA

42340 SAVANNAH, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA

42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA
42069 LACKAWANNA, PA
42079 LUZERNE, PA
42131 WYOMING, PA

42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA
53033 KING, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA

42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL

42700 SEBRING, FL
12055 HIGHLANDS, FL

43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI
55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI

43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX

43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA

43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ
04003 COCHISE, AZ

43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31043 DAKOTA, NE
46127 UNION, SD

43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN
27133 ROCK, MN
46083 LINCOLN, SD
46087 MCCOOK, SD
46099 MINNEHAHA, SD
46125 TURNER, SD

43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-COVINGTON, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA

43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
26027 CASS, MI

43900 SPARTANBURG, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA

44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL

44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA

44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO
29043 CHRISTIAN, MO
29059 DALLAS, MO
29077 GREENE, MO
29167 POLK, MO
29225 WEBSTER, MO

44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH
39023 CLARK, OH

44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA

44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA

44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA

44940 SUMTER, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

45060 SYRACUSE, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY

45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL

45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN
18021 CLAY, IN
18153 SULLIVAN, IN
18165 VERMILLION, IN
18167 VIGO, IN

45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR
05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR
05091 MILLER, AR
48037 BOWIE, TX

45780 TOLEDO, OH
39051 FULTON, OH
39095 LUCAS, OH
39173 WOOD, OH

45820 TOPEKA, KS
20085 JACKSON, KS
20087 JEFFERSON, KS
20139 OSAGE, KS
20177 SHAWNEE, KS
20197 WABAUNSEE, KS

45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI
26019 BENZIE, MI
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI
26079 KALKASKA, MI
26089 LEELANAU, MI

45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ

46060 TUCSON, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ

46140 TULSA, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK

46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL
01063 GREENE, AL
01065 HALE, AL
01107 PICKENS, AL
01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

46300 TWIN FALLS, ID
16053 JEROME, ID
16083 TWIN FALLS, ID

46340 TYLER, TX
48423 SMITH, TX

46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI
15003 HONOLULU, HI

46540 UTICA-ROME, NY
36043 HERKIMER, NY
36065 ONEIDA, NY

46660 VALDOSTA, GA
13027 BROOKS, GA
13101 ECHOLS, GA
13173 LANIER, GA
13185 LOWNDES, GA

46700 VALLEJO, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA

47020 VICTORIA, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX

47220 VINELAND, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ

47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37073 GATES, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC (continued)
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

47300 VISALIA, CA
06107 TULARE, CA

47380 WACO, TX
48035 BOSQUE, TX
48145 FALLS, TX
48309 MCLENNAN, TX

47460 WALLA WALLA, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA

47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13225 PEACH, GA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24017 CHARLES, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV (continued)
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54037 JEFFERSON, WV

47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA
19013 BLACK HAWK, IA
19017 BREMER, IA
19075 GRUNDY, IA

48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY
36045 JEFFERSON, NY

48140 WAUSAU, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI

48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV

48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA
53007 CHELAN, WA
53017 DOUGLAS, WA

48540 WHEELING, WV-OH
39013 BELMONT, OH
54051 MARSHALL, WV
54069 OHIO, WV

48620 WICHITA, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS

48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX
48009 ARCHER, TX
48077 CLAY, TX
48485 WICHITA, TX

48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL

48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA

48900 WILMINGTON, NC
37019 BRUNSWICK, NC
37129 NEW HANOVER, NC
37141 PENDER, NC

49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV

49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC

49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25027 WORCESTER, MA

49420 YAKIMA, WA
53077 YAKIMA, WA

49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA
42133 YORK, PA

49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH

49700 YUBA CITY, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06115 YUBA, CA

Appendix 4. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Division

(MDIV is Metropolitan Division; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54037 JEFFERSON, WV

12054 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13297 WALTON, GA

14454 BOSTON, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA

15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-FRAMINGHAM, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA

15804 CAMDEN, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ

16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-SCHAUMBURG, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17197 WILL, IL

19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX

19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

20994 ELGIN, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL

21794 EVERETT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA

22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL

23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-GRAPEVINE, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48497 WISE, TX

23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD

29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL
17097 LAKE, IL

29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN

29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ

31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-GLENDALE, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA

31924 MARIETTA, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA

33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL

33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA

35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY

35084 NEWARK, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ

35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY

36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA

37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA

40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER-LARGO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO-REDWOOD CITY, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA

42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA
06041 MARIN, CA

42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA
53033 KING, WA

45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA

45294 TAMPA, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL

47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI

47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24017 CHARLES, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD

48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL

48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10100 ABERDEEN, SD
46013 BROWN, SD
46045 EDMUNDS, SD

10140 ABERDEEN, WA
53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA

10220 ADA, OK
40123 PONTOTOC, OK

10300 ADRIAN, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI

10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM
35035 OTERO, NM

10480 ALAMOSA, CO
08003 ALAMOSA, CO
08021 CONEJOS, CO
08023 COSTILLA, CO

10620 ALBEMARLE, NC
37167 STANLY, NC

10660 ALBERT LEA, MN
27047 FREEBORN, MN

10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL

10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL

10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN
27041 DOUGLAS, MN

10860 ALICE, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX

10940 ALMA, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI

10980 ALPENA, MI
26007 ALPENA, MI

11060 ALTUS, OK
40065 JACKSON, OK

11140 AMERICUS, GA
13249 SCHLEY, GA
13261 SUMTER, GA

11220 AMSTERDAM, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY

11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC

11380 ANDREWS, TX
48003 ANDREWS, TX

11420 ANGOLA, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN

11580 ARCADIA, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL

11620 ARDMORE, OK
40019 CARTER, OK

11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR
05019 CLARK, AR

11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS

11740 ASHLAND, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH

11820 ASTORIA, OR
41007 CLATSOP, OR

11860 ATCHISON, KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS

11900 ATHENS, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH

11940 ATHENS, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN

11980 ATHENS, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX

12140 AUBURN, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN

12180 AUBURN, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY

12300 AUGUSTA-WATERVILLE, ME
23011 KENNEBEC, ME

12380 AUSTIN, MN
27099 MOWER, MN

12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA
13087 DECATUR, GA

12520 BAKER CITY, OR
41001 BAKER, OR

12660 BARABOO, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

12740 BARRE, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

12860 BATAVIA, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY

12900 BATESVILLE, AR
05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR

13060 BAY CITY, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX

13100 BEATRICE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE

13180 BEAVER DAM, WI
55027 DODGE, WI

13260 BEDFORD, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN

13300 BEEVILLE, TX
48025 BEE, TX

13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH

13420 BEMIDJI, MN
27007 BELTRAMI, MN

13540 BENNINGTON, VT
50003 BENNINGTON, VT

13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI

13700 BIG SPRING, TX
48227 HOWARD, TX

13860 BISHOP, CA
06027 INYO, CA

13940 BLACKFOOT, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID

14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA
51185 TAZEWELL, VA
54055 MERCER, WV

14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR
05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR

14220 BOGALUSA, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA

14300 BONHAM, TX
48147 FANNIN, TX

14380 BOONE, NC
37189 WATAUGA, NC

14420 BORGER, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX

14620 BRADFORD, PA
42083 MCKEAN, PA

14660 BRAINERD, MN
27021 CASS, MN
27035 CROW WING, MN

14700 BRANSON, MO
29213 TANEY, MO

14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT
50025 WINDHAM, VT

14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO
08065 LAKE, CO
08117 SUMMIT, CO

14780 BRENHAM, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX

14820 BREVARD, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT

15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS

15060 BROOKINGS, OR
41015 CURRY, OR

15100 BROOKINGS, SD
46011 BROOKINGS, SD

15220 BROWNWOOD, TX
48049 BROWN, TX

15340 BUCYRUS, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH

15420 BURLEY, ID
16031 CASSIA, ID
16067 MINIDOKA, ID

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA

15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT
30093 SILVER BOW, MT

15620 CADILLAC, MI
26113 MISSAUKEE, MI
26165 WEXFORD, MI

15660 CALHOUN, GA
13129 GORDON, GA

15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD

15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH

15780 CAMDEN, AR
05013 CALHOUN, AR
05103 OUACHITA, AR

15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY
21087 GREEN, KY
21217 TAYLOR, KY

15860 CANON CITY, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO

15900 CANTON, IL
17057 FULTON, IL

16060 CARBONDALE, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL

16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM
35015 EDDY, NM

16140 CARROLL, IA
19027 CARROLL, IA

16260 CEDAR CITY, UT
49021 IRON, UT

16340 CEDARTOWN, GA
13233 POLK, GA

16380 CELINA, OH
39107 MERCER, OH

16460 CENTRALIA, IL
17121 MARION, IL

16500 CENTRALIA, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA

16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL
17029 COLES, IL

17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH
39141 ROSS, OH

17220 CLARKSBURG, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV

17260 CLARKSDALE, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS

17340 CLEARLAKE, CA
06033 LAKE, CA

17380 CLEVELAND, MS
28011 BOLIVAR, MS

17500 CLEWISTON, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL

17540 CLINTON, IA
19045 CLINTON, IA

17580 CLOVIS, NM
35009 CURRY, NM
35041 ROOSEVELT, NM

17650 CODY, WY
56029 PARK, WY

17740 COLDWATER, MI
26023 BRANCH, MI

18060 COLUMBUS, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS

18100 COLUMBUS, NE
31037 COLFAX, NE
31141 PLATTE, NE

18180 CONCORD, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH

18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN

18260 COOKEVILLE, TN
47087 JACKSON, TN
47133 OVERTON, TN
47141 PUTNAM, TN
47185 WHITE, TN

18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR
41011 COOS, OR

18340 CORBIN, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY

18380 CORDELE, GA
13081 CRISP, GA

18420 CORINTH, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

18460 CORNELIA, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA

18500 CORNING, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY

18620 CORSICANA, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX

18660 CORTLAND, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY

18740 COSHOCTON, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH

18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN

18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA

18900 CROSSVILLE, TN
47035 CUMBERLAND, TN

18980 CULLMAN, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL

19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV
24001 ALLEGANY, MD
54057 MINERAL, WV

19180 DANVILLE, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL

19220 DANVILLE, KY
21021 BOYLE, KY
21137 LINCOLN, KY

19260 DANVILLE, VA
51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

19540 DECATUR, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN

19580 DEFIANCE, OH
39039 DEFIANCE, OH

19620 DEL RIO, TX
48465 VAL VERDE, TX

19700 DEMING, NM
35029 LUNA, NM

19760 DERIDDER, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA

19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN
27005 BECKER, MN

19860 DICKINSON, ND
38007 BILLINGS, ND
38025 DUNN, ND
38089 STARK, ND

19940 DIXON, IL
17103 LEE, IL

19980 DODGE CITY, KS
20057 FORD, KS

20060 DOUGLAS, GA
13003 ATKINSON, GA
13069 COFFEE, GA

20140 DUBLIN, GA
13167 JOHNSON, GA
13175 LAURENS, GA

20180 DUBOIS, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA

20300 DUMAS, TX
48341 MOORE, TX

20340 DUNCAN, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK

20420 DURANGO, CO
08067 LA PLATA, CO

20460 DURANT, OK
40013 BRYAN, OK

20540 DYERSBURG, TN
47045 DYER, TN

20660 EASTON, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD

20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA
42089 MONROE, PA

20780 EDWARDS, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO

20820 EFFINGHAM, IL
17035 CUMBERLAND, IL
17049 EFFINGHAM, IL

20900 EL CAMPO, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

20980 EL DORADO, AR
05139 UNION, AR

21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC

21120 ELK CITY, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK

21180 ELKINS, WV
54083 RANDOLPH, WV

21220 ELKO, NV
32007 ELKO, NV
32011 EUREKA, NV

21260 ELLENSBURG, WA
53037 KITTITAS, WA

21380 EMPORIA, KS
20017 CHASE, KS
20111 LYON, KS

21460 ENTERPRISE, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL

21540 ESCANABA, MI
26041 DELTA, MI

21580 ESPANOLA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM

21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA
01005 BARBOUR, AL
13239 QUITMAN, GA

21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA
06023 HUMBOLDT, CA

21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT
49033 RICH, UT
56041 UINTA, WY

21860 FAIRMONT, MN
27091 MARTIN, MN

21900 FAIRMONT, WV
54049 MARION, WV

21980 FALLON, NV
32001 CHURCHILL, NV

22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN
27131 RICE, MN

22100 FARMINGTON, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO

22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN
47103 LINCOLN, TN

22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN
27111 OTTER TAIL, MN

22300 FINDLAY, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH

22340 FITZGERALD, GA
13017 BEN HILL, GA

22580 FOREST CITY, NC
37161 RUTHERFORD, NC

22620 FORREST CITY, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR

22700 FORT DODGE, IA
19187 WEBSTER, IA

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO
29169 PULASKI, MO

22800 FORT MADISON, IA
19111 LEE, IA

22820 FORT MORGAN, CO
08087 MORGAN, CO

22840 FORT PAYNE, AL
01049 DE KALB, AL

23140 FRANKFORT, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN

23180 FRANKFORT, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY

23190 FRANKLIN, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY

23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX

23300 FREEPORT, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL

23340 FREMONT, NE
31053 DODGE, NE

23380 FREMONT, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH

23500 GAFFNEY, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC

23620 GAINESVILLE, TX
48097 COOKE, TX

23660 GALESBURG, IL
17095 KNOX, IL

23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH
39053 GALLIA, OH

23700 GALLUP, NM
35031 MCKINLEY, NM

23780 GARDEN CITY, KS
20055 FINNEY, KS

23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA
06003 ALPINE, CA
32005 DOUGLAS, NV

23940 GILLETTE, WY
56005 CAMPBELL, WY

23980 GLASGOW, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY

24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY
36035 FULTON, NY

24180 GRANBURY, TX
48221 HOOD, TX

24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN

24460 GREAT BEND, KS
20009 BARTON, KS

24600 GREENCASTLE, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN

24620 GREENEVILLE, TN
47059 GREENE, TN

24640 GREENFIELD, MA
25011 FRANKLIN, MA

24700 GREENSBURG, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN

24740 GREENVILLE, MS
28151 WASHINGTON, MS

24820 GREENVILLE, OH
39037 DARKE, OH

24900 GREENWOOD, MS
28015 CARROLL, MS
28083 LEFLORE, MS

24940 GREENWOOD, SC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC

24980 GRENADA, MS
28043 GRENADA, MS
28097 MONTGOMERY, MS

25100 GUYMON, OK
40139 TEXAS, OK

25200 HAILEY, ID
16013 BLAINE, ID
16025 CAMAS, ID
16063 LINCOLN, ID

25300 HANNIBAL, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

25460 HARRISON, AR
05009 BOONE, AR
05101 NEWTON, AR

25580 HASTINGS, NE
31001 ADAMS, NE
31035 CLAY, NE
31181 WEBSTER, NE

25700 HAYS, KS
20051 ELLIS, KS

25720 HEBER, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT

25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

25775 HENDERSON, KY
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

25780 HENDERSON, NC
37181 VANCE, NC

25820 HEREFORD, TX
48117 DEAF SMITH, TX

25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR
41049 MORROW, OR
41059 UMATILLA, OR

25850 HERMITAGE, PA
42085 MERCER, PA

25880 HILLSDALE, MI
26059 HILLSDALE, MI

25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI
15001 HAWAII, HI

26020 HOBBS, NM
35025 LEA, NM

26090 HOLLAND, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI

26220 HOOD RIVER, OR
41027 HOOD RIVER, OR

26340 HOUGHTON, MI
26061 HOUGHTON, MI
26083 KEWEENAW, MI

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

26460 HUDSON, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY

26500 HUNTINGDON, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA

26540 HUNTINGTON, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN

26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX
48471 WALKER, TX

26700 HURON, SD
46005 BEADLE, SD

26740 HUTCHINSON, KS
20155 RENO, KS

26780 HUTCHINSON, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN

26860 INDIANA, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA

27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI

27220 JACKSON, WY-ID
16081 TETON, ID
56039 TETON, WY

27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL

27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX

27420 JAMESTOWN, ND
38093 STUTSMAN, ND

27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY
36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY

27540 JASPER, IN
18037 DUBOIS, IN

27600 JEFFERSON, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA

27700 JESUP, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

27940 JUNEAU, AK
02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK

28060 KALISPELL, MT
30029 FLATHEAD, MT

28180 KAPAA, HI
15007 KAUAI, HI

28260 KEARNEY, NE
31019 BUFFALO, NE
31099 KEARNEY, NE

28300 KEENE, NH
33005 CHESHIRE, NH

28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN

28380 KENNETT, MO
29069 DUNKLIN, MO

28500 KERRVILLE, TX
48265 KERR, TX

28540 KETCHIKAN, AK
02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK

28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL
12087 MONROE, FL

28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC
37055 DARE, NC

28680 KINGSLAND, GA
13039 CAMDEN, GA

28780 KINGSVILLE, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX

28820 KINSTON, NC
37107 LENOIR, NC

28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO
29001 ADAIR, MO
29197 SCHUYLER, MO

28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR
41035 KLAMATH, OR

29060 LACONIA, NH
33001 BELKNAP, NH

29260 LA GRANDE, OR
41061 UNION, OR

29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
13285 TROUP, GA

29380 LAKE CITY, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL

29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA

29660 LARAMIE, WY
56001 ALBANY, WY

29780 LAS VEGAS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM

29860 LAUREL, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28067 JONES, MS

29900 LAURINBURG, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC

29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN

30060 LEBANON, MO
29105 LACLEDE, MO

30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT
33009 GRAFTON, NH
33019 SULLIVAN, NH
50017 ORANGE, VT
50027 WINDSOR, VT

30180 LE MARS, IA
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA

30260 LEWISBURG, PA
42119 UNION, PA

30280 LEWISBURG, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN

30380 LEWISTOWN, PA
42087 MIFFLIN, PA

30420 LEXINGTON, NE
31047 DAWSON, NE
31073 GOSPER, NE

30580 LIBERAL, KS
20175 SEWARD, KS

30660 LINCOLN, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL

30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA

30900 LOGANSPORT, IN
18017 CASS, IN

31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM

31220 LUDINGTON, MI
26105 MASON, MI

31260 LUFKIN, TX
48005 ANGELINA, TX

31300 LUMBERTON, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC

31380 MACOMB, IL
17109 MCDONOUGH, IL

31500 MADISON, IN
18077 JEFFERSON, IN

31580 MADISONVILLE, KY
21107 HOPKINS, KY

31620 MAGNOLIA, AR
05027 COLUMBIA, AR

31680 MALVERN, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR

31820 MANITOWOC, WI
55071 MANITOWOC, WI

31930 MARIETTA, OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH

31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

31980 MARION, IN
18053 GRANT, IN

32000 MARION, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC

32020 MARION, OH
39101 MARION, OH

32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL

32100 MARQUETTE, MI
26103 MARQUETTE, MI

32140 MARSHALL, MN
27083 LYON, MN

32180 MARSHALL, MO
29195 SALINE, MO

32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA
19127 MARSHALL, IA

32280 MARTIN, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA
51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA

32340 MARYVILLE, MO
29147 NODAWAY, MO

32380 MASON CITY, IA
19033 CERRO GORDO, IA
19195 WORTH, IA

32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY
36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY

32460 MAYFIELD, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY

32540 MCALESTER, OK
40121 PITTSBURG, OK

32620 MCCOMB, MS
28113 PIKE, MS
28147 WALTHALL, MS

32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN
47177 WARREN, TN

32700 MCPHERSON, KS
20113 MCPHERSON, KS

32740 MEADVILLE, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA

32860 MENOMONIE, WI
55033 DUNN, WI

32940 MERIDIAN, MS
28023 CLARKE, MS
28075 LAUDERDALE, MS

33020 MEXICO, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO

33060 MIAMI, OK
40115 OTTAWA, OK

33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY
21013 BELL, KY

33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA
13009 BALDWIN, GA

33380 MINDEN, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA

33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX

33580 MITCHELL, SD
46035 DAVISON, SD
46061 HANSON, SD
46111 SANBORN, SD

33620 MOBERLY, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO

33900 MONTICELLO, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

33910 MONTICELLO, NY
36105 SULLIVAN, NY

33940 MONTROSE, CO
08085 MONTROSE, CO

33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC

34020 MORGAN CITY, LA
22101 ST. MARY, LA

34140 MOSCOW, ID
16057 LATAH, ID

34180 MOSES LAKE, WA
53025 GRANT, WA

34220 MOULTRIE, GA
13071 COLQUITT, GA

34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR
05005 BAXTER, AR

34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID

34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC
37171 SURRY, NC

34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI

34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX
48063 CAMP, TX
48343 MORRIS, TX
48449 TITUS, TX

34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY

34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL
17081 JEFFERSON, IL

34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH
39083 KNOX, OH

34660 MURRAY, KY
21035 CALLOWAY, KY

34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

34700 MUSCATINE, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA

34780 MUSKOGEE, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK

34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX
48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX

34880 NANTUCKET, MA
25019 NANTUCKET, MA

35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA
22029 CONCORDIA, LA
28001 ADAMS, MS
28063 JEFFERSON, MS

35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA
22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA

35100 NEW BERN, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC

35140 NEWBERRY, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC

35220 NEW CASTLE, IN
18065 HENRY, IN

35340 NEW IBERIA, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA

35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH

35440 NEWPORT, OR
41041 LINCOLN, OR

35460 NEWPORT, TN
47029 COCKE, TN

35580 NEW ULM, MN
27015 BROWN, MN

35700 NOGALES, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

35740 NORFOLK, NE
31119 MADISON, NE
31139 PIERCE, NE
31167 STANTON, NE

35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE
31111 LINCOLN, NE
31113 LOGAN, NE

35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC
37193 WILKES, NC

35940 NORWALK, OH
39077 HURON, OH

36020 OAK HARBOR, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA

36180 OCEAN PINES, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD

36340 OIL CITY, PA
42121 VENANGO, PA

36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL

36460 OLEAN, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY

36580 ONEONTA, NY
36077 OTSEGO, NY

36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

36660 OPELOUSAS, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA

36700 ORANGEBURG, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC

36820 OSKALOOSA, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA

36830 OTHELLO, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA

36837 OTTAWA, IL
17011 BUREAU, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL

36840 OTTAWA, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS

36900 OTTUMWA, IA
19179 WAPELLO, IA

36940 OWATONNA, MN
27147 STEELE, MN

37020 OWOSSO, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI

37060 OXFORD, MS
28071 LAFAYETTE, MS
28161 YALOBUSHA, MS

37120 OZARK, AL
01045 DALE, AL

37220 PAHRUMP, NV
32023 NYE, NV

37260 PALATKA, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL

37300 PALESTINE, TX
48001 ANDERSON, TX

37420 PAMPA, TX
48179 GRAY, TX
48393 ROBERTS, TX

37500 PARAGOULD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR

37540 PARIS, TN
47079 HENRY, TN

37580 PARIS, TX
48277 LAMAR, TX
48387 RED RIVER, TX

37740 PAYSON, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ

37800 PELLA, IA
19125 MARION, IA

37940 PERU, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN

37950 PETOSKEY, MI
26047 EMMET, MI

38100 PICAYUNE, MS
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

38180 PIERRE, SD
46065 HUGHES, SD
46117 STANLEY, SD

38210 PIKEVILLE, KY
21071 FLOYD, KY
21195 PIKE, KY

38220 PINE BLUFF, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR

38260 PITTSBURG, KS
20037 CRAWFORD, KS

38380 PLAINVIEW, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48189 HALE, TX

38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI
55043 GRANT, WI

38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY
36019 CLINTON, NY

38500 PLYMOUTH, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN

38620 PONCA CITY, OK
40071 KAY, OK

38700 PONTIAC, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL

38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO
29023 BUTLER, MO

38820 PORT ANGELES, WA
53009 CLALLAM, WA

38920 PORT LAVACA, TX
48057 CALHOUN, TX

39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH

39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA
53031 JEFFERSON, WA

39060 POTTSVILLE, PA
42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA

39220 PRICE, UT
49007 CARBON, UT

39420 PULLMAN, WA
53075 WHITMAN, WA

39500 QUINCY, IL-MO
17001 ADAMS, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO

39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

39780 RED BLUFF, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA

39860 RED WING, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN

39940 REXBURG, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16065 MADISON, ID

39960 RICE LAKE, WI
55005 BARRON, WI

39980 RICHMOND, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN

40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY

40090 RIFLE, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO

40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX
48427 STARR, TX

40180 RIVERTON, WY
56013 FREMONT, WY

40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC

40300 ROCHELLE, IL
17141 OGLE, IL

40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC

40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY
56037 SWEETWATER, WY

40620 ROLLA, MO
29161 PHELPS, MO

40700 ROSEBURG, OR
41019 DOUGLAS, OR

40740 ROSWELL, NM
35005 CHAVES, NM

40760 RUIDOSO, NM
35027 LINCOLN, NM

40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL

40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR
05115 POPE, AR
05149 YELL, AR

40820 RUSTON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA

40860 RUTLAND, VT
50021 RUTLAND, VT

40940 SAFFORD, AZ
04009 GRAHAM, AZ

41260 ST. MARYS, PA
42047 ELK, PA

41400 SALEM, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH

41460 SALINA, KS
20143 OTTAWA, KS
20169 SALINE, KS

41760 SANDPOINT, ID
16017 BONNER, ID

41820 SANFORD, NC
37105 LEE, NC

42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI
26033 CHIPPEWA, MI

42380 SAYRE, PA
42015 BRADFORD, PA

42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE
31007 BANNER, NE
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE

42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL
01071 JACKSON, AL

42580 SEAFORD, DE
10005 SUSSEX, DE

42620 SEARCY, AR
05145 WHITE, AR

42740 SEDALIA, MO
29159 PETTIS, MO

42780 SELINSGROVE, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA

42820 SELMA, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL

42860 SENECA, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC

42900 SENECA FALLS, NY
36099 SENECA, NY

42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN

42980 SEYMOUR, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN

43020 SHAWANO, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI

43060 SHAWNEE, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK

43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN
47003 BEDFORD, TN

43220 SHELTON, WA
53045 MASON, WA

43260 SHERIDAN, WY
56033 SHERIDAN, WY

43320 SHOW LOW, AZ
04017 NAVAJO, AZ

43380 SIDNEY, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH

43460 SIKESTON, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO

43500 SILVER CITY, NM
35017 GRANT, NM

43660 SNYDER, TX
48415 SCURRY, TX

43700 SOMERSET, KY
21199 PULASKI, KY

43740 SOMERSET, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

43760 SONORA, CA
06109 TUOLUMNE, CA

43890 SPARTA, WI
55081 MONROE, WI

43940 SPEARFISH, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD

43980 SPENCER, IA
19041 CLAY, IA

44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA

44260 STARKVILLE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS

44340 STATESBORO, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13109 EVANS, GA

44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO
08081 MOFFAT, CO
08107 ROUTT, CO

44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX
48143 ERATH, TX

44540 STERLING, CO
08075 LOGAN, CO

44580 STERLING, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL

44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI

44660 STILLWATER, OK
40119 PAYNE, OK

44740 STORM LAKE, IA
19021 BUENA VISTA, IA

44780 STURGIS, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX

44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA

44980 SUNBURY, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA

45000 SUSANVILLE, CA
06035 LASSEN, CA

45020 SWEETWATER, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX

45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK
40021 CHEROKEE, OK

45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL

45340 TAOS, NM
35055 TAOS, NM

45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL

45520 THE DALLES, OR
41065 WASCO, OR

45580 THOMASTON, GA
13293 UPSON, GA

45620 THOMASVILLE, GA
13131 GRADY, GA
13275 THOMAS, GA

45660 TIFFIN, OH
39147 SENECA, OH

45700 TIFTON, GA
13277 TIFT, GA
13287 TURNER, GA

45740 TOCCOA, GA
13257 STEPHENS, GA

45860 TORRINGTON, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT

45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX
48389 REEVES, TX

45980 TROY, AL
01109 PIKE, AL

46020 TRUCKEE-GRASS VALLEY, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA

46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47127 MOORE, TN

46180 TUPELO, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS

46380 UKIAH, CA
06045 MENDOCINO, CA

46460 UNION CITY, TN
47131 OBION, TN

46500 URBANA, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH

46620 UVALDE, TX
48463 UVALDE, TX

46780 VAN WERT, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

46820 VERMILLION, SD
46027 CLAY, SD

46860 VERNAL, UT
49047 UINTAH, UT

46900 VERNON, TX
48487 WILBARGER, TX

46980 VICKSBURG, MS
28149 WARREN, MS

47080 VIDALIA, GA
13209 MONTGOMERY, GA
13279 TOOMBS, GA

47180 VINCENNES, IN
18083 KNOX, IN

47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA
25007 DUKES, MA

47340 WABASH, IN
18169 WABASH, IN

47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38077 RICHLAND, ND

47540 WAPAKONETA, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH

47620 WARREN, PA
42123 WARREN, PA

47660 WARRENSBURG, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO

47700 WARSAW, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN

47780 WASHINGTON, IN
18027 DAVIESS, IN

47820 WASHINGTON, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC

47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH

47980 WATERTOWN, SD
46029 CODINGTON, SD

48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI

48180 WAYCROSS, GA
13229 PIERCE, GA
13299 WARE, GA

48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC

48220 WEATHERFORD, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK

48460 WEST PLAINS, MO
29091 HOWELL, MO

48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI

48780 WILLISTON, ND
38105 WILLIAMS, ND

48820 WILLMAR, MN
27067 KANDIYOHI, MN

48940 WILMINGTON, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH

48980 WILSON, NC
37195 WILSON, NC

49010 WINCHESTER, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN

49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV
32013 HUMBOLDT, NV

49100 WINONA, MN
27169 WINONA, MN

49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

49260 WOODWARD, OK
40153 WOODWARD, OK

49300 WOOSTER, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH

49380 WORTHINGTON, MN
27105 NOBLES, MN

49460 YANKTON, SD
46135 YANKTON, SD

49780 ZANESVILLE, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

001 ABERDEEN, SD
38001 ADAMS, ND
38085 SIOUX, ND
46013 BROWN, SD
46021 CAMPBELL, SD
46031 CORSON, SD
46041 DEWEY, SD
46045 EDMUNDS, SD
46049 FAULK, SD
46089 MCPHERSON, SD
46107 POTTER, SD
46115 SPINK, SD
46129 WALWORTH, SD
46137 ZIEBACH, SD

002 ABILENE, TX
48059 CALLAHAN, TX
48151 FISHER, TX
48207 HASKELL, TX
48253 JONES, TX
48263 KENT, TX
48275 KNOX, TX
48335 MITCHELL, TX
48353 NOLAN, TX
48415 SCURRY, TX
48417 SHACKELFORD, TX
48433 STONEWALL, TX
48441 TAYLOR, TX

003 ALBANY, GA
12047 HAMILTON, FL
12079 MADISON, FL
13007 BAKER, GA
13017 BEN HILL, GA
13019 BERRIEN, GA
13027 BROOKS, GA
13037 CALHOUN, GA
13061 CLAY, GA
13071 COLQUITT, GA
13075 COOK, GA
13081 CRISP, GA
13093 DOOLY, GA
13095 DOUGHERTY, GA
13101 ECHOLS, GA
13155 IRWIN, GA
13173 LANIER, GA
13177 LEE, GA
13185 LOWNDES, GA
13205 MITCHELL, GA
13243 RANDOLPH, GA
13249 SCHLEY, GA
13261 SUMTER, GA
13273 TERRELL, GA
13277 TIFT, GA
13287 TURNER, GA
13315 WILCOX, GA
13321 WORTH, GA

004 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY
25003 BERKSHIRE, MA
36001 ALBANY, NY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY
36035 FULTON, NY
36039 GREENE, NY
36041 HAMILTON, NY
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY
36083 RENSSELAER, NY
36091 SARATOGA, NY
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY
36113 WARREN, NY
36115 WASHINGTON, NY
50003 BENNINGTON, VT

005 ALBUQUERQUE, NM
35001 BERNALILLO, NM
35006 CIBOLA, NM
35043 SANDOVAL, NM
35053 SOCORRO, NM
35057 TORRANCE, NM
35061 VALENCIA, NM

006 ALPENA, MI
26007 ALPENA, MI
26009 ANTRIM, MI
26029 CHARLEVOIX, MI
26031 CHEBOYGAN, MI
26039 CRAWFORD, MI
26047 EMMET, MI
26119 MONTMORENCY, MI

006 ALPENA, MI (continued)
26135 OSCODA, MI
26137 OTSEGO, MI
26141 PRESQUE ISLE, MI
26143 ROSCOMMON, MI

007 AMARILLO, TX
35009 CURRY, NM
35011 DE BACA, NM
35021 HARDING, NM
35037 QUAY, NM
35041 ROOSEVELT, NM
35059 UNION, NM
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX
48017 BAILEY, TX
48065 CARSON, TX
48069 CASTRO, TX
48111 DALLAM, TX
48117 DEAF SMITH, TX
48129 DONLEY, TX
48179 GRAY, TX
48195 HANSFORD, TX
48205 HARTLEY, TX
48211 HEMPHILL, TX
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX
48295 LIPSCOMB, TX
48341 MOORE, TX
48357 OCHILTREE, TX
48359 OLDHAM, TX
48369 PARMER, TX
48375 POTTER, TX
48381 RANDALL, TX
48393 ROBERTS, TX
48483 WHEELER, TX

008 ANCHORAGE, AK
02013 ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK
02016 ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK
02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK
02050 BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK
02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK
02068 DENALI BOROUGH, AK
02070 DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK
02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK
02100 HAINES BOROUGH, AK
02105 HOONAH-ANGOON CENSUS AREA, AK
02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02122 KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK
02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK
02150 KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK
02158 KUSILVAK CENSUS AREA, AK
02164 LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK
02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK
02180 NOME CENSUS AREA, AK
02185 NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, AK
02188 NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH, AK
02195 PETERSBURG BOROUGH, AK
02198 PRINCE OF WALES-HYDER CENSUS AREA, AK
02220 SITKA CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02230 SKAGWAY MUNICIPALITY, AK
02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK
02261 VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK
02275 WRANGELL CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02282 YAKUTAT CITY AND BOROUGH, AK
02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK

009 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI
55009 BROWN, WI
55015 CALUMET, WI
55029 DOOR, WI
55061 KEWAUNEE, WI
55078 MENOMINEE, WI
55083 OCONTO, WI
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI
55115 SHAWANO, WI
55135 WAUPACA, WI
55137 WAUSHARA, WI
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI

010 ASHEVILLE-BREVARD, NC
37009 ASHE, NC
37011 AVERY, NC
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC
37087 HAYWOOD, NC
37089 HENDERSON, NC
37099 JACKSON, NC
37113 MACON, NC
37115 MADISON, NC
37121 MITCHELL, NC
37173 SWAIN, NC
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC
37189 WATAUGA, NC
37199 YANCEY, NC
47091 JOHNSON, TN

011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL
01017 CHAMBERS, AL
01019 CHEROKEE, AL
01029 CLEBURNE, AL
01111 RANDOLPH, AL
13011 BANKS, GA
13013 BARROW, GA
13015 BARTOW, GA
13035 BUTTS, GA
13045 CARROLL, GA
13047 CATOOSA, GA
13055 CHATTOOGA, GA
13057 CHEROKEE, GA
13059 CLARKE, GA
13063 CLAYTON, GA
13067 COBB, GA
13077 COWETA, GA
13083 DADE, GA
13085 DAWSON, GA
13089 DE KALB, GA
13097 DOUGLAS, GA
13105 ELBERT, GA
13111 FANNIN, GA
13113 FAYETTE, GA
13115 FLOYD, GA
13117 FORSYTH, GA
13119 FRANKLIN, GA
13121 FULTON, GA
13123 GILMER, GA
13129 GORDON, GA
13133 GREENE, GA
13135 GWINNETT, GA
13137 HABERSHAM, GA
13139 HALL, GA
13143 HARALSON, GA
13147 HART, GA
13149 HEARD, GA
13151 HENRY, GA
13157 JACKSON, GA
13159 JASPER, GA
13171 LAMAR, GA
13187 LUMPKIN, GA
13195 MADISON, GA
13199 MERIWETHER, GA
13211 MORGAN, GA
13213 MURRAY, GA
13217 NEWTON, GA
13219 OCONEE, GA
13221 OGLETHORPE, GA
13223 PAULDING, GA
13227 PICKENS, GA
13231 PIKE, GA
13233 POLK, GA
13237 PUTNAM, GA
13241 RABUN, GA
13247 ROCKDALE, GA
13255 SPALDING, GA
13257 STEPHENS, GA
13263 TALBOT, GA
13265 TALIAFERRO, GA
13281 TOWNS, GA
13285 TROUP, GA
13291 UNION, GA
13293 UPSON, GA
13295 WALKER, GA
13297 WALTON, GA
13311 WHITE, GA
13313 WHITFIELD, GA
13317 WILKES, GA
37039 CHEROKEE, NC
37043 CLAY, NC
37075 GRAHAM, NC
47007 BLEDSOE, TN
47011 BRADLEY, TN

011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL (continued)
47065 HAMILTON, TN
47107 MCMINN, TN
47115 MARION, TN
47121 MEIGS, TN
47139 POLK, TN
47143 RHEA, TN
47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

012 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC
13033 BURKE, GA
13073 COLUMBIA, GA
13125 GLASCOCK, GA
13163 JEFFERSON, GA
13181 LINCOLN, GA
13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
13245 RICHMOND, GA
13301 WARREN, GA
45003 AIKEN, SC
45005 ALLENDALE, SC
45011 BARNWELL, SC
45037 EDGEFIELD, SC

013 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX
48021 BASTROP, TX
48031 BLANCO, TX
48053 BURNET, TX
48055 CALDWELL, TX
48209 HAYS, TX
48287 LEE, TX
48299 LLANO, TX
48319 MASON, TX
48331 MILAM, TX
48453 TRAVIS, TX
48491 WILLIAMSON, TX

014 BANGOR, ME
23003 AROOSTOOK, ME
23009 HANCOCK, ME
23019 PENOBSCOT, ME
23021 PISCATAQUIS, ME
23029 WASHINGTON, ME

015 BATON ROUGE-PIERRE PART, LA
22005 ASCENSION, LA
22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
22047 IBERVILLE, LA
22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
22091 ST. HELENA, LA
22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA
28157 WILKINSON, MS

016 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX
48199 HARDIN, TX
48241 JASPER, TX
48245 JEFFERSON, TX
48351 NEWTON, TX
48361 ORANGE, TX
48457 TYLER, TX

017 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR
41013 CROOK, OR
41017 DESCHUTES, OR
41025 HARNEY, OR
41031 JEFFERSON, OR
41037 LAKE, OR

018 BILLINGS, MT
30003 BIG HORN, MT
30009 CARBON, MT
30011 CARTER, MT
30017 CUSTER, MT
30019 DANIELS, MT
30021 DAWSON, MT
30025 FALLON, MT
30027 FERGUS, MT
30033 GARFIELD, MT
30037 GOLDEN VALLEY, MT
30045 JUDITH BASIN, MT
30055 MCCONE, MT
30065 MUSSELSHELL, MT
30069 PETROLEUM, MT
30075 POWDER RIVER, MT
30079 PRAIRIE, MT
30083 RICHLAND, MT

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

018 BILLINGS, MT (continued)
30085 ROOSEVELT, MT
30087 ROSEBUD, MT
30091 SHERIDAN, MT
30095 STILLWATER, MT
30097 SWEET GRASS, MT
30103 TREASURE, MT
30105 VALLEY, MT
30109 WIBAUX, MT
30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT
38033 GOLDEN VALLEY, ND
56003 BIG HORN, WY
56017 HOT SPRINGS, WY
56029 PARK, WY
56033 SHERIDAN, WY

019 BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL
01007 BIBB, AL
01009 BLOUNT, AL
01015 CALHOUN, AL
01021 CHILTON, AL
01027 CLAY, AL
01043 CULLMAN, AL
01057 FAYETTE, AL
01063 GREENE, AL
01065 HALE, AL
01073 JEFFERSON, AL
01075 LAMAR, AL
01093 MARION, AL
01107 PICKENS, AL
01115 ST. CLAIR, AL
01117 SHELBY, AL
01121 TALLADEGA, AL
01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL
01127 WALKER, AL
01133 WINSTON, AL

020 BISMARCK, ND
38007 BILLINGS, ND
38011 BOWMAN, ND
38015 BURLEIGH, ND
38025 DUNN, ND
38029 EMMONS, ND
38037 GRANT, ND
38041 HETTINGER, ND
38043 KIDDER, ND
38047 LOGAN, ND
38051 MCINTOSH, ND
38055 MCLEAN, ND
38057 MERCER, ND
38059 MORTON, ND
38065 OLIVER, ND
38087 SLOPE, ND
38089 STARK, ND
46063 HARDING, SD
46105 PERKINS, SD

021 BOISE CITY-NAMPA, ID
16001 ADA, ID
16003 ADAMS, ID
16015 BOISE, ID
16027 CANYON, ID
16039 ELMORE, ID
16045 GEM, ID
16073 OWYHEE, ID
16075 PAYETTE, ID
16085 VALLEY, ID
16087 WASHINGTON, ID
41045 MALHEUR, OR

022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH
25001 BARNSTABLE, MA
25005 BRISTOL, MA
25007 DUKES, MA
25009 ESSEX, MA
25017 MIDDLESEX, MA
25019 NANTUCKET, MA
25021 NORFOLK, MA
25023 PLYMOUTH, MA
25025 SUFFOLK, MA
25027 WORCESTER, MA
33001 BELKNAP, NH
33003 CARROLL, NH
33005 CHESHIRE, NH
33007 COOS, NH
33009 GRAFTON, NH
33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH
33013 MERRIMACK, NH
33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH
33017 STRAFFORD, NH

022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH (continued)
33019 SULLIVAN, NH
44001 BRISTOL, RI
44003 KENT, RI
44005 NEWPORT, RI
44007 PROVIDENCE, RI
44009 WASHINGTON, RI
50009 ESSEX, VT
50017 ORANGE, VT
50021 RUTLAND, VT
50025 WINDHAM, VT
50027 WINDSOR, VT

023 BUFFALO-NIAGARA-CATTARAUGUS, NY
36003 ALLEGANY, NY
36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY
36029 ERIE, NY
36063 NIAGARA, NY
42083 MCKEAN, PA
42105 POTTER, PA

024 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT
50001 ADDISON, VT
50005 CALEDONIA, VT
50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
50011 FRANKLIN, VT
50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
50015 LAMOILLE, VT
50019 ORLEANS, VT
50023 WASHINGTON, VT

025 CAPE GIRARDEAU-JACKSON, MO-IL
17003 ALEXANDER, IL
17153 PULASKI, IL
29017 BOLLINGER, MO
29023 BUTLER, MO
29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
29035 CARTER, MO
29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
29143 NEW MADRID, MO
29157 PERRY, MO
29181 RIPLEY, MO
29201 SCOTT, MO
29207 STODDARD, MO
29223 WAYNE, MO

026 CASPER, WY
16081 TETON, ID
49033 RICH, UT
56005 CAMPBELL, WY
56007 CARBON, WY
56009 CONVERSE, WY
56011 CROOK, WY
56013 FREMONT, WY
56019 JOHNSON, WY
56023 LINCOLN, WY
56025 NATRONA, WY
56027 NIOBRARA, WY
56031 PLATTE, WY
56035 SUBLETTE, WY
56037 SWEETWATER, WY
56039 TETON, WY
56041 UINTA, WY
56043 WASHAKIE, WY
56045 WESTON, WY

027 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA
19011 BENTON, IA
19031 CEDAR, IA
19095 IOWA, IA
19103 JOHNSON, IA
19105 JONES, IA
19107 KEOKUK, IA
19113 LINN, IA
19115 LOUISA, IA
19139 MUSCATINE, IA
19183 WASHINGTON, IA

028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL
17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL
17025 CLAY, IL
17029 COLES, IL
17035 CUMBERLAND, IL
17041 DOUGLAS, IL
17049 EFFINGHAM, IL
17051 FAYETTE, IL
17053 FORD, IL

028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL (continued)
17079 JASPER, IL
17139 MOULTRIE, IL
17147 PIATT, IL
17159 RICHLAND, IL
17173 SHELBY, IL
17183 VERMILION, IL
17191 WAYNE, IL

029 CHARLESTON, WV
21019 BOYD, KY
21043 CARTER, KY
21089 GREENUP, KY
21127 LAWRENCE, KY
39087 LAWRENCE, OH
39167 WASHINGTON, OH
54005 BOONE, WV
54007 BRAXTON, WV
54011 CABELL, WV
54013 CALHOUN, WV
54015 CLAY, WV
54019 FAYETTE, WV
54021 GILMER, WV
54025 GREENBRIER, WV
54035 JACKSON, WV
54039 KANAWHA, WV
54043 LINCOLN, WV
54045 LOGAN, WV
54067 NICHOLAS, WV
54073 PLEASANTS, WV
54075 POCAHONTAS, WV
54079 PUTNAM, WV
54081 RALEIGH, WV
54083 RANDOLPH, WV
54085 RITCHIE, WV
54087 ROANE, WV
54089 SUMMERS, WV
54093 TUCKER, WV
54099 WAYNE, WV
54101 WEBSTER, WV
54105 WIRT, WV
54107 WOOD, WV
54109 WYOMING, WV

030 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC
45015 BERKELEY, SC
45019 CHARLESTON, SC
45029 COLLETON, SC
45035 DORCHESTER, SC

031 CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-SALISBURY, NC-SC
37003 ALEXANDER, NC
37007 ANSON, NC
37023 BURKE, NC
37025 CABARRUS, NC
37027 CALDWELL, NC
37035 CATAWBA, NC
37045 CLEVELAND, NC
37071 GASTON, NC
37097 IREDELL, NC
37109 LINCOLN, NC
37111 MCDOWELL, NC
37119 MECKLENBURG, NC
37159 ROWAN, NC
37161 RUTHERFORD, NC
37167 STANLY, NC
37179 UNION, NC
45023 CHESTER, SC
45025 CHESTERFIELD, SC
45057 LANCASTER, SC
45091 YORK, SC

032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI
17007 BOONE, IL
17011 BUREAU, IL
17015 CARROLL, IL
17031 COOK, IL
17037 DE KALB, IL
17043 DU PAGE, IL
17063 GRUNDY, IL
17075 IROQUOIS, IL
17089 KANE, IL
17091 KANKAKEE, IL
17093 KENDALL, IL
17097 LAKE, IL
17099 LA SALLE, IL
17103 LEE, IL
17105 LIVINGSTON, IL

032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI (continued)
17111 MCHENRY, IL
17141 OGLE, IL
17155 PUTNAM, IL
17177 STEPHENSON, IL
17197 WILL, IL
17201 WINNEBAGO, IL
18073 JASPER, IN
18089 LAKE, IN
18091 LA PORTE, IN
18111 NEWTON, IN
18127 PORTER, IN
55059 KENOSHA, WI

033 CINCINNATI-MIDDLETOWN-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN
18029 DEARBORN, IN
18047 FRANKLIN, IN
18115 OHIO, IN
18137 RIPLEY, IN
18155 SWITZERLAND, IN
21015 BOONE, KY
21023 BRACKEN, KY
21037 CAMPBELL, KY
21069 FLEMING, KY
21077 GALLATIN, KY
21081 GRANT, KY
21117 KENTON, KY
21135 LEWIS, KY
21161 MASON, KY
21187 OWEN, KY
21191 PENDLETON, KY
39001 ADAMS, OH
39015 BROWN, OH
39017 BUTLER, OH
39025 CLERMONT, OH
39027 CLINTON, OH
39061 HAMILTON, OH
39071 HIGHLAND, OH
39165 WARREN, OH

034 CLARKSBURG, WV + MORGANTOWN, WV
54001 BARBOUR, WV
54017 DODDRIDGE, WV
54033 HARRISON, WV
54041 LEWIS, WV
54049 MARION, WV
54061 MONONGALIA, WV
54077 PRESTON, WV
54091 TAYLOR, WV
54097 UPSHUR, WV

035 CLEVELAND-AKRON-ELYRIA, OH
39005 ASHLAND, OH
39007 ASHTABULA, OH
39019 CARROLL, OH
39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
39033 CRAWFORD, OH
39035 CUYAHOGA, OH
39043 ERIE, OH
39055 GEAUGA, OH
39067 HARRISON, OH
39075 HOLMES, OH
39077 HURON, OH
39085 LAKE, OH
39093 LORAIN, OH
39099 MAHONING, OH
39103 MEDINA, OH
39133 PORTAGE, OH
39139 RICHLAND, OH
39151 STARK, OH
39153 SUMMIT, OH
39155 TRUMBULL, OH
39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH
39169 WAYNE, OH
42085 MERCER, PA

036 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO
08017 CHEYENNE, CO
08027 CUSTER, CO
08041 EL PASO, CO
08043 FREMONT, CO
08063 KIT CARSON, CO
08073 LINCOLN, CO
08119 TELLER, CO

037 COLUMBIA, MO
29007 AUDRAIN, MO
29019 BOONE, MO

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

037 COLUMBIA, MO (continued)
29027 CALLAWAY, MO
29029 CAMDEN, MO
29051 COLE, MO
29053 COOPER, MO
29089 HOWARD, MO
29125 MARIES, MO
29131 MILLER, MO
29135 MONITEAU, MO
29137 MONROE, MO
29141 MORGAN, MO
29151 OSAGE, MO
29175 RANDOLPH, MO
29205 SHELBY, MO

038 COLUMBIA-NEWBERRY, SC
45009 BAMBERG, SC
45017 CALHOUN, SC
45027 CLARENDON, SC
45039 FAIRFIELD, SC
45055 KERSHAW, SC
45061 LEE, SC
45063 LEXINGTON, SC
45071 NEWBERRY, SC
45075 ORANGEBURG, SC
45079 RICHLAND, SC
45081 SALUDA, SC
45085 SUMTER, SC

039 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL
01081 LEE, AL
01087 MACON, AL
01113 RUSSELL, AL
13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA
13145 HARRIS, GA
13197 MARION, GA
13215 MUSCOGEE, GA
13259 STEWART, GA
13307 WEBSTER, GA

040 COLUMBUS-MARION-CHILLICOTHE, OH
39009 ATHENS, OH
39031 COSHOCTON, OH
39041 DELAWARE, OH
39045 FAIRFIELD, OH
39047 FAYETTE, OH
39049 FRANKLIN, OH
39053 GALLIA, OH
39059 GUERNSEY, OH
39065 HARDIN, OH
39073 HOCKING, OH
39079 JACKSON, OH
39083 KNOX, OH
39089 LICKING, OH
39091 LOGAN, OH
39097 MADISON, OH
39101 MARION, OH
39105 MEIGS, OH
39115 MORGAN, OH
39117 MORROW, OH
39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
39121 NOBLE, OH
39127 PERRY, OH
39129 PICKAWAY, OH
39131 PIKE, OH
39141 ROSS, OH
39145 SCIOTO, OH
39159 UNION, OH
39163 VINTON, OH
54053 MASON, WV

041 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE, TX
48007 ARANSAS, TX
48025 BEE, TX
48047 BROOKS, TX
48131 DUVAL, TX
48247 JIM HOGG, TX
48249 JIM WELLS, TX
48261 KENEDY, TX
48273 KLEBERG, TX
48297 LIVE OAK, TX
48311 MCMULLEN, TX
48355 NUECES, TX
48391 REFUGIO, TX
48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX
48479 WEBB, TX
48505 ZAPATA, TX

042 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX
40005 ATOKA, OK
40013 BRYAN, OK
40023 CHOCTAW, OK
40127 PUSHMATAHA, OK
48001 ANDERSON, TX
48035 BOSQUE, TX
48049 BROWN, TX
48063 CAMP, TX
48073 CHEROKEE, TX
48083 COLEMAN, TX
48085 COLLIN, TX
48093 COMANCHE, TX
48097 COOKE, TX
48113 DALLAS, TX
48119 DELTA, TX
48121 DENTON, TX
48133 EASTLAND, TX
48139 ELLIS, TX
48143 ERATH, TX
48147 FANNIN, TX
48159 FRANKLIN, TX
48181 GRAYSON, TX
48183 GREGG, TX
48193 HAMILTON, TX
48203 HARRISON, TX
48213 HENDERSON, TX
48217 HILL, TX
48221 HOOD, TX
48223 HOPKINS, TX
48231 HUNT, TX
48237 JACK, TX
48251 JOHNSON, TX
48257 KAUFMAN, TX
48277 LAMAR, TX
48307 MCCULLOCH, TX
48315 MARION, TX
48333 MILLS, TX
48337 MONTAGUE, TX
48343 MORRIS, TX
48349 NAVARRO, TX
48363 PALO PINTO, TX
48365 PANOLA, TX
48367 PARKER, TX
48379 RAINS, TX
48387 RED RIVER, TX
48397 ROCKWALL, TX
48401 RUSK, TX
48411 SAN SABA, TX
48423 SMITH, TX
48425 SOMERVELL, TX
48429 STEPHENS, TX
48439 TARRANT, TX
48447 THROCKMORTON, TX
48449 TITUS, TX
48459 UPSHUR, TX
48467 VAN ZANDT, TX
48497 WISE, TX
48499 WOOD, TX
48503 YOUNG, TX

043 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL
17073 HENRY, IL
17131 MERCER, IL
17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL
17195 WHITESIDE, IL
19045 CLINTON, IA
19163 SCOTT, IA

044 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-GREENVILLE, OH
39003 ALLEN, OH
39011 AUGLAIZE, OH
39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH
39023 CLARK, OH
39037 DARKE, OH
39057 GREENE, OH
39107 MERCER, OH
39109 MIAMI, OH
39113 MONTGOMERY, OH
39135 PREBLE, OH
39137 PUTNAM, OH
39149 SHELBY, OH
39161 VAN WERT, OH

045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO
08001 ADAMS, CO
08003 ALAMOSA, CO
08005 ARAPAHOE, CO
08013 BOULDER, CO

045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO (continued)
08014 BROOMFIELD, CO
08015 CHAFFEE, CO
08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO
08021 CONEJOS, CO
08023 COSTILLA, CO
08029 DELTA, CO
08031 DENVER, CO
08035 DOUGLAS, CO
08037 EAGLE, CO
08039 ELBERT, CO
08045 GARFIELD, CO
08047 GILPIN, CO
08049 GRAND, CO
08051 GUNNISON, CO
08057 JACKSON, CO
08059 JEFFERSON, CO
08065 LAKE, CO
08069 LARIMER, CO
08075 LOGAN, CO
08077 MESA, CO
08079 MINERAL, CO
08081 MOFFAT, CO
08085 MONTROSE, CO
08087 MORGAN, CO
08091 OURAY, CO
08093 PARK, CO
08095 PHILLIPS, CO
08097 PITKIN, CO
08103 RIO BLANCO, CO
08105 RIO GRANDE, CO
08107 ROUTT, CO
08109 SAGUACHE, CO
08113 SAN MIGUEL, CO
08115 SEDGWICK, CO
08117 SUMMIT, CO
08121 WASHINGTON, CO
08123 WELD, CO
08125 YUMA, CO
56001 ALBANY, WY
56021 LARAMIE, WY

046 DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA
19001 ADAIR, IA
19003 ADAMS, IA
19007 APPANOOSE, IA
19015 BOONE, IA
19021 BUENA VISTA, IA
19025 CALHOUN, IA
19027 CARROLL, IA
19035 CHEROKEE, IA
19039 CLARKE, IA
19041 CLAY, IA
19047 CRAWFORD, IA
19049 DALLAS, IA
19051 DAVIS, IA
19053 DECATUR, IA
19059 DICKINSON, IA
19063 EMMET, IA
19069 FRANKLIN, IA
19073 GREENE, IA
19077 GUTHRIE, IA
19079 HAMILTON, IA
19083 HARDIN, IA
19091 HUMBOLDT, IA
19093 IDA, IA
19099 JASPER, IA
19117 LUCAS, IA
19121 MADISON, IA
19123 MAHASKA, IA
19125 MARION, IA
19127 MARSHALL, IA
19135 MONROE, IA
19147 PALO ALTO, IA
19151 POCAHONTAS, IA
19153 POLK, IA
19157 POWESHIEK, IA
19159 RINGGOLD, IA
19161 SAC, IA
19169 STORY, IA
19171 TAMA, IA
19175 UNION, IA
19179 WAPELLO, IA
19181 WARREN, IA
19185 WAYNE, IA
19187 WEBSTER, IA
19197 WRIGHT, IA

047 DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI
26001 ALCONA, MI
26011 ARENAC, MI
26017 BAY, MI
26035 CLARE, MI
26037 CLINTON, MI
26045 EATON, MI
26049 GENESEE, MI
26051 GLADWIN, MI
26057 GRATIOT, MI
26059 HILLSDALE, MI
26063 HURON, MI
26065 INGHAM, MI
26069 IOSCO, MI
26073 ISABELLA, MI
26075 JACKSON, MI
26087 LAPEER, MI
26091 LENAWEE, MI
26093 LIVINGSTON, MI
26099 MACOMB, MI
26111 MIDLAND, MI
26115 MONROE, MI
26125 OAKLAND, MI
26129 OGEMAW, MI
26145 SAGINAW, MI
26147 ST. CLAIR, MI
26151 SANILAC, MI
26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI
26157 TUSCOLA, MI
26161 WASHTENAW, MI
26163 WAYNE, MI

048 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL
01005 BARBOUR, AL
01031 COFFEE, AL
01039 COVINGTON, AL
01045 DALE, AL
01061 GENEVA, AL
01067 HENRY, AL
01069 HOUSTON, AL
13239 QUITMAN, GA

049 DOVER, DE
10001 KENT, DE
10005 SUSSEX, DE
24039 SOMERSET, MD
24045 WICOMICO, MD
24047 WORCESTER, MD
51001 ACCOMACK, VA
51131 NORTHAMPTON, VA

050 DULUTH, MN-WI
27017 CARLTON, MN
27031 COOK, MN
27061 ITASCA, MN
27071 KOOCHICHING, MN
27075 LAKE, MN
27137 ST. LOUIS, MN
55031 DOUGLAS, WI

051 EL PASO, TX
35013 DONA ANA, NM
35017 GRANT, NM
35027 LINCOLN, NM
35029 LUNA, NM
35035 OTERO, NM
35051 SIERRA, NM
48109 CULBERSON, TX
48141 EL PASO, TX
48229 HUDSPETH, TX

052 ERIE, PA
42031 CLARION, PA
42039 CRAWFORD, PA
42049 ERIE, PA
42053 FOREST, PA
42121 VENANGO, PA
42123 WARREN, PA

053 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR
41011 COOS, OR
41019 DOUGLAS, OR
41029 JACKSON, OR
41033 JOSEPHINE, OR
41039 LANE, OR

054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY
17047 EDWARDS, IL
17059 GALLATIN, IL
17185 WABASH, IL
17193 WHITE, IL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY (continued)
18027 DAVIESS, IN
18037 DUBOIS, IN
18051 GIBSON, IN
18101 MARTIN, IN
18123 PERRY, IN
18125 PIKE, IN
18129 POSEY, IN
18147 SPENCER, IN
18163 VANDERBURGH, IN
18173 WARRICK, IN
21059 DAVIESS, KY
21091 HANCOCK, KY
21101 HENDERSON, KY
21107 HOPKINS, KY
21149 MCLEAN, KY
21177 MUHLENBERG, KY
21183 OHIO, KY
21225 UNION, KY
21233 WEBSTER, KY

055 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN
27027 CLAY, MN
27107 NORMAN, MN
27167 WILKIN, MN
38003 BARNES, ND
38017 CASS, ND
38021 DICKEY, ND
38031 FOSTER, ND
38039 GRIGGS, ND
38045 LA MOURE, ND
38073 RANSOM, ND
38077 RICHLAND, ND
38081 SARGENT, ND
38083 SHERIDAN, ND
38093 STUTSMAN, ND
38103 WELLS, ND

056 FARMINGTON, NM
08007 ARCHULETA, CO
08033 DOLORES, CO
08053 HINSDALE, CO
08067 LA PLATA, CO
08083 MONTEZUMA, CO
08111 SAN JUAN, CO
35045 SAN JUAN, NM

057 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO
05007 BENTON, AR
05087 MADISON, AR
05143 WASHINGTON, AR
29119 MCDONALD, MO
40001 ADAIR, OK
40041 DELAWARE, OK

058 FLAGSTAFF, AZ
04005 COCONINO, AZ
49025 KANE, UT

059 FORT SMITH, AR-OK
05033 CRAWFORD, AR
05047 FRANKLIN, AR
05083 LOGAN, AR
05127 SCOTT, AR
05131 SEBASTIAN, AR
40077 LATIMER, OK
40079 LE FLORE, OK
40135 SEQUOYAH, OK

060 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN
18001 ADAMS, IN
18003 ALLEN, IN
18009 BLACKFORD, IN
18033 DE KALB, IN
18053 GRANT, IN
18069 HUNTINGTON, IN
18075 JAY, IN
18113 NOBLE, IN
18151 STEUBEN, IN
18169 WABASH, IN
18179 WELLS, IN
18183 WHITLEY, IN
26023 BRANCH, MI

061 FRESNO-MADERA, CA
06019 FRESNO, CA
06031 KINGS, CA
06039 MADERA, CA
06043 MARIPOSA, CA
06107 TULARE, CA

062 GAINESVILLE, FL
12001 ALACHUA, FL
12007 BRADFORD, FL
12023 COLUMBIA, FL
12029 DIXIE, FL
12041 GILCHRIST, FL
12067 LAFAYETTE, FL
12075 LEVY, FL
12121 SUWANNEE, FL
12125 UNION, FL

063 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN
27069 KITTSON, MN
27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS, MN
27089 MARSHALL, MN
27113 PENNINGTON, MN
27119 POLK, MN
27125 RED LAKE, MN
27135 ROSEAU, MN
38005 BENSON, ND
38019 CAVALIER, ND
38027 EDDY, ND
38035 GRAND FORKS, ND
38063 NELSON, ND
38067 PEMBINA, ND
38071 RAMSEY, ND
38091 STEELE, ND
38097 TRAILL, ND
38099 WALSH, ND

064 GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI
26005 ALLEGAN, MI
26015 BARRY, MI
26025 CALHOUN, MI
26067 IONIA, MI
26077 KALAMAZOO, MI
26081 KENT, MI
26107 MECOSTA, MI
26117 MONTCALM, MI
26121 MUSKEGON, MI
26123 NEWAYGO, MI
26127 OCEANA, MI
26139 OTTAWA, MI
26159 VAN BUREN, MI

065 GREAT FALLS, MT
30005 BLAINE, MT
30013 CASCADE, MT
30015 CHOUTEAU, MT
30035 GLACIER, MT
30041 HILL, MT
30051 LIBERTY, MT
30071 PHILLIPS, MT
30073 PONDERA, MT
30099 TETON, MT
30101 TOOLE, MT

066 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC
37001 ALAMANCE, NC
37005 ALLEGHANY, NC
37033 CASWELL, NC
37057 DAVIDSON, NC
37059 DAVIE, NC
37067 FORSYTH, NC
37081 GUILFORD, NC
37123 MONTGOMERY, NC
37151 RANDOLPH, NC
37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC
37169 STOKES, NC
37171 SURRY, NC
37193 WILKES, NC
37197 YADKIN, NC
51077 GRAYSON, VA
51141 PATRICK, VA
51913 CARROLL + GALAX, VA
51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA
51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA

067 GREENVILLE, NC
37013 BEAUFORT, NC
37031 CARTERET, NC
37049 CRAVEN, NC
37079 GREENE, NC
37103 JONES, NC
37107 LENOIR, NC
37117 MARTIN, NC
37133 ONSLOW, NC
37137 PAMLICO, NC
37147 PITT, NC
37187 WASHINGTON, NC

068 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC
37149 POLK, NC
45001 ABBEVILLE, SC
45007 ANDERSON, SC
45021 CHEROKEE, SC
45045 GREENVILLE, SC
45047 GREENWOOD, SC
45059 LAURENS, SC
45065 MCCORMICK, SC
45073 OCONEE, SC
45077 PICKENS, SC
45083 SPARTANBURG, SC
45087 UNION, SC

069 GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS
28039 GEORGE, MS
28045 HANCOCK, MS
28047 HARRISON, MS
28059 JACKSON, MS
28131 STONE, MS

070 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE-LEBANON, PA
42001 ADAMS, PA
42035 CLINTON, PA
42037 COLUMBIA, PA
42041 CUMBERLAND, PA
42043 DAUPHIN, PA
42067 JUNIATA, PA
42071 LANCASTER, PA
42075 LEBANON, PA
42081 LYCOMING, PA
42093 MONTOUR, PA
42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA
42099 PERRY, PA
42109 SNYDER, PA
42119 UNION, PA
42133 YORK, PA

071 HARRISONBURG, VA
51017 BATH, VA
51091 HIGHLAND, VA
51139 PAGE, VA
51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA
51945 ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA
51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA
54071 PENDLETON, WV

072 HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-WILLIMANTIC, CT
09003 HARTFORD, CT
09007 MIDDLESEX, CT
09011 NEW LONDON, CT
09013 TOLLAND, CT
09015 WINDHAM, CT
25011 FRANKLIN, MA
25013 HAMPDEN, MA
25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA

073 HELENA, MT
30001 BEAVERHEAD, MT
30007 BROADWATER, MT
30023 DEER LODGE, MT
30031 GALLATIN, MT
30039 GRANITE, MT
30043 JEFFERSON, MT
30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT
30057 MADISON, MT
30059 MEAGHER, MT
30067 PARK, MT
30077 POWELL, MT
30093 SILVER BOW, MT
30107 WHEATLAND, MT

074 HONOLULU, HI
15001 HAWAII, HI
15003 HONOLULU, HI
15007 KAUAI, HI
15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI

075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX
48005 ANGELINA, TX
48015 AUSTIN, TX
48039 BRAZORIA, TX
48041 BRAZOS, TX
48051 BURLESON, TX

075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX (continued)
48057 CALHOUN, TX
48071 CHAMBERS, TX
48089 COLORADO, TX
48123 DE WITT, TX
48149 FAYETTE, TX
48157 FORT BEND, TX
48167 GALVESTON, TX
48175 GOLIAD, TX
48185 GRIMES, TX
48201 HARRIS, TX
48225 HOUSTON, TX
48239 JACKSON, TX
48285 LAVACA, TX
48289 LEON, TX
48291 LIBERTY, TX
48313 MADISON, TX
48321 MATAGORDA, TX
48339 MONTGOMERY, TX
48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX
48373 POLK, TX
48395 ROBERTSON, TX
48403 SABINE, TX
48405 SAN AUGUSTINE, TX
48407 SAN JACINTO, TX
48419 SHELBY, TX
48455 TRINITY, TX
48469 VICTORIA, TX
48471 WALKER, TX
48473 WALLER, TX
48477 WASHINGTON, TX
48481 WHARTON, TX

076 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL
01033 COLBERT, AL
01049 DE KALB, AL
01055 ETOWAH, AL
01059 FRANKLIN, AL
01071 JACKSON, AL
01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
01079 LAWRENCE, AL
01083 LIMESTONE, AL
01089 MADISON, AL
01095 MARSHALL, AL
01103 MORGAN, AL
47103 LINCOLN, TN

077 IDAHO FALLS-BLACKFOOT, ID
16005 BANNOCK, ID
16007 BEAR LAKE, ID
16011 BINGHAM, ID
16019 BONNEVILLE, ID
16023 BUTTE, ID
16029 CARIBOU, ID
16033 CLARK, ID
16037 CUSTER, ID
16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID
16051 JEFFERSON, ID
16059 LEMHI, ID
16065 MADISON, ID
16077 POWER, ID

078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN
17023 CLARK, IL
17033 CRAWFORD, IL
17045 EDGAR, IL
17101 LAWRENCE, IL
18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN
18007 BENTON, IN
18011 BOONE, IN
18013 BROWN, IN
18015 CARROLL, IN
18017 CASS, IN
18021 CLAY, IN
18023 CLINTON, IN
18031 DECATUR, IN
18035 DELAWARE, IN
18041 FAYETTE, IN
18045 FOUNTAIN, IN
18055 GREENE, IN
18057 HAMILTON, IN
18059 HANCOCK, IN
18063 HENDRICKS, IN
18065 HENRY, IN
18067 HOWARD, IN
18071 JACKSON, IN
18079 JENNINGS, IN
18081 JOHNSON, IN

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN (continued)
18083 KNOX, IN
18093 LAWRENCE, IN
18095 MADISON, IN
18097 MARION, IN
18103 MIAMI, IN
18105 MONROE, IN
18107 MONTGOMERY, IN
18109 MORGAN, IN
18117 ORANGE, IN
18119 OWEN, IN
18121 PARKE, IN
18133 PUTNAM, IN
18135 RANDOLPH, IN
18139 RUSH, IN
18145 SHELBY, IN
18153 SULLIVAN, IN
18157 TIPPECANOE, IN
18159 TIPTON, IN
18161 UNION, IN
18165 VERMILLION, IN
18167 VIGO, IN
18171 WARREN, IN
18177 WAYNE, IN
18181 WHITE, IN

079 JACKSONVILLE, FL
12003 BAKER, FL
12019 CLAY, FL
12031 DUVAL, FL
12089 NASSAU, FL
12107 PUTNAM, FL
12109 ST. JOHNS, FL
13003 ATKINSON, GA
13005 BACON, GA
13025 BRANTLEY, GA
13039 CAMDEN, GA
13049 CHARLTON, GA
13065 CLINCH, GA
13069 COFFEE, GA
13127 GLYNN, GA
13191 MCINTOSH, GA
13229 PIERCE, GA
13299 WARE, GA
13305 WAYNE, GA

080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS
01023 CHOCTAW, AL
01119 SUMTER, AL
22025 CATAHOULA, LA
22029 CONCORDIA, LA
22065 MADISON, LA
22107 TENSAS, LA
28001 ADAMS, MS
28005 AMITE, MS
28007 ATTALA, MS
28011 BOLIVAR, MS
28015 CARROLL, MS
28021 CLAIBORNE, MS
28023 CLARKE, MS
28029 COPIAH, MS
28031 COVINGTON, MS
28035 FORREST, MS
28037 FRANKLIN, MS
28041 GREENE, MS
28043 GRENADA, MS
28049 HINDS, MS
28051 HOLMES, MS
28053 HUMPHREYS, MS
28055 ISSAQUENA, MS
28061 JASPER, MS
28063 JEFFERSON, MS
28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS, MS
28067 JONES, MS
28069 KEMPER, MS
28073 LAMAR, MS
28075 LAUDERDALE, MS
28077 LAWRENCE, MS
28079 LEAKE, MS
28083 LEFLORE, MS
28085 LINCOLN, MS
28089 MADISON, MS
28091 MARION, MS
28097 MONTGOMERY, MS
28099 NESHOBA, MS
28101 NEWTON, MS
28111 PERRY, MS
28113 PIKE, MS
28121 RANKIN, MS
28123 SCOTT, MS

080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS (continued)
28125 SHARKEY, MS
28127 SIMPSON, MS
28129 SMITH, MS
28133 SUNFLOWER, MS
28147 WALTHALL, MS
28149 WARREN, MS
28151 WASHINGTON, MS
28153 WAYNE, MS
28159 WINSTON, MS
28163 YAZOO, MS

081 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA
47019 CARTER, TN
47059 GREENE, TN
47073 HAWKINS, TN
47163 SULLIVAN, TN
47171 UNICOI, TN
47179 WASHINGTON, TN
51027 BUCHANAN, VA
51051 DICKENSON, VA
51105 LEE, VA
51167 RUSSELL, VA
51169 SCOTT, VA
51173 SMYTH, VA
51185 TAZEWELL, VA
51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA
51955 WISE + NORTON, VA
54047 MCDOWELL, WV
54055 MERCER, WV

082 JONESBORO, AR
05021 CLAY, AR
05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR
05055 GREENE, AR
05075 LAWRENCE, AR
05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR
05111 POINSETT, AR
05121 RANDOLPH, AR
29069 DUNKLIN, MO
29155 PEMISCOT, MO

083 JOPLIN, MO
20001 ALLEN, KS
20011 BOURBON, KS
20021 CHEROKEE, KS
20037 CRAWFORD, KS
20133 NEOSHO, KS
20205 WILSON, KS
20207 WOODSON, KS
29011 BARTON, MO
29039 CEDAR, MO
29097 JASPER, MO
29145 NEWTON, MO
29217 VERNON, MO
40115 OTTAWA, OK

084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS
20003 ANDERSON, KS
20005 ATCHISON, KS
20043 DONIPHAN, KS
20045 DOUGLAS, KS
20059 FRANKLIN, KS
20091 JOHNSON, KS
20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS
20107 LINN, KS
20121 MIAMI, KS
20209 WYANDOTTE, KS
29001 ADAIR, MO
29003 ANDREW, MO
29013 BATES, MO
29015 BENTON, MO
29021 BUCHANAN, MO
29025 CALDWELL, MO
29033 CARROLL, MO
29037 CASS, MO
29041 CHARITON, MO
29047 CLAY, MO
29049 CLINTON, MO
29061 DAVIESS, MO
29063 DE KALB, MO
29075 GENTRY, MO
29079 GRUNDY, MO
29081 HARRISON, MO
29083 HENRY, MO
29087 HOLT, MO
29095 JACKSON, MO
29101 JOHNSON, MO
29103 KNOX, MO

084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS (continued)
29107 LAFAYETTE, MO
29115 LINN, MO
29117 LIVINGSTON, MO
29121 MACON, MO
29129 MERCER, MO
29147 NODAWAY, MO
29159 PETTIS, MO
29165 PLATTE, MO
29171 PUTNAM, MO
29177 RAY, MO
29185 ST. CLAIR, MO
29195 SALINE, MO
29197 SCHUYLER, MO
29211 SULLIVAN, MO
29227 WORTH, MO

085 KEARNEY, NE
31001 ADAMS, NE
31005 ARTHUR, NE
31009 BLAINE, NE
31019 BUFFALO, NE
31029 CHASE, NE
31035 CLAY, NE
31041 CUSTER, NE
31047 DAWSON, NE
31057 DUNDY, NE
31061 FRANKLIN, NE
31063 FRONTIER, NE
31065 FURNAS, NE
31071 GARFIELD, NE
31073 GOSPER, NE
31077 GREELEY, NE
31079 HALL, NE
31081 HAMILTON, NE
31083 HARLAN, NE
31085 HAYES, NE
31087 HITCHCOCK, NE
31091 HOOKER, NE
31093 HOWARD, NE
31099 KEARNEY, NE
31101 KEITH, NE
31111 LINCOLN, NE
31113 LOGAN, NE
31115 LOUP, NE
31117 MCPHERSON, NE
31121 MERRICK, NE
31129 NUCKOLLS, NE
31135 PERKINS, NE
31137 PHELPS, NE
31145 RED WILLOW, NE
31163 SHERMAN, NE
31171 THOMAS, NE
31175 VALLEY, NE
31181 WEBSTER, NE

086 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-PASCO, WA
53005 BENTON, WA
53013 COLUMBIA, WA
53021 FRANKLIN, WA
53071 WALLA WALLA, WA
53077 YAKIMA, WA

087 KILLEEN-TEMPLE-FORT HOOD, TX
48027 BELL, TX
48099 CORYELL, TX
48145 FALLS, TX
48161 FREESTONE, TX
48281 LAMPASAS, TX
48293 LIMESTONE, TX
48309 MCLENNAN, TX

088 KNOXVILLE-SEVIERVILLE-LA FOLLETTE, TN
21013 BELL, KY
47001 ANDERSON, TN
47009 BLOUNT, TN
47013 CAMPBELL, TN
47025 CLAIBORNE, TN
47029 COCKE, TN
47057 GRAINGER, TN
47063 HAMBLEN, TN
47067 HANCOCK, TN
47089 JEFFERSON, TN
47093 KNOX, TN
47105 LOUDON, TN
47123 MONROE, TN
47129 MORGAN, TN
47145 ROANE, TN
47151 SCOTT, TN
47155 SEVIER, TN
47173 UNION, TN

089 LA CROSSE, WI-MN
27055 HOUSTON, MN
55053 JACKSON, WI
55063 LA CROSSE, WI
55081 MONROE, WI
55121 TREMPEALEAU, WI
55123 VERNON, WI

090 LAFAYETTE-ACADIANA, LA
22001 ACADIA, LA
22009 AVOYELLES, LA
22039 EVANGELINE, LA
22043 GRANT, LA
22045 IBERIA, LA
22055 LAFAYETTE, LA
22059 LA SALLE, LA
22079 RAPIDES, LA
22097 ST. LANDRY, LA
22099 ST. MARTIN, LA
22101 ST. MARY, LA
22113 VERMILION, LA

091 LAKE CHARLES-JENNINGS, LA
22003 ALLEN, LA
22011 BEAUREGARD, LA
22019 CALCASIEU, LA
22023 CAMERON, LA
22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA
22115 VERNON, LA

092 LAS VEGAS-PARADISE-PAHRUMP, NV
04015 MOHAVE, AZ
32003 CLARK, NV
32009 ESMERALDA, NV
32017 LINCOLN, NV
32023 NYE, NV
49001 BEAVER, UT
49021 IRON, UT
49053 WASHINGTON, UT

093 LEWISTON, ID-WA
16035 CLEARWATER, ID
16049 IDAHO, ID
16061 LEWIS, ID
16069 NEZ PERCE, ID
53003 ASOTIN, WA
53023 GARFIELD, WA

094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT--RICHMOND, KY
21005 ANDERSON, KY
21011 BATH, KY
21017 BOURBON, KY
21021 BOYLE, KY
21025 BREATHITT, KY
21045 CASEY, KY
21049 CLARK, KY
21051 CLAY, KY
21053 CLINTON, KY
21057 CUMBERLAND, KY
21063 ELLIOTT, KY
21065 ESTILL, KY
21067 FAYETTE, KY
21071 FLOYD, KY
21073 FRANKLIN, KY
21079 GARRARD, KY
21095 HARLAN, KY
21097 HARRISON, KY
21109 JACKSON, KY
21113 JESSAMINE, KY
21115 JOHNSON, KY
21119 KNOTT, KY
21121 KNOX, KY
21125 LAUREL, KY
21129 LEE, KY
21131 LESLIE, KY
21133 LETCHER, KY
21137 LINCOLN, KY
21147 MCCREARY, KY
21151 MADISON, KY
21153 MAGOFFIN, KY
21159 MARTIN, KY
21165 MENIFEE, KY
21167 MERCER, KY
21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
21175 MORGAN, KY
21181 NICHOLAS, KY
21189 OWSLEY, KY
21193 PERRY, KY
21195 PIKE, KY
21197 POWELL, KY

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT--RICHMOND, KY (continued)
21199 PULASKI, KY
21201 ROBERTSON, KY
21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY
21205 ROWAN, KY
21207 RUSSELL, KY
21209 SCOTT, KY
21229 WASHINGTON, KY
21231 WAYNE, KY
21235 WHITLEY, KY
21237 WOLFE, KY
21239 WOODFORD, KY
54059 MINGO, WV

095 LINCOLN, NE
31059 FILLMORE, NE
31067 GAGE, NE
31095 JEFFERSON, NE
31097 JOHNSON, NE
31109 LANCASTER, NE
31127 NEMAHA, NE
31131 OTOE, NE
31133 PAWNEE, NE
31147 RICHARDSON, NE
31151 SALINE, NE
31159 SEWARD, NE
31169 THAYER, NE
31185 YORK, NE

096 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-PINE BLUFF, AR
05001 ARKANSAS, AR
05003 ASHLEY, AR
05011 BRADLEY, AR
05013 CALHOUN, AR
05017 CHICOT, AR
05019 CLARK, AR
05023 CLEBURNE, AR
05025 CLEVELAND, AR
05027 COLUMBIA, AR
05029 CONWAY, AR
05039 DALLAS, AR
05041 DESHA, AR
05043 DREW, AR
05045 FAULKNER, AR
05049 FULTON, AR
05051 GARLAND, AR
05053 GRANT, AR
05059 HOT SPRING, AR
05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR
05065 IZARD, AR
05067 JACKSON, AR
05069 JEFFERSON, AR
05071 JOHNSON, AR
05073 LAFAYETTE, AR
05079 LINCOLN, AR
05085 LONOKE, AR
05095 MONROE, AR
05103 OUACHITA, AR
05105 PERRY, AR
05115 POPE, AR
05117 PRAIRIE, AR
05119 PULASKI, AR
05125 SALINE, AR
05129 SEARCY, AR
05135 SHARP, AR
05137 STONE, AR
05139 UNION, AR
05141 VAN BUREN, AR
05145 WHITE, AR
05147 WOODRUFF, AR
05149 YELL, AR

097 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-RIVERSIDE, CA
04012 LA PAZ, AZ
04027 YUMA, AZ
06025 IMPERIAL, CA
06027 INYO, CA
06029 KERN, CA
06037 LOS ANGELES, CA
06051 MONO, CA
06059 ORANGE, CA
06065 RIVERSIDE, CA
06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA
06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA
06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA
06111 VENTURA, CA

098 LOUISVILLE-ELIZABETHTOWN-SCOTTSBURG, KY-IN
18019 CLARK, IN
18025 CRAWFORD, IN
18043 FLOYD, IN
18061 HARRISON, IN
18077 JEFFERSON, IN
18143 SCOTT, IN
18175 WASHINGTON, IN
21001 ADAIR, KY
21027 BRECKINRIDGE, KY
21029 BULLITT, KY
21041 CARROLL, KY
21085 GRAYSON, KY
21087 GREEN, KY
21093 HARDIN, KY
21103 HENRY, KY
21111 JEFFERSON, KY
21123 LARUE, KY
21155 MARION, KY
21163 MEADE, KY
21179 NELSON, KY
21185 OLDHAM, KY
21211 SHELBY, KY
21215 SPENCER, KY
21217 TAYLOR, KY
21223 TRIMBLE, KY

099 LUBBOCK-LEVELLAND, TX
48033 BORDEN, TX
48045 BRISCOE, TX
48079 COCHRAN, TX
48107 CROSBY, TX
48115 DAWSON, TX
48125 DICKENS, TX
48153 FLOYD, TX
48165 GAINES, TX
48169 GARZA, TX
48189 HALE, TX
48219 HOCKLEY, TX
48279 LAMB, TX
48303 LUBBOCK, TX
48305 LYNN, TX
48345 MOTLEY, TX
48437 SWISHER, TX
48445 TERRY, TX
48501 YOAKUM, TX

100 MACON-WARNER ROBINS-FORT VALLEY, GA
13001 APPLING, GA
13009 BALDWIN, GA
13021 BIBB, GA
13023 BLECKLEY, GA
13079 CRAWFORD, GA
13091 DODGE, GA
13141 HANCOCK, GA
13153 HOUSTON, GA
13161 JEFF DAVIS, GA
13167 JOHNSON, GA
13169 JONES, GA
13175 LAURENS, GA
13193 MACON, GA
13207 MONROE, GA
13225 PEACH, GA
13235 PULASKI, GA
13269 TAYLOR, GA
13271 TELFAIR, GA
13289 TWIGGS, GA
13303 WASHINGTON, GA
13309 WHEELER, GA
13319 WILKINSON, GA

101 MADISON-BARABOO, WI
17085 JO DAVIESS, IL
19005 ALLAMAKEE, IA
19043 CLAYTON, IA
19055 DELAWARE, IA
19061 DUBUQUE, IA
19097 JACKSON, IA
55001 ADAMS, WI
55021 COLUMBIA, WI
55023 CRAWFORD, WI
55025 DANE, WI
55043 GRANT, WI
55045 GREEN, WI
55049 IOWA, WI
55057 JUNEAU, WI
55065 LAFAYETTE, WI
55077 MARQUETTE, WI
55103 RICHLAND, WI
55105 ROCK, WI
55111 SAUK, WI

102 MARINETTE, WI-MI
26003 ALGER, MI
26013 BARAGA, MI
26033 CHIPPEWA, MI
26041 DELTA, MI
26043 DICKINSON, MI
26061 HOUGHTON, MI
26071 IRON, MI
26083 KEWEENAW, MI
26095 LUCE, MI
26097 MACKINAC, MI
26103 MARQUETTE, MI
26109 MENOMINEE, MI
26153 SCHOOLCRAFT, MI
55037 FLORENCE, WI
55075 MARINETTE, WI

103 MASON CITY, IA
19033 CERRO GORDO, IA
19037 CHICKASAW, IA
19067 FLOYD, IA
19081 HANCOCK, IA
19089 HOWARD, IA
19109 KOSSUTH, IA
19131 MITCHELL, IA
19189 WINNEBAGO, IA
19191 WINNESHIEK, IA
19195 WORTH, IA

104 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-PHARR, TX
48061 CAMERON, TX
48215 HIDALGO, TX
48427 STARR, TX
48489 WILLACY, TX

105 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR
05035 CRITTENDEN, AR
05037 CROSS, AR
05077 LEE, AR
05107 PHILLIPS, AR
05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR
21075 FULTON, KY
21105 HICKMAN, KY
28009 BENTON, MS
28027 COAHOMA, MS
28033 DE SOTO, MS
28071 LAFAYETTE, MS
28093 MARSHALL, MS
28107 PANOLA, MS
28119 QUITMAN, MS
28135 TALLAHATCHIE, MS
28137 TATE, MS
28143 TUNICA, MS
28161 YALOBUSHA, MS
47005 BENTON, TN
47017 CARROLL, TN
47023 CHESTER, TN
47033 CROCKETT, TN
47039 DECATUR, TN
47045 DYER, TN
47047 FAYETTE, TN
47053 GIBSON, TN
47069 HARDEMAN, TN
47075 HAYWOOD, TN
47077 HENDERSON, TN
47079 HENRY, TN
47095 LAKE, TN
47097 LAUDERDALE, TN
47113 MADISON, TN
47131 OBION, TN
47157 SHELBY, TN
47167 TIPTON, TN
47183 WEAKLEY, TN

106 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-MIAMI BEACH, FL
12011 BROWARD, FL
12043 GLADES, FL
12051 HENDRY, FL
12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL
12085 MARTIN, FL
12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL
12087 MONROE, FL
12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL
12099 PALM BEACH, FL
12111 ST. LUCIE, FL

107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX
35005 CHAVES, NM
35015 EDDY, NM
35025 LEA, NM

107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX (continued)
48003 ANDREWS, TX
48043 BREWSTER, TX
48103 CRANE, TX
48135 ECTOR, TX
48173 GLASSCOCK, TX
48227 HOWARD, TX
48243 JEFF DAVIS, TX
48301 LOVING, TX
48317 MARTIN, TX
48329 MIDLAND, TX
48371 PECOS, TX
48377 PRESIDIO, TX
48383 REAGAN, TX
48389 REEVES, TX
48443 TERRELL, TX
48461 UPTON, TX
48475 WARD, TX
48495 WINKLER, TX

108 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI
55027 DODGE, WI
55039 FOND DU LAC, WI
55047 GREEN LAKE, WI
55055 JEFFERSON, WI
55071 MANITOWOC, WI
55079 MILWAUKEE, WI
55089 OZAUKEE, WI
55101 RACINE, WI
55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI
55127 WALWORTH, WI
55131 WASHINGTON, WI
55133 WAUKESHA, WI

109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI
27001 AITKIN, MN
27003 ANOKA, MN
27005 BECKER, MN
27007 BELTRAMI, MN
27009 BENTON, MN
27011 BIG STONE, MN
27013 BLUE EARTH, MN
27015 BROWN, MN
27019 CARVER, MN
27021 CASS, MN
27023 CHIPPEWA, MN
27025 CHISAGO, MN
27029 CLEARWATER, MN
27033 COTTONWOOD, MN
27035 CROW WING, MN
27037 DAKOTA, MN
27039 DODGE, MN
27041 DOUGLAS, MN
27043 FARIBAULT, MN
27045 FILLMORE, MN
27047 FREEBORN, MN
27049 GOODHUE, MN
27051 GRANT, MN
27053 HENNEPIN, MN
27057 HUBBARD, MN
27059 ISANTI, MN
27063 JACKSON, MN
27065 KANABEC, MN
27067 KANDIYOHI, MN
27073 LAC QUI PARLE, MN
27079 LE SUEUR, MN
27081 LINCOLN, MN
27083 LYON, MN
27085 MCLEOD, MN
27087 MAHNOMEN, MN
27091 MARTIN, MN
27093 MEEKER, MN
27095 MILLE LACS, MN
27097 MORRISON, MN
27099 MOWER, MN
27101 MURRAY, MN
27103 NICOLLET, MN
27109 OLMSTED, MN
27111 OTTER TAIL, MN
27115 PINE, MN
27121 POPE, MN
27123 RAMSEY, MN
27127 REDWOOD, MN
27129 RENVILLE, MN
27131 RICE, MN
27139 SCOTT, MN
27141 SHERBURNE, MN
27143 SIBLEY, MN
27145 STEARNS, MN
27147 STEELE, MN

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI (continued)
27149 STEVENS, MN
27151 SWIFT, MN
27153 TODD, MN
27155 TRAVERSE, MN
27157 WABASHA, MN
27159 WADENA, MN
27161 WASECA, MN
27163 WASHINGTON, MN
27165 WATONWAN, MN
27169 WINONA, MN
27171 WRIGHT, MN
27173 YELLOW MEDICINE, MN
46051 GRANT, SD
46091 MARSHALL, SD
46109 ROBERTS, SD
55005 BARRON, WI
55011 BUFFALO, WI
55013 BURNETT, WI
55017 CHIPPEWA, WI
55033 DUNN, WI
55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI
55091 PEPIN, WI
55093 PIERCE, WI
55095 POLK, WI
55107 RUSK, WI
55109 ST. CROIX, WI
55113 SAWYER, WI
55129 WASHBURN, WI

110 MINOT, ND
38009 BOTTINEAU, ND
38013 BURKE, ND
38023 DIVIDE, ND
38049 MCHENRY, ND
38053 MCKENZIE, ND
38061 MOUNTRAIL, ND
38069 PIERCE, ND
38075 RENVILLE, ND
38079 ROLETTE, ND
38095 TOWNER, ND
38101 WARD, ND
38105 WILLIAMS, ND

111 MISSOULA, MT
30029 FLATHEAD, MT
30047 LAKE, MT
30053 LINCOLN, MT
30061 MINERAL, MT
30063 MISSOULA, MT
30081 RAVALLI, MT
30089 SANDERS, MT

112 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL
01003 BALDWIN, AL
01025 CLARKE, AL
01035 CONECUH, AL
01053 ESCAMBIA, AL
01091 MARENGO, AL
01097 MOBILE, AL
01099 MONROE, AL
01129 WASHINGTON, AL
01131 WILCOX, AL

113 MONROE-BASTROP, LA
22021 CALDWELL, LA
22035 EAST CARROLL, LA
22041 FRANKLIN, LA
22049 JACKSON, LA
22061 LINCOLN, LA
22067 MOREHOUSE, LA
22073 OUACHITA, LA
22083 RICHLAND, LA
22111 UNION, LA
22123 WEST CARROLL, LA

114 MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL
01001 AUTAUGA, AL
01011 BULLOCK, AL
01013 BUTLER, AL
01037 COOSA, AL
01041 CRENSHAW, AL
01047 DALLAS, AL
01051 ELMORE, AL
01085 LOWNDES, AL
01101 MONTGOMERY, AL
01105 PERRY, AL
01109 PIKE, AL
01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL

115 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-GEORGETOWN, SC
37019 BRUNSWICK, NC
37047 COLUMBUS, NC
37129 NEW HANOVER, NC
37141 PENDER, NC
45031 DARLINGTON, SC
45033 DILLON, SC
45041 FLORENCE, SC
45043 GEORGETOWN, SC
45051 HORRY, SC
45067 MARION, SC
45089 WILLIAMSBURG, SC

116 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--COLUMBIA, TN
21003 ALLEN, KY
21009 BARREN, KY
21031 BUTLER, KY
21047 CHRISTIAN, KY
21061 EDMONSON, KY
21099 HART, KY
21141 LOGAN, KY
21169 METCALFE, KY
21171 MONROE, KY
21213 SIMPSON, KY
21219 TODD, KY
21221 TRIGG, KY
21227 WARREN, KY
47003 BEDFORD, TN
47015 CANNON, TN
47021 CHEATHAM, TN
47027 CLAY, TN
47031 COFFEE, TN
47035 CUMBERLAND, TN
47037 DAVIDSON, TN
47041 DEKALB, TN
47043 DICKSON, TN
47049 FENTRESS, TN
47051 FRANKLIN, TN
47055 GILES, TN
47061 GRUNDY, TN
47081 HICKMAN, TN
47083 HOUSTON, TN
47085 HUMPHREYS, TN
47087 JACKSON, TN
47099 LAWRENCE, TN
47101 LEWIS, TN
47111 MACON, TN
47117 MARSHALL, TN
47119 MAURY, TN
47125 MONTGOMERY, TN
47127 MOORE, TN
47133 OVERTON, TN
47135 PERRY, TN
47137 PICKETT, TN
47141 PUTNAM, TN
47147 ROBERTSON, TN
47149 RUTHERFORD, TN
47159 SMITH, TN
47161 STEWART, TN
47165 SUMNER, TN
47169 TROUSDALE, TN
47175 VAN BUREN, TN
47177 WARREN, TN
47181 WAYNE, TN
47185 WHITE, TN
47187 WILLIAMSON, TN
47189 WILSON, TN

117 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-BOGALUSA, LA
22051 JEFFERSON, LA
22057 LAFOURCHE, LA
22071 ORLEANS, LA
22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA
22087 ST. BERNARD, LA
22089 ST. CHARLES, LA
22093 ST. JAMES, LA
22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA
22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA
22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA
22109 TERREBONNE, LA
22117 WASHINGTON, LA
28109 PEARL RIVER, MS

118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA
09001 FAIRFIELD, CT
09005 LITCHFIELD, CT
09009 NEW HAVEN, CT

118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA (continued)
34003 BERGEN, NJ
34013 ESSEX, NJ
34017 HUDSON, NJ
34019 HUNTERDON, NJ
34021 MERCER, NJ
34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ
34025 MONMOUTH, NJ
34027 MORRIS, NJ
34029 OCEAN, NJ
34031 PASSAIC, NJ
34035 SOMERSET, NJ
34037 SUSSEX, NJ
34039 UNION, NJ
34041 WARREN, NJ
36005 BRONX, NY
36027 DUTCHESS, NY
36047 KINGS, NY
36059 NASSAU, NY
36061 NEW YORK, NY
36071 ORANGE, NY
36079 PUTNAM, NY
36081 QUEENS, NY
36085 RICHMOND, NY
36087 ROCKLAND, NY
36103 SUFFOLK, NY
36105 SULLIVAN, NY
36111 ULSTER, NY
36119 WESTCHESTER, NY
42025 CARBON, PA
42077 LEHIGH, PA
42089 MONROE, PA
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA
42103 PIKE, PA

119 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK
20119 MEADE, KS
20129 MORTON, KS
20175 SEWARD, KS
20189 STEVENS, KS
40003 ALFALFA, OK
40007 BEAVER, OK
40009 BECKHAM, OK
40011 BLAINE, OK
40015 CADDO, OK
40017 CANADIAN, OK
40019 CARTER, OK
40025 CIMARRON, OK
40027 CLEVELAND, OK
40029 COAL, OK
40031 COMANCHE, OK
40033 COTTON, OK
40039 CUSTER, OK
40043 DEWEY, OK
40045 ELLIS, OK
40047 GARFIELD, OK
40049 GARVIN, OK
40051 GRADY, OK
40053 GRANT, OK
40055 GREER, OK
40057 HARMON, OK
40059 HARPER, OK
40063 HUGHES, OK
40065 JACKSON, OK
40067 JEFFERSON, OK
40069 JOHNSTON, OK
40073 KINGFISHER, OK
40075 KIOWA, OK
40081 LINCOLN, OK
40083 LOGAN, OK
40085 LOVE, OK
40087 MCCLAIN, OK
40093 MAJOR, OK
40095 MARSHALL, OK
40099 MURRAY, OK
40109 OKLAHOMA, OK
40123 PONTOTOC, OK
40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK
40129 ROGER MILLS, OK
40133 SEMINOLE, OK
40137 STEPHENS, OK
40139 TEXAS, OK
40141 TILLMAN, OK
40149 WASHITA, OK
40151 WOODS, OK
40153 WOODWARD, OK
48421 SHERMAN, TX

120 OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA
19009 AUDUBON, IA
19029 CASS, IA
19071 FREMONT, IA
19085 HARRISON, IA
19129 MILLS, IA
19137 MONTGOMERY, IA
19145 PAGE, IA
19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA
19165 SHELBY, IA
19173 TAYLOR, IA
29005 ATCHISON, MO
31011 BOONE, NE
31021 BURT, NE
31023 BUTLER, NE
31025 CASS, NE
31037 COLFAX, NE
31039 CUMING, NE
31053 DODGE, NE
31055 DOUGLAS, NE
31125 NANCE, NE
31141 PLATTE, NE
31143 POLK, NE
31153 SARPY, NE
31155 SAUNDERS, NE
31177 WASHINGTON, NE

121 ORLANDO-THE VILLAGES, FL
12009 BREVARD, FL
12017 CITRUS, FL
12035 FLAGLER, FL
12049 HARDEE, FL
12055 HIGHLANDS, FL
12069 LAKE, FL
12083 MARION, FL
12095 ORANGE, FL
12097 OSCEOLA, FL
12105 POLK, FL
12117 SEMINOLE, FL
12119 SUMTER, FL
12127 VOLUSIA, FL

122 PADUCAH, KY-IL
17127 MASSAC, IL
17151 POPE, IL
21007 BALLARD, KY
21033 CALDWELL, KY
21035 CALLOWAY, KY
21039 CARLISLE, KY
21055 CRITTENDEN, KY
21083 GRAVES, KY
21139 LIVINGSTON, KY
21143 LYON, KY
21145 MCCRACKEN, KY
21157 MARSHALL, KY

123 PANAMA CITY-LYNN HAVEN, FL
12005 BAY, FL
12013 CALHOUN, FL
12045 GULF, FL
12059 HOLMES, FL
12063 JACKSON, FL
12133 WASHINGTON, FL

124 PENDLETON-HERMISTON, OR
41001 BAKER, OR
41021 GILLIAM, OR
41023 GRANT, OR
41049 MORROW, OR
41059 UMATILLA, OR
41061 UNION, OR
41063 WALLOWA, OR
41069 WHEELER, OR

125 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL
12033 ESCAMBIA, FL
12091 OKALOOSA, FL
12113 SANTA ROSA, FL
12131 WALTON, FL

126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL
17039 DE WITT, IL
17057 FULTON, IL
17067 HANCOCK, IL
17071 HENDERSON, IL
17095 KNOX, IL
17109 MCDONOUGH, IL
17113 MCLEAN, IL
17123 MARSHALL, IL
17125 MASON, IL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL (continued)
17143 PEORIA, IL
17175 STARK, IL
17179 TAZEWELL, IL
17187 WARREN, IL
17203 WOODFORD, IL
19057 DES MOINES, IA
19087 HENRY, IA
19101 JEFFERSON, IA
19111 LEE, IA
19177 VAN BUREN, IA
29045 CLARK, MO
29199 SCOTLAND, MO

127 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD
10003 NEW CASTLE, DE
24015 CECIL, MD
34001 ATLANTIC, NJ
34005 BURLINGTON, NJ
34007 CAMDEN, NJ
34009 CAPE MAY, NJ
34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ
34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ
34033 SALEM, NJ
42011 BERKS, PA
42017 BUCKS, PA
42029 CHESTER, PA
42045 DELAWARE, PA
42091 MONTGOMERY, PA
42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA

128 PHOENIX-MESA-SCOTTSDALE, AZ
04001 APACHE, AZ
04007 GILA, AZ
04009 GRAHAM, AZ
04011 GREENLEE, AZ
04013 MARICOPA, AZ
04017 NAVAJO, AZ
04021 PINAL, AZ
04025 YAVAPAI, AZ
35003 CATRON, NM
35023 HIDALGO, NM
35031 MCKINLEY, NM

129 PITTSBURGH-NEW CASTLE, PA
39013 BELMONT, OH
39081 JEFFERSON, OH
39111 MONROE, OH
42003 ALLEGHENY, PA
42005 ARMSTRONG, PA
42007 BEAVER, PA
42019 BUTLER, PA
42051 FAYETTE, PA
42059 GREENE, PA
42063 INDIANA, PA
42073 LAWRENCE, PA
42125 WASHINGTON, PA
42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
54009 BROOKE, WV
54029 HANCOCK, WV
54051 MARSHALL, WV
54069 OHIO, WV
54095 TYLER, WV
54103 WETZEL, WV

130 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME
23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
23005 CUMBERLAND, ME
23007 FRANKLIN, ME
23011 KENNEBEC, ME
23013 KNOX, ME
23015 LINCOLN, ME
23017 OXFORD, ME
23023 SAGADAHOC, ME
23025 SOMERSET, ME
23027 WALDO, ME
23031 YORK, ME

131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA
41003 BENTON, OR
41005 CLACKAMAS, OR
41007 CLATSOP, OR
41009 COLUMBIA, OR
41027 HOOD RIVER, OR
41041 LINCOLN, OR
41043 LINN, OR
41047 MARION, OR

131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA (continued)
41051 MULTNOMAH, OR
41053 POLK, OR
41055 SHERMAN, OR
41057 TILLAMOOK, OR
41065 WASCO, OR
41067 WASHINGTON, OR
41071 YAMHILL, OR
53011 CLARK, WA
53015 COWLITZ, WA
53039 KLICKITAT, WA
53059 SKAMANIA, WA
53069 WAHKIAKUM, WA

132 PUEBLO, CO
08009 BACA, CO
08011 BENT, CO
08025 CROWLEY, CO
08055 HUERFANO, CO
08061 KIOWA, CO
08071 LAS ANIMAS, CO
08089 OTERO, CO
08099 PROWERS, CO
08101 PUEBLO, CO
35007 COLFAX, NM

133 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC
37017 BLADEN, NC
37037 CHATHAM, NC
37051 CUMBERLAND, NC
37061 DUPLIN, NC
37063 DURHAM, NC
37065 EDGECOMBE, NC
37069 FRANKLIN, NC
37077 GRANVILLE, NC
37083 HALIFAX, NC
37085 HARNETT, NC
37093 HOKE, NC
37101 JOHNSTON, NC
37105 LEE, NC
37125 MOORE, NC
37127 NASH, NC
37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC
37135 ORANGE, NC
37145 PERSON, NC
37153 RICHMOND, NC
37155 ROBESON, NC
37163 SAMPSON, NC
37165 SCOTLAND, NC
37181 VANCE, NC
37183 WAKE, NC
37185 WARREN, NC
37191 WAYNE, NC
37195 WILSON, NC
45069 MARLBORO, SC
51083 HALIFAX, VA

134 RAPID CITY, SD
31017 BROWN, NE
31031 CHERRY, NE
31045 DAWES, NE
31075 GRANT, NE
31103 KEYA PAHA, NE
31149 ROCK, NE
46007 BENNETT, SD
46019 BUTTE, SD
46033 CUSTER, SD
46047 FALL RIVER, SD
46053 GREGORY, SD
46055 HAAKON, SD
46071 JACKSON, SD
46081 LAWRENCE, SD
46093 MEADE, SD
46095 MELLETTE, SD
46102 OGLALA LAKOTA, SD
46103 PENNINGTON, SD
46121 TODD, SD
46123 TRIPP, SD

135 REDDING, CA
06049 MODOC, CA
06089 SHASTA, CA
06093 SISKIYOU, CA
06103 TEHAMA, CA
41035 KLAMATH, OR

136 RENO-SPARKS, NV
06035 LASSEN, CA
06063 PLUMAS, CA
06091 SIERRA, CA

136 RENO-SPARKS, NV (continued)
32001 CHURCHILL, NV
32007 ELKO, NV
32011 EUREKA, NV
32013 HUMBOLDT, NV
32015 LANDER, NV
32019 LYON, NV
32021 MINERAL, NV
32027 PERSHING, NV
32029 STOREY, NV
32031 WASHOE, NV
32033 WHITE PINE, NV
32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV

137 RICHMOND, VA
51007 AMELIA, VA
51025 BRUNSWICK, VA
51029 BUCKINGHAM, VA
51033 CAROLINE, VA
51036 CHARLES CITY, VA
51037 CHARLOTTE, VA
51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA
51049 CUMBERLAND, VA
51057 ESSEX, VA
51065 FLUVANNA, VA
51075 GOOCHLAND, VA
51079 GREENE, VA
51085 HANOVER, VA
51087 HENRICO, VA
51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA
51101 KING WILLIAM, VA
51103 LANCASTER, VA
51109 LOUISA, VA
51111 LUNENBURG, VA
51117 MECKLENBURG, VA
51119 MIDDLESEX, VA
51125 NELSON, VA
51127 NEW KENT, VA
51133 NORTHUMBERLAND, VA
51135 NOTTOWAY, VA
51145 POWHATAN, VA
51147 PRINCE EDWARD, VA
51159 RICHMOND, VA
51183 SUSSEX, VA
51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA
51923 GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA
51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA

138 ROANOKE, VA
51009 AMHERST, VA
51011 APPOMATTOX, VA
51019 BEDFORD, VA
51021 BLAND, VA
51023 BOTETOURT, VA
51045 CRAIG, VA
51063 FLOYD, VA
51067 FRANKLIN, VA
51071 GILES, VA
51155 PULASKI, VA
51197 WYTHE, VA
51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51903 ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA
51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA
51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA
51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA
54063 MONROE, WV

139 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY
36015 CHEMUNG, NY
36037 GENESEE, NY
36051 LIVINGSTON, NY
36055 MONROE, NY
36069 ONTARIO, NY
36073 ORLEANS, NY
36097 SCHUYLER, NY
36099 SENECA, NY
36101 STEUBEN, NY
36117 WAYNE, NY
36121 WYOMING, NY
36123 YATES, NY
42015 BRADFORD, PA
42113 SULLIVAN, PA
42117 TIOGA, PA

140 SACRAMENTO--ARDEN-ARCADE--TRUCKEE, CA-NV
06003 ALPINE, CA
06005 AMADOR, CA
06007 BUTTE, CA
06011 COLUSA, CA
06017 EL DORADO, CA
06021 GLENN, CA
06057 NEVADA, CA
06061 PLACER, CA
06067 SACRAMENTO, CA
06101 SUTTER, CA
06113 YOLO, CA
06115 YUBA, CA
32005 DOUGLAS, NV

141 SALINA, KS
20023 CHEYENNE, KS
20029 CLOUD, KS
20039 DECATUR, KS
20051 ELLIS, KS
20053 ELLSWORTH, KS
20063 GOVE, KS
20065 GRAHAM, KS
20089 JEWELL, KS
20105 LINCOLN, KS
20109 LOGAN, KS
20123 MITCHELL, KS
20137 NORTON, KS
20141 OSBORNE, KS
20143 OTTAWA, KS
20147 PHILLIPS, KS
20153 RAWLINS, KS
20157 REPUBLIC, KS
20163 ROOKS, KS
20167 RUSSELL, KS
20169 SALINE, KS
20179 SHERIDAN, KS
20181 SHERMAN, KS
20183 SMITH, KS
20193 THOMAS, KS
20195 TREGO, KS
20199 WALLACE, KS

142 SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT
16041 FRANKLIN, ID
16071 ONEIDA, ID
49003 BOX ELDER, UT
49005 CACHE, UT
49007 CARBON, UT
49009 DAGGETT, UT
49011 DAVIS, UT
49013 DUCHESNE, UT
49015 EMERY, UT
49017 GARFIELD, UT
49019 GRAND, UT
49023 JUAB, UT
49027 MILLARD, UT
49029 MORGAN, UT
49031 PIUTE, UT
49035 SALT LAKE, UT
49037 SAN JUAN, UT
49039 SANPETE, UT
49041 SEVIER, UT
49043 SUMMIT, UT
49045 TOOELE, UT
49047 UINTAH, UT
49049 UTAH, UT
49051 WASATCH, UT
49055 WAYNE, UT
49057 WEBER, UT

143 SAN ANGELO, TX
48081 COKE, TX
48095 CONCHO, TX
48105 CROCKETT, TX
48235 IRION, TX
48327 MENARD, TX
48399 RUNNELS, TX
48413 SCHLEICHER, TX
48431 STERLING, TX
48435 SUTTON, TX
48451 TOM GREEN, TX

144 SAN ANTONIO, TX
48013 ATASCOSA, TX
48019 BANDERA, TX
48029 BEXAR, TX
48091 COMAL, TX
48127 DIMMIT, TX

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

144 SAN ANTONIO, TX (continued)
48137 EDWARDS, TX
48163 FRIO, TX
48171 GILLESPIE, TX
48177 GONZALES, TX
48187 GUADALUPE, TX
48255 KARNES, TX
48259 KENDALL, TX
48265 KERR, TX
48267 KIMBLE, TX
48271 KINNEY, TX
48283 LA SALLE, TX
48323 MAVERICK, TX
48325 MEDINA, TX
48385 REAL, TX
48463 UVALDE, TX
48465 VAL VERDE, TX
48493 WILSON, TX
48507 ZAVALA, TX

145 SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD-SAN MARCOS, CA
06073 SAN DIEGO, CA

146 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA
06001 ALAMEDA, CA
06009 CALAVERAS, CA
06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA
06015 DEL NORTE, CA
06023 HUMBOLDT, CA
06033 LAKE, CA
06041 MARIN, CA
06045 MENDOCINO, CA
06047 MERCED, CA
06053 MONTEREY, CA
06055 NAPA, CA
06069 SAN BENITO, CA
06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA
06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
06081 SAN MATEO, CA
06085 SANTA CLARA, CA
06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA
06095 SOLANO, CA
06097 SONOMA, CA
06099 STANISLAUS, CA
06105 TRINITY, CA
06109 TUOLUMNE, CA
41015 CURRY, OR

147 SANTA FE-ESPANOLA, NM
35019 GUADALUPE, NM
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM
35033 MORA, NM
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM
35049 SANTA FE, NM
35055 TAOS, NM

148 SARASOTA-BRADENTON-VENICE, FL
12015 CHARLOTTE, FL
12021 COLLIER, FL
12027 DE SOTO, FL
12071 LEE, FL
12081 MANATEE, FL
12115 SARASOTA, FL

149 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-FORT STEWART, GA
13029 BRYAN, GA
13031 BULLOCH, GA
13043 CANDLER, GA
13051 CHATHAM, GA
13103 EFFINGHAM, GA
13107 EMANUEL, GA
13109 EVANS, GA
13165 JENKINS, GA
13179 LIBERTY, GA
13183 LONG, GA
13209 MONTGOMERY, GA
13251 SCREVEN, GA
13267 TATTNALL, GA
13279 TOOMBS, GA
13283 TREUTLEN, GA
45013 BEAUFORT, SC
45049 HAMPTON, SC
45053 JASPER, SC

150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
31007 BANNER, NE
31013 BOX BUTTE, NE

150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE (continued)
31033 CHEYENNE, NE
31049 DEUEL, NE
31069 GARDEN, NE
31105 KIMBALL, NE
31123 MORRILL, NE
31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
31161 SHERIDAN, NE
31165 SIOUX, NE
56015 GOSHEN, WY

151 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA
42069 LACKAWANNA, PA
42079 LUZERNE, PA
42115 SUSQUEHANNA, PA
42127 WAYNE, PA
42131 WYOMING, PA

152 SEATTLE-TACOMA-OLYMPIA, WA
53009 CLALLAM, WA
53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA
53029 ISLAND, WA
53031 JEFFERSON, WA
53033 KING, WA
53035 KITSAP, WA
53037 KITTITAS, WA
53041 LEWIS, WA
53045 MASON, WA
53049 PACIFIC, WA
53053 PIERCE, WA
53055 SAN JUAN, WA
53057 SKAGIT, WA
53061 SNOHOMISH, WA
53067 THURSTON, WA
53073 WHATCOM, WA

153 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA
22013 BIENVILLE, LA
22015 BOSSIER, LA
22017 CADDO, LA
22027 CLAIBORNE, LA
22031 DE SOTO, LA
22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA
22081 RED RIVER, LA
22085 SABINE, LA
22119 WEBSTER, LA
22127 WINN, LA

154 SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD
19133 MONONA, IA
19141 O BRIEN, IA
19143 OSCEOLA, IA
19149 PLYMOUTH, IA
19167 SIOUX, IA
19193 WOODBURY, IA
31003 ANTELOPE, NE
31015 BOYD, NE
31027 CEDAR, NE
31043 DAKOTA, NE
31051 DIXON, NE
31089 HOLT, NE
31107 KNOX, NE
31119 MADISON, NE
31139 PIERCE, NE
31167 STANTON, NE
31173 THURSTON, NE
31179 WAYNE, NE
31183 WHEELER, NE
46009 BON HOMME, SD
46027 CLAY, SD
46127 UNION, SD
46135 YANKTON, SD

155 SIOUX FALLS, SD
19119 LYON, IA
27105 NOBLES, MN
27117 PIPESTONE, MN
27133 ROCK, MN
46003 AURORA, SD
46005 BEADLE, SD
46011 BROOKINGS, SD
46015 BRULE, SD
46017 BUFFALO, SD
46023 CHARLES MIX, SD
46025 CLARK, SD
46029 CODINGTON, SD
46035 DAVISON, SD
46037 DAY, SD
46039 DEUEL, SD
46043 DOUGLAS, SD

155 SIOUX FALLS, SD (continued)
46057 HAMLIN, SD
46059 HAND, SD
46061 HANSON, SD
46065 HUGHES, SD
46067 HUTCHINSON, SD
46069 HYDE, SD
46073 JERAULD, SD
46075 JONES, SD
46077 KINGSBURY, SD
46079 LAKE, SD
46083 LINCOLN, SD
46085 LYMAN, SD
46087 MCCOOK, SD
46097 MINER, SD
46099 MINNEHAHA, SD
46101 MOODY, SD
46111 SANBORN, SD
46117 STANLEY, SD
46119 SULLY, SD
46125 TURNER, SD

156 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI
18039 ELKHART, IN
18049 FULTON, IN
18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN
18087 LAGRANGE, IN
18099 MARSHALL, IN
18131 PULASKI, IN
18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN
18149 STARKE, IN
26021 BERRIEN, MI
26027 CASS, MI
26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI

157 SPOKANE, WA
16009 BENEWAH, ID
16017 BONNER, ID
16021 BOUNDARY, ID
16055 KOOTENAI, ID
16057 LATAH, ID
16079 SHOSHONE, ID
53019 FERRY, WA
53043 LINCOLN, WA
53051 PEND OREILLE, WA
53063 SPOKANE, WA
53065 STEVENS, WA
53075 WHITMAN, WA

158 SPRINGFIELD, IL
17001 ADAMS, IL
17009 BROWN, IL
17017 CASS, IL
17021 CHRISTIAN, IL
17061 GREENE, IL
17107 LOGAN, IL
17115 MACON, IL
17129 MENARD, IL
17135 MONTGOMERY, IL
17137 MORGAN, IL
17149 PIKE, IL
17167 SANGAMON, IL
17169 SCHUYLER, IL
17171 SCOTT, IL
29111 LEWIS, MO
29127 MARION, MO
29173 RALLS, MO

159 SPRINGFIELD, MO
05005 BAXTER, AR
05009 BOONE, AR
05015 CARROLL, AR
05089 MARION, AR
05101 NEWTON, AR
29009 BARRY, MO
29043 CHRISTIAN, MO
29057 DADE, MO
29059 DALLAS, MO
29065 DENT, MO
29067 DOUGLAS, MO
29077 GREENE, MO
29085 HICKORY, MO
29091 HOWELL, MO
29105 LACLEDE, MO
29109 LAWRENCE, MO
29149 OREGON, MO
29153 OZARK, MO
29161 PHELPS, MO
29167 POLK, MO
29169 PULASKI, MO
29203 SHANNON, MO

159 SPRINGFIELD, MO (continued)
29209 STONE, MO
29213 TANEY, MO
29215 TEXAS, MO
29225 WEBSTER, MO
29229 WRIGHT, MO

160 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL
17005 BOND, IL
17013 CALHOUN, IL
17027 CLINTON, IL
17055 FRANKLIN, IL
17065 HAMILTON, IL
17069 HARDIN, IL
17077 JACKSON, IL
17081 JEFFERSON, IL
17083 JERSEY, IL
17087 JOHNSON, IL
17117 MACOUPIN, IL
17119 MADISON, IL
17121 MARION, IL
17133 MONROE, IL
17145 PERRY, IL
17157 RANDOLPH, IL
17163 ST. CLAIR, IL
17165 SALINE, IL
17181 UNION, IL
17189 WASHINGTON, IL
17199 WILLIAMSON, IL
29055 CRAWFORD, MO
29071 FRANKLIN, MO
29073 GASCONADE, MO
29093 IRON, MO
29099 JEFFERSON, MO
29113 LINCOLN, MO
29123 MADISON, MO
29139 MONTGOMERY, MO
29163 PIKE, MO
29179 REYNOLDS, MO
29183 ST. CHARLES, MO
29186 STE. GENEVIEVE, MO
29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO
29189 ST. LOUIS, MO
29219 WARREN, MO
29221 WASHINGTON, MO
29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO

161 STATE COLLEGE, PA
42009 BEDFORD, PA
42013 BLAIR, PA
42021 CAMBRIA, PA
42023 CAMERON, PA
42027 CENTRE, PA
42033 CLEARFIELD, PA
42047 ELK, PA
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA
42065 JEFFERSON, PA
42087 MIFFLIN, PA
42111 SOMERSET, PA

162 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY
36007 BROOME, NY
36011 CAYUGA, NY
36017 CHENANGO, NY
36019 CLINTON, NY
36023 CORTLAND, NY
36025 DELAWARE, NY
36031 ESSEX, NY
36033 FRANKLIN, NY
36043 HERKIMER, NY
36045 JEFFERSON, NY
36049 LEWIS, NY
36053 MADISON, NY
36065 ONEIDA, NY
36067 ONONDAGA, NY
36075 OSWEGO, NY
36077 OTSEGO, NY
36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY
36107 TIOGA, NY
36109 TOMPKINS, NY

163 TALLAHASSEE, FL
12037 FRANKLIN, FL
12039 GADSDEN, FL
12065 JEFFERSON, FL
12073 LEON, FL
12077 LIBERTY, FL
12123 TAYLOR, FL
12129 WAKULLA, FL

Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

163 TALLAHASSEE, FL (continued)
13087 DECATUR, GA
13099 EARLY, GA
13131 GRADY, GA
13201 MILLER, GA
13253 SEMINOLE, GA
13275 THOMAS, GA

164 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL
12053 HERNANDO, FL
12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL
12101 PASCO, FL
12103 PINELLAS, FL

165 TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR
05057 HEMPSTEAD, AR
05061 HOWARD, AR
05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR
05091 MILLER, AR
05097 MONTGOMERY, AR
05099 NEVADA, AR
05109 PIKE, AR
05113 POLK, AR
05133 SEVIER, AR
40089 MCCURTAIN, OK
48037 BOWIE, TX
48067 CASS, TX

166 TOLEDO-FREMONT, OH
39039 DEFIANCE, OH
39051 FULTON, OH
39063 HANCOCK, OH
39069 HENRY, OH
39095 LUCAS, OH
39123 OTTAWA, OH
39125 PAULDING, OH
39143 SANDUSKY, OH
39147 SENECA, OH
39171 WILLIAMS, OH
39173 WOOD, OH
39175 WYANDOT, OH

167 TOPEKA, KS
20013 BROWN, KS
20017 CHASE, KS
20027 CLAY, KS
20031 COFFEY, KS
20041 DICKINSON, KS
20061 GEARY, KS
20085 JACKSON, KS
20087 JEFFERSON, KS
20111 LYON, KS
20117 MARSHALL, KS
20127 MORRIS, KS
20131 NEMAHA, KS
20139 OSAGE, KS
20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS
20161 RILEY, KS
20177 SHAWNEE, KS
20197 WABAUNSEE, KS
20201 WASHINGTON, KS

168 TRAVERSE CITY, MI
26019 BENZIE, MI
26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI
26079 KALKASKA, MI
26085 LAKE, MI
26089 LEELANAU, MI
26101 MANISTEE, MI
26105 MASON, MI
26113 MISSAUKEE, MI
26133 OSCEOLA, MI
26165 WEXFORD, MI

169 TUCSON, AZ
04003 COCHISE, AZ
04019 PIMA, AZ
04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ

170 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE, OK
40021 CHEROKEE, OK
40035 CRAIG, OK
40037 CREEK, OK
40061 HASKELL, OK
40091 MCINTOSH, OK
40097 MAYES, OK
40101 MUSKOGEE, OK
40103 NOBLE, OK
40105 NOWATA, OK
40107 OKFUSKEE, OK
40111 OKMULGEE, OK
40113 OSAGE, OK
40117 PAWNEE, OK
40119 PAYNE, OK
40121 PITTSBURG, OK
40131 ROGERS, OK
40143 TULSA, OK
40145 WAGONER, OK
40147 WASHINGTON, OK

171 TUPELO, MS
28003 ALCORN, MS
28013 CALHOUN, MS
28017 CHICKASAW, MS
28019 CHOCTAW, MS
28025 CLAY, MS
28057 ITAWAMBA, MS
28081 LEE, MS
28087 LOWNDES, MS
28095 MONROE, MS
28103 NOXUBEE, MS
28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS
28115 PONTOTOC, MS
28117 PRENTISS, MS
28139 TIPPAH, MS
28141 TISHOMINGO, MS
28145 UNION, MS
28155 WEBSTER, MS
47071 HARDIN, TN
47109 MCNAIRY, TN

172 TWIN FALLS, ID
16013 BLAINE, ID
16025 CAMAS, ID
16031 CASSIA, ID
16047 GOODING, ID
16053 JEROME, ID
16063 LINCOLN, ID
16067 MINIDOKA, ID
16083 TWIN FALLS, ID

173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC
37015 BERTIE, NC
37029 CAMDEN, NC
37041 CHOWAN, NC
37053 CURRITUCK, NC
37055 DARE, NC
37073 GATES, NC
37091 HERTFORD, NC
37095 HYDE, NC
37139 PASQUOTANK, NC
37143 PERQUIMANS, NC
37177 TYRRELL, NC
51073 GLOUCESTER, VA
51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA
51115 MATHEWS, VA
51181 SURRY, VA
51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA

173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC (continued)
51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA
51949 SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA
51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA

174 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV
11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC
24001 ALLEGANY, MD
24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD
24005 BALTIMORE, MD
24009 CALVERT, MD
24011 CAROLINE, MD
24013 CARROLL, MD
24017 CHARLES, MD
24019 DORCHESTER, MD
24021 FREDERICK, MD
24023 GARRETT, MD
24025 HARFORD, MD
24027 HOWARD, MD
24029 KENT, MD
24031 MONTGOMERY, MD
24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD
24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD
24037 ST. MARYS, MD
24041 TALBOT, MD
24043 WASHINGTON, MD
24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD
42055 FRANKLIN, PA
42057 FULTON, PA
51013 ARLINGTON, VA
51043 CLARKE, VA
51047 CULPEPER, VA
51061 FAUQUIER, VA
51099 KING GEORGE, VA
51107 LOUDOUN, VA
51113 MADISON, VA
51137 ORANGE, VA
51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA
51171 SHENANDOAH, VA
51179 STAFFORD, VA
51187 WARREN, VA
51193 WESTMORELAND, VA
51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA
51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA
51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA
51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA
51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA
54003 BERKELEY, WV
54023 GRANT, WV
54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
54031 HARDY, WV
54037 JEFFERSON, WV
54057 MINERAL, WV
54065 MORGAN, WV

175 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA
19013 BLACK HAWK, IA
19017 BREMER, IA
19019 BUCHANAN, IA
19023 BUTLER, IA
19065 FAYETTE, IA
19075 GRUNDY, IA

176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI
26053 GOGEBIC, MI
26131 ONTONAGON, MI
55003 ASHLAND, WI
55007 BAYFIELD, WI
55019 CLARK, WI
55041 FOREST, WI
55051 IRON, WI

176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI (continued)
55067 LANGLADE, WI
55069 LINCOLN, WI
55073 MARATHON, WI
55085 ONEIDA, WI
55097 PORTAGE, WI
55099 PRICE, WI
55119 TAYLOR, WI
55125 VILAS, WI
55141 WOOD, WI

177 WENATCHEE, WA
53001 ADAMS, WA
53007 CHELAN, WA
53017 DOUGLAS, WA
53025 GRANT, WA
53047 OKANOGAN, WA

178 WICHITA FALLS, TX
48009 ARCHER, TX
48023 BAYLOR, TX
48075 CHILDRESS, TX
48077 CLAY, TX
48087 COLLINGSWORTH, TX
48101 COTTLE, TX
48155 FOARD, TX
48191 HALL, TX
48197 HARDEMAN, TX
48269 KING, TX
48485 WICHITA, TX
48487 WILBARGER, TX

179 WICHITA-WINFIELD, KS
20007 BARBER, KS
20009 BARTON, KS
20015 BUTLER, KS
20019 CHAUTAUQUA, KS
20025 CLARK, KS
20033 COMANCHE, KS
20035 COWLEY, KS
20047 EDWARDS, KS
20049 ELK, KS
20055 FINNEY, KS
20057 FORD, KS
20067 GRANT, KS
20069 GRAY, KS
20071 GREELEY, KS
20073 GREENWOOD, KS
20075 HAMILTON, KS
20077 HARPER, KS
20079 HARVEY, KS
20081 HASKELL, KS
20083 HODGEMAN, KS
20093 KEARNY, KS
20095 KINGMAN, KS
20097 KIOWA, KS
20099 LABETTE, KS
20101 LANE, KS
20113 MCPHERSON, KS
20115 MARION, KS
20125 MONTGOMERY, KS
20135 NESS, KS
20145 PAWNEE, KS
20151 PRATT, KS
20155 RENO, KS
20159 RICE, KS
20165 RUSH, KS
20171 SCOTT, KS
20173 SEDGWICK, KS
20185 STAFFORD, KS
20187 STANTON, KS
20191 SUMNER, KS
20203 WICHITA, KS
40071 KAY, OK

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

01 ALABAMA

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA
142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL CSA
174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA
222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA
250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA
290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA
380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA
388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA

11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL MSA
12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA
13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA
19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL MSA
19460 DECATUR, AL MSA
20020 DOTHAN, AL MSA
22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA
23460 GADSDEN, AL MSA
26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA
33660 MOBILE, AL MSA
33860 MONTGOMERY, AL MSA
46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA

10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO
10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL MICRO
18980 CULLMAN, AL MICRO
21460 ENTERPRISE, AL MICRO
21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO
22840 FORT PAYNE, AL MICRO
29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO
37120 OZARK, AL MICRO
40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL MICRO
42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL MICRO
42820 SELMA, AL MICRO
45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL MICRO
45980 TROY, AL MICRO

02 ALASKA

11260 ANCHORAGE, AK MSA
21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK MSA

27940 JUNEAU, AK MICRO
28540 KETCHIKAN, AK MICRO

04 ARIZONA

429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ CSA
536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ CSA

22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ MSA
29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ MSA
38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ MSA
39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ MSA
43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ MSA
46060 TUCSON, AZ MSA

35700 NOGALES, AZ MICRO
37740 PAYSON, AZ MICRO
40940 SAFFORD, AZ MICRO
43320 SHOW LOW, AZ MICRO

05 ARKANSAS

284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR CSA
308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR CSA
340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA

22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR MSA
22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA

05 ARKANSAS (continued)

26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR MSA
27860 JONESBORO, AR MSA
30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA
45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA

11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO
12900 BATESVILLE, AR MICRO
14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR MICRO
15780 CAMDEN, AR MICRO
20980 EL DORADO, AR MICRO
22620 FORREST CITY, AR MICRO
25460 HARRISON, AR MICRO
31620 MAGNOLIA, AR MICRO
31680 MALVERN, AR MICRO
34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR MICRO
37500 PARAGOULD, AR MICRO
38220 PINE BLUFF, AR MICRO
40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR MICRO
42620 SEARCY, AR MICRO

06 CALIFORNIA

152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA
260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA CSA
348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA CSA
454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA CSA
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA CSA
472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA CSA
488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA CSA

12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA MSA
17020 CHICO, CA MSA
20940 EL CENTRO, CA MSA
23420 FRESNO, CA MSA
25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA MSA
31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA MSA
32900 MERCED, CA MSA
33700 MODESTO, CA MSA
34900 NAPA, CA MSA
37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA MSA
39820 REDDING, CA MSA
40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA MSA
40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA MSA
41500 SALINAS, CA MSA
41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA MSA
41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA MSA
41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA MSA
42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA MSA
42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA MSA
42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA MSA
42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA MSA
44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA MSA
46700 VALLEJO, CA MSA
47300 VISALIA, CA MSA
49700 YUBA CITY, CA MSA

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA MDIV
31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-GLENDALE, CA MDIV
36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA MDIV
41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO-REDWOOD CITY, CA MDIV
42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA MDIV

13860 BISHOP, CA MICRO
17340 CLEARLAKE, CA MICRO
18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA MICRO
21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA MICRO

06 CALIFORNIA (continued)

23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA MICRO
39780 RED BLUFF, CA MICRO
43760 SONORA, CA MICRO
45000 SUSANVILLE, CA MICRO
46020 TRUCKEE-GRASSVALLEY, CA MICRO
46380 UKIAH, CA MICRO

08 COLORADO

216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO CSA
233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO CSA
444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO CSA

14500 BOULDER, CO MSA
17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA
19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO MSA
22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA
24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA
24540 GREELEY, CO MSA
39380 PUEBLO, CO MSA

10480 ALAMOSA, CO MICRO
14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO MICRO
15860 CANON CITY, CO MICRO
20420 DURANGO, CO MICRO
20780 EDWARDS, CO MICRO
22820 FORT MORGAN, CO MICRO
33940 MONTROSE, CO MICRO
40090 RIFLE, CO MICRO
44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO MICRO
44540 STERLING, CO MICRO

09 CONNECTICUT

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA

14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT MSA
25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT MSA
35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT MSA
35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT MSA
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA

45860 TORRINGTON, CT MICRO

10 DELAWARE

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

20100 DOVER, DE MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA

48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV

42580 SEAFORD, DE MICRO

11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA

47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV

12 FLORIDA

163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL CSA
264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL CSA

12 FLORIDA (continued)

300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA CSA
370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA
412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA
422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL CSA
533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA CSA

15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA
18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA
19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH-ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA
23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA
26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA
27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA
29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA
33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA
34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA
35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL MSA
36100 OCALA, FL MSA
36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE-SANFORD, FL MSA
37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL MSA
37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA
37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL MSA
38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA
39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA
42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA
42700 SEBRING, FL MSA
45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA
45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA
48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA

22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV
33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV
41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER-LARGO, FL MDIV
45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV
48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV

11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO
17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO
28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO
29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO
36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO
37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO

13 GEORGIA

122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL CSA
174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA
300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND-PALATKA, FL-GA CSA
356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA CSA
496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA CSA
533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA CSA

10500 ALBANY, GA MSA
12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA MSA
12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA MSA
12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

13 GEORGIA (continued)

15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA MSA
16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA
19140 DALTON, GA MSA
23580 GAINESVILLE, GA MSA
25980 HINESVILLE, GA MSA
31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA MSA
40660 ROME, GA MSA
42340 SAVANNAH, GA MSA
46660 VALDOSTA, GA MSA
47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA

12054 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA MDIV
31924 MARIETTA, GA MDIV

11140 AMERICUS, GA MICRO
12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA MICRO
15660 CALHOUN, GA MICRO
16340 CEDARTOWN, GA MICRO
18380 CORDELE, GA MICRO
18460 CORNELIA, GA MICRO
20060 DOUGLAS, GA MICRO
20140 DUBLIN, GA MICRO
21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO
22340 FITZGERALD, GA MICRO
27600 JEFFERSON, GA MICRO
27700 JESUP, GA MICRO
28680 KINGSLAND, GA MICRO
29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO
33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA MICRO
34220 MOULTRIE, GA MICRO
44340 STATESBORO, GA MICRO
44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA MICRO
45580 THOMASTON, GA MICRO
45620 THOMASVILLE, GA MICRO
45700 TIFTON, GA MICRO
45740 TOCCOA, GA MICRO
47080 VIDALIA, GA MICRO
48180 WAYCROSS, GA MICRO

15 HAWAII

27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI MSA
46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI MSA

25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI MICRO
28180 KAPAA, HI MICRO

16 IDAHO

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR CSA
292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG-BLACKFOOT, ID CSA
446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA
482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID CSA
518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA

14260 BOISE CITY, ID MSA
17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID MSA
26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID MSA
30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA
30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA
38540 POCATELLO, ID MSA
46300 TWIN FALLS, ID MSA

13940 BLACKFOOT, ID MICRO
14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO
15420 BURLEY, ID MICRO
25200 HAILEY, ID MICRO
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
34140 MOSCOW, ID MICRO
34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID MICRO
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID MICRO
39940 REXBURG, ID MICRO
41760 SANDPOINT, ID MICRO

17 ILLINOIS

145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL CSA
161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

17 ILLINOIS (continued)

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL CSA
166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL CSA
169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA
221 DIXON-STERLING, IL CSA
424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA
427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL CSA
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA
466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL CSA
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA
522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL CSA

14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL MSA
16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA
16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL MSA
16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA
19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA
19500 DECATUR, IL MSA
28100 KANKAKEE, IL MSA
37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL MSA
37900 PEORIA, IL MSA
40420 ROCKFORD, IL MSA
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA
44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA

16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-SCHAUMBURG, IL MDIV
20994 ELGIN, IL MDIV
29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL MDIV

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL MICRO
15900 CANTON, IL MICRO
16060 CARBONDALE, IL MICRO
16460 CENTRALIA, IL MICRO
16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL MICRO
19180 DANVILLE, IL MICRO
19940 DIXON, IL MICRO
20820 EFFINGHAM, IL MICRO
23300 FREEPORT, IL MICRO
23660 GALESBURG, IL MICRO
27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL MICRO
30660 LINCOLN, IL MICRO
31380 MACOMB, IL MICRO
32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL MICRO
34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL MICRO
36837 OTTAWA, IL MICRO
38700 PONTIAC, IL MICRO
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO
40300 ROCHELLE, IL MICRO
44580 STERLING, IL MICRO
45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL MICRO

18 INDIANA

144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY CSA
258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN CSA
294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN CSA
320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE-FRANKFORT, IN CSA
350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN CSA
458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN CSA
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA

14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA

18 INDIANA (continued)

16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
18020 COLUMBUS, IN MSA
21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA
21780 EVANSVILLE, IN MSA
23060 FORT WAYNE, IN MSA
26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN MSA
29020 KOKOMO, IN MSA
29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN MSA
31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN MSA
33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN MSA
34620 MUNCIE, IN MSA
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI MSA
45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA

29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN MDIV

11420 ANGOLA, IN MICRO
12140 AUBURN, IN MICRO
13260 BEDFORD, IN MICRO
18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN MICRO
18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN MICRO
19540 DECATUR, IN MICRO
23140 FRANKFORT, IN MICRO
24600 GREENCASTLE, IN MICRO
24700 GREENSBURG, IN MICRO
26540 HUNTINGTON, IN MICRO
27540 JASPER, IN MICRO
28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN MICRO
30900 LOGANSPORT, IN MICRO
31500 MADISON, IN MICRO
31980 MARION, IN MICRO
33900 MONTICELLO, IN MICRO
35220 NEW CASTLE, IN MICRO
37940 PERU, IN MICRO
38500 PLYMOUTH, IN MICRO
39980 RICHMOND, IN MICRO
42980 SEYMOUR, IN MICRO
47180 VINCENNES, IN MICRO
47340 WABASH, IN MICRO
47700 WARSAW, IN MICRO
47780 WASHINGTON, IN MICRO

19 IOWA

161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA
168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA
218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA
517 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

11180 AMES, IA MSA
16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA
19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA
19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA
20220 DUBUQUE, IA MSA
26980 IOWA CITY, IA MSA
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA
47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA

15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL MICRO
16140 CARROLL, IA MICRO
17540 CLINTON, IA MICRO
22700 FORT DODGE, IA MICRO
22800 FORT MADISON, IA MICRO
30180 LE MARS, IA MICRO
32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA MICRO
32380 MASON CITY, IA MICRO
34700 MUSCATINE, IA MICRO
36820 OSKALOOSA, IA MICRO
36900 OTTUMWA, IA MICRO
37800 PELLA, IA MICRO
43980 SPENCER, IA MICRO
44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA MICRO
44740 STORM LAKE, IA MICRO

20 KANSAS

309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA
556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS CSA

27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA
29940 LAWRENCE, KS MSA
31740 MANHATTAN, KS MSA
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA
45820 TOPEKA, KS MSA
48620 WICHITA, KS MSA

11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS MICRO
11860 ATCHISON, KS MICRO
19980 DODGE CITY, KS MICRO
21380 EMPORIA, KS MICRO
23780 GARDEN CITY, KS MICRO
24460 GREAT BEND, KS MICRO
25700 HAYS, KS MICRO
26740 HUTCHINSON, KS MICRO
30580 LIBERAL, KS MICRO
32700 MCPHERSON, KS MICRO
36840 OTTAWA, KS MICRO
38260 PITTSBURG, KS MICRO
41460 SALINA, KS MICRO

21 KENTUCKY

150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY CSA
170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
241 EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY CSA
336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY CSA
350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN CSA
371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY CSA
424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA

14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA
21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA
31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN MSA
36980 OWENSBORO, KY MSA
37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL MSA

15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY MICRO
18340 CORBIN, KY MICRO
19220 DANVILLE, KY MICRO
23180 FRANKFORT, KY MICRO
23190 FRANKLIN, KY MICRO
23980 GLASGOW, KY MICRO
25775 HENDERSON, KY MICRO
31580 MADISONVILLE, KY MICRO
32460 MAYFIELD, KY MICRO
33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY MICRO
34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY MICRO
34660 MURRAY, KY MICRO
38210 PIKEVILLE, KY MICRO
40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY MICRO
43700 SOMERSET, KY MICRO

22 LOUISIANA

132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA CSA
318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA-OPELOUSAS, LA CSA
324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA CSA
384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA CSA
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA
508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA CSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

22 LOUISIANA (continued)

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA
12940 BATON ROUGE, LA MSA
25220 HAMMOND, LA MSA
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA MSA
29180 LAFAYETTE, LA MSA
29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA
33740 MONROE, LA MSA
35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA MSA
43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA
43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-COVINGTON, LA MSA

14220 BOGALUSA, LA MICRO
19760 DERIDDER, LA MICRO
33380 MINDEN, LA MICRO
34020 MORGAN CITY, LA MICRO
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA MICRO
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA MICRO
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA MICRO
40820 RUSTON, LA MICRO

23 MAINE

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME CSA
12620 BANGOR, ME MSA
30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME MSA
38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME MSA

12300 AUGUSTA-WATERVILLE, ME MICRO

24 MARYLAND

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD MSA
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA
30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
41540 SALISBURY, MD MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA

23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-BETHESDA, MD MDIV
47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV
48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV

15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD MICRO
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO
20660 EASTON, MD MICRO
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD MICRO

25 MASSACHUSETTS

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA CSA

11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA MSA
12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA MSA
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH MSA
38340 PITTSFIELD, MA MSA
39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA MSA
44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA MSA
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA

14454 BOSTON, MA MDIV
15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-FRAMINGHAM, MA MDIV

25 MASSACHUSETTS (continued)

24640 GREENFIELD, MA MICRO
34880 NANTUCKET, MA MICRO
47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA MICRO

26 MICHIGAN

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI CSA
266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI CSA
310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-PORTAGE, MI CSA
330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI CSA
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA
394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI CSA
474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI CSA
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA

11460 ANN ARBOR, MI MSA
12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA
13020 BAY CITY, MI MSA
19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI MSA
22420 FLINT, MI MSA
24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-KENTWOOD, MI MSA
27100 JACKSON, MI MSA
28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI MSA
29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA
33220 MIDLAND, MI MSA
33780 MONROE, MI MSA
34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI MSA
35660 NILES, MI MSA
40980 SAGINAW, MI MSA
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI MSA
45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI MSA

19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI MDIV
47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI MDIV

10300 ADRIAN, MI MICRO
10940 ALMA, MI MICRO
10980 ALPENA, MI MICRO
13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI MICRO
15620 CADILLAC, MI MICRO
17740 COLDWATER, MI MICRO
21540 ESCANABA, MI MICRO
25880 HILLSDALE, MI MICRO
26090 HOLLAND, MI MICRO
26340 HOUGHTON, MI MICRO
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
31220 LUDINGTON, MI MICRO
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
32100 MARQUETTE, MI MICRO
34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICRO
37020 OWOSSO, MI MICRO
37950 PETOSKEY, MI MICRO
42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICRO
44780 STURGIS, MI MICRO

27 MINNESOTA

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA
244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA
359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN CSA
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI CSA
462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN CSA

20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA
22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA
31860 MANKATO, MN MSA

27 MINNESOTA (continued)

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA
40340 ROCHESTER, MN MSA
41060 ST. CLOUD, MN MSA
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10660 ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO
12380 AUSTIN, MN MICRO
13420 BEMIDJI, MN MICRO
14660 BRAINERD, MN MICRO
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN MICRO
21860 FAIRMONT, MN MICRO
22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN MICRO
22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN MICRO
24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN MICRO
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN MICRO
32140 MARSHALL, MN MICRO
35580 NEW ULM, MN MICRO
36940 OWATONNA, MN MICRO
39860 RED WING, MN MICRO
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO
48820 WILLMAR, MN MICRO
49100 WINONA, MN MICRO
49380 WORTHINGTON, MN MICRO

28 MISSISSIPPI

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS CSA
298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-BROOKHAVEN, MS CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA
523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS CSA
539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS CSA

25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS MSA
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS MSA
27140 JACKSON, MS MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA

15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS MICRO
17260 CLARKSDALE, MS MICRO
17380 CLEVELAND, MS MICRO
18060 COLUMBUS, MS MICRO
18420 CORINTH, MS MICRO
24740 GREENVILLE, MS MICRO
24900 GREENWOOD, MS MICRO
24980 GRENADA, MS MICRO
29860 LAUREL, MS MICRO
32620 MCCOMB, MS MICRO
32940 MERIDIAN, MS MICRO
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO
37060 OXFORD, MS MICRO
38100 PICAYUNE, MS MICRO
44260 STARKVILLE, MS MICRO
46180 TUPELO, MS MICRO
46980 VICKSBURG, MS MICRO

29 MISSOURI

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL CSA
190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO CSA
309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA

16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA
17860 COLUMBIA, MO MSA
27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO MSA
27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA
44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA

14700 BRANSON, MO MICRO
22100 FARMINGTON, MO MICRO

29 MISSOURI (continued)

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO MICRO
25300 HANNIBAL, MO MICRO
28380 KENNETT, MO MICRO
28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO MICRO
30060 LEBANON, MO MICRO
32180 MARSHALL, MO MICRO
32340 MARYVILLE, MO MICRO
33020 MEXICO, MO MICRO
33620 MOBERLY, MO MICRO
38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO MICRO
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO
40620 ROLLA, MO MICRO
42740 SEDALIA, MO MICRO
43460 SIKESTON, MO MICRO
47660 WARRENSBURG, MO MICRO
48460 WEST PLAINS, MO MICRO

30 MONTANA

13740 BILLINGS, MT MSA
14580 BOZEMAN, MT MSA
24500 GREAT FALLS, MT MSA
25740 HELENA, MT MSA
33540 MISSOULA, MT MSA

15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICRO
28060 KALISPELL, MT MICRO

31 NEBRASKA

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE CSA
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE MSA
30700 LINCOLN, NE MSA
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA

13100 BEATRICE, NE MICRO
18100 COLUMBUS, NE MICRO
23340 FREMONT, NE MICRO
25580 HASTINGS, NE MICRO
28260 KEARNEY, NE MICRO
30420 LEXINGTON, NE MICRO
35740 NORFOLK, NE MICRO
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE MICRO
42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE MICRO

32 NEVADA

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV CSA
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA CSA

16180 CARSON CITY, NV MSA
29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV MSA
39900 RENO, NV MSA

21220 ELKO, NV MICRO
21980 FALLON, NV MICRO
23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA MICRO
37220 PAHRUMP, NV MICRO
49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV MICRO

33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA

14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH MSA
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH MSA

40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH MDIV

18180 CONCORD, NH MICRO
28300 KEENE, NH MICRO
29060 LACONIA, NH MICRO
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT MICRO

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

34 NEW JERSEY

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA
12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ MSA
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ MSA
47220 VINELAND, NJ MSA

15804 CAMDEN, NJ MDIV
29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ MDIV
35084 NEWARK, NJ MDIV
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV

35 NEW MEXICO

105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM CSA
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA

10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA
22140 FARMINGTON, NM MSA
29740 LAS CRUCES, NM MSA
42140 SANTA FE, NM MSA

10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO
16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM MICRO
17580 CLOVIS, NM MICRO
19700 DEMING, NM MICRO
21580 ESPANOLA, NM MICRO
23700 GALLUP, NM MICRO
26020 HOBBS, NM MICRO
29780 LAS VEGAS, NM MICRO
31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM MICRO
40740 ROSWELL, NM MICRO
40760 RUIDOSO, NM MICRO
43500 SILVER CITY, NM MICRO
45340 TAOS, NM MICRO

36 NEW YORK

104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA
160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY CSA
236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY CSA
296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY CSA
532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY CSA

10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA
13780 BINGHAMTON, NY MSA
15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY MSA
21300 ELMIRA, NY MSA
24020 GLENS FALLS, NY MSA
27060 ITHACA, NY MSA
28740 KINGSTON, NY MSA
28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY MSA
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA
40380 ROCHESTER, NY MSA
45060 SYRACUSE, NY MSA
46540 UTICA-ROME, NY MSA
48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY MSA

35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY MDIV
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV

11220 AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO

36 NEW YORK (continued)

12180 AUBURN, NY MICRO
12860 BATAVIA, NY MICRO
18500 CORNING, NY MICRO
18660 CORTLAND, NY MICRO
24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY MICRO
26460 HUDSON, NY MICRO
27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY MICRO
32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY MICRO
33910 MONTICELLO, NY MICRO
36460 OLEAN, NY MICRO
36580 ONEONTA, NY MICRO
38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY MICRO
42900 SENECA FALLS, NY MICRO

37 NORTH CAROLINA

120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC CSA
172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA
246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC CSA
268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC CSA
274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC CSA
404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC CSA
450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC CSA
468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC CSA
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA

11700 ASHEVILLE, NC MSA
15500 BURLINGTON, NC MSA
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA
20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC MSA
22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA
24140 GOLDSBORO, NC MSA
24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC MSA
24780 GREENVILLE, NC MSA
25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC MSA
27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA
38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC MSA
39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC MSA
40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC MSA
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA
48900 WILMINGTON, NC MSA
49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC MSA

10620 ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO
11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC MICRO
14380 BOONE, NC MICRO
14820 BREVARD, NC MICRO
21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC MICRO
22580 FOREST CITY, NC MICRO
25780 HENDERSON, NC MICRO
28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC MICRO
28820 KINSTON, NC MICRO
29900 LAURINBURG, NC MICRO
31300 LUMBERTON, NC MICRO
32000 MARION, NC MICRO
33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC MICRO
34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC MICRO
35100 NEW BERN, NC MICRO
35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC MICRO
40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC MICRO
40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC MICRO
41820 SANFORD, NC MICRO
43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC MICRO
47820 WASHINGTON, NC MICRO
48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC MICRO
48980 WILSON, NC MICRO

38 NORTH DAKOTA

244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA

13900 BISMARCK, ND MSA

38 NORTH DAKOTA (continued)

22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA
33500 MINOT, ND MSA

19860 DICKINSON, ND MICRO
27420 JAMESTOWN, ND MICRO
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO
48780 WILLISTON, ND MICRO

39 OHIO

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH CSA
198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH CSA
212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH CSA
248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH CSA
338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH CSA
360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH CSA
425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH CSA

10420 AKRON, OH MSA
15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
17410 CLEVELAND, OH MSA
18140 COLUMBUS, OH MSA
19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-BEAVERCREEK, OH MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
30620 LIMA, OH MSA
31900 MANSFIELD, OH MSA
41780 SANDUSKY, OH MSA
44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA
45780 TOLEDO, OH MSA
48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA
48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA
49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA

11740 ASHLAND, OH MICRO
11900 ATHENS, OH MICRO
13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH MICRO
15340 BUCYRUS, OH MICRO
15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH MICRO
16380 CELINA, OH MICRO
17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH MICRO
18740 COSHOCTON, OH MICRO
19580 DEFIANCE, OH MICRO
22300 FINDLAY, OH MICRO
23380 FREMONT, OH MICRO
23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH MICRO
24820 GREENVILLE, OH MICRO
31930 MARIETTA, OH MICRO
32020 MARION, OH MICRO
34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH MICRO
35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH MICRO
35940 NORWALK, OH MICRO
39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH MICRO
41400 SALEM, OH MICRO
43380 SIDNEY, OH MICRO
45660 TIFFIN, OH MICRO
46500 URBANA, OH MICRO
46780 VAN WERT, OH MICRO
47540 WAPAKONETA, OH MICRO
47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH MICRO
48940 WILMINGTON, OH MICRO
49300 WOOSTER, OH MICRO
49780 ZANESVILLE, OH MICRO

40 OKLAHOMA

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA
309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA

40 OKLAHOMA (continued)

334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK CSA
416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK CSA
538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK CSA
555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK CSA

21420 ENID, OK MSA
22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA
30020 LAWTON, OK MSA
36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA
46140 TULSA, OK MSA

10220 ADA, OK MICRO
11060 ALTUS, OK MICRO
11620 ARDMORE, OK MICRO
12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK MICRO
20340 DUNCAN, OK MICRO
20460 DURANT, OK MICRO
21120 ELK CITY, OK MICRO
25100 GUYMON, OK MICRO
32540 MCALESTER, OK MICRO
33060 MIAMI, OK MICRO
34780 MUSKOGEE, OK MICRO
38620 PONCA CITY, OK MICRO
43060 SHAWNEE, OK MICRO
44660 STILLWATER, OK MICRO
45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK MICRO
48220 WEATHERFORD, OK MICRO
49260 WOODWARD, OK MICRO

41 OREGON

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR CSA
152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA
366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR CSA
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA CSA

10540 ALBANY, OR MSA
13460 BEND, OR MSA
18700 CORVALLIS, OR MSA
21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA
24420 GRANTS PASS, OR MSA
32780 MEDFORD, OR MSA
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA
41420 SALEM, OR MSA

11820 ASTORIA, OR MICRO
12520 BAKER CITY, OR MICRO
15060 BROOKINGS, OR MICRO
18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR MICRO
25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR MICRO
26220 HOOD RIVER, OR MICRO
28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR MICRO
29260 LA GRANDE, OR MICRO
35440 NEWPORT, OR MICRO
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID MICRO
40700 ROSEBURG, OR MICRO
45520 THE DALLES, OR MICRO

42 PENNSYLVANIA

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA
107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA CSA
146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA CSA
240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA CSA
276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA CSA
306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA CSA
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

42 PENNSYLVANIA (continued)

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN, PA CSA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA
11020 ALTOONA, PA MSA
16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA MSA
21500 ERIE, PA MSA
23900 GETTYSBURG, PA MSA
25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA MSA
27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA
29540 LANCASTER, PA MSA
30140 LEBANON, PA MSA
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA
38300 PITTSBURGH, PA MSA
39740 READING, PA MSA
42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA
44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA
48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA
49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA MSA

33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA MDIV
37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA MDIV

14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA MICRO
14620 BRADFORD, PA MICRO
20180 DUBOIS, PA MICRO
20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA MICRO
25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA MICRO
25850 HERMITAGE, PA MICRO
26500 HUNTINGDON, PA MICRO
26860 INDIANA, PA MICRO
30260 LEWISBURG, PA MICRO
30380 LEWISTOWN, PA MICRO
30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA MICRO
32740 MEADVILLE, PA MICRO
36340 OIL CITY, PA MICRO
39060 POTTSVILLE, PA MICRO
41260 ST. MARYS, PA MICRO
42380 SAYRE, PA MICRO
42780 SELINSGROVE, PA MICRO
43740 SOMERSET, PA MICRO
44980 SUNBURY, PA MICRO
47620 WARREN, PA MICRO

44 RHODE ISLAND

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA

39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA MSA

45 SOUTH CAROLINA

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC CSA
192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC CSA
273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC CSA
396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC CSA

12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA
16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA
17900 COLUMBIA, SC MSA
22500 FLORENCE, SC MSA
24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC MSA
25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC MSA
34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA
43900 SPARTANBURG, SC MSA
44940 SUMTER, SC MSA

23500 GAFFNEY, SC MICRO
24940 GREENWOOD, SC MICRO
34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC MICRO
35140 NEWBERRY, SC MICRO
36700 ORANGEBURG, SC MICRO
42860 SENECA, SC MICRO

46 SOUTH DAKOTA

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD CSA
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

39660 RAPID CITY, SD MSA
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10100 ABERDEEN, SD MICRO
15100 BROOKINGS, SD MICRO
26700 HURON, SD MICRO
33580 MITCHELL, SD MICRO
38180 PIERRE, SD MICRO
43940 SPEARFISH, SD MICRO
46820 VERMILLION, SD MICRO
47980 WATERTOWN, SD MICRO
49460 YANKTON, SD MICRO

47 TENNESSEE

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA
290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-SEVIERVILLE, TN CSA
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA
400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN CSA
542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN CSA

16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA
17420 CLEVELAND, TN MSA
27180 JACKSON, TN MSA
27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN MSA
28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA
28940 KNOXVILLE, TN MSA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA
34100 MORRISTOWN, TN MSA
34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN MSA

11940 ATHENS, TN MICRO
18260 COOKEVILLE, TN MICRO
18900 CROSSVILLE, TN MICRO
20540 DYERSBURG, TN MICRO
22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN MICRO
24620 GREENEVILLE, TN MICRO
29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN MICRO
30280 LEWISBURG, TN MICRO
32280 MARTIN, TN MICRO
32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN MICRO
35460 NEWPORT, TN MICRO
37540 PARIS, TN MICRO
42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN MICRO
43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN MICRO
46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN MICRO
46460 UNION CITY, TN MICRO
49010 WINCHESTER, TN MICRO

48 TEXAS

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX CSA
108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX CSA
154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX CSA
204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX CSA
206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA
288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX CSA
352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX CSA
365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX CSA
372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX CSA
484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX CSA
540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX CSA
544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX CSA

10180 ABILENE, TX MSA
11100 AMARILLO, TX MSA
12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX MSA
13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA
15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA
17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX MSA
18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA
19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON, TX MSA
20580 EAGLE PASS, TX MSA
21340 EL PASO, TX MSA
26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX MSA
28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA
29700 LAREDO, TX MSA
30980 LONGVIEW, TX MSA
31180 LUBBOCK, TX MSA
32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX MSA
33260 MIDLAND, TX MSA
36220 ODESSA, TX MSA
41660 SAN ANGELO, TX MSA
41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX MSA
43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA
45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA
46340 TYLER, TX MSA
47020 VICTORIA, TX MSA
47380 WACO, TX MSA
48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA

19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX MDIV
23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-GRAPEVINE, TX MDIV

10860 ALICE, TX MICRO
11380 ANDREWS, TX MICRO
11980 ATHENS, TX MICRO
13060 BAY CITY, TX MICRO
13300 BEEVILLE, TX MICRO
13700 BIG SPRING, TX MICRO
14300 BONHAM, TX MICRO
14420 BORGER, TX MICRO
14780 BRENHAM, TX MICRO
15220 BROWNWOOD, TX MICRO
18620 CORSICANA, TX MICRO
19620 DEL RIO, TX MICRO
20300 DUMAS, TX MICRO
20900 EL CAMPO, TX MICRO
23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX MICRO
23620 GAINESVILLE, TX MICRO
24180 GRANBURY, TX MICRO
25820 HEREFORD, TX MICRO
26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX MICRO
27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX MICRO
28500 KERRVILLE, TX MICRO
28780 KINGSVILLE, TX MICRO
31260 LUFKIN, TX MICRO
33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX MICRO
34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX MICRO
34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX MICRO
37300 PALESTINE, TX MICRO
37420 PAMPA, TX MICRO
37580 PARIS, TX MICRO
38380 PLAINVIEW, TX MICRO
38920 PORT LAVACA, TX MICRO
39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX MICRO
40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX MICRO
43660 SNYDER, TX MICRO
44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX MICRO
44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX MICRO
45020 SWEETWATER, TX MICRO
45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX MICRO
46620 UVALDE, TX MICRO
46900 VERNON, TX MICRO

49 UTAH

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID CSA

30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA
36260 OGDEN, UT MSA
39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT MSA
41100 ST. GEORGE, UT MSA
41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT MSA

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO
16260 CEDAR CITY, UT MICRO
21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
25720 HEBER, UT MICRO
39220 PRICE, UT MICRO
46860 VERNAL, UT MICRO

50 VERMONT

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT CSA
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA

15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT MSA

12740 BARRE, VT MICRO
13540 BENNINGTON, VT MICRO
14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT MICRO
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT MICRO
40860 RUTLAND, VT MICRO

51 VIRGINIA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA
304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA MSA
16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA
25500 HARRISONBURG, VA MSA
28700 KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA
31340 LYNCHBURG, VA MSA
40060 RICHMOND, VA MSA
40220 ROANOKE, VA MSA
44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA MSA
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO
19260 DANVILLE, VA MICRO
29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA MICRO
32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA MICRO

53 WASHINGTON

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA CSA
393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA CSA
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA CSA
446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA
500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CSA
518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA

13380 BELLINGHAM, WA MSA
14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA MSA
28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA MSA
30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA
31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA MSA

Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROs by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

53 WASHINGTON (continued)

34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA MSA
36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA MSA
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA
42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA MSA
44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA MSA
47460 WALLA WALLA, WA MSA
48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA MSA
49420 YAKIMA, WA MSA

21794 EVERETT, WA MDIV
42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA MDIV
45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA MDIV

10140 ABERDEEN, WA MICRO
16500 CENTRALIA, WA MICRO
21260 ELLENSBURG, WA MICRO
34180 MOSES LAKE, WA MICRO
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA MICRO
36830 OTHELLO, WA MICRO
38820 PORT ANGELES, WA MICRO
39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA MICRO
39420 PULLMAN, WA MICRO
43220 SHELTON, WA MICRO

54 WEST VIRGINIA

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV CSA
425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA

13220 BECKLEY, WV MSA
16620 CHARLESTON, WV MSA
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
34060 MORGANTOWN, WV MSA
37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV MSA
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA
48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA
48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA
49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO
17220 CLARKSBURG, WV MICRO
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO
21180 ELKINS, WV MICRO
21900 FAIRMONT, WV MICRO

55 WISCONSIN

118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI CSA
176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA
228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA
232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI CSA
267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI CSA
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA
357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI CSA
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA
376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI CSA
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI CSA
554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI CSA

11540 APPLETON, WI MSA
20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA
20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA
22540 FOND DU LAC, WI MSA
24580 GREEN BAY, WI MSA
27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA
28450 KENOSHA, WI MSA
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA
31540 MADISON, WI MSA
33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI MSA
33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA
36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA
39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI MSA
43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA
48140 WAUSAU, WI MSA

55 WISCONSIN (continued)

12660 BARABOO, WI MICRO
13180 BEAVER DAM, WI MICRO
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
31820 MANITOWOC, WI MICRO
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
32860 MENOMONIE, WI MICRO
38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI MICRO
39960 RICE LAKE, WI MICRO
43020 SHAWANO, WI MICRO
43890 SPARTA, WI MICRO
44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI MICRO
48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI MICRO
48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI MICRO
49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI MICRO

56 WYOMING

16220 CASPER, WY MSA
16940 CHEYENNE, WY MSA

17650 CODY, WY MICRO
21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
23940 GILLETTE, WY MICRO
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
29660 LARAMIE, WY MICRO
40180 RIVERTON, WY MICRO
40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY MICRO
43260 SHERIDAN, WY MICRO

U.S., STATE, REGION, and METROPOLITAN AREA STATISTICAL TABLES

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UNITED STATES

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION
2010 LAND AREA: 3531905.26 SQUARE MILES

UNITED STATES

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	203982.31	227225.62	249622.80	282162.38	309382.29	331526.93	333271.41	339516.36	350794.06	371756.41	392411.76	417512.10
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	17169.19	16451.93	18856.43	19178.29	20183.90	19070.48	18537.51	19181.53	20350.69	21351.89	22616.36	24257.13
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	19921.12	16603.63	18076.81	20463.85	20328.09	20092.16	20008.81	19396.62	19641.43	21524.88	22627.32	24094.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	20854.36	18236.84	17212.83	20637.70	20698.15	21429.57	20889.53	20607.29	20152.51	21730.97	22938.80	24456.79
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	19232.79	21109.99	17771.68	20294.95	22008.75	21933.88	21634.80	21921.26	21287.92	21169.78	23370.32	24775.72
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	16580.73	21385.67	19150.49	19116.66	21711.63	22084.54	22703.91	22525.94	22846.10	21870.45	23779.88	25398.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	13605.92	19685.06	21276.69	19280.26	21132.77	22765.63	22191.61	22641.30	23393.80	23291.31	23389.33	26143.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	11509.07	17742.68	21938.48	20524.23	20067.96	22789.81	23306.51	23295.38	23421.03	24737.18	23925.00	26236.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	11080.54	14077.32	19990.34	22650.85	20084.44	22134.15	22266.88	22977.75	23700.96	24743.42	24843.91	25092.80
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	11962.36	11730.11	17793.05	22517.98	20910.56	20605.20	21426.72	22134.26	23129.05	24045.16	25541.63	24846.19
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	12137.50	11048.57	13829.02	20219.52	22643.51	20276.69	19623.53	20468.33	22132.08	23905.64	25065.51	25311.86
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	11159.02	11694.70	11377.80	17779.44	22359.84	20716.86	20806.44	19990.51	20349.11	23070.09	24071.88	25713.37
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	10005.29	11611.02	10478.19	13565.94	19800.26	21911.03	20965.67	20186.12	19675.13	21765.65	23634.96	24948.73
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	8666.92	10142.24	10623.55	10863.13	16990.67	20888.75	21117.08	21069.04	19633.32	19637.30	22448.39	23606.05
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	7030.04	8810.14	10079.01	9523.91	12520.40	17870.16	18630.40	19641.26	20110.17	18483.37	20706.87	22711.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	5461.71	6838.86	8025.10	8860.03	9332.34	14501.93	15156.47	16331.58	18201.32	17623.82	17957.82	20823.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3866.80	4829.87	6147.02	7438.62	7314.24	9682.75	10860.62	12630.27	14430.35	16702.04	15714.84	17961.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2308.93	2955.81	3936.71	4984.54	5754.65	6288.68	6659.36	7691.35	10221.29	13210.36	13140.68	13766.66
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1430.01	2271.18	3059.60	4262.47	5540.14	6484.66	6485.55	6826.56	8117.81	12893.10	16638.26	17367.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.41	29.54	32.32	34.86	36.70	38.02	38.40	38.88	39.62	40.57	41.24	41.21
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	188726.06	197421.75	200249.70	201485.47	200156.15	199856.01	198892.29	193709.54	185967.21	179000.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	29439.23	35204.97	39563.05	43947.63	44401.14	45636.02	47812.81	51745.89	55140.66	58498.05
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1793.20	2336.23	2570.96	2736.23	2756.26	2810.98	2896.69	3026.68	3100.42	3155.64
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	7091.40	11541.13	16251.65	21514.77	22290.07	23955.29	27197.29	34667.59	43618.68	54651.58
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	9289.99	14395.01	22572.91	35658.31	50746.92	61842.83	63667.80	67258.05	73994.98	88606.73	104584.78	122206.75
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	69766.37	63685.44	64218.46	72376.19	74137.53	73418.48	72449.09	72182.77	72917.74	77592.41	82132.44	87598.53
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	11821.70	12393.03	10072.40	12096.35	12927.40	12826.27	13013.23	12997.33	12773.11	12984.67	13949.96	14790.05
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	23991.82	30102.63	26849.77	27315.26	30792.99	31192.15	31325.48	31449.87	31360.91	30055.56	33200.23	35384.17
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	20097.50	25705.86	31247.44	35069.57	40461.77	54828.18	57792.40	63121.03	71080.94	78912.70	84158.47	92630.37
30	MALE POPULATION	99287.27	110400.29	121713.59	138443.39	152134.88	164532.98	165275.57	168268.73	173591.55	183322.10	193075.26	205122.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	104695.04	116825.34	127909.21	143718.98	157247.41	166993.95	167995.84	171247.63	177202.51	188434.31	199336.50	212389.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	91277.63	113983.20	138330.87	165370.91	172901.73	195286.64	212442.02	221879.04	235602.51	262483.15	289246.50	317211.09
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3961.00e	3798.00e	3153.00e	3117.00e	2636.00	2577.00e	2567.00e	2556.96	2544.67	2528.20	2517.66	2511.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	288.78e	510.09e	711.83e	851.40e	852.38e	937.10e	966.80e	979.01	997.99	1040.47	1091.88	1153.83
35	MINING	714.24e	1012.36e	863.25e	757.01e	1268.99e	979.21e	1050.21e	1097.20	1154.39	1285.62	1441.44	1624.43
36	UTILITIES	424.41e	497.84e	554.83e	621.82e	582.22e	591.40e	605.59e	609.49	616.09	630.48	646.89	665.99
37	CONSTRUCTION	4579.76e	5851.86e	7359.94e	9540.33e	8770.73e	11278.00e	11867.84e	12142.15	12415.33	12888.07	13352.70	13835.48
38	MANUFACTURING	18384.34e	19475.35e	18359.76e	17750.61e	12092.90e	12863.00e	13523.71e	13586.55	13657.73	13705.33	13734.50	13752.58
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	3536.59e	4805.08e	5545.17e	6270.70e	6020.03e	6234.07e	6757.30e	6840.40	6927.02	7046.89	7140.20	7239.80
40	RETAIL TRADE	9719.28e	12560.64e	15875.13e	18455.40e	17571.60e	18407.70e	19510.30e	19689.15	19917.04	20540.19	21175.31	21952.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3352.26e	3899.01e	4469.93e	5466.10e	5466.35e	9716.49e	11473.43e	11763.41	12659.61	14442.88	16237.96	18074.00
42	INFORMATION	1993.85e	2454.62e	3086.73e	4031.29e	3222.61e	3292.80e	3861.90e	3833.19	3878.79	3986.09	4113.38	4259.50
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	4005.51e	5604.40e	6739.59e	7833.60e	9200.40e	11346.99e	12982.30e	13711.31	14997.90	16662.92	17626.00	18362.42
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2579.57e	3787.02e	4546.73e	5446.62e	7691.00e	9827.30e	11832.20e	12997.84	14208.02	16528.64	18854.18	21214.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3108.89e	4576.36e	7035.87e	10023.60e	11753.77e	14389.09e	15978.40e	16922.71	18510.51	21867.36	25568.40	29763.46
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	640.20e	927.32e	1390.04e	1801.69e	2018.41e	2709.61e	2953.80e	3139.78	3466.88	4254.58	5258.49	6535.92
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3295.79e	4667.87e	6911.69e	9903.13e	10397.16e	11863.49e	13058.29e	13597.18	14650.78	16857.37	19180.04	21657.74
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1032.74e	1431.35e	2101.24e	2825.86e	4095.85e	4531.53e	4885.74e	5278.25	6000.20	7366.13	8695.80	10062.84
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5289.33e	7568.86e	11251.17e	15026.18e	19081.84e	22524.13e	23545.53e	25567.47	28067.69	33298.61	38438.21	43613.66
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1150.53e	1604.30e	2290.10e	3199.17e	3786.39e	3853.02e	4457.30e	4836.10	5368.49	6459.04	7640.93	8944.71
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	4071.68e	5706.86e	8114.03e	10574.51e	11975.30e	12382.89e	14750.29e	16024.86	17656.40	20876.46	24111.18	27447.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	3067.87e	4469.02e	6738.85e	8937.91e	9745.80e	10850.81e	11616.10e	12160.04	12825.35	14072.33	15220.38	16282.08
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2902.00	2994.00	3233.00	2893.00	3035.00	2982.00	2920.00	2927.26	2944.36	2992.08	3054.73	3131.63
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	3232.00	2501.00	2718.00	2067.00	2100.00	1913.00	1869.00	1858.41	1844.78	1838.51	1853.61	1884.98
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	9947.00	13280.00	15281.00	17977.00	19537.00	19236.00	19409.00	19760.33	20292.50	21314.93	22292.65	23240.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	3507.80	4584.35	6155.52	8938.72	9969.64	12575.17	13105.45	14194.68	15661.85	18849.45	22455.66	26650.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	4328.27	5944.23	8192.95	11677.05	13862.50	18741.32	18803.59	20402.72	22707.64	27772.28	33484.52	40060.03
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2759.49	3511.59	4566.89	6534.32	7030.26	9029.81	9570.31	10283.53	11245.53	13426.57	15946.94	18903.34
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	351.90	632.47	994.49	1381.18	1708.51	2026.59	1992.10	2219.82	2519.59	3099.31	3718.02	4423.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	396.41	440.30	594.14	1023.22	1230.86	1518.76	1543.04	1691.33	1896.74	2323.57	2790.71	3323.71
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	675.73	1064.60	1721.46	2216.78	2405.64	3502.50	3709.83	3993.90	4421.73	5330.69	6322.19	7412.46
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	378.09	721.52	999.13	1472.84	2568.79	4042.53	3448.79	3753.76	4319.28	5618.03	7093.08	8779.84
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	232.78	425.58	683.69	954.80	1084.96	1382.71	1464.11	1535.95	1692.82	2025.33	2386.72	2782.37
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-0.56	-0.66	0.53	3.50	3.39	3.83	3.63	-3.66	-2.40	-0.57	0.31	0.00
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21219	26160	32821	41384	44807	56530	56421	60093	64732	74706	85330	95949
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4194	10184	19619	30551	40557	59151	65473	77231	96457	147937	224454	335841
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	5272.45	7151.41	9716.31	13796.75	16511.32	19998.31	21788.01	23583.12	25999.44	31189.01	36952.07	43510.33
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.74	2.63	2.59	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.50
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31386	32166	34264	41526	39668	45833	52177	51676	54274	60697	68659	78296
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65900	72050	86838	107895	116082	144529	141972	149199	159372	185623	213823	240718
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13026	28048	51907	79650	105071	151228	164749	191747	237479	367584	562444	842558
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	63983.52	80824.79	92315.44	105837.10	116938.34	127131.12	129848.07	134071.63	139706.19	146756.68	153737.54	163527.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8047.00	7716.29	9178.99	8750.61	8836.09	8630.47	8181.23	6985.21	5920.28	5087.57
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	21638.55	22876.41	26245.53	25018.51	25331.86	24789.82	23523.99	20125.72	17084.33	14705.22
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14770.62	16213.87	17536.23	16966.16	17200.07	16906.28	16119.15	13861.88	11809.31	10201.08
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	13438.62	13785.65	14543.02	15657.09	15936.23	16155.43	16094.39	14409.61	12272.82	10535.62
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	9377.34	10613.09	12001.05	14146.54	14531.82	15413.45	16616.80	17446.60	16237.74	14176.32
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	11208.96	12841.02	14027.90	17431.28	17965.88	19445.28	21880.41	26504.96	30298.14	31968.85
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	7042.82	8919.85	8917.74	10703.98	11036.70	12019.34	13689.62	17305.11	21572.64	26891.91
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2251.52	4274.44	5108.62	6437.28	6637.25	7235.27	8258.48	10569.05	13480.46	17326.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2624.21	4642.62	4736.58	6068.36	6249.65	6812.15	7767.70	9935.52	12792.98	16713.93
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1915.82	3953.88	4642.70	5951.33	6122.53	6664.14	7574.43	9613.02	12268.84	15920.24
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	2008.19	2599.82	3163.14	4394.98	4638.71	5826.74	6775.08	6928.27	7582.40	8907.69	10555.46	12803.49
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	348.33	446.69	659.97	1059.67	802.71	1135.84	1291.06	1398.55	1466.33	1548.64	1625.50	1736.88
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	48.20	63.56	81.58	120.76	91.83	106.18	121.13	134.65	145.22	150.73	151.34	154.35
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	38.99	51.41	65.99	109.22	108.59	70.47	78.80	86.02	87.41	86.20	79.32	66.35
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	145.80	208.10	245.17	332.51	285.67	399.63	437.97	456.21	484.74	516.88	542.15	577.04
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	452.70	562.82	594.55	591.96	631.89	803.71	816.49	835.14	888.98	962.94	1036.41	1132.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	85.41	92.19	135.17	208.23	283.67	334.40	342.50	365.98	409.16	511.42	639.23	798.94
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	170.07	281.28	261.94	336.24	494.00	409.45	632.96	538.17	572.89	641.85	710.02	777.21
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	129.53	150.23	179.96	221.19	229.20	187.57	254.64	263.71	269.55	281.40	293.27	308.06
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	44.75	48.30	70.82	97.85	83.95	76.88	85.20	90.33	90.17	89.85	89.54	89.21
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	252.61	278.57	362.41	546.16	665.52	694.96	741.38	770.21	846.30	946.42	1031.97	1135.76
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	52.41	70.62	74.48	126.49	103.11	110.41	132.39	132.00	133.20	137.12	143.39	153.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	84.39	113.72	119.93	229.36	355.72	885.22	1013.53	1059.76	1284.83	1874.20	2724.10	3962.17
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	154.99	232.35	311.17	415.34	502.83	612.00	827.03	797.55	903.63	1160.04	1489.22	1911.66

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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UNITED STATES COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION

FIPS CODE: 0

SELECTED CALCULATIONS

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.98%	+0.95%	+0.57%	+0.58%
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.53%	+1.16%	+1.89%	+1.22%
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+127544.62	+81904.13	+19267.13	+85985.17
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+104009.01	+56955.77	+40315.87	+121924.45

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.20%	25.73%	25.65%	23.96%	22.15%	20.98%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.85%	12.52%	12.43%	13.08%	16.54%	22.19%
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	69.97%	64.73%	60.77%	42.87%
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	12.48%	12.79%	13.26%	14.01%
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	4.55%	9.04%	12.64%	16.40%	18.65%	29.27%

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.14%	13.27%	10.73%	6.99%	6.59%	4.34%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.73%	33.13%	37.67%	42.14%	42.56%	51.80%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.34%	2.28%	1.88%	1.52%	1.32%	0.79%
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.62%	15.35%	13.87%	14.27%	12.36%	8.91%

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	155936.43	156840.89	158675.22	160744.85	162039.69	163816.14	161132.02	161784.65	164341.48	166689.80
EMPLOYED	146319.07	148555.04	150949.48	153744.30	155727.63	157806.02	148133.82	153122.83	158342.42	160623.80
UNEMPLOYED	9617.36	8285.85	7725.73	7000.55	6312.05	6010.13	12998.20	8661.83	5999.07	6065.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.4%	3.7%	3.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	7881863	7450473	426558	7928643	7490859	433087
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	22159	18592	125	21575	17999	134
MINING	23660	18585	1135	23119	17996	1250
UTILITIES	17477	10028	1194	17573	10131	1111
CONSTRUCTION	733344	708532	19692	744780	719040	20527
MANUFACTURING	289823	239640	41437	287348	236577	42102
WHOLESALE TRADE	398289	372975	19333	391929	366170	19760
RETAIL TRADE	1049956	987049	57717	1044669	981709	57848
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	244345	222886	14894	249618	227186	15776
INFORMATION	153720	137329	10733	155019	138903	10459
FINANCE and INSURANCE	470061	450706	13793	470236	450735	13914
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	417330	409485	4222	424624	416627	4384
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	916924	886937	25427	922539	891934	25978
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	53038	39390	9281	51099	37656	9169
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	412030	377684	28152	417902	383314	28568
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	105415	91919	8271	106801	93155	8443
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	906738	841243	57499	917448	850770	58883
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	146392	132675	8266	150465	136732	8363
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	732946	672386	56332	741622	680698	56670
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	766229	751330	10959	768969	753971	11070
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	10576	10206	0	9840	9424	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.7%	33.5%	24.8%	19.6%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.7%	50.2%	54.9%	56.0%	57.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.7%	16.2%	20.3%	24.4%	27.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PLAINS

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION
2010 LAND AREA: 507620 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 4

PLAINS

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16355.43	17213.44	17697.55	19275.41	20540.01	21624.72	21684.72	21972.78	22467.65	23294.43	24020.94	24931.55
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1338.97	1304.93	1322.09	1283.75	1388.61	1316.51	1276.97	1332.36	1408.11	1457.81	1539.44	1622.91
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1618.62	1244.77	1358.18	1368.10	1374.51	1374.94	1375.17	1337.59	1360.85	1469.35	1537.55	1605.01
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1705.98	1349.78	1283.73	1443.46	1368.12	1456.28	1421.40	1395.11	1366.02	1478.31	1536.22	1608.06
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1582.17	1629.05	1241.24	1480.91	1447.60	1466.29	1455.94	1471.79	1423.07	1423.65	1528.58	1587.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1266.10	1629.69	1264.57	1317.89	1434.20	1487.34	1525.45	1503.09	1512.14	1448.29	1545.52	1604.61
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1022.67	1466.97	1427.46	1219.62	1406.16	1417.31	1385.33	1428.22	1463.82	1438.60	1459.75	1594.83
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	868.68	1263.27	1511.72	1287.67	1296.72	1402.08	1416.33	1425.05	1460.93	1521.16	1458.90	1595.68
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	837.83	1000.14	1389.46	1509.18	1233.88	1440.27	1425.90	1404.86	1430.37	1507.25	1490.12	1506.36
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	894.51	846.23	1205.85	1543.41	1290.79	1306.57	1385.07	1430.90	1398.08	1467.57	1533.90	1457.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	908.47	807.16	938.95	1397.66	1491.76	1224.27	1198.13	1291.41	1415.82	1416.86	1498.58	1467.62
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	860.90	851.26	793.87	1186.73	1516.49	1261.07	1256.63	1199.00	1268.93	1369.28	1444.31	1497.18
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	803.66	847.86	748.04	912.98	1353.59	1426.81	1319.94	1223.30	1168.42	1366.80	1376.88	1448.42
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	732.38	765.03	759.05	744.31	1118.60	1401.63	1414.21	1362.91	1174.81	1201.50	1308.30	1375.83
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	614.07	685.23	720.06	663.53	822.26	1196.45	1245.97	1303.43	1274.59	1064.09	1262.41	1272.14
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	510.19	568.70	601.17	625.13	631.36	929.88	992.97	1089.59	1197.21	1025.39	1068.19	1168.08
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	387.79	429.37	489.12	537.14	515.67	620.76	687.93	812.46	967.09	1054.82	899.70	1076.24
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	244.70	286.55	342.42	386.07	417.36	422.38	436.46	495.32	661.57	878.94	772.07	815.88
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	157.73	237.45	300.57	367.87	432.32	473.87	464.92	466.40	515.81	704.76	760.51	628.04
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.64	29.44	32.63	35.33	36.81	37.60	37.97	38.40	38.84	39.20	39.21	38.58
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16149.01	16884.74	17195.69	17381.64	17298.96	17280.59	17192.10	16677.93	15877.59	15116.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	894.13	1151.86	1427.02	1719.15	1756.78	1856.77	2048.39	2498.22	3000.10	3556.39
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	178.54	232.37	259.99	273.55	276.03	284.28	298.58	323.67	343.29	357.23
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	190.71	352.90	530.53	759.85	785.05	855.45	987.80	1284.68	1630.33	2001.48
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	154.31	188.07	285.16	653.54	1126.77	1490.53	1567.91	1695.69	1940.78	2509.93	3169.62	3899.80
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5633.17	4844.88	4675.55	4978.86	4977.36	5008.48	4952.03	4939.77	4988.97	5283.39	5532.17	5792.22
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	969.61	945.40	711.55	883.55	846.12	860.76	878.50	874.72	853.99	877.92	918.96	956.24
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1878.66	2313.34	1794.26	1915.26	2035.68	2092.87	2102.89	2100.16	2081.21	1994.01	2155.14	2235.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1914.48	2207.31	2453.34	2579.73	2818.97	3643.34	3828.26	4167.19	4616.27	4728.01	4762.88	4960.37
30	MALE POPULATION	7978.39	8386.85	8619.84	9479.51	10163.38	10830.45	10859.51	11006.73	11248.40	11645.68	12028.02	12496.48
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8377.04	8826.59	9077.71	9795.90	10376.64	10794.27	10825.21	10966.05	11219.25	11648.75	11992.92	12435.06
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7515.69	9227.07	10544.18	12604.15	12917.90	13661.18	14483.30	14946.34	15593.40	16789.55	17892.03	18978.57
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	776.51	738.62	615.57	553.46	460.78	440.31	436.41	433.54	429.33	421.84	414.98	408.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	25.43e	31.59e	48.14e	55.65e	69.31e	78.41e	81.92e	83.18	85.39	90.53	96.83	104.53
35	MINING	40.17e	55.56e	48.38e	43.67e	77.61e	72.50e	79.90e	83.79	88.48	99.38	112.58	128.31
36	UTILITIES	36.70e	43.66e	44.14e	49.31e	48.98e	44.81e	44.72e	44.90	45.17	45.78	46.47	47.30
37	CONSTRUCTION	368.89e	458.02e	483.17e	689.54e	635.70e	757.22e	790.55e	801.42	809.23	818.90	826.46	833.90
38	MANUFACTURING	1148.97e	1307.09e	1329.94e	1423.62e	1089.71e	1165.82e	1221.58e	1226.47	1233.31	1241.17	1246.95	1250.68
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	292.96e	430.49e	448.67e	495.27e	479.52e	484.47e	511.62e	514.87	517.61	522.92	529.30	537.69
40	RETAIL TRADE	873.01e	1068.54e	1242.19e	1460.84e	1343.62e	1332.61e	1389.75e	1392.17	1394.07	1410.14	1428.34	1455.19
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	294.86e	350.71e	370.50e	441.25e	433.01e	600.31e	687.62e	680.46	700.56	745.49	788.74	830.00
42	INFORMATION	146.81e	186.32e	229.99e	302.02e	227.64e	179.83e	203.02e	199.28	196.68	191.81	186.93	181.81
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	349.67e	468.35e	520.48e	617.77e	743.22e	842.73e	916.71e	975.61	1070.00	1176.56	1219.57	1239.46
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	184.79e	250.59e	277.31e	337.96e	470.50e	586.06e	695.70e	755.04	812.61	918.83	1020.50	1119.41
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	191.33e	283.98e	411.65e	567.05e	646.86e	763.29e	819.43e	867.37	941.90	1091.03	1245.46	1410.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	73.38e	103.03e	138.94e	177.55e	193.21e	241.07e	245.83e	259.62	283.45	337.57	400.42	473.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	225.43e	316.27e	432.01e	584.81e	629.78e	627.39e	676.55e	694.39	727.48	792.03	854.34	915.58
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	74.50e	106.79e	149.65e	201.19e	273.56e	278.83e	300.69e	319.25	351.55	408.50	459.66	508.32
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	460.93e	663.82e	911.15e	1215.92e	1486.74e	1657.19e	1677.07e	1804.15	1956.39	2265.53	2554.82	2832.26
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	89.31e	121.64e	161.90e	220.77e	252.40e	239.75e	278.81e	296.99	321.59	369.25	417.86	468.43
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	345.72e	465.69e	607.37e	769.75e	829.73e	796.78e	915.60e	964.22	1025.55	1139.16	1244.11	1343.90
52	OTHER SERVICES	252.18e	365.52e	512.96e	667.91e	693.94e	697.20e	733.70e	750.84	769.64	801.19	826.52	847.22
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	189.20	184.10	193.33	183.37	185.23	177.61	171.51	171.48	171.55	172.06	172.97	174.28
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	216.24	155.81	177.32	136.93	142.95	134.12	127.43	126.87	126.14	125.88	126.78	128.56
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	858.70	1070.88	1189.41	1408.55	1503.90	1462.90	1477.19	1500.42	1535.72	1604.00	1671.44	1739.99
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 $)	263.61	323.60	408.08	579.49	662.73	795.75	826.91	879.98	950.86	1099.10	1258.46	1435.73
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 $)	325.48	425.90	543.92	756.03	902.34	1158.05	1175.69	1256.77	1369.42	1606.41	1856.81	2127.21
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	191.66	247.10	294.50	425.26	461.71	565.83	583.02	617.70	664.42	767.55	881.18	1008.50
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	22.60	42.25	63.55	91.93	113.10	131.63	128.04	140.61	156.85	186.35	215.85	247.85
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	49.35	34.26	50.03	62.29	87.93	98.29	115.85	121.67	129.59	145.20	161.44	179.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	51.17	83.91	118.57	152.18	157.05	218.56	237.02	250.98	270.61	309.56	348.08	386.18
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.30	52.20	68.01	96.41	162.74	243.05	214.04	232.18	262.99	330.71	402.28	477.99
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.89	30.92	46.70	65.90	74.53	92.08	94.81	99.74	107.71	123.88	140.43	157.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-1.72	-2.89	-4.04	-6.15	-5.64	-7.23	-7.46	-6.64	-7.34	-9.07	-11.58	-15.19
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19900	24742	30734	39222	43931	53552	54218	57197	60951	68961	77300	85322
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3934	9632	18371	28955	39764	56034	62916	73508	90822	136562	203331	298643
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.80	96.57	95.04	96.31	98.74	96.16	97.17	96.30	95.38	93.71	92.18	90.70
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 $)	382.85	511.19	625.84	886.93	1071.62	1267.56	1363.36	1456.96	1576.53	1825.65	2091.93	2385.62
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.68	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.40	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.36
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31442	32034	33287	42019	40482	45867	52176	51565	54107	60391	68167	77558
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60871	66707	78768	98174	108358	131156	130607	135711	143236	163149	183951	202731
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12032	25968	47084	72474	98079	137235	151560	174413	213434	323080	483870	709596
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5197.69	6228.79	6735.93	7512.82	8133.82	8634.54	8805.65	9057.39	9350.89	9632.44	9882.31	10281.04
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	630.16	508.30	595.62	547.59	549.01	536.66	504.51	418.51	343.02	284.73
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1844.59	1775.09	1891.04	1730.21	1737.15	1702.34	1601.70	1328.83	1089.39	904.29
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1213.84	1276.66	1293.65	1228.60	1235.15	1216.11	1149.14	958.14	789.01	657.56
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1022.57	1079.22	1082.65	1137.17	1150.70	1167.68	1156.60	1010.55	831.15	687.93
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	651.36	793.95	900.21	1026.72	1057.34	1113.19	1195.17	1257.24	1147.87	968.12
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	681.25	875.69	1012.70	1256.27	1302.15	1399.31	1564.38	1890.88	2166.73	2280.99
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	364.32	527.48	587.74	710.63	737.83	798.30	904.61	1150.36	1452.16	1811.59
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	107.05	235.27	299.75	387.89	402.80	436.43	495.11	630.01	805.66	1051.60
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	124.72	238.11	248.96	324.35	336.99	365.73	415.19	527.51	673.19	877.56
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	96.07	203.04	221.51	285.10	296.52	321.64	364.49	460.41	584.13	756.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (BILL. 2017 $)	163.43	199.54	224.22	315.68	329.28	396.04	459.45	467.04	505.95	581.72	673.65	797.38
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.60	35.74	47.36	75.88	57.39	78.80	88.83	95.92	99.13	101.51	102.97	105.94
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.59	4.49	5.27	7.75	6.05	6.95	7.87	8.72	9.27	9.35	9.10	8.96
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.80	3.46	4.07	7.15	6.78	4.12	4.57	4.98	4.99	4.78	4.25	3.43
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	18.74	21.94	20.96	29.43	25.46	32.89	35.78	37.17	39.00	40.46	41.15	42.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	32.42	39.06	39.97	37.08	36.74	44.15	44.54	45.44	47.78	50.45	52.78	55.85
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.49	5.84	7.67	12.08	16.77	17.59	17.90	19.10	21.10	25.70	31.19	37.71
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.17	24.43	22.41	30.75	47.89	37.58	57.64	48.84	51.24	55.62	59.39	62.51
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.66	10.04	9.99	11.30	10.50	8.02	10.82	11.18	11.26	11.41	11.51	11.65
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	3.53	3.22	4.36	6.39	6.05	5.93	6.52	6.89	6.79	6.57	6.34	6.09
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.99	21.31	27.85	41.45	49.86	50.91	53.89	55.78	60.40	65.45	68.89	72.90
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.79	4.21	4.15	7.92	5.96	5.90	7.03	7.00	6.97	6.98	7.07	7.32
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.29	9.49	9.54	21.51	29.73	70.36	79.97	83.64	100.66	144.43	205.69	292.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.36	16.30	20.62	27.00	30.08	32.83	44.08	42.38	47.35	59.02	73.33	90.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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PLAINS COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION

FIPS CODE: 4

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PLAINS AMONG ALL 8 REGIONS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.56% (5)	+0.67% (5)	+0.38% (5)	+0.36% (5)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.20% (5)	+0.87% (5)	+1.33% (8)	+0.83% (7)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5269.29 (7)	+3927.17 (7)	+842.93 (5)	+3306.83 (5)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6145.50 (6)	+3117.00 (7)	+1932.22 (7)	+5317.39 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.44% (5)	26.42% (4)	25.83% (4)	24.23% (4)	23.16% (3)	23.23% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.71% (1)	13.86% (1)	13.38% (3)	13.72% (4)	16.85% (5)	19.90% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.60% (1)	83.72% (1)	80.38% (1)	60.63% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.98% (5)	6.95% (5)	7.95% (5)	14.26% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.94% (8)	1.61% (8)	3.39% (8)	5.49% (8)	6.89% (8)	15.64% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.29% (6)	12.61% (4)	11.29% (2)	8.44% (2)	8.53% (2)	6.59% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.79% (6)	31.54% (7)	34.95% (8)	38.75% (8)	38.81% (8)	46.36% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.33% (1)	5.84% (1)	4.39% (1)	3.57% (1)	3.22% (1)	2.15% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.82% (6)	14.80% (6)	13.72% (6)	14.18% (5)	12.99% (2)	10.76% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	6	6	6	6	6	6
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	6	5	6	4	5	8
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	6	6	7	5	6	8
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	6	7	5	5	6	6

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11081.35	11133.17	11174.17	11204.69	11236.43	11360.92	11236.66	11175.55	11254.30	11359.77
EMPLOYED	10568.88	10682.07	10739.28	10822.43	10898.57	11010.13	10597.59	10769.90	10967.95	11046.86
UNEMPLOYED	512.47	451.09	434.89	382.26	337.86	350.79	639.07	405.65	286.36	312.90
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%	5.7%	3.6%	2.5%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	566282	535100	30137	563960	532643	30289
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	1595	1171	0	1524	1104	3
MINING	1824	1345	49	1754	1303	55
UTILITIES	1224	397	57	1265	425	51
CONSTRUCTION	59108	56977	1166	59026	56907	1166
MANUFACTURING	22400	17354	3207	22154	17047	3285
WHOLESALE TRADE	30362	27846	1271	29733	27201	1313
RETAIL TRADE	74246	69644	3620	73525	68990	3520
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21501	19441	906	21683	19559	976
INFORMATION	9841	8095	608	9731	8020	600
FINANCE and INSURANCE	39905	37683	1068	39810	37548	1081
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	25021	24219	230	25335	24547	232
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	52319	50217	1199	51982	49873	1205
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4163	2922	707	4060	2812	682
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27168	24558	1547	27428	24814	1578
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5882	4656	440	5916	4678	438
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	68688	62312	4630	68190	61843	4640
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9795	8496	465	9888	8566	438
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	47608	43390	3308	47833	43668	3267
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	59454	58003	712	59182	57749	698
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	1145	1126	0	899	877	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.7%	30.4%	21.1%	14.9%	11.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.4%	54.3%	59.7%	61.3%	61.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.8%	15.3%	19.2%	23.8%	27.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

IOWA PART OF THE PLAINS REGION

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE
2010 LAND AREA: 55857.13 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19

IOWA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	2830.46	2915.50	2781.02	2929.07	3051.49	3190.90	3199.69	3229.09	3279.85	3357.28	3419.42	3504.93
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	233.52	221.89	194.35	188.16	202.02	190.84	186.18	195.16	204.08	208.04	218.22	228.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	279.08	209.50	207.32	201.54	200.85	199.63	200.29	194.97	198.67	211.19	219.80	227.00
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	293.79	231.74	204.80	211.12	201.38	215.15	207.70	202.12	198.12	213.72	220.62	228.22
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	275.20	276.31	199.31	227.10	217.14	223.26	221.94	218.35	211.20	211.10	216.54	220.71
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	206.29	272.03	198.25	204.72	214.07	230.63	236.40	233.66	227.19	219.43	219.57	222.72
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	169.25	244.09	204.71	175.80	197.78	201.51	199.58	203.77	208.69	194.19	199.14	214.68
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	147.75	207.43	221.97	185.81	186.14	193.04	198.53	202.70	208.40	208.37	199.47	218.06
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	141.16	162.33	212.73	216.79	176.51	205.08	200.18	195.41	203.26	213.13	201.51	207.01
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	154.56	141.62	186.52	227.53	187.41	191.26	201.93	205.30	195.00	210.64	212.88	200.71
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	158.29	134.51	145.73	213.67	215.11	177.95	175.10	190.31	203.67	203.48	215.55	200.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	153.13	145.57	128.69	181.71	223.49	185.31	184.26	175.32	186.96	192.38	210.51	209.35
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	140.76	145.73	122.12	139.87	205.59	207.98	193.14	180.13	170.54	197.41	200.25	209.37
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	127.54	133.62	127.37	118.86	170.45	207.55	208.48	199.42	172.55	176.89	185.30	201.05
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	107.91	118.08	122.28	106.91	124.75	181.43	186.59	192.30	184.93	154.02	182.44	184.46
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	92.72	97.31	105.00	104.34	100.43	141.05	150.87	165.33	176.55	150.01	157.90	165.75
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	72.48	75.41	84.92	91.60	83.18	93.89	103.94	123.52	146.94	154.16	132.30	157.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	46.33	52.86	59.75	68.08	70.06	67.33	68.29	75.57	101.02	131.12	115.43	122.75
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	30.69	45.48	55.18	65.45	75.13	78.00	76.28	75.75	82.08	108.00	112.01	86.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.19	29.55	33.59	36.20	37.60	37.96	38.26	38.70	39.02	39.49	39.86	39.12
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	2670.76	2728.46	2726.69	2727.93	2710.57	2707.00	2693.04	2613.03	2496.19	2379.07
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	47.53	68.38	103.23	148.81	158.06	169.93	190.99	242.86	304.03	375.68
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	6.14	8.73	9.77	10.84	11.24	11.58	12.13	12.70	12.79	12.54
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	24.66	40.08	58.48	94.43	98.04	104.71	117.22	145.37	179.03	211.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	16.95	22.89	31.92	83.41	153.33	208.91	221.78	235.88	266.47	343.31	427.38	526.12
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	975.32	823.39	719.37	733.34	728.43	732.43	724.37	720.09	724.92	759.13	788.59	817.13
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	168.93	160.26	112.89	132.52	124.17	126.80	130.20	127.83	124.05	126.18	129.96	133.18
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	312.57	388.07	284.67	299.31	307.03	327.09	328.15	324.18	314.33	304.34	306.13	310.26
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	350.14	389.15	427.12	436.38	453.55	561.70	585.98	632.46	691.52	697.31	700.08	716.73
30	MALE POPULATION	1375.87	1417.23	1347.13	1437.29	1511.56	1600.64	1606.31	1622.65	1648.20	1687.66	1727.10	1776.53
31	FEMALE POPULATION	1454.59	1498.28	1433.89	1491.78	1539.93	1590.26	1593.38	1606.44	1631.65	1669.62	1692.32	1728.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	1294.60	1536.84	1635.01	1915.25	1950.43	2009.82	2113.98	2171.69	2257.80	2408.76	2549.25	2694.15
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	170.93	161.70	130.81	109.85	91.01	87.71	89.65	89.01	87.98	85.99	84.02	82.06
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	5.75e	5.22e	9.85e	10.48e	15.22e	16.30e	17.05e	17.49	18.20	19.79	21.77	24.30
35	MINING	2.18e	2.45e	2.53e	2.67e	4.19e	3.41e	3.48e	3.54	3.67	3.98	4.37	4.83
36	UTILITIES	7.16e	7.75e	7.42e	8.85e	7.05e	6.48e	6.12e	6.09	6.03	5.93	5.84	5.76
37	CONSTRUCTION	66.25e	76.70e	72.89e	100.49e	101.07e	118.62e	122.75e	126.07	129.77	134.53	137.74	140.34
38	MANUFACTURING	212.19e	238.78e	231.45e	255.88e	206.72	223.27e	229.88e	231.23	233.22	236.30	239.07	241.61
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	41.52e	68.52e	67.82e	73.98e	70.77e	69.88e	72.72e	72.93	73.03	73.03	72.93	72.82
40	RETAIL TRADE	165.96e	190.64e	207.43e	238.43e	214.16	208.99e	216.44e	215.87	214.88	213.89	212.86	212.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	45.47e	50.44e	49.88e	64.56e	70.89e	87.01e	97.39e	97.89	99.68	103.98	109.17	115.46
42	INFORMATION	22.39e	28.00e	32.54e	43.98e	32.84e	23.41e	26.00e	25.74	25.31	24.53	23.82	23.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	61.42e	80.76e	81.86e	97.86e	125.65e	138.21e	148.52e	161.45	181.82	206.84	218.43	225.01
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	29.58e	38.23e	36.19e	43.29e	59.37e	77.91e	91.76e	100.67	111.00	125.68	139.07	152.30
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	25.09e	35.14e	47.02e	62.88e	70.81e	81.33e	86.81e	90.75	97.17	110.08	123.45	137.83
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	3.36e	4.79e	6.41e	7.45e	14.03e	23.11e	26.66e	29.01	33.71	46.67	65.76	93.48
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	34.32e	46.47e	59.29e	80.77e	88.83e	82.55e	88.80e	90.71	93.85	100.17	106.31	112.10
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	13.31e	18.59e	25.09e	33.56e	45.52e	41.40e	42.97e	45.22	49.11	57.30	66.03	75.37
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	79.55e	108.40e	140.07e	182.27e	209.52e	211.41e	210.89e	218.94	231.84	257.87	283.61	308.91
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	15.28e	19.69e	24.18e	32.27e	34.35e	31.53e	35.65e	37.64	40.74	46.77	53.15	60.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	58.68e	74.97e	91.41e	112.52e	118.76e	112.33e	126.73e	131.42	138.75	153.26	167.42	181.14
52	OTHER SERVICES	43.85e	58.86e	77.29e	96.95e	100.92e	100.85e	104.11e	107.02	109.85	114.28	117.46	119.62
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	21.26	20.42	20.57	20.73	19.19	18.15	17.65	17.57	17.45	17.23	17.02	16.81
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	15.62	11.98	16.14	14.25	13.04	11.53	11.47	11.48	11.49	11.52	11.56	11.60
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	153.46	188.34	196.87	221.28	236.53	234.43	240.47	243.96	249.25	259.14	268.38	277.21
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	44295.97	52591.16	58836.58	80219.07	92560.02	107060.59	116511.28	122318.64	130712.56	147723.28	166084.29	187430.87
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	56131.62	71953.63	82007.85	108480.64	128748.83	160346.81	166095.65	176570.43	191038.01	220802.93	251835.12	285651.20
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	29395.59	38924.56	40807.01	56836.71	63195.49	76583.56	78708.18	82342.86	87764.07	99528.60	112637.29	127976.19
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3347.52	6591.68	8814.54	12934.45	16230.90	19012.32	18272.77	19883.16	22054.96	25849.75	29620.16	33851.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	11552.86	7074.93	9215.03	10447.90	13133.63	11464.71	19530.33	20092.61	20893.53	22344.94	23826.84	25603.10
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	9195.78	15630.65	18369.13	21586.50	21639.09	28907.66	30378.37	32210.16	34754.66	39730.35	44550.87	49197.82
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	5018.92	8765.35	11092.11	14700.86	23996.90	35899.17	31119.52	34371.71	38662.54	47966.58	57586.30	67514.64
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	2869.44	5285.59	6824.14	9218.81	10759.04	13144.63	13382.22	14342.14	15319.28	17229.28	19178.88	21278.69
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	490.39	252.05	534.18	1193.02	1311.85	1624.01	1468.70	2012.06	2227.54	2612.00	2792.53	2786.55
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19831	24680	29488	37036	42192	50251	51910	54681	58246	65768	73649	81500
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3920	9607	17627	27341	38190	52580	60238	70275	86792	130239	193727	285264
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.03	97.57	91.55	91.38	94.96	90.40	92.66	91.57	90.73	89.12	87.68	86.53
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	65243.67	88416.72	93444.19	126130.42	157140.27	188257.13	201811.75	214528.05	230538.96	263043.99	297918.94	337796.37
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.02	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31856	31592	31692	39262	38367	43579	49568	48985	51334	57144	64323	72985
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60404	66404	74729	91513	102537	121193	123108	127808	134724	152877	171894	189595
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11939	25850	44670	67557	92810	126810	142858	164257	200751	302739	452154	663617
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	903.85	1054.91	1065.97	1151.69	1223.17	1290.37	1316.04	1347.97	1383.75	1410.16	1432.01	1474.36
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	98.49	73.68	83.28	77.85	77.35	75.71	71.43	59.07	48.31	39.58
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	308.61	286.73	294.36	268.55	265.46	259.84	244.76	201.40	163.80	133.50
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	207.72	209.91	202.48	186.12	184.25	180.33	169.91	139.91	113.97	92.93
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	167.03	178.16	169.44	177.26	179.23	179.07	173.66	145.57	117.88	95.88
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	100.10	125.87	140.87	161.99	169.78	179.12	192.19	197.19	172.56	140.57
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	94.99	127.19	153.51	189.06	198.76	213.30	237.96	293.53	342.05	353.29
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	47.47	68.50	82.68	102.62	107.86	116.27	130.69	165.45	208.25	267.68
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.18	28.44	39.61	52.23	54.82	59.22	66.77	84.79	107.83	142.14
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.18	27.83	30.30	40.47	42.49	46.05	52.12	66.65	85.10	112.95
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	12.22	25.36	26.63	34.22	36.03	39.05	44.24	56.59	72.25	95.85
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	28792.78	33327.10	33783.36	45217.26	46929.04	56233.26	65233.76	66030.52	71033.11	80582.38	92111.47	107605.73
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4988.26	5960.67	7261.39	11092.22	8775.51	12496.82	14063.56	15169.84	15687.78	16146.47	16491.31	17064.10
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	588.29	710.58	695.45	1033.40	769.47	921.75	1041.05	1152.49	1225.85	1240.04	1211.87	1197.24
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	470.48	560.67	545.71	869.13	906.02	580.81	643.71	700.18	702.39	676.55	607.40	493.40
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	4335.82	4531.00	3765.25	5167.52	3941.06	5071.72	5507.59	5716.81	6001.54	6258.16	6410.26	6631.71
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	5553.90	6712.40	6400.01	5683.13	5863.40	7264.73	7316.67	7459.45	7845.38	8315.95	8748.83	9299.13
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1057.51	976.19	1307.21	1821.25	2399.99	2425.64	2465.41	2628.39	2908.15	3569.05	4375.26	5337.66
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	3054.03	4341.96	3667.11	4939.90	7725.19	6326.41	9690.11	8200.89	8613.27	9404.82	10119.94	10722.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1401.68	1573.63	1339.43	1574.61	1354.20	1023.32	1378.46	1422.63	1435.46	1464.49	1490.01	1520.54
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	452.42	419.01	578.63	783.78	834.61	806.79	885.59	935.00	920.94	895.06	868.47	838.34
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2924.76	3199.00	4004.43	5960.81	7297.80	7405.31	7826.12	8094.03	8772.67	9559.12	10138.99	10801.48
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	849.74	723.23	584.41	972.10	835.27	761.48	906.14	900.71	898.33	905.62	926.31	965.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	1309.08	1112.53	889.74	1835.73	2436.69	7002.36	7951.10	8310.56	10048.75	14655.89	21337.79	31033.77
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	1806.82	2506.24	2744.59	3483.70	3789.84	4146.11	5558.25	5339.53	5972.59	7491.17	9385.04	11700.18

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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IOWA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE

FIPS CODE: 19

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF IOWA AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (46)	+0.46% (38)	+0.28% (38)	+0.23% (38)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.88% (43)	+0.69% (39)	+1.17% (48)	+0.74% (45)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+360.44 (44)	+409.89 (35)	+88.94 (33)	+314.03 (34)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+715.23 (35)	+374.81 (34)	+247.98 (33)	+684.33 (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.46% (30)	25.87% (28)	25.04% (31)	23.87% (22)	22.95% (17)	23.31% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.37% (2)	15.36% (3)	14.90% (4)	14.86% (6)	17.60% (17)	20.45% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.15% (5)	89.36% (6)	85.49% (6)	67.88% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.33% (39)	3.38% (39)	4.66% (37)	10.72% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.60% (36)	1.15% (39)	2.85% (36)	5.02% (35)	6.55% (34)	15.01% (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.39% (29)	14.16% (18)	13.36% (13)	10.60% (3)	11.11% (3)	8.97% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.12% (44)	28.79% (43)	31.78% (47)	35.00% (49)	34.06% (49)	40.40% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.20% (4)	8.00% (3)	5.74% (4)	4.67% (4)	4.36% (3)	3.05% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.70% (44)	14.29% (34)	13.38% (31)	13.78% (34)	13.14% (25)	11.34% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	25	30	30	30	31	33
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	29	33	35	28	34	39
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	29	37	37	32	39	43
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	30	40	38	32	32	33

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1698.72	1700.56	1703.17	1697.51	1711.82	1742.09	1668.41	1679.98	1706.50	1709.41
EMPLOYED	1626.68	1637.47	1642.16	1645.66	1667.82	1695.48	1582.21	1615.30	1658.26	1659.11
UNEMPLOYED	72.05	63.08	61.01	51.85	44.00	46.61	86.21	64.67	48.23	50.30
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.6%	2.7%	5.2%	3.8%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	82455	78028	4267	82329	77899	4293
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	364	265	0	324	223	0
MINING	97	52	0	104	61	0
UTILITIES	193	61	13	184	62	13
CONSTRUCTION	8794	8468	147	8741	8418	151
MANUFACTURING	3491	2619	512	3432	2552	531
WHOLESALE TRADE	4907	4572	161	4806	4475	166
RETAIL TRADE	11440	10779	495	11352	10697	482
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	3780	3456	97	3861	3540	104
INFORMATION	1579	1267	74	1555	1265	64
FINANCE and INSURANCE	6187	5889	117	6167	5855	120
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3207	3085	13	3279	3161	14
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	6459	6176	109	6414	6127	119
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	442	306	46	437	298	44
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	3761	3334	195	3801	3380	198
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	775	561	36	783	563	39
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	8599	7640	681	8753	7809	681
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	1434	1213	46	1445	1217	40
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	7311	6811	370	7299	6827	350
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	9176	8976	67	9125	8927	63
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	55	53	0	50	46	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.1%	28.5%	19.9%	13.9%	10.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.8%	57.6%	63.2%	64.9%	65.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	13.9%	16.9%	21.2%	24.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1312.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 161

BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	98.54	98.41	89.36	88.36	83.42	78.69	77.24	76.47	75.24	72.10	68.63	65.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.99	7.40	5.96	5.37	5.02	4.36	4.14	4.30	4.36	4.19	4.22	4.27
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.59	7.11	6.65	5.83	5.02	4.74	4.64	4.34	4.37	4.34	4.24	4.25
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.80	7.76	6.64	6.21	5.30	5.05	4.84	4.67	4.34	4.47	4.27	4.24
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.86	8.81	5.87	6.34	5.33	4.49	4.38	4.55	4.40	4.19	4.16	3.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	6.49	7.82	5.06	4.81	4.30	4.18	4.17	3.73	3.95	3.60	3.74	3.57
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.09	7.99	6.27	4.78	4.86	4.49	4.39	4.30	3.66	3.87	3.80	3.90
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.11	7.26	6.78	5.09	4.70	4.24	4.36	4.49	4.30	4.12	3.68	3.94
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.91	5.79	6.86	6.53	4.60	4.71	4.49	4.24	4.51	3.71	3.89	3.78
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.57	4.79	6.39	6.81	5.03	4.58	4.73	4.68	4.21	4.29	4.14	3.63
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	6.05	4.62	5.21	6.76	6.21	4.43	4.23	4.50	4.68	4.47	3.66	3.78
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.56	5.16	4.36	6.23	6.51	4.82	4.71	4.34	4.40	4.14	4.19	3.99
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.04	5.54	4.13	4.97	6.28	5.80	5.23	4.68	4.27	4.51	4.31	3.47
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.72	4.73	4.47	3.93	5.54	5.89	5.71	5.50	4.54	4.21	3.96	3.94
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.00	4.13	4.45	3.52	4.27	5.35	5.36	5.32	5.12	3.89	4.13	3.89
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.46	3.49	3.56	3.56	3.21	4.39	4.52	4.69	4.71	3.78	3.53	3.30
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.64	2.67	2.85	3.30	2.65	3.04	3.22	3.83	4.23	4.13	3.17	3.31
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.61	1.90	2.05	2.18	2.20	2.00	2.09	2.30	3.00	3.36	2.74	2.52
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.02	1.43	1.79	2.13	2.37	2.15	2.05	2.01	2.17	2.81	2.79	2.01
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.89	30.99	35.50	38.93	42.04	42.76	42.83	43.39	43.93	43.61	42.31	40.89
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	85.25	83.03	76.69	70.64	69.02	67.68	65.35	59.17	52.07	44.89
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.40	2.93	3.77	4.14	4.14	4.54	5.30	7.47	10.30	13.85
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.32
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.46	0.54	0.79	0.87	0.92	1.04	1.44	1.84	2.34
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.13	1.25	1.22	1.71	2.21	2.85	2.93	3.04	3.23	3.69	4.09	4.39
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	33.22	27.77	22.95	21.40	18.72	17.05	16.57	16.26	15.91	15.75	15.39	15.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.84	5.50	3.70	3.99	3.38	2.90	2.94	2.94	2.84	2.75	2.66	2.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	9.52	11.13	7.24	7.16	6.26	5.77	5.60	5.33	5.51	5.04	5.24	5.00
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.73	13.62	14.69	14.69	14.71	16.92	17.22	18.15	19.23	17.98	16.36	15.02
30	MALE POPULATION	47.66	47.93	43.21	43.22	41.32	39.12	38.48	38.13	37.45	35.93	34.48	33.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION	50.88	50.48	46.15	45.13	42.09	39.57	38.76	38.34	37.78	36.17	34.15	32.30
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	49.57	52.74	50.36	56.28	48.36	46.10	46.20	46.19	46.09	45.84	45.66	45.62
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.46	3.51	2.74	2.44	1.84	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.60
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.12e	0.21e	0.25e	0.33e	0.31e	0.37e	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30
35	MINING	0.14e	0.13e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.21e	0.26e	0.26e	0.26e	0.15e	0.13e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.82e	2.61e	2.14e	2.91e	2.60e	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.46	2.47
38	MANUFACTURING	17.12e	15.42e	12.88e	12.49e	8.16e	8.69	7.78	7.70	7.54	7.23	6.90	6.55
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.29e	1.50e	1.35e	1.31e	1.17e	1.03e	0.99e	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.04	1.08
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.15e	5.90e	6.22e	6.97e	6.15	5.29	5.49	5.46	5.38	5.20	5.03	4.87
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.11e	2.74e	2.73e	3.11e	2.12	2.05	2.13	2.08	2.00	1.88	1.77	1.67
42	INFORMATION	0.51e	0.50e	0.50e	0.62e	0.46e	0.28e	0.33e	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.42e	1.62e	1.32e	1.62e	1.76e	1.73e	1.97e	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.02
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.85e	0.96e	0.79e	0.95e	0.95e	1.31e	1.51e	1.53	1.53	1.48	1.43	1.38
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.62e	0.72e	0.83e	1.12e	1.06e	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.41
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.32e	0.34e	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.50
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.40e	1.67e	1.86e	2.41e	2.22	1.96e	1.97e	1.99	2.02	2.08	2.14	2.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.28e	0.34e	0.39e	0.51e	0.47	0.40	0.60e	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.57
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.36e	3.92e	4.53e	5.95e	6.53	6.01	5.49e	5.57	5.69	5.88	6.04	6.19
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.58e	0.69e	0.75e	0.96e	0.74	0.85e	1.02e	1.10	1.24	1.57	1.99	2.49
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.19e	2.55e	2.82e	3.40e	3.09	2.81e	3.02e	3.02	3.02	3.01	2.98	2.96
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.60e	1.88e	2.21e	2.82e	2.48	2.28e	2.32e	2.30	2.26	2.18	2.11	2.04
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.61	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.30	0.35	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.52	0.40	0.53	0.44	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.13	4.80	4.69	5.14	5.15	4.57	4.76	4.74	4.70	4.60	4.49	4.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1787.58	2012.02	1975.47	2332.41	2170.47	2427.40	2507.84	2535.09	2562.79	2624.27	2692.79	2772.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1989.78	2388.89	2492.35	3013.44	3078.82	3770.68	3718.12	3813.17	3944.05	4190.65	4403.42	4594.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1343.57	1545.06	1430.90	1699.50	1537.90	1651.09	1595.74	1613.20	1637.46	1707.33	1789.54	1881.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	159.77	274.19	329.76	403.40	418.83	443.63	401.76	423.18	447.00	480.20	507.25	533.72
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	284.25	192.77	214.80	229.51	213.73	332.68	510.33	498.71	478.33	436.74	396.00	357.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	293.06	458.14	523.53	604.24	523.54	706.50	669.34	689.57	709.89	738.14	752.09	754.95
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	190.02	320.06	397.30	521.98	790.21	1090.43	951.56	1036.06	1127.20	1304.66	1457.61	1590.49
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	130.55	213.51	252.24	288.03	278.77	315.85	307.27	316.79	320.60	327.60	333.48	338.00
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-150.33	-187.83	-151.71	-157.16	-126.63	-137.79	-103.35	-130.76	-135.23	-148.82	-165.60	-185.21
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20193	24275	27892	34106	36909	47918	48138	49866	52422	58122	64163	69856
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3991	9450	16672	25177	33408	50139	55861	64086	78114	115097	168775	244511
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.71	94.00	85.63	83.77	82.92	85.30	84.55	82.39	80.69	77.92	75.60	73.46
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2736.08	3374.27	3212.14	3766.14	3734.24	4123.02	4231.56	4315.56	4389.68	4551.73	4726.44	4919.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.95	2.64	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.15	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30246	30996	31686	39223	36069	43934	50209	49326	51518	56961	63678	71735
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59873	64393	69579	82307	86644	110242	109187	110664	114599	126511	138933	149370
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11834	25067	41591	60761	78425	115352	126704	142223	170763	250525	365452	522823
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	32.69	36.41	35.09	35.76	34.74	33.60	33.45	33.83	33.77	32.47	31.04	30.11
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.62	2.48	3.02	2.60	2.55	2.48	2.34	1.83	1.36	1.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.46	9.81	9.78	7.88	7.70	7.49	7.06	5.55	4.13	3.29
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.73	7.14	6.32	5.47	5.36	5.20	4.90	3.85	2.85	2.26
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.67	5.63	4.87	5.29	5.28	5.41	5.46	4.74	3.52	2.80
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.62	3.79	3.78	4.13	4.19	4.42	4.67	5.48	5.58	4.63
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.92	3.40	3.74	4.29	4.37	4.61	4.87	5.75	7.09	8.24
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.46	1.69	2.20	2.24	2.37	2.50	2.94	3.63	4.34
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.74	0.62	0.65	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.87	1.08	1.32
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.51	0.57	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.86	1.07	1.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.81	0.36	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.59	0.73	0.87
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	988.60	1128.53	1111.94	1402.49	1253.05	1476.09	1679.41	1668.80	1739.80	1849.34	1976.83	2160.09
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	159.00	173.88	246.09	340.49	209.78	418.26	468.55	494.21	501.99	502.93	503.06	512.06
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	25.56	32.97	22.63	21.34	9.40	16.45	18.44	19.93	20.74	20.30	19.32	18.69
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	20.98	22.91	15.01	23.16	23.08	5.59	6.10	6.45	6.25	5.65	4.79	3.68
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	137.39	147.82	105.80	163.81	147.32	171.09	185.43	188.35	195.56	201.41	205.07	211.87
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	219.79	257.79	232.54	194.67	215.07	215.98	215.93	214.81	221.07	226.14	230.71	238.59
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	36.38	34.95	45.50	51.11	64.15	69.84	70.64	73.55	79.99	95.77	115.21	138.45
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	96.01	130.97	97.66	110.00	167.71	141.56	218.15	179.79	186.56	200.67	213.93	225.50
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	39.02	50.65	39.70	36.77	18.20	17.61	23.41	23.49	23.03	22.36	21.78	21.36
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	12.13	12.44	15.90	15.38	10.89	14.52	15.68	16.17	15.55	14.54	13.67	12.85
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	128.90	127.07	163.29	261.15	242.55	264.79	278.31	280.96	299.12	316.93	328.33	342.65
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	22.71	23.02	16.18	27.57	24.95	17.82	21.08	20.48	20.05	19.67	19.68	20.14
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	25.59	29.65	21.76	54.07	24.95	26.15	29.58	30.48	38.52	64.05	108.12	179.70
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	65.15	84.41	89.87	102.97	95.00	96.42	128.12	120.13	131.38	158.94	193.17	234.55

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 161

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.45% (180)	-0.42% (180)	-0.45% (181)	-0.45% (180)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.14% (180)	-0.29% (175)	0.00% (181)	-0.03% (181)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-19.85 (173)	-10.67 (174)	-3.46 (166)	-12.92 (168)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.47 (179)	-4.25 (174)	-0.02 (181)	-0.49 (181)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.71% (120)	25.69% (96)	24.22% (123)	22.44% (129)	21.66% (102)	23.29% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.92% (14)	16.44% (16)	16.63% (15)	17.63% (11)	21.50% (15)	22.84% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.98% (24)	91.94% (22)	89.77% (23)	68.24% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.31% (127)	4.51% (122)	5.26% (122)	21.05% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.15% (68)	1.37% (92)	1.94% (120)	2.65% (142)	3.62% (142)	6.67% (153)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	34.54% (15)	25.58% (15)	22.19% (12)	16.88% (7)	18.85% (5)	14.37% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.39% (138)	26.82% (154)	30.76% (154)	34.65% (157)	34.14% (165)	40.26% (164)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.98% (58)	5.44% (26)	4.33% (24)	3.81% (20)	3.84% (16)	3.50% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.60% (168)	11.14% (159)	10.59% (159)	12.01% (133)	11.30% (115)	10.74% (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	168	174	176	176	177	178
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	60	103	112	129	92	142
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	92	129	131	153	122	171
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	128	134	115	122	73	92

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	42.31	42.53	41.42	39.85	39.51	39.63	37.74	37.29	36.76	36.05
EMPLOYED	39.99	40.38	39.16	37.96	38.02	38.09	35.13	35.25	35.13	34.56
UNEMPLOYED	2.32	2.16	2.26	1.89	1.49	1.55	2.61	2.03	1.63	1.49
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.5%	5.1%	5.5%	4.7%	3.8%	3.9%	6.9%	5.5%	4.4%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2069	1956	108	2055	1945	105
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	10	10	0	8	8	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	199	191	0	191	184	0
MANUFACTURING	104	69	32	101	66	32
WHOLESALE TRADE	105	99	0	107	101	0
RETAIL TRADE	328	303	22	315	292	19
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	100	96	0	103	98	0
INFORMATION	28	25	0	26	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	147	140	0	146	139	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	69	67	0	70	68	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	103	97	0	104	101	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	12	11	0	12	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	86	76	0	90	80	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	14	6	0	14	9	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	241	214	18	253	228	15
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	29	21	0	29	21	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	206	197	3	207	198	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	264	261	0	258	253	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.2%	31.0%	22.2%	15.5%	12.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.6%	58.8%	66.2%	70.6%	71.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.2%	10.3%	11.6%	13.9%	16.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3191.64 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 168

CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	297.64	316.14	327.41	370.12	411.75	452.22	455.09	462.44	478.57	507.36	534.11	565.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	27.26	23.07	22.64	24.04	26.56	25.99	25.37	27.48	29.56	30.66	32.82	35.08
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	29.75	21.73	22.46	25.10	26.41	26.75	26.67	26.13	27.88	30.84	32.91	34.50
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	28.76	24.65	21.47	24.38	26.08	28.17	27.36	26.70	26.39	30.83	32.61	34.27
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	29.16	31.06	25.33	29.62	30.79	33.52	32.80	31.98	31.59	32.76	33.58	34.66
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	31.36	37.65	34.16	35.48	38.41	42.82	44.05	44.13	43.29	42.95	42.31	43.18
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	22.69	31.60	29.24	27.07	31.27	31.87	31.33	32.94	35.26	32.66	35.10	38.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	17.71	25.73	28.53	26.59	27.95	29.01	29.66	30.39	33.23	34.08	33.40	39.17
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	15.34	18.80	26.26	28.53	25.03	29.88	28.97	28.47	30.12	34.99	33.20	36.24
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	15.32	15.64	22.83	28.66	26.07	27.68	29.03	29.28	28.15	33.07	34.54	33.27
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	15.09	14.08	16.92	26.34	28.19	25.26	25.24	27.12	28.58	29.58	35.23	32.73
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	14.00	14.04	14.31	22.39	28.09	26.05	25.80	24.75	26.44	27.31	32.91	33.68
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	12.30	13.59	12.85	16.26	25.48	27.71	26.54	24.74	23.74	27.30	28.98	34.08
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	10.64	11.95	12.24	13.00	21.15	26.56	26.83	26.33	23.30	24.46	26.06	31.09
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	8.93	10.21	11.36	11.13	14.81	23.00	23.80	24.60	24.62	21.36	25.40	26.76
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	7.39	8.06	9.41	10.15	11.30	18.29	19.69	21.18	22.59	20.50	22.26	23.65
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	5.73	6.34	7.54	8.88	9.12	12.01	13.67	16.41	19.18	20.96	18.89	22.42
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	3.73	4.26	5.19	6.49	7.21	8.18	8.61	9.97	13.62	17.38	16.41	17.87
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.49	3.68	4.67	6.03	7.81	9.47	9.68	9.81	11.05	15.67	17.49	14.39
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.04	27.55	30.93	33.13	34.18	35.85	36.31	36.46	36.52	37.29	38.13	37.55
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	312.49	344.62	367.35	382.54	381.69	383.60	389.13	397.57	400.84	405.16
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	5.65	9.96	17.87	31.01	33.27	36.08	41.10	52.68	68.02	85.69
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.89	0.99	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.22	1.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	5.35	8.11	11.98	17.79	18.00	19.50	22.69	26.67	30.56	34.47
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.73	2.31	3.38	6.54	13.56	19.77	21.01	22.09	24.43	29.21	33.47	39.10
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	101.55	85.92	78.50	88.13	94.70	97.88	96.42	96.89	100.15	109.89	116.86	123.17
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	15.79	16.47	11.92	14.61	15.65	16.95	17.02	16.58	16.32	17.56	18.51	19.32
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	44.73	52.24	47.57	50.49	53.55	59.38	59.83	59.53	58.55	58.15	57.37	58.51
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	28.28	32.55	38.17	42.68	50.25	70.94	75.44	81.98	91.05	95.88	100.46	105.10
30	MALE POPULATION	144.92	154.42	160.70	183.01	204.39	225.60	226.78	230.48	238.21	253.73	269.80	288.51
31	FEMALE POPULATION	152.73	161.72	166.71	187.12	207.36	226.62	228.30	231.96	240.36	253.63	264.31	277.10
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	141.04	180.89	206.81	262.71	288.93	301.90	317.11	328.20	345.72	380.36	416.99	456.98
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	10.53	10.38	8.38	7.09	6.07	5.91	6.04	5.98	5.89	5.73	5.58	5.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.19e	0.18e	0.42e	0.54e	0.89e	1.03e	1.12e	1.13	1.18	1.32	1.49	1.69
35	MINING	0.16e	0.21e	0.20e	0.22e	0.44e	0.43e	0.43e	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.54
36	UTILITIES	0.59e	0.64e	0.86e	1.52e	1.87e	1.46e	1.28e	1.31	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.62
37	CONSTRUCTION	7.81e	8.83e	10.35e	14.74e	14.67	16.41	17.50	17.58	17.68	17.80	17.84	17.82
38	MANUFACTURING	27.48e	32.49e	27.73e	30.12e	27.23	25.65	26.31	26.21	26.04	25.68	25.29	24.86
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	4.13e	6.56e	7.50e	7.86e	7.40	8.23	9.14	9.17	9.15	9.02	8.85	8.67
40	RETAIL TRADE	16.95e	21.40e	25.49e	31.42e	30.57	29.39	30.51	30.59	30.73	31.00	31.27	31.54
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	3.37e	3.75e	5.24e	9.78e	13.58e	17.30e	16.86e	17.93	19.81	24.02	28.93	34.66
42	INFORMATION	4.87e	6.28e	7.49e	11.06e	8.13	4.37	4.84	4.82	4.78	4.71	4.63	4.55
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	6.26e	8.59e	7.99e	10.80e	15.06	18.60	19.11	20.02	21.63	25.24	29.43	34.31
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	3.75e	5.22e	5.01e	6.98e	10.66	12.34	14.48	16.32	18.48	21.44	24.17	26.90
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3.12e	4.66e	6.94e	10.08e	11.28e	13.54e	14.73e	15.27	16.15	17.92	19.67	21.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.19e	0.28e	0.36e	0.90e	2.55e	3.03e	3.45	4.21	6.30	9.51	14.40
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	4.28e	6.10e	9.09e	14.07e	14.38e	12.34	13.09	13.30	13.65	14.28	14.81	15.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.63e	2.46e	3.69e	5.46e	7.88e	8.19e	7.94e	8.87	10.48	14.03	18.12	22.84
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	7.15e	10.57e	15.56e	22.04e	27.86e	29.55e	30.53e	31.98	34.39	39.24	44.11	49.01
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.48e	2.04e	2.76e	3.97e	4.91	4.91	5.74	6.25	7.00	8.49	10.09	11.86
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	6.19e	8.60e	11.72e	15.68e	18.62	17.37	20.71	21.48	22.75	25.22	27.60	29.88
52	OTHER SERVICES	4.22e	6.12e	9.11e	12.44e	13.30	14.09	14.79	15.52	16.59	18.48	20.20	21.80
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	2.64	2.54	2.99	3.18	3.11	3.34	3.26	3.29	3.33	3.42	3.52	3.61
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.61	1.30	1.89	1.77	1.74	1.64	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	22.51	31.79	36.12	41.54	48.38	53.28	54.04	55.70	58.40	63.50	68.26	72.73
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	5091.47	6555.46	8155.36	12606.18	14715.72	17240.68	17971.33	19015.56	20555.76	23998.56	28047.35	32894.29
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6132.29	8308.99	10364.27	15243.14	18533.49	23995.50	24459.40	26298.09	28680.44	33900.57	39750.27	46412.49
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	3789.35	5123.72	6004.75	9210.43	10557.60	12453.43	12632.25	13310.65	14348.00	16800.91	19746.74	23284.89
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	427.77	854.61	1278.83	2105.14	2829.29	3330.54	3105.48	3416.65	3851.12	4690.64	5605.51	6668.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	874.35	577.13	871.78	1290.60	1328.84	1456.71	2233.60	2288.25	2356.64	2507.01	2695.10	2941.36
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1001.20	1674.02	2220.16	2926.72	3307.66	4796.06	5195.62	5549.89	6065.63	7112.89	8180.60	9272.89
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	427.56	791.13	1043.12	1492.22	2718.42	4573.91	3914.01	4343.02	4982.33	6415.60	7978.10	9685.27
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	352.82	676.00	973.41	1466.94	1716.50	2062.77	2069.28	2184.86	2360.79	2742.97	3174.22	3660.45
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-35.12	-35.62	-80.95	-315.04	-491.82	-552.37	-552.27	-425.52	-562.49	-883.51	-1281.56	-1779.51
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20603	26282	31655	41184	45012	53062	53747	56868	59930	66817	74424	82058
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4072	10231	18922	30403	40742	55521	62369	73086	89301	132316	195767	287220
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.66	104.37	99.47	102.61	103.28	97.10	98.44	97.63	95.88	93.17	91.23	89.72
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	7277.14	10295.04	12302.58	18828.79	24718.89	28434.42	29337.11	31253.72	33943.30	39942.91	46953.64	55268.00
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.63	2.50	2.41	2.38	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32370	31962	35154	42080	43452	57081	64794	64188	66953	73864	82410	92670
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63114	69831	79929	100290	108155	126624	126234	131558	137018	153125	170816	187238
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12475	27184	47778	74036	97895	132493	146485	169076	204169	303229	449318	655366
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	93.55	114.90	124.70	146.92	166.38	183.85	187.65	193.67	203.00	215.14	226.71	242.08
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.59	8.17	12.04	11.31	11.42	11.25	10.99	9.80	8.67	7.50
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.36	31.22	36.09	35.68	35.77	35.16	34.31	30.42	26.85	23.14
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.28	24.14	25.45	23.84	23.86	23.44	22.86	20.22	17.82	15.33
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.72	21.67	22.06	23.06	23.07	22.70	22.14	19.60	17.27	14.88
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.94	16.81	18.65	22.21	23.03	24.59	26.42	25.51	22.53	19.43
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.76	19.88	22.43	28.80	30.02	32.60	36.72	46.48	53.71	55.08
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.26	11.18	12.98	16.33	16.99	18.45	20.79	26.41	33.35	44.47
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	4.86	6.89	9.10	9.46	10.27	11.57	14.72	18.60	24.81
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.49	5.04	5.15	7.56	7.85	8.52	9.63	12.29	15.60	20.90
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.13	3.96	4.63	5.95	6.17	6.69	7.57	9.69	12.32	16.54
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3028.18	3672.39	4383.58	6182.32	7229.66	10494.52	12158.64	12431.46	13591.49	15891.42	18683.57	22433.80
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	494.00	606.94	862.30	1347.22	1054.11	1386.51	1585.66	1704.64	1702.36	1600.73	1492.23	1434.14
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	72.52	84.54	108.24	164.31	138.76	139.64	160.06	176.58	182.13	170.47	154.32	143.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	67.51	79.00	96.14	173.06	147.43	76.55	85.53	92.63	90.19	80.78	67.40	51.34
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	367.86	519.48	547.06	580.49	478.33	589.76	650.71	672.87	681.56	646.16	600.08	573.17
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	605.85	728.97	802.94	746.51	793.15	955.50	979.81	995.36	1023.30	1020.31	1009.39	1021.67
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	116.07	111.95	172.17	278.00	381.05	329.21	340.18	360.82	386.00	433.80	486.22	551.73
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	323.81	389.33	384.65	492.22	794.68	546.72	860.27	720.14	728.62	719.83	697.16	676.51
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	120.73	168.51	160.50	250.95	210.83	129.75	176.03	180.04	173.13	156.93	141.48	130.15
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	74.09	68.21	113.40	173.74	211.70	148.27	165.18	174.02	168.17	155.54	143.49	132.68
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	373.62	402.65	526.06	843.04	1067.48	924.57	993.40	1022.47	1073.98	1079.19	1055.51	1053.16
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	87.07	89.64	91.23	206.33	110.33	123.71	149.13	147.61	141.84	129.91	120.48	115.88
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	115.69	110.74	117.79	386.57	1269.82	4516.73	5157.22	5365.54	6348.11	8651.84	11489.96	15100.09
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	209.36	312.43	401.08	539.88	571.99	627.61	855.46	818.74	892.10	1045.91	1225.84	1449.80

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 168

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.84% (86)	+1.08% (59)	+0.57% (68)	+0.56% (57)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.53% (76)	+1.27% (51)	+1.36% (97)	+1.04% (61)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+154.57 (86)	+124.81 (75)	+26.35 (78)	+113.38 (72)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+160.86 (83)	+95.09 (74)	+43.81 (85)	+155.07 (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.12% (107)	23.97% (144)	23.81% (139)	23.00% (110)	21.64% (103)	21.78% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.50% (93)	11.66% (116)	11.53% (119)	12.20% (120)	15.69% (120)	18.58% (150)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.11% (29)	89.22% (35)	84.59% (43)	71.63% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.69% (135)	4.34% (125)	6.86% (102)	15.15% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.58% (108)	1.03% (107)	1.77% (131)	3.29% (129)	4.37% (129)	6.91% (149)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.48% (82)	13.41% (92)	11.47% (90)	9.42% (60)	8.50% (72)	5.44% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.99% (148)	28.60% (138)	32.01% (136)	34.31% (161)	33.96% (168)	40.80% (159)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.47% (55)	4.05% (46)	2.70% (55)	2.10% (61)	1.96% (61)	1.19% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.97% (60)	19.83% (41)	17.70% (46)	18.43% (40)	19.29% (20)	17.06% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	90	98	98	97	92	92
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	46	47	35	33	45	67
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	62	58	48	49	62	81
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	67	52	69	30	11	14

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	242.02	241.04	241.00	242.61	244.89	249.59	238.25	238.93	242.39	241.29
EMPLOYED	232.52	232.95	233.18	235.38	238.76	243.30	225.14	229.29	235.50	233.97
UNEMPLOYED	9.49	8.08	7.82	7.22	6.12	6.29	13.11	9.64	6.89	7.33
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.5%	2.5%	5.5%	4.0%	2.8%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	10819	10198	616	10757	10138	613
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	24	15	0	20	11	0
MINING	9	3	0	9	3	0
UTILITIES	20	8	4	19	6	4
CONSTRUCTION	1181	1139	35	1161	1121	33
MANUFACTURING	378	306	62	370	298	64
WHOLESALE TRADE	579	542	29	559	518	33
RETAIL TRADE	1418	1331	80	1428	1340	79
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	371	333	25	380	343	27
INFORMATION	226	198	20	227	200	17
FINANCE and INSURANCE	764	737	18	745	716	21
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	459	452	0	455	452	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	932	901	23	915	880	24
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	72	56	5	69	54	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	546	504	33	549	502	28
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	148	124	9	147	116	11
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1293	1183	96	1338	1233	96
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	167	154	9	172	158	9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1115	1038	71	1102	1031	69
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1091	1078	8	1067	1055	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	12	11	0	13	13	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	33.2%	22.5%	15.0%	9.6%	7.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.2%	57.1%	59.7%	59.9%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	14.6%	20.4%	25.3%	30.6%	32.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3402.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 209

DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	474.35	502.32	459.38	467.67	472.00	473.34	468.09	468.80	470.44	469.64	466.12	465.43
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	42.71	40.27	33.38	30.52	30.79	27.67	26.15	27.35	28.86	28.40	28.68	28.93
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	49.07	38.32	34.91	32.22	30.97	29.83	29.36	27.79	27.60	29.19	28.90	29.18
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	49.63	42.47	35.21	34.51	31.25	31.98	30.85	29.97	28.33	29.77	29.32	29.76
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	42.72	46.26	32.05	34.68	31.68	31.08	30.63	30.65	28.70	26.95	28.41	28.04
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	33.58	45.29	29.69	29.15	28.10	27.72	28.46	27.72	27.08	23.82	25.25	24.69
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	31.84	43.42	33.78	28.44	29.61	28.32	27.12	27.41	28.32	26.45	25.17	26.72
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	26.72	38.49	37.52	29.89	28.80	28.58	28.68	28.36	27.55	28.44	25.42	27.13
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	24.73	30.83	36.13	34.80	27.91	30.20	29.18	28.55	28.64	28.97	27.08	25.96
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	26.44	25.76	32.94	37.23	29.70	29.09	30.20	30.16	28.67	27.93	28.79	25.77
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	27.25	23.61	26.18	35.28	33.82	27.63	26.82	28.68	30.17	28.79	29.06	27.26
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	26.12	24.83	22.35	31.18	36.16	28.70	28.31	27.02	28.43	28.49	27.78	28.78
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	23.74	24.56	20.33	24.43	33.25	31.76	29.37	27.69	26.44	29.38	28.14	28.56
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	20.29	21.80	20.66	19.67	28.56	32.40	31.64	29.89	26.59	26.97	27.26	26.82
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	16.17	18.46	19.66	16.82	20.87	28.22	28.87	29.40	27.50	23.65	26.71	25.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	13.05	14.55	16.34	16.03	16.21	23.12	23.84	25.13	26.83	22.64	23.45	24.17
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	10.08	10.65	12.72	13.88	12.80	15.41	16.95	19.89	22.10	22.37	19.71	22.80
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	6.33	6.96	8.48	10.08	10.45	10.51	10.96	12.24	16.27	19.59	17.01	18.18
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	3.87	5.80	7.03	8.85	11.05	11.14	10.71	10.90	12.38	17.85	19.99	16.68
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.48	28.93	33.59	36.67	38.99	39.71	40.08	40.63	41.26	41.72	42.11	41.97
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	419.20	410.35	395.39	378.25	370.63	365.36	356.41	332.36	304.61	278.59
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	19.86	24.32	30.81	37.60	38.74	40.92	44.69	52.74	60.51	67.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.97	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.19
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.97	5.16	7.33	11.02	11.29	12.27	14.13	18.37	23.61	30.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	8.89	13.40	16.38	26.74	37.31	45.27	46.22	49.01	53.94	64.90	76.12	88.17
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	168.70	149.07	122.81	118.52	112.28	108.42	105.70	104.03	102.84	105.19	104.69	105.54
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	27.29	28.01	19.30	21.28	19.26	18.94	19.34	18.93	18.06	17.84	17.79	17.67
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	49.00	63.54	42.43	42.55	40.51	39.85	39.76	39.44	37.72	32.93	35.87	35.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	49.50	56.42	64.23	65.67	71.38	88.39	91.32	97.56	105.07	106.10	106.86	107.82
30	MALE POPULATION	231.31	245.51	222.18	228.40	232.32	235.26	232.53	232.81	233.24	232.51	231.26	231.46
31	FEMALE POPULATION	243.04	256.81	237.20	239.27	239.68	238.08	235.56	235.99	237.20	237.13	234.86	233.97
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	212.36	254.70	255.04	288.33	280.33	270.93	285.17	287.97	292.72	302.88	314.38	327.67
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	11.17	10.79	8.18	6.73	5.51	5.06	5.10	5.05	4.96	4.77	4.59	4.41
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.29e	0.37e	0.73e	0.71e	0.78e	0.70e	0.84e	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.72
35	MINING	0.54e	0.58e	0.50e	0.41e	0.49e	0.33e	0.38e	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.32
36	UTILITIES	1.91e	1.97e	1.82e	2.34e	1.86e	1.58e	2.12e	2.10	2.08	2.01	1.94	1.88
37	CONSTRUCTION	11.82e	13.92e	11.90e	15.86e	14.52	15.07	15.34	15.35	15.39	15.47	15.54	15.59
38	MANUFACTURING	51.67e	59.11e	42.76e	42.58e	34.55	34.63	37.43	37.35	37.21	36.92	36.61	36.28
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	7.41e	11.78e	12.76e	12.40e	10.59	9.33e	12.73	12.43	11.93	10.92	9.93	8.94
40	RETAIL TRADE	25.11e	30.17e	33.95e	35.73e	31.81	30.02	30.89	30.75	30.50	30.00	29.51	29.01
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	6.47e	7.01e	6.91e	9.48e	8.44e	11.36e	11.35e	11.33	11.31	11.27	11.26	11.30
42	INFORMATION	3.50e	4.15e	4.02e	5.07e	3.66	2.13	2.35	2.29	2.20	2.03	1.88	1.74
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	8.79e	11.54e	10.57e	11.49e	12.75	12.02	13.07	12.94	12.73	12.30	11.87	11.44
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	4.81e	6.37e	5.77e	6.40e	7.54	9.29	10.76	10.85	10.94	11.07	11.23	11.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3.98e	5.39e	6.97e	9.75e	11.03	11.68e	11.39	11.87	12.68	14.42	16.32	18.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.60e	2.07e	2.67e	3.33e	5.24	7.36e	5.94e	6.85	8.57	12.76	18.17	25.19
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	8.11e	10.71e	13.33e	18.31e	17.10	15.99	16.66e	16.74	16.83	16.96	17.05	17.11
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.09e	3.00e	3.92e	5.39e	6.90e	5.71e	5.83e	6.21	6.85	8.11	9.40	10.73
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	11.08e	15.30e	19.84e	26.84e	31.85	30.42e	30.84e	31.89	33.62	37.03	40.41	43.74
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	3.20e	4.20e	5.14e	6.66e	5.35	3.58	4.30	4.27	4.23	4.15	4.08	4.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	9.63e	12.45e	15.17e	18.34e	18.95	17.91	20.30	20.92	21.93	23.93	25.92	27.90
52	OTHER SERVICES	6.82e	9.21e	12.15e	15.77e	15.47	14.82	15.31	15.43	15.60	15.93	16.25	16.55
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	10.04	9.46	10.76	6.96	8.05	6.13	5.88	5.84	5.77	5.65	5.52	5.40
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	2.29	1.83	2.41	1.80	1.83	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	20.04	23.32	22.81	25.97	26.07	24.06	24.65	24.61	24.54	24.35	24.11	23.81
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	8460.51	11082.46	10577.01	13146.45	15045.58	15688.77	15911.69	16600.79	17615.43	20010.77	23000.95	26806.91
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	10144.66	13428.00	14029.12	17297.63	20412.43	23198.21	22618.16	23885.88	25585.39	29259.39	33278.10	37806.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	6470.00	8731.20	7802.08	9868.35	10730.07	11724.88	11841.67	12237.81	12847.09	14431.11	16492.26	19155.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	799.58	1533.94	1719.27	2216.92	2725.59	2830.31	2717.51	2914.27	3177.21	3684.66	4263.81	4984.01
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1190.93	817.31	1055.66	1061.18	1589.91	1133.58	1352.52	1448.70	1591.13	1895.00	2244.88	2666.96
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1536.59	2392.72	3019.55	3528.50	3244.81	3975.22	4092.35	4321.71	4627.45	5195.04	5706.52	6166.04
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	773.24	1399.72	1805.44	2376.45	4153.12	5685.05	4838.39	5218.70	5809.95	7050.36	8270.86	9473.95
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	549.16	1076.77	1179.96	1477.61	1715.27	1871.83	1893.66	1927.27	2044.20	2311.10	2630.16	3013.49
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-76.52	-370.13	-192.92	-276.16	-315.82	-279.00	-330.61	-328.04	-423.24	-685.68	-1070.08	-1627.29
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21386	26732	30540	36987	43247	49010	48320	50951	54386	62301	71394	81229
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4227	10406	18255	27304	39144	51281	56072	65481	81040	123374	187796	284317
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.79	103.34	94.16	91.42	95.48	87.33	86.26	85.49	84.88	84.36	84.54	85.29
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	13309.16	18729.36	17605.02	22192.31	25218.99	26245.02	27988.89	29404.92	31431.94	36131.68	41869.10	49015.79
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.75	2.53	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.30
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33143	33910	33508	40086	37625	39649	45332	44667	46789	52062	58610	66513
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66113	73628	77683	91408	104497	116515	113491	117621	124370	143466	165414	187966
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13068	28662	46435	67479	94585	121915	131698	151164	185323	284102	435110	657916
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	151.12	179.93	177.75	185.85	192.04	195.79	195.98	199.68	202.25	200.47	197.80	197.82
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.79	11.89	14.35	12.04	12.01	11.63	10.75	8.66	6.93	5.54
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	46.80	45.09	45.86	41.75	41.61	40.29	37.26	30.00	24.00	19.17
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	31.33	31.15	31.83	28.25	28.14	27.27	25.24	20.32	16.26	12.99
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.77	27.99	26.23	26.68	26.44	26.43	24.94	20.06	16.04	12.81
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	18.78	20.84	20.69	24.15	24.32	26.08	28.62	29.05	23.87	19.06
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.01	23.41	24.79	28.63	28.86	30.93	34.32	42.06	49.38	51.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.43	12.29	12.62	15.21	15.34	16.43	18.23	22.34	27.29	34.38
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.31	5.23	6.23	7.97	8.05	8.62	9.56	11.69	14.22	17.90
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.65	4.51	4.91	5.73	5.79	6.20	6.88	8.40	10.22	12.85
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	3.44	4.53	5.36	5.41	5.81	6.45	7.88	9.59	12.04
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	5008.58	6101.38	5956.18	7449.89	7225.45	7762.67	8884.34	8919.07	9462.82	10436.81	11592.90	13157.31
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	919.66	1141.53	1354.17	1919.48	1412.00	1848.56	2048.69	2199.66	2266.02	2322.29	2366.67	2446.24
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	111.90	133.15	146.30	231.50	134.13	133.95	148.05	163.36	172.34	171.94	165.78	161.28
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	100.14	116.29	123.66	182.96	177.74	94.98	102.98	111.29	110.48	104.65	92.73	74.60
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	493.39	570.26	447.70	661.53	502.36	635.44	680.86	703.17	737.36	769.72	790.45	820.01
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1045.83	1222.33	1099.93	884.22	927.23	1062.31	1056.51	1070.00	1121.96	1188.27	1253.97	1340.09
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	211.32	206.74	276.66	384.37	426.75	450.94	452.50	479.77	529.87	651.58	803.33	987.42
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	495.41	779.63	622.53	742.01	1063.21	919.17	1394.04	1172.20	1229.51	1341.73	1442.53	1524.50
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	230.89	288.01	256.77	281.99	218.38	159.75	210.33	215.38	214.41	213.44	212.03	211.36
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	69.86	65.62	92.80	128.93	123.57	111.54	119.94	125.50	122.10	116.05	110.19	104.08
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	599.05	691.78	716.40	1073.96	1191.46	1259.71	1308.13	1345.02	1449.22	1564.56	1645.66	1738.10
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	138.67	141.65	115.43	138.80	190.92	140.15	163.87	162.21	161.23	162.06	165.45	172.03
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	182.52	182.55	133.25	165.96	184.38	238.99	265.36	279.80	354.88	588.27	986.91	1631.17
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	409.93	561.85	570.58	654.19	673.31	707.19	933.06	891.72	993.43	1242.24	1557.19	1946.44

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 209

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	0.00% (162)	+0.10% (152)	-0.06% (158)	-0.04% (156)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.49% (160)	+0.20% (154)	+0.78% (164)	+0.48% (151)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.01 (163)	+13.96 (141)	-2.90 (163)	-7.91 (162)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+58.57 (129)	+15.89 (137)	+21.79 (119)	+56.75 (118)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.57% (58)	26.73% (62)	25.34% (84)	23.79% (77)	22.91% (58)	22.68% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.44% (56)	13.98% (47)	14.04% (49)	15.12% (45)	18.67% (53)	23.17% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.74% (69)	83.77% (70)	79.91% (75)	59.86% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.20% (113)	6.53% (103)	7.94% (92)	14.49% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.87% (45)	3.57% (53)	5.72% (57)	7.90% (64)	9.56% (66)	18.94% (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	24.33% (54)	16.77% (57)	14.77% (53)	12.32% (34)	12.78% (32)	11.07% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.90% (112)	31.05% (98)	36.21% (80)	39.91% (90)	39.67% (111)	49.94% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.26% (78)	3.21% (68)	2.33% (75)	1.96% (70)	1.87% (64)	1.34% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.24% (106)	14.11% (100)	12.05% (118)	12.83% (116)	11.78% (105)	9.45% (105)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	67	83	88	89	90	100
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	32	61	76	53	79	69
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	30	75	85	67	95	78
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	47	95	99	97	126	128

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	242.33	240.74	239.63	237.14	238.62	240.51	229.83	228.86	229.56	228.52
EMPLOYED	227.96	227.91	227.12	227.02	229.22	231.15	212.34	217.18	220.81	219.05
UNEMPLOYED	14.36	12.83	12.51	10.11	9.40	9.36	17.49	11.68	8.75	9.47
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.9%	5.3%	5.2%	4.3%	3.9%	3.9%	7.6%	5.1%	3.8%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	10930	10249	676	10896	10212	678
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	32	22	0	31	19	0
MINING	11	7	0	10	9	0
UTILITIES	33	9	3	34	9	3
CONSTRUCTION	1027	989	24	995	956	26
MANUFACTURING	470	366	85	458	354	90
WHOLESALE TRADE	639	602	27	629	592	27
RETAIL TRADE	1521	1422	90	1500	1405	86
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	442	400	31	441	403	26
INFORMATION	184	157	11	177	153	11
FINANCE and INSURANCE	756	735	15	748	724	13
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	442	437	0	448	439	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	838	813	19	825	797	19
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	84	57	10	81	53	11
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	525	474	39	531	464	48
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	97	77	6	97	75	8
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1272	1156	101	1318	1205	99
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	186	162	6	194	172	11
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1160	1079	73	1190	1116	67
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1189	1169	16	1165	1147	13
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	10	10	0	14	12	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.3%	29.4%	21.6%	15.8%	11.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.1%	57.0%	62.2%	65.2%	65.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.6%	13.7%	16.3%	19.1%	23.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 5883.9 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 218

DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	538.33	580.46	604.03	681.30	780.90	892.12	909.74	932.56	967.85	1031.11	1090.11	1159.50
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	44.58	42.22	43.20	47.32	55.57	55.51	54.26	59.20	64.53	68.74	75.47	81.66
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	50.35	40.71	43.28	47.30	54.21	57.86	58.87	57.48	60.44	68.27	74.12	79.85
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	52.70	44.25	41.04	47.28	53.01	61.37	60.25	59.77	59.08	68.03	73.31	79.27
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	53.45	55.35	43.89	51.08	54.97	64.97	65.22	65.39	65.63	67.70	71.59	75.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	48.30	62.92	53.88	54.71	61.42	70.60	73.26	74.13	74.45	74.52	75.88	79.30
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	35.91	53.11	51.16	47.62	58.29	62.89	63.86	65.24	67.71	67.37	70.24	79.40
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	29.98	45.10	51.50	49.60	54.34	60.66	63.06	64.75	67.29	71.08	69.43	79.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	27.79	34.64	48.25	53.68	50.45	63.23	63.05	62.22	64.88	68.96	69.93	73.27
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	29.61	28.85	42.33	53.20	51.84	57.65	61.74	63.82	61.84	67.26	71.88	68.94
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	30.04	26.72	32.33	49.02	54.47	52.23	52.15	57.69	62.81	63.64	68.53	68.48
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	28.06	28.27	27.22	42.04	53.33	52.20	53.38	51.66	56.39	59.72	65.77	69.43
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	25.40	27.55	24.73	31.02	47.79	53.92	51.63	50.73	49.78	59.54	61.19	65.17
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	22.65	24.17	24.62	24.87	39.09	50.56	52.37	51.33	47.71	51.63	55.67	60.93
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	18.47	20.59	22.73	21.27	27.39	43.25	44.68	46.79	46.73	43.16	52.83	54.06
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	15.81	16.63	18.86	19.82	20.73	33.19	36.16	39.32	42.14	39.84	44.39	47.87
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	12.23	12.67	15.01	17.10	16.47	21.04	24.24	29.46	34.68	37.69	35.97	44.24
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.73	8.92	10.44	12.47	13.48	14.42	15.07	17.12	23.88	30.57	29.98	33.78
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	5.27	7.80	9.57	11.92	14.02	16.55	16.47	16.46	17.89	23.38	23.89	18.10
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.16	28.69	31.95	34.06	34.36	35.46	35.82	36.09	36.42	36.71	36.95	36.06
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	568.09	618.77	675.96	739.37	746.25	756.88	768.45	770.59	760.60	747.56
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	16.31	22.36	34.55	49.25	53.69	58.27	66.04	85.96	108.57	137.13
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.55	1.82	1.92	2.02	2.09	2.20	2.24	2.21	2.13
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	10.38	16.49	25.32	42.33	43.58	46.30	50.95	63.36	78.68	92.55
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	4.17	5.07	8.09	22.12	43.25	59.25	64.21	69.02	80.21	108.96	140.06	180.12
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	177.16	156.46	150.23	170.46	193.15	210.26	210.43	213.57	221.09	244.37	265.10	285.82
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	29.54	29.29	22.71	28.56	30.36	35.52	37.05	37.11	37.03	39.33	42.20	45.03
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	72.21	88.98	75.06	77.22	86.03	100.06	101.44	102.41	103.06	102.89	105.28	110.03
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	59.51	66.61	76.61	82.57	92.10	128.45	136.62	149.15	165.30	174.64	187.07	198.04
30 MALE POPULATION	261.66	281.43	293.16	334.78	386.99	447.98	457.66	469.99	488.50	521.63	554.41	591.53
31 FEMALE POPULATION	276.68	299.03	310.87	346.52	393.91	444.14	452.08	462.57	479.35	509.48	535.70	567.97
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	263.61	337.10	395.21	481.55	522.63	585.21	629.78	662.82	710.96	788.82	854.29	918.54
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	17.30	16.76	13.70	11.84	9.69	9.51	9.70	9.63	9.54	9.37	9.20	9.03
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	1.00e	0.94e	1.27e	1.74e	2.24e	2.33e	2.19e	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.30	2.31
35 MINING	0.55e	0.60e	0.62e	0.66e	0.78e	0.57e	0.52e	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.66
36 UTILITIES	0.89e	1.09e	1.12e	1.30e	0.92e	0.93e	0.96e	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.93
37 CONSTRUCTION	13.41e	16.10e	17.62e	25.54e	26.16	36.70	39.92	41.87	44.01	46.60	48.07	49.04
38 MANUFACTURING	34.48e	36.70e	38.03e	41.64e	32.20	38.61	41.53	41.76	41.99	41.85	41.36	40.54
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	12.85e	16.56e	19.42e	22.50e	21.32e	21.35	22.73	22.76	22.72	22.63	22.52	22.44
40 RETAIL TRADE	31.53e	41.35e	48.79e	59.20e	55.31	58.51	61.40	61.62	61.91	63.22	64.53	66.26
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	9.33e	11.55e	12.04e	14.84e	14.97e	20.91e	28.19e	27.87	26.93	24.69	22.39	20.10
42 INFORMATION	6.79e	8.82e	10.93e	14.69e	11.03e	9.17	10.23e	10.04	9.72	9.11	8.53	7.95
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	21.92e	31.10e	37.87e	46.33e	61.43e	68.53e	71.06	83.13	101.34	121.18	126.89	126.74
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	6.75e	9.46e	10.89e	13.17e	18.31e	25.37e	29.84	33.19	36.75	41.87	46.76	51.63
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	7.09e	10.89e	15.41e	20.87e	25.35e	35.03e	37.24e	39.94	44.38	53.28	62.65	72.97
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.44e	2.26e	3.22e	3.79e	6.15e	10.57e	12.07e	13.48	16.20	23.48	34.04	49.34
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	8.65e	12.77e	17.22e	23.31e	27.21e	28.07e	30.92	32.00	33.89	37.81	41.61	45.12
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.87e	4.34e	6.13e	8.30e	13.00e	11.61e	12.40e	13.16	14.45	17.12	19.85	22.57
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	14.67e	22.22e	31.16e	41.73e	52.79e	59.83e	60.96e	64.82	71.47	85.36	99.62	113.88
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	3.55e	5.06e	6.64e	9.09e	11.52	11.22	12.67	13.84	15.71	19.36	23.20	27.38
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	11.88e	16.97e	22.17e	27.90e	30.92	33.30	38.60	40.84	44.72	52.88	61.26	69.66
52 OTHER SERVICES	8.84e	13.05e	18.16e	23.46e	27.19e	28.99	30.14e	31.49	32.31	33.25	33.37	32.81
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	7.77	8.84	8.18	8.16	8.05	7.79	7.82	7.78	7.72	7.59	7.47	7.34
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	3.04	2.50	3.67	3.56	3.44	3.29	3.33	3.33	3.34	3.35	3.36	3.37
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	37.01	47.19	50.95	57.91	62.66	63.03	65.36	66.54	68.12	70.99	73.73	76.45
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	9416.66	12358.06	15432.57	22849.14	27463.85	35252.51	36904.01	40579.66	45210.26	53834.34	62529.15	72506.17
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	11429.78	15781.34	19878.02	28158.21	34929.32	47737.34	48674.81	53886.57	60626.72	73936.63	87591.61	102810.52
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	7006.66	9462.14	11554.52	17077.66	19956.80	26399.43	27665.05	30078.23	33126.19	38999.72	45065.20	52106.29
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	797.14	1576.02	2382.16	3688.76	4738.11	5941.71	5895.58	6676.02	7664.37	9355.41	10973.73	12791.41
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	1612.86	1319.91	1495.90	2082.72	2768.94	2911.37	3343.37	3825.41	4419.70	5479.21	6490.22	7608.47
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1826.10	3075.80	4273.36	5347.27	5804.57	8404.85	9190.26	9868.08	10865.86	12900.01	14986.89	17141.47
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	930.58	1710.00	2210.20	2989.50	5274.74	8833.16	7516.61	8425.53	9712.98	12613.93	15806.53	19342.83
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	642.61	1229.86	1846.39	2665.19	3239.81	4278.68	4416.42	4844.11	5385.53	6367.36	7311.12	8324.43
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-100.94	-132.66	-191.73	-362.50	-374.03	-474.49	-519.64	-142.59	223.15	955.71	1580.16	2144.47
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21232	27187	32909	41330	44729	53510	53504	57783	62640	71706	80351	88668
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4197	10584	19671	30511	40486	55990	62088	74262	93340	141998	211358	310355
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.01	105.23	101.41	101.78	101.71	96.80	97.31	98.05	98.49	97.74	96.13	94.59
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	13525.47	19212.17	24026.74	35730.28	45801.19	63749.13	65222.57	71831.97	80041.97	95359.21	110780.98	128303.75
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.94	2.61	2.50	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.40	2.38	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33898	34406	36345	42826	40357	44968	50945	50499	52897	58877	66304	75240
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63116	71651	83042	102609	111185	131733	128998	138128	148297	170891	192628	212252
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12476	27892	49638	75748	100638	137839	149693	177520	220976	338411	506692	742921
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	174.07	212.44	231.11	265.90	306.13	353.21	368.39	381.04	399.50	423.25	445.53	475.31
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	16.79	13.99	18.51	19.77	20.46	19.93	19.04	16.60	14.27	12.10
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	56.80	54.25	63.42	63.96	66.19	64.42	61.48	53.43	45.77	38.60
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	43.22	43.46	46.67	46.76	48.48	47.19	45.07	39.20	33.67	28.48
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	38.06	39.84	40.83	43.38	45.04	44.20	42.55	37.05	31.80	26.91
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	25.01	31.73	34.97	42.90	44.72	47.08	49.36	46.78	40.66	34.18
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	25.51	35.26	42.07	55.83	58.57	64.15	72.85	87.79	96.58	92.91
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.91	21.29	26.49	33.85	35.60	39.32	45.46	58.87	74.18	94.26
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.79	8.95	12.95	18.17	19.13	21.18	24.55	31.98	41.42	56.10
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.45	9.04	10.81	15.49	16.36	18.17	21.16	27.82	36.23	49.41
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	3.57	8.10	9.42	13.09	13.84	15.41	17.99	23.74	30.96	42.37
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	5900.61	7309.02	8399.76	11387.48	12354.53	15882.84	18767.46	19241.96	21132.32	24919.94	29540.02	35761.82
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1057.67	1301.63	1757.45	2860.02	2548.41	4184.92	4795.95	5226.65	5568.51	6074.86	6544.90	7100.66
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	112.51	159.26	185.26	329.99	253.77	367.56	420.71	468.92	511.44	543.73	556.08	571.61
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	96.66	140.09	167.06	295.08	308.83	250.17	282.78	311.15	321.85	329.14	312.41	266.88
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	719.95	859.55	947.53	1157.34	880.58	1343.75	1482.87	1554.75	1683.28	1865.49	2021.50	2199.29
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1160.76	1505.34	1578.11	1391.71	1578.33	2279.43	2342.27	2412.86	2619.86	2955.67	3294.91	3691.67
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	194.56	190.29	275.20	446.24	653.82	723.40	748.40	805.36	918.24	1196.05	1549.23	1984.59
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	622.50	886.83	827.30	1239.07	1804.36	1593.46	2513.53	2140.17	2323.70	2708.88	3096.19	3464.43
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	325.84	380.55	392.92	496.03	499.67	417.14	576.85	603.19	630.15	688.60	746.81	807.32
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	94.54	96.23	145.24	226.95	244.56	278.10	311.51	332.74	338.21	349.65	359.22	364.94
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	751.92	786.15	1005.22	1464.16	1853.73	2115.49	2281.81	2388.35	2676.35	3112.76	3507.15	3945.97
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	203.67	216.93	195.01	261.97	269.81	262.56	316.98	317.67	326.08	348.17	375.27	409.34
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	178.78	201.93	196.29	263.03	281.18	595.45	689.61	738.04	981.01	1787.35	3276.19	5869.38
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	381.24	584.24	727.17	955.91	1177.47	1471.41	2004.17	1942.12	2233.63	2959.61	3900.16	5085.75

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 218

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.02% (67)	+1.31% (40)	+0.82% (36)	+0.66% (46)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.61% (66)	+1.32% (48)	+1.97% (33)	+1.13% (49)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+353.79 (58)	+288.09 (47)	+75.73 (44)	+267.38 (51)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+321.60 (58)	+189.99 (50)	+125.75 (50)	+333.33 (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.91% (138)	24.87% (125)	25.02% (97)	24.73% (54)	23.57% (40)	24.65% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.05% (43)	12.68% (81)	12.12% (105)	11.79% (138)	14.40% (159)	17.08% (172)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.82% (40)	86.56% (50)	82.88% (61)	64.47% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.28% (128)	4.42% (123)	5.52% (117)	11.83% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.78% (92)	1.34% (95)	3.25% (81)	5.54% (87)	6.64% (90)	15.53% (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.08% (135)	9.62% (137)	8.65% (130)	6.16% (121)	6.60% (107)	4.41% (111)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.38% (101)	30.39% (113)	32.91% (129)	37.14% (137)	37.36% (140)	47.22% (120)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.56% (61)	3.47% (58)	2.46% (69)	1.85% (76)	1.62% (79)	0.98% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.14% (68)	15.89% (71)	14.46% (73)	14.19% (88)	12.66% (92)	9.49% (103)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	62	68	68	67	65	61
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	36	34	33	36	42	42
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	61	40	39	35	45	42
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	39	36	60	61	59	64

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	459.43	461.05	467.15	473.06	482.10	494.06	476.17	484.77	498.23	504.28
EMPLOYED	441.39	445.42	452.30	460.02	470.72	481.62	451.90	467.17	485.39	490.80
UNEMPLOYED	18.05	15.63	14.85	13.04	11.37	12.44	24.26	17.60	12.85	13.47
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	2.8%	2.4%	2.5%	5.1%	3.6%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	21747	20409	1316	22051	20729	1311
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	61	51	0	62	50	0
MINING	23	14	0	20	13	0
UTILITIES	51	37	3	47	32	3
CONSTRUCTION	2256	2164	70	2296	2203	77
MANUFACTURING	664	538	94	646	521	94
WHOLESALE TRADE	1201	1118	60	1171	1084	64
RETAIL TRADE	2637	2444	175	2668	2480	168
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	660	601	32	678	615	34
INFORMATION	450	390	36	452	394	35
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1745	1649	81	1783	1685	79
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1124	1099	13	1190	1163	14
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2368	2287	71	2412	2325	73
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	173	137	25	174	137	26
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1183	1058	102	1182	1068	97
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	250	210	14	258	219	14
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2143	1938	190	2205	1995	193
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	384	339	25	393	348	20
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1945	1796	136	1968	1826	128
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	2376	2326	38	2397	2352	32
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	26	26	0	19	17	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	35.2%	23.6%	15.9%	11.5%	8.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.8%	58.6%	62.2%	60.8%	60.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.1%	17.8%	21.9%	27.7%	31.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 4878.36 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 420

OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	656.80	691.03	722.41	805.52	905.22	1006.26	1013.35	1036.48	1073.52	1139.83	1201.64	1274.25
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	58.95	55.35	58.09	58.48	68.45	67.82	65.17	69.85	75.89	81.17	88.49	96.04
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	71.77	54.22	57.88	60.59	66.95	70.76	70.90	68.96	71.67	80.39	86.45	93.36
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	71.34	57.84	54.16	61.73	63.24	72.91	71.67	71.61	70.52	79.60	84.66	91.93
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	61.40	66.04	50.68	60.25	62.28	69.47	68.94	70.80	69.38	71.37	80.30	86.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	52.74	64.53	51.26	54.90	60.91	62.74	65.99	66.69	68.96	66.95	77.37	83.53
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	44.08	62.76	64.00	57.48	69.49	69.39	68.53	69.93	74.23	76.46	78.84	88.29
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	38.48	54.99	64.25	57.92	62.91	70.32	69.86	70.80	70.97	78.85	76.52	86.23
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	37.49	42.61	59.29	65.97	58.83	73.19	72.26	70.11	70.65	75.55	77.36	79.23
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	36.97	35.49	51.64	64.73	58.56	64.60	69.30	72.49	69.58	70.13	77.43	74.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	35.77	33.49	38.38	58.33	65.39	59.55	58.38	63.58	71.62	69.11	73.31	74.80
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	31.44	33.31	31.99	49.76	63.16	58.18	58.93	58.19	62.78	67.75	67.73	74.70
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	28.17	31.62	29.98	36.03	56.15	63.49	59.46	55.78	56.05	68.09	65.19	69.03
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	24.80	26.69	28.68	28.78	45.59	59.12	60.41	59.77	52.84	57.46	61.76	61.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	20.48	22.78	25.87	25.25	31.18	49.52	51.33	53.97	55.00	49.05	59.61	57.09
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	17.14	18.46	20.31	22.71	23.43	38.53	41.56	44.69	48.64	44.19	48.22	52.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	12.95	13.86	15.67	18.63	19.15	23.94	27.51	33.52	39.09	43.66	39.39	48.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.81	9.36	10.80	12.53	14.77	15.79	16.56	18.96	26.96	34.45	31.97	35.62
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	5.01	7.64	9.47	11.44	14.77	16.95	16.60	16.78	18.70	25.62	27.05	21.41
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.88	28.28	31.42	33.76	34.36	35.86	36.29	36.65	36.98	36.82	36.27	35.17
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	644.35	683.90	723.92	768.07	765.51	767.89	766.38	741.71	696.86	648.69
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	51.36	62.56	73.86	83.85	84.68	87.95	93.59	104.28	112.89	119.00
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	3.16	3.96	4.54	5.23	5.38	5.53	5.80	6.07	6.14	6.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	6.47	12.76	20.71	34.81	36.29	40.37	48.17	68.35	94.11	126.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	9.76	12.37	17.08	42.34	82.19	114.31	121.50	134.74	159.56	219.42	291.64	374.27
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	240.59	207.32	200.70	218.07	236.73	254.33	251.44	254.47	261.91	287.93	309.38	334.86
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	38.53	39.92	30.56	37.28	38.09	42.83	43.70	44.05	43.83	46.77	49.78	53.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	75.61	90.65	71.37	77.87	85.11	89.37	91.23	93.43	94.51	91.54	107.89	116.43
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	63.40	72.11	82.12	90.56	103.29	144.74	153.56	167.92	188.39	196.97	206.22	214.52
30	MALE POPULATION	319.02	335.09	351.13	395.36	446.71	503.49	506.99	518.34	536.09	568.37	598.73	634.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	337.78	355.94	371.28	410.16	458.51	502.77	506.36	518.14	537.42	571.46	602.92	639.97
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	313.18	375.57	457.87	560.79	590.69	652.44	694.31	716.06	753.27	824.03	895.41	969.83
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	12.86	12.54	9.68	8.17	6.75	6.54	6.55	6.51	6.43	6.29	6.16	6.02
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.42e	0.63e	0.93e	1.19e	1.57e	1.50e	1.80e	1.78	1.74	1.63	1.52	1.41
35	MINING	0.89e	0.83e	0.82e	0.92e	0.99e	0.86e	1.04e	1.01	0.97	0.88	0.78	0.67
36	UTILITIES	1.54e	1.76e	1.48e	1.55e	1.10e	0.63e	0.62e	0.60	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.32
37	CONSTRUCTION	17.06e	16.92e	20.52e	32.13e	31.44	44.00	45.78	47.75	49.72	52.16	54.09	55.96
38	MANUFACTURING	41.70e	37.27e	36.54e	41.85e	35.28	38.92	40.78	40.52	40.09	39.26	38.41	37.54
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	13.34e	18.92e	22.23e	23.54e	21.02e	20.46e	20.74e	20.66	20.51	20.19	19.81	19.37
40	RETAIL TRADE	41.18e	48.43e	56.88e	71.55e	62.29	63.47	65.40	65.40	65.39	65.37	65.32	65.24
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	16.07e	18.94e	18.80e	25.35e	29.24e	34.93e	37.15e	35.30	35.01	35.06	34.96	34.51
42	INFORMATION	9.01e	10.68e	14.12e	18.09e	12.53e	11.76	14.07e	13.92	13.67	13.15	12.63	12.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	19.71e	29.86e	35.26e	38.58e	43.97	53.20	57.18	60.95	68.00	79.10	88.18	96.71
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	8.12e	12.26e	14.25e	15.70e	22.25	30.26	36.28	39.94	44.04	49.62	54.79	59.95
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	8.27e	11.90e	19.54e	27.59e	37.74	40.80e	43.25e	45.47	49.28	57.35	66.10	75.60
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.83e	4.08e	6.75e	9.64e	11.60e	17.40e	17.08e	18.41	20.60	25.19	30.05	34.97
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	15.38e	20.64e	29.71e	41.00e	34.39e	38.60e	42.51	42.44	42.34	42.16	41.96	41.73
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.21e	4.52e	7.36e	10.88e	15.00e	14.59e	15.46e	16.38	17.93	21.19	24.66	28.37
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	16.34e	22.93e	36.66e	51.70e	66.06e	75.11e	78.57e	83.41	91.70	109.37	128.68	149.89
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	3.95e	5.13e	7.33e	10.53e	12.81	12.38	14.55e	15.52	17.25	20.82	24.66	28.89
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	14.78e	19.10e	27.04e	36.30e	39.34	40.70	46.64e	49.04	53.12	61.62	70.65	80.29
52	OTHER SERVICES	8.71e	12.31e	19.75e	26.57e	28.93e	31.84	33.44e	35.13	37.55	41.92	45.98	49.84
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	9.50	9.30	10.09	8.84	9.61	9.95	9.76	9.75	9.80	9.96	10.19	10.47
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	17.33	15.39	17.14	11.05	9.70	9.60	9.77	9.70	9.60	9.55	9.64	9.85
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	30.95	41.22	44.99	48.07	57.09	54.95	55.89	56.47	57.98	61.74	65.82	70.13
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	11623.72	14435.07	18380.95	27517.35	34002.92	40606.11	42878.44	45595.36	49446.37	57764.08	67180.16	77989.88
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	14118.87	18445.60	23854.57	35417.19	44811.02	57280.59	59617.72	63881.77	69929.30	82976.97	97345.95	113339.64
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	9215.18	11251.62	13688.55	20693.15	23039.88	29360.63	30649.09	32194.65	34434.20	39600.07	45654.10	52714.16
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	1115.87	1983.74	3007.24	4357.99	5313.74	6752.25	6540.89	7172.33	8027.70	9640.04	11346.56	13264.43
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1292.67	1199.71	1685.15	2466.21	5649.29	4493.23	5688.46	6228.38	6984.47	8523.97	10179.51	12011.29
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	2245.02	3322.09	5088.14	7490.86	8468.83	11835.59	13057.17	13857.63	15013.51	17363.91	19765.97	22228.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1095.73	1961.11	2560.39	3733.99	6303.57	9685.60	8686.01	9532.04	10961.99	14175.89	17695.36	21559.99
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	782.73	1361.09	2196.26	3201.68	3850.71	4836.85	4981.97	5161.94	5593.86	6500.09	7481.36	8535.07
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-62.87	88.42	21.36	-123.33	-113.59	-9.86	-21.93	58.68	101.29	173.18	185.81	96.51
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21496	26693	33021	43968	49503	56924	58832	61633	65140	72798	81011	88946
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4249	10391	19738	32458	44807	59563	68271	79210	97065	144159	213093	311329
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.49	103.10	102.00	108.10	112.45	104.37	107.11	105.46	103.66	100.70	98.36	96.28
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	17243.41	21878.92	26997.98	40592.09	52994.51	68119.39	74246.10	79216.87	86060.59	100779.89	117302.65	136061.14
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.73	2.61	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.48	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.45
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32736	33823	35791	47873	47272	49713	56443	55600	58180	64626	72649	82315
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	67775	73353	86439	112105	125807	144370	146671	151281	158314	178017	199175	218246
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13396	28555	51669	82758	113873	151061	170201	194423	235903	352522	523916	763901
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	203.52	246.91	271.22	310.30	350.45	391.28	401.05	416.55	435.77	459.98	482.60	513.11
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	19.82	16.14	21.96	22.45	22.38	22.19	21.48	18.58	15.94	13.79
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	67.20	64.69	74.16	75.03	74.88	74.35	71.93	62.26	53.24	46.17
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	49.94	50.24	53.23	54.67	54.64	54.40	52.72	45.81	39.30	34.24
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	44.52	45.57	45.10	48.56	49.19	49.78	48.53	42.17	36.11	31.52
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.22	35.40	40.50	46.01	47.87	50.99	54.99	56.27	48.97	42.52
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	30.43	41.21	47.32	59.34	62.39	67.54	75.74	92.14	103.83	106.40
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	15.78	25.97	29.97	35.29	37.16	40.32	45.74	59.15	76.78	96.41
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.62	10.91	15.47	19.96	21.02	22.80	25.91	33.61	43.83	57.61
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.56	10.89	12.21	16.29	17.14	18.60	21.12	27.36	35.54	46.63
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	4.13	9.27	10.53	13.68	14.38	15.57	17.61	22.64	29.06	37.83
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	6662.37	8351.15	9707.21	14855.27	16566.40	19451.60	22636.24	23160.42	25353.09	29726.65	35060.54	42237.18
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1095.08	1501.31	2213.32	3765.33	3004.80	4357.42	4951.11	5345.05	5586.38	5845.23	6037.26	6294.50
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	311.47	435.65	509.45	691.09	404.62	516.88	586.72	651.38	698.78	715.45	704.15	698.81
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	83.98	102.26	121.57	266.82	430.20	323.97	360.55	392.89	396.62	385.04	346.76	281.92
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	459.62	645.96	558.53	1169.85	1004.65	1430.42	1576.27	1642.23	1752.13	1868.83	1939.32	2023.22
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1285.21	1571.01	1691.12	1565.03	1716.45	2412.40	2444.53	2499.74	2658.93	2866.84	3050.27	3268.67
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	290.36	255.90	339.64	609.77	862.13	870.67	891.92	953.88	1066.96	1329.99	1645.23	2017.87
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	607.57	975.31	835.62	1088.05	2335.64	1499.94	2359.17	1988.86	2127.74	2393.91	2631.39	2833.56
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	392.03	431.47	492.28	585.76	575.32	432.89	586.61	607.27	617.55	636.62	651.07	666.05
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	198.11	168.72	230.79	347.76	339.15	331.23	363.48	385.80	384.06	379.53	372.67	363.09
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	1015.97	1058.78	1187.59	1767.96	2226.27	2292.74	2445.33	2541.06	2794.37	3112.38	3349.65	3605.11
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	67.58	72.99	107.03	334.21	301.83	293.15	351.86	350.13	352.37	359.72	370.34	387.31
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	281.26	342.05	484.39	1435.98	1922.52	3014.64	3454.66	3622.21	4454.56	6700.65	10006.51	14841.71
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	574.14	789.74	935.89	1227.67	1442.82	1675.25	2264.05	2179.91	2462.65	3132.46	3955.93	4955.38

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 420

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.86% (84)	+1.11% (58)	+0.65% (52)	+0.59% (54)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.48% (80)	+1.19% (64)	+1.45% (80)	+1.00% (72)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+349.46 (59)	+283.85 (50)	+67.25 (52)	+267.98 (50)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+339.26 (55)	+194.57 (49)	+100.83 (57)	+317.39 (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.63% (35)	27.78% (31)	27.07% (28)	26.15% (22)	25.27% (13)	26.28% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.65% (85)	11.37% (125)	11.24% (133)	11.41% (154)	14.38% (160)	16.84% (176)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	84.90% (85)	79.97% (88)	76.33% (90)	50.91% (115)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	7.77% (79)	8.16% (83)	8.33% (87)	9.34% (117)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.49% (57)	2.36% (67)	5.26% (62)	9.08% (55)	11.36% (55)	29.37% (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.31% (132)	7.98% (155)	7.46% (141)	5.97% (127)	5.96% (119)	3.87% (129)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.46% (75)	33.66% (47)	38.20% (44)	41.62% (65)	41.60% (74)	50.48% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.11% (103)	2.11% (101)	1.46% (121)	1.14% (123)	1.00% (125)	0.62% (124)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.45% (65)	15.77% (73)	12.12% (114)	12.93% (113)	11.42% (111)	9.33% (108)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	53	60	59	60	59	58
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	28	32	18	13	26	40
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	24	25	19	14	23	38
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	56	46	13	14	30	39

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	495.21	497.10	500.19	505.60	513.07	522.66	517.98	517.63	521.73	525.81
EMPLOYED	477.48	481.00	484.06	490.11	497.76	506.35	493.33	502.02	509.31	512.75
UNEMPLOYED	17.73	16.10	16.13	15.49	15.31	16.31	24.65	15.61	12.42	13.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	4.8%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	24952	23378	1566	25155	23555	1589
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	33	28	0	29	23	0
MINING	17	6	0	17	3	0
UTILITIES	15	3	0	23	10	0
CONSTRUCTION	3039	2943	85	3094	2998	82
MANUFACTURING	680	531	120	686	533	123
WHOLESALE TRADE	1367	1275	79	1330	1231	87
RETAIL TRADE	2756	2537	208	2787	2565	210
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	893	818	58	915	833	62
INFORMATION	402	342	45	397	339	38
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1949	1835	94	1953	1838	102
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1375	1350	16	1365	1339	16
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2500	2401	79	2481	2387	83
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	220	166	38	211	148	39
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1532	1403	105	1548	1418	109
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	283	235	26	293	248	20
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2813	2561	229	2863	2620	221
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	461	408	30	471	419	33
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2156	1982	172	2203	2028	171
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	2390	2336	44	2432	2376	43
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	31	31	0	26	26	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.5%	24.6%	16.4%	12.4%	9.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.8%	58.2%	62.3%	61.1%	59.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.7%	17.2%	21.3%	26.5%	30.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2460.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 512

SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	150.55	153.44	148.91	161.52	163.06	170.02	169.46	170.48	171.00	170.24	168.29	167.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	12.39	13.08	11.46	12.23	12.51	11.58	11.16	12.36	13.18	13.14	13.97	14.83
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	15.07	11.99	12.34	12.62	11.96	12.10	11.96	11.52	12.30	13.21	13.60	14.15
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	15.96	11.97	12.19	12.40	12.01	12.98	12.50	12.01	11.44	13.31	13.30	13.79
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	15.36	14.15	10.78	12.61	12.21	12.44	12.50	12.30	11.57	11.56	11.56	11.31
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	10.81	13.43	9.49	10.54	10.38	11.20	11.35	11.15	10.95	9.81	9.81	9.15
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	8.47	13.00	10.94	10.63	10.27	10.65	10.48	10.57	10.67	9.23	9.81	10.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	7.32	10.68	11.83	10.59	10.03	10.50	10.58	10.62	10.54	9.99	9.04	10.78
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	7.40	8.03	11.49	11.92	9.78	10.96	10.61	10.37	10.46	10.35	9.14	9.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	8.40	6.91	9.67	12.18	10.01	10.28	10.71	10.78	10.19	10.31	9.71	8.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	8.41	7.01	7.30	11.77	11.28	9.65	9.45	10.11	10.52	10.12	9.92	8.52
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	8.20	7.94	6.25	9.54	11.49	9.73	9.72	9.29	9.64	9.62	9.76	8.87
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	7.33	7.83	6.32	7.10	10.79	10.68	10.03	9.42	8.87	9.73	9.38	8.90
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	6.80	7.07	6.82	5.85	8.63	10.26	10.35	10.01	8.76	8.70	8.74	8.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.84	6.09	6.48	5.37	6.19	9.05	9.14	9.32	9.02	7.60	8.48	8.07
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	5.04	5.04	5.43	5.38	4.82	6.97	7.53	8.10	8.33	7.28	7.39	7.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.81	4.00	4.27	4.53	3.96	4.56	5.02	5.90	6.78	6.96	6.08	6.75
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.38	2.84	2.99	3.28	3.46	3.10	3.17	3.55	4.64	5.65	5.24	5.29
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.56	2.38	2.86	2.98	3.30	3.34	3.22	3.09	3.14	3.65	3.38	2.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.76	29.13	32.59	34.11	35.62	36.12	36.52	36.77	36.88	36.99	36.14	34.15
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	139.57	138.35	129.81	123.97	121.14	118.96	113.74	100.22	85.78	71.93
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	2.77	4.16	8.49	9.16	9.98	11.30	14.02	16.95	20.70
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	2.11	2.55	2.53	2.58	2.69	2.83	3.03	3.08	2.98
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	3.61	3.67	5.23	5.34	5.61	6.05	6.87	7.64	7.81
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.97	1.70	3.87	14.68	22.87	29.80	31.24	33.24	37.08	46.10	54.84	64.19
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	53.03	45.44	42.47	44.97	43.89	44.24	43.46	43.33	43.98	47.17	48.29	50.18
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	9.60	8.40	6.48	7.72	7.40	7.57	7.84	7.43	7.06	7.50	7.42	7.41
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	16.57	19.18	13.79	15.42	15.18	16.07	16.01	16.02	15.45	13.87	13.95	13.06
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	18.62	20.35	22.02	21.54	21.72	27.00	28.07	29.96	31.92	31.14	30.56	29.81
30	MALE POPULATION	72.52	73.85	72.30	79.64	80.79	85.83	85.49	86.10	86.44	86.46	85.83	85.75
31	FEMALE POPULATION	78.03	79.58	76.61	81.88	82.27	84.18	83.97	84.37	84.56	83.78	82.46	81.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	69.64	79.55	89.93	105.89	104.60	106.21	112.63	113.96	115.62	118.16	119.63	120.24
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	7.05	6.29	5.07	4.13	3.31	3.13	3.17	3.14	3.09	2.99	2.89	2.80
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.26e	0.30e	0.39e	0.49e	0.67e	0.65e	0.76e	0.79	0.83	0.90	0.97	1.02
35	MINING	0.09e	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.20e	0.20e	0.22e	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.30
36	UTILITIES	0.86e	0.98e	0.92e	0.91e	0.56e	0.60e	0.65e	0.63	0.60	0.54	0.47	0.41
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.14e	3.72e	3.88e	5.01e	5.11	6.11	6.34	6.40	6.51	6.73	6.93	7.09
38	MANUFACTURING	10.69e	10.54e	15.69e	18.21e	13.81	16.84	17.50	17.66	17.94	18.56	19.21	19.86
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	3.20e	4.08e	3.84e	4.41e	3.68	3.79	3.71e	3.65	3.55	3.33	3.08	2.82
40	RETAIL TRADE	9.06e	9.93e	10.71e	12.36e	12.18	11.27	11.57	11.58	11.59	11.59	11.59	11.59
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.79e	3.24e	3.16e	3.77e	4.61e	6.03e	7.14e	7.11	7.41	7.86	8.18	8.37
42	INFORMATION	0.70e	0.80e	1.04e	1.35e	1.10	0.80	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.76
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	3.35e	4.28e	3.66e	4.00e	5.16	5.38	5.88	5.87	5.93	6.09	6.28	6.46
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.29e	2.84e	2.32e	2.42e	2.90	3.68	4.44	4.70	5.05	5.36	5.27	4.90
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.18e	1.59e	2.05e	2.72e	2.77e	2.86e	3.16e	3.21	3.30	3.51	3.75	4.00
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.69e	0.89e	1.03e	2.20e	1.65e	1.97e	1.98e	1.96	1.91	1.80	1.69	1.55
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.66e	3.48e	4.33e	5.88e	7.17e	5.42	5.85	5.83	5.75	5.58	5.44	5.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.81e	1.08e	1.43e	1.74e	2.00e	1.93e	1.99e	2.06	2.17	2.39	2.61	2.82
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5.40e	7.27e	9.58e	11.56e	11.84e	11.62e	12.01	12.48	12.74	13.17	13.35	13.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.89e	1.09e	1.31e	1.74e	1.81	1.30	1.55	1.57	1.55	1.47	1.36	1.23
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.91e	4.79e	5.77e	6.91e	7.01	6.85	7.57	7.86	8.06	8.26	8.26	8.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.45e	3.32e	4.29e	5.18e	5.72	5.20	5.34	5.35	5.36	5.37	5.37	5.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.34	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.05	0.85	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.69
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.96	0.68	0.89	0.78	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.88	7.20	7.39	8.88	9.56	9.11	9.52	9.63	9.83	10.21	10.52	10.76
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2309.56	2674.33	3148.74	4612.83	5590.80	6043.86	6474.50	6692.90	7007.58	7663.13	8320.74	8974.25
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2897.88	3589.76	4255.34	5865.23	7423.42	8781.87	8875.05	9266.83	9916.76	11237.12	12526.16	13794.11
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1589.00	1997.26	2153.36	3349.09	3370.85	4101.31	4249.47	4339.78	4493.10	4862.39	5259.10	5665.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	178.39	336.21	482.41	737.40	829.67	989.44	965.51	1024.11	1101.12	1227.47	1339.63	1446.31
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	542.16	340.87	512.97	526.33	1390.29	953.11	1259.51	1329.01	1413.37	1573.27	1722.01	1862.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	450.92	719.53	896.18	1118.49	1201.20	1613.40	1523.26	1644.18	1811.93	2126.82	2416.33	2686.76
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	289.78	499.61	607.12	772.37	1201.96	1799.72	1576.37	1706.14	1901.08	2307.60	2704.33	3098.72
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	153.72	268.94	363.30	532.13	594.51	717.40	729.31	774.79	810.27	880.50	945.45	1001.77
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.35	-34.78	-33.40	-106.34	23.97	42.29	30.23	-1.59	6.44	20.07	30.20	36.15
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19248	23396	28578	36314	45526	51653	52373	54359	57994	66009	74432	82298
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3805	9107	17082	26807	41207	54047	60775	69861	86416	130715	195788	288058
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.27	91.46	88.23	89.82	102.05	93.45	93.29	91.42	90.98	90.40	89.81	88.90
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3850.47	5091.30	5654.93	8618.60	9208.16	9717.69	10615.86	11122.56	11729.88	12979.00	14211.19	15407.85
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.73	2.62	2.61	2.58	2.59	2.55	2.50	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.52
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33868	32813	32620	46238	42256	47174	53646	52607	55058	61198	68841	78033
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59488	64157	75283	95007	117733	134219	133884	136667	144521	165872	188458	208403
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11758	24975	45001	70136	106565	140440	155363	175641	215350	328473	495725	729448
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	47.47	54.81	55.31	60.65	62.02	64.34	65.21	66.69	67.48	66.60	65.35	65.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.52	3.66	4.08	3.48	3.46	3.42	3.15	2.48	1.88	1.51
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.73	15.17	15.55	13.81	13.69	13.52	12.48	9.82	7.47	6.00
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.88	11.00	10.60	9.40	9.31	9.19	8.49	6.70	5.09	4.10
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.73	9.25	8.74	9.37	9.44	9.59	9.33	7.45	5.67	4.55
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.91	6.88	7.52	8.43	8.73	9.12	9.73	10.37	8.89	7.17
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.34	6.61	7.14	9.17	9.52	10.10	11.20	13.35	15.62	16.22
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	3.81	3.83	4.70	4.87	5.17	5.76	7.21	9.03	10.75
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	1.32	1.87	2.33	2.42	2.57	2.86	3.57	4.54	5.69
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.28	1.55	1.95	2.02	2.14	2.39	3.00	3.81	4.81
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	1.66	1.15	1.70	1.75	1.87	2.08	2.65	3.36	4.29
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1607.83	1798.58	1804.31	2804.22	2620.92	3035.33	3498.33	3508.58	3715.26	4075.89	4499.00	5079.66
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	273.27	289.13	327.03	624.46	539.15	768.16	856.47	918.14	944.24	964.89	980.97	1012.49
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	39.20	52.25	57.04	58.61	43.28	42.42	47.14	51.92	54.59	54.14	51.99	50.57
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	25.43	32.93	34.45	34.14	43.61	29.13	31.77	34.06	33.56	31.26	27.18	21.39
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	207.00	246.76	205.19	256.02	218.87	304.74	328.82	339.70	357.04	374.71	387.31	405.15
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	294.33	363.19	333.40	315.77	281.95	354.07	352.62	356.86	373.33	392.84	411.24	435.87
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	69.44	53.02	75.60	102.65	112.90	135.61	136.57	144.59	159.35	194.81	238.44	290.82
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	145.38	218.43	185.13	249.96	383.72	359.11	552.83	463.49	488.14	537.96	585.36	628.48
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	101.24	99.50	96.80	86.65	90.08	64.80	86.12	87.47	86.64	85.41	83.99	82.81
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	41.73	31.01	42.64	51.43	53.25	62.78	67.95	70.78	68.63	64.83	61.20	57.48
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	151.15	140.68	154.84	283.56	458.13	523.15	547.94	561.61	606.40	657.96	695.98	740.06
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	36.34	29.45	34.46	68.92	41.87	49.21	57.97	57.20	56.78	57.00	58.18	60.58
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	89.99	100.46	98.36	464.36	125.19	102.52	114.64	120.36	150.87	243.64	399.88	653.42
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	133.33	141.77	159.36	207.69	228.90	239.63	317.48	302.41	335.70	416.42	517.28	640.54

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 512

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (145)	+0.44% (124)	+0.06% (141)	-0.04% (157)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (140)	+0.56% (129)	+0.85% (159)	+0.31% (166)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.46 (149)	+21.11 (133)	+0.98 (140)	-2.41 (155)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+36.58 (146)	+16.29 (136)	+9.40 (153)	+14.03 (164)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.22% (71)	28.52% (19)	27.84% (21)	26.92% (13)	26.02% (10)	29.94% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.37% (21)	14.79% (32)	13.34% (68)	13.32% (91)	15.88% (115)	17.79% (164)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	85.66% (78)	79.61% (91)	72.91% (102)	42.91% (141)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.71% (151)	2.55% (144)	5.00% (126)	12.35% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.65% (103)	2.60% (65)	9.09% (37)	14.03% (34)	17.53% (35)	38.30% (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.35% (120)	17.45% (54)	17.19% (38)	13.20% (28)	15.86% (13)	16.52% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.84% (31)	33.13% (56)	35.82% (86)	38.21% (123)	34.98% (161)	34.75% (174)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.13% (36)	5.64% (25)	3.90% (34)	3.16% (33)	2.94% (32)	2.33% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.74% (157)	10.39% (171)	10.20% (166)	10.84% (164)	9.96% (152)	10.05% (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	134	153	151	154	152	154
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	89	89	83	28	57	65
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	96	93	64	22	36	49
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	40	118	20	40	47	49

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	89.75	90.11	90.19	88.51	89.76	91.35	88.13	88.82	90.44	90.50
EMPLOYED	86.09	86.94	87.12	85.74	87.41	88.84	83.90	85.66	88.07	88.10
UNEMPLOYED	3.65	3.17	3.07	2.77	2.34	2.51	4.24	3.15	2.38	2.40
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.5%	3.4%	3.1%	2.6%	2.7%	4.8%	3.6%	2.6%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4270	4010	252	4259	4002	248
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	12	9	0	14	11	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	19	3	3	19	6	3
CONSTRUCTION	448	434	11	445	433	6
MANUFACTURING	178	128	35	177	123	31
WHOLESALE TRADE	275	247	17	278	252	19
RETAIL TRADE	619	578	32	595	556	31
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	221	205	0	228	211	0
INFORMATION	62	46	3	61	44	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	290	280	0	286	276	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	153	146	0	159	152	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	310	306	0	307	299	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	33	23	0	35	23	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	193	166	15	193	172	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	36	22	0	37	24	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	486	437	41	482	438	35
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	88	79	0	86	73	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	397	376	15	400	378	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	435	426	0	444	438	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.7%	29.9%	22.4%	18.1%	14.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.3%	56.6%	62.0%	63.1%	65.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.0%	13.5%	15.7%	18.8%	20.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA
2010 LAND AREA: 947.85 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 517

SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	31.10	35.19	32.59	33.82	33.28	34.10	34.56	34.62	34.71	34.63	34.35	34.12
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.23	2.85	2.10	1.92	1.89	1.81	1.77	1.65	1.65	1.57	1.47	1.46
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.91	2.42	2.38	2.10	1.96	1.96	2.00	1.94	1.70	1.70	1.64	1.52
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.24	2.61	2.57	2.35	1.96	2.09	2.02	2.00	1.98	1.79	1.76	1.64
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.07	2.93	1.99	2.25	1.89	1.91	1.98	1.86	1.81	1.63	1.64	1.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.67	2.81	1.51	1.73	1.44	1.76	1.78	1.64	1.43	1.42	1.28	1.30
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.68	2.98	2.03	1.72	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.87	1.77	1.50	1.38	1.46
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.49	2.50	2.47	1.84	1.88	1.83	1.89	1.84	1.99	1.67	1.67	1.56
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.57	1.91	2.65	2.36	1.73	1.96	1.99	1.92	1.89	1.97	1.70	1.59
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.80	1.63	2.18	2.67	1.88	1.90	1.99	2.06	1.97	2.19	1.86	1.86
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.88	1.70	1.71	2.73	2.34	1.83	1.77	1.96	2.17	2.13	2.22	1.90
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.89	1.82	1.53	2.27	2.67	1.91	2.01	1.88	1.99	2.17	2.44	2.06
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.74	1.90	1.61	1.79	2.73	2.33	2.08	2.00	1.93	2.33	2.33	2.41
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.62	1.88	1.83	1.59	2.32	2.68	2.65	2.39	2.02	2.12	2.36	2.65
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.38	1.66	1.79	1.64	1.71	2.63	2.73	2.69	2.40	2.01	2.47	2.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.12	1.29	1.54	1.59	1.49	2.09	2.28	2.58	2.59	2.04	2.17	2.43
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.90	1.02	1.19	1.36	1.29	1.36	1.55	1.90	2.37	2.21	1.90	2.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.58	0.68	0.75	0.98	1.10	1.03	1.04	1.13	1.57	2.05	1.66	1.78
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.35	0.58	0.77	0.94	1.19	1.27	1.30	1.31	1.48	2.13	2.40	2.03
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.96	31.35	36.76	40.75	44.99	44.70	44.85	45.80	47.19	48.98	50.53	52.34
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	32.36	33.20	32.23	32.22	32.41	32.38	32.19	31.28	29.83	28.15
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.17	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.52	0.69	0.92	1.16
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.43	0.59	0.81	1.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.30	0.65	1.11	1.26	1.31	1.48	1.98	2.73	3.64
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.41	9.71	8.31	7.87	7.04	7.09	7.12	6.83	6.58	6.15	5.97	5.71
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.04	1.82	1.27	1.50	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.24	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.08
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.70	3.92	2.23	2.48	2.10	2.44	2.44	2.26	1.99	1.96	1.82	1.85
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.32	5.23	6.04	6.51	6.79	8.37	8.89	9.61	10.41	10.44	10.59	11.09
30	MALE POPULATION	15.04	16.97	15.56	16.40	16.42	17.03	17.19	17.25	17.32	17.38	17.38	17.32
31	FEMALE POPULATION	16.06	18.22	17.03	17.42	16.86	17.08	17.36	17.37	17.39	17.25	16.97	16.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	15.10	19.21	20.16	25.23	24.65	25.09	27.06	27.58	28.25	29.22	30.00	30.68
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.64	2.37	1.77	1.34	1.23	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.06
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.17e	0.41e	0.44e	0.47e	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.43	0.40
35	MINING	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.12e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.10e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.82e	1.25e	0.91e	1.44e	1.44	1.65	1.59	1.64	1.71	1.78	1.83	1.87
38	MANUFACTURING	2.03e	2.66e	2.71e	3.90e	2.72	2.31	2.44	2.40	2.32	2.15	1.98	1.79
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.44e	0.81e	0.77e	0.89e	0.83	0.97	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.00e	2.86e	3.06e	3.83e	3.50	3.35	3.47	3.44	3.41	3.33	3.20	3.05
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.46e	0.54e	0.49e	0.79e	0.71e	0.76e	0.79e	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75
42	INFORMATION	0.16e	0.23e	0.25e	0.36e	0.36	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.63e	0.72e	0.77e	0.89e	0.99	1.10	1.21	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.33	1.38
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.53e	0.61e	0.64e	0.78e	1.05	1.50	1.73	2.05	2.39	2.72	2.90	3.01
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.26e	0.40e	0.53e	0.69e	0.76	0.97e	1.02e	1.08	1.18	1.38	1.58	1.81
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.13	0.22e	0.26e	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.20
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.54e	0.77e	0.95e	1.31e	1.22	1.36	2.09	2.15	2.25	2.53	2.88	3.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.18	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.69e	1.06e	1.38e	1.78e	1.94	2.11	2.12	2.16	2.25	2.50	2.77	3.04
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.23e	0.34e	0.42e	0.58e	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.76	0.80	0.83
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.91e	1.35e	1.65e	2.11e	2.11	1.83	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.07	2.02	1.94
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.57e	0.84e	1.12e	1.42e	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.21	1.13	1.04
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.17	0.14	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.67	1.86	2.10	2.37	2.73	2.66	2.74	2.77	2.81	2.87	2.91	2.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	474.85	592.31	655.57	962.82	1061.46	1146.11	1324.53	1339.51	1381.81	1474.30	1575.36	1687.80
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	619.40	871.90	975.83	1331.17	1531.99	1900.03	2031.97	2101.88	2215.98	2452.05	2687.49	2920.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	259.73	387.29	408.19	608.81	633.63	744.76	792.57	793.04	812.74	867.71	933.36	1007.40
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	29.33	69.38	89.88	148.21	175.92	195.25	191.20	200.64	215.69	240.39	263.58	287.88
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	185.79	135.64	157.50	205.81	251.91	206.10	340.76	345.83	353.39	366.20	378.43	392.52
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	124.28	230.29	250.51	308.75	321.44	464.19	477.56	498.73	525.38	573.13	612.72	642.15
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	56.61	102.43	134.34	184.41	291.43	439.36	389.72	429.94	480.28	587.79	695.17	799.36
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	28.07	55.90	71.86	105.28	117.84	139.57	145.21	157.37	162.08	171.81	181.56	191.05
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.26	2.77	7.27	-19.53	-24.49	-10.06	-14.63	-8.93	-9.41	-11.37	-14.20	-17.79
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19916	24778	29943	39360	46036	55714	58804	60713	63850	70807	78243	85592
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3937	9645	17899	29057	41669	58297	68238	78027	95142	140217	205813	299587
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	97.50	100.85	94.06	97.41	104.03	101.25	104.85	101.94	99.86	96.44	93.62	91.25
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	652.46	960.37	1006.79	1447.97	1718.77	2107.86	2436.88	2510.52	2601.14	2797.87	3012.18	3248.61
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.59	2.40	2.31	2.21	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.09
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36265	35706	35910	44136	43535	60171	67931	66600	69382	76485	85407	96087
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58189	64243	72342	91065	102191	123170	127215	128875	133953	148912	164827	179287
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11502	25008	43242	67226	92498	128879	147624	165627	199602	294886	433565	627537
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	10.52	13.43	13.25	14.42	14.83	15.21	15.76	16.09	16.32	16.25	16.10	16.09
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.21	0.88	0.94	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.60	0.48	0.37
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.14	3.99	3.94	3.28	3.27	3.24	3.09	2.44	1.92	1.49
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.83	2.90	2.51	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.01	1.59	1.25	0.97
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.09	2.23	2.08	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.11	1.68	1.33	1.03
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.45	1.84	2.11	2.27	2.38	2.53	2.57	2.16	1.67
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	1.22	1.83	2.37	2.56	2.69	2.90	3.67	4.36	4.58
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.68	0.72	1.10	1.20	1.26	1.37	1.74	2.16	2.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.40	0.36	0.48	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.72	0.91	1.17
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.29	0.30	0.43	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.68	0.84	1.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.39	0.41	0.44	0.56	0.70	0.91
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	381.55	479.67	475.80	636.36	645.66	915.44	1070.33	1071.53	1132.39	1242.88	1375.14	1546.52
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	64.69	83.23	120.20	190.53	132.24	252.79	288.22	305.41	308.40	299.20	280.87	259.19
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	9.96	11.16	13.11	19.44	12.61	11.23	12.76	13.95	14.53	13.92	12.57	11.18
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.15	4.58	5.29	8.03	7.54	8.33	9.27	9.80	9.42	8.23	6.53	4.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	74.48	92.42	55.81	61.81	82.65	118.23	130.73	132.71	136.21	134.43	127.08	117.43
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	66.53	81.33	86.21	80.90	97.66	103.60	105.51	105.64	108.76	109.09	105.84	100.76
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	11.32	12.12	14.71	22.27	25.50	21.22	21.91	22.82	24.59	28.38	31.89	34.51
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	40.09	51.62	37.73	44.36	67.93	79.89	125.83	104.10	107.77	113.07	113.92	109.67
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	27.02	36.12	31.61	30.86	24.91	15.94	21.55	21.71	21.09	19.71	17.88	15.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.37	6.34	7.75	9.53	7.91	12.10	13.38	13.71	12.94	11.41	9.79	8.06
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	24.81	29.15	46.09	82.90	99.77	113.45	121.38	123.08	130.36	133.98	130.53	123.79
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	12.21	11.54	8.89	18.00	13.49	8.50	10.24	9.96	9.67	9.16	8.58	7.93
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.73	17.39	10.79	17.41	14.98	102.76	118.47	122.43	154.18	250.00	399.62	607.97
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	25.19	42.68	37.61	50.31	58.48	67.41	91.07	86.21	94.47	112.31	130.05	145.75

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 517

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (151)	+0.15% (147)	+0.18% (123)	0.00% (152)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.02% (127)	+0.73% (115)	+1.19% (122)	+0.50% (150)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.00 (160)	+1.51 (160)	+0.60 (143)	+0.02 (152)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+9.99 (172)	+4.93 (162)	+3.16 (175)	+5.59 (176)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.48% (126)	25.51% (100)	23.27% (147)	21.14% (154)	20.78% (132)	16.72% (174)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.90% (10)	18.53% (5)	19.25% (4)	20.39% (3)	24.55% (5)	32.49% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.17% (1)	96.84% (2)	94.46% (5)	82.50% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.24% (181)	0.51% (178)	1.16% (175)	3.40% (167)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.15% (166)	0.26% (181)	0.90% (166)	1.96% (159)	3.25% (148)	10.68% (117)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.42% (130)	13.46% (89)	15.46% (48)	11.05% (42)	9.21% (59)	5.85% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.46% (122)	30.44% (111)	31.73% (144)	33.17% (170)	33.89% (169)	40.44% (161)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.50% (8)	8.78% (6)	5.32% (12)	4.98% (10)	4.54% (9)	3.45% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.31% (127)	12.14% (137)	10.69% (155)	12.27% (128)	11.62% (107)	10.50% (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	179	181	181	181	181	181
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	68	69	50	26	35	53
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	102	112	88	77	74	99
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	15	42	37	28	7	9

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.65	19.06	19.12	18.84	18.60	18.85	18.14	18.69	19.28	19.25
EMPLOYED	17.83	18.35	18.34	18.16	18.00	18.33	17.28	18.04	18.73	18.69
UNEMPLOYED	0.83	0.71	0.78	0.68	0.60	0.52	0.86	0.65	0.54	0.56
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.7%	4.1%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	4.7%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1401	1354	45	1363	1310	51
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	7	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	7	0	0	7	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	186	185	0	180	179	0
MANUFACTURING	63	52	4	62	48	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	77	69	5	76	70	3
RETAIL TRADE	207	198	3	201	190	7
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	67	66	0	68	63	0
INFORMATION	27	23	0	29	25	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	86	85	0	89	88	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	57	53	0	52	50	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	90	87	0	83	80	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	73	68	0	76	70	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	10	5	0	9	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	117	107	3	116	107	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	41	36	0	40	31	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	157	154	0	146	141	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	125	122	0	123	122	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	36.6%	24.8%	15.5%	11.4%	8.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	55.3%	62.0%	68.5%	69.8%	68.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.1%	13.2%	15.9%	18.8%	23.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

AMES, IA — PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1144.39 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 11180

AMES, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	89.51	98.74	99.58	106.40	115.99	125.35	124.84	126.74	130.41	136.13	140.49	145.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.65	6.33	6.05	5.71	6.37	5.49	5.40	5.99	6.20	6.15	6.52	6.77
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.06	5.43	6.05	5.82	6.10	5.78	5.71	5.48	5.90	6.28	6.59	6.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.30	5.93	5.71	6.27	6.02	6.29	6.05	5.82	5.49	6.50	6.75	6.78
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	11.91	11.99	9.62	11.09	11.41	13.87	13.57	12.64	13.06	14.04	13.82	14.46
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	13.76	18.56	16.85	17.84	20.51	22.86	22.91	23.58	22.74	24.30	24.22	25.66
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.21	9.69	8.15	7.41	8.88	8.96	8.74	9.63	10.44	7.22	7.83	8.28
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.49	6.77	7.54	6.30	6.93	6.90	7.07	7.45	9.16	6.67	6.34	7.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.88	4.91	7.08	6.61	5.66	6.81	6.50	6.55	7.26	9.49	6.52	7.09
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.02	4.08	5.79	7.08	5.71	6.48	6.67	6.57	6.35	9.22	6.97	6.33
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.01	3.66	4.38	6.95	6.42	5.66	5.64	6.25	6.42	7.30	9.93	6.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.85	3.86	3.78	5.61	6.95	5.63	5.50	5.45	6.05	6.36	9.62	6.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.60	3.73	3.43	4.10	6.70	6.32	5.95	5.34	5.12	6.21	7.44	9.60
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.30	3.40	3.43	3.44	5.16	6.70	6.54	6.00	4.96	5.62	6.27	9.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.81	2.94	3.20	2.99	3.64	6.01	6.10	6.15	5.44	4.59	5.87	6.81
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.47	2.53	2.78	2.81	2.93	4.33	4.87	5.38	5.54	4.31	5.14	5.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.95	2.02	2.30	2.46	2.40	2.84	3.15	3.83	4.72	4.59	4.08	5.02
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.28	1.51	1.71	1.90	2.00	2.06	2.11	2.34	3.15	4.24	3.48	4.03
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.95	1.40	1.73	2.02	2.20	2.35	2.37	2.30	2.40	3.03	3.11	2.29
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.23	25.02	27.77	28.84	28.69	29.12	29.52	29.66	30.17	32.24	33.07	32.27
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	93.81	98.62	104.01	108.68	107.85	108.72	109.83	112.61	113.58	115.31
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.75	2.78	3.59	3.77	4.19	4.93	6.05	7.21	8.69
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.18	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.39
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.53	4.37	5.70	8.22	8.07	8.49	9.31	9.73	10.53	10.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.35	0.56	0.89	1.47	3.25	4.54	4.83	5.01	5.95	7.34	8.77	10.36
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	25.33	21.81	20.87	21.79	22.24	21.31	21.07	20.93	21.19	22.88	23.93	24.33
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.32	4.13	3.06	3.98	3.75	3.75	3.92	3.64	3.60	3.96	4.07	4.16
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	21.36	26.42	23.41	24.95	28.17	32.99	32.56	32.57	32.20	34.39	33.96	35.97
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.47	10.39	11.71	12.17	13.18	17.59	18.59	20.01	21.25	20.77	21.68	23.71
30	MALE POPULATION	45.58	49.86	50.53	53.83	59.70	65.45	65.06	66.56	68.90	72.39	75.80	78.54
31	FEMALE POPULATION	43.93	48.88	49.05	52.58	56.29	59.89	59.78	60.18	61.51	63.74	64.68	66.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	38.97	52.55	59.01	67.07	72.31	74.34	78.76	81.30	84.44	88.92	92.03	94.04
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.51	3.29	2.48	2.09	1.87	1.84	1.89	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.80
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.19e	0.15e	0.48e	0.67e	0.80e	0.76e	0.60e	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.58
35	MINING	0.08e	0.12e	0.10e	0.16e	0.20e	0.13e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.10e	0.12e	0.13e	0.14e	0.18e	0.18e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.58e	2.40e	2.21e	3.19e	3.46	4.04	4.16	4.42	4.68	4.99	5.20	5.35
38	MANUFACTURING	2.16e	3.36e	3.00e	4.54e	4.52	5.42	5.86	5.97	6.12	6.27	6.29	6.18
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.81e	1.46e	1.66e	1.99e	1.91	1.69	1.77	1.81	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.85
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.06e	5.93e	6.91e	7.90e	7.00	7.28	7.80	7.74	7.62	7.41	7.13	6.82
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.10e	1.34e	1.41e	1.56e	2.24e	1.84e	2.36	2.19	2.04	1.88	1.73	1.59
42	INFORMATION	0.69e	0.95e	1.13e	1.52e	1.11	1.18	1.29e	1.24	1.20	1.12	1.02	0.91
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.18e	1.62e	1.60e	1.51e	2.05	2.14	2.53	2.72	2.94	2.99	2.79	2.51
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.09e	1.55e	1.59e	1.49e	2.41	3.34	3.85	4.61	5.30	6.00	6.47	6.79
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.01e	1.45e	2.08e	2.43e	3.28e	4.03e	4.34e	4.61	5.05	5.85	6.62	7.41
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.16e	0.24e	0.34e	0.34e	0.42e	0.70e	0.81e	0.84	0.92	1.11	1.34	1.62
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.86e	1.21e	1.70e	1.99e	2.56e	2.41	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.93	2.87	2.76
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.25e	0.35e	0.50e	0.59e	0.99e	0.80	0.96	1.02	1.13	1.34	1.50	1.63
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.94e	2.65e	3.65e	4.36e	5.53e	5.87	5.83	6.17	6.74	7.82	8.78	9.53
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.42e	0.60e	0.76e	0.94e	1.20	1.35	1.32	1.42	1.61	2.04	2.51	2.97
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.11e	3.13e	4.05e	4.59e	4.76	4.28	5.05	5.25	5.57	6.12	6.49	6.68
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.25e	1.68e	2.36e	2.76e	3.14	3.10	3.33e	3.40	3.36	3.22	3.01	2.76
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.26	1.23	1.01	1.19	1.44	1.06	1.03	1.02	1.00	0.95	0.91	0.86
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.49	0.43	0.60	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	12.68	17.30	19.25	20.58	20.75	20.45	20.29	20.67	21.13	21.81	22.30	22.64
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1236.38	1709.88	1987.27	2785.06	3287.90	3941.77	4076.18	4299.66	4607.65	5194.91	5774.30	6355.07
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1645.79	2366.39	2850.97	3868.65	4450.50	5493.76	5512.67	5962.82	6591.63	7906.03	9282.78	10761.80
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	855.52	1283.38	1440.90	2012.65	2301.91	2816.13	2910.28	3024.12	3189.53	3533.62	3889.53	4251.48
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	102.29	222.60	333.75	500.43	723.54	837.09	775.92	850.34	948.85	1113.90	1265.21	1413.60
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	278.57	203.90	212.62	271.98	262.45	288.55	389.98	425.20	469.27	547.39	619.56	689.98
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	304.62	552.26	687.03	875.31	930.85	1207.22	1183.49	1273.78	1401.88	1646.53	1873.33	2081.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	131.88	235.83	357.41	453.29	764.35	1076.35	951.86	1043.87	1191.05	1511.40	1844.49	2191.26
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	78.84	167.87	242.22	321.03	369.42	462.25	471.62	489.74	523.60	585.96	643.57	695.15
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	51.74	36.29	61.48	76.02	-163.18	-269.33	-227.24	-164.76	-85.34	139.14	434.23	829.31
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18387	23966	28629	36358	38370	43828	44159	47046	50546	58076	66077	74046
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3634	9329	17113	26841	34730	45860	51244	60463	75318	115007	173810	259176
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.08	98.50	90.98	92.97	91.35	84.79	84.12	84.05	83.92	83.62	83.30	82.95
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1634.59	2510.80	2878.70	4017.54	5267.18	6656.32	6950.98	7389.64	7966.02	9066.54	10143.95	11207.67
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.84	2.55	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.11
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30164	31626	32494	36603	31094	34596	39276	38662	40070	43681	48147	53500
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53942	63086	72060	89257	91849	102269	100822	105484	111519	127325	143806	158793
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10662	24558	43074	65891	83136	107009	116997	135565	166174	252138	378271	555804
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	27.19	33.45	35.84	39.90	45.47	49.40	50.72	52.47	54.93	57.87	60.42	63.68
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.36	2.69	3.86	4.05	4.13	4.05	3.85	3.40	2.93	2.49
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.94	9.35	11.04	11.14	11.34	11.11	10.54	9.23	7.90	6.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.45	6.59	6.87	6.31	6.41	6.29	5.95	5.19	4.42	3.71
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.67	5.98	5.93	6.69	6.86	7.00	6.78	5.93	5.07	4.26
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.33	4.29	4.54	5.42	5.62	6.14	7.09	7.74	6.76	5.67
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.64	4.87	6.07	7.30	7.57	8.27	9.57	12.19	15.15	16.73
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.94	2.68	3.13	3.35	3.48	3.80	4.41	5.61	7.19	9.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	1.31	1.87	2.31	2.40	2.62	3.04	3.87	4.95	6.58
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	1.17	1.14	1.50	1.55	1.70	1.98	2.52	3.23	4.29
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.96	1.02	1.31	1.36	1.49	1.72	2.19	2.81	3.73
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	820.18	1058.06	1164.70	1460.37	1413.72	1709.17	1992.05	2028.50	2201.18	2527.97	2908.87	3406.87
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	130.53	199.57	255.91	359.60	244.64	383.62	434.31	473.59	498.75	532.97	564.65	605.11
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	18.81	28.72	26.35	29.25	11.63	19.77	22.19	24.79	26.55	27.35	27.27	27.52
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	10.06	15.00	13.04	17.54	34.99	22.86	25.27	27.65	27.94	27.29	24.77	20.31
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	109.59	110.70	100.46	127.05	98.00	149.50	163.79	171.97	185.07	203.13	218.84	237.74
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	171.05	233.22	234.16	206.48	223.31	278.64	281.74	289.59	309.83	340.16	370.27	406.60
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	36.93	29.20	36.22	51.50	62.59	64.08	65.46	70.43	79.39	101.40	129.31	163.86
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	92.64	117.86	124.94	144.96	206.64	173.22	270.30	229.88	247.35	284.13	321.40	357.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	39.83	53.39	56.30	64.80	37.46	31.12	41.88	43.45	44.12	45.59	46.83	48.11
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	14.39	14.25	18.99	25.86	33.20	20.55	22.55	23.98	23.86	23.65	23.34	22.85
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	66.93	85.34	117.81	220.31	260.73	302.10	321.00	335.09	370.42	419.90	462.28	509.77
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	59.65	62.09	47.54	43.47	31.17	31.28	37.47	37.64	38.37	40.47	43.26	46.99
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.78	14.85	11.19	36.05	16.65	34.37	39.33	41.95	55.32	99.51	180.75	321.93
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	55.98	93.88	121.79	133.52	152.71	198.05	266.78	258.48	294.19	382.42	495.89	638.59

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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AMES, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 11180

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF AMES, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.68% (257)	+0.77% (221)	+0.40% (221)	+0.37% (225)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.30% (239)	+0.77% (250)	+1.28% (256)	+0.59% (290)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+35.84 (293)	+25.77 (277)	+5.06 (267)	+19.99 (269)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+35.37 (286)	+15.33 (280)	+10.10 (293)	+19.70 (314)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.30% (373)	20.96% (371)	20.47% (368)	19.17% (366)	17.00% (367)	16.74% (357)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.57% (107)	11.76% (219)	11.44% (249)	11.36% (295)	14.03% (323)	16.31% (361)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.69% (58)	89.67% (57)	86.70% (60)	79.34% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.65% (303)	2.40% (298)	2.86% (299)	5.98% (270)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.39% (293)	0.89% (283)	1.38% (326)	2.80% (316)	3.62% (323)	7.12% (332)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.55% (346)	5.08% (342)	6.77% (282)	6.25% (213)	7.29% (168)	6.57% (122)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.50% (280)	26.17% (336)	26.85% (362)	30.26% (368)	30.34% (372)	37.60% (356)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.01% (76)	4.21% (73)	3.12% (90)	2.59% (81)	2.48% (74)	1.91% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	37.03% (34)	35.35% (14)	33.24% (14)	31.38% (16)	29.53% (15)	25.47% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	283	317	326	329	320	316
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	236	194	167	223	291	241
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	290	257	209	277	329	320
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	291	274	321	363	355	368

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	71.83	72.75	72.46	72.89	73.62	74.34	71.08	72.03	74.14	74.61
EMPLOYED	69.68	70.87	70.71	71.40	72.35	72.93	68.49	70.00	72.56	72.96
UNEMPLOYED	2.15	1.88	1.75	1.49	1.27	1.41	2.59	2.03	1.58	1.65
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.9%	3.6%	2.8%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2713	2569	139	2703	2558	140
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	16	14	0	16	16	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	12	4	0	13	4	0
CONSTRUCTION	303	293	5	291	280	7
MANUFACTURING	108	89	16	105	84	18
WHOLESALE TRADE	111	107	0	105	102	0
RETAIL TRADE	344	317	21	356	330	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	70	63	0	77	68	0
INFORMATION	61	55	3	62	54	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	165	160	0	169	164	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	141	136	0	149	141	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	267	266	0	262	261	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	11	6	0	12	5	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	137	129	5	130	119	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	31	25	0	32	26	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	265	234	26	260	229	27
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	64	58	3	62	55	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	289	266	22	284	265	19
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	308	303	3	309	305	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	4	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	30.6%	19.3%	12.1%	7.8%	6.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.2%	53.9%	57.1%	55.3%	56.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	20.1%	26.8%	30.8%	36.9%	37.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CEDAR RAPIDS, IA — PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2008.76 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 16300

CEDAR RAPIDS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	206.26	213.79	211.20	237.95	258.61	276.62	275.63	279.21	287.61	301.95	314.62	329.69
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	19.32	16.16	14.99	16.21	17.05	16.24	15.73	16.95	18.14	18.61	19.61	20.65
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	22.01	15.80	15.28	17.36	17.58	16.88	16.82	16.51	17.56	19.05	20.06	20.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	21.27	18.02	15.06	16.77	17.72	18.30	17.44	16.91	16.88	19.36	20.02	20.98
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	18.84	20.57	15.07	17.16	18.32	18.24	17.66	17.78	16.99	17.63	18.63	19.18
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	16.25	19.96	15.44	15.70	16.29	17.60	18.01	17.53	17.87	16.77	17.79	17.88
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	14.68	18.96	17.31	15.80	17.25	18.06	17.24	17.67	18.73	18.34	19.85	21.44
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	12.64	17.04	18.11	17.08	17.14	17.53	18.05	18.25	18.45	20.35	19.51	22.56
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	11.19	13.19	16.99	19.15	16.24	18.64	17.95	17.57	18.55	19.85	19.56	21.47
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	11.32	11.31	15.36	19.13	17.29	17.73	18.27	18.43	17.67	18.97	21.00	19.97
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	11.33	10.22	11.78	17.32	19.17	16.53	16.23	17.30	18.14	18.47	20.02	19.60
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	10.28	10.32	10.30	14.97	18.80	17.30	16.86	16.17	17.02	17.27	18.78	20.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	9.14	10.05	9.29	11.28	16.57	18.78	17.77	16.34	15.59	17.43	18.04	19.53
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	7.69	8.75	8.83	9.34	14.01	17.64	17.96	17.84	15.49	15.81	16.40	17.85
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	6.42	7.53	8.26	8.01	10.16	14.90	15.51	16.31	16.79	14.10	16.15	16.74
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	5.28	5.76	6.81	7.33	8.00	12.03	12.74	13.62	14.93	13.57	14.22	14.87
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	4.18	4.54	5.49	6.45	6.49	8.15	9.07	10.77	12.49	14.29	12.37	14.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.67	2.99	3.61	4.63	5.08	5.69	5.81	6.64	8.82	11.33	10.61	11.30
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.75	2.60	3.22	4.25	5.44	6.40	6.50	6.62	7.52	10.75	12.00	9.96
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.32	28.82	32.91	35.27	37.04	38.65	39.20	39.62	39.67	39.74	40.06	39.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	204.02	224.90	236.58	241.87	239.19	239.90	242.71	242.59	238.94	233.60
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.61	6.29	10.68	17.78	18.81	20.47	23.77	32.44	42.88	56.19
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.54	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.67
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.45	3.06	4.55	7.15	7.22	7.80	8.85	11.54	14.32	17.29
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.26	1.39	1.75	3.15	6.15	9.14	9.73	10.34	11.60	14.68	17.78	21.95
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	74.28	62.18	53.84	60.36	63.18	62.58	61.05	61.16	63.07	68.36	71.41	74.59
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	11.68	12.19	8.52	10.01	10.82	11.16	11.05	10.79	10.49	11.35	11.72	12.21
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	23.41	28.34	21.99	22.85	23.78	24.68	24.62	24.52	24.37	23.06	24.70	24.84
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	20.31	23.42	27.38	30.67	35.17	47.16	49.63	53.96	60.55	64.04	65.35	67.14
30	MALE POPULATION	100.12	104.28	103.37	117.58	128.06	138.07	137.52	139.30	143.28	150.93	158.42	167.83
31	FEMALE POPULATION	106.15	109.51	107.83	120.37	130.54	138.55	138.11	139.91	144.34	151.03	156.20	161.87
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	96.65	119.63	131.54	164.87	173.03	175.74	184.74	190.48	199.53	218.14	238.77	262.11
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	6.64	6.58	5.24	4.30	3.63	3.50	3.58	3.54	3.49	3.39	3.29	3.18
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.11e	0.30e	0.35e	0.48e	0.48e	0.54e	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.66	0.73
35	MINING	0.12e	0.14e	0.11e	0.11e	0.26e	0.21e	0.22e	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21
36	UTILITIES	0.49e	0.53e	0.75e	1.37e	1.68e	1.24e	0.94e	0.97	1.02	1.14	1.25	1.36
37	CONSTRUCTION	5.38e	6.14e	7.42e	10.33e	9.97	10.95	11.93	12.02	12.06	12.11	12.12	12.11
38	MANUFACTURING	24.64e	28.23e	22.22e	23.36e	20.85	19.80	20.09	20.03	19.93	19.70	19.43	19.13
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	3.46e	5.21e	6.12e	6.19e	5.53	6.08	6.66	6.66	6.62	6.53	6.44	6.38
40	RETAIL TRADE	12.09e	15.03e	17.17e	20.07e	19.31	17.48	18.02	17.92	17.75	17.37	16.95	16.49
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.18e	2.39e	3.48e	6.83e	8.13e	11.54e	11.53e	12.18	13.47	16.58	20.38	24.97
42	INFORMATION	3.93e	4.89e	5.48e	7.93e	5.26	3.51	3.70	3.73	3.77	3.84	3.90	3.94
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	5.05e	6.88e	6.20e	8.23e	11.08	13.75	13.99	14.65	15.84	18.52	21.67	25.32
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.83e	3.85e	3.46e	4.70e	6.92	7.24	8.32	9.24	10.20	11.60	13.13	14.85
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	2.11e	3.10e	4.66e	6.69e	7.22e	8.40e	8.96e	9.32	9.93	11.18	12.46	13.76
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.07e	0.10e	0.15e	0.18e	0.61e	1.67e	1.99e	2.29	2.85	4.30	6.50	9.84
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	3.18e	4.47e	6.73e	10.46e	9.84e	8.82	9.53	9.64	9.83	10.18	10.45	10.65
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.87e	1.28e	1.93e	2.78e	3.98e	3.85e	3.90e	4.30	4.92	6.20	7.58	9.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.81e	6.99e	10.41e	14.70e	18.40e	19.34e	19.97e	20.98	22.70	26.24	29.91	33.72
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.98e	1.32e	1.75e	2.44e	3.02	2.85	3.46	3.74	4.18	5.13	6.20	7.40
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.89e	5.31e	7.11e	9.19e	10.04	9.25	10.86	11.20	11.75	12.81	13.82	14.78
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.88e	4.10e	6.19e	8.40e	8.57	8.87	9.22	9.66	10.29	11.42	12.45	13.42
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.24	1.07	1.28	1.44	1.30	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.96
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.11	0.87	1.21	1.13	1.09	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	8.59	11.05	12.18	13.68	15.84	14.74	15.19	15.52	16.06	17.07	17.99	18.82
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3668.54	4548.36	5349.05	8196.89	9078.08	10156.32	10621.54	11222.07	12018.22	13837.89	16024.73	18700.79
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	4390.07	5672.62	6756.85	9809.93	11727.45	14477.72	14526.22	15805.22	17098.56	19944.13	23129.67	26767.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2788.02	3597.97	3974.65	6167.03	6666.00	7652.92	7760.26	8168.50	8729.33	10087.00	11750.15	13787.85
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	313.03	602.70	827.97	1343.46	1587.49	1778.13	1688.56	1849.81	2056.41	2451.85	2886.95	3403.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	567.49	347.69	546.42	686.40	824.59	725.27	1172.71	1203.75	1232.48	1299.04	1387.64	1509.65
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	679.52	1079.25	1381.82	1783.04	1919.04	2688.70	2916.16	3094.27	3345.37	3839.46	4321.73	4793.89
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	316.30	588.70	752.49	1052.63	1891.00	3044.05	2585.68	2884.94	3290.70	4185.79	5137.81	6154.02
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	259.71	476.83	647.29	977.27	1095.90	1277.63	1278.11	1364.10	1460.92	1675.18	1921.62	2205.35
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-14.58	-66.86	-79.21	-245.37	-64.76	-133.72	-319.05	-31.95	-94.81	-243.84	-432.97	-675.64
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21284	26534	31993	41227	45349	52338	52702	56608	59450	66050	73516	81190
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4207	10329	19124	30434	41047	54764	61157	72751	88586	130797	193378	284180
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.28	103.46	98.66	101.02	101.89	94.26	95.21	95.44	93.40	90.40	88.36	86.91
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	5354.72	7269.47	8185.06	12592.86	16180.12	17815.85	18233.47	19379.05	20855.67	24212.73	28209.19	33041.93
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.10	2.69	2.53	2.45	2.40	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32558	32399	36059	43612	47622	66627	75774	74993	78259	86424	96538	108667
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66448	71810	81461	101430	109580	125090	123973	130823	135587	150541	167294	183090
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13134	27954	48693	74878	99185	130888	143862	168131	202036	298112	440054	640850
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	64.65	77.40	81.07	94.46	104.78	113.36	114.66	118.24	123.49	129.90	135.77	143.80
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.75	4.24	5.97	5.32	5.31	5.21	5.07	4.43	3.86	3.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	18.97	19.32	22.32	21.33	21.25	20.81	20.26	17.68	15.41	13.07
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.80	15.84	16.99	15.38	15.31	15.00	14.60	12.74	11.10	9.41
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.56	14.81	14.20	14.62	14.56	14.27	13.89	12.11	10.56	8.95
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.49	11.72	12.06	14.37	14.67	15.58	16.54	15.51	13.52	11.47
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.37	13.40	14.60	17.97	18.50	20.13	22.56	28.51	32.31	32.21
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.52	7.26	8.62	10.44	10.76	11.70	13.11	16.64	20.90	27.82
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	2.86	4.47	6.15	6.32	6.88	7.71	9.81	12.35	16.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	2.78	3.03	4.49	4.60	5.00	5.62	7.19	9.09	12.17
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	2.21	2.51	3.30	3.37	3.67	4.12	5.28	6.68	8.95
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	2105.04	2507.63	2923.36	4119.69	4989.61	7552.99	8688.05	8866.97	9664.37	11226.01	13107.34	15625.94
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	362.64	429.97	607.32	955.53	710.27	779.43	879.24	935.61	883.71	711.87	544.37	421.52
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	54.69	59.40	75.40	106.75	81.33	68.94	77.81	84.82	82.05	64.38	46.69	34.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	46.92	49.45	57.74	108.81	86.02	29.32	32.22	34.40	31.07	22.72	14.78	8.71
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	250.71	351.55	377.00	377.57	299.04	359.56	392.51	402.24	388.33	321.18	249.54	195.78
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	431.89	502.55	503.66	441.07	426.08	436.12	439.92	441.35	424.12	351.76	276.77	219.89
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	78.08	80.51	115.81	202.28	262.94	188.46	192.15	201.82	204.57	197.79	182.68	167.72
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	214.48	256.34	270.95	337.36	556.61	352.61	549.26	456.10	441.82	385.70	317.38	256.64
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	74.49	101.01	105.05	149.21	108.92	73.21	97.93	99.15	90.17	70.00	51.72	38.29
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	41.07	41.41	61.83	83.66	104.61	50.18	54.75	56.78	50.45	37.33	26.33	18.49
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	293.10	314.75	380.83	566.62	701.12	482.54	511.41	520.18	513.59	435.35	343.54	272.20
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	58.55	63.09	58.98	136.60	74.14	73.42	87.40	85.71	78.24	62.08	47.79	37.45
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	55.90	55.71	51.10	324.03	1224.87	4366.60	4981.12	5178.03	6098.84	8198.21	10663.51	13637.93
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	142.50	201.89	257.68	330.22	353.67	292.61	392.34	370.78	377.41	367.66	342.22	317.06

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CEDAR RAPIDS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 16300

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CEDAR RAPIDS, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.59% (270)	+0.90% (194)	+0.39% (223)	+0.44% (198)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.20% (256)	+0.97% (204)	+1.28% (257)	+1.00% (174)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+70.36 (225)	+65.42 (180)	+10.99 (199)	+53.07 (187)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+79.09 (187)	+44.20 (173)	+23.79 (184)	+86.37 (164)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.01% (121)	25.49% (210)	25.36% (186)	24.43% (133)	22.62% (152)	22.62% (119)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.85% (155)	12.97% (154)	12.89% (167)	13.60% (178)	17.05% (183)	20.36% (259)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.52% (34)	91.48% (36)	87.44% (51)	70.85% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.65% (275)	4.13% (247)	6.43% (218)	17.04% (110)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.61% (250)	0.83% (292)	1.32% (332)	2.38% (340)	3.30% (338)	6.66% (344)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	25.49% (109)	16.89% (112)	14.17% (106)	12.05% (61)	11.26% (75)	7.30% (100)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.44% (316)	29.59% (256)	33.27% (273)	35.66% (317)	35.87% (321)	42.98% (312)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.87% (114)	3.98% (84)	2.61% (117)	2.10% (121)	1.99% (114)	1.21% (134)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.32% (329)	11.15% (321)	9.86% (348)	10.53% (343)	9.62% (316)	7.93% (278)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	145	172	174	175	177	188
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	88	103	83	80	124	152
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	99	123	102	110	162	213
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	176	140	148	46	8	10

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	145.66	144.75	143.82	144.03	146.00	149.22	142.36	142.73	144.27	142.80
EMPLOYED	139.19	139.26	138.54	139.27	141.87	144.96	133.70	136.36	139.71	137.86
UNEMPLOYED	6.47	5.48	5.28	4.76	4.13	4.26	8.65	6.37	4.56	4.94
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	2.8%	2.9%	6.1%	4.5%	3.2%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	6779	6371	405	6750	6337	409
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	17	12	0	13	7	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	15	5	4	14	6	4
CONSTRUCTION	682	652	25	666	632	29
MANUFACTURING	261	209	45	257	203	47
WHOLESALE TRADE	417	387	25	401	368	29
RETAIL TRADE	848	797	47	852	801	45
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	251	228	16	257	232	20
INFORMATION	157	133	20	159	137	17
FINANCE and INSURANCE	526	508	12	516	497	13
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	291	287	0	282	280	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	582	559	18	574	550	19
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	54	46	5	52	45	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	354	325	23	362	330	21
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	86	69	6	81	61	7
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	779	713	55	821	759	55
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	105	94	9	106	94	9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	633	590	38	628	591	36
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	701	693	8	688	682	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	7	7	0	9	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	34.9%	24.4%	16.4%	10.2%	7.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.5%	60.5%	64.3%	64.9%	65.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.6%	15.0%	19.2%	24.9%	26.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL — PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 2269.92 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19340

DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	380.18	404.63	368.32	375.76	380.06	383.77	379.44	380.21	381.41	380.21	376.63	375.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	34.38	32.52	26.80	24.41	24.62	22.30	21.11	22.10	23.31	22.79	22.89	23.00
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	39.35	30.77	27.84	25.59	24.76	24.05	23.67	22.42	22.22	23.39	23.00	23.14
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	39.58	33.99	28.04	27.53	24.86	25.67	24.70	24.09	22.78	23.84	23.26	23.57
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	34.11	37.13	25.72	27.84	25.35	25.35	25.03	24.71	23.16	21.76	22.95	22.66
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	27.45	37.21	24.30	23.93	23.05	22.60	23.27	23.09	22.21	19.58	20.93	20.44
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	25.98	35.59	27.01	23.19	24.33	22.94	22.07	22.31	23.50	21.54	20.44	21.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	21.55	31.30	30.19	24.14	23.49	23.41	23.34	23.00	22.33	23.01	20.54	21.84
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	20.03	25.08	29.21	27.71	22.56	24.82	23.89	23.29	23.18	23.92	21.84	20.90
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	21.25	20.73	26.53	29.90	23.85	23.80	24.77	24.74	23.31	22.50	23.10	20.73
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	21.92	19.11	21.17	28.56	26.88	22.52	21.89	23.50	24.73	23.21	23.84	21.92
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	20.87	19.98	17.90	25.28	29.03	23.20	22.88	21.95	23.30	23.13	22.30	23.07
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	19.06	19.72	16.39	19.73	26.90	25.40	23.51	22.31	21.44	24.03	22.55	23.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	16.21	17.40	16.48	15.68	23.11	26.07	25.30	23.75	21.32	21.98	21.96	21.46
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	12.59	14.62	15.74	13.54	16.85	22.94	23.39	23.70	21.94	19.16	21.80	20.88
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	10.16	11.49	12.89	12.74	12.95	18.73	19.36	20.34	21.49	18.11	19.04	19.46
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	7.75	8.33	10.07	11.02	10.31	12.49	13.81	16.15	17.91	17.79	15.88	18.58
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	4.90	5.30	6.67	8.01	8.33	8.47	8.88	9.97	13.20	15.71	13.60	14.84
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	3.03	4.36	5.37	6.98	8.83	9.03	8.57	8.77	10.05	14.74	16.71	14.14
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.37	28.80	33.56	36.63	38.89	39.65	40.02	40.57	41.21	41.71	42.23	42.15
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	332.87	326.32	314.73	302.61	296.18	291.89	284.31	264.49	241.82	221.32
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	18.96	22.92	28.56	34.44	35.45	37.36	40.61	47.27	53.20	58.27
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.85
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.49	4.51	6.66	10.11	10.41	11.35	13.08	16.99	21.92	27.89
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	7.78	11.37	13.21	21.11	29.18	35.66	36.48	38.67	42.45	50.51	58.77	67.27
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	135.05	119.64	98.03	94.47	89.56	87.35	85.03	83.72	82.79	84.40	83.35	83.82
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	21.74	22.37	15.34	16.94	15.31	15.33	15.56	15.11	14.47	14.37	14.20	14.10
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	39.81	51.98	34.67	34.82	33.09	32.62	32.74	32.69	30.90	26.96	29.69	29.01
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	38.43	44.09	50.74	52.29	57.27	71.66	74.02	78.93	84.60	85.51	87.02	87.90
30	MALE POPULATION	185.43	197.86	178.08	183.39	186.86	190.56	188.32	188.66	189.03	188.38	187.13	187.17
31	FEMALE POPULATION	194.74	206.78	190.23	192.37	193.20	193.21	191.12	191.55	192.37	191.82	189.50	188.44
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	169.17	202.49	203.96	231.70	223.98	219.07	231.74	234.12	238.26	247.25	257.56	269.63
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	7.31	7.11	5.28	4.35	3.52	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.12	2.99	2.86	2.73
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.21e	0.50e	0.48e	0.48e	0.40e	0.52e	0.49	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.29
35	MINING	0.44e	0.45e	0.38e	0.29e	0.36e	0.24e	0.28e	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.21
36	UTILITIES	1.63e	1.63e	1.54e	1.99e	1.54e	1.34e	1.89e	1.87	1.85	1.79	1.74	1.69
37	CONSTRUCTION	8.94e	10.43e	9.41e	13.18e	11.68	12.73	12.95	12.99	13.07	13.21	13.36	13.50
38	MANUFACTURING	39.86e	45.10e	29.83e	29.02e	22.89	23.02	25.69	25.55	25.33	24.86	24.39	23.91
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	6.54e	10.01e	11.43e	11.03e	9.59	8.23e	11.39	11.12	10.67	9.77	8.88	7.98
40	RETAIL TRADE	20.11e	24.41e	28.18e	29.40e	26.07	24.82	25.51	25.42	25.27	24.97	24.66	24.35
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	4.85e	5.09e	5.39e	7.51e	6.07e	9.02e	8.88e	8.78	8.62	8.32	8.02	7.72
42	INFORMATION	2.95e	3.51e	3.39e	4.29e	3.11	1.71	1.94	1.88	1.77	1.58	1.40	1.23
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	7.53e	9.87e	9.21e	9.97e	11.02	10.36	11.19	11.07	10.87	10.47	10.07	9.67
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	3.89e	5.12e	4.76e	5.25e	6.18	7.72	8.95	8.96	8.98	9.00	9.04	9.11
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	3.15e	4.30e	5.62e	7.98e	8.96	9.86e	9.58	10.05	10.85	12.55	14.43	16.50
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.39e	1.80e	2.34e	2.95e	4.63	6.55e	4.76e	5.69	7.39	11.44	16.65	23.43
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	6.58e	8.72e	11.02e	15.26e	13.74	12.68	13.56e	13.52	13.46	13.31	13.14	12.95
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.62e	2.36e	3.12e	4.42e	5.32	5.21e	5.39e	5.77	6.39	7.63	8.90	10.20
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	8.59e	12.02e	15.72e	21.70e	25.67	24.96e	25.61e	26.52	28.04	31.08	34.12	37.16
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	2.60e	3.46e	4.30e	5.61e	4.30	3.04	3.66	3.65	3.63	3.59	3.55	3.52
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	7.84e	10.24e	12.65e	15.40e	16.05	15.06	17.13	17.69	18.63	20.51	22.37	24.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	5.36e	7.29e	9.73e	12.84e	12.79	12.36	12.81	12.88	13.00	13.24	13.48	13.72
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	9.72	9.17	10.45	6.66	7.81	5.94	5.70	5.66	5.60	5.48	5.36	5.24
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.78	1.44	1.89	1.37	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	16.34	18.76	17.82	20.76	20.75	19.23	19.73	19.69	19.61	19.41	19.16	18.86
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6897.29	9084.25	8647.61	10710.43	12434.92	13028.53	13147.18	13741.94	14630.61	16742.58	19415.83	22868.64
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	8206.14	10939.60	11365.33	14120.18	16799.17	19012.94	18533.50	19570.00	20992.09	24072.14	27474.74	31373.97
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	5318.22	7175.16	6390.69	8064.28	8826.37	9733.03	9818.12	10160.89	10693.50	12082.51	13915.32	16321.57
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	666.66	1260.79	1404.31	1799.97	2233.56	2329.95	2242.22	2407.86	2632.60	3074.19	3588.66	4239.68
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	912.41	648.29	852.61	846.17	1374.99	965.55	1086.84	1173.19	1304.51	1585.87	1911.85	2307.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1254.36	1921.49	2412.15	2889.81	2634.42	3275.84	3405.22	3596.19	3850.78	4321.18	4743.13	5124.83
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	610.87	1114.17	1433.31	1892.53	3365.52	4571.90	3866.04	4155.98	4626.84	5608.77	6569.15	7519.33
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	435.13	860.76	942.32	1181.04	1384.92	1522.99	1545.84	1572.20	1673.76	1907.70	2192.25	2540.76
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-121.24	-319.55	-185.42	-191.55	-250.78	-340.35	-339.08	-351.91	-442.38	-692.67	-1061.12	-1598.07
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21585	27036	30858	37577	44201	49543	48844	51472	55039	63313	72949	83528
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4267	10524	18445	27740	40008	51839	56681	66150	82012	125378	191887	292364
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.91	104.40	94.98	92.83	97.20	88.30	87.36	86.57	86.07	85.83	86.40	87.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	10420.10	14668.27	13864.43	17503.19	20497.13	21419.59	22748.63	23930.57	25665.10	29719.70	34751.55	41130.38
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.74	2.52	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32897	33559	34103	41301	38621	40880	46762	46072	48279	53767	60585	68816
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66596	74273	78122	92479	106152	117174	114178	118289	125285	145106	168198	192329
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13163	28913	46697	68270	96082	122605	132496	152023	186686	287350	442433	673188
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	121.31	145.31	143.14	149.85	155.41	159.39	159.46	162.50	164.55	162.88	160.41	160.24
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	12.72	9.59	12.04	9.86	9.83	9.50	8.78	7.07	5.67	4.55
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	37.17	35.83	36.88	34.16	34.03	32.89	30.41	24.49	19.62	15.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	24.71	24.77	25.48	22.91	22.81	22.06	20.42	16.44	13.17	10.57
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	22.54	22.01	21.01	21.50	21.27	21.26	20.08	16.16	12.93	10.37
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	15.18	16.68	16.50	19.48	19.60	21.06	23.06	23.29	19.16	15.37
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.77	19.09	19.93	23.00	23.17	24.88	27.59	33.70	39.26	40.38
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.08	10.50	10.15	12.18	12.28	13.18	14.61	17.83	21.65	27.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.02	4.51	5.20	6.54	6.60	7.08	7.85	9.57	11.58	14.48
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.33	3.98	4.27	5.04	5.09	5.46	6.05	7.38	8.94	11.19
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.61	2.90	3.95	4.74	4.78	5.13	5.70	6.95	8.42	10.53
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3990.76	4876.39	4881.57	6188.90	6001.94	6515.94	7456.60	7486.89	7944.17	8757.48	9718.62	11027.32
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	735.22	898.60	1085.24	1561.54	1193.81	1604.60	1777.43	1906.54	1964.73	2012.54	2048.11	2113.76
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	91.20	106.63	125.28	211.06	120.26	115.86	127.90	141.06	148.95	148.60	143.07	138.95
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	81.16	92.68	105.97	162.47	152.36	84.69	91.85	99.22	98.60	93.54	82.98	66.83
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	362.42	437.29	383.20	570.27	406.49	519.05	555.62	572.88	600.56	625.38	639.60	660.54
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	831.15	958.95	874.76	704.34	738.00	859.87	855.08	864.86	907.94	962.54	1015.83	1086.22
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	170.74	170.83	228.45	323.51	339.78	364.88	365.97	387.51	428.26	526.51	648.29	796.02
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	402.97	618.81	494.89	579.49	855.76	750.02	1133.88	952.98	999.23	1087.13	1162.98	1222.36
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	176.80	228.10	215.40	258.40	203.16	150.97	198.74	203.46	202.69	201.94	200.70	200.18
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	64.12	60.26	85.87	120.22	119.49	102.41	110.12	115.16	112.13	106.64	101.26	95.67
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	502.80	600.96	604.64	902.29	958.96	1014.98	1052.65	1080.79	1164.76	1255.46	1316.43	1386.13
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	109.13	114.75	99.94	119.14	175.41	126.98	148.39	146.80	146.02	146.81	149.80	155.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	115.10	117.54	92.98	105.95	156.77	212.93	236.05	248.84	315.27	520.40	868.32	1428.05
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	347.94	470.99	484.94	570.23	581.69	608.70	802.92	766.79	855.03	1069.99	1341.26	1676.90

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 19340

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.02% (348)	+0.14% (333)	-0.06% (352)	-0.05% (350)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.52% (341)	+0.24% (334)	+0.84% (344)	+0.52% (314)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.59 (348)	+15.45 (306)	-2.36 (354)	-8.16 (356)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+49.90 (247)	+15.12 (281)	+19.18 (218)	+50.55 (226)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.52% (139)	26.62% (149)	25.14% (200)	23.56% (187)	22.76% (139)	22.32% (126)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.11% (131)	13.78% (104)	13.92% (113)	15.07% (95)	18.67% (112)	23.40% (141)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.84% (139)	82.81% (140)	78.85% (149)	58.92% (181)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.10% (204)	7.52% (183)	8.98% (167)	15.51% (126)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.05% (109)	3.59% (129)	5.62% (144)	7.68% (168)	9.29% (173)	17.91% (187)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	23.56% (124)	14.62% (151)	12.52% (132)	10.22% (96)	10.51% (89)	8.87% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.95% (219)	31.62% (196)	37.19% (148)	40.84% (185)	40.95% (199)	52.56% (119)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.32% (183)	2.59% (162)	1.88% (168)	1.57% (167)	1.47% (165)	1.01% (165)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.46% (199)	14.79% (194)	12.43% (245)	13.40% (218)	12.13% (212)	9.46% (222)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	81	108	125	136	142	170
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	78	132	145	97	176	139
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	97	161	166	144	213	173
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	166	218	207	205	247	246

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	195.43	194.09	193.14	191.66	193.63	195.16	186.55	186.06	186.43	186.01
EMPLOYED	183.36	183.32	182.66	183.19	185.57	187.26	171.75	176.33	179.12	178.02
UNEMPLOYED	12.06	10.77	10.48	8.47	8.06	7.90	14.80	9.73	7.31	7.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	6.2%	5.5%	5.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.0%	7.9%	5.2%	3.9%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	8823	8268	550	8823	8268	549
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	20	12	0	17	7	0
MINING	11	7	0	10	9	0
UTILITIES	26	9	3	27	9	3
CONSTRUCTION	830	798	24	807	773	26
MANUFACTURING	349	278	56	343	272	59
WHOLESALE TRADE	535	503	27	528	494	27
RETAIL TRADE	1210	1126	82	1204	1123	79
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	325	291	25	324	293	23
INFORMATION	142	123	11	138	118	11
FINANCE and INSURANCE	619	600	15	610	592	13
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	360	357	0	363	357	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	725	704	19	707	686	19
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	67	49	7	66	49	8
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	420	381	32	430	377	39
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	88	71	6	89	72	8
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1043	948	85	1076	984	83
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	156	140	6	165	149	11
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	936	863	66	971	904	61
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	949	933	12	931	915	13
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	11	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.4%	28.9%	21.0%	15.5%	11.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.8%	56.8%	61.9%	64.6%	64.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.7%	14.2%	17.1%	19.9%	24.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA — PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 3614.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19780

DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	400.15	429.16	452.89	520.50	609.30	711.20	729.30	749.94	781.13	838.58	893.79	958.76
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	34.24	31.94	33.62	38.13	45.51	46.74	45.71	50.10	55.21	59.56	65.97	72.02
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	39.24	31.57	33.40	37.66	44.33	48.57	49.60	48.62	51.31	58.79	64.38	70.20
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	40.97	34.36	31.47	36.98	43.12	51.17	50.41	50.28	50.07	58.16	63.26	69.27
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	36.86	38.60	30.43	35.68	39.32	46.96	47.58	48.78	48.72	50.05	54.14	57.59
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	30.85	39.42	33.31	33.27	37.22	44.00	46.45	46.62	47.98	46.68	48.21	50.02
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	27.01	39.26	39.50	37.17	46.36	50.89	52.11	52.47	53.94	57.16	59.66	68.34
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	23.16	34.82	40.08	40.06	44.27	50.81	52.95	54.19	54.90	61.22	60.07	69.75
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	21.66	26.83	37.31	43.07	41.66	53.08	53.27	52.57	54.43	55.99	60.23	63.30
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	22.97	22.31	33.26	41.98	42.79	47.81	51.63	53.82	52.34	54.67	61.53	59.40
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	23.16	20.76	25.31	38.14	44.11	43.47	43.43	48.04	52.89	53.01	54.94	58.64
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	21.45	21.77	21.11	33.22	42.26	43.35	44.72	43.16	46.96	50.13	52.66	58.97
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	19.17	21.05	19.07	24.33	37.30	43.81	42.18	42.23	41.62	49.83	50.35	51.82
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	16.92	18.23	18.78	19.16	30.95	40.11	42.02	41.62	39.66	42.72	46.18	48.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	13.53	15.32	17.05	16.31	21.37	33.97	35.29	37.09	37.74	35.70	43.59	43.96
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	11.24	12.12	13.95	14.96	15.83	26.38	28.61	30.97	33.33	32.74	36.22	39.34
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	8.65	9.15	11.00	12.70	12.49	16.36	19.11	23.40	27.25	30.06	29.40	36.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	5.42	6.25	7.50	9.17	10.11	11.02	11.61	13.28	18.87	23.82	24.32	27.36
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	3.66	5.40	6.76	8.51	10.31	12.68	12.64	12.70	13.92	18.30	18.67	14.18
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.72	29.43	32.55	34.66	35.03	36.04	36.40	36.75	37.12	36.98	37.04	36.13
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	423.58	467.18	518.62	578.37	586.18	595.76	606.06	606.26	597.10	584.10
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	14.95	20.28	31.15	44.72	48.97	53.11	60.08	78.64	99.76	126.50
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.26	1.46	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.68	1.72	1.69	1.63
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP	n.a.	n.a.	6.39	11.56	18.95	33.18	34.57	36.85	40.62	52.38	66.53	80.00
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION	3.72	4.34	6.98	20.21	39.11	53.46	58.01	62.60	72.69	99.58	128.72	166.52
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	137.07	120.46	116.05	134.83	157.19	175.93	176.47	180.08	187.72	209.78	229.61	250.21
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	22.61	22.59	17.56	22.05	24.24	29.44	30.75	31.08	31.13	33.27	35.99	38.73
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	45.09	55.43	46.18	46.89	52.29	61.52	63.28	64.31	65.57	63.45	66.36	68.88
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER	42.49	48.24	56.26	61.65	70.12	100.42	107.25	117.45	131.10	140.62	152.20	161.10
30	MALE POPULATION	191.97	205.81	217.23	253.91	299.56	354.39	364.40	375.04	391.02	420.68	450.21	484.72
31	FEMALE POPULATION	208.17	223.35	235.66	266.59	309.75	356.81	364.91	374.90	390.12	417.90	443.58	474.04
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	203.25	258.23	308.02	378.71	417.40	477.03	514.84	544.92	589.55	662.66	725.19	788.00
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	10.26	10.04	8.40	7.35	5.89	5.76	5.86	5.83	5.78	5.68	5.57	5.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER	0.35e	0.41e	0.61e	0.81e	1.13e	1.29e	1.26e	1.29	1.33	1.40	1.47	1.54
35	MINING	0.46e	0.44e	0.47e	0.43e	0.54e	0.40e	0.39e	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.51
36	UTILITIES	0.71e	0.89e	0.90e	1.04e	0.65e	0.66e	0.66e	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.63
37	CONSTRUCTION	10.79e	12.30e	14.11e	20.53e	20.98	31.18	34.34	36.01	37.88	40.16	41.42	42.23
38	MANUFACTURING	29.50e	28.47e	29.17e	27.61e	20.35	23.94	25.12	25.18	25.21	25.04	24.81	24.55
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	11.61e	14.17e	16.82e	19.56e	18.49e	18.90	20.04	20.05	20.01	19.96	19.92	19.93
40	RETAIL TRADE	24.70e	32.03e	38.35e	47.27e	44.80	47.82	50.10	50.43	50.94	52.63	54.41	56.66
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	7.61e	9.53e	9.90e	12.23e	11.86e	18.32e	25.06e	24.95	24.18	22.14	20.00	17.86
42	INFORMATION	5.95e	7.67e	9.56e	12.79e	9.59e	7.71	8.63	8.48	8.20	7.66	7.15	6.66
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	20.11e	28.77e	35.60e	44.04e	58.51e	65.55e	67.60	79.48	97.45	117.20	123.07	123.15
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	5.12e	7.31e	8.72e	10.98e	15.12e	20.91e	24.68	27.12	29.86	34.16	38.50	42.99
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES	5.78e	9.07e	12.85e	17.79e	21.29	30.05	31.92e	34.31	38.24	46.20	54.65	64.04
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.25e	1.98e	2.83e	3.39e	5.63e	9.75e	11.11e	12.48	15.13	22.23	32.57	47.60
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV	7.27e	10.93e	14.74e	20.25e	23.85e	24.76e	27.05	28.14	30.04	33.99	37.87	41.52
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.02e	3.22e	4.61e	6.32e	10.31	9.46e	10.07e	10.74	11.89	14.31	16.86	19.47
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST	11.49e	17.98e	25.42e	34.56e	43.97	50.69e	52.00e	55.41	61.30	73.79	86.86	100.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC	2.85e	4.10e	5.44e	7.57e	9.77	9.41	10.87	11.93	13.59	16.79	20.17	23.89
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	8.85e	12.71e	16.78e	21.65e	24.38	27.30	31.66	33.65	37.15	44.64	52.56	60.74
52	OTHER SERVICES	6.66e	10.29e	14.48e	19.00e	22.39e	24.29	25.11	26.34	27.22	28.39	28.84	28.68
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	5.21	6.31	5.99	6.09	6.35	6.54	6.61	6.59	6.56	6.50	6.44	6.37
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	2.28	1.86	2.78	2.77	2.72	2.65	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.73
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	22.42	27.75	29.51	34.69	38.85	39.67	41.99	42.76	43.83	45.96	48.20	50.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	7518.36	9817.92	12463.32	18621.07	22785.87	29639.78	30990.71	34383.09	38640.22	46557.94	54569.28	63879.34
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	8847.55	12155.76	15588.22	22360.30	28397.47	39599.40	40460.57	45071.69	51017.44	62692.42	74678.38	88155.90
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	5783.45	7625.38	9444.80	14029.31	16681.96	22346.87	23428.16	25700.08	28553.03	34017.64	39666.01	46294.68
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL.	648.59	1250.77	1900.58	2957.14	3756.05	4795.46	4808.17	5493.86	6361.18	7855.43	9298.72	10949.28
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1086.32	941.77	1117.95	1634.62	2347.86	2497.45	2754.38	3189.15	3726.00	4684.87	5604.56	6635.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT	1360.18	2219.40	3256.64	4088.06	4501.43	6727.64	7513.49	8075.76	8913.06	10646.35	12461.72	14374.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	702.02	1307.76	1650.31	2269.29	4077.74	7114.68	6021.43	6767.88	7833.29	10257.83	12966.03	16008.80
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	527.42	987.37	1494.47	2177.18	2701.05	3606.96	3723.64	4121.83	4621.76	5528.33	6404.79	7361.06
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-205.59	-201.95	-287.58	-440.94	-266.52	-275.74	-341.42	-33.20	252.63	758.63	1086.14	1254.36
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22111	28325	34419	42960	46606	55680	55478	60101	65312	74760	83552	91948
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $)	4370	11026	20574	31714	42185	58260	64379	77240	97321	148046	219779	321836
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	104.22	108.10	105.36	105.10	105.25	99.89	100.40	101.42	102.08	101.27	99.37	97.55
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	11065.17	15468.45	19695.04	29583.33	38361.53	53963.79	54861.08	60916.97	68450.06	82497.36	96712.20	113086.40
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	2.97	2.62	2.51	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.43	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35390	36102	38442	45039	43100	47948	54208	53785	56381	62826	70814	80400
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $)	66117	74611	86753	106816	116702	138370	134956	145280	156541	180786	203673	224239
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13069	29045	51856	78854	105632	144784	156607	186711	233261	358005	535748	784878
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	131.06	160.01	176.12	205.04	238.98	281.86	295.39	305.76	321.28	342.05	361.97	388.45
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $)	n.a.	n.a.	11.59	9.84	13.17	14.38	15.00	14.57	13.95	12.22	10.59	9.02
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	41.28	40.14	47.48	48.64	50.70	49.24	47.08	41.15	35.49	30.11
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	32.40	32.75	36.18	37.42	39.06	37.95	36.31	31.80	27.52	23.44
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.40	30.32	31.88	33.47	34.96	34.00	32.64	28.64	24.79	21.15
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	19.93	24.88	27.56	34.35	35.87	37.53	38.66	35.49	30.96	26.25
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.55	28.03	33.18	45.01	47.34	51.96	58.97	70.11	75.06	69.82
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.32	17.47	21.61	28.58	30.12	33.37	38.69	50.24	63.18	79.65
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.10	7.20	10.57	15.18	16.02	17.79	20.67	27.03	35.11	47.72
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.49	7.57	9.31	13.47	14.26	15.89	18.55	24.49	31.97	43.76
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	3.06	6.84	8.05	11.36	12.04	13.45	15.75	20.88	27.31	37.52
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	4638.26	5776.89	6770.41	9234.96	10300.15	13514.58	16012.35	16445.46	18113.88	21489.51	25633.00	31231.61
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	864.24	1024.39	1428.85	2362.36	2196.23	3703.38	4251.19	4633.48	4948.28	5422.32	5865.62	6386.23
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS	81.40	115.79	146.26	281.09	230.09	337.68	387.15	431.51	471.79	503.90	517.54	533.99
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	82.66	120.46	150.28	271.45	265.75	223.52	253.35	278.97	289.51	297.92	284.43	244.25
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN	527.96	686.25	798.15	886.93	716.84	1120.03	1237.90	1298.14	1410.10	1572.59	1714.29	1875.22
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	896.95	1162.42	1228.05	1080.90	1254.88	1892.91	1952.03	2012.52	2196.02	2501.14	2813.19	3177.44
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	142.42	148.74	221.84	369.85	570.93	637.23	660.43	710.89	812.69	1063.89	1384.48	1780.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	482.24	700.77	650.00	1023.78	1483.41	1337.14	2113.96	1801.12	1963.05	2305.22	2653.14	2987.32
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	261.17	298.29	310.99	414.92	453.49	380.90	528.16	552.74	579.24	636.71	694.30	754.19
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS	76.12	78.64	121.40	195.03	207.09	255.18	286.40	306.06	311.78	323.71	333.90	340.43
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	653.21	665.65	831.38	1158.32	1455.60	1680.48	1820.44	1907.77	2151.24	2532.56	2886.65	3282.44
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	127.60	146.61	141.61	205.51	229.64	223.22	269.90	270.44	278.31	298.57	323.20	353.82
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	140.80	173.73	173.69	208.45	253.41	498.59	579.58	621.21	831.33	1535.38	2852.53	5175.20
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	301.48	455.17	567.91	776.35	982.80	1224.32	1671.86	1620.59	1870.54	2495.59	3309.73	4340.20

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 19780

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.16% (168)	+1.52% (86)	+0.94% (81)	+0.75% (106)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.72% (171)	+1.47% (121)	+2.14% (63)	+1.26% (99)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+311.05 (76)	+258.31 (63)	+69.93 (57)	+247.56 (68)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+273.78 (70)	+169.01 (62)	+112.52 (58)	+310.97 (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.25% (212)	25.62% (204)	25.90% (154)	25.80% (65)	24.74% (51)	26.10% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.62% (105)	12.42% (184)	11.84% (226)	11.51% (283)	14.12% (321)	16.80% (353)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.76% (108)	85.12% (117)	81.32% (124)	60.92% (163)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.90% (241)	5.11% (231)	6.29% (221)	13.19% (157)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.93% (195)	1.54% (216)	3.88% (193)	6.42% (185)	7.52% (200)	17.37% (193)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	14.51% (225)	9.47% (259)	7.29% (266)	4.88% (273)	5.02% (261)	3.12% (269)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.71% (189)	31.54% (198)	34.47% (241)	38.71% (251)	38.93% (250)	49.00% (212)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.05% (153)	2.73% (153)	1.94% (164)	1.41% (180)	1.21% (188)	0.69% (219)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.71% (236)	12.43% (278)	11.50% (278)	11.48% (303)	10.24% (290)	7.57% (300)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	77	89	88	88	82	81
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	61	57	56	65	83	79
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	105	71	73	69	88	76
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	71	67	109	100	107	108

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	358.31	359.02	365.29	370.91	378.52	389.00	375.33	382.16	392.63	398.07
EMPLOYED	343.60	346.30	353.15	360.18	369.10	378.66	354.94	367.53	382.08	386.99
UNEMPLOYED	14.72	12.73	12.14	10.72	9.43	10.34	20.39	14.63	10.55	11.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.5%	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.7%	5.4%	3.8%	2.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	17643	16506	1127	17933	16812	1116
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	42	37	0	43	34	0
MINING	17	14	0	17	13	0
UTILITIES	39	33	3	34	28	3
CONSTRUCTION	1796	1717	65	1843	1764	70
MANUFACTURING	484	392	74	472	382	73
WHOLESALE TRADE	1014	941	60	993	915	64
RETAIL TRADE	2089	1934	147	2105	1953	140
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	529	484	32	542	495	34
INFORMATION	355	306	33	356	310	32
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1491	1401	81	1522	1431	79
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	935	915	13	991	972	11
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2009	1930	71	2052	1970	73
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	158	128	25	157	128	26
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	983	871	97	987	889	89
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	207	180	14	214	189	14
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1736	1574	157	1797	1630	159
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	288	253	22	301	266	20
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1548	1426	114	1568	1450	106
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1886	1844	35	1908	1870	29
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	23	23	0	15	14	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	34.2%	22.9%	15.5%	11.6%	8.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.7%	60.3%	63.3%	61.3%	59.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.1%	16.8%	21.2%	27.0%	31.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DUBUQUE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 608.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 20220

DUBUQUE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	90.83	93.77	86.46	89.20	94.03	99.31	98.72	99.91	102.27	105.95	108.88	112.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	9.31	7.49	6.08	5.91	5.98	6.00	5.80	6.03	6.39	6.50	6.77	7.27
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	10.70	7.36	6.71	6.28	6.21	6.25	6.08	6.16	6.30	6.78	7.00	7.34
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.61	8.80	6.77	6.48	6.32	6.45	6.22	6.23	6.41	7.05	7.21	7.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.19	10.28	6.81	7.10	6.94	6.99	6.72	6.45	6.53	6.81	7.23	7.29
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.21	9.22	6.34	6.15	6.76	6.96	6.99	6.81	6.31	6.45	6.86	6.81
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.37	7.89	6.23	4.89	5.94	6.49	6.39	6.28	6.03	5.57	6.00	6.47
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.71	6.45	6.84	5.72	5.26	6.11	6.15	6.53	6.51	5.70	6.09	6.81
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.39	5.00	6.61	6.65	5.06	6.12	6.09	6.06	6.68	6.42	6.07	6.57
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.54	4.44	5.73	6.92	5.85	5.34	5.73	6.11	6.09	6.82	6.04	6.39
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.51	4.12	4.55	6.45	6.82	5.07	4.86	5.29	6.16	6.89	6.67	6.26
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.21	4.35	4.06	5.55	6.89	5.87	5.48	4.93	5.22	6.16	6.94	6.08
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.77	4.25	3.73	4.30	6.36	6.73	6.30	5.77	4.87	6.10	6.87	6.58
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.30	3.65	3.84	3.70	5.24	6.65	6.68	6.47	5.67	5.15	6.10	6.78
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.86	3.24	3.63	3.28	3.86	5.85	6.08	6.24	6.05	4.55	5.80	6.47
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.33	2.62	2.93	3.17	3.27	4.45	4.93	5.44	5.86	5.08	4.73	5.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.85	2.05	2.37	2.73	2.71	3.02	3.23	3.99	4.96	5.29	4.06	5.17
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.18	1.37	1.71	1.94	2.23	2.32	2.34	2.44	3.24	4.44	3.93	3.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.80	1.20	1.52	1.99	2.31	2.65	2.67	2.69	3.00	4.18	4.52	3.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.11	26.82	32.68	36.10	38.17	38.08	38.64	39.01	39.49	40.74	40.49	39.72
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	85.19	86.48	87.94	90.03	89.18	89.31	89.75	88.36	85.03	80.79
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.89	2.85	4.20	4.22	4.69	5.49	7.44	9.72	12.36
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.64	1.28	2.08	2.20	2.48	2.97	4.46	6.57	9.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.28	0.44	0.42	1.07	1.81	2.81	2.93	3.24	3.87	5.49	7.37	9.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	36.08	29.81	23.36	22.77	22.35	22.56	21.82	22.27	23.01	24.58	25.33	26.49
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.46	6.16	3.81	4.10	3.83	3.87	3.73	3.84	3.91	4.25	4.35	4.43
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	10.94	13.33	9.34	9.15	9.87	10.08	9.98	9.41	8.93	9.02	9.74	9.67
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.01	10.47	12.18	13.09	14.39	18.29	19.24	20.79	23.11	23.54	23.04	24.49
30	MALE POPULATION	44.04	45.34	41.81	43.34	46.35	49.37	48.99	49.61	50.77	52.69	54.57	56.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION	46.79	48.43	44.65	45.87	47.67	49.94	49.73	50.30	51.50	53.26	54.32	55.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	43.24	52.95	55.09	62.24	67.90	70.87	75.04	77.44	80.99	87.59	93.83	99.82
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.34	2.74	2.52	1.98	1.54	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.10e	0.19e	0.28e	0.30e	0.34e	0.31e	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.18
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.27e	0.29e	0.30e	0.31e	0.23	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.16e	2.07e	2.42e	2.91e	3.64	3.68	3.72	3.88	4.07	4.34	4.56	4.73
38	MANUFACTURING	12.63e	14.67e	11.65e	10.67e	8.11	9.73	10.63	10.69	10.74	10.66	10.45	10.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.78e	1.33e	1.41e	2.17e	3.09	3.22	3.33	3.41	3.53	3.75	3.91	4.00
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.90e	6.99e	7.83e	8.91e	7.80	7.48	7.45	7.40	7.35	7.32	7.28	7.28
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.37e	1.49e	1.50e	1.69e	2.11	3.31	3.68	3.65	3.75	4.03	4.33	4.64
42	INFORMATION	1.33e	1.66e	1.70e	2.06e	1.56	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.02	0.98
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.62e	2.02e	2.08e	2.27e	4.11	5.85	6.55	6.49	6.89	7.96	9.05	10.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.95e	1.19e	1.22e	1.37e	2.20	2.47	2.97	3.72	4.33	5.17	6.00	6.83
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.95e	1.35e	1.80e	2.36e	3.48	2.73	2.67	2.78	3.00	3.48	3.96	4.44
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.16e	0.22e	0.24e	0.58	0.84	0.94	1.04	1.22	1.67	2.26	3.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.79e	1.07e	1.38e	1.80e	2.30	2.39	2.46	2.56	2.76	3.15	3.54	3.90
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.17e	1.65e	2.20e	2.90e	3.42	3.16	3.78	3.77	3.74	3.66	3.57	3.46
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.99e	4.24e	5.66e	7.32e	8.50	9.25	9.14	9.62	10.39	11.95	13.51	15.07
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.90e	1.18e	1.47e	1.92e	1.96	1.75	1.94	1.99	2.06	2.19	2.28	2.35
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.89e	2.47e	3.08e	3.73e	4.49	3.82	4.48	4.87	5.22	5.70	5.99	6.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.26e	1.77e	2.38e	2.98e	3.40	3.09	3.16	3.37	3.63	4.07	4.42	4.69
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.45	0.38	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.52	0.43	0.52	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.72	3.65	3.17	3.57	4.37	4.37	4.42	4.51	4.66	4.97	5.31	5.65
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1643.94	2166.95	2071.75	2634.17	3093.45	3775.32	3955.11	4174.89	4472.29	5124.39	5846.26	6651.41
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1708.93	2202.01	2454.07	3177.53	3832.89	5010.76	5109.71	5425.11	5882.36	6853.40	7878.41	8976.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1271.31	1743.78	1524.96	1941.80	2268.03	2784.77	2891.65	3034.87	3234.84	3700.77	4228.56	4819.76
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	141.74	285.72	316.33	426.81	551.73	654.02	647.50	705.28	779.88	917.81	1058.11	1209.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	230.89	137.45	230.46	265.57	273.69	336.54	415.96	434.74	457.57	505.81	559.59	621.70
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	270.13	431.08	560.15	711.49	709.53	1023.99	1152.88	1215.44	1301.37	1467.02	1624.57	1776.00
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	136.83	269.69	324.47	452.85	727.63	1148.04	966.85	1079.82	1227.68	1549.94	1887.25	2244.30
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	117.83	230.08	248.19	315.61	385.74	471.47	484.41	508.86	545.23	622.45	703.85	788.03
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-224.13	-435.62	-254.10	-305.37	-311.97	-465.11	-480.71	-536.19	-573.76	-665.49	-775.82	-906.88
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18814	23482	28383	35622	40763	50457	51762	54300	57517	64686	72357	79731
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3719	9141	16966	26297	36896	52795	60066	69785	85706	128096	190330	279072
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.97	92.65	89.27	89.51	93.21	91.75	94.52	92.98	91.56	89.37	87.60	85.94
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2349.63	3414.20	3107.31	3928.67	5133.01	6898.76	7127.25	7585.92	8178.24	9467.57	10879.99	12433.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.52	2.98	2.67	2.50	2.43	2.38	2.33	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	40198	38798	38926	46816	46590	49485	56159	55539	57856	63698	70947	79620
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66890	70558	76603	90161	100073	121160	121968	126177	132011	148625	166275	181873
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13222	27467	45789	66559	90580	126775	141536	162160	196708	294317	437375	636588
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	24.49	30.07	30.84	33.81	36.91	39.97	40.46	41.54	43.08	44.65	45.98	48.00
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	1.87	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.89	1.57	1.29	1.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.22	8.43	8.92	8.09	7.95	7.84	7.42	6.16	5.07	4.07
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.02	6.40	6.55	6.46	6.35	6.25	5.92	4.91	4.05	3.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.19	5.34	5.29	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.30	4.40	3.62	2.91
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.19	3.85	4.12	5.15	5.38	5.76	6.48	6.71	5.57	4.48
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.01	3.50	4.81	6.33	6.61	7.07	8.05	10.47	12.87	13.81
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	2.06	2.27	3.08	3.22	3.44	3.92	5.09	6.59	9.01
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.59	1.21	1.44	1.50	1.60	1.82	2.37	3.07	4.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.75	0.70	0.89	0.93	0.99	1.13	1.47	1.90	2.59
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.01	0.92	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.15	1.50	1.94	2.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	984.45	1166.85	1200.51	1582.67	1719.63	1977.76	2272.37	2306.98	2492.38	2843.99	3261.94	3821.68
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	149.29	200.12	232.68	329.84	327.17	453.71	513.79	552.76	579.14	612.70	641.37	677.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	25.43	39.89	35.18	39.86	33.26	40.41	45.75	50.44	54.16	55.95	55.73	55.89
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	14.47	22.02	18.35	18.73	39.47	26.82	29.57	31.92	32.01	30.82	27.55	22.18
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	122.38	141.16	142.50	242.57	220.87	286.73	314.17	325.47	348.42	378.53	402.88	431.07
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	187.28	217.13	213.37	180.78	228.18	290.07	293.73	297.88	317.41	345.66	372.34	403.25
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	47.38	38.91	54.77	68.60	100.22	138.17	141.46	150.16	168.70	213.94	270.23	337.95
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	80.46	109.47	84.02	137.70	194.15	164.53	257.52	216.10	231.91	264.87	297.09	326.44
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	40.57	58.02	45.32	45.16	43.96	38.22	51.32	52.52	52.96	53.97	54.62	55.13
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	24.48	19.51	28.05	30.26	31.06	27.29	29.86	31.33	30.92	30.19	29.32	28.18
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	158.73	153.82	169.38	249.96	297.48	266.61	283.25	291.73	320.73	359.74	391.14	424.68
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	25.52	24.62	24.21	47.73	31.82	32.67	39.05	38.71	39.16	40.75	42.90	45.79
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	42.76	47.62	49.66	65.09	36.57	64.28	73.51	77.36	101.39	180.27	323.14	566.36
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	65.72	94.58	103.03	126.37	135.42	148.24	199.39	190.60	215.49	276.60	353.64	447.79

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DUBUQUE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 20220

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DUBUQUE, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (336)	+0.46% (287)	+0.29% (255)	+0.31% (246)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.99% (281)	+0.84% (237)	+1.34% (238)	+0.86% (219)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.48 (338)	+12.85 (317)	+2.96 (299)	+13.28 (288)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.63 (316)	+15.79 (274)	+10.11 (292)	+28.94 (276)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.72% (22)	27.02% (130)	25.53% (177)	23.77% (174)	22.72% (143)	23.53% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.92% (148)	14.08% (95)	14.68% (76)	15.30% (86)	18.41% (125)	21.75% (201)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.95% (4)	93.53% (17)	90.66% (24)	71.76% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.00% (335)	3.04% (278)	4.23% (264)	10.98% (195)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.30% (316)	0.49% (355)	1.20% (343)	1.92% (354)	2.83% (354)	8.53% (308)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.20% (78)	21.15% (65)	17.15% (70)	11.94% (63)	13.73% (39)	10.14% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.28% (170)	33.02% (151)	37.37% (134)	41.41% (162)	38.13% (273)	43.20% (307)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.41% (147)	4.57% (66)	3.17% (87)	2.26% (103)	2.09% (103)	1.47% (105)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.54% (380)	7.36% (384)	6.97% (384)	7.44% (384)	7.09% (378)	6.28% (348)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	279	342	359	363	362	351
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	218	206	191	170	155	171
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	93	178	198	192	186	217
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	17	56	74	56	88	114

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	55.57	55.72	54.97	55.05	56.02	57.03	55.03	55.16	56.13	55.80
EMPLOYED	53.28	53.70	53.03	53.44	54.65	55.56	51.88	52.95	54.48	54.18
UNEMPLOYED	2.29	2.02	1.94	1.62	1.38	1.47	3.15	2.22	1.65	1.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%	5.7%	4.0%	2.9%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2782	2574	208	2767	2557	210
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	19	17	0	17	15	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	305	300	3	299	291	6
MANUFACTURING	144	107	35	145	108	35
WHOLESALE TRADE	161	150	11	155	145	10
RETAIL TRADE	412	388	24	414	389	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	122	111	9	122	110	9
INFORMATION	57	51	4	52	45	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	201	186	13	197	181	15
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	119	115	0	124	123	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	176	171	0	179	173	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	27	18	7	28	20	7
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	128	118	6	134	124	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	39	28	6	37	29	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	288	260	26	283	253	28
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	60	54	3	57	52	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	249	225	23	246	227	18
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	270	263	4	271	263	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.4%	31.4%	22.3%	14.8%	10.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.5%	53.6%	61.0%	63.9%	64.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.1%	15.0%	16.8%	21.3%	25.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

IOWA CITY, IA — PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1182.88 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 26980

IOWA CITY, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	91.38	102.36	116.21	132.17	153.14	175.60	179.46	183.23	190.96	205.41	219.49	235.91
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.94	6.91	7.65	7.83	9.50	9.75	9.64	10.52	11.42	12.06	13.21	14.42
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	7.73	5.92	7.18	7.74	8.83	9.88	9.85	9.62	10.32	11.79	12.85	13.75
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	7.49	6.63	6.42	7.61	8.36	9.88	9.91	9.79	9.50	11.46	12.60	13.29
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.32	10.49	10.26	12.45	12.47	15.28	15.13	14.20	14.60	15.13	14.95	15.48
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	15.10	17.69	18.73	19.78	22.12	25.22	26.05	26.60	25.42	26.18	24.51	25.30
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	8.01	12.64	11.93	11.27	14.03	13.81	14.09	15.27	16.53	14.32	15.25	17.13
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.07	8.69	10.42	9.51	10.81	11.48	11.61	12.15	14.78	13.72	13.89	16.61
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.15	5.61	9.27	9.37	8.79	11.24	11.01	10.90	11.58	15.14	13.64	14.77
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.00	4.33	7.47	9.53	8.78	9.96	10.76	10.85	10.48	14.10	13.53	13.30
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.76	3.86	5.14	9.02	9.03	8.73	9.01	9.82	10.45	11.11	15.22	13.13
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.73	3.72	4.01	7.42	9.29	8.75	8.94	8.59	9.43	10.04	14.12	12.97
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.16	3.54	3.55	4.98	8.90	8.93	8.78	8.40	8.15	9.86	10.94	14.56
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.95	3.20	3.40	3.66	7.14	8.92	8.87	8.49	7.81	8.64	9.66	13.24
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.51	2.68	3.10	3.12	4.64	8.10	8.29	8.30	7.83	7.26	9.25	10.02
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.12	2.30	2.61	2.82	3.30	6.26	6.95	7.56	7.66	6.93	8.04	8.79
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.55	1.80	2.05	2.43	2.64	3.86	4.60	5.64	6.69	6.68	6.53	8.15
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.05	1.27	1.58	1.85	2.13	2.49	2.79	3.33	4.80	6.05	5.80	6.57
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.73	1.08	1.45	1.78	2.37	3.07	3.19	3.19	3.53	4.92	5.49	4.43
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.16	25.74	27.69	29.23	30.01	31.16	31.62	31.74	31.93	33.79	35.36	35.11
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	108.47	119.72	130.77	140.66	142.50	143.70	146.43	154.97	161.90	171.57
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	3.66	7.19	13.24	14.46	15.61	17.32	20.24	25.14	29.50
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.51
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.91	5.05	7.43	10.64	10.78	11.70	13.85	15.13	16.23	17.19
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.47	0.92	1.63	3.39	7.42	10.63	11.28	11.74	12.84	14.53	15.69	17.15
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	27.27	23.74	24.66	27.77	31.51	35.30	35.37	35.73	37.08	41.52	45.45	48.58
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	4.11	4.28	3.41	4.60	4.83	5.79	5.97	5.79	5.84	6.21	6.79	7.12
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	21.31	23.90	25.58	27.64	29.77	34.71	35.21	35.02	34.18	35.10	32.67	33.67
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.97	9.13	10.79	12.01	15.08	23.78	25.81	28.02	30.50	31.85	35.11	37.96
30 MALE POPULATION	44.80	50.15	57.33	65.43	76.33	87.53	89.27	91.18	94.93	102.80	111.38	120.68
31 FEMALE POPULATION	46.58	52.21	58.89	66.75	76.81	88.07	90.19	92.05	96.02	102.61	108.10	115.23
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	44.39	61.26	75.27	97.84	115.90	126.16	132.37	137.73	146.19	162.21	178.23	194.87
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	3.89	3.81	3.14	2.79	2.44	2.41	2.46	2.43	2.40	2.35	2.29	2.24
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.07e	0.12e	0.19e	0.40e	0.55e	0.57e	0.58	0.62	0.71	0.82	0.96
35 MINING	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21e	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.33
36 UTILITIES	0.10e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.22e	0.34e	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.26
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.43e	2.69e	2.93e	4.40e	4.70	5.45	5.56	5.56	5.62	5.70	5.72	5.70
38 MANUFACTURING	2.84e	4.26e	5.51e	6.76e	6.38	5.85	6.23	6.18	6.11	5.98	5.85	5.73
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.66e	1.36e	1.38e	1.67e	1.87	2.15	2.48	2.51	2.53	2.49	2.40	2.29
40 RETAIL TRADE	4.87e	6.37e	8.32e	11.35e	11.26	11.90	12.49	12.67	12.98	13.64	14.33	15.05
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.18e	1.35e	1.75e	2.95e	5.45e	5.76e	5.33e	5.76	6.35	7.44	8.55	9.69
42 INFORMATION	0.94e	1.39e	2.00e	3.13e	2.87	0.86	1.14	1.08	1.01	0.86	0.73	0.61
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.21e	1.71e	1.80e	2.57e	3.98	4.86	5.13	5.37	5.79	6.71	7.77	8.99
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.93e	1.38e	1.55e	2.29e	3.75	5.10	6.16	7.08	8.27	9.85	11.04	12.05
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.01e	1.55e	2.28e	3.38e	4.06	5.14	5.77	5.95	6.22	6.74	7.21	7.63
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.09e	0.13e	0.18e	0.29e	0.88	1.05	1.16	1.36	2.00	3.01	4.57
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.10e	1.63e	2.36e	3.60e	4.54e	3.52	3.56	3.66	3.82	4.10	4.36	4.59
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.77e	1.19e	1.76e	2.68e	3.91	4.34	4.04	4.57	5.56	7.83	10.54	13.76
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.34e	3.58e	5.16e	7.34e	9.46	10.21	10.56	10.99	11.69	13.00	14.20	15.29
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.50e	0.72e	1.01e	1.53e	1.88	2.06	2.28	2.52	2.82	3.36	3.89	4.46
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.30e	3.29e	4.61e	6.48e	8.57	8.12	9.85	10.28	11.00	12.42	13.78	15.10
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.34e	2.02e	2.91e	4.04e	4.73	5.22	5.56	5.86	6.30	7.06	7.75	8.38
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.40	1.46	1.71	1.74	1.82	2.15	2.11	2.15	2.22	2.36	2.50	2.65
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.49	0.43	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	13.92	20.74	23.94	27.85	32.55	38.53	38.85	40.19	42.34	46.42	50.27	53.91
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1422.92	2007.10	2806.31	4409.29	5637.65	7084.36	7349.80	7793.49	8537.54	10160.67	12022.61	14193.50
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1742.21	2636.37	3607.42	5433.20	6806.04	9517.78	9933.18	10492.87	11581.88	13956.44	16620.60	19644.78
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1001.33	1525.75	2030.10	3043.40	3891.60	4800.51	4871.99	5142.15	5618.67	6713.91	7996.59	9497.04
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	114.74	251.91	450.85	761.68	1241.80	1552.41	1416.92	1566.84	1794.71	2238.79	2718.56	3264.74
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	306.86	229.44	325.36	604.20	504.25	731.44	1060.89	1084.50	1124.16	1207.98	1307.46	1431.71
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	321.68	594.77	838.35	1143.67	1388.63	2107.35	2279.46	2455.62	2720.26	3273.43	3858.88	4479.00
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	111.26	202.43	290.62	439.59	827.42	1529.85	1328.33	1458.09	1691.63	2229.81	2840.29	3531.25
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	93.11	199.17	326.12	489.67	620.59	785.14	791.17	820.76	899.87	1067.80	1252.60	1455.11
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-20.54	31.24	-1.75	-69.67	-427.06	-418.66	-233.23	-393.58	-467.68	-639.67	-848.59	-1103.87
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19066	25757	31042	41107	44444	54202	55351	57265	60652	67945	75725	83272
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3769	10027	18555	30346	40228	56714	64231	73596	90377	134549	199190	291467
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	97.39	107.17	101.86	106.14	106.35	101.97	103.83	101.43	100.04	97.64	95.69	93.94
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1922.42	3025.57	4117.52	6235.93	8538.77	10618.56	11103.63	11874.66	13087.63	15730.17	18744.44	22226.08
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.87	2.51	2.44	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.30
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31948	31060	33473	39321	36360	41729	47546	47252	49392	54727	61318	69265
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55905	65808	77156	98243	105761	129022	129684	132687	139199	157004	176014	193256
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11050	25618	46120	72525	95729	135002	150489	170527	207420	310911	462992	676433
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	28.89	37.50	43.62	52.46	61.61	70.49	72.99	75.44	79.51	85.25	90.94	98.29
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.84	3.93	6.07	5.99	6.11	6.04	5.92	5.37	4.82	4.23
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.39	11.89	13.78	14.35	14.53	14.35	14.05	12.74	11.43	10.07
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.48	8.30	8.45	8.46	8.55	8.44	8.25	7.49	6.72	5.92
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.16	6.85	7.86	8.45	8.51	8.44	8.26	7.49	6.72	5.92
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.45	5.09	6.59	7.84	8.36	9.01	9.89	10.00	9.01	7.96
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.39	6.48	7.82	10.82	11.52	12.47	14.16	17.97	21.40	22.87
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	3.92	4.37	5.89	6.24	6.75	7.67	9.77	12.45	16.65
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	2.00	2.42	2.96	3.14	3.40	3.86	4.91	6.25	8.34
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	2.25	2.12	3.08	3.25	3.52	4.01	5.11	6.51	8.73
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	1.74	2.12	2.66	2.80	3.03	3.45	4.41	5.64	7.59
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	923.14	1164.76	1460.22	2062.63	2240.04	2941.53	3470.59	3564.49	3927.11	4665.41	5576.24	6807.86
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	131.36	176.96	254.98	391.69	343.84	607.08	706.43	769.03	818.65	888.87	947.86	1012.62
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	17.83	25.14	32.84	57.57	57.43	70.70	82.25	91.75	100.07	106.09	107.63	109.23
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	20.59	29.55	38.40	64.25	61.41	47.23	53.31	58.24	59.12	58.07	52.62	42.63
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	117.15	167.94	170.06	202.93	179.29	230.19	258.20	270.62	293.23	324.98	350.54	377.39
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	173.97	226.42	299.28	305.44	367.07	519.38	539.88	554.01	599.18	668.56	732.62	801.78
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	37.99	31.44	56.36	75.71	118.11	140.76	148.03	159.00	181.43	236.01	303.55	384.01
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	109.33	132.99	113.71	154.86	238.07	194.12	311.01	264.04	286.80	334.12	379.78	419.87
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	46.24	67.50	55.45	101.74	101.92	56.54	78.10	80.89	82.96	86.93	89.75	91.85
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	33.01	26.80	51.57	90.08	107.09	98.09	110.43	117.24	117.72	118.22	117.16	114.19
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	80.52	87.90	145.22	276.41	366.36	442.02	481.99	502.29	560.39	643.85	711.98	780.95
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	28.52	26.55	32.25	69.73	36.19	50.29	61.73	61.91	63.60	67.84	72.68	78.43
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	59.79	55.03	66.69	62.55	44.94	150.13	176.10	187.50	249.27	453.63	826.46	1462.16
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	66.86	110.53	143.41	209.66	218.32	335.00	463.12	447.97	514.68	678.25	883.62	1132.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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IOWA CITY, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 26980

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF IOWA CITY, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.31% (149)	+1.39% (111)	+0.84% (100)	+0.74% (109)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.11% (119)	+1.74% (85)	+1.48% (196)	+1.09% (139)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+84.22 (208)	+59.39 (190)	+15.36 (173)	+60.31 (177)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+81.77 (182)	+50.89 (158)	+20.03 (209)	+68.70 (187)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.85% (361)	21.22% (368)	21.01% (364)	20.58% (338)	20.10% (302)	20.59% (225)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.72% (228)	9.29% (335)	9.08% (355)	9.85% (356)	13.54% (340)	16.09% (364)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.58% (89)	85.39% (114)	80.10% (132)	72.72% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.77% (269)	4.70% (238)	7.54% (192)	12.50% (167)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.51% (267)	1.40% (230)	2.56% (248)	4.84% (235)	6.05% (242)	7.27% (327)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.40% (334)	7.32% (301)	6.90% (279)	5.50% (248)	4.64% (279)	2.94% (279)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.21% (252)	26.86% (328)	29.88% (332)	32.31% (353)	31.30% (365)	37.86% (353)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.76% (78)	4.18% (74)	2.85% (100)	2.11% (119)	1.91% (124)	1.15% (143)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	35.62% (41)	34.99% (16)	30.91% (19)	30.21% (18)	32.77% (10)	29.35% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	277	277	276	266	246	237
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	202	127	88	92	100	141
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	267	173	127	148	139	169
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	195	233	261	257	226	241

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	96.36	96.29	97.18	98.57	98.89	100.37	95.89	96.20	98.12	98.50
EMPLOYED	93.33	93.69	94.64	96.11	96.89	98.34	91.44	92.93	95.78	96.11
UNEMPLOYED	3.03	2.60	2.54	2.46	1.99	2.03	4.46	3.28	2.33	2.39
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	4.6%	3.4%	2.4%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4040	3827	211	4007	3801	204
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	3	0	7	4	0
MINING	6	3	0	6	3	0
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	499	487	10	495	489	4
MANUFACTURING	117	97	17	113	95	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	162	155	4	158	150	4
RETAIL TRADE	570	534	33	576	539	34
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	120	105	9	123	111	7
INFORMATION	69	65	0	68	63	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	238	229	6	229	219	8
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	168	165	0	173	172	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	350	342	5	341	330	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	18	10	0	17	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	192	179	10	187	172	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	62	55	3	66	55	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	514	470	41	517	474	41
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	62	60	0	66	64	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	482	448	33	474	440	33
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	390	385	0	379	373	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	4	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	28.8%	18.1%	12.1%	8.4%	6.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.5%	49.3%	50.3%	49.7%	48.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	24.8%	32.5%	37.6%	42.0%	45.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OMAHA, NE-IA

PART OF THE OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 4349.65 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 36540

OMAHA, NE-IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	621.99	655.13	687.91	769.29	868.55	969.15	976.31	999.10	1035.75	1101.75	1163.60	1236.04
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	56.17	52.65	55.71	56.25	65.99	65.44	62.85	67.74	73.90	79.08	86.40	93.95
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	68.23	51.64	55.19	58.16	64.49	68.23	68.32	66.51	69.49	78.28	84.27	91.19
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	67.70	55.03	51.64	59.16	60.94	70.31	69.07	68.98	68.00	77.50	82.41	89.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	58.13	62.78	48.26	57.36	59.86	66.82	66.37	68.19	66.74	69.13	78.11	84.17
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	50.47	61.44	49.18	52.59	58.72	60.41	63.58	64.34	66.76	64.76	75.56	81.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	42.03	60.10	61.62	55.49	67.32	67.30	66.45	67.78	71.97	74.27	76.92	86.39
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	36.63	52.55	61.72	55.83	60.76	68.26	67.79	68.69	68.75	76.65	74.22	84.38
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	35.60	40.62	56.81	63.26	56.80	70.97	70.13	67.98	68.49	73.14	74.99	77.17
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	34.95	33.72	49.46	62.06	56.46	62.50	67.00	70.16	67.39	67.79	75.08	72.14
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	33.85	31.69	36.57	55.85	62.77	57.57	56.46	61.41	69.20	66.78	70.72	72.28
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	29.69	31.38	30.36	47.60	60.63	56.04	56.85	56.26	60.58	65.44	65.26	72.23
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	26.49	29.81	28.28	34.24	53.76	60.94	57.13	53.64	54.10	65.62	62.82	66.38
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	23.23	25.07	27.00	27.22	43.52	56.69	57.92	57.35	50.76	55.31	59.48	59.14
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	19.08	21.25	24.21	23.66	29.48	47.40	49.13	51.57	52.60	47.17	57.21	54.77
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	15.92	17.08	18.90	21.20	21.99	36.82	39.80	42.67	46.32	42.19	46.13	49.83
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	11.97	12.80	14.50	17.36	17.87	22.68	26.16	32.05	37.26	41.56	37.71	46.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	7.25	8.57	9.91	11.58	13.66	14.89	15.66	17.94	25.72	32.68	30.40	33.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	4.60	6.97	8.58	10.40	13.54	15.88	15.65	15.84	17.70	24.38	25.89	20.62
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.71	28.15	31.27	33.59	34.16	35.76	36.21	36.55	36.85	36.62	36.05	34.91
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	610.37	649.58	691.60	737.42	735.43	737.90	736.80	713.86	671.63	625.94
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	51.27	62.39	73.58	83.39	84.21	87.48	93.07	103.64	112.11	118.13
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	3.05	3.86	4.39	5.04	5.17	5.32	5.58	5.84	5.91	5.90
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP	n.a.	n.a.	6.35	12.55	20.50	34.53	36.02	40.08	47.85	67.95	93.58	125.46
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION	9.68	12.23	16.87	40.91	78.47	108.76	115.47	128.32	152.45	210.47	280.37	360.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	228.55	197.28	191.72	209.14	227.99	245.24	242.38	245.65	253.58	280.37	301.50	326.98
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	36.46	37.97	29.18	35.58	36.57	41.25	42.13	42.43	42.18	45.50	48.43	52.15
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	72.14	86.25	68.26	74.37	82.00	85.98	87.82	90.09	91.33	88.39	105.24	113.53
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER	58.81	66.67	76.10	84.21	96.53	137.67	146.39	160.08	179.60	187.99	197.35	205.42
30	MALE POPULATION	302.31	317.87	334.61	377.89	428.73	484.82	488.42	499.59	517.16	549.25	579.58	615.05
31	FEMALE POPULATION	319.68	337.27	353.30	391.40	439.82	484.32	487.89	499.51	518.59	552.50	584.01	620.98
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	297.20	356.97	439.37	538.60	568.95	629.17	669.82	691.44	728.52	799.16	870.49	944.85
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	11.38	11.10	8.60	7.14	5.95	5.77	5.79	5.76	5.70	5.59	5.48	5.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER	0.34e	0.46e	0.79e	1.06e	1.44e	1.38e	1.56e	1.55	1.53	1.46	1.38	1.31
35	MINING	0.86e	0.80e	0.79e	0.88e	0.96e	0.83e	1.00e	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.75	0.64
36	UTILITIES	1.51e	1.74e	1.45e	1.53e	1.05e	0.59e	0.59e	0.56	0.52	0.43	0.35	0.29
37	CONSTRUCTION	16.31e	15.75e	19.80e	30.98e	30.48	42.61	44.38	46.36	48.33	50.77	52.70	54.56
38	MANUFACTURING	38.44e	33.83e	33.66e	38.06e	31.95	34.36	36.16	35.96	35.64	35.03	34.44	33.85
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	12.90e	17.92e	21.27e	22.49e	20.14e	19.45e	19.63e	19.58	19.49	19.29	19.04	18.73
40	RETAIL TRADE	38.77e	45.82e	54.12e	68.26e	59.45	60.61	62.29	62.36	62.48	62.71	62.92	63.11
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	15.18e	17.99e	17.87e	24.42e	28.23e	33.60e	35.79e	33.87	33.48	33.39	33.20	32.68
42	INFORMATION	8.90e	10.56e	13.99e	17.92e	12.31e	11.69	13.98e	13.83	13.57	13.04	12.50	11.95
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	19.14e	29.04e	34.56e	37.86e	43.12	52.37	56.24	60.02	67.07	78.20	87.30	95.85
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	7.77e	11.76e	13.82e	15.26e	21.56	29.44	35.30	38.87	42.88	48.35	53.45	58.55
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES	8.10e	11.71e	19.27e	27.23e	37.27	40.31e	42.75e	44.94	48.71	56.70	65.36	74.76
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	2.82e	4.07e	6.74e	9.62e	11.54e	17.36e	17.02e	18.35	20.54	25.13	29.97	34.88
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV	14.88e	20.08e	28.98e	40.05e	33.46e	37.55e	41.36	41.30	41.22	41.07	40.90	40.71
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2.98e	4.26e	7.00e	10.37e	14.36e	13.89e	14.73e	15.60	17.09	20.20	23.51	27.06
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST	15.66e	22.15e	35.60e	50.24e	64.32e	73.14e	76.61e	81.35	89.47	106.80	125.73	146.52
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC	3.80e	4.97e	7.13e	10.26e	12.55	12.09	14.24e	15.21	16.95	20.52	24.35	28.58
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	13.79e	18.00e	25.72e	34.63e	37.84	39.36	45.16e	47.56	51.65	60.18	69.23	78.89
52	OTHER SERVICES	8.06e	11.53e	18.72e	25.26e	27.61e	30.58	32.15e	33.81	36.22	40.58	44.64	48.51
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	9.32	9.14	9.95	8.70	9.48	9.82	9.63	9.63	9.67	9.84	10.08	10.37
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	17.01	15.21	16.92	10.90	9.55	9.48	9.65	9.58	9.48	9.43	9.52	9.73
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	29.27	39.08	42.63	45.48	54.32	52.91	53.81	54.38	55.89	59.62	63.67	67.95
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	11127.52	13836.88	17804.85	26709.78	33050.70	39330.73	41475.05	44187.32	48019.51	56295.22	65667.31	76429.95
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	13447.98	17568.19	22922.11	34135.35	43333.34	55474.00	57725.45	61870.85	67824.88	80679.37	94858.66	110663.09
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	8861.77	10800.11	13293.28	20111.70	22404.83	28514.18	29769.75	31318.42	33548.95	38682.52	44696.57	51711.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL.	1079.72	1909.91	2916.97	4228.68	5156.35	6545.16	6343.86	6966.72	7810.09	9405.33	11097.83	13002.23
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	1186.03	1126.86	1594.60	2369.40	5489.52	4271.39	5361.44	5902.18	6660.47	8207.37	9872.91	11716.06
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT	2130.60	3146.33	4871.36	7205.97	8214.58	11534.22	12739.21	13521.98	14654.28	16961.03	19323.88	21750.77
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	1041.46	1857.14	2416.86	3530.62	5989.43	9258.23	8289.42	9101.02	10477.88	13580.28	16989.85	20745.19
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	751.17	1304.11	2129.35	3110.34	3741.06	4687.12	4826.64	5004.86	5434.82	6337.29	7315.44	8366.97
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-100.43	31.96	-41.61	-200.69	-180.32	37.94	48.42	65.40	108.04	180.13	193.07	104.16
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21621	26816	33321	44372	49892	57240	59126	61926	65484	73228	81522	89531
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $)	4274	10439	19918	32757	45159	59893	68612	79586	97577	145012	214437	313374
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	102.94	103.49	102.90	109.09	113.41	105.05	107.79	106.11	104.34	101.39	99.05	96.96
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	16458.58	20849.60	26033.44	39251.01	51336.61	65856.62	71812.24	76741.93	83550.11	98193.93	114642.16	133325.54
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	3.14	2.74	2.61	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.45
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32537	33789	35486	47379	46408	49499	56198	55387	57965	64405	72419	82073
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $)	68381	73879	87445	113386	127126	145326	147538	152203	159374	179348	200768	220067
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13516	28760	52270	83704	115067	152062	171208	195608	237481	355158	528104	770276
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	192.13	233.56	257.75	295.81	335.46	376.48	386.05	401.01	419.87	443.97	466.60	496.93
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $)	n.a.	n.a.	18.60	15.22	21.08	21.81	21.77	21.60	20.92	18.12	15.59	13.48
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	62.83	60.54	69.74	71.45	71.44	71.00	68.78	59.66	51.31	44.41
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	46.98	47.50	50.57	52.41	52.48	52.29	50.72	44.17	38.09	33.13
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	42.26	43.01	42.70	45.94	46.55	47.07	45.87	39.97	34.48	30.02
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	28.14	33.92	38.72	43.99	45.69	48.59	52.32	53.18	46.25	40.04
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.47	39.87	45.85	57.55	60.46	65.42	73.38	89.21	99.86	102.08
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	15.48	25.41	29.28	34.37	36.17	39.22	44.52	57.64	74.73	94.11
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.52	10.62	15.16	19.55	20.57	22.31	25.36	32.92	42.91	56.58
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.44	10.63	12.03	15.95	16.78	18.20	20.67	26.80	34.78	45.78
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	4.02	9.09	10.32	13.47	14.15	15.32	17.33	22.30	28.60	37.31
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	6251.52	7892.01	9146.46	14015.15	15567.95	18635.26	21695.17	22210.85	24337.91	28593.53	33790.67	40784.45
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	1021.02	1390.06	1994.99	3410.84	2775.71	4050.68	4609.75	4977.73	5203.17	5442.02	5614.03	5841.43
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS	298.36	421.49	497.77	681.75	399.15	507.27	576.02	639.60	686.13	702.29	690.78	684.98
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	80.47	98.49	118.28	263.46	425.76	321.71	358.09	390.23	393.93	382.39	344.29	279.81
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN	403.60	604.76	524.82	1084.19	930.89	1361.03	1501.16	1564.85	1669.79	1780.34	1845.58	1922.47
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	1205.62	1475.14	1604.83	1502.71	1638.20	2311.95	2344.65	2398.54	2551.43	2749.70	2922.65	3127.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	274.85	241.14	318.95	567.10	823.49	844.72	865.81	926.23	1036.08	1291.10	1595.96	1955.37
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	566.61	929.87	791.45	1030.45	2207.20	1403.68	2209.46	1864.20	1994.45	2242.61	2461.91	2646.08
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	371.28	410.67	472.57	567.71	555.82	425.07	576.24	596.65	606.79	625.43	639.33	653.62
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS	197.06	167.78	229.43	340.77	326.44	324.73	356.47	378.45	376.76	372.24	365.32	355.68
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	963.98	1010.29	1127.39	1670.12	2049.35	2194.40	2342.33	2435.30	2678.44	2982.42	3207.02	3447.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	51.37	57.14	93.07	311.55	292.86	278.45	334.54	333.05	335.20	341.99	351.64	367.05
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	276.04	337.05	481.03	1412.18	1753.01	2986.89	3423.64	3590.01	4415.19	6641.29	9916.35	14704.09
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	541.25	748.13	891.90	1172.32	1390.08	1624.69	2197.01	2116.01	2390.56	3039.72	3835.81	4799.51

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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OMAHA, NE-IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 36540

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OMAHA, NE-IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.89% (227)	+1.15% (148)	+0.67% (144)	+0.61% (148)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.51% (203)	+1.20% (171)	+1.48% (197)	+1.02% (166)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+347.16 (71)	+281.23 (57)	+66.60 (61)	+266.89 (66)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+331.97 (57)	+189.80 (55)	+99.35 (65)	+315.68 (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.75% (90)	27.87% (94)	27.19% (78)	26.25% (54)	25.30% (39)	26.45% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.46% (181)	11.06% (257)	10.95% (275)	11.11% (311)	14.21% (318)	16.62% (355)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	84.44% (168)	79.63% (175)	76.09% (181)	50.64% (236)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	8.11% (162)	8.47% (165)	8.60% (172)	9.56% (220)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.56% (131)	2.45% (168)	5.32% (150)	9.04% (144)	11.22% (144)	29.17% (106)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.93% (242)	7.66% (291)	7.07% (275)	5.62% (242)	5.46% (246)	3.58% (250)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.59% (161)	33.95% (110)	38.56% (101)	42.00% (140)	42.00% (160)	50.79% (164)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.83% (205)	1.96% (201)	1.33% (232)	1.05% (238)	0.92% (237)	0.57% (252)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.71% (163)	15.82% (161)	12.08% (259)	12.89% (244)	11.48% (235)	9.32% (230)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	56	61	62	61	58	62
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	74	69	42	33	70	99
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	71	65	44	34	60	89
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	178	162	67	58	87	94

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	475.98	477.93	480.95	486.06	493.42	502.76	497.67	497.25	501.05	505.04
EMPLOYED	458.94	462.45	465.41	471.13	478.67	487.04	473.74	482.14	489.04	492.44
UNEMPLOYED	17.04	15.48	15.55	14.94	14.75	15.71	23.94	15.12	12.01	12.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	4.8%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	23955	22440	1508	24152	22608	1534
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	30	25	0	26	20	0
MINING	13	3	0	13	3	0
UTILITIES	15	3	0	23	10	0
CONSTRUCTION	2932	2837	85	2985	2891	82
MANUFACTURING	632	497	108	639	498	114
WHOLESALE TRADE	1303	1214	79	1269	1174	84
RETAIL TRADE	2614	2406	199	2649	2438	201
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	850	780	58	869	791	62
INFORMATION	386	328	45	380	324	38
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1874	1761	94	1881	1767	102
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	1331	1307	16	1324	1299	16
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	2458	2360	79	2440	2346	83
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	214	163	38	205	148	39
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	1476	1351	105	1492	1365	109
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	278	235	26	288	248	20
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	2697	2460	217	2745	2514	211
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	443	392	30	452	403	33
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	2071	1900	169	2109	1937	168
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	2269	2215	44	2309	2253	43
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	31	31	0	23	23	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.2%	24.2%	16.1%	12.2%	9.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.8%	58.2%	62.2%	60.7%	59.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.0%	17.5%	21.7%	27.1%	31.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD — PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1597.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 43580

SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	126.23	128.63	125.52	136.65	138.09	144.33	143.74	144.71	145.17	144.58	142.97	142.44
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	10.55	11.03	9.74	10.59	10.88	10.04	9.69	10.95	11.84	11.88	12.78	13.65
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	12.54	10.10	10.33	10.73	10.23	10.34	10.18	9.91	10.84	11.84	12.28	12.89
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	13.13	9.93	10.18	10.33	10.13	11.04	10.65	10.19	9.79	11.85	11.87	12.44
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	12.66	11.61	9.04	10.50	10.41	10.70	10.72	10.48	9.77	9.97	10.01	9.74
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	9.07	11.31	8.17	9.40	9.38	9.73	9.94	9.89	9.63	8.50	8.64	7.90
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	7.26	11.19	9.53	9.38	8.99	9.30	9.14	9.14	9.41	8.09	8.78	9.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	6.23	9.18	10.07	9.18	8.63	9.15	9.17	9.25	9.05	8.74	7.86	9.69
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	6.21	6.78	9.77	10.11	8.40	9.39	9.12	8.94	9.05	9.00	7.88	8.63
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	7.04	5.80	8.25	10.11	8.44	8.67	8.99	9.14	8.70	8.68	8.30	7.18
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	7.15	5.81	6.12	9.83	9.42	8.23	8.03	8.45	8.82	8.56	8.39	7.09
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.91	6.67	5.25	8.08	9.43	8.20	8.20	7.86	7.97	8.02	7.96	7.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	6.11	6.61	5.21	5.92	8.94	8.93	8.42	7.87	7.42	7.93	7.67	7.24
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.72	5.86	5.67	4.91	7.25	8.45	8.51	8.34	7.26	7.01	7.05	6.79
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.96	4.99	5.44	4.40	5.06	7.49	7.51	7.53	7.37	6.17	6.64	6.32
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.24	4.18	4.49	4.38	3.99	5.79	6.24	6.62	6.56	5.78	5.61	5.63
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.18	3.35	3.48	3.76	3.13	3.72	4.13	4.87	5.48	5.47	4.73	5.03
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.97	2.33	2.43	2.65	2.76	2.53	2.56	2.86	3.78	4.32	4.04	3.86
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.30	1.91	2.32	2.40	2.62	2.62	2.54	2.43	2.43	2.76	2.48	1.62
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.97	29.10	32.39	33.56	34.74	35.49	35.82	35.89	35.80	35.35	34.03	32.17
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	116.33	114.04	105.92	100.66	98.14	96.04	91.07	78.62	65.73	53.48
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	2.67	4.03	7.96	8.48	9.26	10.50	13.01	15.63	19.00
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	2.07	2.49	2.42	2.46	2.56	2.69	2.87	2.90	2.79
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.62	3.52	3.53	4.98	5.01	5.27	5.67	6.36	6.99	6.97
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.91	1.61	3.83	14.35	22.12	28.31	29.65	31.57	35.25	43.72	51.72	60.20
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	44.16	37.94	35.69	37.93	37.44	37.87	37.14	37.34	38.38	42.12	43.39	45.43
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	7.95	6.88	5.42	6.28	6.20	6.43	6.63	6.29	5.90	6.55	6.46	6.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	13.79	16.04	11.79	13.62	13.59	13.99	14.03	14.08	13.49	11.92	12.19	11.19
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	15.65	16.77	18.17	17.58	17.56	22.15	22.98	24.30	25.62	24.50	23.50	22.45
30	MALE POPULATION	60.57	61.60	60.83	67.28	68.41	72.85	72.43	73.00	73.35	73.47	72.97	72.97
31	FEMALE POPULATION	65.66	67.03	64.69	69.37	69.68	71.48	71.31	71.70	71.83	71.11	70.00	69.48
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	59.75	68.31	77.72	91.04	89.59	89.92	95.63	96.60	97.76	99.44	100.23	100.31
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	4.22	3.60	2.84	2.45	1.89	1.78	1.79	1.77	1.73	1.64	1.57	1.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.23e	0.27e	0.35e	0.43e	0.49e	0.47e	0.60e	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65
35	MINING	0.08e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.15e	0.16e	0.19e	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
36	UTILITIES	0.81e	0.93e	0.85e	0.81e	0.48e	0.52e	0.59e	0.57	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.34
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.71e	3.16e	3.42e	4.24e	4.43	5.32	5.55	5.60	5.70	5.91	6.10	6.26
38	MANUFACTURING	10.01e	9.71e	14.04e	15.81e	11.58	13.63	14.41	14.41	14.45	14.60	14.79	15.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	2.82e	3.39e	3.31e	3.62e	3.25	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.19	3.01	2.80	2.57
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.88e	8.62e	9.34e	10.73e	10.76	9.87	10.15	10.15	10.17	10.20	10.23	10.27
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.40e	2.82e	2.58e	2.94e	3.28e	4.65e	5.67e	5.62	5.82	6.13	6.33	6.45
42	INFORMATION	0.65e	0.73e	0.94e	1.20e	0.98	0.71	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.68
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.99e	3.83e	3.24e	3.44e	4.49	4.64	5.01	5.01	5.10	5.34	5.59	5.84
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.08e	2.57e	2.07e	2.08e	2.49	3.11	3.75	3.90	4.13	4.31	4.18	3.86
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.03e	1.39e	1.82e	2.41e	2.38e	2.59e	2.90e	2.95	3.05	3.27	3.52	3.80
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.58e	0.75e	0.86e	2.00e	1.18e	1.30e	1.23e	1.19	1.13	1.01	0.89	0.77
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.56e	3.35e	4.18e	5.67e	6.87	4.91	5.29	5.22	5.07	4.73	4.36	3.93
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.69e	0.92e	1.24e	1.49e	1.78e	1.65e	1.78e	1.84	1.94	2.11	2.28	2.44
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.84e	6.52e	8.69e	10.39e	10.80e	10.80	10.98	11.45	11.75	12.27	12.56	12.72
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.83e	1.01e	1.22e	1.62e	1.66	1.14	1.36	1.37	1.33	1.23	1.10	0.96
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.37e	4.13e	5.04e	6.00e	6.07	6.05	6.70	6.98	7.18	7.39	7.45	7.37
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.04e	2.79e	3.64e	4.35e	4.85	4.33	4.45	4.46	4.47	4.47	4.48	4.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.22	1.00	0.97	1.04	0.96	0.76	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.62
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.82	0.58	0.75	0.67	0.62	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	4.89	6.17	6.22	7.58	8.14	7.64	7.92	8.02	8.21	8.54	8.82	9.02
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2022.07	2419.94	2749.20	4046.96	4855.54	5196.99	5456.58	5658.93	5917.08	6458.19	7002.64	7546.14
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2471.16	3108.92	3596.17	4947.00	6272.27	7393.61	7383.49	7737.15	8283.87	9396.88	10485.56	11559.93
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1453.96	1816.01	1930.62	3004.08	2935.85	3516.26	3654.27	3736.89	3853.46	4140.59	4451.01	4770.65
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	163.69	306.04	431.79	653.65	718.41	843.22	822.22	873.84	936.88	1039.33	1129.48	1215.01
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	404.43	297.90	386.78	389.23	1201.28	837.51	980.09	1048.20	1126.74	1278.28	1422.15	1560.48
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	371.88	578.97	735.24	947.41	1001.62	1334.31	1270.62	1376.23	1523.59	1801.17	2057.63	2298.28
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	252.86	435.52	524.24	655.67	1021.27	1528.10	1339.45	1451.87	1618.03	1964.68	2303.24	2640.04
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	139.15	242.35	324.05	472.92	519.20	612.90	623.48	655.20	684.07	741.32	794.14	839.83
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-36.51	-83.16	-88.47	-230.12	-86.96	-52.89	-59.67	-94.68	-90.77	-85.84	-83.81	-84.71
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19577	24169	28649	36203	45422	51229	51368	53467	57061	64996	73341	81156
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3870	9408	17125	26726	41113	53603	59609	68714	85026	128710	192919	284061
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.99	92.97	87.93	89.59	101.68	92.59	91.67	90.07	89.70	89.26	88.80	88.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3378.23	4493.95	4972.18	7702.91	7958.49	8340.11	8979.02	9383.00	9851.90	10821.40	11777.83	12708.16
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.71	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.51	2.53	2.56	2.57
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34616	33190	33459	48737	44366	49392	56216	55134	57775	64377	72598	82497
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59907	65748	75098	94742	118208	134069	132314	135561	143584	165346	188479	209131
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11841	25594	44890	69940	106995	140283	153541	174220	213953	327430	495779	731997
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	40.26	46.37	46.89	51.24	52.15	54.17	54.83	56.07	56.67	55.80	54.63	54.29
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.78	3.23	3.73	3.17	3.16	3.12	2.88	2.26	1.71	1.37
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.37	12.93	13.39	11.96	11.91	11.75	10.88	8.54	6.45	5.21
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.07	9.35	9.21	8.06	8.01	7.91	7.33	5.76	4.35	3.52
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.31	7.65	7.30	8.02	8.13	8.30	8.16	6.51	4.92	3.97
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.17	5.73	6.14	6.85	7.09	7.42	8.04	8.98	7.78	6.32
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.55	5.56	5.72	7.49	7.70	8.18	8.99	10.70	12.90	13.90
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.69	3.33	3.07	3.79	3.89	4.13	4.57	5.72	7.18	8.32
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	1.00	1.49	1.87	1.93	2.05	2.26	2.83	3.61	4.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	1.05	1.26	1.56	1.60	1.70	1.88	2.36	3.01	3.76
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	1.41	0.82	1.39	1.42	1.51	1.68	2.14	2.73	3.46
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1393.58	1539.13	1568.80	2497.50	2313.58	2675.43	3082.37	3091.54	3273.93	3592.33	3965.98	4478.76
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	225.79	236.24	264.18	521.91	467.55	671.06	749.79	801.85	824.38	841.25	853.12	877.22
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	34.48	47.53	53.71	54.18	38.55	41.10	45.69	50.29	52.88	52.41	50.29	48.86
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	23.02	30.59	32.88	32.70	42.61	28.68	31.29	33.52	33.03	30.77	26.74	21.04
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	171.62	209.73	179.04	211.86	181.61	265.03	286.61	295.40	310.38	325.28	335.35	349.42
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	254.37	302.02	285.13	277.48	236.05	303.64	303.08	305.97	319.97	336.18	350.96	370.43
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	63.43	48.35	69.42	91.94	103.22	124.06	125.10	132.25	145.71	177.95	217.40	264.45
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	122.20	173.75	157.76	212.48	334.34	291.51	450.18	376.22	396.00	435.35	471.68	503.26
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	89.03	88.44	87.55	82.24	87.03	63.91	84.96	86.27	85.44	84.23	82.81	81.62
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	41.01	30.46	41.91	49.57	50.71	60.37	65.40	68.07	66.00	62.32	58.79	55.16
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	145.54	128.87	133.60	253.80	403.63	462.92	485.86	496.83	536.33	581.33	613.68	650.49
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	28.95	25.48	31.22	66.34	40.22	46.77	55.14	54.36	53.96	54.13	55.20	57.39
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	76.26	91.93	91.01	457.99	122.89	98.48	110.16	115.58	144.71	232.96	380.98	620.20
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	117.88	125.75	141.41	185.02	205.16	217.89	289.11	274.93	305.14	378.17	468.97	579.22

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 43580

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.27% (322)	+0.47% (285)	+0.06% (322)	-0.03% (346)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (308)	+0.49% (298)	+0.84% (347)	+0.27% (362)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+18.10 (329)	+18.80 (298)	+0.85 (323)	-1.89 (347)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+30.17 (306)	+12.20 (299)	+7.84 (318)	+10.38 (356)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.99% (172)	28.43% (61)	27.76% (60)	27.11% (39)	26.24% (29)	31.89% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.40% (41)	14.47% (77)	12.86% (172)	12.72% (226)	15.35% (273)	15.76% (370)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	83.46% (181)	76.70% (206)	69.74% (229)	37.55% (310)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.95% (293)	2.92% (283)	5.52% (240)	13.34% (155)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.72% (232)	3.05% (148)	10.50% (86)	16.02% (82)	19.62% (81)	42.26% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.75% (196)	18.07% (97)	17.37% (65)	12.93% (49)	15.16% (25)	14.96% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.66% (70)	34.35% (96)	37.26% (146)	39.74% (220)	36.44% (309)	36.37% (366)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.06% (111)	3.65% (93)	2.69% (113)	2.11% (120)	1.98% (116)	1.48% (104)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.60% (320)	10.22% (351)	10.20% (336)	10.84% (332)	9.94% (299)	10.15% (189)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	212	262	270	291	291	318
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	176	192	174	78	144	154
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	206	195	154	61	109	114
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	95	235	54	80	91	88

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	75.08	75.32	75.10	73.69	74.91	76.27	73.82	74.32	75.66	75.66
EMPLOYED	71.93	72.56	72.42	71.27	72.85	74.09	70.09	71.57	73.60	73.57
UNEMPLOYED	3.15	2.76	2.69	2.42	2.06	2.18	3.73	2.75	2.06	2.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.7%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.9%	5.1%	3.7%	2.7%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3577	3346	224	3583	3357	218
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	7	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	15	3	3	15	6	3
CONSTRUCTION	362	349	11	360	349	6
MANUFACTURING	147	103	32	145	97	31
WHOLESALE TRADE	237	212	17	241	217	19
RETAIL TRADE	522	485	32	505	470	31
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	154	142	0	159	146	0
INFORMATION	56	46	3	55	44	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	238	230	0	236	229	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	127	123	0	136	129	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	274	272	0	272	266	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	29	23	0	31	23	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	166	141	15	170	151	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	28	19	0	29	20	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	430	387	38	430	391	32
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	72	67	0	70	61	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	348	328	15	349	327	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	354	348	0	362	357	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.1%	29.3%	22.4%	19.1%	15.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.7%	56.9%	61.8%	62.2%	63.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	13.8%	15.8%	18.7%	20.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA
2010 LAND AREA: 1503.11 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 47940

WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	169.86	177.25	159.03	163.70	168.05	168.39	167.66	168.80	170.09	171.14	171.14	172.23
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	14.57	14.00	10.51	9.75	10.66	10.00	9.93	10.01	9.96	10.11	10.17	10.37
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	17.17	12.55	11.53	10.41	10.12	10.09	10.12	9.96	9.94	10.04	10.23	10.23
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	17.57	14.07	11.85	10.96	9.93	10.65	10.24	9.95	9.85	9.99	10.15	10.16
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	18.18	17.89	12.64	14.21	13.07	12.03	12.05	11.96	11.86	11.71	11.77	12.00
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	15.43	19.78	14.39	16.67	17.64	17.32	17.74	17.90	17.77	17.74	17.37	17.85
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	10.65	15.77	10.14	9.27	11.25	10.85	10.46	10.76	10.61	9.74	9.83	9.88
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	9.05	12.99	11.73	9.38	10.03	9.88	9.92	10.47	11.20	10.15	9.61	9.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	8.20	9.89	12.06	10.48	8.92	10.36	10.00	9.62	10.27	10.47	9.51	9.60
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	9.14	8.60	10.99	11.71	9.32	9.61	9.98	10.16	9.47	11.07	10.02	9.49
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	9.35	7.66	8.52	12.04	10.38	8.55	8.57	9.39	10.02	10.16	10.35	9.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	8.92	8.47	7.55	10.33	11.39	8.97	8.73	8.27	9.08	9.24	10.79	9.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	7.97	8.38	6.80	7.78	11.29	9.85	9.09	8.47	7.84	9.44	9.65	9.81
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	6.93	7.49	7.15	6.71	9.36	10.32	9.91	9.32	8.04	8.41	8.65	10.12
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	5.33	6.39	6.85	5.67	6.75	9.69	9.76	9.21	8.30	6.84	8.35	8.59
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	4.27	5.07	5.89	5.79	5.54	7.56	8.00	8.78	8.41	6.75	7.18	7.48
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.32	3.73	4.59	5.10	4.38	5.00	5.53	6.55	7.66	6.84	5.75	7.11
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	2.25	2.43	3.14	3.89	3.92	3.62	3.66	4.03	5.40	6.27	5.15	5.59
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.52	2.11	2.69	3.57	4.09	4.04	3.96	3.99	4.42	6.15	6.61	5.24
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.41	27.67	33.15	35.13	35.24	36.17	36.24	36.22	36.38	37.60	37.83	37.65
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	148.07	148.34	147.06	142.16	140.49	140.21	138.86	134.49	128.98	124.46
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.63	10.88	13.00	14.33	14.64	15.16	16.20	18.37	20.57	22.71
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.28	0.29	0.36	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.47	0.54	0.56
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.62	2.34	4.65	4.89	5.23	5.84	6.98	8.67	9.91
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.99	0.84	0.99	2.59	5.34	6.89	7.25	7.79	8.74	10.82	12.37	14.58
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	59.52	50.19	40.27	38.20	37.00	36.88	36.61	36.18	35.89	36.17	36.70	37.02
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	10.21	9.56	6.39	7.08	6.30	6.14	6.32	6.27	6.15	6.03	6.15	6.26
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	23.41	28.10	20.65	23.80	24.41	23.20	23.47	23.60	23.48	23.43	22.99	23.59
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	16.70	19.72	23.17	24.01	24.68	29.91	30.92	32.56	34.20	32.86	33.04	34.01
30	MALE POPULATION	81.64	86.07	75.91	78.76	81.88	83.55	83.03	83.52	83.96	84.29	84.64	85.32
31	FEMALE POPULATION	88.21	91.18	83.11	84.94	86.17	84.84	84.64	85.28	86.14	86.85	86.50	86.91
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	76.40	95.28	91.90	106.24	109.77	108.95	113.86	115.32	117.59	121.85	126.07	130.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	5.64	5.30	4.18	3.25	2.65	2.61	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.58	2.53	2.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.20e	0.74e	0.54e	0.70e	0.72e	0.80e	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.69
35	MINING	0.12e	0.15e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.27
36	UTILITIES	0.13e	0.12e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.45e	3.90e	3.53e	5.04e	5.07	5.13	5.14	5.14	5.12	5.09	5.04	4.98
38	MANUFACTURING	20.71e	25.85e	17.56e	17.74e	15.99	16.05	16.82	16.74	16.59	16.26	15.87	15.43
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.96e	2.86e	2.96e	3.53e	3.44e	3.24	3.24	3.21	3.17	3.09	3.01	2.93
40	RETAIL TRADE	9.93e	11.64e	12.47e	13.95e	12.36	12.45	12.83	12.83	12.83	12.83	12.84	12.85
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.00e	2.13e	1.63e	2.33e	3.82e	5.30e	6.27e	6.48	6.83	7.62	8.59	9.75
42	INFORMATION	1.03e	1.30e	1.20e	1.55e	1.18	0.90	1.04	1.02	0.99	0.92	0.85	0.78
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	3.31e	4.63e	3.92e	5.22e	5.98	5.89e	6.30e	6.28	6.25	6.20	6.15	6.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.46e	2.01e	1.62e	2.17e	3.34	4.40e	4.94e	5.45	6.26	7.61	8.82	10.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.52e	2.05e	2.67e	3.55e	3.56	3.68	3.94	4.08	4.30	4.76	5.22	5.68
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.23e	0.31e	0.41e	0.47e	0.61e	1.10	1.00	1.08	1.22	1.54	1.95	2.45
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.36e	3.06e	3.74e	5.08e	4.49e	3.97	4.34	4.30	4.22	4.05	3.86	3.67
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.68e	0.90e	1.17e	1.54e	2.08e	1.69e	1.87e	1.96	2.09	2.36	2.62	2.89
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	5.11e	6.86e	8.96e	11.75e	13.57e	13.53e	13.19e	13.34	13.56	13.99	14.42	14.85
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.63e	0.79e	0.95e	1.23e	1.51	1.49	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.97	2.03	2.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.73e	4.71e	5.65e	6.85e	7.55	6.42	7.08	7.14	7.25	7.46	7.67	7.87
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.49e	3.33e	4.51e	5.57e	5.87	6.12	6.35	6.57	6.93	7.64	8.31	8.96
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.78	0.70	0.69	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.93	0.74	0.93	0.79	0.70	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	8.05	11.77	12.20	13.11	14.35	12.78	12.74	12.89	13.13	13.57	13.98	14.37
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2691.08	3872.62	3435.23	4326.25	5190.66	5669.35	5941.00	6148.93	6411.21	6981.28	7613.51	8319.96
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3194.45	4620.59	4443.48	5602.96	6672.61	8071.48	7993.08	8431.30	8977.67	10118.25	11291.91	12514.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	2042.01	3070.56	2556.26	3205.67	3742.00	4216.79	4325.63	4443.23	4602.11	4995.85	5456.21	5978.79
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	233.86	508.86	530.75	725.47	947.93	1038.83	999.36	1069.91	1156.21	1302.17	1444.00	1595.14
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	415.22	293.20	348.22	395.10	500.74	413.72	616.01	635.79	652.88	683.26	713.30	746.03
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	509.65	854.32	952.99	1145.31	1121.27	1542.87	1502.36	1585.49	1697.21	1907.76	2101.59	2279.91
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	292.75	533.17	659.33	879.72	1348.58	1985.74	1682.72	1893.01	2118.53	2598.23	3079.58	3564.06
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	192.20	405.75	414.70	513.98	621.64	721.14	734.23	766.17	798.01	863.86	931.90	1000.42
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-106.83	-233.77	-189.37	-234.34	-366.26	-405.34	-398.76	-429.97	-451.26	-505.18	-570.87	-649.03
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18807	26068	27942	34227	39707	47934	47674	49949	52781	59123	65981	72663
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3717	10148	16702	25267	35940	50156	55322	64194	78649	117080	173559	254334
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.66	100.56	86.53	84.97	89.75	86.83	85.84	84.30	83.00	81.01	79.48	78.13
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	4025.83	6239.76	5389.86	6757.72	8832.28	9720.22	10214.75	10672.87	11222.50	12401.99	13685.13	15087.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.73	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.28
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34575	33869	34141	41845	40677	41799	47500	46766	48937	54342	61023	69058
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59602	71750	70850	84607	95819	113574	111014	114621	119978	135333	151948	167108
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11781	27931	42351	62459	86729	118838	128824	147309	178778	267995	399688	584907
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	51.50	62.00	60.25	63.60	67.04	68.97	69.91	71.42	72.64	72.57	72.18	72.79
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.07	4.44	5.16	4.56	4.60	4.51	4.20	3.36	2.60	2.10
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	17.00	16.55	17.21	14.57	14.69	14.40	13.40	10.72	8.30	6.69
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	10.57	11.32	11.03	10.30	10.38	10.18	9.46	7.57	5.86	4.71
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.15	9.39	8.86	10.01	10.07	10.26	10.10	8.23	6.37	5.13
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.29	6.98	8.14	8.98	9.13	9.64	10.41	11.45	9.96	8.03
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.30	6.90	7.79	9.81	10.04	10.71	11.97	14.82	18.00	19.08
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.74	3.49	4.11	5.10	5.22	5.57	6.23	7.80	10.03	12.85
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	1.67	2.26	2.65	2.71	2.89	3.23	4.04	5.19	6.64
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	1.58	1.32	1.74	1.77	1.89	2.12	2.65	3.41	4.37
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	1.28	1.15	1.26	1.29	1.37	1.53	1.92	2.47	3.19
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1780.49	2099.75	2056.91	2661.31	2726.97	2883.06	3320.66	3340.08	3554.86	3943.74	4404.68	5027.04
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	346.93	403.99	501.19	680.78	535.07	725.60	815.07	871.73	900.88	929.24	952.45	989.34
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	31.73	43.70	34.48	54.39	41.77	44.76	50.22	55.05	58.29	58.71	57.26	56.51
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	30.26	41.82	31.02	61.65	57.48	31.71	34.69	37.21	36.85	34.67	30.43	24.18
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	225.17	246.80	254.19	260.88	263.14	263.71	286.37	295.15	311.31	328.84	341.62	358.52
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	328.30	399.36	350.44	305.47	306.65	386.45	387.64	391.68	410.19	431.52	450.25	474.50
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	63.03	66.01	76.58	104.11	167.44	156.12	158.30	167.70	184.60	224.35	271.82	327.38
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	172.44	237.06	188.02	266.36	399.22	299.70	464.05	388.88	408.57	446.24	478.92	505.45
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	98.22	116.34	64.56	89.81	78.24	52.71	70.21	71.37	71.09	70.94	70.63	70.50
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	47.81	47.29	55.36	72.81	74.38	64.84	70.35	73.32	71.48	68.30	65.23	61.97
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	207.11	217.18	250.44	405.14	507.66	461.34	486.37	498.65	539.29	585.62	618.18	654.74
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	49.92	50.62	34.51	54.31	23.77	40.02	47.40	46.74	46.60	47.16	48.49	50.78
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	71.46	66.47	47.11	91.33	39.50	122.33	138.07	146.04	185.29	305.65	504.46	813.42
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	108.12	163.10	169.03	214.28	232.65	233.80	311.91	296.56	330.40	412.51	514.94	639.76

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 47940

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (356)	+0.19% (327)	+0.10% (311)	+0.06% (326)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.71% (325)	+0.57% (284)	+0.77% (354)	+0.45% (331)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.47 (354)	+9.36 (327)	+1.70 (313)	+3.84 (320)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+32.55 (298)	+17.05 (269)	+8.64 (310)	+21.45 (306)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.04% (170)	25.32% (219)	23.33% (308)	22.02% (279)	21.90% (196)	21.49% (172)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.83% (157)	14.57% (75)	14.67% (77)	14.68% (115)	17.76% (151)	19.75% (278)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.62% (88)	87.51% (87)	84.43% (90)	72.27% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.65% (189)	7.74% (178)	8.51% (174)	13.18% (158)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.58% (257)	0.62% (335)	1.58% (311)	3.18% (299)	4.09% (310)	8.46% (310)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	27.11% (98)	19.11% (85)	16.70% (75)	14.57% (26)	14.74% (30)	11.83% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.92% (221)	30.53% (222)	33.91% (254)	35.75% (314)	34.87% (332)	37.18% (360)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.38% (106)	4.55% (67)	3.06% (93)	2.41% (93)	2.40% (79)	1.90% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.77% (285)	15.05% (183)	13.82% (193)	14.36% (190)	12.90% (178)	11.92% (134)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	171	209	228	241	257	284
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	219	230	229	189	201	259
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	210	271	264	244	247	293
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	100	216	190	140	225	244

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	93.05	91.18	90.27	89.58	89.97	91.47	87.21	87.30	87.80	87.33
EMPLOYED	88.72	87.25	86.35	86.45	87.54	88.77	82.35	83.87	85.27	84.65
UNEMPLOYED	4.33	3.93	3.92	3.12	2.43	2.70	4.87	3.43	2.53	2.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.3%	4.3%	3.5%	2.7%	3.0%	5.6%	3.9%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4090	3827	258	4055	3793	257
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	0	0	8	0	0
MINING	8	5	0	12	7	0
UTILITIES	9	4	0	6	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	360	349	5	361	349	4
MANUFACTURING	190	148	30	185	142	32
WHOLESALE TRADE	198	188	8	197	184	8
RETAIL TRADE	635	589	42	616	572	43
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	153	134	7	160	139	9
INFORMATION	73	66	3	72	67	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	358	348	0	352	343	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	164	162	0	161	157	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	256	243	4	249	238	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	25	11	3	26	16	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	189	170	11	191	171	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	53	44	0	52	43	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	463	413	42	469	416	46
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	78	72	3	78	73	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	399	359	37	397	360	33
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	463	452	5	454	441	7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.8%	26.8%	20.0%	13.4%	10.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.6%	58.5%	63.4%	64.4%	65.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.6%	14.7%	16.6%	22.3%	24.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BURLINGTON, IA-IL — PART OF THE BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 794.99 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 15460

BURLINGTON, IA-IL

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	55.31	55.36	50.73	50.42	47.58	45.16	44.41	44.15	43.60	42.11	40.42	39.05
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.56	4.16	3.38	3.11	2.96	2.50	2.37	2.53	2.60	2.54	2.63	2.68
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.47	4.06	3.81	3.35	2.94	2.72	2.65	2.46	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.64
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.49	4.40	3.71	3.44	3.05	3.03	2.87	2.68	2.44	2.64	2.57	2.61
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.83	4.95	3.40	3.70	2.97	2.61	2.59	2.75	2.53	2.44	2.44	2.38
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.75	4.29	2.87	2.77	2.35	2.39	2.43	2.19	2.42	2.06	2.23	2.12
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.49	4.39	3.52	2.78	2.82	2.55	2.51	2.55	2.19	2.31	2.34	2.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.82	4.12	3.75	2.92	2.66	2.37	2.42	2.50	2.54	2.60	2.16	2.46
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.77	3.27	3.87	3.64	2.61	2.73	2.58	2.38	2.51	2.20	2.32	2.34
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.10	2.74	3.70	3.78	2.83	2.59	2.70	2.72	2.37	2.52	2.60	2.12
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.40	2.61	3.04	3.79	3.48	2.53	2.42	2.56	2.73	2.49	2.17	2.23
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.04	2.89	2.53	3.56	3.65	2.76	2.71	2.50	2.49	2.31	2.44	2.48
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.77	3.13	2.37	2.86	3.51	3.29	2.98	2.69	2.44	2.61	2.37	2.01
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.62	2.62	2.54	2.28	3.13	3.34	3.24	3.11	2.58	2.35	2.17	2.22
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.20	2.30	2.52	2.03	2.46	3.02	3.04	3.03	2.87	2.18	2.33	2.07
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.98	1.97	1.96	2.04	1.92	2.52	2.62	2.70	2.72	2.16	1.97	1.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.50	1.54	1.59	1.90	1.57	1.78	1.87	2.27	2.50	2.42	1.85	1.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.94	1.10	1.14	1.25	1.29	1.18	1.24	1.36	1.80	2.02	1.62	1.44
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.60	0.80	1.03	1.20	1.36	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.67	1.63	1.13
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.63	31.13	35.65	38.82	41.93	42.66	42.75	43.26	43.75	42.76	41.34	39.22
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	48.59	47.50	43.56	39.95	39.01	38.33	36.96	33.24	28.92	24.45
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.71	2.43	2.94	2.95	3.27	3.87	5.54	7.70	10.35
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.53	0.60	0.64	0.72	1.03	1.30	1.68
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.82	1.12	1.57	1.67	1.73	1.85	2.10	2.30	2.38
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	18.69	15.69	13.00	12.17	10.83	9.93	9.63	9.43	9.21	9.36	9.34	9.44
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.17	3.06	2.10	2.27	1.88	1.69	1.75	1.75	1.59	1.59	1.54	1.51
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.40	6.18	4.17	4.20	3.44	3.31	3.27	3.19	3.36	2.92	3.12	2.98
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.23	7.72	8.24	8.42	8.61	9.76	9.97	10.54	11.18	10.45	9.39	8.36
30	MALE POPULATION	26.45	26.71	24.31	24.46	23.19	22.23	21.93	21.80	21.44	20.70	20.07	19.71
31	FEMALE POPULATION	28.87	28.65	26.42	25.96	24.38	22.93	22.48	22.35	22.15	21.41	20.35	19.35
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	29.94	28.49	28.59	33.07	28.20	27.27	27.71	27.73	27.73	27.71	27.75	27.94
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.07	2.02	1.53	1.38	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.86
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.11e	0.12e	0.19e	0.21e	0.18e	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23
35	MINING	0.10e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.08e	0.12e	0.12e	0.14e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.02e	1.18e	1.28e	1.68e	1.47e	1.35	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.23	1.19	1.15
38	MANUFACTURING	10.87e	7.54e	6.57e	6.72e	4.15e	4.48	3.96	3.92	3.84	3.69	3.53	3.37
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.73e	0.85e	0.88e	0.86e	0.77e	0.61e	0.55e	0.56	0.58	0.63	0.69	0.75
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.12e	3.55e	3.70e	4.29e	3.72	3.28	3.41	3.38	3.32	3.21	3.09	2.98
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.12e	1.69e	1.76e	2.20e	1.31	1.34	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.23	1.15	1.08
42	INFORMATION	0.37e	0.32e	0.33e	0.43e	0.30e	0.19e	0.23e	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.16
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.86e	0.90e	0.82e	0.98e	1.08e	1.07e	1.26e	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.35	1.40
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.55e	0.56e	0.52e	0.59e	0.54e	0.78e	0.93e	0.93	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.41e	0.44e	0.53e	0.72e	0.69e	0.75	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.88	0.92	0.98
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.18e	0.20e	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.37	0.45
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.85e	0.99e	1.14e	1.53e	1.22	0.98e	1.21e	1.18	1.14	1.05	0.97	0.89
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17e	0.20	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.35
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.11e	2.28e	2.73e	3.65e	3.96	3.78	3.73	3.76	3.81	3.85	3.86	3.88
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.24e	0.26e	0.29e	0.39e	0.59	0.66e	0.79e	0.88	1.03	1.39	1.83	2.36
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.33e	1.47e	1.66e	2.05e	1.93	1.84e	1.97e	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.00	1.99
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.96e	1.04e	1.27e	1.67e	1.51	1.36e	1.39e	1.38	1.36	1.33	1.30	1.26
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.47	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.20	0.25	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.22	2.50	2.56	2.88	3.00	2.71	2.79	2.79	2.78	2.74	2.68	2.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1076.83	1081.76	1121.78	1372.92	1266.56	1421.84	1541.51	1554.77	1570.34	1603.75	1642.01	1689.80
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1179.66	1360.61	1448.00	1781.80	1833.12	2283.36	2305.19	2376.53	2458.08	2613.27	2751.45	2880.55
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	818.77	833.74	824.40	1005.46	879.27	937.75	928.92	938.62	954.23	997.14	1047.64	1105.84
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	94.10	143.05	185.92	236.47	237.80	248.83	228.57	241.15	255.89	276.81	294.28	311.94
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	163.96	104.97	111.46	130.99	149.49	235.26	384.01	375.00	360.22	329.80	300.09	272.02
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	175.89	264.05	297.03	353.61	314.04	435.41	413.81	428.16	443.78	467.70	482.96	491.22
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	104.22	177.03	226.15	295.75	456.52	636.28	550.76	598.41	653.68	763.19	860.44	947.20
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	77.84	113.58	144.18	169.83	159.36	178.67	178.38	186.65	188.75	192.42	195.50	198.13
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-99.44	-48.65	-52.77	-70.65	-44.63	-31.51	-22.51	-18.18	-20.98	-28.95	-38.46	-49.54
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21327	24577	28546	35336	38531	50564	51907	53828	56384	62057	68070	73762
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4215	9567	17063	26085	34876	52907	60234	69179	84018	122889	179053	258180
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.85	95.32	87.15	86.36	86.11	89.50	90.37	88.17	86.11	82.71	79.89	77.38
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1587.56	1724.66	1754.58	2121.25	2000.02	2294.36	2405.09	2450.24	2491.38	2582.00	2683.65	2803.06
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.94	2.63	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.26	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.12
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30980	30392	30626	40979	37777	50961	58502	57375	59894	66110	73759	82949
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62808	64831	71005	84987	89906	115503	117393	119120	122838	134459	146569	156693
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12415	25237	42443	62739	81378	120856	136227	153091	183039	266265	385538	548454
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	18.57	20.76	20.14	20.63	20.14	19.57	19.44	19.75	19.80	19.23	18.58	18.20
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	1.34	1.87	1.45	1.40	1.37	1.30	1.06	0.81	0.69
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.97	5.72	5.48	4.71	4.54	4.42	4.20	3.42	2.62	2.20
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.93	4.02	3.65	3.09	2.97	2.90	2.75	2.24	1.72	1.44
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.30	3.36	2.83	3.06	3.06	3.13	3.15	2.80	2.15	1.81
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.08	2.18	2.18	2.21	2.27	2.41	2.56	2.93	3.03	2.72
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.69	2.02	2.23	2.57	2.65	2.81	2.98	3.45	4.18	4.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.84	1.01	1.47	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.97	2.40	2.78
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.55	0.64
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.28	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.50	0.61	0.70
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.50	0.20	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.50	0.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	575.33	631.03	616.85	845.56	760.72	997.35	1137.16	1132.86	1186.08	1271.43	1370.44	1509.67
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	81.89	86.96	102.31	175.62	113.37	300.63	336.92	355.68	363.43	368.88	374.44	387.31
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.99	13.18	9.23	10.05	4.35	11.81	13.25	14.32	15.00	14.88	14.37	14.13
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.94	20.02	13.17	16.84	14.71	3.10	3.39	3.59	3.51	3.24	2.81	2.22
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	79.83	77.23	65.05	114.28	104.21	127.36	138.08	140.37	146.53	152.69	157.54	165.14
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	126.59	135.43	126.88	107.08	113.11	122.52	122.41	122.02	126.69	132.16	137.90	146.25
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.03	19.24	22.98	27.82	29.48	46.70	47.22	49.24	53.91	65.52	80.19	98.21
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	55.44	74.90	52.86	54.23	105.94	96.53	148.50	122.61	127.98	139.49	151.03	161.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	18.99	33.56	26.32	21.88	12.34	14.89	19.80	19.88	19.55	19.12	18.77	18.57
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	7.76	9.16	11.11	12.37	9.61	14.20	15.33	15.81	15.21	14.24	13.40	12.62
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	95.41	80.69	106.30	191.03	164.72	176.05	185.16	187.10	200.61	215.90	227.63	242.19
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	11.01	13.40	10.52	16.35	16.27	11.05	13.09	12.72	12.56	12.54	12.81	13.40
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.78	16.57	13.58	35.85	11.52	11.77	13.33	13.76	17.59	30.03	52.21	89.69
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	39.67	50.68	56.52	62.16	61.10	60.74	80.69	75.78	83.51	102.76	127.33	157.95

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BURLINGTON, IA-IL COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 15460

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BURLINGTON, IA-IL AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (508)	-0.39% (497)	-0.35% (492)	-0.36% (509)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.19% (513)	-0.16% (452)	+0.17% (521)	+0.06% (502)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-10.15 (514)	-5.57 (499)	-1.56 (489)	-6.11 (505)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.67 (519)	-1.32 (465)	+0.46 (508)	+0.67 (487)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.78% (312)	25.63% (341)	24.14% (360)	22.77% (305)	22.00% (265)	24.18% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.07% (122)	16.25% (130)	16.69% (93)	18.09% (70)	21.60% (103)	21.40% (377)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.21% (171)	91.55% (184)	88.46% (201)	62.61% (294)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.40% (205)	5.12% (164)	6.51% (149)	26.49% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.87% (191)	1.03% (246)	1.62% (316)	2.35% (364)	3.48% (355)	6.10% (421)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	36.29% (54)	22.98% (137)	20.33% (146)	14.70% (142)	16.43% (115)	12.05% (158)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.16% (285)	27.34% (257)	31.02% (230)	36.15% (186)	35.93% (200)	43.53% (198)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.90% (369)	5.35% (295)	4.17% (303)	3.46% (317)	3.46% (300)	3.08% (249)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.94% (495)	10.81% (448)	10.16% (469)	12.02% (433)	11.41% (397)	10.51% (343)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	97	160	187	232	262	354
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	31	101	91	151	90	165
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	65	158	143	229	147	308
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	182	204	140	173	65	78

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.58	24.27	23.87	23.49	23.36	23.29	22.11	21.99	21.87	21.44
EMPLOYED	23.30	23.09	22.66	22.48	22.52	22.37	20.50	20.78	20.94	20.55
UNEMPLOYED	1.28	1.19	1.21	1.01	0.83	0.92	1.60	1.21	0.93	0.89
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.9%	5.1%	4.3%	3.6%	4.0%	7.3%	5.5%	4.3%	4.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1210	1146	61	1202	1138	61
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	5	5	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	105	101	0	100	95	0
MANUFACTURING	46	31	15	47	30	15
WHOLESALE TRADE	69	64	0	69	67	0
RETAIL TRADE	202	186	14	193	177	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	62	58	0	61	57	0
INFORMATION	15	15	0	14	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	85	78	0	85	78	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	43	42	0	41	40	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	60	58	0	64	62	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	12	11	0	12	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	49	45	0	50	48	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	3	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	149	132	9	158	143	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	12	0	17	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	116	109	3	119	111	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	156	153	0	150	147	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.2%	30.7%	22.0%	14.8%	10.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.6%	58.4%	65.8%	70.3%	71.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	10.9%	12.2%	15.0%	17.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CARROLL, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 569.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 16140

CARROLL, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.90	22.98	21.41	21.38	20.81	20.73	20.54	20.56	20.58	20.34	19.88	19.47
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.06	2.01	1.68	1.28	1.46	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.01	0.97
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.59	1.69	1.88	1.53	1.36	1.41	1.38	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.03
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.86	2.12	1.85	1.78	1.37	1.50	1.44	1.45	1.30	1.22	1.19	1.10
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.20	2.31	1.39	1.72	1.41	1.32	1.35	1.31	1.35	1.16	1.17	1.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.06	1.82	1.05	1.03	0.93	1.07	1.15	1.01	0.94	0.90	0.85	0.86
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.04	1.70	1.37	1.01	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.03	0.98	0.85	0.88
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.01	1.33	1.73	1.19	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.01	0.99	0.92
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.05	1.11	1.53	1.56	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.11	0.95
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.24	0.99	1.18	1.76	1.24	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.24	1.11	1.07
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.27	1.04	1.01	1.54	1.57	1.03	1.07	1.17	1.19	1.27	1.21	1.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.30	1.16	0.91	1.14	1.68	1.23	1.12	1.01	1.15	1.18	1.32	1.16
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.13	1.14	0.94	0.98	1.51	1.50	1.34	1.21	1.02	1.20	1.34	1.26
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.05	1.15	1.06	0.87	1.07	1.54	1.53	1.43	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.36
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.86	0.99	1.07	0.90	0.89	1.34	1.40	1.51	1.43	1.01	1.25	1.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.78	0.86	0.95	0.97	0.79	0.92	1.06	1.28	1.46	1.17	1.19	1.25
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.83	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.83	1.16	1.29	0.95	1.16
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.71	1.17	0.97	0.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.29	0.45	0.56	0.61	0.76	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.77	1.00	1.05	0.82
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.64	29.00	33.83	38.29	41.75	41.44	41.26	42.29	43.55	45.63	47.01	47.98
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.31	21.12	20.23	19.61	19.36	19.33	19.21	18.53	17.47	16.36
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.66	0.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.36
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.33	0.63	0.68	0.70	0.80	1.07	1.45	1.88
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.15	7.34	6.35	5.76	5.15	5.03	4.95	4.79	4.57	4.25	4.08	3.85
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.64	1.52	0.93	1.17	0.97	0.86	0.91	0.87	0.91	0.77	0.78	0.75
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.62	2.61	1.51	1.59	1.37	1.53	1.58	1.45	1.38	1.29	1.23	1.24
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.03	3.41	3.85	4.00	3.87	4.35	4.46	4.91	5.53	5.65	5.41	5.60
30	MALE POPULATION	11.10	11.16	10.35	10.42	10.14	10.39	10.30	10.35	10.39	10.24	10.07	9.88
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.80	11.82	11.06	10.96	10.67	10.34	10.24	10.21	10.19	10.10	9.81	9.59
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.91	12.38	13.15	15.95	16.52	15.78	16.47	16.61	16.80	17.16	17.47	17.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.08	2.03	1.66	1.38	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.02
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.06e	0.12e	0.12e	0.23e	0.30e	0.33e	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41
35	MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.46e	0.61e	0.57e	0.87e	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.90
38	MANUFACTURING	0.60e	1.11e	0.93e	1.41e	1.43	1.51	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.91	1.95
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.85e	0.98e	1.52e	1.54	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.92e	1.92e	1.94e	2.28e	1.88	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.71	1.63	1.54	1.45
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.52e	0.53e	0.40e	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.72	0.83
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.39e	0.56e	0.61e	1.13e	1.32	1.26	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.31e	0.50	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.90	1.10	1.33	1.58
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.18e	0.24e	0.31e	0.38e	0.41	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.25
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.22e	0.30e	0.38e	0.42e	0.51	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.23e	0.31e	0.41e	0.50e	0.67e	0.64e	0.66e	0.69	0.73	0.81	0.86	0.90
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.90e	1.22e	1.61e	1.90e	1.99e	2.02e	1.97e	1.99	2.00	2.00	1.97	1.89
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.50e	0.59e	0.69e	0.80e	0.82	0.72	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.36e	0.47e	0.63e	0.71e	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.78	0.72
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.67	0.91	1.01	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.35
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	319.47	408.23	415.74	564.20	721.09	726.10	829.42	835.07	859.10	913.59	970.39	1027.02
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	422.83	586.57	604.55	770.06	933.94	1078.74	1147.69	1166.10	1227.48	1352.48	1470.72	1581.21
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	147.66	232.08	242.11	363.97	430.05	460.11	469.82	468.35	480.02	513.85	552.48	591.99
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.45	37.89	53.07	83.63	109.02	118.64	113.34	118.06	126.15	139.48	151.48	162.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	156.36	138.27	120.57	116.60	182.02	147.34	246.25	248.66	252.93	260.26	266.43	272.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	80.33	149.87	157.78	175.06	155.00	213.13	205.23	215.73	228.87	250.98	267.68	279.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.16	64.57	85.98	120.29	170.96	248.77	219.39	240.00	267.47	323.69	376.56	426.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.51	33.29	42.75	60.71	74.08	81.59	81.69	91.39	93.87	99.17	104.16	108.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.38	-2.81	-12.19	-28.77	-39.03	-27.67	-24.65	-33.31	-34.09	-36.60	-39.75	-43.27
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18464	25524	28230	36015	44875	52048	55873	56728	59644	66487	73987	81208
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3650	9936	16875	26587	40618	54460	64837	72905	88875	131663	194618	284244
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.46	103.35	89.81	89.67	99.81	93.58	97.88	93.91	92.02	89.32	87.28	85.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	391.55	592.02	613.11	850.89	1205.23	1283.48	1458.28	1500.87	1541.69	1640.36	1750.53	1865.79
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.30	2.85	2.62	2.46	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36042	40047	35481	42698	41481	45876	52776	51660	53884	59481	66441	74792
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	61109	73029	74353	88953	105544	120647	128689	127741	132766	148394	165434	180577
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12079	28429	44445	65667	95532	126239	149335	164170	197834	293860	435163	632052
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.82	7.88	7.97	8.49	8.69	8.78	8.75	8.96	9.08	8.95	8.74	8.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.56	0.74	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.23
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	2.25	2.03	1.86	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.31	0.98	0.74
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	1.62	1.44	1.47	1.39	1.39	1.33	1.03	0.78	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.41	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	0.86	0.65	0.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.31	1.37	1.47	1.61	1.29	0.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.73	1.07	1.38	1.46	1.52	1.64	2.06	2.60	2.81
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.39	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.82	1.05	1.37
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.20	0.14	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.46	0.59
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.36
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	245.77	315.69	282.96	362.33	360.47	402.56	461.94	462.98	489.21	532.65	580.89	644.63
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	37.16	63.00	64.78	88.20	71.06	84.72	95.18	101.55	102.83	100.30	94.91	88.91
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.00	5.67	6.19	11.34	11.12	13.75	15.45	16.89	17.52	16.69	15.03	13.38
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.88	2.07	2.13	3.59	3.32	4.90	5.36	5.74	5.56	4.94	3.99	2.85
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	50.23	49.29	37.79	47.04	27.97	31.51	34.25	35.18	36.40	36.46	35.08	33.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	48.70	47.89	58.64	53.87	54.22	62.63	62.92	63.28	65.17	65.43	63.71	61.24
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.73	3.65	8.26	15.81	25.77	26.67	27.09	28.52	30.97	36.21	41.34	45.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	30.23	59.73	33.46	34.38	48.53	43.59	67.69	56.33	58.42	61.52	62.38	60.83
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.79	15.88	16.98	14.50	10.82	6.29	8.37	8.50	8.28	7.78	7.12	6.38
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.91	0.86	2.00	3.11	1.26	0.88	0.96	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.75	0.64
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.99	19.81	28.56	50.56	60.35	63.67	67.11	68.55	72.83	75.32	74.03	71.33
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.13	9.23	2.54	7.87	8.73	7.96	9.44	9.28	9.08	8.71	8.29	7.85
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.32	19.27	5.62	7.68	18.36	32.70	37.09	38.71	49.04	80.38	130.26	202.61
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13.70	19.34	16.02	24.38	18.97	23.27	31.05	29.44	32.16	38.06	43.99	49.44

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CARROLL, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 16140

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CARROLL, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.20% (471)	-0.11% (433)	-0.07% (400)	-0.16% (449)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (284)	+0.61% (263)	+0.63% (405)	+0.29% (396)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.17 (449)	-0.69 (420)	-0.15 (379)	-1.26 (413)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.87 (343)	+2.63 (297)	+1.02 (435)	+1.92 (430)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.94% (45)	29.64% (77)	26.94% (124)	24.74% (160)	24.29% (117)	19.77% (351)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.24% (115)	17.96% (51)	18.69% (29)	18.60% (53)	21.00% (125)	28.75% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.78% (3)	97.19% (18)	94.61% (52)	84.04% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.24% (502)	0.65% (455)	1.62% (379)	4.27% (328)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.22% (377)	0.21% (531)	0.54% (525)	1.59% (449)	3.02% (387)	9.65% (336)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.01% (439)	7.08% (431)	8.81% (382)	8.68% (312)	9.60% (288)	11.04% (180)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.19% (101)	31.72% (112)	30.65% (240)	32.72% (306)	32.20% (330)	30.45% (457)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.96% (57)	12.60% (42)	8.64% (74)	6.78% (97)	7.01% (83)	5.77% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.01% (519)	9.45% (501)	8.76% (515)	8.74% (523)	8.51% (509)	8.35% (443)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	413	485	499	509	506	514
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	180	112	76	49	73	92
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	97	103	97	71	111	127
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	64	82	109	114	123	130

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.23	11.30	11.34	11.14	10.95	11.11	10.52	10.59	10.70	10.53
EMPLOYED	10.87	11.01	11.05	10.89	10.75	10.90	10.11	10.29	10.48	10.29
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.41	0.30	0.22	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.2%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	3.9%	2.8%	2.0%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	878	849	25	857	827	28
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	10	9	0	9	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	114	112	0	106	104	0
MANUFACTURING	37	31	3	38	32	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	59	55	3	55	51	3
RETAIL TRADE	139	135	0	136	131	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	61	61	0	64	64	0
INFORMATION	15	13	0	14	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	75	74	0	71	66	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	21	18	0	20	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45	45	0	42	40	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	26	21	0	25	20	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	6	0	6	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	103	95	7	109	102	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	11	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	57	55	0	56	54	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	92	92	0	91	91	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.5%	36.8%	25.4%	16.3%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.4%	53.6%	63.3%	67.7%	68.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	9.6%	11.3%	16.0%	20.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLINTON, IA — PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 694.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 17540

CLINTON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	56.87	57.10	51.09	50.12	49.11	46.43	46.26	46.11	46.00	45.78	45.55	45.33
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.95	4.39	3.61	3.22	3.11	2.73	2.61	2.72	2.79	2.79	2.82	2.89
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.83	4.28	3.86	3.43	3.14	2.90	2.91	2.74	2.78	2.90	2.89	2.95
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.24	4.96	3.96	3.83	3.29	3.12	3.12	2.99	2.83	2.97	3.02	3.01
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.30	5.36	3.51	3.73	3.31	2.81	2.78	3.01	2.81	2.71	2.90	2.84
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.61	4.61	2.85	2.75	2.72	2.56	2.54	2.17	2.37	2.12	2.31	2.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.46	4.46	3.63	2.64	2.68	2.64	2.61	2.60	2.22	2.36	2.33	2.47
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.00	4.12	4.02	3.00	2.73	2.56	2.66	2.73	2.63	2.54	2.37	2.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.84	3.29	3.80	3.81	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.61	2.79	2.35	2.55	2.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.20	2.93	3.54	3.99	3.04	2.71	2.76	2.74	2.68	2.77	2.73	2.50
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.29	2.67	2.81	3.59	3.78	2.59	2.52	2.67	2.76	2.89	2.48	2.65
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.21	2.96	2.54	3.21	3.94	2.88	2.83	2.60	2.65	2.72	2.84	2.78
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.90	2.98	2.30	2.63	3.42	3.48	3.17	2.85	2.56	2.74	2.94	2.50
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.51	2.69	2.52	2.33	2.99	3.50	3.52	3.39	2.79	2.61	2.72	2.81
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.18	2.37	2.40	1.93	2.27	2.87	2.98	3.17	3.05	2.31	2.53	2.71
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.72	1.84	2.12	1.94	1.93	2.33	2.42	2.61	2.95	2.38	2.29	2.41
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.36	1.40	1.61	1.75	1.47	1.63	1.72	2.00	2.31	2.54	1.98	2.19
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.80	0.99	1.08	1.26	1.26	1.21	1.19	1.26	1.62	2.16	1.79	1.73
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.46	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.31	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.38	1.89	2.05	1.63
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.01	30.09	34.65	37.84	40.89	41.62	41.74	42.18	42.82	43.32	42.44	42.11
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	49.80	48.04	45.85	42.52	42.12	41.63	40.83	38.85	36.41	33.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.07	1.57	1.80	1.92	2.12	2.49	3.47	4.79	6.26
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.56	0.64	0.71
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION	0.14	0.22	0.28	0.62	1.25	1.59	1.67	1.81	2.07	2.73	3.55	4.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	20.44	16.95	13.64	12.81	11.57	10.54	10.55	10.37	10.19	10.45	10.58	10.65
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.43	3.33	2.21	2.34	2.04	1.78	1.91	1.92	1.79	1.78	1.85	1.81
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.48	6.64	4.14	4.14	3.99	3.59	3.41	3.27	3.39	3.05	3.37	3.36
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER	6.51	7.41	8.16	7.97	8.23	9.24	9.55	10.28	11.32	11.28	10.65	10.67
30	MALE POPULATION	27.66	27.79	24.51	24.31	24.19	23.00	22.91	22.82	22.72	22.48	22.41	22.36
31	FEMALE POPULATION	29.21	29.31	26.58	25.81	24.92	23.43	23.35	23.29	23.28	23.29	23.14	22.97
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	25.59	29.38	26.69	28.97	30.06	25.38	26.21	26.34	26.52	26.90	27.28	27.67
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.33	2.33	1.86	1.48	1.24	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.03
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER	0.06e	0.11e	0.16e	0.14e	0.19e	0.22e	0.23e	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.33	0.36
35	MINING	0.06e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.17e	0.19e	0.13e	0.14e	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.90e	2.19e	1.64e	1.59e	1.67	1.25	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.08
38	MANUFACTURING	6.80e	6.78e	4.82e	5.43e	4.97	4.12	4.62	4.60	4.56	4.50	4.44	4.37
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.44e	1.02e	0.71e	0.66e	0.49	0.52	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.46
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.95e	3.45e	3.16e	3.47e	3.23	2.93	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.81	2.73
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	1.18e	1.31e	0.92e	1.05e	1.27	1.16	1.31	1.35	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.29
42	INFORMATION	0.46e	0.52e	0.48e	0.60e	0.38	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.39
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.85e	1.03e	0.87e	0.95e	1.07	1.02	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	0.52e	0.63e	0.53e	0.59e	0.73	0.77	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.04
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES	0.33e	0.45e	0.57e	0.67e	0.61	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.30
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV	0.77e	0.99e	1.13e	1.35e	1.83	1.47	1.23	1.30	1.40	1.59	1.79	1.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.41e	0.55e	0.69e	0.83e	1.43	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST	1.49e	2.01e	2.54e	2.98e	3.89	3.32	3.19	3.27	3.40	3.63	3.84	4.05
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC	0.43e	0.55e	0.61e	0.73e	0.82	0.35	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.06e	1.34e	1.49e	1.68e	1.64	1.61	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.87	1.90	1.93
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.81e	1.11e	1.40e	1.58e	1.37	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.30	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.05	2.35	2.43	2.58	2.63	2.39	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.41
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	948.62	1093.57	941.45	1136.79	1275.75	1174.62	1237.37	1274.88	1318.63	1415.12	1521.78	1640.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1154.46	1416.24	1414.91	1666.90	1909.29	2103.23	2101.83	2186.97	2314.89	2591.44	2878.60	3163.03
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	689.58	842.98	659.49	805.30	894.93	859.34	866.49	887.11	912.17	977.54	1054.44	1141.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL.	80.06	149.02	149.82	190.88	238.82	228.35	216.27	229.78	245.11	270.16	293.89	319.00
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	178.97	101.56	132.14	140.61	142.00	86.93	154.60	158.00	161.35	167.42	173.44	180.11
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT	160.64	261.72	288.86	303.98	287.00	299.07	307.22	325.15	349.24	396.82	442.44	481.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	97.25	169.35	227.37	291.79	454.76	616.49	540.88	594.70	657.96	795.83	936.01	1068.35
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	69.11	118.10	115.93	137.03	159.10	158.15	156.70	163.43	168.97	180.50	192.27	203.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.06	9.71	73.15	71.38	50.88	171.20	173.07	155.67	158.03	164.16	170.64	177.01
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20301	24804	27694	33258	38881	45302	45440	47426	50324	56611	63191	69773
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $)	4013	9656	16554	24552	35193	47402	52730	60951	74987	112106	166219	244219
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100)	95.82	96.32	84.81	81.10	85.86	79.08	78.97	77.50	76.63	75.19	73.90	72.88
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1845.62	2390.81	1940.66	2315.45	2451.43	2261.39	2472.97	2583.24	2708.03	2976.01	3263.57	3573.20
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE)	3.13	2.75	2.53	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.28
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35799	35277	30861	35652	34931	33447	38115	37459	39174	43455	48788	55203
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $)	63763	68538	70430	81637	93087	106847	105441	108028	113566	128665	144540	159455
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12603	26681	42099	60266	84257	111800	122357	138836	169224	254791	380202	558123
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.85	20.38	19.79	20.09	20.23	19.47	19.71	20.02	20.16	19.91	19.70	19.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $)	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	1.46	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.20	0.96	0.77	0.60
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.04	5.44	5.16	4.04	4.05	4.00	3.68	2.97	2.36	1.85
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.70	3.72	3.62	2.85	2.86	2.82	2.59	2.10	1.67	1.31
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.45	3.49	2.86	2.74	2.75	2.78	2.61	2.11	1.68	1.32
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	2.33	2.40	2.37	2.43	2.54	2.80	2.95	2.43	1.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	2.14	2.42	3.01	3.09	3.22	3.56	4.32	5.22	5.55
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.74	1.27	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.85	2.25	2.78	3.54
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.39	0.58	0.86	0.89	0.93	1.02	1.24	1.53	1.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.18	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.57	0.70	0.89
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.45	0.55	0.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	639.15	718.98	610.62	716.07	706.51	651.11	751.33	749.93	789.55	865.36	960.98	1083.31
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	125.90	160.93	164.03	200.57	119.82	108.11	120.67	130.27	132.51	133.89	135.44	137.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS	13.92	18.04	13.26	9.70	7.62	11.66	13.01	14.39	15.00	14.80	14.25	13.79
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	12.73	16.01	11.11	11.75	14.09	4.56	4.96	5.37	5.23	4.81	4.15	3.23
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN	67.64	63.71	28.99	46.45	47.84	53.79	58.10	60.39	62.76	65.13	66.98	69.16
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	133.81	155.00	127.49	99.88	100.21	111.57	111.36	113.33	117.24	121.93	126.93	132.64
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	26.17	19.49	29.61	35.08	48.62	41.47	41.85	44.58	48.62	58.89	71.88	86.74
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	51.85	73.45	63.77	83.39	126.65	95.98	148.06	124.67	129.90	141.69	153.58	162.84
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	33.46	33.94	23.07	13.24	9.21	6.46	8.55	8.78	8.59	8.36	8.18	7.97
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS	2.60	1.88	2.91	5.08	2.40	5.82	6.27	6.60	6.33	5.90	5.54	5.13
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	73.40	67.76	65.86	114.16	145.71	132.98	139.26	143.92	153.61	164.56	172.90	181.15
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.03	4.07	2.39	7.53	7.67	9.44	11.11	11.05	10.86	10.79	10.98	11.31
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	53.03	49.54	30.85	40.45	23.52	18.68	21.05	22.23	28.28	48.03	83.21	140.72
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	39.62	55.16	47.27	48.81	53.15	50.60	67.08	64.34	70.62	86.58	106.97	130.70

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CLINTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 17540

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLINTON, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (509)	-0.32% (485)	-0.09% (409)	-0.06% (403)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (482)	-0.17% (455)	+0.44% (472)	+0.22% (438)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-10.44 (515)	-4.66 (487)	-0.43 (418)	-1.09 (407)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.21 (482)	-1.31 (463)	+1.14 (421)	+2.29 (407)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.95% (168)	26.70% (247)	25.56% (229)	23.57% (247)	22.69% (221)	23.49% (121)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.46% (244)	15.97% (150)	15.90% (141)	16.76% (140)	19.91% (185)	23.53% (262)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.84% (118)	93.36% (138)	91.59% (132)	74.47% (206)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.13% (260)	3.20% (229)	3.88% (226)	13.82% (121)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (363)	0.54% (349)	1.23% (360)	2.55% (345)	3.42% (360)	9.79% (333)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.57% (145)	18.08% (221)	18.73% (176)	16.52% (109)	16.24% (121)	15.78% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.80% (259)	31.69% (113)	33.99% (133)	38.86% (101)	36.05% (197)	39.75% (275)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.11% (297)	6.99% (197)	5.09% (232)	4.13% (257)	4.50% (213)	3.74% (189)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.97% (494)	10.82% (447)	10.28% (465)	9.86% (502)	10.52% (437)	9.68% (385)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	89	157	188	222	246	294
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	57	137	156	134	192	231
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	48	171	194	181	241	286
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	69	192	255	250	363	362

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.78	24.43	23.94	23.40	22.95	23.18	22.00	21.95	22.15	21.87
EMPLOYED	23.48	23.22	22.76	22.46	22.20	22.34	20.55	20.89	21.35	21.05
UNEMPLOYED	1.30	1.21	1.17	0.93	0.75	0.84	1.45	1.06	0.80	0.82
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.9%	4.9%	4.0%	3.3%	3.6%	6.6%	4.8%	3.6%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1154	1099	55	1139	1083	56
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	10	9	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	111	108	0	106	103	0
MANUFACTURING	55	42	9	53	39	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	44	44	0	42	42	0
RETAIL TRADE	185	177	5	174	167	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	70	67	3	72	70	0
INFORMATION	29	26	0	27	26	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	84	83	0	82	80	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	35	35	0	37	35	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	54	52	0	57	55	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	57	51	4	58	51	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	128	118	8	135	125	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	22	18	0	22	20	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	116	111	4	117	113	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	139	139	0	133	133	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.5%	29.4%	22.6%	14.4%	10.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.6%	59.8%	64.5%	71.2%	72.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.9%	10.8%	12.9%	14.4%	17.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FORT DODGE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 715.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 22700

FORT DODGE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	48.34	45.91	40.34	40.23	37.88	37.00	36.65	36.38	36.02	34.83	33.29	31.90
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.92	3.43	2.94	2.52	2.22	2.14	2.15	2.24	2.25	2.29	2.54	2.92
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.97	3.11	3.03	2.68	2.26	2.14	2.11	2.10	2.22	2.27	2.41	2.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.22	3.54	2.95	2.80	2.33	2.23	2.17	2.16	2.09	2.25	2.31	2.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.92	4.61	2.69	3.27	2.96	2.81	2.72	2.29	2.31	2.27	2.12	2.00
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.93	3.85	2.38	3.02	2.78	2.91	2.91	2.93	2.29	2.17	1.92	1.70
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.79	3.55	2.71	2.16	2.42	2.43	2.48	2.38	2.43	1.90	1.91	1.84
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.38	3.07	3.11	2.25	2.09	2.06	2.20	2.34	2.33	1.95	1.80	1.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.47	2.38	2.90	2.77	1.84	2.09	1.99	2.08	2.34	2.36	1.84	1.84
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.71	2.16	2.57	3.05	2.11	2.06	2.17	2.10	2.08	2.28	1.92	1.65
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.79	2.26	2.02	2.87	2.65	1.81	1.79	2.03	2.07	2.28	2.27	1.67
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.61	2.46	1.88	2.38	2.91	2.07	1.96	1.78	1.99	1.99	2.16	1.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.41	2.48	1.94	1.86	2.69	2.45	2.15	2.00	1.71	1.93	2.13	1.98
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.15	2.24	2.11	1.64	2.29	2.69	2.65	2.30	1.88	1.77	1.79	1.82
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.75	2.01	2.05	1.65	1.62	2.22	2.27	2.40	2.11	1.46	1.65	1.73
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.56	1.63	1.68	1.69	1.36	1.73	1.77	1.92	2.13	1.52	1.44	1.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.28	1.28	1.36	1.48	1.24	1.16	1.28	1.47	1.69	1.63	1.13	1.20
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.84	0.95	1.02	1.08	1.07	0.90	0.85	0.89	1.15	1.44	1.03	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.63	0.90	1.01	1.08	1.04	1.10	1.03	0.97	0.97	1.06	0.92	0.56
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.41	30.81	35.10	37.32	39.58	38.78	38.57	38.63	38.93	39.41	38.96	35.88
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	38.73	37.41	34.37	32.20	31.58	30.85	29.59	25.98	21.70	17.16
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.49	1.71	2.05	2.16	2.37	2.74	3.70	4.67	5.56
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.28	0.26	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.65	0.74	0.80
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.32	0.51	0.47	0.94	1.44	2.16	2.29	2.52	3.00	4.33	6.01	8.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.11	12.68	10.48	9.80	8.36	7.93	7.81	7.80	7.88	8.14	8.58	9.29
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.99	2.60	1.56	1.80	1.54	1.42	1.39	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.30
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.87	5.86	3.51	4.49	4.20	4.30	4.25	3.92	3.29	3.11	2.72	2.40
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.06	6.77	7.12	6.98	6.33	7.11	7.20	7.66	8.05	7.12	6.17	5.78
30	MALE POPULATION	23.08	21.92	19.25	20.17	19.41	19.22	19.23	19.18	19.12	18.77	18.14	17.27
31	FEMALE POPULATION	25.26	23.99	21.10	20.07	18.48	17.78	17.43	17.20	16.91	16.06	15.15	14.63
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	22.73	25.44	22.71	25.30	23.33	22.46	23.30	23.33	23.28	23.05	22.63	22.05
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.05	1.96	1.47	1.12	1.04	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
35	MINING	0.15e	0.15e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.14e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.96e	1.11e	0.91e	1.12e	1.24	1.72	1.85	2.02	2.18	2.34	2.43	2.50
38	MANUFACTURING	4.58e	4.40e	2.69e	2.84e	2.19	2.39	2.48	2.47	2.44	2.35	2.24	2.11
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.76e	0.94e	0.84e	0.83e	0.74e	0.64e	0.68e	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.56
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.14e	3.43e	3.45e	3.75e	2.97	2.74	2.85	2.79	2.69	2.52	2.35	2.17
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.06e	1.15e	1.05e	1.63e	1.55	1.63	1.62	1.50	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.46
42	INFORMATION	0.46e	0.51e	0.44e	0.55e	0.39	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.83e	0.69e	0.73e	1.00	0.76	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.75
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.48e	0.57e	0.48e	0.52e	0.52	0.73	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.81
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.49e	0.61e	0.65e	0.74e	0.73	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.33
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.37e	0.45e	0.47e	0.57e	0.69	0.73	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.77
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.16e	0.20e	0.21e	0.24e	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.42e	3.05e	3.23e	3.63e	3.32	2.80	2.68	2.71	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.73
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.19e	0.22e	0.23e	0.27e	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.07e	1.26e	1.31e	1.43e	1.38	1.39	1.47	1.49	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.94e	1.17e	1.26e	1.39e	1.24	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.05	0.96	0.87
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.26	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.94	2.69	2.41	2.99	2.93	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.69
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	773.13	917.43	756.99	1038.21	1092.97	1182.11	1270.89	1286.54	1318.76	1380.13	1434.01	1479.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	927.65	1187.12	1100.12	1358.44	1440.09	1646.10	1688.84	1751.37	1837.41	1998.29	2134.51	2248.37
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	554.12	658.33	542.69	732.54	735.47	840.17	849.54	849.30	860.60	891.79	923.43	951.27
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	62.77	112.37	120.01	175.96	198.76	223.25	211.39	220.77	233.74	251.77	265.02	275.67
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	156.24	146.73	94.28	129.70	158.73	118.70	209.96	216.47	224.42	236.58	245.56	252.73
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	152.82	245.50	269.19	266.91	227.87	256.58	273.37	285.33	299.22	320.67	334.32	341.22
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	92.25	153.57	190.21	244.03	340.06	463.67	401.25	448.83	494.73	585.71	666.57	738.13
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	53.54	88.69	89.97	120.39	126.84	145.46	146.67	153.70	157.28	163.53	168.02	170.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-37.03	-40.69	-26.29	-70.32	-93.98	-110.80	-110.01	-115.64	-118.02	-124.70	-132.37	-140.38
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19188	25858	27268	33763	38014	44494	46078	48136	51004	57371	64117	70489
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3793	10066	16299	24925	34408	46556	53470	61863	76000	113610	168654	246723
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.68	100.00	85.16	82.64	84.84	78.96	81.26	79.58	78.46	76.70	75.19	73.65
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1449.07	1811.61	1535.95	2037.01	2445.85	2001.09	2213.06	2266.76	2321.68	2430.21	2530.54	2619.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.62	2.44	2.38	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37425	38305	34176	45130	42043	43994	50012	49069	51231	56650	63300	71249
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58897	68325	66928	81390	87596	102137	103971	106268	111319	125596	140623	153736
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11642	26597	40006	60084	79287	106871	120651	136574	165875	248715	369899	538106
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	15.36	16.92	15.99	15.87	15.53	15.03	15.14	15.36	15.38	14.81	14.14	13.64
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.22	1.39	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.09	0.81	0.62	0.48
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.36	4.63	4.38	3.90	3.83	3.76	3.52	2.62	1.99	1.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.33	3.15	2.87	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.43	1.80	1.37	1.06
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	2.33	2.10	2.32	2.40	2.52	2.63	2.41	1.83	1.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	1.47	1.65	1.48	1.53	1.60	1.72	2.16	2.29	1.88
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.11	1.63	1.42	1.46	1.51	1.59	1.70	2.14	2.57	3.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.51	0.88	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.15	1.45	1.74	2.11
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.21	0.46	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.64	0.77
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.47	0.20	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.60	0.73	0.88
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.36	0.44
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	574.97	647.97	546.40	716.21	652.84	661.27	757.09	753.79	787.83	839.16	895.25	971.84
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	97.67	127.31	101.81	142.82	117.85	134.10	150.42	159.82	162.24	161.92	160.79	161.82
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	17.26	22.52	16.98	21.07	12.51	11.28	12.65	13.78	14.33	13.97	13.20	12.62
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.85	7.41	5.28	8.32	5.95	5.91	6.45	6.88	6.68	6.07	5.14	3.95
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	67.22	107.26	67.81	109.47	61.90	83.94	91.10	93.21	96.68	99.08	100.04	102.05
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	112.50	107.19	91.17	73.34	67.20	86.02	86.28	86.42	89.22	91.65	93.65	96.71
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	23.63	15.84	18.78	30.07	35.62	29.29	29.70	31.14	33.90	40.55	48.59	57.93
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	55.65	63.87	55.02	66.26	99.35	64.96	100.70	83.46	86.78	93.50	99.48	104.22
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	31.68	31.13	23.64	16.41	11.47	10.61	14.11	14.26	13.93	13.39	12.85	12.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.53	6.85	8.29	13.78	10.49	11.54	12.51	12.96	12.40	11.42	10.52	9.64
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	83.56	81.71	101.13	161.64	154.77	145.94	153.58	156.22	166.40	176.06	181.60	187.99
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	18.86	17.22	8.36	13.56	11.97	12.30	14.56	14.25	13.97	13.71	13.70	13.94
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.56	13.23	6.82	7.33	7.80	10.44	11.82	12.29	15.60	26.17	44.51	74.38
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	38.00	46.43	41.32	52.13	55.95	54.94	73.20	69.11	75.70	91.67	111.18	134.22

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FORT DODGE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 22700

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FORT DODGE, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.53% (525)	-0.29% (480)	-0.27% (476)	-0.37% (510)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (483)	-0.04% (428)	+0.36% (493)	-0.05% (521)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-11.35 (517)	-3.35 (469)	-0.97 (459)	-5.10 (491)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.26 (484)	-0.24 (426)	+0.81 (464)	-0.42 (525)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.39% (203)	25.98% (310)	24.35% (337)	22.08% (363)	21.43% (316)	29.13% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.54% (157)	17.66% (58)	17.34% (63)	16.71% (146)	19.21% (236)	18.13% (488)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.99% (208)	90.72% (204)	87.02% (232)	53.79% (360)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.70% (197)	4.51% (180)	5.55% (168)	17.43% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.66% (217)	1.16% (235)	2.33% (267)	3.81% (280)	5.84% (257)	25.86% (154)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.14% (236)	11.85% (342)	11.21% (328)	9.40% (292)	10.65% (261)	9.58% (226)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.05% (105)	32.73% (85)	32.98% (157)	34.51% (237)	31.91% (342)	33.01% (416)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.03% (304)	6.46% (219)	4.43% (285)	4.45% (228)	4.34% (227)	4.21% (150)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.22% (441)	13.12% (340)	13.78% (308)	14.20% (315)	13.52% (277)	13.34% (215)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	135	243	297	343	358	418
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	125	158	140	166	211	217
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	138	254	195	270	314	329
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	46	101	78	107	142	160

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.83	20.35	20.54	19.55	19.40	19.73	18.62	18.55	18.74	18.64
EMPLOYED	18.87	19.48	19.73	18.83	18.76	19.13	17.66	17.77	18.16	18.06
UNEMPLOYED	0.96	0.87	0.81	0.72	0.64	0.60	0.96	0.78	0.58	0.58
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	5.2%	4.2%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1026	970	53	1015	960	52
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	90	87	0	88	85	0
MANUFACTURING	46	33	12	48	35	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	66	62	4	64	61	3
RETAIL TRADE	152	143	7	151	143	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	55	50	0	60	56	0
INFORMATION	22	18	0	21	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	71	71	0	77	75	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	45	42	0	41	39	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	66	64	0	65	64	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	51	51	0	48	48	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	4	0	8	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	126	117	5	126	116	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	10	0	16	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	94	88	6	83	77	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	106	104	0	107	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.8%	28.6%	21.6%	15.8%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.9%	58.8%	64.6%	67.4%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.3%	12.6%	13.7%	16.9%	18.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FORT MADISON, IA — PART OF THE BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 517.52 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 22800

FORT MADISON, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	43.22	43.05	38.63	37.93	35.84	33.53	32.83	32.32	31.64	29.99	28.21	26.72
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.42	3.24	2.59	2.26	2.06	1.87	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.65	1.59	1.59
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.12	3.05	2.84	2.47	2.07	2.02	2.00	1.88	1.80	1.74	1.64	1.61
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.32	3.36	2.93	2.77	2.25	2.02	1.98	1.99	1.90	1.83	1.71	1.64
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.04	3.86	2.47	2.63	2.36	1.88	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.75	1.71	1.61
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.75	3.53	2.19	2.04	1.95	1.79	1.74	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.45
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.61	3.59	2.75	2.00	2.04	1.94	1.88	1.75	1.48	1.56	1.46	1.48
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.29	3.14	3.03	2.16	2.04	1.88	1.94	1.99	1.77	1.53	1.52	1.48
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.14	2.52	2.99	2.89	1.99	1.98	1.91	1.87	2.00	1.51	1.57	1.45
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.47	2.06	2.68	3.03	2.20	1.99	2.03	1.96	1.85	1.78	1.54	1.52
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.66	2.01	2.17	2.97	2.72	1.90	1.82	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.49	1.55
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.52	2.26	1.84	2.67	2.87	2.06	2.00	1.84	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.51
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.27	2.42	1.76	2.11	2.77	2.50	2.26	2.00	1.83	1.91	1.95	1.47
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.10	2.12	1.93	1.65	2.41	2.55	2.47	2.39	1.95	1.86	1.79	1.72
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.80	1.83	1.93	1.50	1.81	2.33	2.32	2.29	2.25	1.71	1.80	1.82
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.48	1.52	1.60	1.52	1.29	1.86	1.90	1.99	1.98	1.62	1.57	1.51
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.14	1.13	1.26	1.41	1.08	1.26	1.35	1.56	1.73	1.71	1.32	1.39
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.94	1.20	1.35	1.11	1.07
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.42	0.63	0.76	0.93	1.01	0.90	0.84	0.83	0.89	1.14	1.16	0.88
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.23	30.80	35.31	39.06	42.18	42.89	42.95	43.57	44.17	44.79	43.97	43.04
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	36.67	35.53	33.14	30.69	30.01	29.35	28.39	25.93	23.15	20.43
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.22	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.27	1.43	1.93	2.59	3.50
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.54	0.66
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.65	0.73	0.70	0.90	1.09	1.27	1.26	1.31	1.39	1.59	1.80	2.00
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	14.53	12.09	9.95	9.23	7.89	7.12	6.94	6.83	6.70	6.39	6.05	5.88
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.67	2.44	1.60	1.73	1.50	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.04
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.12	4.95	3.07	2.95	2.81	2.47	2.34	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.01
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.51	5.90	6.45	6.27	6.10	7.16	7.26	7.61	8.06	7.53	6.96	6.66
30 MALE POPULATION	21.21	21.22	18.90	18.76	18.13	16.89	16.55	16.33	16.01	15.22	14.41	13.77
31 FEMALE POPULATION	22.02	21.83	19.73	19.17	17.71	16.64	16.28	15.99	15.63	14.77	13.80	12.95
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	19.63	24.25	21.77	23.21	20.16	18.84	18.49	18.45	18.35	18.14	17.91	17.68
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.40	1.50	1.21	1.06	0.87	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.10e	0.13e	0.14	0.10e	0.19e	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.07
35 MINING	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02	0.02e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
36 UTILITIES	0.14e	0.15e	0.14e	0.12e	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.80e	1.43e	0.86e	1.24e	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.27	1.32
38 MANUFACTURING	6.25e	7.88e	6.31e	5.77e	4.02	4.21	3.82	3.78	3.70	3.54	3.37	3.19
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.55e	0.64e	0.47e	0.45e	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.32
40 RETAIL TRADE	2.03e	2.35e	2.52e	2.67e	2.43	2.01	2.08	2.08	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.88
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.00e	1.05e	0.97e	0.91e	0.81	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.59
42 INFORMATION	0.14e	0.18e	0.17e	0.19e	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.56e	0.72e	0.50e	0.64e	0.68	0.66	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.62
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.30e	0.39e	0.27e	0.35e	0.42	0.53	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.21e	0.28e	0.30e	0.39e	0.37e	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.05
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.55e	0.68e	0.72e	0.89e	1.00	0.97	0.76	0.80	0.88	1.03	1.17	1.31
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.23e	0.26e	0.33e	0.27	0.15	0.32e	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.21
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.25e	1.64e	1.80e	2.29e	2.58	2.24	1.76e	1.81	1.88	2.03	2.17	2.32
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.34e	0.42e	0.46e	0.57e	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.13
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.86e	1.07e	1.16e	1.36e	1.16	0.97	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.99	0.97
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.64e	0.84e	0.93e	1.15e	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.77
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.19	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.91	2.30	2.14	2.26	2.15	1.86	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.75
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	710.76	930.26	853.70	959.49	903.91	1005.56	966.33	980.32	992.45	1020.52	1050.78	1082.72
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	810.12	1028.27	1044.35	1231.64	1245.69	1487.32	1412.94	1436.64	1485.97	1577.38	1651.96	1714.20
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	524.80	711.32	606.50	694.04	658.64	713.33	666.82	674.58	683.24	710.19	741.90	775.88
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	65.67	131.14	143.85	166.93	181.03	194.80	173.19	182.03	191.10	203.39	212.97	221.78
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	120.29	87.80	103.34	98.52	64.24	97.43	126.32	123.71	118.11	106.94	95.91	85.06
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	117.17	194.10	226.50	250.63	209.51	271.08	255.53	261.40	266.10	270.44	269.13	263.73
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	85.80	143.03	171.15	226.23	333.69	454.14	400.80	437.64	473.52	541.47	597.16	643.30
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	52.72	99.94	108.06	118.21	119.42	137.18	128.89	130.14	131.85	135.18	137.97	139.88
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-50.89	-139.18	-98.93	-86.51	-82.00	-106.28	-80.83	-112.58	-114.25	-119.87	-127.14	-135.67
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18742	23887	27033	32471	34756	44354	43039	44452	46963	52597	58564	64149
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3705	9299	16159	23970	31459	46410	49944	57129	69980	104156	154047	224534
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.17	92.31	83.66	80.35	78.66	79.59	76.66	74.51	73.21	71.15	69.39	67.64
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1148.52	1649.61	1457.55	1644.88	1734.22	1828.67	1826.47	1865.32	1898.30	1969.73	2042.79	2116.18
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.97	2.65	2.48	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.14
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29281	31797	33112	36827	33714	34130	38704	38044	39642	43665	48652	54602
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56064	63830	67699	78722	82269	103056	98016	99042	103164	115244	127866	138533
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11082	24848	40467	58114	74465	107832	113741	127287	153724	228213	336343	484890
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	14.11	15.65	14.95	15.12	14.60	14.03	14.01	14.09	13.97	13.23	12.46	11.91
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.04	0.77	0.55	0.39
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.48	4.09	4.30	3.17	3.16	3.06	2.86	2.13	1.50	1.09
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	3.12	2.67	2.39	2.38	2.31	2.15	1.61	1.13	0.82
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	2.26	2.03	2.23	2.22	2.28	2.31	1.94	1.37	0.99
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.55	1.62	1.60	1.92	1.92	2.00	2.12	2.55	2.55	1.91
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.38	1.51	1.72	1.72	1.80	1.90	2.29	2.91	3.58
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.62	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.97	1.23	1.57
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.42	0.53	0.68
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.59
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.31	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.30
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	413.28	497.50	495.10	556.93	492.33	478.74	542.25	535.93	553.72	577.91	606.40	650.42
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	77.11	86.92	143.78	164.87	96.41	117.63	131.63	138.54	138.56	134.04	128.62	124.74
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.56	19.79	13.39	11.29	5.05	4.64	5.19	5.60	5.74	5.42	4.95	4.56
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.04	2.88	1.84	6.32	8.38	2.49	2.71	2.86	2.74	2.41	1.98	1.46
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.56	70.59	40.75	49.54	43.11	43.73	47.35	47.99	49.04	48.72	47.53	46.73
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	93.20	122.37	105.66	87.59	101.96	93.46	93.52	92.79	94.38	93.99	92.80	92.35
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	20.34	15.71	22.52	23.29	34.67	23.15	23.42	24.32	26.08	30.24	35.02	40.24
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	40.57	56.07	44.80	55.77	61.77	45.03	69.65	57.18	58.58	61.18	62.90	63.50
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	20.04	17.09	13.37	14.89	5.87	2.72	3.61	3.62	3.48	3.24	3.01	2.79
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.37	3.28	4.79	3.01	1.28	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.27	0.24
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	33.50	46.38	56.99	70.12	77.82	88.73	93.15	93.86	98.51	101.03	100.70	100.45
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	11.71	9.61	5.67	11.22	8.69	6.77	8.00	7.75	7.49	7.13	6.88	6.74
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.81	13.09	8.18	18.22	13.43	14.38	16.25	16.72	20.92	34.02	55.90	90.01
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	25.48	33.73	33.35	40.81	33.89	35.68	47.42	44.35	47.86	56.18	65.84	76.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FORT MADISON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 22800

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FORT MADISON, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.51% (524)	-0.47% (510)	-0.58% (519)	-0.57% (528)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.08% (496)	-0.48% (501)	-0.26% (536)	-0.16% (530)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-9.69 (512)	-5.10 (495)	-1.89 (504)	-6.81 (510)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.79 (497)	-2.93 (499)	-0.48 (535)	-1.15 (531)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.62% (328)	25.76% (329)	24.34% (340)	22.01% (371)	21.22% (330)	22.01% (202)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.74% (147)	16.70% (100)	16.54% (104)	17.01% (125)	21.36% (111)	24.94% (199)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.67% (188)	92.46% (157)	91.53% (135)	76.47% (179)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.20% (213)	3.71% (211)	3.58% (239)	13.11% (127)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.50% (142)	1.81% (183)	2.36% (263)	3.05% (316)	3.79% (335)	7.50% (382)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.86% (87)	28.98% (77)	24.85% (87)	19.92% (67)	22.34% (54)	18.02% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.74% (262)	26.13% (293)	30.39% (249)	32.56% (312)	31.55% (354)	35.09% (375)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.11% (361)	5.56% (274)	4.56% (269)	4.30% (245)	4.38% (223)	4.17% (152)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.62% (419)	11.58% (412)	11.20% (421)	12.01% (434)	11.14% (409)	11.11% (318)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	164	269	328	379	406	464
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	156	176	191	292	215	364
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	199	229	256	372	299	478
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	260	119	227	279	343	371

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.73	18.27	17.55	16.36	16.16	16.35	15.63	15.30	14.89	14.60
EMPLOYED	16.69	17.29	16.50	15.49	15.50	15.72	14.62	14.47	14.19	14.01
UNEMPLOYED	1.04	0.97	1.05	0.88	0.66	0.63	1.01	0.83	0.70	0.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.9%	5.3%	6.0%	5.3%	4.1%	3.8%	6.4%	5.4%	4.7%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	859	810	47	853	807	44
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	5	5	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	94	90	0	91	89	0
MANUFACTURING	58	38	17	54	36	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	35	0	38	34	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	117	8	122	115	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	38	0	42	41	0
INFORMATION	13	10	0	12	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	62	62	0	61	61	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	25	0	29	28	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	43	39	0	40	39	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	37	31	0	40	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	3	0	7	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	92	82	9	95	85	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	9	0	12	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	90	88	0	88	87	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	108	108	0	108	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.6%	31.3%	22.5%	16.4%	14.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.3%	59.2%	66.8%	71.1%	70.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	9.5%	10.7%	12.5%	15.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LE MARS, IA — PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 862.89 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 30180

LE MARS, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.33	24.80	23.38	24.87	24.97	25.69	25.72	25.77	25.82	25.66	25.32	25.17
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.85	2.05	1.71	1.64	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.42	1.33	1.26	1.18	1.18
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.54	1.88	2.01	1.89	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.61	1.45	1.38	1.31	1.26
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.83	2.04	2.00	2.07	1.88	1.94	1.86	1.81	1.65	1.46	1.43	1.36
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.70	2.55	1.73	2.11	1.80	1.74	1.78	1.82	1.80	1.59	1.55	1.57
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.73	2.12	1.32	1.14	1.00	1.48	1.41	1.27	1.32	1.31	1.17	1.25
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.22	1.81	1.41	1.25	1.28	1.35	1.34	1.43	1.26	1.15	1.04	1.12
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.10	1.50	1.76	1.41	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.37	1.49	1.25	1.18	1.09
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.19	1.25	1.72	1.81	1.39	1.58	1.48	1.43	1.41	1.35	1.26	1.14
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.35	1.11	1.42	2.07	1.57	1.60	1.71	1.63	1.49	1.63	1.41	1.32
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.26	1.20	1.18	1.94	1.86	1.42	1.42	1.66	1.70	1.57	1.54	1.42
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.29	1.28	1.00	1.46	2.06	1.53	1.52	1.43	1.67	1.60	1.80	1.55
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.22	1.22	1.11	1.18	1.85	1.75	1.61	1.55	1.46	1.79	1.71	1.66
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.08	1.21	1.15	0.94	1.37	1.81	1.84	1.67	1.50	1.70	1.69	1.90
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.88	1.09	1.03	0.97	1.12	1.56	1.63	1.79	1.65	1.43	1.84	1.76
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.80	0.86	0.94	0.99	0.83	1.17	1.30	1.49	1.77	1.50	1.77	1.77
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.64	0.65	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.84	0.88	1.03	1.31	1.48	1.34	1.72
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.41	0.51	0.56	0.64	0.69	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.86	1.34	1.20	1.43
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.47	0.54	0.58	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.89	0.90	0.68
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.61	29.35	33.74	37.35	40.68	39.86	40.51	41.86	43.54	46.04	48.38	49.07
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	23.24	24.31	23.90	23.31	23.00	22.92	22.67	21.60	20.05	18.45
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.53	0.68	0.71	0.80	1.01	1.32	1.70
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.51	0.65	0.84
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.33	0.75	1.49	1.59	1.67	1.83	2.38	3.12	3.99
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.86	7.50	6.78	7.04	6.45	6.37	6.32	5.99	5.60	5.05	4.89	4.75
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.65	1.52	1.06	1.44	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.15	1.16	0.95	0.97	0.95
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.78	3.15	2.00	1.81	1.60	2.07	1.98	1.94	1.96	1.94	1.75	1.86
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.97	3.58	3.86	3.97	4.15	4.85	5.10	5.66	6.30	6.63	7.06	7.36
30 MALE POPULATION	11.95	12.25	11.47	12.36	12.38	12.99	13.06	13.10	13.09	12.99	12.87	12.79
31 FEMALE POPULATION	12.37	12.55	11.92	12.51	12.59	12.70	12.66	12.67	12.73	12.67	12.45	12.38
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.89	11.24	12.21	14.85	15.01	16.29	17.00	17.36	17.86	18.72	19.41	19.94
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.83	2.69	2.23	1.69	1.41	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.31
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.18e	0.18e	0.16e	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.37
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
36 UTILITIES	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08	0.08	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.42e	0.56e	0.46e	0.77e	0.68	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83
38 MANUFACTURING	0.68e	0.83e	1.65e	2.39e	2.23	3.21	3.10	3.24	3.49	3.96	4.42	4.85
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.37e	0.69e	0.53e	0.79e	0.44	0.42	0.39e	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.25
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.18e	1.32e	1.37e	1.63e	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.32
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.41e	0.58e	0.83e	1.33	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.58	1.73	1.84	1.91
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.15e	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.35e	0.45e	0.42e	0.55e	0.67	0.74	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.62
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.21e	0.27e	0.25e	0.34e	0.41	0.57	0.70	0.80	0.92	1.05	1.09	1.05
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.15e	0.20e	0.23e	0.31e	0.39	0.27e	0.26e	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.20e	0.47e	0.67e	0.75e	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.77
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.30e	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.68	0.85	1.08	1.38
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.16e	0.19e	0.26e	0.22	0.28e	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.38
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.56e	0.75e	0.89e	1.17e	1.04	0.82e	1.03	1.03	0.99	0.90	0.79	0.66
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.26
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.54e	0.66e	0.73e	0.91e	0.94	0.80	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.82	0.76
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.41e	0.53e	0.64e	0.83e	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.99	1.03	1.16	1.31	1.43	1.47	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.49	254.39	399.55	565.86	735.26	846.88	1017.91	1033.98	1090.50	1204.93	1318.10	1428.11
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	426.73	480.84	659.18	918.23	1151.15	1388.27	1491.55	1529.69	1632.90	1840.24	2040.60	2234.18
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	135.05	181.25	222.74	345.01	434.99	585.06	595.20	602.89	639.64	721.80	808.10	895.07
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.70	30.17	50.62	83.75	111.26	146.22	143.29	150.27	164.24	188.14	210.15	231.30
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	137.74	42.97	126.18	137.10	189.01	115.60	279.42	280.82	286.62	294.99	299.86	301.74
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	79.04	140.56	160.94	171.09	199.59	279.10	252.64	267.95	288.34	325.65	358.70	388.48
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.91	64.09	82.88	116.70	180.69	271.62	236.93	254.26	283.05	342.92	401.09	458.67
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.58	26.60	39.25	59.21	75.31	104.50	105.83	119.59	126.20	139.17	151.31	161.93
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	37.86	48.39	55.06	123.79	110.93	95.17	89.90	93.08	97.22	105.92	114.01	120.85
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17540	19387	28192	36921	46098	54035	57987	59368	63237	71714	80589	88760
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3467	7547	16852	27256	41725	56540	67290	76299	94228	142012	211984	310677
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.09	84.72	90.04	91.11	104.10	98.25	102.35	99.05	98.19	96.87	95.64	94.08
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	472.23	597.35	682.75	915.69	1249.67	1377.59	1636.85	1739.56	1877.99	2157.60	2433.36	2699.69
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.23	2.84	2.69	2.61	2.49	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.30
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29690	30740	27950	32619	31114	35368	40073	39265	40819	44770	49704	55608
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57197	55494	76318	96462	115234	135066	142283	142598	149534	168704	188480	204874
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11306	21603	45619	71210	104303	141327	165109	183264	222819	334079	495781	717098
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.22	8.44	8.43	9.40	9.88	10.18	10.38	10.62	10.81	10.80	10.72	10.81
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.43	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.14
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.35	2.24	2.16	1.84	1.79	1.77	1.60	1.29	1.02	0.79
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	1.65	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.28	1.16	0.94	0.74	0.58
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.42	1.60	1.44	1.35	1.31	1.30	1.17	0.94	0.75	0.58
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.15	1.38	1.58	1.65	1.70	1.69	1.40	1.11	0.86
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.04	1.41	1.68	1.81	1.92	2.21	2.65	2.72	2.32
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.48	0.75	0.91	0.98	1.04	1.19	1.48	1.85	2.43
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.32	0.38	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.60	0.74	0.93	1.22
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.23	0.28	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.64	0.80	1.05
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.63	0.83
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	214.25	259.45	235.51	306.72	307.34	359.90	415.96	417.04	441.34	483.56	533.02	600.90
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	47.47	52.89	62.85	102.55	71.60	97.10	106.68	116.28	119.86	123.65	127.84	135.27
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.72	4.72	3.34	4.44	4.74	1.32	1.45	1.62	1.71	1.73	1.70	1.71
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.41	2.34	1.56	1.44	1.00	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.35
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	35.38	37.03	26.16	44.16	37.26	39.71	42.21	44.30	46.66	49.43	51.96	55.73
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	39.96	61.18	48.27	38.30	45.90	50.42	49.53	50.90	53.36	56.66	60.28	65.44
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.01	4.67	6.18	10.72	9.69	11.55	11.47	12.34	13.64	16.86	21.04	26.37
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	23.17	44.69	27.37	37.48	49.38	67.60	102.65	87.27	92.14	102.62	113.68	125.22
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.21	11.06	9.25	4.42	3.05	0.89	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.20
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.72	0.55	0.74	1.85	2.53	2.41	2.55	2.71	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.60	11.81	21.24	29.76	54.50	60.23	62.08	64.78	70.07	76.63	82.30	89.57
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.39	3.98	3.24	2.58	1.65	2.44	2.83	2.84	2.83	2.87	2.98	3.19
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.73	8.53	7.36	6.37	2.31	4.04	4.48	4.78	6.16	10.68	18.90	33.22
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	15.45	16.02	17.95	22.67	23.74	21.74	28.37	27.48	30.57	38.26	48.31	61.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LE MARS, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 30180

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LE MARS, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.11% (390)	+0.31% (290)	+0.05% (323)	-0.05% (393)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.00% (264)	+0.97% (145)	+0.92% (278)	+0.51% (287)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.36 (398)	+2.31 (331)	+0.13 (332)	-0.52 (385)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.41 (327)	+4.08 (238)	+1.57 (370)	+3.64 (354)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.43% (149)	29.00% (99)	28.32% (74)	25.84% (92)	24.81% (87)	18.88% (399)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.22% (180)	16.49% (113)	15.95% (139)	16.63% (150)	18.88% (255)	29.23% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.75% (33)	95.70% (60)	90.73% (160)	73.29% (216)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (447)	0.51% (490)	2.07% (333)	6.75% (232)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (367)	0.21% (532)	1.33% (345)	3.01% (317)	5.79% (260)	15.86% (258)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.88% (429)	13.55% (308)	16.12% (225)	14.86% (138)	19.73% (73)	24.34% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.88% (255)	25.38% (320)	27.01% (370)	29.09% (417)	26.92% (472)	26.64% (503)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.64% (10)	18.29% (7)	11.36% (29)	9.42% (41)	8.28% (52)	6.57% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.60% (372)	11.42% (421)	10.19% (468)	10.82% (478)	10.10% (463)	9.56% (394)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	396	461	475	479	471	475
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	238	113	56	38	56	55
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	174	83	40	32	48	58
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	246	299	348	340	315	354

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.67	14.79	15.09	14.82	14.85	15.07	14.31	14.49	14.79	14.84
EMPLOYED	14.16	14.38	14.70	14.47	14.56	14.74	13.80	14.09	14.47	14.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.29	0.33	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.2%	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	693	664	28	676	645	30
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	7	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	86	85	0	85	84	0
MANUFACTURING	31	25	3	32	26	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	38	35	0	37	35	0
RETAIL TRADE	97	93	0	90	86	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	67	63	0	69	65	0
INFORMATION	6	0	0	6	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	52	50	0	50	47	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	23	0	23	23	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	36	34	0	35	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	25	0	23	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	3	0	8	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	56	50	3	52	47	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	12	0	16	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	49	48	0	51	51	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	81	78	0	82	81	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.8%	32.8%	22.0%	12.6%	8.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.0%	55.3%	62.9%	68.1%	70.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.2%	11.9%	15.0%	19.3%	20.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARSHALLTOWN, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 572.5 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 32260

MARSHALLTOWN, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	41.21	41.73	38.30	39.36	40.74	40.10	39.82	40.17	40.44	40.41	39.93	39.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.56	3.00	2.50	2.56	2.88	2.51	2.47	2.85	3.26	3.41	3.97	4.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.07	3.04	2.78	2.72	2.81	2.77	2.76	2.63	2.91	3.40	3.69	4.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.03	3.39	2.72	2.83	2.83	3.09	2.98	2.85	2.66	3.31	3.45	3.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.80	3.68	2.56	2.89	2.90	2.90	2.93	2.83	2.63	2.52	2.51	2.39
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.75	3.36	2.11	2.13	2.31	2.41	2.48	2.36	2.16	1.75	1.66	1.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.65	3.45	2.51	2.19	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.33	2.37	2.26	2.21	2.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.27	3.17	2.91	2.46	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.51	2.43	2.65	2.24	2.79
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.12	2.49	3.00	2.71	2.21	2.48	2.48	2.39	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.30
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.25	2.16	2.76	2.96	2.37	2.16	2.37	2.49	2.38	2.32	2.54	1.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.34	1.93	2.24	3.02	2.74	2.23	2.05	2.18	2.44	2.36	2.27	2.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.30	2.09	1.86	2.65	2.99	2.34	2.29	2.17	2.10	2.17	2.10	2.16
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.12	2.14	1.74	2.09	2.88	2.65	2.46	2.28	2.10	2.21	2.11	1.88
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.88	2.01	1.90	1.70	2.48	2.68	2.59	2.52	2.14	1.86	1.92	1.71
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.56	1.78	1.93	1.57	1.81	2.30	2.29	2.43	2.35	1.79	1.88	1.68
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.34	1.42	1.68	1.56	1.42	1.81	1.83	2.03	2.20	1.76	1.53	1.48
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.08	1.08	1.33	1.44	1.19	1.24	1.34	1.51	1.71	1.75	1.37	1.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.78	0.88	0.99	1.07	0.91	0.86	0.93	1.18	1.42	1.18	0.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.43	0.75	0.88	0.90	1.17	0.95	0.88	0.87	0.91	1.05	0.94	0.58
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.99	30.91	36.24	38.16	38.97	37.87	37.57	38.14	38.05	36.32	34.97	31.65
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	37.35	34.87	32.01	27.69	26.63	25.98	24.25	19.48	14.74	10.31
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.45	0.83	0.94	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.23	1.34	1.28
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.35	0.62	1.54	1.71	1.83	1.97	2.32	2.71	2.75
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	0.24	0.29	3.55	7.15	9.77	10.24	11.09	12.88	17.18	20.95	25.02
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.99	11.70	9.59	9.92	10.36	10.18	10.10	10.15	10.53	11.88	12.89	13.99
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.34	2.27	1.59	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.90	1.82	1.70	1.76	1.78	1.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.21	4.78	3.08	3.21	3.39	3.49	3.52	3.37	3.10	2.52	2.38	1.99
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.07	5.81	6.71	6.45	6.66	7.20	7.20	7.78	8.35	7.77	6.88	6.09
30	MALE POPULATION	20.17	20.27	18.73	19.62	20.45	20.40	20.26	20.41	20.48	20.40	20.06	19.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION	21.03	21.46	19.58	19.74	20.28	19.70	19.56	19.76	19.96	20.01	19.86	20.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	20.92	23.80	22.83	24.06	23.03	20.26	20.46	20.42	20.28	19.91	19.43	18.83
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.98	1.68	1.35	1.10	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.82
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.28e	0.32e	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.44	0.48
35	MINING	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.11e	0.16e	0.12e	0.17e	0.15	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.38e	0.91e	0.92e	1.06e	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94
38	MANUFACTURING	6.22e	6.36e	5.39e	5.54e	5.09	4.33	4.26	4.21	4.12	3.87	3.61	3.32
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.55e	0.88e	0.90e	0.88e	0.54	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.15e	2.72e	2.69e	2.91e	2.45	2.10	2.15	2.11	2.05	1.96	1.87	1.78
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.51e	0.70e	0.56e	0.79e	0.55	0.52e	0.56e	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52
42	INFORMATION	0.24e	0.28e	0.27e	0.32e	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.52e	0.83e	0.56e	0.56e	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.34e	0.55e	0.37e	0.38e	0.42	0.45	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.28e	0.39e	0.44e	0.50e	0.64	0.58	0.55e	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.50
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.03	0.09	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.62e	0.86e	0.93e	1.10e	1.04	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.68
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.22e	1.71e	1.96e	2.19e	2.66	2.16	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.23	2.25	2.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.14e	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.27	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.50	0.61	0.72	0.81
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.79e	1.06e	1.14e	1.23e	1.16	0.96	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.02	0.97
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.73e	0.98e	1.13e	1.23e	1.26	0.98	1.04	1.04	1.02	0.95	0.87	0.78
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.22	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.55	3.03	3.26	3.22	3.41	3.03	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.87
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	810.13	923.26	873.08	982.50	1067.94	1069.30	1068.85	1085.45	1104.22	1142.26	1177.53	1208.05
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	940.73	1123.73	1166.16	1388.32	1519.10	1736.95	1675.52	1769.27	1874.16	2084.01	2280.05	2461.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	563.65	680.37	629.84	723.59	751.80	769.71	750.30	754.74	761.73	784.90	810.45	833.92
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	68.37	120.47	140.62	169.94	199.61	200.92	181.23	190.63	201.22	215.61	226.30	235.07
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	178.11	122.41	102.62	88.98	116.53	98.66	137.32	140.08	141.27	141.74	140.79	139.06
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	158.68	233.28	264.93	278.12	248.87	286.40	285.31	305.30	332.07	379.79	419.69	452.27
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	73.21	131.50	164.13	236.49	363.88	508.50	432.93	506.99	568.46	696.36	819.98	939.48
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	56.45	95.29	106.46	119.04	128.92	138.07	132.69	136.89	139.02	142.87	145.64	146.74
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-44.84	-69.02	-29.51	10.25	-32.67	10.82	21.12	8.43	8.43	8.48	8.49	8.41
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22830	26929	30447	35276	37290	43320	42076	44047	46346	51566	57103	62253
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4513	10483	18200	26041	33753	45328	48827	56608	69060	102116	150204	217896
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	108.10	104.32	93.69	86.15	83.76	77.50	75.39	73.87	72.65	70.77	69.18	67.58
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1193.45	1504.67	1428.63	1622.87	1742.15	1966.20	2046.52	2107.14	2165.13	2280.38	2385.99	2476.91
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.62	2.47	2.48	2.53	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.52	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34747	32431	30467	34202	30142	35211	40048	39329	41296	46192	52286	59633
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68518	71077	75867	88041	94980	110720	105619	108908	113952	128647	144431	158444
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13543	27669	45349	64993	85970	115852	122563	139966	169799	254755	379916	554584
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13.41	15.44	14.91	15.36	15.56	15.36	15.53	15.90	16.10	15.87	15.47	15.24
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.02	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.77	0.57	0.41	0.32
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.05	3.96	3.99	3.35	3.38	3.32	3.07	2.28	1.64	1.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	2.89	3.05	2.35	2.37	2.33	2.15	1.60	1.15	0.89
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.54	2.49	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.26	1.68	1.21	0.94
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.81	1.73	2.09	2.54	2.57	2.74	3.05	3.42	2.70	2.09
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.71	1.58	2.01	2.03	2.17	2.42	3.19	4.18	4.46
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.87	0.88	0.94	1.05	1.38	1.84	2.32
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.41	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.61	0.80	1.06	1.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.47	0.61	0.82	1.03
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.45	0.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	466.00	500.63	454.36	525.41	469.07	540.71	621.78	625.45	664.95	732.84	808.97	908.62
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	88.52	86.81	72.87	83.65	51.38	65.73	74.66	80.39	82.73	84.89	86.56	89.23
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	14.91	10.62	9.71	12.58	5.75	5.16	5.86	6.47	6.82	6.83	6.63	6.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.22	6.37	5.50	12.57	6.43	4.35	4.81	5.19	5.12	4.78	4.16	3.27
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	61.00	81.65	56.62	56.09	48.75	135.42	148.82	154.31	162.24	170.96	177.25	185.21
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	88.21	106.58	95.55	83.76	77.61	87.85	89.23	90.57	94.78	100.11	105.05	111.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.84	20.45	23.43	27.19	29.98	27.85	28.60	30.38	33.53	41.24	50.74	61.97
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	48.41	47.32	51.90	59.68	70.65	54.90	86.18	72.38	76.29	84.52	92.34	99.09
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	26.23	24.62	17.62	24.75	12.08	6.09	8.20	8.39	8.31	8.22	8.10	7.98
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.35	6.69	7.83	6.20	0.93	4.12	4.52	4.75	4.61	4.36	4.13	3.87
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	48.89	46.97	62.31	94.33	108.50	97.89	104.31	107.52	116.10	126.31	133.78	141.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.35	12.11	7.19	9.33	8.58	2.31	2.77	2.75	2.73	2.76	2.83	2.95
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.63	11.51	7.25	13.88	10.15	11.56	13.26	13.96	17.97	30.99	54.12	92.63
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	27.44	38.96	36.57	41.41	38.27	37.48	50.56	48.38	53.72	66.88	83.29	102.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MARSHALLTOWN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 32260

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MARSHALLTOWN, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.05% (432)	+0.15% (354)	+0.08% (309)	-0.03% (378)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.06% (492)	-0.40% (493)	+0.01% (531)	-0.18% (531)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.11 (433)	+1.79 (348)	+0.34 (305)	-0.56 (387)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.66 (495)	-2.58 (492)	+0.02 (531)	-1.43 (533)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.96% (298)	25.03% (384)	25.22% (260)	25.43% (109)	25.39% (67)	35.39% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.31% (174)	17.51% (66)	16.40% (114)	16.34% (179)	17.96% (333)	15.40% (521)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.60% (294)	78.57% (349)	69.05% (390)	26.07% (496)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.15% (333)	2.04% (295)	2.34% (310)	3.25% (388)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.37% (290)	0.77% (283)	9.02% (101)	17.55% (82)	24.37% (66)	63.28% (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.74% (106)	23.60% (128)	23.01% (109)	22.12% (45)	21.38% (60)	17.65% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.35% (376)	25.94% (299)	27.49% (355)	31.22% (369)	29.91% (402)	32.80% (420)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.46% (291)	5.93% (249)	4.55% (272)	3.99% (273)	4.36% (226)	4.38% (140)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.88% (306)	15.85% (233)	14.79% (256)	16.08% (240)	16.20% (186)	16.51% (123)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	184	272	309	314	314	348
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	21	50	95	184	258	411
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	22	89	109	159	189	297
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	84	208	304	359	321	308

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.83	19.43	19.23	18.39	18.26	18.20	17.51	17.33	17.36	17.43
EMPLOYED	18.77	18.46	18.30	17.56	17.43	17.40	16.29	16.32	16.42	16.32
UNEMPLOYED	1.07	0.98	0.93	0.83	0.82	0.80	1.21	1.01	0.94	1.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	5.0%	4.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	6.9%	5.8%	5.4%	6.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	803	768	32	784	753	29
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	79	78	0	79	77	0
MANUFACTURING	41	33	3	41	33	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	52	52	0	49	48	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	120	3	121	116	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	32	30	0	32	32	0
INFORMATION	16	13	0	14	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	56	54	0	58	58	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	25	21	0	25	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45	44	0	41	37	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	23	17	0	23	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	97	88	7	101	93	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	7	0	11	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	82	80	0	72	71	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	99	99	0	97	97	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.4%	25.3%	18.2%	17.7%	13.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.3%	60.4%	66.1%	65.3%	67.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.3%	14.2%	15.8%	17.0%	18.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MASON CITY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 968.43 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 32380

MASON CITY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	58.24	57.58	54.75	54.28	51.67	50.46	49.74	49.56	49.11	47.80	46.25	45.03
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.20	4.04	3.68	3.18	2.94	2.74	2.60	2.61	2.65	2.66	2.75	2.88
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.38	3.85	3.93	3.59	2.89	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.70	2.77	2.77	2.89
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.04	4.08	3.82	3.75	3.28	3.13	3.04	2.91	2.77	2.83	2.82	2.86
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	6.00	5.14	3.69	4.07	3.54	2.93	2.94	3.16	2.95	2.77	2.85	2.78
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.56	4.93	3.13	3.06	2.73	2.75	2.78	2.38	2.57	2.26	2.39	2.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.07	4.74	3.97	2.83	3.00	2.88	2.68	2.79	2.42	2.51	2.43	2.46
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.94	3.95	4.41	3.07	2.74	2.70	2.83	2.82	2.77	2.70	2.43	2.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.90	3.03	4.25	4.00	2.67	2.95	2.76	2.69	2.85	2.50	2.60	2.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.51	2.90	3.54	4.34	2.99	2.83	2.92	2.90	2.70	2.85	2.79	2.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.54	2.77	2.70	4.19	3.92	2.66	2.57	2.78	2.89	2.90	2.53	2.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.46	3.25	2.65	3.42	4.29	2.99	2.86	2.62	2.78	2.72	2.87	2.76
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.07	3.22	2.51	2.63	4.07	3.77	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.84	2.85	2.44
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.77	2.98	2.87	2.43	3.30	3.90	3.93	3.69	2.88	2.71	2.66	2.75
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.41	2.61	2.77	2.30	2.36	3.62	3.63	3.68	3.47	2.41	2.70	2.66
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.03	2.15	2.27	2.41	2.04	2.77	3.06	3.38	3.46	2.60	2.46	2.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.59	1.74	1.94	2.08	1.75	1.80	2.02	2.42	3.02	2.98	2.09	2.31
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.05	1.19	1.30	1.46	1.55	1.45	1.39	1.48	1.94	2.52	1.92	1.82
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.70	1.00	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.65	1.63	1.75	2.27	2.31	1.73
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.92	31.86	35.34	39.05	42.93	43.38	43.68	44.16	44.81	44.60	43.20	42.32
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	53.14	51.93	48.52	45.88	44.91	44.33	43.08	39.91	36.09	32.27
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.51	0.80	1.26	1.26	1.37	1.62	2.20	2.92	3.70
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.35	0.43	0.65	0.75	0.79	0.86	1.02	1.13	1.18
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.04	0.95	1.04	1.42	1.83	2.54	2.67	2.93	3.40	4.50	5.93	7.69
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	19.27	14.86	13.50	12.95	11.21	10.54	10.29	10.14	9.89	9.96	10.07	10.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.65	2.90	2.07	2.43	2.09	1.78	1.85	1.90	1.76	1.71	1.73	1.70
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.92	7.17	4.75	4.70	4.18	3.90	3.87	3.64	3.75	3.32	3.52	3.41
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	7.78	8.69	9.59	9.74	9.30	11.34	11.75	12.59	13.64	12.78	11.48	10.91
30	MALE POPULATION	27.92	27.38	25.98	26.26	25.31	24.96	24.55	24.42	24.11	23.35	22.72	22.26
31	FEMALE POPULATION	30.31	30.20	28.77	28.02	26.36	25.50	25.19	25.14	25.00	24.45	23.53	22.77
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	27.99	30.95	33.01	36.83	35.06	33.93	33.87	34.08	34.44	35.12	35.80	36.52
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.89	2.60	1.94	1.67	1.32	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.08e	0.12e	0.15e	0.25e	0.25e	0.26e	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29
35	MINING	0.05e	0.04e	0.09e	0.08e	0.14e	0.07e	0.12e	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.26e	0.26e	0.21e	0.21e	0.11e	0.10e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.66e	1.63e	1.49e	1.87e	1.81	1.91	1.84	1.83	1.80	1.74	1.67	1.58
38	MANUFACTURING	4.24e	3.48e	5.20e	5.22e	3.33	3.32	3.27	3.21	3.11	2.94	2.79	2.68
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.94e	1.60e	1.33e	1.34e	1.26	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.83e	4.70e	4.84e	5.29e	4.59	4.15	4.21	4.17	4.14	4.09	4.06	4.03
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.11e	1.09e	0.88e	0.96e	1.14e	1.30e	1.37e	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37
42	INFORMATION	0.41e	0.44e	0.54e	0.69e	0.68	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.36
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.48e	1.81e	1.42e	1.73e	1.77	1.64e	1.42e	1.44	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.76e	0.92e	0.73e	0.89e	0.88	1.16e	1.37e	1.41	1.48	1.55	1.56	1.52
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.41e	0.52e	0.65e	0.83e	1.04	1.20e	1.22e	1.26	1.33	1.47	1.60	1.72
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.27e	0.24e	0.23e	0.28	0.37	0.59	0.89	1.27
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.80e	0.97e	1.13e	1.44e	1.63e	1.77	1.52	1.56	1.61	1.69	1.76	1.82
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.19e	0.24e	0.30e	0.39e	0.41	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.69e	3.44e	4.29e	5.42e	5.62	5.93	5.74	5.84	6.00	6.27	6.50	6.70
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.21e	0.27e	0.31e	0.39e	0.51e	0.45e	0.42e	0.44	0.48	0.55	0.64	0.73
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.52e	1.91e	2.21e	2.59e	2.70e	2.19e	2.31e	2.32	2.35	2.41	2.49	2.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.99e	1.24e	1.54e	1.88e	1.98	1.68	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.40	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.32	0.23	0.31	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.67	3.08	3.12	3.20	3.18	2.97	3.08	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.11	3.11
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	903.38	965.16	1128.70	1396.28	1598.68	1648.04	2053.79	2075.74	2104.70	2182.24	2285.08	2416.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1165.72	1396.31	1582.16	1927.62	2193.93	2469.14	2826.50	2858.82	2974.63	3218.10	3466.68	3726.23
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	645.95	739.70	775.08	975.80	1056.58	1178.37	1156.82	1170.72	1199.06	1284.68	1395.83	1530.91
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	72.52	123.22	167.47	223.15	262.98	293.68	268.60	284.33	303.93	335.24	366.21	401.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	184.90	102.24	186.15	197.32	279.13	175.99	628.37	620.69	601.71	562.32	523.03	484.66
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	198.09	319.15	359.52	414.07	371.77	442.73	479.04	499.05	523.14	564.33	596.98	622.40
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	113.07	192.53	251.60	304.56	466.88	669.16	591.39	640.43	704.03	833.28	953.30	1064.98
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	64.09	102.37	131.81	162.20	186.07	211.55	223.65	263.54	266.71	274.36	283.60	294.18
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	15.27	21.84	-25.85	-25.09	-57.33	-79.24	-74.08	-92.86	-90.54	-87.40	-85.08	-83.65
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20017	24251	28896	35510	42458	48935	56829	57686	60568	67323	74962	82754
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3957	9440	17273	26215	38430	51203	65946	74137	90252	133317	197181	289653
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.36	95.73	88.92	87.94	94.28	86.80	97.93	93.93	91.92	89.04	87.10	85.69
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1332.01	1593.78	1690.76	2085.24	2610.15	2787.19	2954.40	3041.70	3146.87	3390.12	3674.61	4004.73
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.95	2.53	2.38	2.33	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37268	36724	35969	46370	45816	46274	52926	52014	54418	60355	67704	76585
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59218	61675	69163	83191	95628	108618	124783	124573	129634	145232	162877	179747
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11705	24009	41342	61413	86557	113652	144801	160099	193167	287598	428436	629149
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	19.42	22.18	22.34	22.63	22.50	22.34	22.26	22.56	22.57	21.82	20.99	20.48
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.13	1.65	1.42	1.54	1.40	1.39	1.31	1.05	0.80	0.61
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.12	6.60	6.16	5.96	5.41	5.35	5.06	4.04	3.08	2.37
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.49	4.11	3.83	3.59	3.26	3.22	3.04	2.42	1.83	1.41
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.44	3.63	3.36	3.11	3.24	3.29	3.26	2.76	2.09	1.61
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	2.36	2.60	2.52	2.77	2.89	3.07	3.43	3.28	2.58
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	1.98	2.51	2.62	2.88	3.00	3.19	3.80	4.55	5.10
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	1.07	1.31	1.45	1.60	1.66	1.76	2.09	2.58	3.24
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.38	0.52	0.60	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.87	1.08	1.36
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.47	0.51	0.53	0.57	0.68	0.84	1.08
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.70	0.87	1.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	723.63	814.73	803.44	1049.40	1030.80	1033.82	1178.09	1173.28	1228.11	1317.06	1421.44	1568.53
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	119.26	126.36	160.20	255.71	194.75	188.96	208.84	223.68	225.85	222.18	216.25	212.14
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	19.94	16.44	15.52	15.53	15.47	16.06	17.80	19.51	20.20	19.45	18.06	16.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.88	8.36	7.74	11.78	22.26	12.42	13.40	14.38	13.91	12.48	10.40	7.80
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	114.83	112.32	86.24	132.33	99.23	87.40	93.67	96.49	99.61	100.80	99.95	99.60
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	126.50	156.70	141.31	104.63	114.05	147.90	146.01	147.50	151.43	153.20	153.29	154.13
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	22.83	19.72	18.29	33.31	39.57	40.45	40.43	42.72	46.26	54.56	64.10	74.52
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	54.06	100.19	89.47	94.17	178.83	140.51	212.62	178.50	184.13	194.08	200.64	203.01
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	49.46	47.13	30.69	23.84	20.19	17.16	22.52	22.93	22.29	21.14	19.91	18.69
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	31.22	27.25	25.54	27.98	22.04	14.93	15.99	16.68	15.88	14.45	13.08	11.72
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	70.25	78.14	124.65	205.86	253.45	235.64	244.93	250.82	265.93	277.89	281.56	284.77
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.37	13.42	9.39	15.81	6.89	10.09	11.76	11.61	11.32	10.93	10.69	10.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	43.51	49.04	28.83	48.92	7.54	48.79	53.69	56.67	71.30	116.55	191.70	307.89
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	47.52	59.66	65.57	79.53	56.53	73.49	96.44	91.80	100.01	119.33	141.81	166.81

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MASON CITY, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 32380

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MASON CITY, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.29% (491)	-0.27% (476)	-0.27% (477)	-0.28% (491)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.39% (423)	+0.09% (385)	+0.15% (524)	+0.18% (456)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-7.78 (507)	-4.29 (482)	-1.35 (478)	-5.43 (496)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.94 (340)	+0.92 (366)	+0.51 (501)	+2.59 (392)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.08% (357)	24.65% (413)	23.86% (388)	21.70% (390)	20.88% (348)	22.93% (144)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.36% (107)	17.51% (67)	17.94% (45)	17.99% (75)	22.47% (79)	24.24% (233)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.67% (126)	93.90% (115)	90.93% (153)	71.67% (233)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.93% (350)	1.56% (335)	2.49% (301)	8.22% (200)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.78% (131)	1.90% (174)	2.61% (247)	3.54% (294)	5.04% (282)	17.08% (239)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.14% (314)	15.75% (262)	14.17% (270)	9.51% (290)	9.79% (283)	7.33% (293)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.54% (120)	31.88% (105)	35.41% (86)	40.38% (73)	40.46% (88)	46.21% (143)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	10.33% (262)	5.87% (254)	4.53% (276)	3.77% (287)	3.75% (274)	3.51% (213)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.12% (396)	11.21% (432)	10.02% (477)	10.30% (489)	9.86% (473)	9.46% (402)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	84	143	164	200	213	298
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	72	87	85	74	101	83
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	132	191	170	155	210	136
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	48	76	68	67	114	117

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	27.44	27.23	27.53	27.69	27.80	28.21	27.15	26.55	26.26	26.20
EMPLOYED	26.17	26.17	26.55	26.86	27.06	27.45	25.75	25.51	25.51	25.40
UNEMPLOYED	1.27	1.07	0.97	0.83	0.74	0.76	1.40	1.04	0.75	0.80
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	3.9%	3.5%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	5.1%	3.9%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1609	1529	76	1613	1529	80
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	4	0	7	7	0
MINING	4	4	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	145	142	0	145	142	0
MANUFACTURING	70	49	11	70	52	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	110	104	4	106	98	4
RETAIL TRADE	230	218	11	233	220	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	58	54	0	60	55	3
INFORMATION	28	25	0	27	21	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	154	149	0	158	152	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	64	62	0	68	66	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	108	106	0	108	106	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	84	79	0	89	82	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	11	10	0	12	11	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	154	133	16	152	131	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	41	37	0	38	34	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	135	120	10	137	125	9
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	192	189	0	185	184	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.7%	28.4%	19.2%	12.9%	8.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.3%	58.7%	66.0%	67.9%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.9%	12.9%	14.8%	19.1%	20.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MUSCATINE, IA — PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 437.47 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 34700

MUSCATINE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	37.31	40.59	39.97	41.79	42.83	43.14	42.40	42.48	43.03	43.66	43.94	44.48
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.38	3.37	2.98	2.90	3.06	2.64	2.43	2.53	2.75	2.81	2.96	3.04
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.89	3.27	3.21	3.21	3.07	2.88	2.79	2.63	2.60	2.90	3.01	3.09
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.82	3.52	3.21	3.14	3.11	3.19	3.04	2.89	2.71	2.95	3.04	3.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.31	3.77	2.81	3.11	3.01	2.92	2.82	2.93	2.72	2.48	2.57	2.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.52	3.47	2.55	2.47	2.33	2.55	2.66	2.46	2.50	2.12	2.00	1.91
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.40	3.36	3.14	2.61	2.61	2.74	2.43	2.51	2.60	2.55	2.40	2.67
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.17	3.07	3.31	2.76	2.57	2.62	2.69	2.62	2.59	2.88	2.51	2.80
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.85	2.47	3.13	3.28	2.63	2.68	2.61	2.64	2.66	2.69	2.69	2.60
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.99	2.10	2.88	3.35	2.81	2.58	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.66	2.97	2.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.04	1.82	2.20	3.13	3.17	2.52	2.41	2.50	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.70
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.04	1.90	1.92	2.70	3.19	2.62	2.60	2.47	2.47	2.64	2.64	2.93
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.78	1.86	1.64	2.07	2.94	2.88	2.68	2.54	2.44	2.61	2.64	2.67
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.57	1.71	1.66	1.66	2.46	2.83	2.83	2.75	2.48	2.38	2.58	2.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.40	1.47	1.53	1.34	1.75	2.41	2.50	2.53	2.51	2.18	2.38	2.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.16	1.22	1.34	1.35	1.33	2.06	2.05	2.18	2.38	2.15	2.11	2.29
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.97	0.91	1.04	1.12	1.02	1.28	1.42	1.75	1.88	2.05	1.85	2.02
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.64	0.68	0.72	0.81	0.86	0.84	0.89	1.01	1.44	1.72	1.62	1.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.38	0.63	0.70	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.94	1.21	1.23	0.92
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.02	28.81	32.58	35.61	37.77	38.35	39.01	39.58	40.20	40.27	40.85	40.38
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	36.53	36.00	34.82	33.12	32.33	31.84	31.27	29.01	26.38	23.51
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.33	0.68	1.36	1.37	1.45	1.59	2.00	2.52	2.90
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.36	0.36	0.52	0.48	0.52	0.60	0.82	1.06	1.44
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.97	1.81	2.89	5.01	6.87	8.02	8.07	8.53	9.42	11.66	13.81	16.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.21	12.48	11.14	11.24	11.15	10.54	10.12	9.95	9.86	10.34	10.76	11.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.12	2.32	1.75	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.86	1.90	1.80	1.68	1.75	1.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.70	4.92	3.62	3.59	3.44	3.64	3.61	3.48	3.42	2.91	2.81	2.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.55	4.91	5.33	5.40	5.88	7.49	7.76	8.34	9.15	9.31	9.19	9.26
30	MALE POPULATION	18.22	19.87	19.58	20.70	21.27	21.70	21.30	21.33	21.49	21.64	21.72	21.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION	19.09	20.72	20.39	21.09	21.56	21.45	21.10	21.15	21.54	22.02	22.22	22.56
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	17.59	22.83	24.39	27.66	26.29	26.47	27.21	27.51	27.94	28.73	29.54	30.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.53	1.34	1.04	0.90	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.64
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.09	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
35	MINING	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07	0.05	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.21e	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.98e	1.30e	0.85e	1.10e	1.17	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.01
38	MANUFACTURING	5.02e	7.23e	8.11e	8.13e	6.69	7.49	7.12	7.20	7.32	7.56	7.79	8.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.43e	0.75e	0.61e	0.71e	0.51	0.58	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.71	0.60	0.50
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.05e	2.31e	2.60e	2.86e	2.52	2.27	2.35	2.31	2.25	2.14	2.03	1.93
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.45e	0.61e	0.59e	0.92e	1.10	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.32	1.61	1.93	2.29
42	INFORMATION	0.09e	0.13e	0.14e	0.18e	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.41e	0.64e	0.49e	0.57e	0.65	0.64	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.40e	0.62e	0.48e	0.57e	0.62	0.80	0.91	0.99	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.50e	0.64e	0.79e	1.10e	1.45	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.19e	0.24e	0.30e	0.35e	0.51	0.71	1.01	0.99	1.02	1.14	1.29	1.46
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.77e	1.00e	1.18e	1.69e	1.53	1.85	1.87	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.12	2.18
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.00e	1.28e	1.58e	2.16e	2.29	2.14	2.04	2.10	2.18	2.33	2.44	2.54
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.16e	0.20e	0.23e	0.31e	0.23	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.72e	0.87e	1.03e	1.27e	1.26	1.25	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.56	1.65	1.74
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.65e	0.82e	1.02e	1.35e	1.31	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.44	1.50	1.54
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.65	2.21	2.56	2.63	2.69	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.54
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	614.60	904.65	987.95	1299.23	1334.91	1485.61	1527.15	1583.97	1666.18	1853.08	2063.34	2297.74
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	784.07	1072.15	1248.88	1510.54	1703.97	2082.04	1982.82	2128.91	2278.41	2595.81	2924.76	3269.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	462.20	713.06	751.90	998.76	1008.77	1132.51	1157.06	1189.82	1241.42	1371.07	1522.50	1692.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	52.85	124.13	165.14	226.07	253.21	272.01	259.02	276.64	299.49	340.30	381.26	425.33
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	99.56	67.45	70.91	74.40	72.92	81.10	111.07	117.51	125.27	141.71	159.58	179.47
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	121.59	209.51	318.54	334.71	323.39	400.31	379.91	400.38	427.44	477.04	520.95	560.12
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	65.12	116.19	144.75	192.13	332.84	496.66	431.48	468.01	525.14	645.76	765.70	886.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	44.92	97.91	121.72	159.54	171.25	190.69	191.12	191.65	201.47	222.91	245.63	268.79
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.66	-60.29	-80.64	-155.99	-115.92	-109.85	-164.59	-131.80	-138.88	-157.17	-179.60	-206.23
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21017	26415	31246	36145	39785	48259	46770	50117	52944	59455	66569	73490
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4154	10283	18677	26683	36011	50496	54274	64409	78892	117737	175104	257228
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.69	102.89	98.82	91.46	91.46	87.63	84.46	84.69	83.32	81.37	79.94	78.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1043.44	1670.29	1799.93	2373.68	2270.44	2564.03	2767.29	2891.11	3058.82	3435.97	3853.98	4312.20
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.81	2.65	2.58	2.58	2.51	2.48	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31678	35537	31292	34246	31508	35188	40234	39770	41561	46050	51629	58314
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64713	74326	83120	93615	102771	121357	116341	122409	128116	144893	163203	179880
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12791	28934	49685	69109	93022	126982	135005	157317	190904	286928	429292	629614
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.95	14.24	14.83	15.91	16.41	16.93	16.81	17.16	17.54	17.68	17.69	17.95
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	0.84	0.99	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.78	0.62	0.49	0.39
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.59	3.82	3.82	3.55	3.53	3.40	3.17	2.54	2.02	1.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.92	2.67	2.72	2.49	2.47	2.38	2.23	1.78	1.42	1.11
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.78	2.50	2.35	2.44	2.42	2.39	2.25	1.79	1.43	1.12
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.83	1.79	2.30	2.29	2.48	2.76	2.82	2.28	1.79
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.58	2.18	2.44	2.62	2.61	2.82	3.17	4.04	4.89	5.14
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	1.05	1.20	1.47	1.46	1.58	1.77	2.26	2.86	3.77
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.33	0.45	0.57	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.88	1.11	1.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.46	0.58	0.76
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.62	0.81
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	378.68	506.01	463.99	544.93	517.01	595.62	676.41	682.25	729.10	813.97	913.31	1046.68
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	58.54	81.99	104.90	157.37	98.38	135.85	150.60	162.84	168.79	175.86	183.13	194.53
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.77	8.48	7.76	10.74	6.26	6.43	7.13	7.90	8.39	8.54	8.46	8.54
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	6.26	7.60	6.57	8.74	11.29	5.72	6.17	6.70	6.65	6.30	5.60	4.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	63.34	69.25	35.51	44.82	48.03	62.60	67.14	69.91	74.04	79.22	83.87	90.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	80.86	108.38	97.68	80.00	89.02	90.86	90.07	91.81	96.78	103.79	111.22	121.22
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	14.42	16.42	18.60	25.78	38.35	44.59	44.69	47.68	52.99	66.19	83.16	104.67
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	40.59	87.37	63.86	79.13	80.81	73.17	112.10	94.55	100.38	112.91	125.98	139.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	20.63	25.96	18.29	10.35	6.00	2.32	3.05	3.14	3.13	3.14	3.16	3.21
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	3.15	3.48	4.03	3.63	1.68	3.31	3.54	3.74	3.65	3.51	3.39	3.28
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.85	23.06	45.90	57.51	86.79	111.75	116.22	120.31	130.85	144.54	156.33	170.82
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	24.51	22.83	13.11	12.14	7.83	3.73	4.37	4.35	4.36	4.46	4.67	5.02
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.39	15.48	9.42	19.56	4.09	7.38	8.26	8.74	11.33	19.84	35.38	62.41
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	22.37	35.70	38.37	35.15	38.48	47.90	63.06	60.59	67.77	85.67	108.96	138.84

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MUSCATINE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 34700

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MUSCATINE, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (343)	+0.26% (306)	-0.03% (374)	+0.08% (298)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (312)	+0.27% (345)	+0.54% (444)	+0.34% (376)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.84 (330)	+3.17 (299)	-0.11 (370)	+1.34 (292)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.88 (259)	+2.08 (317)	+1.47 (379)	+3.90 (335)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.42% (201)	27.88% (164)	26.89% (127)	26.03% (84)	24.43% (112)	24.89% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.20% (182)	13.33% (351)	12.93% (386)	13.73% (394)	17.36% (371)	20.81% (409)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.15% (322)	81.30% (330)	76.76% (334)	52.85% (370)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.78% (373)	1.59% (332)	3.15% (259)	6.51% (246)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.61% (100)	7.24% (87)	12.00% (83)	16.05% (87)	18.60% (87)	37.00% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.52% (120)	33.25% (45)	29.39% (47)	25.44% (21)	28.30% (17)	26.36% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.07% (164)	25.58% (314)	30.30% (255)	33.22% (284)	32.56% (318)	36.01% (356)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.71% (318)	4.28% (358)	3.25% (386)	2.83% (377)	2.64% (386)	2.11% (367)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.23% (440)	12.03% (397)	10.72% (446)	11.37% (460)	10.13% (459)	9.07% (417)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	223	247	273	285	285	304
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	36	33	70	113	120	172
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	39	29	54	89	108	134
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	156	174	301	330	322	323

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	22.12	22.21	22.55	22.08	22.04	22.18	21.28	20.85	20.99	20.64
EMPLOYED	21.12	21.36	21.70	21.37	21.45	21.56	20.04	19.96	20.34	19.98
UNEMPLOYED	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.71	0.59	0.62	1.24	0.90	0.64	0.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%	5.8%	4.3%	3.1%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	953	882	71	934	861	73
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	86	83	0	82	80	0
MANUFACTURING	66	46	20	62	43	19
WHOLESALE TRADE	60	55	0	59	56	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	119	3	122	115	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	42	3	45	40	3
INFORMATION	13	8	0	12	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	53	52	0	56	52	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	47	45	0	48	47	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	59	57	0	61	56	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	14	8	3	12	4	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	48	42	3	43	36	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	101	90	8	107	96	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	4	0	7	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	108	105	3	102	99	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	101	97	4	101	99	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.6%	33.6%	25.0%	19.7%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	43.8%	54.6%	62.0%	63.1%	64.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.6%	11.8%	13.0%	17.2%	20.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OSKALOOSA, IA — PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 570.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 36820

OSKALOOSA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.25	22.83	21.56	22.30	22.39	22.16	21.97	21.94	22.05	21.96	21.61	21.32
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.63	1.70	1.54	1.48	1.51	1.43	1.32	1.25	1.26	1.21	1.17	1.14
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.78	1.56	1.60	1.55	1.51	1.48	1.50	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.21	1.17
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.64	1.52	1.44	1.44	1.48	1.45	1.28	1.26	1.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.12	1.95	1.46	1.72	1.55	1.60	1.54	1.37	1.45	1.28	1.29	1.30
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.66	2.11	1.43	1.45	1.49	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.29	1.37	1.22	1.27
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.18	1.88	1.52	1.27	1.29	1.26	1.26	1.29	1.41	1.26	1.08	1.10
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.00	1.49	1.66	1.36	1.34	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.17	1.30	1.07
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.00	1.20	1.61	1.65	1.24	1.34	1.31	1.26	1.28	1.44	1.31	1.11
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.18	0.99	1.35	1.67	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.27	1.34	1.21	1.36
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.33	0.98	1.07	1.65	1.56	1.23	1.23	1.32	1.38	1.34	1.50	1.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.33	1.19	0.93	1.30	1.65	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.31	1.31	1.38	1.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.24	1.26	0.91	1.03	1.58	1.43	1.28	1.22	1.22	1.39	1.37	1.53
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.20	1.16	1.05	0.90	1.21	1.55	1.54	1.40	1.21	1.30	1.32	1.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.04	1.05	1.10	0.81	0.94	1.32	1.34	1.44	1.31	1.14	1.33	1.31
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.02	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.97	1.05	1.17	1.31	1.06	1.16	1.19
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.74	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.85	1.05	1.09	0.96	1.13
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.49	0.55	0.68	0.97	0.79	0.88
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.68	0.61	0.56	0.55	0.59	0.77	0.77	0.58
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.23	31.18	34.31	36.73	38.50	38.89	39.06	39.83	40.68	42.06	43.50	44.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.27	21.69	21.39	20.64	20.41	20.34	20.32	19.84	18.88	17.94
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.17	0.33	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.65	0.80	0.96
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.59	0.87	1.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.36	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.81	0.99	1.24
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.63	6.01	5.64	5.72	5.43	5.27	5.14	5.02	4.89	4.55	4.45	4.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.24	1.08	0.86	1.05	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.92	0.81	0.81	0.81
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.55	2.98	2.02	2.12	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.04	1.82	1.84	1.70	1.76
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.62	3.68	3.80	3.64	3.61	4.12	4.21	4.56	4.95	5.02	5.00	5.08
30	MALE POPULATION	10.86	11.08	10.50	11.11	11.25	11.31	11.24	11.25	11.29	11.25	11.13	11.05
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.39	11.76	11.06	11.19	11.13	10.85	10.73	10.69	10.76	10.71	10.48	10.28
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.61	10.37	10.20	12.05	11.13	11.06	11.51	11.52	11.53	11.57	11.61	11.62
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.89	1.81	1.46	1.22	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.12	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.10
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.48e	0.62e	0.62e	0.81e	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49
38	MANUFACTURING	1.20e	1.18e	0.94e	1.40e	1.27	1.78	2.02	2.06	2.12	2.21	2.29	2.35
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.27e	0.47e	0.46e	0.43e	0.48	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.36e	1.55e	1.53e	1.68e	1.43	1.35	1.37	1.35	1.31	1.25	1.18	1.11
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.34e	0.32e	0.36e	0.65e	0.44e	0.39e	0.38e	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.27
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.40e	0.30e	0.35e	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.26e	0.20e	0.23e	0.24	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.16e	0.17e	0.21e	0.27e	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.27e	0.28e	0.35e	0.47e	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.25e	0.27e	0.34e	0.43e	0.64e	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.45
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.47e	0.50e	0.63e	0.79e	0.74e	0.86	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.94	1.05	1.16
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.45e	0.50e	0.56e	0.65e	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.52e	0.54e	0.68e	0.82e	0.77	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.58
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.91	0.99	0.97	1.13	1.39	1.29	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.86	283.68	315.26	409.41	455.59	486.14	539.91	549.12	570.38	616.90	665.02	713.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	402.30	515.21	576.31	762.34	798.48	959.21	970.39	1003.23	1064.02	1189.86	1310.86	1425.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	156.08	176.76	186.19	257.41	290.90	338.69	349.86	350.76	359.31	383.35	410.63	438.64
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.49	30.43	41.11	63.17	84.28	94.15	90.77	95.02	101.65	112.69	122.73	132.41
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	114.30	76.48	87.97	88.83	80.40	53.30	99.28	103.34	109.42	120.86	131.66	142.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	68.12	128.06	127.32	158.55	132.54	146.19	147.99	156.27	166.92	185.32	199.88	210.89
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	45.28	75.57	90.99	112.51	179.80	260.99	218.37	244.70	273.64	333.44	390.57	445.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.06	25.98	33.40	44.71	53.17	61.89	62.28	67.08	69.56	74.75	79.68	83.93
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.09	53.88	76.14	126.58	83.72	127.79	126.40	120.23	122.65	128.95	135.07	140.05
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18082	22564	26727	34187	35668	43286	44167	45720	48257	54193	60654	66845
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3574	8784	15976	25238	32285	45292	51253	58758	71907	107317	159547	233971
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.78	91.16	83.38	85.59	81.48	77.34	78.50	76.37	75.09	73.37	72.05	70.75
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	377.27	441.20	454.77	582.00	711.73	858.61	958.20	960.37	963.17	970.88	975.57	976.23
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.79	2.55	2.51	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.39	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30558	27556	26676	31520	29000	26065	29608	29200	30399	33437	37206	41713
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50876	58028	67417	84002	86794	105973	106259	107868	112348	126106	140927	153929
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10056	22589	40299	62012	78561	110885	123306	138630	167408	249724	370697	538781
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.61	8.63	8.32	8.89	8.98	8.79	8.87	9.03	9.20	9.17	9.05	9.02
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.54	0.41	0.33
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.79	2.19	2.34	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.84	1.45	1.11	0.88
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	1.88	1.52	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.05	0.82	0.63	0.50
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.54	1.17	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.17	0.90	0.71
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.94	1.16	1.08	1.12	1.18	1.30	1.54	1.34	1.06
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.80	1.14	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.48	1.88	2.40	2.69
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.34	0.52	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.76	0.97	1.24	1.57
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.54
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.16	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.36	0.45
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	232.67	237.70	221.94	280.11	260.51	229.25	262.63	263.76	279.67	306.61	336.68	376.17
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.80	31.14	22.08	30.78	39.85	25.76	28.60	30.97	30.82	28.63	25.41	22.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.05	7.70	6.50	9.89	5.85	3.81	4.22	4.69	4.78	4.33	3.66	3.04
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.31	2.85	2.27	4.08	4.63	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.26	1.06	0.80	0.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	41.49	32.87	21.06	53.84	19.23	11.37	12.21	12.74	12.95	12.35	11.15	9.86
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	45.12	55.00	58.83	45.58	39.04	42.61	42.29	43.17	43.69	41.77	38.16	34.17
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.85	5.33	6.04	11.25	9.77	6.81	6.84	7.31	7.79	8.68	9.30	9.61
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.36	35.77	23.45	34.74	47.79	29.97	45.97	38.83	39.58	39.69	37.75	34.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.99	15.73	15.92	11.73	6.45	2.85	3.75	3.86	3.70	3.31	2.84	2.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.01	1.18	1.36	2.55	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.48	1.38	1.19	0.98	0.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.26	20.53	33.09	38.49	60.14	47.49	49.46	51.28	53.54	52.72	48.61	43.64
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.22	4.11	3.91	4.66	2.50	1.92	2.25	2.25	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.56
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.04	9.28	9.36	12.18	7.25	35.82	40.15	42.52	52.94	82.64	125.62	182.04
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.18	16.22	18.06	20.33	16.21	18.41	24.27	23.35	25.08	28.26	30.64	32.08

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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OSKALOOSA, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 36820

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OSKALOOSA, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.01% (417)	+0.09% (374)	-0.05% (393)	-0.10% (421)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.28% (440)	+0.27% (346)	+0.42% (484)	+0.12% (478)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.09 (417)	+0.60 (382)	-0.11 (371)	-0.84 (400)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.44 (456)	+0.86 (370)	+0.47 (507)	+0.57 (490)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.81% (481)	26.16% (290)	25.64% (220)	24.24% (196)	23.80% (142)	20.26% (323)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.26% (26)	17.61% (61)	16.34% (117)	16.14% (194)	18.61% (282)	23.81% (253)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.28% (57)	95.56% (68)	93.13% (91)	84.12% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.75% (377)	1.45% (343)	2.27% (312)	4.50% (312)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.15% (440)	0.31% (487)	0.85% (462)	1.61% (446)	2.41% (437)	5.80% (432)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.47% (354)	9.22% (400)	11.59% (318)	11.40% (221)	16.12% (124)	20.20% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.25% (160)	28.61% (210)	30.11% (262)	31.20% (371)	30.26% (395)	31.09% (446)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.68% (70)	14.34% (27)	10.12% (45)	8.85% (48)	8.72% (40)	7.68% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.61% (421)	11.60% (411)	10.99% (430)	13.85% (334)	12.86% (316)	13.07% (226)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	424	482	491	498	494	498
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	200	194	126	246	262	300
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	296	239	155	284	249	327
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	207	355	379	395	492	504

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.86	11.84	11.86	11.73	11.85	12.07	11.83	12.01	12.33	12.20
EMPLOYED	11.34	11.37	11.42	11.36	11.55	11.77	11.28	11.61	12.02	11.88
UNEMPLOYED	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.37	0.30	0.30	0.55	0.41	0.31	0.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	2.5%	2.5%	4.7%	3.4%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	549	526	20	553	531	22
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	62	0	66	63	0
MANUFACTURING	28	21	4	27	22	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	33	31	0	31	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	85	81	0	83	79	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	36	32	0	39	35	0
INFORMATION	14	14	0	13	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	40	39	0	42	40	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	17	17	0	16	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	27	0	28	27	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	23	0	29	26	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	47	43	3	45	41	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	8	0	11	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	37	35	0	40	38	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	72	71	0	72	71	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.0%	35.4%	25.2%	17.4%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.7%	53.5%	61.7%	66.1%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	11.0%	13.1%	16.5%	17.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OTTUMWA, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 431.83 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 36900

OTTUMWA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	42.17	40.22	35.73	36.01	35.66	35.33	35.08	35.22	35.26	34.84	34.03	33.32
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.02	2.83	2.33	2.13	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.21	2.11	2.18	2.23	2.29
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.79	2.71	2.35	2.32	2.24	2.18	2.22	2.30	2.25	2.17	2.22	2.27
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.15	2.96	2.49	2.46	2.14	2.34	2.29	2.18	2.35	2.18	2.24	2.28
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.01	3.43	2.47	2.64	2.48	2.30	2.34	2.33	2.15	2.18	1.98	1.93
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.38	3.18	2.10	2.31	2.33	2.10	2.06	2.12	2.07	1.99	1.65	1.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.27	3.17	2.34	2.04	2.19	2.33	2.18	1.93	2.05	1.97	2.07	1.91
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.95	2.56	2.64	2.06	2.16	2.17	2.26	2.36	2.01	2.25	2.33	2.01
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.13	2.18	2.70	2.46	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.12	2.39	2.14	2.09	2.19
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.34	1.83	2.37	2.77	2.12	2.14	2.19	2.29	2.15	2.05	2.26	2.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.52	2.01	1.89	2.71	2.44	2.00	2.02	2.10	2.29	2.43	2.10	2.03
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.55	2.13	1.65	2.27	2.69	2.04	2.04	2.01	2.05	2.10	1.94	2.13
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.47	2.21	1.80	1.85	2.56	2.35	2.11	2.01	1.97	2.19	2.29	1.93
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.41	2.19	1.91	1.59	2.08	2.43	2.37	2.22	1.91	1.92	1.94	1.75
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.96	2.08	1.88	1.62	1.58	2.18	2.22	2.23	2.06	1.75	1.93	2.00
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.63	1.86	1.64	1.53	1.28	1.61	1.72	1.92	1.97	1.58	1.58	1.60
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.20	1.32	1.39	1.34	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.35	1.64	1.56	1.33	1.48
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.82	0.86	0.98	0.97	0.92	0.76	0.77	0.81	1.05	1.30	1.06	1.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.57	0.71	0.81	0.94	0.95	0.81	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.91	0.81	0.54
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.23	32.93	36.56	38.74	39.29	38.92	39.03	39.61	40.03	40.36	40.01	39.91
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	35.03	34.47	31.38	28.50	27.67	27.37	26.54	23.82	20.34	17.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.39	0.59	1.52	1.50	1.65	1.90	2.51	3.18	4.10
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.26	0.31	1.12	1.48	1.58	1.75	2.29	3.04	3.62
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.80	3.28	4.08	4.33	4.52	4.96	6.11	7.38	8.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.57	10.53	8.58	8.37	8.12	8.21	8.25	8.09	8.02	7.78	7.94	8.10
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.62	2.03	1.41	1.46	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.41	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.78	4.58	3.16	3.49	3.42	3.02	2.93	3.05	2.91	2.92	2.38	2.25
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.18	6.83	6.69	6.39	5.86	6.45	6.60	7.05	7.49	7.09	6.71	6.69
30	MALE POPULATION	19.97	19.24	17.06	17.53	17.44	17.74	17.72	17.81	17.84	17.65	17.29	16.87
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22.20	20.99	18.68	18.47	18.23	17.59	17.37	17.41	17.42	17.18	16.73	16.45
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	18.30	20.13	18.28	20.17	19.92	19.43	19.50	19.54	19.57	19.58	19.44	19.14
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.04	1.17	0.95	0.93	0.66	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.17e	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.07
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.15e	0.17e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.65e	1.40e	0.80e	1.00e	0.84	0.78	0.72e	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.80
38	MANUFACTURING	5.08e	3.98e	3.40e	3.15e	3.66	3.64	3.80	3.77	3.71	3.54	3.33	3.10
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.41e	0.63e	0.33e	0.38e	0.38	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.20e	2.36e	2.71e	2.87e	2.59	2.41	2.41	2.38	2.33	2.23	2.11	2.00
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.72e	0.83e	0.66e	0.74e	0.72	0.92	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80
42	INFORMATION	0.22e	0.22e	0.21e	0.25e	0.24	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.65e	0.69e	0.48e	0.48e	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.78
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.35e	0.37e	0.26e	0.27e	0.28	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.20e	0.25e	0.27e	0.34e	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.43
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.59e	0.72e	0.72e	0.91e	0.86	1.10	0.82	0.90	1.05	1.33	1.60	1.84
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.13e	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.62e	2.01e	2.12e	2.64e	2.88	2.54	2.27	2.33	2.40	2.53	2.60	2.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.18e	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.90e	1.04e	1.14e	1.31e	1.20	1.15	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.19
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.82e	1.01e	1.08e	1.31e	1.23	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.93	0.85
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.93	2.56	2.28	2.68	2.39	2.33	2.53	2.51	2.46	2.36	2.26	2.14
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	664.51	790.61	678.17	741.27	839.69	971.31	963.82	988.94	1012.63	1061.79	1107.79	1147.88
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	787.09	955.14	943.01	1078.61	1220.75	1434.63	1382.94	1454.25	1539.03	1708.24	1863.64	2004.39
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	495.38	604.11	489.16	548.59	608.46	702.92	688.74	699.83	710.40	740.77	772.80	801.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	58.88	103.48	107.83	129.52	165.32	186.50	171.95	182.64	193.85	210.18	222.90	233.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	110.25	83.02	81.17	63.16	65.92	81.89	103.13	106.46	108.37	110.84	112.09	112.56
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	106.52	164.41	188.32	198.43	174.03	189.79	186.11	195.78	207.96	228.56	244.25	255.48
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	103.80	165.06	186.32	240.95	360.17	467.79	407.80	461.04	514.08	622.81	725.35	822.01
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	48.90	83.66	85.40	91.00	106.33	129.66	124.87	127.03	129.86	135.27	139.56	142.02
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-38.84	-81.28	-24.39	-11.05	-46.80	-64.59	-49.91	-64.48	-65.78	-69.65	-74.19	-78.96
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18667	23747	26391	29956	34228	40611	39421	41290	43654	49037	54766	60156
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3690	9244	15775	22114	30981	42494	45746	53066	65049	97106	144058	210556
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.67	89.26	80.00	73.24	75.61	71.17	68.94	67.65	66.58	65.03	63.73	62.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1133.76	1471.37	1235.47	1384.60	1661.96	1671.10	1717.84	1770.38	1824.41	1933.82	2034.36	2120.31
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.55	2.40	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.38	2.40	2.40
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29964	30487	29922	36770	38829	45689	52120	51500	53948	60068	67684	76847
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53530	60722	63643	71292	82252	99197	95100	98548	103353	117237	132118	145349
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10581	23638	38043	52629	74449	103795	110357	126652	154005	232160	347527	508748
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	14.45	15.46	14.58	14.78	14.55	14.15	14.22	14.43	14.57	14.26	13.81	13.52
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.91	1.42	1.17	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.94	0.71	0.55	0.42
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.20	4.68	4.55	3.76	3.78	3.70	3.49	2.65	2.04	1.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.64	3.09	2.55	2.26	2.27	2.22	2.10	1.59	1.23	0.95
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.95	2.11	2.06	2.11	2.12	2.21	2.31	2.03	1.56	1.21
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.15	1.35	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.77	2.24	2.26	1.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.25	1.41	1.71	1.71	1.80	1.95	2.47	3.03	3.64
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.38	0.74	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.88	1.11	1.36	1.69
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.27	0.33	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.60	0.74	0.92
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.25	0.18	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.48	0.58	0.72
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.37	0.45	0.56
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	432.89	471.45	436.17	543.50	565.08	646.46	741.31	743.19	785.76	856.45	935.06	1038.82
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	68.71	67.80	58.64	91.32	92.67	155.81	177.11	188.21	191.85	191.15	186.55	181.53
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.02	9.58	6.77	9.59	6.63	7.03	7.98	8.69	9.08	8.84	8.21	7.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	10.28	8.67	5.79	7.24	5.18	2.20	2.44	2.60	2.54	2.30	1.92	1.42
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.75	64.61	58.22	42.25	70.62	85.03	93.52	95.69	99.67	101.98	101.19	99.81
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	102.28	113.46	93.56	86.42	89.82	110.67	112.49	112.69	116.83	119.82	120.32	120.13
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	24.57	15.75	15.03	28.37	40.14	39.54	40.63	42.60	46.57	55.62	65.50	75.51
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	38.89	67.77	65.53	76.48	80.97	56.05	88.06	72.98	76.21	81.97	85.72	86.83
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	24.40	20.74	19.85	22.66	13.24	6.65	8.96	9.06	8.89	8.53	8.05	7.49
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	5.18	3.22	3.14	6.07	1.57	4.27	4.69	4.86	4.67	4.29	3.88	3.44
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	37.49	41.37	61.16	102.67	120.14	102.48	109.29	111.18	118.92	125.63	127.34	127.46
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.05	7.62	4.28	7.13	1.10	4.26	5.11	5.00	4.92	4.82	4.74	4.66
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.67	20.39	12.15	25.62	10.24	33.64	38.61	40.13	51.18	85.70	143.21	231.38
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	25.60	30.47	32.05	37.69	32.74	38.83	52.42	49.50	54.44	65.82	78.45	91.57

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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OTTUMWA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 36900

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OTTUMWA, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.35% (498)	-0.04% (413)	-0.02% (368)	-0.15% (446)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.12% (464)	+0.20% (357)	+0.07% (529)	-0.04% (520)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-6.84 (498)	-0.41 (408)	-0.07 (363)	-2.01 (438)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.13 (465)	+1.16 (354)	+0.14 (527)	-0.29 (521)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.19% (407)	24.02% (455)	23.25% (431)	22.76% (307)	23.24% (182)	24.31% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.65% (59)	18.74% (28)	17.76% (52)	16.44% (171)	18.25% (313)	20.08% (433)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.73% (123)	87.97% (258)	80.69% (304)	51.04% (381)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.07% (341)	1.66% (330)	4.30% (202)	12.32% (138)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (334)	0.56% (341)	2.22% (274)	9.20% (146)	11.54% (142)	25.59% (156)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	27.75% (133)	18.58% (209)	15.60% (237)	18.37% (78)	18.75% (83)	16.17% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.90% (142)	30.90% (126)	34.10% (127)	35.35% (213)	35.15% (233)	40.19% (267)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.71% (401)	5.20% (301)	4.62% (266)	3.33% (324)	3.25% (325)	3.07% (250)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.22% (342)	14.53% (282)	14.89% (254)	13.40% (356)	13.23% (292)	12.29% (260)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	173	305	354	382	385	406
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	166	211	328	320	363	452
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	253	339	406	373	366	417
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	237	227	229	153	124	116

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.14	18.01	17.98	17.80	17.89	18.03	17.32	16.91	16.88	16.71
EMPLOYED	17.15	17.09	16.95	17.01	17.27	17.38	16.30	16.14	16.31	16.13
UNEMPLOYED	0.99	0.92	1.03	0.79	0.62	0.65	1.02	0.77	0.56	0.58
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.5%	5.1%	5.7%	4.5%	3.5%	3.6%	5.9%	4.5%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	735	688	44	737	689	47
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	60	59	0	58	57	0
MANUFACTURING	28	23	0	27	21	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	33	0	34	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	133	123	9	128	119	5
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	41	38	0	41	37	4
INFORMATION	12	9	0	13	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	54	53	0	54	51	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	24	0	27	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	37	36	0	36	35	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	5	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	34	28	0	35	29	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	87	72	14	91	74	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	8	0	14	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	74	70	4	77	75	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	82	80	0	82	80	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.4%	35.0%	25.8%	18.5%	16.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.8%	55.1%	63.2%	66.9%	69.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	9.9%	11.0%	14.6%	14.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PELLA, IA — PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 554.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 37800

PELLA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.43	29.73	30.00	32.10	33.22	33.41	33.63	33.94	34.26	34.44	34.22	34.08
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.06	2.25	1.98	2.01	2.18	1.84	1.83	1.87	1.87	1.82	1.81	1.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.26	2.16	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.04	2.06	1.96	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.44	2.28	2.22	2.38	2.35	2.47	2.36	2.19	2.06	2.09	2.04	2.02
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.56	2.81	2.38	2.60	2.70	2.53	2.53	2.61	2.40	2.33	2.35	2.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.03	2.84	2.30	2.14	2.21	2.28	2.41	2.39	2.45	2.17	2.23	2.34
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.51	2.28	1.99	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.84	1.92	1.73	1.67	1.68
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.33	2.02	2.22	1.88	1.81	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.01	1.73	1.69
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.26	1.70	2.25	2.35	1.89	2.01	1.98	1.84	1.90	2.05	1.87	1.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.45	1.47	1.93	2.48	2.02	2.04	2.09	2.09	1.88	2.04	2.18	1.86
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.54	1.32	1.57	2.29	2.38	1.87	1.85	2.08	2.12	1.99	2.17	1.98
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.44	1.45	1.41	1.91	2.47	1.97	1.92	1.83	2.07	1.92	2.11	2.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.41	1.50	1.32	1.56	2.21	2.36	2.22	1.94	1.81	2.11	2.03	2.21
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.23	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.78	2.21	2.27	2.31	1.88	2.00	1.91	2.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.08	1.28	1.38	1.16	1.44	1.95	1.96	2.10	2.23	1.72	2.05	1.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.51	1.64	1.80	1.96	1.73	1.87	1.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.90	0.78	0.96	1.10	0.94	1.13	1.22	1.39	1.66	1.95	1.54	1.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.54	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.95	1.18	1.55	1.39	1.51
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.52	0.60	0.85	0.83	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.98	1.29	1.34	1.04
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.77	30.11	33.71	36.77	38.16	39.63	39.76	40.56	41.28	41.98	42.89	43.64
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.43	31.27	31.93	31.69	31.80	32.06	32.23	31.87	31.04	30.20
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.17	0.30	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.62	0.80	0.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.66	0.76	0.82
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.26	0.53	0.72	0.81	0.83	0.93	1.23	1.57	2.01
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.13	8.18	7.67	8.14	8.30	7.75	7.75	7.54	7.28	7.16	7.11	6.96
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.37	1.50	1.23	1.48	1.49	1.40	1.50	1.52	1.38	1.30	1.32	1.34
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.22	4.15	3.45	3.26	3.42	3.41	3.44	3.48	3.47	3.20	3.26	3.42
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.93	4.29	4.84	5.11	5.19	6.32	6.57	7.14	8.01	8.24	8.19	8.16
30	MALE POPULATION	13.25	14.69	14.91	15.94	16.48	16.82	16.96	17.14	17.29	17.31	17.26	17.22
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.18	15.05	15.09	16.17	16.74	16.59	16.66	16.80	16.97	17.12	16.96	16.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.77	15.95	17.99	23.72	21.80	22.78	24.67	25.08	25.44	25.67	25.46	24.88
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.64	1.63	1.36	1.18	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.87
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.34e	0.27e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10
35	MINING	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.55e	0.77e	0.68e	1.02e	1.12	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
38	MANUFACTURING	1.63e	3.69e	4.93e	8.10e	6.06	7.47	8.53	8.55	8.54	8.33	7.96	7.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.46e	0.48e	0.52e	0.44	0.44	0.59	0.57	0.54	0.48	0.43	0.37
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.41e	1.83e	2.00e	2.35e	2.08	2.05	2.13	2.10	2.04	1.93	1.80	1.68
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.29e	0.37e	0.36e	0.40e	0.43	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.30
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.14e	0.18e	0.29e	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.33e	0.32e	0.37e	0.43e	0.57	0.56	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.78
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.34e	0.33e	0.38e	0.46e	0.54	0.79	0.93	1.10	1.24	1.37	1.46	1.52
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.20e	0.27e	0.38e	0.51	0.64	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.90	1.02	1.15
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.25e	0.34e	0.44e	0.60e	0.54	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.36e	0.50e	0.67e	0.95e	1.07	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.02	1.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.78e	1.09e	1.46e	2.03e	2.55	2.41	2.38	2.46	2.60	2.81	2.94	2.97
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.19e	0.26e	0.32e	0.43e	0.44	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.41
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.47e	0.64e	0.78e	1.01e	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.55	1.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.42e	0.54e	0.65e	0.87e	0.89	0.92	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.97	0.89	0.80
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.22	1.22	1.08	0.80	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.52	1.67	1.62	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.82	1.84	1.84
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	374.06	546.58	666.72	1033.61	934.49	1184.82	1297.21	1347.79	1392.02	1464.59	1520.55	1558.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	534.14	743.98	862.52	1166.92	1282.87	1684.97	1731.18	1848.82	1953.63	2148.32	2319.59	2467.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	211.62	376.61	482.63	778.29	682.03	897.75	976.76	1003.27	1024.31	1065.11	1099.03	1121.49
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	28.77	72.22	106.72	168.03	174.24	215.01	220.72	236.80	252.70	273.39	287.07	296.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	133.67	97.75	77.36	87.29	78.22	72.07	99.73	107.72	115.01	126.09	134.45	140.92
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	93.17	176.09	202.38	225.34	239.75	323.81	345.29	362.28	384.00	421.80	451.95	474.81
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.40	90.84	111.49	154.41	252.85	381.13	324.95	369.08	415.00	511.26	605.44	697.62
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.30	48.65	76.30	122.26	116.17	147.58	158.90	165.46	170.60	178.33	183.08	184.29
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	35.81	-20.89	-41.77	-124.17	-28.04	-57.21	-77.38	-64.86	-66.79	-71.00	-75.28	-79.25
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20209	25023	28756	36348	38614	50427	51477	54475	57019	62381	67785	72398
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3994	9741	17189	26833	34951	52764	59736	70010	84963	123530	178302	253407
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.44	99.68	90.69	89.97	89.11	91.18	92.87	91.75	89.52	85.53	81.99	78.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	448.44	791.72	998.23	1547.42	1460.75	2270.42	2452.32	2564.99	2662.72	2824.43	2949.27	3033.45
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.68	2.55	2.50	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25533	22859	22413	34126	29921	32683	37315	36606	38162	42085	46956	52789
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60016	68031	74559	91939	96857	123790	124683	129670	134065	146864	159665	169342
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11863	26483	44568	67871	87670	129528	144686	166649	199770	290831	419987	592727
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.21	10.34	10.83	12.07	12.70	13.15	13.41	13.77	14.09	14.16	14.09	14.15
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	0.72	0.73	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.43	0.34	0.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.79	2.57	2.56	2.18	2.17	2.12	2.02	1.60	1.27	0.95
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	2.23	2.09	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.76	1.39	1.10	0.83
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	2.00	1.85	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.67	1.32	1.04	0.79
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.62	1.72	2.04	2.11	2.23	2.31	2.01	1.60	1.20
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.56	1.69	2.27	2.37	2.57	2.82	3.61	3.96	3.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.79	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.46	1.60	2.06	2.58	3.49
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.26	0.34	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.57	0.74	0.93	1.26
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.14	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.53	0.67	0.91
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.48	0.60	0.81
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	209.50	236.37	242.71	412.04	380.15	429.84	500.43	504.24	537.60	595.85	661.47	747.18
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.11	46.53	50.61	107.28	67.69	72.16	81.86	88.61	90.67	90.94	89.22	87.14
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.25	7.06	6.14	9.76	6.21	6.30	7.15	7.93	8.31	8.14	7.60	7.05
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.63	1.79	1.47	2.01	3.46	2.67	2.95	3.20	3.14	2.86	2.40	1.79
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.90	29.73	27.86	89.51	46.50	62.84	68.97	71.89	75.16	77.42	77.23	76.46
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	47.63	54.70	57.07	58.75	61.09	65.28	66.22	67.57	70.32	72.60	73.29	73.45
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.36	7.02	11.11	13.64	10.52	15.28	15.67	16.74	18.36	22.08	26.14	30.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	27.26	32.43	28.91	35.58	66.52	53.13	83.31	70.34	73.72	79.83	83.91	85.32
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.85	13.14	9.72	4.57	2.27	2.27	3.05	3.14	3.09	2.99	2.83	2.65
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.02	2.16	3.49	3.52	2.47	1.06	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.00	0.89
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.52	14.63	22.94	47.04	77.26	85.42	90.91	94.21	101.15	107.57	109.61	110.13
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.19	4.12	1.95	8.33	6.50	6.14	7.35	7.33	7.25	7.15	7.05	6.97
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.16	4.08	2.04	6.34	3.88	26.67	30.56	32.35	41.42	69.82	117.28	190.21
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.61	18.98	19.40	25.71	25.76	30.62	41.27	39.69	43.82	53.33	63.90	74.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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PELLA, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 37800

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PELLA, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.47% (290)	+0.36% (274)	+0.25% (223)	+0.05% (321)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.33% (180)	+0.79% (202)	+1.11% (182)	+0.22% (440)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.98 (306)	+3.42 (289)	+0.85 (245)	+0.67 (327)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+11.01 (206)	+4.79 (207)	+2.66 (224)	+2.10 (419)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.76% (453)	25.58% (346)	25.34% (250)	24.98% (142)	23.18% (187)	20.43% (314)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.88% (51)	16.14% (136)	15.90% (142)	15.63% (239)	18.91% (252)	23.93% (242)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.41% (47)	96.12% (51)	94.83% (43)	88.62% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.52% (412)	0.89% (408)	1.31% (423)	2.90% (402)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (335)	0.51% (365)	0.79% (473)	1.60% (448)	2.15% (459)	5.89% (427)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.81% (330)	27.40% (93)	34.14% (17)	27.81% (14)	32.78% (5)	30.00% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.18% (205)	25.60% (313)	26.51% (385)	32.96% (292)	30.74% (385)	34.64% (382)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.89% (183)	7.55% (179)	4.98% (237)	4.36% (238)	4.15% (244)	3.51% (214)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.07% (121)	13.79% (312)	10.41% (459)	9.18% (517)	8.25% (514)	8.11% (455)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	364	391	408	405	409	401
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	63	92	66	146	91	185
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	115	100	68	142	92	193
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	413	482	307	367	381	400

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.44	17.43	17.54	17.53	18.10	18.64	17.93	18.57	19.13	19.40
EMPLOYED	16.77	16.87	17.01	17.08	17.72	18.25	17.19	18.04	18.72	18.96
UNEMPLOYED	0.66	0.56	0.52	0.45	0.38	0.39	0.74	0.53	0.41	0.43
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	842	808	30	862	828	33
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	92	92	0	96	96	0
MANUFACTURING	44	36	0	42	33	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	39	0	42	38	0
RETAIL TRADE	119	112	7	124	118	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	22	0	20	17	0
INFORMATION	20	15	0	21	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	49	49	0	50	50	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	31	31	0	34	34	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	64	64	0	70	67	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	5	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	36	35	0	36	34	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	5	0	8	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	95	87	4	103	95	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	21	20	0	19	18	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	71	69	0	76	73	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	110	108	0	108	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.2%	36.4%	26.3%	16.0%	10.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.7%	53.1%	60.8%	65.1%	66.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	10.5%	12.9%	18.9%	23.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SPENCER, IA — PART OF THE SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 567.24 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 43980

SPENCER, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.48	19.56	17.65	17.36	16.63	16.34	16.51	16.45	16.29	15.97	15.65	15.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.37	1.67	1.26	1.05	1.06	0.96	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.80	1.38	1.38	1.16	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.77
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.96	1.47	1.48	1.26	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.01	0.90	0.87	0.83
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.93	1.73	1.11	1.23	1.04	0.98	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.81	0.81	0.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.03	1.71	0.91	0.97	0.80	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.75	0.66	0.67
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.01	1.68	1.17	0.94	0.98	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.91	0.81	0.69	0.72
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.93	1.42	1.46	0.98	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.76
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.95	1.05	1.43	1.26	0.89	1.02	1.02	0.98	0.91	0.95	0.88	0.76
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.09	0.92	1.16	1.47	0.93	0.96	1.02	1.06	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.90
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	0.93	0.88	1.37	1.17	0.89	0.89	0.96	1.07	0.97	1.03	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.06	0.99	0.80	1.05	1.33	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.93	1.02	0.96	0.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.94	1.02	0.80	0.80	1.28	1.08	0.96	0.89	0.89	1.08	1.01	1.06
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.72	1.00	1.25	1.21	1.08	0.88	0.95	1.07	0.99
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.73	0.73	1.10	1.18	1.21	1.00	0.85	1.06	0.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.62	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.63	0.82	0.90	1.03	1.13	0.80	0.88	1.00
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.68	0.56	0.57	0.64	0.77	0.96	0.91	0.80	1.00
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.38	0.37	0.48	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.66	0.93	0.69	0.76
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.33	0.41	0.48	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.84	0.89	0.70
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.23	29.97	34.73	38.95	42.00	41.67	41.83	42.94	44.50	46.41	47.40	48.26
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.51	16.96	15.90	15.29	15.33	15.22	14.93	14.21	13.36	12.42
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.38	0.48	0.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.26	0.31
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.47	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.87	1.15	1.52	2.00
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.37	5.55	4.80	4.28	3.81	3.68	3.72	3.56	3.39	3.09	3.00	2.87
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.25	1.03	0.69	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.55	0.54	0.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.70	2.41	1.33	1.39	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.94
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.41	2.68	2.92	3.11	3.06	3.53	3.75	4.06	4.37	4.32	4.32	4.45
30	MALE POPULATION	8.82	9.39	8.41	8.38	8.16	8.14	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.05	7.96	7.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.65	10.17	9.24	8.98	8.47	8.20	8.30	8.25	8.13	7.92	7.70	7.53
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.98	11.30	11.02	12.61	12.30	11.85	12.35	12.53	12.74	13.04	13.25	13.43
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.63	1.43	1.05	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.03e	0.06e	0.09e	0.27e	0.27e	0.26e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25
35	MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.48e	0.71e	0.47e	0.57e	0.64	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.81
38	MANUFACTURING	1.04e	1.50e	1.15e	1.46e	0.94	0.61	0.68	0.65	0.60	0.52	0.43	0.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.27e	0.59e	0.58e	0.64e	0.61	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.32e	1.74e	1.71e	2.03e	1.75	1.61	1.68	1.66	1.61	1.52	1.42	1.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.40e	0.45e	0.42e	0.59e	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46
42	INFORMATION	0.12e	0.17e	0.17e	0.24e	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.42e	0.42e	0.46e	0.42e	0.41	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.62
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.33e	0.33e	0.36e	0.34e	0.46	0.78	0.88	1.04	1.20	1.36	1.44	1.49
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.21e	0.26e	0.33e	0.35	0.46e	0.48e	0.51	0.54	0.62	0.70	0.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.11	0.15e	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.33e	0.47e	0.56e	0.73e	0.71	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.33
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.68e	0.84e	1.05e	1.10	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.54	1.76	1.98
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.57e	0.64e	0.76e	0.70	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.32e	0.49e	0.62e	0.76e	0.63	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.97	1.10	1.24	1.35	1.59	1.49	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	299.24	382.32	372.10	502.38	575.16	570.73	646.15	645.71	664.19	707.27	754.41	805.29
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	365.21	491.45	506.89	643.39	723.33	836.79	879.86	892.13	934.98	1027.37	1121.15	1211.15
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	169.71	253.23	229.44	323.36	350.47	372.98	386.46	381.51	389.09	413.13	442.24	474.31
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.70	46.23	51.48	73.09	91.99	95.54	91.38	94.47	100.92	111.70	121.77	132.06
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	110.83	82.86	91.18	105.94	132.70	102.21	168.31	169.73	174.17	182.44	190.41	198.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	69.49	116.04	115.58	137.47	120.33	171.31	163.47	169.70	177.12	190.94	202.84	210.63
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	31.42	52.82	69.16	90.45	140.55	200.31	178.74	193.03	212.97	256.13	299.50	339.95
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.19	34.93	40.07	52.11	61.82	66.89	67.51	73.22	75.19	79.55	83.90	87.96
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-17.75	-24.80	-9.88	-34.81	-50.89	-38.67	-40.99	-43.09	-44.11	-47.42	-51.71	-56.77
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19768	25123	28712	37062	43503	51224	53302	54246	57407	64335	71616	78918
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3907	9780	17163	27360	39377	53598	61853	69716	85541	127401	188380	276227
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.87	101.30	89.77	91.87	96.80	92.46	94.02	90.44	89.03	86.69	84.65	83.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	403.55	598.32	543.34	721.78	873.18	1039.78	1214.25	1236.23	1264.41	1333.70	1413.50	1502.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39456	38264	36013	45155	45670	70550	80470	78667	82168	90948	101855	114967
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58644	65850	70737	87304	98321	114254	117555	117218	122637	137829	153723	168495
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11592	25634	42283	64450	88994	119549	136414	150647	182740	272939	404357	589763
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.14	7.39	7.08	7.27	7.27	7.22	7.39	7.51	7.52	7.36	7.20	7.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.49	0.48	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.28	0.22	0.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	2.11	2.09	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.59	1.26	0.95	0.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.59	1.35	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.08	0.86	0.65	0.50
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.05	0.86	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.79	0.60	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.72	0.98	0.94	0.99	1.02	1.10	1.24	1.07	0.82
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.53	0.84	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.33	1.60	2.03	2.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.27	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.55	0.69	0.89
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.40	0.52	0.66
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.36
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	242.18	282.77	255.08	328.28	332.20	509.72	594.35	590.95	618.23	668.92	733.25	815.92
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	41.34	57.20	64.69	95.40	52.41	135.94	155.87	163.14	162.63	154.15	141.24	126.34
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.58	7.70	10.37	13.57	7.39	3.42	3.92	4.20	4.29	3.98	3.47	2.95
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.15	3.58	4.55	6.39	5.45	6.18	6.90	7.25	6.92	5.97	4.67	3.19
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	42.85	35.42	21.31	29.97	64.93	86.10	95.52	96.27	98.05	95.44	88.92	80.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	43.12	52.09	47.28	44.25	53.33	46.43	47.61	46.97	47.62	46.46	43.81	40.21
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.89	7.18	8.20	9.72	17.20	14.80	15.34	15.85	16.94	19.25	21.28	22.55
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.57	31.24	16.68	19.27	28.12	40.20	63.70	52.00	53.10	54.34	53.35	49.67
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	18.53	20.76	23.19	22.35	14.81	8.71	11.84	11.79	11.31	10.33	9.15	7.82
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.97	4.39	5.12	7.09	6.98	10.14	11.23	11.46	10.76	9.41	8.00	6.52
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	21.37	22.49	29.96	40.99	44.81	62.76	67.51	67.64	70.76	71.10	67.67	62.27
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.88	5.26	2.46	5.68	6.54	5.86	7.09	6.83	6.58	6.13	5.65	5.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.03	13.73	6.82	14.69	7.82	66.79	77.33	79.17	98.74	157.28	246.78	366.53
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.91	21.74	14.44	18.91	22.41	22.40	30.50	28.37	30.52	35.09	39.27	42.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SPENCER, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 43980

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SPENCER, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (484)	-0.26% (473)	-0.03% (377)	-0.16% (455)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.56% (384)	+0.24% (349)	+0.73% (371)	+0.31% (386)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.14 (448)	-1.32 (436)	-0.05 (358)	-0.99 (404)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.87 (430)	+0.83 (373)	+0.89 (456)	+1.58 (446)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.48% (250)	27.20% (201)	24.63% (312)	22.94% (297)	22.55% (231)	18.68% (401)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.07% (124)	16.52% (112)	17.92% (47)	18.41% (64)	21.62% (102)	28.99% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.69% (37)	95.65% (62)	93.61% (81)	80.93% (133)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.23% (509)	0.68% (451)	1.21% (442)	3.86% (356)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.12% (477)	0.24% (527)	1.13% (391)	2.83% (326)	4.08% (320)	13.00% (292)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	11.56% (368)	10.40% (377)	11.54% (321)	7.65% (341)	5.11% (406)	2.67% (451)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.94% (341)	27.99% (232)	30.53% (243)	31.50% (356)	30.72% (386)	34.03% (395)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	18.10% (89)	9.52% (99)	6.26% (158)	6.17% (123)	6.05% (114)	5.12% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.14% (348)	13.09% (344)	12.08% (381)	14.15% (318)	13.54% (276)	12.88% (232)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	462	514	520	526	529	531
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	86	95	54	68	82	105
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	144	165	115	124	157	200
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	35	75	77	70	9	11

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.94	8.85	8.76	8.64	8.63	8.63	8.37	8.50	8.54	8.58
EMPLOYED	8.57	8.53	8.43	8.33	8.35	8.40	8.00	8.22	8.30	8.33
UNEMPLOYED	0.37	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.37	0.28	0.24	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	2.7%	4.4%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	602	574	27	581	552	28
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	64	0	64	63	0
MANUFACTURING	29	23	4	27	20	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	53	48	5	52	48	3
RETAIL TRADE	101	96	3	91	86	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	29	0	31	30	0
INFORMATION	13	11	0	14	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	41	41	0	43	42	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	22	20	0	20	18	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	36	35	0	35	34	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	19	15	0	22	18	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	59	53	3	58	54	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	7	0	8	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	53	51	0	50	48	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	60	58	0	56	56	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	34.7%	24.5%	15.2%	12.0%	9.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	56.4%	62.7%	70.3%	71.7%	72.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.9%	12.8%	14.5%	16.3%	18.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SPIRIT LAKE, IA — PART OF THE SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 380.61 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 44020

SPIRIT LAKE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.63	15.63	14.94	16.46	16.65	17.77	18.05	18.17	18.42	18.66	18.69	18.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.86	1.19	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.71	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.11	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.29	1.14	1.09	1.09	0.92	1.03	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.89	0.89	0.81
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.15	1.20	0.88	1.02	0.84	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.82
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.64	1.10	0.61	0.76	0.64	0.90	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.68	0.62	0.64
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.67	1.30	0.86	0.77	0.83	0.89	0.87	1.01	0.86	0.69	0.69	0.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.56	1.08	1.01	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.94	0.93	1.11	0.82	0.84	0.80
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.62	0.86	1.22	1.10	0.84	0.94	0.98	0.94	0.98	1.02	0.82	0.83
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.70	0.71	1.02	1.20	0.95	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.27	0.94	0.97
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.77	0.78	0.83	1.36	1.17	0.94	0.88	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.19	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.82	0.83	0.73	1.22	1.34	1.01	1.11	0.98	1.05	1.16	1.48	1.10
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.81	0.87	0.81	0.99	1.45	1.24	1.12	1.11	1.03	1.25	1.32	1.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.73	0.98	0.91	0.87	1.32	1.44	1.44	1.31	1.14	1.18	1.29	1.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.63	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.98	1.53	1.55	1.48	1.39	1.16	1.41	1.51
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.49	0.66	0.83	0.85	0.86	1.27	1.38	1.55	1.47	1.24	1.29	1.43
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.38	0.49	0.63	0.68	0.72	0.79	0.91	1.14	1.42	1.30	1.10	1.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.30	0.38	0.49	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.65	0.91	1.13	0.97	1.01
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.25	0.36	0.46	0.59	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.85	1.29	1.50	1.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.81	33.13	39.33	42.88	47.67	47.88	48.19	48.73	49.79	51.03	52.90	55.50
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.85	16.24	16.32	16.92	17.08	17.16	17.26	17.08	16.47	15.73
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.43	0.57
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.41	0.55	0.80
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.18	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.83	1.21	1.65
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.04	4.16	3.51	3.59	3.22	3.40	3.40	3.28	3.20	3.06	2.97	2.84
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.79	0.79	0.58	0.69	0.56	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.00	1.51	0.90	1.09	0.92	1.23	1.21	1.06	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.91
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.91	2.55	3.12	3.40	3.73	4.84	5.14	5.55	6.04	6.11	6.28	6.64
30	MALE POPULATION	6.22	7.58	7.15	8.02	8.26	8.89	8.99	9.05	9.16	9.33	9.42	9.50
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.41	8.05	7.78	8.44	8.39	8.88	9.06	9.12	9.26	9.33	9.27	9.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.12	7.91	9.14	12.62	12.36	13.24	14.71	15.05	15.50	16.19	16.74	17.25
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.02	0.94	0.72	0.55	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.15e	0.17e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.34e	0.54e	0.44e	0.87e	0.80	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.06
38	MANUFACTURING	0.99e	1.16e	1.57e	2.44e	1.78	1.71	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.64	1.54	1.44
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.22e	0.19e	0.25e	0.22	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.68e	1.12e	1.35e	1.79e	1.76	1.73	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.73
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.07e	0.09e	0.07e	0.20e	0.22e	0.24e	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.31e	0.30e	0.47e	0.59	0.65	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.28e	0.28e	0.44e	0.60	0.73	0.85	1.01	1.19	1.36	1.46	1.51
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.19e	0.27e	0.37e	0.41	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.64	0.76	0.88	1.01
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.30e	0.39e	0.58e	0.51	0.95	1.69	1.75	1.87	2.16	2.54	2.98
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.38e	0.54e	0.72e	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.06
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.15e	0.23e	0.30e	0.43e	0.34	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.58	0.62	0.65
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.51e	0.78e	1.02e	1.34e	1.41	1.24	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.38	1.30
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.35e	0.51e	0.67e	0.69	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.63
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	0.76	0.86	1.03	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.31
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	175.61	209.99	283.46	460.44	486.30	575.38	678.38	693.80	717.62	767.04	820.95	882.50
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	254.20	380.45	468.94	687.78	808.66	1063.23	1152.11	1209.75	1280.99	1424.68	1566.35	1709.32
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	90.02	134.07	178.75	285.45	283.17	371.77	406.12	411.53	423.64	454.58	491.12	533.10
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.63	23.15	38.40	75.12	83.93	99.72	99.82	106.17	114.77	128.69	141.81	155.82
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	74.96	52.78	66.31	99.87	119.21	103.89	172.45	176.10	179.21	183.76	188.02	193.58
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	54.80	114.24	134.94	171.28	201.10	292.88	314.08	329.03	348.26	382.19	409.87	431.52
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.19	49.61	65.18	93.96	150.88	239.05	210.99	236.91	267.31	331.66	395.67	459.41
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.88	20.97	31.79	53.17	56.02	72.68	77.69	84.14	86.89	92.27	97.65	103.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	9.49	27.57	17.15	15.28	26.40	28.61	26.36	34.16	34.70	36.06	37.51	38.98
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20133	24346	31399	41785	48565	59843	63836	66565	69547	76345	83793	91047
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3979	9477	18769	30847	43958	62617	74077	85548	103632	151184	220412	318683
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.53	100.53	99.00	103.13	110.97	109.02	114.35	111.90	109.03	104.42	100.80	97.71
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	248.91	362.04	463.44	726.19	845.59	1068.08	1222.63	1274.29	1336.74	1464.17	1598.67	1745.97
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.55	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.19	2.12	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31798	32578	35792	43100	41479	50785	56867	56031	58447	64526	72106	81196
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57555	62279	74138	94888	105923	131229	135732	139071	143625	158079	173816	187814
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11376	24244	44316	70048	95875	137312	157507	178732	214014	313039	457209	657384
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.38	6.04	6.17	7.15	7.56	7.99	8.37	8.58	8.80	8.89	8.90	9.00
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.39	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.58	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.18	0.97	0.76
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.31	1.16	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.73	0.60	0.47
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.13	0.89	0.73	0.57
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.73	0.86	1.17	1.29	1.36	1.43	1.33	1.09	0.85
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.69	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.46	1.58	2.06	2.33	2.30
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.71	0.79	0.84	0.92	1.20	1.47	1.92
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.32	0.39	0.51
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.55	0.72
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.42	0.52	0.68
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	139.37	196.90	220.73	308.08	313.46	405.72	475.98	480.58	514.16	573.95	641.89	730.60
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.35	26.03	55.51	95.13	79.83	116.85	132.36	142.27	145.77	145.05	139.63	132.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.38	3.46	2.74	5.88	5.22	7.81	8.85	9.74	10.23	9.94	9.11	8.23
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.00	1.00	0.75	1.64	2.09	2.14	2.36	2.55	2.50	2.26	1.86	1.35
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.63	57.00	34.49	31.84	17.72	32.13	35.21	36.45	38.16	38.99	38.16	36.80
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	23.42	29.24	38.93	36.65	44.33	57.17	57.91	58.67	61.14	62.62	62.03	60.55
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.44	4.94	6.51	12.55	8.29	6.42	6.57	6.97	7.66	9.13	10.61	11.96
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.52	20.38	21.05	25.09	39.81	39.69	62.13	52.09	54.67	58.73	60.58	59.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.49	15.36	8.42	8.51	10.10	7.23	9.71	9.93	9.79	9.38	8.73	7.94
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.40	1.95	2.63	2.44	0.93	1.97	2.15	2.25	2.17	2.00	1.78	1.55
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.44	6.66	16.13	41.90	54.96	50.69	53.87	55.43	59.60	62.88	62.86	61.52
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.33	6.28	6.43	12.32	6.95	2.64	3.16	3.13	3.09	3.03	2.93	2.82
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.70	3.66	3.97	2.71	7.16	35.97	41.14	43.26	55.44	92.72	152.84	241.44
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.28	20.94	23.17	31.40	36.06	45.01	60.56	57.84	63.95	77.21	90.78	103.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SPIRIT LAKE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 44020

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SPIRIT LAKE, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.69% (214)	+0.58% (205)	+0.36% (171)	+0.14% (263)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.56% (139)	+1.24% (88)	+1.59% (65)	+0.66% (213)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.14 (335)	+2.83 (311)	+0.65 (261)	+1.01 (308)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.12 (308)	+4.10 (236)	+2.26 (276)	+4.01 (331)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.02% (414)	23.51% (471)	21.83% (484)	19.35% (493)	19.14% (444)	15.12% (516)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.12% (44)	20.90% (7)	20.65% (9)	22.38% (13)	27.24% (21)	35.36% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.68% (4)	98.02% (4)	95.25% (33)	83.78% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.25% (500)	0.34% (524)	1.12% (454)	3.03% (395)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.18% (411)	0.29% (499)	0.66% (501)	1.09% (508)	2.49% (427)	8.78% (356)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.14% (300)	17.15% (236)	19.37% (166)	14.43% (146)	12.88% (195)	8.33% (263)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.15% (102)	33.41% (70)	32.92% (160)	34.83% (227)	36.73% (179)	45.42% (159)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.62% (119)	7.89% (158)	4.38% (292)	3.79% (285)	3.19% (329)	2.16% (360)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.56% (322)	11.01% (442)	9.30% (499)	10.40% (487)	9.90% (471)	8.66% (435)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	511	527	524	525	524	521
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	67	31	21	26	27	48
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	167	111	49	66	56	98
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	150	79	105	115	68	92

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.71	10.21	10.35	10.20	9.97	10.22	9.77	10.19	10.74	10.67
EMPLOYED	9.26	9.82	9.91	9.83	9.64	9.93	9.28	9.82	10.43	10.36
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.39	0.44	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.49	0.36	0.31	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	3.8%	4.3%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	5.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	799	780	18	782	758	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	121	121	0	116	116	0
MANUFACTURING	34	29	0	35	28	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	21	0	24	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	106	102	0	110	104	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	37	37	0	37	33	0
INFORMATION	14	12	0	15	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	45	44	0	46	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	35	33	0	32	32	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	54	52	0	48	46	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	54	53	0	54	52	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	5	0	6	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	58	54	0	58	53	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	32	29	0	32	28	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	104	103	0	96	93	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	67	66	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.2%	25.1%	15.9%	10.8%	7.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.8%	61.2%	66.6%	67.9%	65.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	13.7%	17.5%	21.3%	27.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

STORM LAKE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO
2010 LAND AREA: 574.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 44740

STORM LAKE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.76	20.82	19.99	20.36	20.34	20.81	20.64	20.66	20.83	20.87	20.68	20.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.46	1.53	1.41	1.21	1.47	1.52	1.47	1.36	1.36	1.46	1.50	1.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.93	1.35	1.51	1.42	1.35	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.39	1.42	1.48	1.55
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.25	1.44	1.47	1.57	1.32	1.51	1.50	1.54	1.55	1.39	1.49	1.52
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.03	2.04	1.50	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.67	1.54	1.56	1.31	1.17	1.10
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.31	1.93	1.54	1.59	1.58	1.43	1.43	1.46	1.30	1.19	0.88	0.76
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.95	1.62	1.34	1.01	1.23	1.27	1.23	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.29	1.25
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.89	1.23	1.53	1.17	1.06	1.28	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.47	1.55	1.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.01	0.94	1.45	1.40	1.05	1.37	1.36	1.27	1.26	1.35	1.54	1.41
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.24	0.89	1.13	1.59	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.37	1.29	1.18	1.45	1.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.27	0.95	0.84	1.49	1.37	1.01	1.02	1.13	1.38	1.24	1.29	1.45
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.27	1.19	0.79	1.11	1.59	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.10	1.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.14	1.18	0.83	0.80	1.40	1.24	1.12	1.05	0.98	1.28	1.12	1.14
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.95	1.13	1.05	0.73	0.99	1.37	1.34	1.14	1.01	1.01	1.08	0.95
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.85	0.98	0.99	0.73	0.69	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.03	0.83	1.06	0.92
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.77	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.58	0.79	0.89	1.02	1.16	0.84	0.81	0.89
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	0.64	0.74	0.74	0.55	0.52	0.56	0.68	0.91	0.84	0.68	0.86
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.45	0.52	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.56	0.84	0.64	0.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.30	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.67	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.62	0.56	0.37
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.99	31.29	33.51	35.89	36.41	35.26	35.68	36.62	37.61	37.31	37.58	38.67
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	19.40	16.78	13.84	11.76	11.30	10.83	10.11	7.99	5.87	4.24
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.10	0.55	0.72	0.83	0.86	0.92	1.03	1.08	1.07
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.89	1.28	2.65	2.73	2.96	3.29	4.19	5.14	5.95
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.16	2.57	4.66	5.64	5.74	5.97	6.47	7.62	8.57	9.26
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.96	5.42	5.17	5.16	5.07	5.53	5.43	5.32	5.24	5.02	5.24	5.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.33	1.10	0.78	0.97	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.94	0.75	0.77	0.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.01	2.87	2.26	2.47	2.40	2.12	2.15	2.10	1.92	1.75	1.28	1.10
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.07	3.40	3.59	3.43	3.06	3.42	3.53	3.87	4.19	3.97	3.75	3.65
30	MALE POPULATION	10.02	10.07	9.70	10.21	10.20	10.66	10.61	10.61	10.68	10.66	10.53	10.37
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.74	10.74	10.29	10.15	10.14	10.15	10.03	10.05	10.14	10.22	10.15	10.17
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.58	11.01	11.95	13.38	13.84	13.91	14.11	14.34	14.67	15.23	15.72	16.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.83	1.67	1.35	1.04	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.81
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.15e	0.11e	0.14e	0.21e	0.28	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.17
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.50e	0.65e	0.41e	0.50e	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53
38	MANUFACTURING	1.28e	1.19e	2.09e	2.87e	3.08	3.83	3.80	3.96	4.22	4.72	5.21	5.66
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.21e	0.75e	0.64e	0.60e	0.43	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.26e	1.55e	1.48e	1.54e	1.41	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.17	1.10
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.29e	0.25e	0.21e	0.24e	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15e	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.35e	0.49e	0.48e	0.52e	0.62	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.15e	0.14e	0.16e	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.67
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.17e	0.23e	0.28e	0.32e	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.26e	0.32e	0.37e	0.43e	0.41	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.24e	0.29e	0.34e	0.47e	0.41e	0.39e	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.56
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.69e	0.92e	1.13e	1.29e	1.41e	1.29e	1.16e	1.19	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.33
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.50e	0.64e	0.70e	0.76e	0.80	0.63	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.30e	0.39e	0.47e	0.54e	0.62	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.03	1.05	1.24	1.48	1.54	1.63	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.78
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	337.07	325.18	381.64	503.96	655.20	683.61	776.19	785.71	815.53	877.18	941.00	1005.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	444.34	508.54	548.03	683.05	836.29	880.88	964.67	999.06	1059.31	1179.95	1296.83	1409.13
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	181.42	222.26	232.49	314.20	376.50	474.41	466.37	464.01	473.20	499.00	529.32	560.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	20.02	37.08	51.63	74.70	101.81	126.08	118.56	122.55	129.59	140.50	150.25	159.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	135.62	65.84	97.51	115.07	176.89	83.12	191.26	199.15	212.74	237.67	261.44	284.76
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	81.95	139.74	137.10	144.81	127.08	132.91	142.11	150.42	161.28	180.39	195.96	208.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.77	63.22	81.96	106.06	154.75	211.08	186.97	198.65	222.90	273.46	322.48	370.02
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	18.91	31.01	39.91	52.99	65.77	83.58	80.17	77.18	79.97	85.46	90.66	95.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	7.45	11.41	-12.77	-18.78	-34.98	-63.15	-60.43	-58.54	-60.43	-65.61	-71.96	-79.08
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21402	24430	27412	33547	41120	42338	46729	48362	50862	56530	62709	68614
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4230	9510	16386	24765	37219	44300	54225	62154	75790	111945	164952	240162
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	103.06	99.82	86.88	84.14	92.19	76.99	83.19	81.33	79.72	77.23	75.31	73.54
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	493.98	613.80	640.46	812.98	1236.68	1287.93	1530.42	1569.70	1612.19	1715.40	1836.32	1966.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.57	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.60
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34633	34118	31880	42267	39342	35795	40532	39740	41581	46186	51903	58782
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62846	63407	69126	86350	106391	114567	124050	125308	130685	146563	163917	179512
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12422	24683	41320	63745	96299	119877	143952	161043	194732	290234	431172	628326
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.85	7.69	7.53	7.48	7.55	7.45	7.53	7.73	7.86	7.81	7.68	7.63
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.39	2.24	1.80	1.62	1.52	1.50	1.41	1.10	0.85	0.67
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	1.56	1.68	1.31	1.23	1.21	1.14	0.89	0.69	0.54
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.05	1.08	1.31	1.35	1.39	1.39	1.12	0.86	0.67
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.81	0.94	0.81	0.89	0.94	1.04	1.25	1.10	0.86
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.59	0.84	1.01	1.11	1.18	1.30	1.65	2.07	2.35
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.46	0.50	0.54	0.59	0.75	0.94	1.20
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.38	0.49
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.41
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	237.37	262.26	240.18	316.20	296.92	266.63	305.17	307.11	326.75	360.62	398.67	448.45
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	36.34	49.36	45.78	72.69	63.80	48.74	53.90	58.70	60.60	62.63	64.60	67.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.63	5.56	4.01	5.23	2.67	4.44	4.91	5.48	5.80	5.85	5.74	5.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.70	4.50	3.07	4.28	4.95	3.46	3.72	4.07	4.02	3.78	3.33	2.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	43.04	43.78	30.70	46.89	41.16	13.87	14.84	15.56	16.41	17.42	18.27	19.43
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.52	39.40	38.32	45.73	31.52	46.12	45.62	46.82	49.16	52.30	55.51	59.75
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.09	5.81	7.83	10.99	10.63	9.76	9.76	10.48	11.61	14.38	17.90	22.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	30.80	30.38	23.35	31.59	53.24	39.40	60.23	51.16	54.10	60.37	66.71	72.85
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	17.14	14.76	11.85	8.40	4.32	3.97	5.21	5.40	5.36	5.34	5.32	5.34
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.00	1.59	2.19	2.49	1.83	1.22	1.30	1.38	1.34	1.28	1.23	1.17
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.40	21.11	38.41	45.35	55.31	68.04	70.60	73.60	79.73	87.37	93.59	101.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.18	5.72	3.38	10.29	3.47	3.72	4.34	4.36	4.34	4.42	4.58	4.86
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	21.92	20.15	12.61	11.79	3.21	3.40	3.80	4.04	5.22	9.07	16.02	27.92
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	14.61	20.15	18.67	20.48	20.80	20.50	26.93	26.06	29.03	36.41	45.86	57.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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STORM LAKE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 44740

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF STORM LAKE, IA AMONG ALL 536 MICROs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	0.00% (416)	+0.13% (361)	+0.01% (345)	-0.03% (380)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.75% (332)	+0.51% (286)	+0.53% (448)	+0.37% (365)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.04 (414)	+0.81 (375)	+0.02 (346)	-0.27 (373)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.32 (386)	+1.96 (326)	+0.76 (471)	+2.22 (412)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.53% (334)	25.87% (316)	25.36% (248)	24.94% (148)	26.60% (36)	26.33% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.79% (53)	17.95% (53)	16.84% (80)	15.03% (284)	16.43% (432)	17.77% (496)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	82.41% (355)	68.05% (411)	56.53% (457)	20.66% (507)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.50% (419)	2.68% (258)	3.48% (243)	5.22% (287)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.10% (491)	0.79% (277)	12.62% (77)	22.89% (56)	27.11% (55)	45.07% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.38% (337)	17.51% (227)	21.47% (129)	22.24% (41)	27.56% (20)	35.12% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.58% (184)	28.05% (230)	28.35% (334)	29.89% (404)	26.16% (489)	25.02% (517)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.06% (74)	11.32% (59)	7.76% (100)	6.49% (108)	6.19% (104)	5.02% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.40% (329)	12.39% (379)	12.70% (354)	12.71% (385)	12.89% (312)	12.05% (277)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	439	495	507	513	505	507
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	30	150	146	91	296	253
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	63	193	126	59	153	137
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	87	158	113	139	304	319

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.48	11.58	11.57	11.66	11.69	11.89	11.64	11.57	11.90	12.16
EMPLOYED	11.03	11.16	11.17	11.36	11.44	11.65	11.22	11.23	11.62	11.87
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.42	0.34	0.28	0.29
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.4%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	555	532	19	540	518	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	60	59	0	56	55	0
MANUFACTURING	27	17	5	31	22	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	25	0	27	24	0
RETAIL TRADE	82	79	0	79	76	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	31	30	0	32	31	0
INFORMATION	10	8	0	8	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	52	52	0	46	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	20	19	0	20	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	33	31	0	33	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	3	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	20	0	17	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	48	42	4	52	47	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	14	0	16	14	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	42	39	0	41	38	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	63	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	37.2%	25.6%	17.9%	18.7%	18.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.1%	59.8%	66.9%	62.6%	59.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.7%	14.6%	15.2%	18.7%	22.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

COUNTY
STATISTICAL TABLES

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ADAIR, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19001

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

ADAIR, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.44	9.49	8.40	8.22	7.67	7.49	7.46	7.34	7.23	7.01	6.80	6.60
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.61	0.74	0.55	0.44	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.37
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.87	0.64	0.57	0.52	0.49	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.39
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.94	0.68	0.66	0.60	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.44	0.48	0.38	0.41	0.40
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.77	0.75	0.50	0.60	0.46	0.42	0.43	0.48	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.65	0.36	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.40	0.45
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.43	0.65	0.48	0.36	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.40	0.37
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.47	0.52	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.41	0.45	0.35	0.47	0.48	0.36
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.58	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.38	0.43	0.40
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.50	0.44	0.49	0.66	0.43	0.40	0.46	0.40	0.41	0.34	0.48	0.47
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.57	0.45	0.41	0.58	0.60	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.37	0.41
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.62	0.51	0.43	0.47	0.63	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.33	0.46
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.63	0.53	0.41	0.39	0.55	0.57	0.51	0.44	0.35	0.36	0.42	0.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.59	0.57	0.45	0.42	0.46	0.59	0.59	0.52	0.41	0.34	0.36	0.30
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.49	0.57	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.49	0.32	0.33	0.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.49	0.47	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.52	0.36	0.32	0.33
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.34	0.35	0.44	0.38	0.32	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.42	0.28	0.29
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.23	0.22	0.32	0.33	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.26	0.39	0.29	0.25
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.35	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.31	0.21
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.36	35.84	39.07	41.24	44.91	43.26	42.72	42.88	42.78	41.81	40.72	41.00
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.37	8.13	7.52	7.16	7.07	6.95	6.81	6.49	6.16	5.85
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.34	0.43	0.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.98	2.54	2.10	1.96	1.71	1.67	1.67	1.60	1.52	1.37	1.44	1.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.55	0.48	0.33	0.40	0.32	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.26
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.59	0.92	0.53	0.57	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.60	0.66	0.70	0.55	0.61
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.59	1.88	1.97	1.81	1.64	1.70	1.71	1.79	1.95	1.82	1.53	1.47
30	MALE POPULATION	4.68	4.69	4.04	4.04	3.80	3.77	3.74	3.69	3.64	3.50	3.39	3.29
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.76	4.80	4.36	4.19	3.87	3.72	3.71	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.41	3.31
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.24	4.42	4.46	5.63	4.44	4.73	4.86	4.92	4.99	5.07	5.15	5.24
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.67	1.39	1.14	0.99	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.20e	0.24e	0.19e	0.38e	0.22	0.39	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28
38	MANUFACTURING	0.09e	0.13e	0.41e	0.78e	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.41
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.29e	0.22e	0.28e	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.60e	0.63e	0.58e	0.60e	0.40	0.47	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.46
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.19e	0.17e	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.03e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.12e	0.12e	0.16e	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.32
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.25
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.14e	0.10	0.18e	0.15e	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.29	0.34
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.26e	0.30e	0.47e	0.40e	0.35	0.42e	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.36
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.17e	0.19e	0.19e	0.25e	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.41	0.46
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.15e	0.18e	0.22e	0.33e	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.42
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	119.49	83.60	123.18	166.72	158.29	176.64	221.77	220.64	221.85	223.59	226.15	230.00
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	168.02	183.29	227.50	284.71	297.48	383.49	437.00	445.04	454.61	474.28	493.79	511.22
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	41.72	57.38	66.80	98.68	94.80	121.44	125.35	123.71	124.35	127.07	131.20	136.32
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.45	10.11	15.47	24.99	26.97	33.43	31.36	32.12	33.29	34.44	35.21	36.02
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	73.32	16.11	40.92	43.05	36.52	21.77	65.07	64.81	64.21	62.08	59.74	57.66
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.17	63.72	65.96	65.96	50.03	61.24	72.90	74.16	75.10	76.48	77.02	75.95
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.06	28.98	34.58	42.56	62.52	92.85	83.22	89.91	98.47	116.69	134.46	150.39
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.72	8.70	12.56	17.99	18.48	22.64	22.79	24.16	24.25	24.29	24.29	24.26
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.02	15.68	16.34	27.45	45.12	75.40	81.90	84.49	83.45	81.80	80.45	79.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17793	19304	27093	34623	38775	51179	58602	60598	62861	67619	72585	77469
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3517	7515	16195	25559	35097	53551	68004	77880	93669	133905	190929	271157
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.48	86.12	87.86	87.57	87.74	89.88	101.18	98.29	94.95	89.03	84.09	80.07
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	170.15	200.34	211.91	263.14	276.10	456.66	548.12	568.13	587.76	624.46	662.58	703.18
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.83	2.57	2.40	2.37	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27124	26452	16679	21290	19102	18250	20975	20618	21495	23694	26421	29683
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50387	49810	65303	82496	89024	117354	132918	134326	137744	148564	159787	169618
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9959	19390	39035	60900	80579	122793	154242	172633	205251	294198	420307	593693
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.31	3.62	3.42	3.38	3.29	3.21	3.23	3.26	3.24	3.14	3.04	2.96
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.22	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.07
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.01	0.76	0.66	0.60	0.58	0.54	0.43	0.32	0.26
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.74	0.62	0.46	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.18
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.40	0.30	0.24
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.37	0.38	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.50	0.41
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.22	0.35	0.44	0.50	0.52	0.56	0.66	0.84	0.89
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.38	0.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.18
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.12
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	89.67	95.78	57.12	72.07	62.83	58.64	67.79	67.11	69.69	74.30	80.27	88.01
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.32	12.61	7.88	8.99	6.44	5.47	5.64	6.30	6.18	5.65	5.06	4.50
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.19	0.19	0.05	0.62	0.00	0.65	0.67	0.77	0.77	0.69	0.58	0.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	23.85	13.32	6.01	17.94	7.03	4.49	4.47	4.82	4.83	4.53	4.12	3.72
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.36	19.14	11.67	7.64	4.76	4.67	4.30	4.53	4.52	4.25	3.92	3.58
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.09	2.01	2.79	4.71	3.50	5.13	4.78	5.27	5.54	6.07	6.56	6.92
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.22	30.97	15.26	19.33	30.38	19.18	27.30	23.81	23.92	23.61	22.64	20.97
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.98	1.05	0.92	0.37	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.22	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.88	7.62	6.59	4.18	3.60	5.65	5.46	5.85	6.02	5.83	5.42	4.96
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.00	1.82	0.36	1.16	0.44	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	1.53	6.50	6.76	7.39	9.07	13.94	21.36	31.57
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.69	6.94	5.46	5.86	3.84	6.67	8.17	8.11	8.59	9.52	10.41	11.12

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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ADAIR, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19001

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ADAIR, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.46% (70)	-0.38% (72)	-0.35% (79)	-0.32% (71)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.22% (56)	+0.20% (43)	+0.52% (60)	+0.25% (61)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.95 (52)	-0.90 (59)	-0.26 (60)	-0.89 (51)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.49 (61)	+0.27 (52)	+0.25 (74)	+0.50 (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.55% (79)	25.00% (77)	23.87% (81)	22.30% (80)	22.26% (68)	21.41% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.85% (20)	23.44% (6)	22.01% (8)	21.43% (12)	22.65% (26)	22.23% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.87% (12)	98.07% (9)	95.53% (20)	88.71% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.13% (89)	0.23% (97)	1.17% (65)	2.38% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (34)	0.25% (76)	0.69% (79)	1.33% (77)	2.51% (70)	7.99% (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.22% (93)	9.10% (70)	13.87% (47)	9.75% (54)	9.70% (59)	7.87% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.75% (78)	20.31% (80)	23.97% (73)	28.61% (59)	27.70% (50)	34.51% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	39.39% (1)	25.63% (8)	17.67% (17)	17.38% (12)	15.96% (13)	13.24% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.42% (59)	12.69% (66)	11.22% (74)	12.29% (65)	10.36% (80)	9.07% (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	87	85	88	88	88	89
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	76	57	43	64	29	53
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	87	74	57	76	36	59
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	56	80	84	86	85	86

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.15	4.22	4.25	4.18	4.19	4.33	4.20	4.30	4.32	4.42
EMPLOYED	3.98	4.09	4.13	4.06	4.09	4.23	4.04	4.18	4.22	4.31
UNEMPLOYED	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.2%	2.9%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	3.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	201	193	6	200	194	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	23	0	24	22	0
MANUFACTURING	3	0	0	3	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	10	0	12	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	29	26	0	30	27	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	5	0	9	6	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	16	14	0	17	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	3	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	12	0	13	13	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	6	0	8	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	24	15	3	20	17	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	6	0	8	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	12	0	18	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	22	21	0	19	17	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	3	0	4	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.5%	31.4%	22.5%	12.2%	7.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.8%	59.8%	67.7%	76.6%	78.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	8.8%	9.8%	11.2%	13.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ADAMS, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 423.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19003

ADAMS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.31	5.72	4.84	4.48	4.02	3.71	3.60	3.50	3.41	3.22	3.05	2.88
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.36	0.41	0.34	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.19
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.57	0.38	0.32	0.30	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.20
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.64	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.54	0.49	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.27	0.37	0.18	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.23
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.18
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.22	0.17	0.17
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.32	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.21	0.18
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.15	0.22	0.15
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.40	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.41	0.31	0.27	0.31	0.37	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.19
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.40	0.35	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.13
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.42	0.33	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.12
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.33	0.34	0.30	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.31	0.27	0.14	0.15	0.11
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.14
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.12	0.12
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.11	0.10
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.07
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.42	36.61	39.56	41.47	46.18	45.61	45.52	45.01	44.19	40.22	37.08	36.26
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	4.83	4.42	3.93	3.55	3.43	3.33	3.24	3.04	2.87	2.70
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.95	1.51	1.19	1.08	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.71
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.38	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.13
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.43	0.53	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.31
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.08	1.07	1.06	0.96	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.95	1.00	0.85	0.63	0.54
30	MALE POPULATION	3.10	2.83	2.37	2.19	1.99	1.88	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.63	1.56	1.49
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.20	2.88	2.47	2.29	2.03	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.59	1.49	1.39
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.91	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.27	2.17	2.28	2.30	2.34	2.41	2.49	2.59
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.07	1.00	0.86	0.66	0.56	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.05e	0.09e	0.06e	0.13e	0.10e	0.10	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
38	MANUFACTURING	0.12e	0.14e	0.46e	0.32e	0.15	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.39
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.14e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.34e	0.31e	0.26e	0.29e	0.16	0.14e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.10e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.12e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.30e	0.27e	0.26e	0.35e	0.38	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10e	0.05	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.14e	0.13e	0.13e	0.17e	0.14	0.13	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	81.15	55.61	78.89	98.91	84.50	92.22	121.44	123.26	130.13	144.76	161.38	180.66
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	108.64	111.10	122.94	162.12	165.56	185.76	210.53	210.94	222.51	246.82	272.22	298.38
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	35.40	38.20	40.29	47.77	43.09	49.14	55.32	55.02	57.04	62.35	69.02	76.97
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.52	6.63	9.30	11.98	12.81	14.21	14.27	14.86	16.14	18.45	20.87	23.60
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	42.23	10.78	29.30	39.16	28.60	28.87	51.85	53.38	56.95	63.96	71.50	80.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	17.51	35.94	28.52	29.55	26.45	27.76	28.41	29.18	29.92	31.11	31.86	31.90
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	11.88	18.07	21.09	29.55	43.40	51.41	48.62	47.23	51.06	58.96	66.23	72.25
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.64	5.54	6.99	8.72	7.99	9.72	10.44	11.88	12.52	13.84	15.26	16.77
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.74	7.01	1.43	12.83	19.20	24.08	22.50	23.14	23.92	25.82	28.00	30.35
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17223	19440	25375	36220	41154	50082	58465	60200	65329	76651	89369	103460
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3404	7567	15168	26738	37250	52404	67845	77368	97345	151789	235078	362128
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.24	84.97	80.00	86.54	89.75	86.66	97.68	95.43	95.93	97.12	98.69	101.09
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	145.87	159.59	158.84	154.84	209.85	206.83	243.51	264.22	292.05	353.74	422.98	500.67
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.82	2.53	2.36	2.34	2.28	2.26	2.21	2.16	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	18344	15513	12485	17613	16450	14691	16707	16492	17207	18999	21204	23828
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	48800	49365	60115	85292	94349	113493	129944	130763	140312	165277	193125	222348
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9646	19217	35934	62964	85399	118753	150790	168055	209077	327293	508000	778260
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.19	2.22	2.01	1.86	1.72	1.61	1.60	1.59	1.56	1.47	1.38	1.32
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.69	0.49	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.25	0.17	0.12
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.14	0.09	0.07
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.35	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.19	0.13	0.09
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.29	0.21
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.36	0.41
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	40.23	34.44	25.08	32.76	28.21	23.68	26.65	26.17	26.82	27.87	29.35	31.38
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4.05	3.52	4.71	1.34	1.45	0.82	0.92	0.96	0.87	0.67	0.49	0.35
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.51	0.14	0.06	0.52	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.31	0.09	0.03	0.22	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	13.19	10.39	6.43	7.38	5.42	1.63	1.77	1.78	1.66	1.31	0.96	0.71
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	3.15	2.63	1.79	2.46	3.76	7.05	7.10	6.96	6.46	5.10	3.82	2.83
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.90	1.44	1.28	1.89	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	4.98	2.89	4.10	9.02	2.64	1.43	2.22	1.80	1.68	1.39	1.09	0.81
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.37	0.48	0.19	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.69	9.46	4.14	4.17	2.64	1.42	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.17	0.88	0.65
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.63	0.47	0.12	0.31	2.80	0.54	0.64	0.62	0.54	0.41	0.30	0.22
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.70	1.48	0.39	1.60	1.85	9.82	11.17	11.35	12.97	16.71	20.82	24.95
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.75	1.45	1.85	3.60	2.63	0.98	1.32	1.22	1.20	1.12	0.99	0.86

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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ADAMS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19003

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ADAMS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-1.06% (98)	-0.89% (98)	-0.85% (99)	-0.63% (96)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.59% (98)	-0.89% (99)	+0.76% (34)	+0.44% (39)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.60 (63)	-1.14 (62)	-0.30 (65)	-0.82 (46)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.74 (86)	-0.67 (81)	+0.17 (82)	+0.41 (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.83% (86)	24.56% (86)	24.04% (76)	21.15% (91)	21.60% (76)	24.72% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.07% (17)	21.88% (11)	21.40% (13)	21.23% (14)	23.19% (13)	18.83% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.73% (16)	97.69% (18)	95.82% (16)	93.48% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.07% (98)	0.35% (87)	1.02% (81)	1.53% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.00% (99)	0.19% (92)	0.58% (87)	0.92% (95)	1.94% (87)	3.99% (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.25% (80)	16.04% (32)	11.38% (65)	6.43% (77)	9.63% (60)	15.20% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.33% (21)	20.08% (85)	26.45% (53)	29.68% (47)	27.68% (52)	28.69% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	36.84% (4)	30.11% (3)	23.04% (6)	24.75% (1)	22.20% (3)	18.37% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.01% (78)	11.15% (81)	11.52% (70)	12.33% (63)	10.32% (81)	7.85% (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	99	99	99	99	99	99
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	85	86	23	43	36	5
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	91	91	47	55	44	8
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	97	95	91	91	96	96

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.21	2.29	2.23	2.15	2.14	2.21	2.04	2.04	2.10	2.05
EMPLOYED	2.14	2.23	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.17	1.96	1.99	2.06	2.01
UNEMPLOYED	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	3.7%	2.7%	2.0%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	107	103	4	108	105	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	11	10	0	11	9	0
MANUFACTURING	8	3	0	8	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	3	0	6	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	13	12	0	13	12	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	7	7	0	7	5	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	7	6	0	6	4	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	7	6	0	7	6	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	3	3	0	3	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	13	8	0	13	8	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	8	4	0	9	6	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	15	13	0	15	15	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.2%	30.0%	22.9%	15.5%	8.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.6%	60.1%	67.7%	72.5%	76.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	9.9%	9.4%	12.0%	15.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

ALLAMAKEE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MADISON-BARABOO, WI ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 639.08 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19005

ALLAMAKEE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.03	15.10	13.84	14.67	14.34	14.07	14.02	14.05	13.99	13.86	13.74	13.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.22	1.19	0.98	0.85	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.88	0.77	0.79	0.74	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.55	1.13	1.09	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.94	0.99	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.78
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.71	1.30	1.09	1.17	0.87	0.94	0.87	0.89	1.03	0.85	0.86	0.84
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.42	1.46	0.91	1.04	0.93	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.77	0.76
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.72	1.08	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.65	0.58	0.57	0.66	0.51	0.52
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.73	1.04	0.87	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.71	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.55
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.64	0.88	1.03	0.81	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.64	0.77	0.59
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.65	0.76	0.99	1.08	0.71	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.67	0.65	0.72
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.74	0.68	0.81	1.12	0.83	0.69	0.75	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.72	0.86
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.83	0.67	0.71	1.05	1.03	0.71	0.68	0.73	0.87	0.91	0.77	0.74
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.85	0.74	0.65	0.88	1.13	0.81	0.79	0.74	0.76	0.90	0.96	0.81
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.81	0.81	0.65	0.81	1.08	1.04	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.98	1.03	0.85
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.74	0.79	0.72	0.73	0.96	1.09	1.12	1.04	0.89	0.86	1.01	1.07
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.68	0.75	0.77	0.67	0.79	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.04	0.82	1.04	1.08
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.83	0.88	0.91	0.96	0.80	0.79	0.93
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.49	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.70	0.75	0.77	0.65	0.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.31	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.59	0.68	0.60	0.63
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.45	0.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.75	31.38	35.98	39.31	43.60	43.33	43.08	43.62	44.65	45.85	47.42	47.57
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.76	14.06	13.37	12.62	12.55	12.52	12.31	11.67	10.87	10.14
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.35	0.41	0.46
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.21	0.32
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.52	0.77	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.26	1.66	2.23	2.68
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.50	4.60	3.77	3.73	3.30	3.32	3.35	3.32	3.28	2.97	2.93	2.87
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.02	0.97	0.61	0.72	0.59	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.52	0.52	0.52
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.12	1.57	0.93	1.03	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.98	0.75	0.76
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.40	2.58	2.70	2.70	2.82	3.23	3.32	3.51	3.71	3.53	3.53	3.81
30	MALE POPULATION	7.45	7.47	6.77	7.35	7.32	7.23	7.21	7.24	7.22	7.18	7.12	7.05
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.57	7.63	7.07	7.32	7.03	6.84	6.81	6.81	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.57
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.85	7.74	7.71	9.28	8.16	7.75	7.93	8.01	8.10	8.21	8.30	8.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.87	1.86	1.47	1.31	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.03
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.12e	0.25e	0.19e	0.19e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.14e	0.10e	0.10e	0.12e	0.11	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.31e	0.26e	0.49e	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
38	MANUFACTURING	0.57e	1.00e	1.37e	1.79e	1.09	1.03	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.93	0.88	0.83
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.15e	0.43e	0.41e	0.48e	0.40	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.98e	1.03e	0.91e	1.04e	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.72
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.20e	0.14e	0.14e	0.17e	0.18	0.14e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.20e	0.18e	0.25e	0.29	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.35
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.13e	0.12e	0.17e	0.20	0.31	0.34	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.56	0.62
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.19e	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.12e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.43e	0.44e	0.68e	0.72	0.62	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.28e	0.29e	0.27e	0.36e	0.38	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.34
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.29e	0.29e	0.33e	0.45e	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.54	0.58	0.62
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.73	0.87	0.88	0.97	1.06	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.23	1.29
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	187.68	168.03	228.22	280.89	308.69	326.22	354.94	353.90	363.45	383.23	405.34	430.50
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	248.53	279.69	353.04	447.28	548.54	653.91	661.84	681.07	716.53	791.61	869.01	944.70
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	87.32	112.68	118.49	160.76	167.32	184.53	183.04	181.58	186.40	198.47	212.59	228.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.68	20.60	29.09	41.41	50.10	55.63	50.90	52.69	56.37	62.05	67.21	72.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	90.68	34.76	80.64	78.72	91.27	86.06	121.00	119.64	120.68	122.71	125.54	129.58
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	44.78	77.74	85.93	94.53	93.88	112.32	112.07	118.22	126.34	142.32	157.47	169.99
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	28.50	45.44	55.28	74.93	123.39	172.87	150.06	165.18	182.94	221.67	261.13	298.58
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.96	17.38	21.94	29.36	32.82	37.17	36.67	38.88	39.94	41.96	43.99	45.98
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-2.47	5.84	5.55	26.28	55.41	79.68	81.44	82.67	83.74	86.36	89.06	91.61
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16539	18521	25516	30481	38250	46472	47213	48478	51228	57098	63237	69361
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3269	7210	15252	22502	34621	48626	54788	62303	76335	113070	166341	242778
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	81.51	79.63	81.57	77.58	86.39	83.12	83.62	80.99	79.82	77.74	75.93	74.49
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	307.54	393.15	395.73	475.83	562.82	619.92	647.59	673.99	705.29	770.18	839.77	915.14
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.82	2.54	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.35	2.29	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.22
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29468	26889	23873	28504	25431	26232	29731	28828	30047	33101	36907	41465
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53163	52472	65286	76239	91984	111314	111276	111451	116080	128969	142268	154262
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10508	20426	39025	56281	83258	116473	129127	143235	172970	255393	374224	539945
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.59	5.22	5.28	5.74	5.85	5.80	5.87	6.04	6.10	6.06	6.04	6.05
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.40	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.87	1.78	1.48	1.30	1.28	1.29	1.20	0.91	0.68	0.53
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	1.28	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.02	0.95	0.72	0.54	0.42
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.87	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.07	0.84	0.63	0.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.47	0.80	0.77	0.80	0.84	0.93	1.14	1.00	0.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.51	0.67	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.95	1.25	1.67	1.91
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.55	0.73	0.94
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.38	0.48
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.19
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.20
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	135.20	140.47	126.05	163.47	148.85	152.12	174.52	174.15	183.29	200.73	222.73	250.91
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.77	29.62	30.22	48.43	33.52	32.57	35.84	38.67	39.35	39.32	38.83	38.16
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.15	1.24	1.10	2.48	3.60	3.42	3.76	4.16	4.33	4.23	3.97	3.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.92	0.96	0.81	0.87	2.06	3.88	4.16	4.50	4.38	3.98	3.36	2.52
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.38	26.49	20.03	32.95	9.94	17.23	18.34	19.06	19.81	20.33	20.41	20.34
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	31.26	35.73	33.08	29.55	30.02	28.92	28.46	28.95	29.96	30.81	31.31	31.58
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.46	1.90	2.45	0.93	1.36	10.83	10.78	11.47	12.52	14.99	17.87	20.81
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.36	14.99	13.93	22.34	35.37	26.11	39.72	33.43	34.84	37.58	39.77	40.69
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.79	6.47	3.29	3.35	0.98	0.56	0.73	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.63
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.83	0.62	0.82	2.33	2.84	1.06	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.05	0.96	0.86
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.76	4.80	4.91	6.46	8.41	8.27	8.54	8.82	9.42	9.98	10.24	10.35
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.34	6.33	5.27	2.57	6.01	2.98	3.46	3.44	3.38	3.32	3.30	3.28
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.73	2.63	2.32	3.15	6.61	8.65	9.61	10.15	12.92	21.69	36.67	59.86
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.46	8.68	7.82	8.08	8.15	7.64	9.99	9.58	10.51	12.75	15.37	18.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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ALLAMAKEE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19005

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF ALLAMAKEE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.13% (37)	+0.06% (34)	-0.06% (40)	-0.08% (37)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.25% (50)	+0.02% (64)	+0.44% (67)	+0.20% (68)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.96 (34)	+0.23 (34)	-0.08 (40)	-0.45 (35)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.90 (48)	+0.04 (65)	+0.35 (62)	+0.64 (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.58% (15)	27.28% (22)	25.41% (40)	23.04% (63)	23.59% (26)	21.04% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.97% (31)	19.51% (38)	18.41% (48)	19.64% (33)	22.97% (19)	27.98% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.82% (71)	93.25% (71)	89.67% (72)	74.47% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.18% (74)	0.89% (38)	1.93% (33)	3.36% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.35% (27)	0.23% (82)	3.54% (16)	5.33% (20)	7.66% (18)	19.69% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.28% (44)	17.81% (24)	19.29% (22)	13.36% (33)	13.31% (43)	9.86% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.47% (51)	18.15% (92)	21.93% (85)	24.84% (79)	23.93% (79)	26.97% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	27.25% (36)	19.06% (37)	14.15% (36)	13.15% (30)	13.69% (24)	12.28% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.79% (70)	13.34% (49)	12.08% (59)	14.47% (36)	14.60% (23)	16.77% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	60	58	56	57	57	52
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	93	84	88	70	59	79
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	74	75	82	63	52	82
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	42	49	50	62	63	66

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.70	7.70	7.71	7.59	7.47	7.49	7.04	7.05	7.09	7.11
EMPLOYED	7.27	7.33	7.33	7.29	7.23	7.23	6.69	6.76	6.82	6.83
UNEMPLOYED	0.43	0.37	0.38	0.30	0.23	0.26	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.6%	4.8%	4.9%	3.9%	3.1%	3.4%	5.0%	4.2%	3.9%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	402	391	10	391	380	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	7	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	43	40	0	39	37	0
MANUFACTURING	24	19	0	24	21	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	29	29	0	32	32	0
RETAIL TRADE	63	61	0	63	61	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	21	20	0	20	19	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	6	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	14	0	19	14	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	15	14	0	15	13	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	18	0	21	19	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	13	0	11	10	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	43	38	3	40	35	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	6	0	5	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	33	31	0	34	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	50	48	0	50	47	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	50.6%	37.5%	24.1%	18.6%	15.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.9%	53.1%	66.9%	67.0%	71.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.5%	9.4%	8.9%	14.4%	13.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

APPANOOSE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 497.29 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19007

APPANOOSE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.05	15.49	13.74	13.70	12.85	12.29	12.14	12.04	11.86	11.50	11.15	10.81
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.99	1.20	0.87	0.76	0.81	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.26	1.12	0.96	0.90	0.81	0.76	0.72	0.66	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.55
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.38	1.13	1.04	0.98	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.60
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.38	1.36	0.95	0.94	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.72	0.60	0.61	0.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.86	1.07	0.68	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.54	0.50	0.52
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.72	1.07	0.88	0.72	0.66	0.62	0.57	0.56	0.63	0.58	0.47	0.49
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.64	0.99	0.96	0.74	0.64	0.59	0.64	0.64	0.56	0.61	0.54	0.48
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.64	0.76	0.90	0.96	0.69	0.69	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.50
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.73	0.70	0.85	1.01	0.71	0.64	0.69	0.69	0.64	0.60	0.68	0.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.83	0.67	0.71	0.91	0.94	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.68
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.96	0.78	0.63	0.89	0.99	0.73	0.76	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.90	0.89	0.63	0.75	0.93	0.90	0.84	0.77	0.72	0.77	0.80	0.79
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.92	0.88	0.73	0.69	0.87	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.74	0.70	0.73	0.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.83	0.85	0.76	0.66	0.69	0.88	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.71	0.78	0.81
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.71	0.79	0.75	0.60	0.56	0.76	0.72	0.81	0.84	0.70	0.67	0.71
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.50	0.52	0.57	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.62	0.67
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.40	0.36	0.45	0.46	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.51	0.60	0.53	0.52
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.29	0.30	0.38	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.48	0.47	0.35
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.73	33.42	37.31	40.16	43.79	44.60	44.68	45.29	46.45	47.39	47.50	48.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.57	13.43	12.52	11.68	11.51	11.39	11.16	10.61	10.01	9.35
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.29	0.37
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.27
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.16	0.06	0.14	0.18	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.80
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.43	4.25	3.47	3.24	2.88	2.73	2.63	2.51	2.32	2.17	2.13	2.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.80	0.81	0.60	0.59	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.40
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.44	1.62	1.02	1.07	0.95	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.75	0.71	0.74
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.83	2.90	2.95	2.73	2.58	2.93	2.95	3.10	3.32	3.24	3.07	3.06
30	MALE POPULATION	7.27	7.37	6.55	6.55	6.25	6.13	6.07	6.02	5.91	5.71	5.51	5.35
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.78	8.13	7.20	7.15	6.60	6.15	6.08	6.02	5.95	5.79	5.64	5.46
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.13	6.62	6.49	7.61	6.91	6.73	7.00	7.02	7.03	7.02	6.99	6.97
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.00	1.11	1.03	0.91	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.25e	0.24e	0.19e	0.21e	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.29e	0.16e	0.27e	0.34e	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.25
38	MANUFACTURING	1.12e	0.93e	1.20e	1.59e	0.76	0.95	1.03	1.01	0.98	0.93	0.87	0.81
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.19e	0.16e	0.11e	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.82e	0.76e	0.77e	0.93e	0.86	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.72
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.28e	0.28e	0.22e	0.25e	0.43	0.36	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.47
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.10e	0.21e	0.14e	0.20e	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.15e	0.10e	0.14e	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.35
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.13e	0.13e	0.17e	0.15	0.15e	0.16e	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.12e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.44e	0.59e	0.59e	0.74e	0.78e	0.81e	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.79
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.29e	0.33e	0.33e	0.40e	0.52	0.34	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.34e	0.34e	0.42e	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.42
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.68	0.61	0.67	0.74	0.69	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	168.12	182.86	175.10	234.27	232.44	258.98	267.84	275.19	281.60	293.65	306.36	321.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	232.64	319.33	311.65	388.90	423.27	502.33	497.95	527.12	552.22	603.85	654.72	702.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	97.45	119.04	116.66	149.62	147.64	175.01	180.47	182.62	184.04	188.74	195.01	202.97
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12.13	22.40	27.73	38.64	45.01	53.00	48.59	51.55	54.55	58.69	62.17	65.85
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	58.55	41.42	30.71	46.01	39.79	30.97	38.78	41.02	43.01	46.23	49.19	52.42
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	35.47	64.75	73.19	81.44	66.99	74.31	82.70	84.86	87.06	90.88	93.72	94.63
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.72	74.38	74.31	89.82	130.06	178.29	156.29	176.75	193.92	230.66	266.86	299.78
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.94	18.09	21.05	27.40	29.59	35.61	35.70	36.89	37.68	39.04	40.28	41.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.27	15.42	10.10	10.76	23.36	26.36	26.81	27.20	27.33	27.69	28.06	28.43
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15459	20611	22675	28395	32936	40883	41014	43766	46565	52517	58725	64977
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3056	8023	13554	20962	29812	42778	47594	56247	69387	103999	154471	227432
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.30	79.56	71.56	71.38	73.96	71.85	72.42	71.97	71.06	69.38	67.83	66.59
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	210.70	271.55	270.67	321.38	378.87	419.47	437.09	451.80	466.41	493.97	522.14	553.35
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.73	2.54	2.41	2.33	2.26	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23073	25568	24018	25689	25973	29037	33054	32431	33857	37439	41882	47226
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42364	52477	54760	66422	74644	93423	92338	96819	101828	115152	128967	141892
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8374	20428	32733	49034	67563	97753	107152	124430	151733	228033	339237	496650
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.40	6.02	5.62	5.78	5.63	5.31	5.31	5.36	5.34	5.17	5.01	4.89
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.95	0.75	0.60	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.25	0.17	0.12
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.15	2.03	2.00	1.33	1.31	1.26	1.14	0.82	0.55	0.39
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	1.24	1.07	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.85	0.62	0.42	0.29
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.77	0.76	0.89	0.90	0.95	0.99	0.86	0.58	0.40
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.37	0.51	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.93	1.21	1.30	0.98
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.33	0.30	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.54	0.70	0.99	1.33
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.47	0.66
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.26	0.35
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.24
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.13
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	124.66	153.97	134.91	148.48	146.13	154.10	175.39	173.80	180.80	193.49	209.83	231.08
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.17	20.87	18.73	22.12	18.05	12.67	14.23	15.19	15.07	14.34	13.40	12.35
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.65	2.98	2.04	2.19	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.59	0.65	0.42	0.60	1.29	3.40	3.72	3.98	3.78	3.28	2.61	1.84
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	19.15	20.57	12.01	13.72	13.85	22.03	23.94	24.60	24.94	24.38	23.16	21.64
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	37.89	50.62	56.47	36.58	28.22	34.81	34.97	35.17	35.49	34.78	33.44	31.62
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.21	1.93	2.69	5.16	5.21	1.80	1.83	1.93	2.05	2.34	2.63	2.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.72	17.45	11.78	22.06	27.07	17.49	27.15	22.60	22.96	23.60	23.62	22.67
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.03	8.42	6.32	4.56	1.46	0.65	0.87	0.88	0.84	0.77	0.70	0.62
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.48	0.41	0.58	0.93	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.98	9.78	11.29	22.96	18.03	35.15	37.05	37.84	39.40	39.76	38.58	36.58
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.81	3.07	1.45	2.54	14.22	2.84	3.37	3.31	3.17	2.97	2.79	2.60
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.02	7.59	3.80	5.83	8.64	13.86	15.72	16.41	20.36	32.58	52.12	79.75
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.95	9.64	7.33	9.24	7.91	9.39	12.53	11.88	12.72	14.69	16.77	18.54

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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APPANOOSE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19007

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF APPANOOSE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (60)	-0.37% (70)	-0.35% (80)	-0.32% (72)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.19% (57)	+0.12% (52)	+0.44% (68)	+0.09% (82)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.76 (66)	-1.46 (75)	-0.43 (82)	-1.47 (73)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.60 (55)	+0.23 (53)	+0.30 (66)	+0.24 (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.46% (92)	25.25% (70)	23.62% (86)	22.43% (77)	22.19% (69)	19.18% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.82% (5)	21.46% (17)	19.93% (30)	20.07% (25)	23.85% (8)	28.28% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.07% (41)	97.39% (22)	95.09% (28)	86.42% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.52% (33)	0.67% (46)	1.22% (58)	3.42% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.68% (11)	0.46% (48)	0.99% (56)	1.42% (74)	2.45% (73)	7.38% (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	18.20% (18)	18.48% (18)	20.88% (18)	10.99% (47)	14.11% (36)	11.64% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.52% (36)	24.31% (52)	25.92% (55)	31.07% (37)	30.96% (30)	33.13% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.26% (77)	15.80% (52)	12.00% (49)	9.64% (56)	9.60% (57)	8.20% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.66% (55)	12.95% (61)	11.71% (68)	11.74% (73)	10.46% (79)	9.32% (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	59	59	60	60	61	63
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	97	97	96	97	95	89
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	99	97	98	98	98	97
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	86	47	67	57	54	54

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.15	6.22	6.19	6.09	5.96	6.05	5.89	5.97	5.97	6.03
EMPLOYED	5.80	5.92	5.90	5.87	5.76	5.84	5.58	5.74	5.80	5.83
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.7%	4.8%	4.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	5.2%	3.9%	3.0%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	283	268	15	278	263	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	5	0	0	5	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	15	14	0	16	13	0
MANUFACTURING	19	13	4	18	12	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	14	11	0	13	12	0
RETAIL TRADE	46	44	0	46	44	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	14	0	16	14	0
INFORMATION	10	7	0	12	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	16	0	20	18	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	3	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	22	20	0	20	19	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	11	8	0	10	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	29	23	3	28	24	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	6	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	26	25	0	24	23	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	32	30	0	32	30	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	53.1%	38.0%	27.9%	18.6%	14.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.6%	52.9%	60.6%	69.3%	70.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	9.1%	11.5%	12.2%	15.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

AUDUBON, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 442.96 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19009

AUDUBON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.56	8.55	7.34	6.80	6.09	5.68	5.57	5.47	5.30	4.99	4.70	4.42
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.68	0.61	0.51	0.39	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.25
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.92	0.55	0.56	0.48	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.26
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.07	0.71	0.51	0.55	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.27
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.91	0.74	0.42	0.46	0.42	0.30	0.30	0.36	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.26
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.39	0.56	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.34	0.31	0.26	0.25
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.40	0.53	0.41	0.26	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.29	0.26
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.26	0.35	0.33	0.27
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.42	0.43	0.48	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.30	0.28
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.57	0.45	0.41	0.48	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.59	0.39	0.36	0.46	0.48	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.23	0.28
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.63	0.49	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.53	0.50	0.37	0.37	0.43	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.21
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.31	0.27	0.23	0.22
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.45	0.47	0.43	0.33	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.40	0.23	0.24	0.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.39	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.27	0.25	0.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.20	0.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.30	0.21	0.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.18	0.11
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.75	35.63	39.66	41.93	46.52	46.16	45.52	45.37	45.09	43.07	40.22	41.28
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.32	6.73	6.00	5.45	5.29	5.17	4.98	4.60	4.23	3.89
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.13
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.30
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.34	2.35	1.87	1.76	1.33	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.09	1.01	1.01	0.94
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.66	0.49	0.30	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.16
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.64	0.81	0.41	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.42	0.37	0.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.48	1.60	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.47	1.55	1.36	1.08	0.97
30	MALE POPULATION	4.66	4.15	3.53	3.26	2.94	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.61	2.43	2.29	2.18
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.89	4.40	3.81	3.54	3.15	2.89	2.83	2.77	2.69	2.56	2.40	2.24
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.31	4.02	3.79	4.02	3.22	2.92	3.05	3.05	3.02	2.96	2.90	2.84
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.49	1.28	1.05	0.82	0.68	0.66	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.59
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.05e	0.10e	0.12e	0.11e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.22e	0.15e	0.24e	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.17e	0.16e	0.32e	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.16
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.23e	0.22e	0.17e	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.70e	0.55e	0.48e	0.47e	0.32	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.13e	0.12e	0.13e	0.10e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.12e	0.13e	0.16e	0.15	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.08	0.09e	0.11e	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.23e	0.26e	0.33e	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.18e	0.21e	0.27e	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.52	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.40	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.29
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	127.90	86.97	110.13	123.63	140.74	140.60	201.42	189.63	185.92	178.38	170.69	163.00
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	175.69	171.77	198.04	231.92	265.32	278.47	333.37	334.74	336.51	340.51	342.98	342.38
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	52.17	52.82	46.40	56.56	60.91	65.36	67.60	62.20	61.89	63.05	65.30	68.15
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.64	9.07	10.83	14.30	17.77	18.29	17.89	17.41	18.14	18.89	19.40	19.87
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	70.09	25.07	52.91	52.77	62.05	56.95	115.94	110.02	105.90	96.44	86.00	74.98
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	31.77	57.89	51.79	62.06	46.09	49.99	52.04	53.42	54.77	57.21	59.13	59.92
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.82	25.35	33.88	36.29	56.48	75.32	68.61	72.44	78.04	89.43	99.55	107.48
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.01	8.06	9.26	11.03	12.48	13.21	13.59	16.84	16.50	15.74	14.90	13.98
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.20	9.62	11.49	20.96	34.50	25.76	24.89	36.09	34.27	31.23	28.52	25.97
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18387	20090	26999	34085	43552	49001	59797	61218	63456	68239	73052	77515
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3634	7821	16138	25162	39421	51272	69390	78676	94555	135131	192159	271316
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.03	88.48	85.38	88.05	96.48	86.92	101.61	98.15	94.98	89.53	84.92	81.07
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	193.31	196.35	171.87	170.40	261.42	286.86	353.02	367.29	379.76	403.96	427.22	449.94
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.00	2.61	2.42	2.40	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24269	23845	22381	24734	16350	16621	18890	18518	19357	21451	24063	27203
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55221	52657	65845	82189	99648	109980	131290	131692	135071	146000	157064	166222
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10915	20498	39359	60674	90196	115078	152353	169248	201267	289121	413146	581806
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.15	3.20	2.94	2.76	2.62	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.45	2.29	2.14	2.02
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.21	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.05
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	0.89	0.77	0.62	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.40	0.31	0.26
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.63	0.46	0.37	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.18	0.15
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.40	0.30	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.21	0.18
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.20	0.33	0.26	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.22
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.17	0.27	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.51	0.52
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.30
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	76.52	76.26	65.80	68.31	42.76	41.49	47.26	46.39	47.48	49.19	51.61	54.98
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	10.83	8.70	4.79	29.23	10.40	7.53	8.18	8.80	8.77	8.61	8.58	8.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.38	1.16	0.34	0.88	1.49	1.14	1.24	1.37	1.40	1.34	1.27	1.24
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.42	0.34	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	15.86	6.48	3.03	9.62	2.71	1.91	2.00	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.24
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	12.42	18.08	7.55	8.56	3.84	8.25	8.02	8.13	8.24	8.32	8.54	8.96
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.97	2.57	2.05	0.40	0.00	1.49	1.47	1.56	1.66	1.96	2.36	2.85
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.55	6.76	2.05	7.17	11.63	8.73	13.12	11.01	11.24	11.90	12.73	13.53
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.37	0.81	0.21	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.21	24.30	42.67	6.50	5.32	9.99	10.19	10.50	10.97	11.42	11.83	12.44
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.29	0.39	0.03	0.76	3.38	0.63	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.69
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.00	2.41	0.21	2.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.23	4.25	2.77	2.48	2.62	1.81	2.33	2.23	2.40	2.85	3.48	4.26

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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AUDUBON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19009

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF AUDUBON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-1.03% (97)	-0.85% (97)	-0.69% (98)	-0.63% (97)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.78% (99)	-0.86% (98)	+0.35% (80)	-0.07% (95)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.87 (79)	-1.65 (80)	-0.38 (75)	-1.27 (68)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.39 (96)	-0.86 (88)	+0.10 (91)	-0.08 (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.90% (35)	25.49% (64)	25.87% (31)	21.88% (85)	21.43% (79)	21.35% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.52% (38)	23.14% (7)	23.52% (4)	23.01% (3)	24.55% (4)	21.87% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.99% (6)	98.49% (1)	95.83% (15)	88.00% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.25% (60)	0.33% (91)	1.06% (77)	3.03% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.04% (93)	0.15% (94)	0.49% (96)	0.61% (99)	2.29% (81)	6.91% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.40% (72)	4.22% (92)	7.96% (82)	7.67% (67)	6.71% (81)	5.63% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.85% (96)	20.25% (82)	23.69% (74)	23.48% (86)	25.33% (66)	27.07% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	34.52% (7)	27.75% (5)	20.43% (11)	21.09% (5)	22.69% (2)	20.92% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.47% (45)	13.20% (54)	12.82% (50)	14.35% (39)	13.59% (36)	11.67% (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	86	94	96	97	97	97
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	65	60	51	19	39	51
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	65	72	58	41	59	65
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	77	60	69	92	90	92

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.26	3.24	3.29	3.19	3.13	3.16	3.00	3.05	3.08	3.17
EMPLOYED	3.12	3.11	3.19	3.09	3.05	3.09	2.90	2.96	3.01	3.09
UNEMPLOYED	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.9%	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%	3.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	183	177	5	181	176	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	24	0	22	22	0
MANUFACTURING	10	8	0	11	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	15	15	0	15	15	0
RETAIL TRADE	16	16	0	16	16	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	23	0	26	24	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	9	0	12	8	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	9	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	6	0	9	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	16	11	3	15	10	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	10	8	0	7	3	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	26	0	27	26	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	53.5%	36.6%	28.3%	17.5%	15.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.3%	54.4%	61.9%	70.2%	70.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.2%	9.0%	9.8%	12.3%	14.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BENTON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 716.26 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19011

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA

BENTON, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.91	23.67	22.43	25.33	26.03	25.55	25.74	25.87	26.00	25.97	25.74	25.67
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.93	1.87	1.66	1.64	1.63	1.50	1.46	1.35	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.13
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.41	1.67	1.80	2.00	1.85	1.56	1.68	1.66	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.24
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.48	2.10	1.81	2.08	1.89	1.73	1.65	1.63	1.67	1.42	1.42	1.35
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.01	2.23	1.43	1.81	1.86	1.66	1.61	1.48	1.47	1.28	1.30	1.31
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.20	1.81	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.24	1.36	1.26	1.07	1.10	0.92	0.96
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.31	1.75	1.61	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.31	1.41	1.44	1.18	1.04	1.10
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.22	1.51	1.82	1.77	1.51	1.37	1.47	1.49	1.55	1.31	1.37	1.18
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.17	1.40	1.64	2.25	1.57	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.53	1.61	1.37	1.22
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.21	1.19	1.44	2.12	1.86	1.51	1.61	1.59	1.55	1.68	1.47	1.55
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.26	1.15	1.19	1.74	2.22	1.51	1.48	1.57	1.61	1.63	1.79	1.53
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.33	1.19	1.05	1.42	2.13	1.75	1.61	1.50	1.56	1.60	1.81	1.60
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.30	1.19	1.04	1.23	1.71	2.06	1.97	1.74	1.54	1.67	1.75	1.96
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.04	1.16	1.03	1.00	1.41	1.96	2.02	2.03	1.70	1.59	1.70	1.95
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.89	1.13	1.02	0.99	1.15	1.49	1.61	1.93	2.04	1.55	1.78	1.90
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.83	0.85	0.95	0.88	0.85	1.15	1.19	1.34	1.77	1.61	1.60	1.74
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.64	0.65	0.82	0.80	0.76	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.19	1.70	1.37	1.60
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.70	0.77	1.25	1.22	1.25
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.39	0.42	0.62	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.82	1.13	1.29	1.12
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.94	30.82	34.23	36.79	40.37	42.28	42.07	43.29	44.48	46.84	48.63	50.36
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.29	25.00	25.47	24.58	24.69	24.78	24.82	24.49	23.91	23.42
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.08	0.17	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.64	0.81
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.42
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.16	0.28	0.45	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.67	0.80	0.95
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.25	7.09	6.22	6.93	6.63	5.89	5.84	5.65	5.40	4.95	4.86	4.62
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.43	1.45	0.95	1.21	1.26	1.10	1.06	1.01	1.01	0.88	0.90	0.90
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.78	2.59	1.66	1.72	1.69	1.80	1.91	1.74	1.53	1.50	1.32	1.37
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.04	3.46	3.72	3.90	4.01	4.84	5.04	5.68	6.58	7.25	7.25	7.60
30 MALE POPULATION	11.22	11.59	11.01	12.66	13.02	12.91	13.00	13.02	13.02	12.75	12.52	12.48
31 FEMALE POPULATION	11.69	12.07	11.42	12.67	13.02	12.64	12.74	12.86	12.98	13.22	13.22	13.18
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.54	9.44	9.67	10.97	10.05	10.33	10.90	11.00	11.19	11.53	11.90	12.31
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.36	2.26	1.76	1.40	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.11	1.08
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.07e	0.06e	0.13e	0.13e	0.16e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.24
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.53e	0.46e	0.49e	0.84e	0.76	0.88	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.90	0.94	0.98
38 MANUFACTURING	0.42e	0.86e	0.61e	1.05e	0.69	0.88	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.88
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.38e	0.59e	1.20e	0.42e	0.35	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.33e	1.22e	1.15e	1.49e	1.21	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.18e	0.14e	0.16e	0.26e	0.38e	0.41e	0.48e	0.50	0.53	0.60	0.69	0.80
42 INFORMATION	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.27e	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.37e	0.25e	0.40e	0.42	0.48	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.64	0.70	0.78
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.23e	0.16e	0.25e	0.31	0.46	0.55	0.60	0.67	0.75	0.81	0.87
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.16e	0.20e	0.30e	0.35e	0.30e	0.38e	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.49
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.21e	0.26e	0.40e	0.30e	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.35e	0.45e	0.56e	0.82e	0.90e	0.75e	0.83e	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.90
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.13e	0.14e	0.21e	0.18	0.16	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.20e	0.21e	0.23e	0.32e	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.40
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.31e	0.38e	0.53e	0.70e	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.15	1.34	1.45	1.45	1.48	1.44	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.53
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	253.80	218.70	264.34	359.65	441.54	504.92	728.33	715.03	708.70	699.87	696.69	700.82
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	451.94	549.53	611.51	918.18	1160.80	1359.86	1538.32	1688.13	1723.84	1803.08	1883.18	1966.43
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	121.19	148.45	134.34	187.02	209.79	253.08	255.13	253.13	260.34	279.43	301.63	326.53
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.08	24.87	31.97	45.47	61.10	71.41	68.02	70.83	75.86	83.16	89.43	95.81
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	119.53	45.38	98.03	127.16	170.65	180.42	405.18	391.06	372.50	337.28	305.63	278.48
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	76.44	135.47	131.73	171.60	160.91	204.16	212.85	225.15	241.28	270.35	295.47	317.35
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.44	66.34	83.94	112.88	192.49	282.16	241.83	275.98	307.58	373.20	436.71	498.93
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.84	21.57	26.39	35.42	44.72	56.11	61.63	76.12	75.40	74.08	72.98	72.14
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	96.10	150.59	157.89	309.46	410.58	424.74	416.93	548.10	541.68	533.74	527.28	521.47
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19729	23219	27269	36254	44589	53226	59759	65249	66294	69424	73170	76616
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3900	9039	16300	26764	40360	55693	69346	83857	98784	137478	192468	268171
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.49	94.83	85.60	90.19	98.77	93.75	103.41	104.93	99.78	91.93	86.04	81.24
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	412.32	499.74	451.90	542.64	690.39	940.93	1115.60	1111.99	1094.94	1072.81	1066.18	1075.90
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.04	2.72	2.59	2.56	2.50	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.28
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25142	20884	18134	22996	19614	21240	24164	23662	24616	27027	30030	33614
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60215	63337	70843	93028	111593	130855	144655	154718	154835	161428	169234	174914
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11902	24656	42346	68675	101007	136920	167862	198841	230718	319671	445156	612231
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.41	8.58	8.52	9.77	10.30	10.29	10.53	10.80	11.02	11.05	11.02	11.13
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.53	0.48	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.51	2.17	2.25	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.69	1.52	1.37	1.24
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	1.85	1.65	1.48	1.41	1.33	1.28	1.15	1.04	0.94
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.67	1.32	1.30	1.23	1.16	1.12	1.01	0.91	0.82
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	1.32	1.30	1.44	1.53	1.56	1.56	1.42	1.28	1.16
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	1.38	1.59	1.76	1.95	2.18	2.35	2.63	2.80	2.93
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.51	0.94	1.11	1.23	1.37	1.48	1.66	1.83	2.07
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.43	0.55	0.61	0.68	0.74	0.83	0.91	1.03
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.46
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27	0.30
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	186.30	179.10	154.52	224.74	202.07	218.51	254.38	255.53	271.24	298.78	330.85	374.25
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	32.43	39.69	43.69	77.29	38.26	45.90	50.62	54.71	53.71	47.55	39.75	32.78
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.13	2.30	1.52	3.02	2.71	1.32	1.45	1.61	1.62	1.40	1.11	0.87
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.36	4.57	2.86	2.86	4.00	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.71	0.57	0.41	0.26
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	43.44	33.18	16.09	30.79	23.92	14.91	15.91	16.56	16.61	15.10	12.84	10.73
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.93	33.92	30.73	25.52	25.20	22.16	21.85	22.27	22.23	20.26	17.43	14.74
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.17	4.79	5.60	4.61	14.84	11.01	10.97	11.70	12.32	13.07	13.19	12.88
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	24.34	30.74	29.19	35.39	55.74	36.28	55.30	46.61	46.88	44.80	40.13	34.45
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.43	6.95	4.21	3.09	4.22	3.18	4.16	4.28	4.04	3.45	2.79	2.20
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.82	2.06	6.31	10.66	9.71	13.22	13.67	14.15	14.57	13.68	11.88	10.07
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.90	0.74	0.39	1.86	4.45	4.37	5.09	5.07	4.80	4.18	3.52	2.93
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.46	7.81	4.33	17.58	8.85	56.89	63.35	66.98	82.26	122.38	175.21	239.88
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.75	12.21	9.40	11.73	10.17	8.62	11.29	10.85	11.49	12.34	12.60	12.46

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BENTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19011

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BENTON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.22% (17)	+0.44% (14)	+0.18% (15)	+0.01% (25)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.38% (42)	+0.22% (40)	+0.80% (31)	+0.44% (40)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.64 (16)	+3.12 (16)	+0.45 (17)	+0.12 (25)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.79 (34)	+0.66 (41)	+0.86 (29)	+1.98 (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.03% (21)	27.72% (17)	27.38% (7)	25.46% (14)	23.06% (44)	17.99% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.27% (66)	16.60% (72)	15.41% (79)	15.40% (80)	18.93% (75)	29.62% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.72% (17)	97.83% (14)	96.20% (11)	91.26% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.32% (51)	0.67% (47)	1.21% (60)	3.18% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.28% (38)	0.33% (55)	0.62% (83)	1.06% (89)	1.76% (91)	3.71% (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.89% (76)	6.32% (84)	9.58% (76)	6.83% (75)	8.52% (71)	7.12% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.38% (82)	20.22% (83)	25.52% (62)	27.26% (66)	24.21% (76)	25.06% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	27.66% (35)	18.24% (42)	12.76% (44)	12.00% (37)	11.37% (40)	8.76% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.96% (25)	17.08% (10)	15.12% (23)	16.51% (19)	15.38% (20)	13.64% (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	27	26	24	24	25	25
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	34	54	21	15	13	56
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	31	37	14	8	10	48
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	72	77	77	85	79	82

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	13.86	13.77	13.67	13.48	13.51	13.74	12.81	12.93	13.10	13.00
EMPLOYED	13.22	13.24	13.18	13.05	13.13	13.35	12.17	12.41	12.70	12.56
UNEMPLOYED	0.64	0.53	0.49	0.43	0.37	0.40	0.64	0.52	0.41	0.43
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	5.0%	4.0%	3.1%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	560	553	4	548	541	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	72	70	0	71	69	0
MANUFACTURING	27	26	0	25	23	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	37	36	0	35	32	0
RETAIL TRADE	82	81	0	81	80	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	35	0	43	40	0
INFORMATION	14	13	0	11	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	44	44	0	43	43	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	14	13	0	13	13	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	27	0	28	28	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	25	22	0	22	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	4	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	54	51	0	62	59	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	7	0	8	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	26	0	26	26	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	72	72	0	68	68	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.0%	31.8%	21.8%	12.2%	8.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.4%	59.7%	68.5%	73.9%	74.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.6%	8.6%	9.6%	13.9%	16.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BLACK HAWK, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 565.77 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19013

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA

BLACK HAWK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	133.00	138.07	124.15	128.02	131.32	131.04	130.05	131.01	132.10	133.00	133.02	133.95
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	11.67	11.05	8.36	7.80	8.46	7.94	7.90	8.04	7.99	8.22	8.33	8.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	13.61	9.75	8.99	8.05	7.87	7.84	7.75	7.74	7.89	8.03	8.26	8.33
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	13.78	10.75	9.19	8.31	7.57	8.00	7.73	7.53	7.57	7.86	8.07	8.12
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	14.52	14.06	10.04	11.14	10.11	9.19	9.16	9.10	9.19	9.36	9.43	9.69
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	12.75	16.41	12.11	14.39	15.11	14.75	15.12	15.27	15.24	15.53	15.36	15.87
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	8.51	12.93	8.12	7.71	9.41	8.98	8.53	8.84	8.53	7.89	8.19	8.20
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	7.05	10.29	9.31	7.44	8.08	7.86	7.88	8.43	9.14	8.01	7.73	7.78
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	6.41	7.56	9.60	8.04	6.88	8.03	7.70	7.42	8.16	8.14	7.42	7.73
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	7.21	6.51	8.56	9.00	7.13	7.32	7.54	7.71	7.20	8.82	7.67	7.41
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	7.37	5.88	6.47	9.46	7.89	6.47	6.47	7.02	7.50	7.90	7.80	7.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	6.87	6.60	5.71	8.02	8.71	6.84	6.62	6.21	6.69	6.86	8.39	7.20
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.99	6.48	5.19	5.80	8.82	7.47	6.88	6.38	5.78	6.88	7.27	7.12
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.16	5.62	5.55	4.97	7.14	7.90	7.50	6.93	5.92	5.96	6.16	7.54
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	3.95	4.70	5.20	4.27	4.97	7.49	7.48	6.97	6.10	4.87	5.83	6.21
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.06	3.64	4.33	4.40	4.04	5.75	6.16	6.71	6.28	4.84	4.92	5.12
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.40	2.69	3.30	3.83	3.22	3.65	4.05	4.90	5.76	4.87	3.93	4.73
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.63	1.72	2.23	2.82	2.94	2.61	2.67	2.89	3.95	4.51	3.50	3.60
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.07	1.45	1.89	2.57	2.95	2.97	2.90	2.91	3.21	4.46	4.75	3.66
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.59	27.10	32.40	33.92	33.84	35.11	35.14	34.85	34.82	35.53	35.23	34.77
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	113.51	113.19	111.24	106.51	104.75	104.39	103.08	99.27	94.59	90.81
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	8.56	10.72	12.69	13.76	14.00	14.49	15.44	17.35	19.23	21.03
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.39	0.43	0.45
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	1.46	2.13	4.26	4.50	4.81	5.35	6.30	7.81	8.81
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.94	0.75	0.89	2.38	4.98	6.19	6.48	6.98	7.86	9.68	10.95	12.85
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	47.09	38.87	31.42	29.48	28.55	28.39	28.07	27.94	28.03	28.76	29.45	29.94
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.03	7.31	4.88	5.32	4.64	4.61	4.69	4.63	4.57	4.66	4.79	4.91
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	19.25	23.15	17.27	20.21	20.58	19.32	19.59	19.74	19.85	20.23	20.00	20.65
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.11	14.19	16.96	17.89	18.13	22.46	23.26	24.38	25.29	23.55	22.93	23.32
30	MALE POPULATION	63.64	66.83	59.05	61.43	63.86	64.84	64.17	64.63	65.06	65.53	65.99	66.58
31	FEMALE POPULATION	69.36	71.23	65.10	66.59	67.46	66.20	65.88	66.38	67.04	67.46	67.03	67.36
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	60.87	78.32	73.86	86.15	89.34	88.01	91.86	92.95	94.56	97.36	99.88	102.21
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.98	1.96	1.57	1.19	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.86
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.05e	0.25e	0.19e	0.21	0.15e	0.19e	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.23
35	MINING	0.10e	0.12e	0.08e	0.07e	0.08	0.06e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.74e	3.08e	2.75e	3.63e	3.75	3.47	3.52	3.48	3.41	3.26	3.08	2.89
38	MANUFACTURING	18.83e	23.95e	15.25e	15.17e	13.85	14.33	14.96	14.89	14.76	14.46	14.11	13.70
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	1.46e	2.04e	2.14e	2.80e	2.71e	2.68	2.69	2.66	2.62	2.54	2.46	2.38
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.89e	9.43e	10.33e	11.60e	10.26	10.20	10.52	10.51	10.48	10.41	10.34	10.27
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.61e	1.82e	1.40e	2.05e	3.43e	4.83	5.76	5.95	6.28	7.04	7.96	9.07
42	INFORMATION	0.91e	1.17e	1.04e	1.34e	1.01	0.78	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.70	0.64
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.51e	3.48e	2.67e	3.49e	4.31	4.13	4.19	4.17	4.14	4.12	4.13	4.15
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.25e	1.73e	1.33e	1.78e	2.75	3.51	3.86	4.30	4.93	5.83	6.42	6.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.26e	1.72e	2.25e	3.02e	3.01	3.03	3.24	3.36	3.55	3.92	4.30	4.68
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.21e	0.28e	0.37e	0.43e	0.54	1.03	0.94	1.00	1.13	1.41	1.77	2.22
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.08e	2.74e	3.34e	4.58e	4.06	3.48	3.86	3.80	3.68	3.43	3.16	2.85
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.44e	0.60e	0.79e	1.06e	1.33	0.98	1.13	1.17	1.24	1.36	1.48	1.59
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.21e	5.72e	7.49e	9.92e	11.31	11.32	10.96	11.07	11.20	11.42	11.59	11.73
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.51e	0.65e	0.79e	1.03e	1.21	1.19	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.68
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.14e	4.01e	4.86e	5.93e	6.74	5.66	6.29	6.37	6.49	6.72	6.95	7.18
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.96e	2.65e	3.56e	4.49e	4.71	4.97	5.19	5.39	5.73	6.39	7.03	7.64
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.63	0.57	0.57	0.65	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.72	0.58	0.73	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	6.32	9.89	10.28	11.05	12.01	10.25	10.11	10.18	10.28	10.42	10.49	10.51
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2225.83	3405.07	2904.87	3610.99	4339.05	4756.98	4883.09	5061.12	5274.41	5729.60	6220.96	6754.99
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2487.34	3658.85	3451.71	4328.22	5061.95	6167.80	6002.80	6339.32	6753.34	7603.66	8460.71	9338.35
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1788.37	2767.55	2223.52	2737.55	3199.06	3588.45	3676.41	3777.73	3905.71	4218.95	4577.54	4975.35
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	205.45	457.59	457.28	616.11	804.27	873.85	840.64	900.24	971.10	1088.48	1199.28	1314.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	232.00	179.94	224.07	257.33	335.72	294.67	366.05	383.16	397.60	422.17	444.15	465.53
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	380.62	625.72	713.78	877.10	815.31	1167.53	1136.71	1196.51	1276.41	1426.18	1563.26	1690.12
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	235.59	428.89	529.28	706.32	1070.80	1571.89	1327.75	1493.52	1673.34	2055.39	2438.75	2826.59
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	166.23	363.05	357.98	436.34	524.12	605.67	616.87	636.80	662.92	715.91	769.03	820.55
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-188.46	-437.78	-338.24	-429.84	-639.10	-722.93	-727.88	-775.03	-807.91	-891.60	-993.23	-1112.80
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18702	26501	27802	33809	38547	47067	46157	48388	51121	57171	63606	69717
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3697	10316	16618	24959	34890	49248	53562	62188	76175	113214	167310	244023
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.54	100.94	85.56	83.76	86.86	85.20	83.34	81.87	80.56	78.48	76.77	75.15
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3293.20	5372.23	4476.79	5586.78	7435.03	8085.77	8354.53	8699.95	9112.77	9983.34	10904.94	11883.84
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.72	2.51	2.44	2.39	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36631	37076	37793	46688	43375	45374	51686	50854	53198	59062	66331	75058
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59786	72775	70414	83482	92885	110547	106682	110179	115312	129872	145385	159161
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11817	28330	42090	61628	84074	115671	123797	141600	171825	257183	382424	557094
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	39.91	48.29	47.06	49.75	52.52	54.27	54.76	55.99	56.98	56.96	56.64	57.14
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.95	3.82	4.47	3.94	3.98	3.91	3.66	2.92	2.26	1.84
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.22	13.05	14.29	12.14	12.24	12.04	11.25	9.00	6.95	5.68
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.82	8.73	8.84	8.39	8.46	8.32	7.77	6.22	4.81	3.92
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.95	7.05	6.66	8.09	8.15	8.39	8.40	6.87	5.31	4.34
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.01	5.28	6.04	6.74	6.81	7.25	8.05	9.53	8.46	6.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.16	5.38	5.57	7.14	7.21	7.67	8.52	10.69	13.75	15.54
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.17	2.70	3.02	3.67	3.71	3.95	4.39	5.51	7.09	8.88
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	1.32	1.76	1.98	2.00	2.13	2.37	2.97	3.83	4.79
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.34	0.98	1.27	1.28	1.37	1.52	1.91	2.45	3.07
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	1.09	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.96	1.07	1.34	1.73	2.17
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1461.93	1790.42	1778.63	2322.63	2277.90	2462.30	2830.19	2847.39	3031.41	3363.87	3757.12	4289.03
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	297.84	350.95	437.87	608.71	477.35	674.23	757.74	809.14	838.50	870.99	900.11	942.80
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	25.71	36.85	28.87	45.93	37.71	41.63	46.78	51.19	54.36	55.14	54.23	53.97
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	28.71	39.94	29.55	58.28	54.18	30.23	33.07	35.44	35.16	33.23	29.32	23.42
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	152.52	193.97	222.60	216.08	183.30	238.22	259.05	266.36	282.03	300.85	316.11	335.63
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	273.46	322.15	289.88	253.35	259.83	324.49	326.10	328.26	345.96	369.91	393.38	422.76
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	55.37	56.58	64.60	82.95	116.68	118.61	120.51	126.97	141.09	175.67	219.06	271.86
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	135.14	195.09	142.09	206.51	297.18	222.34	345.36	287.64	305.32	342.39	379.13	413.39
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	86.47	101.28	57.65	84.92	74.07	51.22	68.25	69.33	69.14	69.19	69.12	69.23
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	47.09	46.70	54.45	71.56	72.53	62.71	68.09	70.91	69.22	66.36	63.63	60.68
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	202.03	209.37	232.82	380.37	457.70	395.15	416.64	425.92	463.14	510.05	547.49	589.86
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	31.95	43.73	30.98	47.94	19.37	36.31	43.08	42.38	42.41	43.33	45.03	47.69
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	32.99	52.12	39.16	75.08	21.96	55.56	63.05	65.85	85.37	149.04	263.75	458.71
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	92.66	141.69	148.11	190.94	206.04	211.61	282.47	268.01	299.70	377.72	476.75	599.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BLACK HAWK, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19013

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BLACK HAWK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.03% (34)	+0.18% (29)	+0.08% (23)	+0.05% (22)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.74% (28)	+0.59% (22)	+0.72% (41)	+0.37% (47)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.96 (53)	+6.89 (11)	+1.06 (9)	+2.90 (9)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.15 (8)	+14.16 (7)	+6.55 (8)	+14.19 (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.41% (27)	25.31% (67)	23.03% (94)	21.74% (87)	21.66% (75)	22.36% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.10% (95)	13.66% (91)	13.98% (87)	13.80% (89)	17.14% (88)	17.41% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.42% (93)	84.71% (90)	81.28% (87)	67.80% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	8.38% (1)	9.66% (1)	10.50% (1)	15.70% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.70% (9)	0.72% (23)	1.86% (29)	3.79% (27)	4.72% (33)	9.60% (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.94% (3)	20.65% (13)	17.61% (27)	15.50% (24)	16.28% (25)	13.40% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.70% (18)	31.76% (10)	35.35% (7)	36.83% (13)	35.96% (11)	38.73% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	3.26% (96)	2.12% (96)	1.38% (96)	1.00% (96)	1.01% (96)	0.85% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.60% (73)	15.68% (22)	14.31% (30)	14.71% (34)	12.85% (52)	11.22% (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	4	4	4	5	5	6
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	57	38	52	66	52	76
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	35	43	54	62	57	73
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	7	7	9	12	19	16

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	72.15	70.48	69.62	69.06	69.40	70.48	67.26	67.17	67.50	67.07
EMPLOYED	68.62	67.29	66.43	66.52	67.43	68.28	63.19	64.36	65.46	64.92
UNEMPLOYED	3.53	3.19	3.20	2.55	1.97	2.20	4.07	2.81	2.04	2.15
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.9%	4.5%	4.6%	3.7%	2.8%	3.1%	6.1%	4.2%	3.0%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3195	2975	220	3174	2956	218
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	8	5	0	7	3	0
UTILITIES	6	4	0	6	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	252	246	5	253	248	4
MANUFACTURING	140	112	22	139	110	26
WHOLESALE TRADE	153	143	8	154	144	8
RETAIL TRADE	514	472	42	497	457	40
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	112	100	7	122	110	9
INFORMATION	54	50	3	54	51	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	261	256	0	262	257	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	147	147	0	142	140	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	214	208	4	204	197	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	20	11	3	21	13	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	156	142	11	158	145	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	45	44	0	44	43	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	376	339	33	383	344	35
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	61	57	3	61	58	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	330	292	37	328	294	33
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	340	333	5	333	324	7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	37.6%	26.1%	19.6%	13.5%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.3%	58.5%	63.0%	63.5%	65.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.1%	15.4%	17.3%	23.0%	23.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BOONE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 571.57 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19015

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE AMES, IA MSA

BOONE, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.56	26.23	25.20	26.25	26.26	26.70	26.58	26.71	26.93	26.99	26.74	26.56
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.88	1.83	1.67	1.58	1.56	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.26	1.26	1.25
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.25	1.69	1.80	1.75	1.63	1.47	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.31	1.31
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.65	1.89	1.79	1.95	1.80	1.66	1.54	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.40	1.38
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.51	2.26	1.53	1.95	1.86	1.59	1.60	1.58	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.39
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.74	2.19	1.34	1.50	1.37	1.46	1.40	1.30	1.41	1.26	1.25	1.28
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.48	2.25	1.76	1.43	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.41	1.30	1.34	1.32
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.28	1.83	2.04	1.56	1.57	1.63	1.73	1.66	1.66	1.62	1.40	1.38
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.23	1.45	2.06	1.95	1.48	1.81	1.80	1.77	1.70	1.54	1.44	1.45
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.46	1.31	1.74	2.13	1.57	1.70	1.78	1.85	1.81	1.78	1.78	1.51
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.23	1.31	2.07	1.96	1.61	1.57	1.72	1.89	1.83	1.69	1.54
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.48	1.34	1.23	1.69	2.13	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.79	1.97	1.96	1.94
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.47	1.36	1.18	1.29	1.99	1.94	1.77	1.59	1.62	1.99	1.97	1.77
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.37	1.29	1.24	1.12	1.56	2.08	2.07	1.90	1.55	1.76	2.00	1.97
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.26	1.20	1.17	1.03	1.12	1.81	1.83	1.94	1.79	1.52	1.91	1.90
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.12	1.02	1.05	1.00	0.93	1.29	1.42	1.64	1.81	1.39	1.62	1.84
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.79	0.82	0.91	1.12	1.47	1.54	1.34	1.67
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.63	0.66	0.58	0.55	0.65	0.92	1.38	1.09	1.26
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.46	0.60	0.74	0.76	0.69	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.59	0.66	0.60	0.41
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.39	32.15	36.04	38.15	40.32	41.66	42.00	42.95	44.40	46.00	46.90	47.77
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	24.97	25.82	25.30	25.28	25.08	25.16	25.20	24.72	23.82	22.90
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.10	0.27	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.65	0.82	0.99
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.13
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.43
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.22	0.51	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.92	1.24	1.63	2.11
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.41	6.76	6.19	6.52	6.25	5.57	5.43	5.15	5.03	4.95	4.87	4.83
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.64	1.35	0.93	1.24	1.25	1.07	1.14	0.97	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.89
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.61	3.09	1.94	2.21	1.98	1.98	1.87	1.91	1.90	1.76	1.74	1.78
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.28	4.32	4.51	4.29	4.19	5.15	5.34	5.93	6.57	6.49	6.56	7.07
30 MALE POPULATION	12.71	12.61	12.05	12.86	13.19	13.61	13.56	13.67	13.85	14.00	14.05	13.97
31 FEMALE POPULATION	13.85	13.62	13.15	13.39	13.07	13.08	13.02	13.03	13.07	12.98	12.69	12.59
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	10.41	11.79	11.48	13.50	13.31	12.93	13.40	13.60	13.84	14.18	14.38	14.48
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.69	1.52	1.16	0.93	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.94
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.16e	0.21e	0.20e	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.53e	0.39e	0.79e	0.89	1.08	1.14	1.23	1.33	1.43	1.47	1.50
38 MANUFACTURING	0.69e	0.88e	0.95e	1.06e	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.49
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.37e	0.54e	0.63e	0.90e	0.56	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.26
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.43e	1.62e	1.86e	2.16e	1.36	1.34	1.41	1.38	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.03
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.50e	0.64e	0.57e	0.57e	1.01	0.86	0.95	0.89	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.82
42 INFORMATION	0.30e	0.36e	0.38e	0.52e	0.34	0.36	0.32e	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.38e	0.41e	0.30e	0.36e	0.44	0.47	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.48
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.22e	0.24e	0.18e	0.22e	0.36	0.54	0.60	0.70	0.83	0.97	1.05	1.11
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.17e	0.19e	0.21e	0.31e	0.35e	0.39e	0.39e	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.44
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.24e	0.35e	0.41	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.58
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.21e	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.27
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.66e	0.74e	0.82e	1.18e	1.36e	1.29	1.17	1.23	1.31	1.48	1.62	1.74
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.13e	0.14e	0.16e	0.22e	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.49
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.43e	0.48e	0.62e	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.58
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.43e	0.49e	0.56e	0.78e	0.80	0.70	0.77e	0.80	0.80	0.77	0.71	0.64
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.14	2.51	2.22	2.17	2.52	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.10	2.07	2.04
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	343.25	387.61	381.23	497.87	576.70	580.61	602.98	616.29	642.59	695.30	746.11	795.09
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	518.36	681.40	746.95	992.84	1139.78	1266.65	1239.65	1325.19	1436.70	1657.09	1870.68	2083.92
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	198.37	265.07	264.40	347.79	382.61	408.22	400.74	404.31	416.49	445.91	476.66	506.98
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	22.98	46.84	63.92	85.62	110.21	114.76	106.83	112.80	121.73	136.04	148.33	159.78
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	121.90	75.69	52.91	64.46	83.87	57.62	95.41	99.17	104.37	113.35	121.12	128.32
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	88.91	153.19	167.56	227.57	187.56	220.28	206.14	220.61	240.04	274.76	303.93	327.87
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	54.99	92.33	159.46	183.63	278.57	311.34	269.67	305.07	342.36	420.12	495.56	568.76
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.93	38.18	52.66	64.17	70.08	76.25	75.13	79.96	83.24	89.48	94.95	99.37
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	52.13	86.44	91.36	147.93	167.03	230.68	235.98	263.18	294.94	356.37	420.02	491.57
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19516	25976	29641	37821	43405	47444	46640	49618	53355	61401	69958	78476
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3858	10112	17718	27920	39288	49643	54123	63768	79504	121590	184020	274679
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.80	100.95	88.64	92.01	94.56	85.22	82.99	82.55	82.50	82.37	82.19	81.96
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	467.28	630.93	638.05	798.92	1013.22	1060.17	1150.29	1201.04	1267.12	1398.79	1525.48	1646.52
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.57	2.45	2.43	2.38	2.36	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.23	2.21	2.18
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26204	23875	24451	29614	21565	25822	29449	28858	29959	32760	36254	40420
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56341	67296	73392	92636	103854	112774	109232	113653	120251	137483	155505	171854
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11136	26197	43870	68386	94002	118001	126756	146064	179185	272253	409044	601522
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.73	9.75	9.84	10.40	10.72	10.98	11.10	11.40	11.68	11.79	11.79	11.89
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.62	0.71	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.38	0.30	0.23
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.94	2.43	2.35	2.38	2.38	2.33	2.17	1.75	1.39	1.06
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.00	1.77	1.66	1.66	1.62	1.51	1.22	0.96	0.74
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	1.80	1.53	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.53	1.24	0.98	0.75
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	1.33	1.26	1.42	1.45	1.56	1.76	1.83	1.47	1.13
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	1.08	1.61	1.80	1.83	1.98	2.24	2.84	3.46	3.66
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.48	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.71	0.81	1.03	1.31	1.74
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.27	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.57	0.65	0.82	1.04	1.39
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.24	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.38	0.50
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.39	0.50	0.67
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	228.84	232.73	240.50	308.11	231.14	283.63	326.80	328.90	349.98	386.38	427.26	480.72
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	37.98	48.36	58.35	86.31	45.69	60.47	67.11	73.16	75.65	78.30	80.73	84.56
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.64	5.35	4.78	4.83	1.04	10.10	11.21	12.52	13.26	13.41	13.16	13.09
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.80	1.14	0.96	2.07	1.63	0.83	0.90	0.98	0.97	0.91	0.81	0.64
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.06	28.97	29.54	20.36	10.67	22.90	24.59	25.81	27.27	28.99	30.39	32.26
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	50.10	55.17	54.56	66.86	49.23	58.50	58.06	59.66	62.74	66.84	70.92	76.22
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.36	9.30	10.02	13.47	17.65	15.34	15.39	16.56	18.35	22.77	28.33	35.16
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	25.60	28.09	30.32	33.76	46.71	47.90	73.47	62.47	66.16	73.93	81.67	89.06
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.47	10.52	7.10	3.84	1.86	1.70	2.24	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.30
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.32	0.65	0.72	3.31	3.11	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.38
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.66	12.33	19.62	38.80	32.41	42.92	44.69	46.64	50.60	55.53	59.47	64.07
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	16.80	11.21	5.62	9.83	3.06	1.68	1.96	1.97	1.97	2.00	2.08	2.20
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.73	5.19	2.75	5.60	2.82	3.98	4.46	4.76	6.16	10.71	18.91	32.89
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	14.33	16.46	16.18	19.07	15.27	16.91	22.29	21.59	24.09	30.26	38.10	47.88

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BOONE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19015

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BOONE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.01% (28)	+0.19% (26)	+0.09% (22)	-0.01% (28)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.43% (37)	+0.40% (30)	+0.68% (43)	+0.28% (59)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.14 (28)	+1.50 (24)	+0.23 (25)	-0.14 (28)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.52 (31)	+1.45 (25)	+0.91 (27)	+1.55 (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.66% (78)	24.56% (87)	24.84% (56)	23.79% (43)	20.87% (87)	18.19% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.13% (29)	17.90% (60)	16.35% (69)	15.95% (78)	19.30% (69)	26.62% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.37% (33)	96.36% (44)	94.70% (33)	86.22% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (38)	1.03% (34)	1.54% (42)	3.74% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.06% (90)	0.36% (52)	0.83% (66)	1.95% (54)	2.83% (67)	7.93% (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.59% (61)	8.24% (74)	7.89% (83)	4.38% (89)	4.45% (90)	3.38% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.04% (55)	21.64% (68)	25.62% (59)	28.94% (53)	29.20% (43)	33.59% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.22% (79)	10.13% (76)	6.87% (77)	6.65% (75)	6.99% (72)	6.47% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	23.13% (4)	21.67% (4)	17.93% (9)	20.61% (5)	18.25% (10)	15.53% (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	22	23	23	23	23	23
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	38	14	12	23	48	47
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	59	25	15	21	45	55
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	65	45	46	79	65	68

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.19	15.31	15.19	14.98	15.03	15.17	14.46	14.61	14.84	14.97
EMPLOYED	14.68	14.86	14.77	14.62	14.70	14.82	13.88	14.15	14.49	14.60
UNEMPLOYED	0.52	0.46	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.35	0.58	0.46	0.35	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	4.0%	3.2%	2.3%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	595	571	22	595	570	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	94	91	0	89	87	0
MANUFACTURING	33	31	0	32	27	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	33	29	0	31	28	0
RETAIL TRADE	60	56	0	63	58	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	23	18	0	27	21	0
INFORMATION	13	11	0	12	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	38	34	0	40	36	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	22	21	0	25	22	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	42	42	0	43	42	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	30	29	0	28	26	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	54	47	4	53	47	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	18	17	0	19	16	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	44	43	0	42	42	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	77	75	0	76	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.7%	29.4%	19.2%	11.0%	8.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.1%	58.5%	67.1%	70.2%	72.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	12.1%	13.7%	18.8%	19.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BREMER, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 435.48 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19017

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA

BREMER, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.75	24.84	22.85	23.31	24.27	25.01	25.25	25.41	25.62	25.80	25.81	25.99
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.87	1.90	1.38	1.28	1.40	1.39	1.33	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.11
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.21	1.79	1.68	1.52	1.46	1.50	1.60	1.48	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.18
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.30	2.13	1.73	1.67	1.53	1.73	1.64	1.63	1.56	1.30	1.32	1.29
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.45	2.59	1.88	2.17	2.12	2.07	2.10	2.05	1.95	1.61	1.58	1.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.92	2.39	1.78	1.76	1.99	1.92	1.97	2.06	1.97	1.75	1.48	1.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.33	1.79	1.34	1.02	1.20	1.22	1.28	1.28	1.49	1.32	1.10	1.13
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.24	1.75	1.54	1.28	1.29	1.35	1.36	1.33	1.38	1.52	1.35	1.21
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.09	1.48	1.59	1.54	1.33	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.39	1.69	1.49	1.27
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.13	1.31	1.62	1.72	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.66	1.53	1.52	1.66	1.49
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.19	1.11	1.37	1.67	1.59	1.38	1.44	1.63	1.71	1.50	1.84	1.64
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.53	1.70	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.64	1.61	1.62	1.79
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.12	1.16	1.02	1.33	1.57	1.52	1.43	1.37	1.39	1.75	1.56	1.94
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.04	1.05	0.96	1.10	1.44	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.39	1.68	1.67	1.73
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	0.98	1.03	0.87	1.19	1.42	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.35	1.72	1.57
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.71	0.86	0.91	0.82	0.97	1.20	1.22	1.34	1.37	1.26	1.55	1.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.54	0.64	0.76	0.81	0.74	0.89	0.97	1.11	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.61
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.38	0.43	0.58	0.63	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.75	0.99	1.15	1.09	1.38
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.37	0.52	0.60	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.80	1.11	1.20	1.00
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.82	29.00	34.87	37.70	38.87	38.75	38.95	40.16	41.73	43.82	46.25	48.25
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	22.60	22.91	23.58	23.75	23.87	23.94	23.96	23.58	22.95	22.40
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.14	0.26	0.43	0.49	0.52	0.60	0.83	1.08	1.35
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.55	0.70	0.92
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.24	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.78	0.99	1.23
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.71	7.24	5.78	5.61	5.48	5.65	5.66	5.39	5.06	4.54	4.53	4.43
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.33	1.42	0.99	1.13	1.09	1.03	1.09	1.08	1.08	0.83	0.84	0.85
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.04	3.56	2.67	2.80	3.02	2.96	2.98	3.03	2.83	2.53	2.21	2.21
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.74	3.28	3.80	3.74	4.21	4.90	5.01	5.35	5.82	6.15	6.79	7.14
30	MALE POPULATION	11.15	12.22	11.09	11.28	11.87	12.53	12.66	12.70	12.72	12.64	12.53	12.61
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.61	12.62	11.77	12.03	12.41	12.49	12.59	12.71	12.90	13.16	13.27	13.38
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.46	10.94	11.91	13.89	14.17	14.40	15.20	15.45	15.92	16.92	18.09	19.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.80	1.70	1.39	1.14	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.20e	0.24e	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.19
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.45e	0.53e	0.49e	0.86e	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.72	0.68	0.63
38	MANUFACTURING	1.36e	1.45e	1.85e	1.95e	1.68	1.44	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.51
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.26e	0.46e	0.42e	0.41e	0.41	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.28
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.15e	1.39e	1.45e	1.59e	1.51	1.69	1.73	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.97	2.06
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.25e	0.21e	0.16e	0.19e	0.20	0.27e	0.29e	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.60e	0.90e	1.01e	1.47e	1.31	1.45	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.74	1.69
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.15e	0.17e	0.26e	0.43	0.65	0.78	0.86	1.05	1.52	2.16	3.01
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.18e	0.23e	0.30e	0.39e	0.39	0.47	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.70	0.76
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.23
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.25e	0.31e	0.40e	0.29e	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.22e	0.29e	0.38e	0.58e	0.51e	0.54e	0.58	0.64	0.76	0.88	1.00
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.69e	0.87e	1.13e	1.45e	1.73e	1.61e	1.61e	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.61
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.31
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.49e	0.58e	0.69e	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.55
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.35e	0.44e	0.58e	0.71e	0.79	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.83
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.02	1.18	1.21	1.38	1.72	1.83	1.89	1.96	2.08	2.35	2.66	3.00
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	282.34	288.11	363.15	494.66	566.13	607.34	683.19	711.71	746.59	825.89	920.64	1035.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	425.89	578.36	626.79	826.50	1030.95	1262.93	1296.04	1362.46	1456.11	1657.18	1872.83	2108.19
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	173.17	209.84	243.37	333.77	380.32	424.33	444.59	461.07	483.50	540.11	610.17	695.15
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	19.17	35.68	53.21	78.57	100.68	113.33	109.76	118.76	129.99	150.52	172.42	197.74
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	90.00	42.59	66.57	82.32	85.13	69.69	128.84	131.88	133.09	135.25	138.05	142.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	73.72	128.40	147.15	168.29	190.06	247.41	243.66	260.38	283.49	327.31	368.12	406.52
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	34.72	64.67	81.82	111.34	180.90	277.03	236.67	266.36	298.45	366.65	435.14	504.51
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.43	29.46	40.66	54.85	66.56	77.45	79.33	88.84	93.09	102.38	112.91	124.74
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	52.54	126.65	75.32	107.06	160.42	208.60	211.84	212.85	220.68	239.71	261.83	286.82
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18720	23282	27426	35454	42471	50495	51320	53617	56828	64232	72571	81106
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3700	9063	16394	26173	38443	52836	59553	68907	84679	127197	190892	283886
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.38	94.45	87.36	88.62	97.01	91.77	92.34	90.55	89.51	88.22	87.57	87.20
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	430.75	531.25	604.13	781.07	904.33	1095.53	1199.81	1276.65	1362.11	1551.25	1769.65	2024.61
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.09	2.79	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.43	2.37	2.34	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27520	24130	24296	27850	36880	33355	37589	37142	38819	43011	48176	54352
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58578	65529	70833	88591	103565	124417	123240	127246	133491	151702	172145	191784
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11578	25509	42341	65400	93741	130184	143012	163534	198914	300411	452814	671278
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.91	8.47	8.40	8.86	9.39	9.64	9.99	10.18	10.36	10.38	10.36	10.48
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.27	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	2.31	1.98	1.59	1.63	1.58	1.44	1.17	0.92	0.71
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	1.51	1.35	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.07	0.87	0.68	0.53
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	1.46	1.41	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.09	0.89	0.70	0.54
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	1.13	1.26	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.49	1.22	0.96	0.74
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.00	1.40	1.75	1.83	1.97	2.25	2.65	2.70	2.26
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.51	0.77	1.01	1.06	1.13	1.29	1.60	2.03	2.70
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.28	0.36	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.66	0.82	1.04	1.40
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.16	0.24	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.50	0.64	0.85
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.41	0.55
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	190.11	204.36	204.18	246.81	346.34	321.61	375.63	377.92	402.36	446.58	498.91	569.72
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.23	31.46	46.99	54.34	45.10	41.90	47.12	51.32	51.21	47.96	43.23	38.59
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.43	4.05	3.37	6.61	3.06	1.52	1.71	1.91	1.95	1.78	1.53	1.30
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.83	1.34	1.05	3.26	2.82	1.48	1.62	1.77	1.69	1.44	1.11	0.75
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	47.91	41.11	22.15	29.51	69.20	16.16	17.58	18.44	18.80	18.09	16.57	15.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	36.50	50.46	42.90	40.72	37.73	43.29	43.53	44.69	45.36	43.72	40.55	37.14
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.95	5.00	7.53	12.23	32.92	29.16	29.64	31.85	34.09	38.27	41.61	44.01
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.50	26.29	34.66	37.93	68.81	52.73	81.96	69.62	71.17	71.96	69.48	64.58
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.63	10.63	5.77	4.04	3.29	0.85	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.01	0.89	0.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.72	0.59	0.91	1.25	1.19	0.90	0.97	1.04	0.97	0.84	0.70	0.57
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.08	7.81	17.62	24.77	47.81	63.85	67.37	70.24	73.56	73.03	68.36	62.78
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.64	4.66	2.29	5.50	3.89	2.20	2.61	2.62	2.52	2.32	2.11	1.90
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.43	7.34	3.83	10.79	12.47	49.35	56.03	59.69	74.53	117.30	181.03	268.34
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.27	13.62	15.12	15.86	18.05	18.23	24.35	23.57	25.38	28.84	31.74	33.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BREMER, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19017

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BREMER, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.19% (19)	+0.30% (19)	+0.24% (13)	+0.10% (17)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.84% (21)	+0.64% (19)	+1.01% (19)	+0.76% (17)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.26 (21)	+2.16 (21)	+0.61 (15)	+0.98 (17)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.94 (20)	+2.49 (18)	+1.52 (16)	+5.07 (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.91% (52)	25.27% (69)	24.05% (75)	22.58% (75)	22.61% (58)	17.05% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.03% (85)	16.61% (70)	16.03% (72)	17.34% (59)	19.58% (67)	27.49% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.27% (38)	97.16% (32)	94.94% (30)	86.17% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.60% (31)	1.06% (33)	1.72% (36)	5.21% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.20% (50)	0.28% (70)	0.56% (91)	1.01% (90)	1.90% (88)	4.72% (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	14.38% (24)	15.55% (35)	14.07% (46)	11.85% (41)	10.03% (57)	7.75% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.13% (24)	27.98% (29)	30.19% (30)	32.91% (28)	31.13% (28)	28.64% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.00% (69)	11.70% (72)	8.19% (73)	6.73% (74)	6.64% (74)	4.67% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.13% (66)	11.86% (76)	11.29% (73)	13.40% (51)	13.72% (35)	16.12% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	29	25	26	26	26	24
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	55	48	36	33	32	37
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	45	38	29	24	21	26
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	51	46	54	26	43	41

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.18	13.97	13.98	13.91	13.98	14.33	13.67	13.79	13.93	13.88
EMPLOYED	13.66	13.48	13.48	13.53	13.69	14.01	13.15	13.39	13.60	13.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.32	0.52	0.41	0.33	0.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	2.8%	2.1%	2.2%	3.8%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	602	567	33	584	549	33
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	5	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	76	74	0	73	71	0
MANUFACTURING	36	27	8	33	24	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	24	0	22	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	76	72	0	72	68	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	12	0	13	9	0
INFORMATION	14	13	0	13	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	71	68	0	64	61	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	12	0	14	13	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	34	31	0	35	32	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	5	0	0	5	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	15	0	18	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	63	53	9	63	53	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	12	11	0	11	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	49	48	0	50	49	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	87	85	0	86	84	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.4%	28.6%	21.5%	12.3%	6.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.7%	57.5%	63.4%	66.2%	65.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.9%	13.9%	15.1%	21.5%	27.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BUCHANAN, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 571.02 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19019

BUCHANAN, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	21.72	22.95	20.84	21.06	20.96	20.61	20.69	20.72	20.75	20.61	20.33	20.20
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.06	2.12	1.63	1.44	1.55	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.29	1.24
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.45	1.94	1.85	1.57	1.59	1.38	1.33	1.36	1.39	1.35	1.34	1.29
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.58	2.12	1.90	1.84	1.57	1.60	1.54	1.40	1.40	1.42	1.39	1.38
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.07	2.28	1.50	1.74	1.41	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.26
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.23	1.88	1.04	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.93	0.90
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.20	1.75	1.37	1.13	1.19	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.22	0.98	1.02	1.02
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.14	1.61	1.59	1.22	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.04	1.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.01	1.17	1.48	1.57	1.16	1.35	1.27	1.18	1.17	1.30	1.06	1.11
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.10	1.09	1.38	1.60	1.28	1.25	1.37	1.35	1.19	1.22	1.28	1.10
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.21	0.95	1.06	1.46	1.55	1.16	1.18	1.29	1.34	1.18	1.33	1.09
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.17	1.04	1.02	1.37	1.60	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.30	1.20	1.25	1.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.09	1.09	0.86	0.99	1.37	1.47	1.32	1.21	1.19	1.39	1.24	1.41
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.94	1.08	0.91	0.94	1.23	1.41	1.46	1.45	1.22	1.34	1.25	1.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.78	0.95	0.94	0.74	0.91	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.31	1.10	1.30	1.18
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.70	0.71	0.88	0.73	0.77	0.99	1.03	1.10	1.11	0.98	1.11	1.06
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.49	0.53	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.63	0.70	0.83	0.94	1.00	0.86	1.05
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.67	0.78	0.70	0.82
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.27	0.35	0.43	0.50	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.64	0.67	0.53
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.46	27.63	33.02	36.06	38.58	39.08	39.60	40.31	41.07	41.56	42.83	43.16
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	20.65	20.72	20.47	19.86	19.88	19.88	19.84	19.53	19.08	18.79
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.42	0.48
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.24	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.57	0.63
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.57	7.63	6.40	6.01	5.65	5.28	5.23	5.07	4.96	4.96	4.86	4.76
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.48	1.45	1.02	1.16	0.94	0.94	0.99	0.93	0.81	0.86	0.84	0.85
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.82	2.72	1.52	1.71	1.53	1.57	1.60	1.61	1.49	1.30	1.34	1.32
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.49	2.81	3.26	3.06	3.23	3.72	3.88	4.12	4.51	4.51	4.65	4.64
30	MALE POPULATION	10.78	11.40	10.21	10.46	10.40	10.37	10.43	10.46	10.50	10.40	10.25	10.14
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.94	11.55	10.63	10.60	10.56	10.24	10.26	10.26	10.25	10.20	10.08	10.05
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.59	8.52	8.58	9.90	10.07	10.41	10.71	10.83	11.05	11.52	12.05	12.67
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.91	1.88	1.72	1.38	1.14	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.05	1.02	1.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.12e	0.13e	0.12e	0.14	0.19	0.31	0.48	0.74
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.49e	0.44e	0.69e	0.85	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.89
38	MANUFACTURING	0.28e	0.54e	0.70e	1.25e	1.13	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.69	1.87	2.07	2.27
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.38e	0.35e	0.31e	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.07e	1.12e	1.05e	1.24e	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.21	1.17	1.14
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21e	0.35e	0.39e	0.38e	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.68
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.28e	0.35e	0.29e	0.39e	0.43	0.42	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.36
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.16e	0.14e	0.19e	0.25	0.42	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.68	0.68
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.17e	0.19e	0.24e	0.26	0.23e	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.42
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.23e	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.44	0.55	0.66
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.14e	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.33e	0.40e	0.46e	0.56e	0.74e	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.84
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.13e	0.14e	0.15e	0.19e	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.36e	0.40e	0.42e	0.49e	0.43	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.33e	0.41e	0.50e	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.49
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.58	1.44	1.42	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.37	1.29	1.21
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	206.45	198.58	270.28	355.91	398.03	444.32	523.87	523.72	535.82	564.81	600.37	645.06
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	360.67	476.72	539.73	684.76	859.06	1003.50	1072.04	1104.51	1154.30	1259.58	1366.64	1478.96
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	103.15	145.02	152.80	213.69	217.49	269.83	274.77	273.20	280.25	300.79	327.12	359.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.53	24.47	34.64	52.94	62.88	76.16	72.31	74.81	79.76	88.16	96.72	106.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	91.76	29.09	82.84	89.28	117.67	98.33	176.79	175.72	175.81	175.86	176.53	178.81
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	61.86	119.65	129.13	145.63	156.70	192.40	202.80	212.92	225.74	248.37	267.35	283.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.47	62.95	79.55	100.41	163.27	231.49	202.95	223.13	246.44	294.16	339.14	381.92
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.83	20.98	27.71	37.45	43.11	52.65	52.84	59.66	60.97	63.89	67.19	70.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	66.72	116.53	88.47	120.26	184.16	187.94	195.25	204.40	207.27	216.14	226.98	239.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16603	20770	25896	32509	40989	48702	51817	53307	55626	61121	67216	73230
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3282	8085	15479	23998	37101	50959	60130	68509	82888	121036	176807	256320
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	82.22	86.72	82.78	82.65	93.44	88.53	92.75	89.92	87.70	84.39	81.91	79.90
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	307.77	417.36	438.60	543.54	644.49	788.24	909.28	947.84	998.92	1111.65	1239.35	1387.70
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.30	2.92	2.71	2.60	2.53	2.50	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.38
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23302	22893	23141	30925	30794	28520	32080	31658	33069	36620	41051	46365
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55105	60944	70429	84866	103924	121773	125913	127931	132064	145769	160905	174660
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10892	23724	42099	62650	94065	127417	146113	164414	196788	288662	423249	611343
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.39	7.69	7.51	7.94	8.16	8.20	8.47	8.60	8.70	8.60	8.45	8.42
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.84	0.46	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.25	0.20	0.16
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.43	2.14	1.88	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.34	1.02	0.83	0.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.38	1.55	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.11	0.85	0.69	0.54
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.36	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.10	0.85	0.69	0.54
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.59	0.80	1.24	1.24	1.33	1.39	1.45	1.30	1.05	0.83
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.83	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.36	1.48	1.89	2.07	2.00
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.31	0.59	0.82	0.89	0.94	1.01	1.30	1.55	1.96
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.13	0.20	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.52	0.62	0.79
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.35	0.44
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.18	0.12	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.40	0.50
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	148.85	175.96	173.88	245.67	251.21	233.72	271.62	272.13	287.70	314.82	346.75	390.35
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.88	34.38	40.16	75.62	57.05	51.48	57.98	62.36	63.92	65.33	66.64	68.88
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.07	1.88	1.12	1.90	2.10	2.41	2.71	2.99	3.14	3.13	3.04	2.98
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.02	0.60	0.34	0.91	1.39	1.19	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.28	1.12	0.88
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.51	31.85	31.81	43.60	40.73	46.55	50.72	52.53	55.02	57.75	59.89	62.75
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	34.77	48.36	32.30	25.32	20.02	16.35	16.47	16.70	17.41	18.31	19.22	20.38
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.17	4.90	4.51	5.48	9.02	8.20	8.35	8.86	9.73	11.93	14.68	17.98
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.53	22.38	28.55	38.45	47.93	32.75	50.98	42.77	44.90	49.55	54.15	58.27
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.02	1.10	0.16	1.56	1.43	0.42	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.55
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.87	1.90	1.78	1.49	1.45	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.74
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.96	11.13	20.75	27.99	45.54	52.74	55.73	57.37	61.71	66.87	70.85	75.33
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.25	2.53	1.27	5.98	3.70	4.59	5.46	5.41	5.36	5.38	5.52	5.77
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.03	2.80	1.48	5.63	6.08	6.14	6.98	7.34	9.42	16.18	28.26	48.49
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.78	12.13	9.65	11.76	14.78	10.10	13.51	12.91	14.27	17.70	22.05	27.35

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BUCHANAN, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19019

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BUCHANAN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.11% (36)	-0.04% (36)	+0.07% (25)	-0.05% (32)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.63% (30)	+0.65% (18)	+0.60% (50)	+0.49% (34)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.12 (36)	-0.24 (37)	+0.15 (26)	-0.41 (34)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.82 (29)	+1.83 (24)	+0.64 (41)	+2.26 (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.46% (4)	30.69% (1)	28.54% (2)	26.96% (5)	25.61% (9)	23.56% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.46% (89)	15.64% (81)	14.53% (85)	15.40% (81)	18.07% (82)	23.00% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.37% (34)	97.69% (19)	96.38% (10)	93.03% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.36% (47)	0.58% (57)	1.01% (82)	2.39% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (40)	0.49% (43)	0.62% (84)	1.16% (83)	1.83% (89)	3.10% (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.66% (85)	8.16% (76)	12.61% (57)	11.21% (44)	14.36% (34)	17.91% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.66% (58)	21.63% (69)	22.84% (80)	24.59% (81)	22.70% (84)	24.51% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.17% (46)	20.05% (30)	13.90% (40)	11.35% (44)	10.39% (53)	7.89% (53)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	22.37% (5)	19.82% (6)	18.26% (7)	15.71% (25)	14.85% (22)	10.33% (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	33	30	31	30	32	32
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	90	81	73	45	42	67
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	67	42	49	20	24	49
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	84	54	44	41	57	55

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.47	11.31	11.26	11.21	11.36	11.57	11.11	11.21	11.25	11.22
EMPLOYED	10.93	10.84	10.80	10.85	11.07	11.26	10.62	10.83	10.93	10.89
UNEMPLOYED	0.53	0.48	0.46	0.35	0.29	0.31	0.50	0.38	0.32	0.33
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	4.2%	4.1%	3.1%	2.6%	2.7%	4.5%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	478	458	20	494	473	21
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	66	64	0	68	64	0
MANUFACTURING	36	26	6	34	23	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	32	32	0	31	31	0
RETAIL TRADE	68	66	0	72	70	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	36	34	0	36	33	0
INFORMATION	9	7	0	9	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	37	36	0	37	36	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	10	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	22	22	0	24	23	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	22	16	0	24	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	44	38	3	48	40	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	3	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	38	38	0	39	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	44	42	0	43	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.9%	29.7%	21.6%	15.4%	11.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.9%	61.0%	67.2%	72.0%	70.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	9.3%	11.2%	12.7%	18.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BUENA VISTA, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 574.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19021

BUENA VISTA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.76	20.82	19.99	20.36	20.34	20.81	20.64	20.66	20.83	20.87	20.68	20.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.46	1.53	1.41	1.21	1.47	1.52	1.47	1.36	1.36	1.46	1.50	1.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.93	1.35	1.51	1.42	1.35	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.39	1.42	1.48	1.55
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.25	1.44	1.47	1.57	1.32	1.51	1.50	1.54	1.55	1.39	1.49	1.52
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.03	2.04	1.50	1.85	1.75	1.65	1.67	1.54	1.56	1.31	1.17	1.10
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.31	1.93	1.54	1.59	1.58	1.43	1.43	1.46	1.30	1.19	0.88	0.76
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.95	1.62	1.34	1.01	1.23	1.27	1.23	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.29	1.25
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.89	1.23	1.53	1.17	1.06	1.28	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.47	1.55	1.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.01	0.94	1.45	1.40	1.05	1.37	1.36	1.27	1.26	1.35	1.54	1.41
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.24	0.89	1.13	1.59	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.37	1.29	1.18	1.45	1.51
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.27	0.95	0.84	1.49	1.37	1.01	1.02	1.13	1.38	1.24	1.29	1.45
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.27	1.19	0.79	1.11	1.59	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.10	1.32
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.14	1.18	0.83	0.80	1.40	1.24	1.12	1.05	0.98	1.28	1.12	1.14
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.95	1.13	1.05	0.73	0.99	1.37	1.34	1.14	1.01	1.01	1.08	0.95
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.85	0.98	0.99	0.73	0.69	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.03	0.83	1.06	0.92
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.77	0.79	0.86	0.86	0.58	0.79	0.89	1.02	1.16	0.84	0.81	0.89
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.69	0.64	0.74	0.74	0.55	0.52	0.56	0.68	0.91	0.84	0.68	0.86
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.45	0.52	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.56	0.84	0.64	0.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.30	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.67	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.62	0.56	0.37
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.99	31.29	33.51	35.89	36.41	35.26	35.68	36.62	37.61	37.31	37.58	38.67
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	19.40	16.78	13.84	11.76	11.30	10.83	10.11	7.99	5.87	4.24
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.10	0.55	0.72	0.83	0.86	0.92	1.03	1.08	1.07
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.89	1.28	2.65	2.73	2.96	3.29	4.19	5.14	5.95
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.16	2.57	4.66	5.64	5.74	5.97	6.47	7.62	8.57	9.26
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.96	5.42	5.17	5.16	5.07	5.53	5.43	5.32	5.24	5.02	5.24	5.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.33	1.10	0.78	0.97	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.91	0.94	0.75	0.77	0.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.01	2.87	2.26	2.47	2.40	2.12	2.15	2.10	1.92	1.75	1.28	1.10
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.07	3.40	3.59	3.43	3.06	3.42	3.53	3.87	4.19	3.97	3.75	3.65
30	MALE POPULATION	10.02	10.07	9.70	10.21	10.20	10.66	10.61	10.61	10.68	10.66	10.53	10.37
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.74	10.74	10.29	10.15	10.14	10.15	10.03	10.05	10.14	10.22	10.15	10.17
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.58	11.01	11.95	13.38	13.84	13.91	14.11	14.34	14.67	15.23	15.72	16.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.83	1.67	1.35	1.04	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.81
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.15e	0.11e	0.14e	0.21e	0.28	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.17
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.50e	0.65e	0.41e	0.50e	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53
38	MANUFACTURING	1.28e	1.19e	2.09e	2.87e	3.08	3.83	3.80	3.96	4.22	4.72	5.21	5.66
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.21e	0.75e	0.64e	0.60e	0.43	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.26e	1.55e	1.48e	1.54e	1.41	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.17	1.10
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.29e	0.25e	0.21e	0.24e	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15e	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.35e	0.49e	0.48e	0.52e	0.62	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.15e	0.14e	0.16e	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.67
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.17e	0.23e	0.28e	0.32e	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.26e	0.32e	0.37e	0.43e	0.41	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.24e	0.29e	0.34e	0.47e	0.41e	0.39e	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.56
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.69e	0.92e	1.13e	1.29e	1.41e	1.29e	1.16e	1.19	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.33
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.50e	0.64e	0.70e	0.76e	0.80	0.63	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.30e	0.39e	0.47e	0.54e	0.62	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.03	1.05	1.24	1.48	1.54	1.63	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.78
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	337.07	325.18	381.64	503.96	655.20	683.61	776.19	785.71	815.53	877.18	941.00	1005.08
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	444.34	508.54	548.03	683.05	836.29	880.88	964.67	999.06	1059.31	1179.95	1296.83	1409.13
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	181.42	222.26	232.49	314.20	376.50	474.41	466.37	464.01	473.20	499.00	529.32	560.72
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	20.02	37.08	51.63	74.70	101.81	126.08	118.56	122.55	129.59	140.50	150.25	159.59
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	135.62	65.84	97.51	115.07	176.89	83.12	191.26	199.15	212.74	237.67	261.44	284.76
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	81.95	139.74	137.10	144.81	127.08	132.91	142.11	150.42	161.28	180.39	195.96	208.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.77	63.22	81.96	106.06	154.75	211.08	186.97	198.65	222.90	273.46	322.48	370.02
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	18.91	31.01	39.91	52.99	65.77	83.58	80.17	77.18	79.97	85.46	90.66	95.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	7.45	11.41	-12.77	-18.78	-34.98	-63.15	-60.43	-58.54	-60.43	-65.61	-71.96	-79.08
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21402	24430	27412	33547	41120	42338	46729	48362	50862	56530	62709	68614
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4230	9510	16386	24765	37219	44300	54225	62154	75790	111945	164952	240162
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	103.06	99.82	86.88	84.14	92.19	76.99	83.19	81.33	79.72	77.23	75.31	73.54
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	493.98	613.80	640.46	812.98	1236.68	1287.93	1530.42	1569.70	1612.19	1715.40	1836.32	1966.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.57	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.60
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34633	34118	31880	42267	39342	35795	40532	39740	41581	46186	51903	58782
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62846	63407	69126	86350	106391	114567	124050	125308	130685	146563	163917	179512
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12422	24683	41320	63745	96299	119877	143952	161043	194732	290234	431172	628326
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.85	7.69	7.53	7.48	7.55	7.45	7.53	7.73	7.86	7.81	7.68	7.63
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.34	0.26	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.39	2.24	1.80	1.62	1.52	1.50	1.41	1.10	0.85	0.67
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	1.56	1.68	1.31	1.23	1.21	1.14	0.89	0.69	0.54
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.05	1.08	1.31	1.35	1.39	1.39	1.12	0.86	0.67
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.81	0.94	0.81	0.89	0.94	1.04	1.25	1.10	0.86
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.59	0.84	1.01	1.11	1.18	1.30	1.65	2.07	2.35
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.46	0.50	0.54	0.59	0.75	0.94	1.20
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.38	0.49
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.33	0.41
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	237.37	262.26	240.18	316.20	296.92	266.63	305.17	307.11	326.75	360.62	398.67	448.45
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	36.34	49.36	45.78	72.69	63.80	48.74	53.90	58.70	60.60	62.63	64.60	67.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.63	5.56	4.01	5.23	2.67	4.44	4.91	5.48	5.80	5.85	5.74	5.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.70	4.50	3.07	4.28	4.95	3.46	3.72	4.07	4.02	3.78	3.33	2.67
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	43.04	43.78	30.70	46.89	41.16	13.87	14.84	15.56	16.41	17.42	18.27	19.43
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.52	39.40	38.32	45.73	31.52	46.12	45.62	46.82	49.16	52.30	55.51	59.75
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.09	5.81	7.83	10.99	10.63	9.76	9.76	10.48	11.61	14.38	17.90	22.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	30.80	30.38	23.35	31.59	53.24	39.40	60.23	51.16	54.10	60.37	66.71	72.85
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	17.14	14.76	11.85	8.40	4.32	3.97	5.21	5.40	5.36	5.34	5.32	5.34
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.00	1.59	2.19	2.49	1.83	1.22	1.30	1.38	1.34	1.28	1.23	1.17
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.40	21.11	38.41	45.35	55.31	68.04	70.60	73.60	79.73	87.37	93.59	101.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.18	5.72	3.38	10.29	3.47	3.72	4.34	4.36	4.34	4.42	4.58	4.86
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	21.92	20.15	12.61	11.79	3.21	3.40	3.80	4.04	5.22	9.07	16.02	27.92
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	14.61	20.15	18.67	20.48	20.80	20.50	26.93	26.06	29.03	36.41	45.86	57.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BUENA VISTA, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19021

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BUENA VISTA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	0.00% (30)	+0.13% (31)	+0.01% (31)	-0.03% (30)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.75% (26)	+0.51% (26)	+0.53% (58)	+0.37% (48)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.04 (30)	+0.81 (30)	+0.02 (31)	-0.27 (30)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.32 (22)	+1.96 (22)	+0.76 (33)	+2.22 (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.53% (57)	25.87% (53)	25.36% (42)	24.94% (23)	26.60% (5)	26.33% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.79% (46)	17.95% (59)	16.84% (65)	15.03% (84)	16.43% (93)	17.77% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	82.41% (99)	68.05% (99)	56.53% (99)	20.66% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.50% (35)	2.68% (13)	3.48% (14)	5.22% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.10% (80)	0.79% (21)	12.62% (2)	22.89% (2)	27.11% (2)	45.07% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.38% (27)	17.51% (26)	21.47% (15)	22.24% (10)	27.56% (7)	35.12% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.58% (19)	28.05% (26)	28.35% (38)	29.89% (44)	26.16% (60)	25.02% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.06% (68)	11.32% (73)	7.76% (74)	6.49% (77)	6.19% (76)	5.02% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.40% (60)	12.39% (70)	12.70% (53)	12.71% (58)	12.89% (50)	12.05% (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	35	32	33	34	29	31
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	13	49	60	44	90	82
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	17	51	39	12	40	45
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	14	19	16	19	32	30

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.48	11.58	11.57	11.66	11.69	11.89	11.64	11.57	11.90	12.16
EMPLOYED	11.03	11.16	11.17	11.36	11.44	11.65	11.22	11.23	11.62	11.87
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.42	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.42	0.34	0.28	0.29
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.4%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	555	532	19	540	518	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	60	59	0	56	55	0
MANUFACTURING	27	17	5	31	22	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	25	0	27	24	0
RETAIL TRADE	82	79	0	79	76	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	31	30	0	32	31	0
INFORMATION	10	8	0	8	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	52	52	0	46	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	20	19	0	20	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	33	31	0	33	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	3	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	20	0	17	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	48	42	4	52	47	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	14	0	16	14	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	42	39	0	41	38	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	63	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	37.2%	25.6%	17.9%	18.7%	18.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.1%	59.8%	66.9%	62.6%	59.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.7%	14.6%	15.2%	18.7%	22.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BUTLER, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 580.13 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19023

BUTLER, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.96	17.67	15.71	15.30	14.90	14.33	14.25	14.15	14.10	14.01	13.91	13.81
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.35	1.39	0.99	0.84	0.98	0.71	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.72	0.69	0.67
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.58	1.34	1.20	1.01	0.96	0.87	0.82	0.76	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.71
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.78	1.44	1.24	1.12	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.90	0.77	0.83	0.80	0.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.49	1.46	1.05	1.10	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.76
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.95	1.27	0.68	0.64	0.60	0.74	0.73	0.60	0.58	0.45	0.49	0.47
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.86	1.27	0.89	0.74	0.81	0.73	0.72	0.83	0.69	0.61	0.57	0.58
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.81	1.21	1.14	0.85	0.82	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.87	0.72	0.57	0.65
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.87	0.94	1.16	1.04	0.80	0.88	0.83	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.69	0.65
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.96	0.81	1.02	1.16	0.88	0.84	0.89	0.88	0.76	0.94	0.79	0.63
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.01	0.81	0.82	1.15	0.97	0.80	0.78	0.85	0.91	0.81	0.82	0.76
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.98	0.91	0.73	1.06	1.14	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.85	0.81	1.04	0.87
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.96	1.00	0.74	0.82	1.12	0.95	0.93	0.87	0.81	0.95	0.88	0.90
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.92	0.92	0.82	0.68	1.02	1.06	0.98	0.93	0.87	0.88	0.86	1.13
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.80	0.89	0.88	0.71	0.79	0.97	1.01	1.03	0.95	0.85	1.03	0.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.62	0.74	0.80	0.68	0.60	0.81	0.82	0.88	0.96	0.85	0.91	0.89
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.71	0.82	0.85	0.79	0.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.57	0.75	0.69	0.76
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.31	0.42	0.49	0.56	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.55	0.73	0.78	0.64
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.30	32.16	37.43	40.82	43.19	42.95	43.17	44.21	45.98	47.52	49.67	50.96
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.67	15.14	14.66	13.84	13.66	13.54	13.44	13.21	12.95	12.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.30
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.48	0.58
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.75	5.13	4.13	3.72	3.52	3.22	3.18	3.05	2.87	2.84	2.74	2.67
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.04	0.97	0.71	0.75	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.52
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.40	1.76	1.02	0.99	0.88	1.03	1.00	0.88	0.84	0.67	0.73	0.72
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.45	2.92	3.25	3.07	2.95	3.27	3.36	3.56	3.86	4.03	4.20	4.25
30	MALE POPULATION	8.35	8.71	7.67	7.51	7.35	7.18	7.17	7.15	7.14	7.08	7.05	7.07
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.61	8.96	8.04	7.79	7.55	7.16	7.08	7.00	6.96	6.92	6.85	6.75
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.38	6.67	6.53	6.92	6.97	6.58	7.22	7.25	7.31	7.44	7.62	7.84
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.05	1.90	1.54	1.34	1.20	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.06
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.35e	0.34e	0.27e	0.41e	0.41	0.40	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.53	0.44	0.36
38	MANUFACTURING	0.14e	0.29e	0.30e	0.49e	0.87	0.86	0.94	0.99	1.08	1.28	1.53	1.83
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.29e	0.65e	0.52e	0.42e	0.29	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.83e	0.71e	0.72e	0.76e	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.56
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.15e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.27e	0.28e	0.31e	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.32e	0.24e	0.21e	0.24e	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.34
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.12e	0.10e	0.12e	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.44	0.48
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.14e	0.18e	0.22e	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.14e	0.17e	0.20e	0.23e	0.20e	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.33e	0.48e	0.61e	0.71e	0.76e	0.60e	0.64e	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.67
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.15e	0.17e	0.20e	0.22e	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.24e	0.33e	0.45e	0.50e	0.48	0.44e	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.85	0.72	0.69	0.73	0.70	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	169.73	160.26	182.72	208.11	283.61	241.78	380.89	380.35	379.44	377.62	375.81	373.99
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	295.44	393.90	415.00	498.95	624.72	663.25	738.83	760.03	795.36	866.01	936.67	1007.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	64.59	86.56	78.89	104.29	131.25	147.85	183.85	184.38	185.26	187.04	188.81	190.58
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.38	14.98	18.73	26.45	38.30	43.55	47.36	48.11	49.36	51.86	54.35	56.85
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	97.75	58.72	85.11	77.36	114.07	50.37	149.68	147.86	144.81	138.73	132.65	126.56
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	56.98	101.99	96.46	102.52	92.97	108.32	106.14	110.33	117.32	131.28	145.25	159.22
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	30.70	52.70	68.07	86.88	129.44	179.27	159.15	170.50	189.43	227.27	265.12	302.97
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.74	13.39	16.59	20.14	26.71	32.77	38.55	38.45	38.28	37.95	37.61	37.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	45.77	92.34	84.34	121.58	145.40	166.66	131.19	137.29	147.45	167.78	188.10	208.42
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17415	22294	26411	32613	41913	46274	51862	53708	56396	61836	67348	72921
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3442	8678	15787	24076	37937	48419	60183	69025	84035	122452	177153	255236
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.42	91.71	82.87	81.11	92.35	82.21	89.33	87.12	85.26	81.82	78.84	76.63
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	266.44	328.73	295.22	326.22	475.93	443.50	626.31	638.83	659.55	700.33	740.03	778.42
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.02	2.73	2.55	2.43	2.39	2.36	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22133	15129	12617	17247	16085	17683	20222	19991	20927	23262	26176	29672
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52707	61037	67618	79554	100456	109508	121188	123489	128652	142466	156636	169917
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10418	23761	40418	58729	90927	114583	140630	158706	191704	282121	412019	594741
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.56	6.37	6.04	6.18	6.14	5.99	6.02	6.08	6.10	6.00	5.91	5.86
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.44	0.34	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.09	1.74	1.53	1.36	1.26	1.22	1.10	0.78	0.59	0.42
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.34	1.08	0.82	0.76	0.74	0.67	0.47	0.36	0.26
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	0.97	0.87	0.88	0.82	0.80	0.72	0.51	0.39	0.28
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.66	0.85	1.03	1.14	1.19	1.28	1.16	0.88	0.63
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.56	0.80	0.92	1.02	1.07	1.19	1.66	1.93	1.91
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.27	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.62	0.79	1.10
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.30	0.38	0.53
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.24	0.30	0.42
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	123.02	96.33	76.19	106.54	98.73	105.83	121.82	121.48	127.74	139.62	154.62	173.85
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	18.06	14.92	13.98	24.10	24.49	39.08	41.16	45.18	46.61	48.40	50.61	53.69
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.28	2.16	1.21	0.68	1.37	1.35	1.42	1.60	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.17	1.91	1.01	1.16	1.59	0.55	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.52	0.42
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	34.23	28.69	14.43	14.18	9.40	12.73	12.97	13.71	14.45	15.41	16.38	17.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	18.73	18.93	12.90	9.89	9.52	11.66	10.98	11.36	11.92	12.74	13.71	14.92
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.14	1.30	2.01	3.45	3.78	1.76	1.68	1.81	2.01	2.50	3.15	3.96
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.26	9.66	19.13	29.69	37.25	29.24	42.56	36.43	38.50	43.16	48.35	53.40
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.24	1.40	0.54	0.44	0.90	0.54	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.72
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.26	0.40	1.03	1.05	1.13	1.10	1.05	1.02	0.98
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.20	6.24	4.81	6.54	3.29	2.94	2.91	3.06	3.31	3.64	3.96	4.32
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.46	0.51	0.14	0.87	1.39	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.37
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.64	5.50	1.63	10.99	2.28	1.64	1.75	1.88	2.42	4.23	7.57	13.34
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.51	4.98	4.21	4.28	3.07	3.02	3.78	3.69	4.11	5.17	6.61	8.41

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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BUTLER, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19023

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF BUTLER, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.34% (51)	-0.31% (64)	-0.16% (51)	-0.09% (38)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.06% (66)	+0.03% (62)	+1.05% (17)	+0.44% (41)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.63 (64)	-1.38 (73)	-0.23 (53)	-0.52 (36)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.20 (66)	+0.05 (64)	+0.72 (36)	+1.26 (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.91% (53)	26.30% (42)	24.35% (66)	23.64% (46)	22.48% (65)	19.34% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.45% (50)	20.66% (29)	20.09% (28)	19.81% (30)	22.78% (23)	30.74% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.97% (8)	98.37% (4)	96.55% (6)	91.47% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.16% (78)	0.37% (83)	0.66% (97)	2.19% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.17% (55)	0.18% (93)	0.58% (88)	0.89% (96)	1.60% (96)	4.23% (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.18% (94)	4.61% (87)	7.07% (85)	12.46% (37)	13.11% (45)	23.39% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.47% (81)	26.01% (39)	28.17% (39)	27.56% (63)	25.41% (65)	21.40% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	32.06% (13)	23.58% (17)	19.40% (13)	17.22% (13)	17.06% (12)	13.58% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.38% (22)	13.34% (50)	12.58% (55)	11.61% (75)	11.85% (64)	10.59% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	53	50	53	54	55	50
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	81	71	71	38	62	69
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	78	61	73	37	61	58
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	90	93	92	93	88	87

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.38	8.28	8.07	7.93	7.92	8.02	7.68	7.88	8.19	8.17
EMPLOYED	8.03	7.92	7.72	7.65	7.70	7.77	7.33	7.61	7.95	7.92
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.28	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.27	0.23	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	3.5%	2.8%	3.1%	4.6%	3.4%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	343	331	10	335	325	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	37	36	0	35	34	0
MANUFACTURING	25	18	3	24	16	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	21	0	22	21	0
RETAIL TRADE	49	48	0	51	51	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	23	22	0	26	25	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	32	30	0	28	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	20	0	17	17	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	12	0	12	11	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	21	5	31	24	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	5	0	5	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	18	0	19	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	51	50	0	52	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	50.8%	37.0%	28.2%	17.8%	12.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.6%	55.8%	62.4%	69.8%	74.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.6%	7.2%	9.4%	12.4%	13.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CALHOUN, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.97 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19025

CALHOUN, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.26	13.52	11.50	11.09	10.16	9.90	9.72	9.70	9.53	9.22	8.91	8.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.97	0.93	0.71	0.57	0.56	0.52	0.48	0.55	0.56	0.47	0.42	0.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.30	0.88	0.85	0.66	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.50	1.02	0.85	0.78	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.52	0.60	0.52	0.47
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.28	1.17	0.67	0.80	0.60	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.46
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.60	0.94	0.39	0.46	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.48	0.37	0.34	0.39	0.36
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.67	0.94	0.63	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.48	0.39	0.37	0.38
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.65	0.69	0.81	0.60	0.51	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.55	0.39	0.35	0.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.69	0.67	0.86	0.76	0.50	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.60	0.52	0.43	0.41
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.77	0.64	0.65	0.89	0.57	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.58	0.43	0.39
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.86	0.64	0.56	0.89	0.69	0.48	0.50	0.56	0.58	0.66	0.59	0.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.90	0.73	0.57	0.62	0.83	0.55	0.51	0.47	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.48
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.84	0.80	0.58	0.57	0.83	0.65	0.59	0.53	0.45	0.58	0.69	0.60
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.78	0.81	0.63	0.56	0.61	0.77	0.73	0.64	0.51	0.54	0.66	0.65
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.54	0.55	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.61	0.43	0.59	0.70
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.65	0.61	0.68	0.54	0.48	0.48	0.55	0.67	0.68	0.47	0.54	0.66
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.60	0.54	0.41	0.55
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.26	0.32	0.35	0.53	0.41	0.45
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.47	0.46	0.34
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.67	36.11	39.29	42.01	45.89	42.59	42.46	43.42	44.20	46.47	49.16	50.59
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.42	10.85	9.80	9.35	9.09	9.05	8.83	8.33	7.83	7.26
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.18	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.63
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.47	0.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.68	3.56	2.88	2.56	2.06	2.11	2.07	2.06	2.03	1.99	1.76	1.62
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.91	0.74	0.46	0.55	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.31
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.97	1.36	0.60	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.73	0.64	0.54	0.48	0.56	0.51
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.45	2.67	2.73	2.45	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.51	2.63	2.45	2.40	2.69
30	MALE POPULATION	6.78	6.44	5.48	5.49	5.21	5.19	5.09	5.14	5.12	5.07	5.02	4.91
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.48	7.08	6.02	5.60	4.95	4.71	4.64	4.56	4.42	4.15	3.89	3.70
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.85	6.05	5.68	6.06	5.40	4.79	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.04	5.06	5.10
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.69	1.49	1.14	0.93	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.12e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.17e	0.31e	0.19e	0.25e	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
38	MANUFACTURING	0.10e	0.27e	0.25e	0.18e	0.13	0.13	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.23e	0.44e	0.28e	0.22e	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.43	0.53	0.64
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.88e	0.77e	0.63e	0.71e	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.23e	0.22e	0.21e	0.22	0.20e	0.18e	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.04	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.20e	0.24e	0.24e	0.28e	0.28	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.24
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.25
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.13	0.06	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.59e	0.67e	0.87e	1.09e	0.99	0.77e	0.70e	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.13e	0.13e	0.14e	0.17e	0.14e	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.23e	0.24e	0.32e	0.38e	0.33	0.26e	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.80	0.68	0.70	0.82	0.76	0.59	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.55
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	191.99	209.43	151.30	168.23	231.85	200.64	292.19	279.77	279.78	279.87	281.38	284.93
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	279.13	341.88	300.27	351.86	439.28	464.16	538.70	549.63	563.95	594.86	626.22	655.29
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	67.44	89.09	81.50	92.85	102.24	113.49	120.72	113.69	113.39	115.08	118.50	123.09
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.36	16.11	19.11	23.73	30.83	32.84	31.37	31.05	32.46	34.24	35.74	37.34
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	117.20	104.23	50.69	51.65	98.78	54.31	140.10	135.03	133.93	130.55	127.14	124.50
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	47.47	90.56	83.03	85.07	69.04	79.63	77.69	81.27	85.63	93.70	100.64	105.39
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.46	46.13	58.16	73.49	96.84	126.40	114.53	122.99	134.78	159.94	184.60	206.89
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.37	13.91	15.17	16.73	20.23	22.89	23.84	24.65	24.61	24.45	24.31	24.18
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	18.58	9.67	22.95	41.81	61.78	80.39	78.12	90.24	88.37	85.80	83.91	82.25
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19575	25287	26108	31734	43249	46885	55393	56686	59152	64540	70266	76037
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3869	9844	15606	23426	39146	49058	64280	72852	88142	127806	184831	266144
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.97	101.12	83.09	80.12	94.68	83.45	94.48	91.24	88.86	84.84	81.57	79.03
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	235.43	291.14	259.93	262.11	381.57	391.12	508.60	506.22	500.32	495.25	498.77	510.67
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.88	2.55	2.36	2.31	2.22	2.26	2.26	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24319	22742	18078	28015	29691	40584	47113	45387	47475	52622	58921	66486
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56573	64928	62099	74372	97479	107539	127237	126379	130410	142698	155621	167451
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11182	25275	37120	54903	88232	112523	147649	162420	194322	282580	409348	586109
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.85	5.12	4.69	4.50	4.24	4.07	3.99	4.10	4.07	3.92	3.79	3.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.37	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.62	1.44	1.28	1.06	0.92	0.93	0.87	0.69	0.53	0.41
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	0.87	0.92	0.71	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.47	0.35	0.27
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.76	0.53	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.41	0.32
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.46
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.25	0.46	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.74	0.92	1.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.23	0.15	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	117.87	116.49	84.75	126.07	125.95	165.18	187.93	186.09	193.37	206.44	223.37	245.40
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.86	27.61	34.00	48.60	18.79	68.46	67.30	75.48	76.69	76.45	76.29	76.99
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.93	0.93	0.44	0.53	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.42	2.32	1.04	0.56	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.13
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.97	20.60	11.58	19.47	8.27	6.88	6.54	7.07	7.34	7.51	7.62	7.80
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.10	24.82	16.24	9.91	6.88	5.98	5.26	5.56	5.75	5.89	6.05	6.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.39	2.83	2.05	1.86	5.62	4.22	3.75	4.15	4.52	5.40	6.51	7.78
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.51	15.50	7.57	38.12	79.95	69.54	94.49	82.65	86.02	92.58	98.98	103.98
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.98	4.55	0.86	0.92	0.49	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.20	0.38	0.36	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.26	11.17	7.19	2.30	0.80	0.72	0.67	0.72	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.87
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.01	1.27	0.33	0.49	0.34	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.37	4.99	4.95	5.43	6.90	11.56	19.76	33.12
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.28	4.79	3.37	2.90	4.00	3.41	3.98	3.96	4.34	5.25	6.41	7.75

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CALHOUN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19025

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CALHOUN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.73% (89)	-0.50% (84)	-0.38% (81)	-0.35% (78)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (91)	-0.57% (93)	+0.49% (62)	+0.16% (75)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-4.36 (84)	-1.60 (79)	-0.37 (72)	-1.28 (69)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.06 (90)	-0.89 (89)	+0.24 (78)	+0.31 (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.84% (65)	25.06% (75)	23.07% (93)	20.27% (95)	21.31% (82)	18.84% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.19% (16)	23.69% (5)	22.10% (7)	22.57% (4)	23.19% (14)	31.24% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.87% (45)	96.47% (42)	94.43% (41)	84.22% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.80% (23)	1.77% (19)	2.82% (21)	7.35% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (63)	0.30% (62)	0.91% (62)	1.20% (82)	1.97% (86)	7.01% (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.67% (98)	4.45% (89)	3.02% (97)	2.44% (99)	2.76% (96)	1.65% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.12% (42)	28.90% (23)	33.56% (12)	32.92% (27)	29.35% (42)	27.54% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.82% (29)	20.12% (28)	15.34% (30)	14.78% (24)	15.57% (16)	13.62% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.13% (23)	14.57% (29)	15.42% (21)	15.61% (26)	13.78% (33)	12.02% (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	62	74	74	77	75	76
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	37	78	79	25	53	59
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	55	89	85	48	66	64
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	76	78	51	46	23	24

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.42	4.46	4.55	4.33	4.34	4.32	4.07	4.08	4.15	4.15
EMPLOYED	4.21	4.26	4.38	4.20	4.23	4.21	3.90	3.94	4.04	4.04
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.3%	3.7%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	4.0%	3.6%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	286	280	3	276	269	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	30	27	0	31	30	0
MANUFACTURING	13	8	0	14	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	21	0	22	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	44	44	0	42	42	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	26	0	24	23	0
INFORMATION	4	4	0	4	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	23	23	0	22	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	4	0	4	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	11	0	12	12	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	8	0	7	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	33	28	0	33	27	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	3	0	5	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	16	12	0	14	13	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	37	36	0	35	33	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.3%	32.0%	21.1%	14.6%	8.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.4%	58.3%	67.3%	70.0%	74.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	9.6%	11.6%	15.4%	16.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CARROLL, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19027

CARROLL, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.90	22.98	21.41	21.38	20.81	20.73	20.54	20.56	20.58	20.34	19.88	19.47
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.06	2.01	1.68	1.28	1.46	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.17	1.09	1.01	0.97
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.59	1.69	1.88	1.53	1.36	1.41	1.38	1.28	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.03
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.86	2.12	1.85	1.78	1.37	1.50	1.44	1.45	1.30	1.22	1.19	1.10
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.20	2.31	1.39	1.72	1.41	1.32	1.35	1.31	1.35	1.16	1.17	1.13
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.06	1.82	1.05	1.03	0.93	1.07	1.15	1.01	0.94	0.90	0.85	0.86
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.04	1.70	1.37	1.01	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.03	0.98	0.85	0.88
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.01	1.33	1.73	1.19	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.01	0.99	0.92
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.05	1.11	1.53	1.56	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.11	0.95
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.24	0.99	1.18	1.76	1.24	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.24	1.11	1.07
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.27	1.04	1.01	1.54	1.57	1.03	1.07	1.17	1.19	1.27	1.21	1.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.30	1.16	0.91	1.14	1.68	1.23	1.12	1.01	1.15	1.18	1.32	1.16
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.13	1.14	0.94	0.98	1.51	1.50	1.34	1.21	1.02	1.20	1.34	1.26
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.05	1.15	1.06	0.87	1.07	1.54	1.53	1.43	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.36
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.86	0.99	1.07	0.90	0.89	1.34	1.40	1.51	1.43	1.01	1.25	1.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.78	0.86	0.95	0.97	0.79	0.92	1.06	1.28	1.46	1.17	1.19	1.25
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.83	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.83	1.16	1.29	0.95	1.16
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.71	1.17	0.97	0.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.29	0.45	0.56	0.61	0.76	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.77	1.00	1.05	0.82
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.64	29.00	33.83	38.29	41.75	41.44	41.26	42.29	43.55	45.63	47.01	47.98
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.31	21.12	20.23	19.61	19.36	19.33	19.21	18.53	17.47	16.36
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.66	0.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.36
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.33	0.63	0.68	0.70	0.80	1.07	1.45	1.88
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.15	7.34	6.35	5.76	5.15	5.03	4.95	4.79	4.57	4.25	4.08	3.85
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.64	1.52	0.93	1.17	0.97	0.86	0.91	0.87	0.91	0.77	0.78	0.75
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.62	2.61	1.51	1.59	1.37	1.53	1.58	1.45	1.38	1.29	1.23	1.24
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.03	3.41	3.85	4.00	3.87	4.35	4.46	4.91	5.53	5.65	5.41	5.60
30	MALE POPULATION	11.10	11.16	10.35	10.42	10.14	10.39	10.30	10.35	10.39	10.24	10.07	9.88
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.80	11.82	11.06	10.96	10.67	10.34	10.24	10.21	10.19	10.10	9.81	9.59
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.91	12.38	13.15	15.95	16.52	15.78	16.47	16.61	16.80	17.16	17.47	17.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.08	2.03	1.66	1.38	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.02
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.06e	0.12e	0.12e	0.23e	0.30e	0.33e	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.41
35	MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.46e	0.61e	0.57e	0.87e	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.90
38	MANUFACTURING	0.60e	1.11e	0.93e	1.41e	1.43	1.51	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.91	1.95
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.34e	0.85e	0.98e	1.52e	1.54	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.05
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.92e	1.92e	1.94e	2.28e	1.88	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.71	1.63	1.54	1.45
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.52e	0.53e	0.40e	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.72	0.83
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.39e	0.56e	0.61e	1.13e	1.32	1.26	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.31e	0.50	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.90	1.10	1.33	1.58
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.18e	0.24e	0.31e	0.38e	0.41	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.25
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.22e	0.30e	0.38e	0.42e	0.51	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.23e	0.31e	0.41e	0.50e	0.67e	0.64e	0.66e	0.69	0.73	0.81	0.86	0.90
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.90e	1.22e	1.61e	1.90e	1.99e	2.02e	1.97e	1.99	2.00	2.00	1.97	1.89
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.50e	0.59e	0.69e	0.80e	0.82	0.72	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.36e	0.47e	0.63e	0.71e	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.78	0.72
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.67	0.91	1.01	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.35
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	319.47	408.23	415.74	564.20	721.09	726.10	829.42	835.07	859.10	913.59	970.39	1027.02
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	422.83	586.57	604.55	770.06	933.94	1078.74	1147.69	1166.10	1227.48	1352.48	1470.72	1581.21
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	147.66	232.08	242.11	363.97	430.05	460.11	469.82	468.35	480.02	513.85	552.48	591.99
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.45	37.89	53.07	83.63	109.02	118.64	113.34	118.06	126.15	139.48	151.48	162.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	156.36	138.27	120.57	116.60	182.02	147.34	246.25	248.66	252.93	260.26	266.43	272.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	80.33	149.87	157.78	175.06	155.00	213.13	205.23	215.73	228.87	250.98	267.68	279.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.16	64.57	85.98	120.29	170.96	248.77	219.39	240.00	267.47	323.69	376.56	426.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.51	33.29	42.75	60.71	74.08	81.59	81.69	91.39	93.87	99.17	104.16	108.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.38	-2.81	-12.19	-28.77	-39.03	-27.67	-24.65	-33.31	-34.09	-36.60	-39.75	-43.27
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18464	25524	28230	36015	44875	52048	55873	56728	59644	66487	73987	81208
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3650	9936	16875	26587	40618	54460	64837	72905	88875	131663	194618	284244
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.46	103.35	89.81	89.67	99.81	93.58	97.88	93.91	92.02	89.32	87.28	85.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	391.55	592.02	613.11	850.89	1205.23	1283.48	1458.28	1500.87	1541.69	1640.36	1750.53	1865.79
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.30	2.85	2.62	2.46	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36042	40047	35481	42698	41481	45876	52776	51660	53884	59481	66441	74792
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	61109	73029	74353	88953	105544	120647	128689	127741	132766	148394	165434	180577
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12079	28429	44445	65667	95532	126239	149335	164170	197834	293860	435163	632052
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.82	7.88	7.97	8.49	8.69	8.78	8.75	8.96	9.08	8.95	8.74	8.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.56	0.74	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.23
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	2.25	2.03	1.86	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.31	0.98	0.74
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	1.62	1.44	1.47	1.39	1.39	1.33	1.03	0.78	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.41	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	0.86	0.65	0.49
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.31	1.37	1.47	1.61	1.29	0.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.73	1.07	1.38	1.46	1.52	1.64	2.06	2.60	2.81
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.39	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.61	0.65	0.82	1.05	1.37
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.20	0.14	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.46	0.59
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.47
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.36
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	245.77	315.69	282.96	362.33	360.47	402.56	461.94	462.98	489.21	532.65	580.89	644.63
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	37.16	63.00	64.78	88.20	71.06	84.72	95.18	101.55	102.83	100.30	94.91	88.91
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.00	5.67	6.19	11.34	11.12	13.75	15.45	16.89	17.52	16.69	15.03	13.38
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.88	2.07	2.13	3.59	3.32	4.90	5.36	5.74	5.56	4.94	3.99	2.85
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	50.23	49.29	37.79	47.04	27.97	31.51	34.25	35.18	36.40	36.46	35.08	33.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	48.70	47.89	58.64	53.87	54.22	62.63	62.92	63.28	65.17	65.43	63.71	61.24
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.73	3.65	8.26	15.81	25.77	26.67	27.09	28.52	30.97	36.21	41.34	45.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	30.23	59.73	33.46	34.38	48.53	43.59	67.69	56.33	58.42	61.52	62.38	60.83
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.79	15.88	16.98	14.50	10.82	6.29	8.37	8.50	8.28	7.78	7.12	6.38
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.91	0.86	2.00	3.11	1.26	0.88	0.96	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.75	0.64
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.99	19.81	28.56	50.56	60.35	63.67	67.11	68.55	72.83	75.32	74.03	71.33
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.13	9.23	2.54	7.87	8.73	7.96	9.44	9.28	9.08	8.71	8.29	7.85
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.32	19.27	5.62	7.68	18.36	32.70	37.09	38.71	49.04	80.38	130.26	202.61
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13.70	19.34	16.02	24.38	18.97	23.27	31.05	29.44	32.16	38.06	43.99	49.44

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CARROLL, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19027

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CARROLL, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.20% (41)	-0.11% (45)	-0.07% (42)	-0.16% (47)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (16)	+0.61% (21)	+0.63% (45)	+0.29% (56)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.17 (56)	-0.69 (54)	-0.15 (47)	-1.26 (67)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.87 (18)	+2.63 (17)	+1.02 (24)	+1.92 (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.94% (2)	29.64% (5)	26.94% (13)	24.74% (25)	24.29% (21)	19.77% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.24% (67)	17.96% (57)	18.69% (45)	18.60% (47)	21.00% (51)	28.75% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.78% (15)	97.19% (31)	94.61% (36)	84.04% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.24% (63)	0.65% (49)	1.62% (39)	4.27% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.22% (47)	0.21% (85)	0.54% (93)	1.59% (71)	3.02% (62)	9.65% (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.01% (65)	7.08% (81)	8.81% (78)	8.68% (63)	9.60% (61)	11.04% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.19% (3)	31.72% (11)	30.65% (25)	32.72% (30)	32.20% (21)	30.45% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.96% (61)	12.60% (66)	8.64% (70)	6.78% (73)	7.01% (71)	5.77% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.01% (97)	9.45% (95)	8.76% (94)	8.74% (97)	8.51% (93)	8.35% (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	28	29	29	32	30	33
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	61	31	28	11	18	35
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	23	21	25	16	29	42
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	9	13	15	15	17	17

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.23	11.30	11.34	11.14	10.95	11.11	10.52	10.59	10.70	10.53
EMPLOYED	10.87	11.01	11.05	10.89	10.75	10.90	10.11	10.29	10.48	10.29
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.41	0.30	0.22	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.2%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	3.9%	2.8%	2.0%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	878	849	25	857	827	28
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	10	9	0	9	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	114	112	0	106	104	0
MANUFACTURING	37	31	3	38	32	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	59	55	3	55	51	3
RETAIL TRADE	139	135	0	136	131	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	61	61	0	64	64	0
INFORMATION	15	13	0	14	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	75	74	0	71	66	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	21	18	0	20	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45	45	0	42	40	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	26	21	0	25	20	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	6	0	6	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	103	95	7	109	102	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	11	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	57	55	0	56	54	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	92	92	0	91	91	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.5%	36.8%	25.4%	16.3%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.4%	53.6%	63.3%	67.7%	68.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	9.6%	11.3%	16.0%	20.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CASS, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 564.27 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19029

CASS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	17.05	16.97	15.11	14.67	13.90	13.12	13.14	13.04	12.81	12.36	11.93	11.51
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.23	1.21	0.98	0.80	0.92	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.74	0.62	0.60	0.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.58	1.18	1.15	0.95	0.85	0.76	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.62
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.67	1.21	1.12	1.04	0.84	0.95	0.90	0.81	0.74	0.76	0.70	0.65
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.38	1.46	0.93	1.07	0.85	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.82	1.22	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.44	0.45
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.91	1.20	0.94	0.68	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.62	0.55	0.46	0.43	0.49
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.84	1.07	1.10	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.72	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.50
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.80	0.88	1.07	1.05	0.71	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.72	0.59	0.52	0.48
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.93	0.84	0.96	1.17	0.71	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.70	0.66	0.63	0.56
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.96	0.78	0.77	1.09	1.03	0.71	0.69	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.68	0.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.01	0.94	0.79	0.89	1.12	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.71
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.02	0.90	0.72	0.80	1.03	0.97	0.84	0.71	0.74	0.91	0.90	0.73
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.96	0.90	0.80	0.74	0.88	1.02	1.04	1.00	0.73	0.87	0.86	0.81
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	0.94	0.79	0.69	0.73	0.91	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.75	0.96	0.94
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.77	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.96	0.71	0.88	0.87
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.60	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.65	0.79	0.88	0.72	0.92
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.43	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.53	0.73	0.57	0.71
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.29	0.40	0.43	0.53	0.49	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.43	0.28
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.10	34.14	37.84	41.11	44.55	43.62	43.16	44.54	46.82	48.92	50.14	51.15
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.05	14.48	13.50	12.47	12.36	12.22	11.87	11.12	10.16	9.13
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.29
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.46	0.71	1.05
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.25	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.60	0.81	1.01
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.46	4.52	3.87	3.49	3.17	2.95	2.97	2.87	2.70	2.59	2.42	2.26
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.98	0.92	0.62	0.71	0.56	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.49	0.50	0.46	0.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.21	1.76	0.92	1.01	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.84	0.75	0.61	0.67	0.66
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.94	3.20	3.18	3.03	2.91	3.04	3.09	3.32	3.65	3.54	3.56	3.72
30	MALE POPULATION	8.17	8.19	7.19	7.12	6.80	6.51	6.48	6.43	6.34	6.11	5.95	5.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.88	8.79	7.92	7.56	7.10	6.61	6.65	6.61	6.47	6.25	5.97	5.74
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.18	9.31	8.52	9.51	8.46	8.08	8.40	8.43	8.48	8.57	8.65	8.72
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.74	1.47	1.17	0.94	0.72	0.68	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.60
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.59e	0.77e	0.51e	0.69e	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53
38	MANUFACTURING	0.46e	0.63e	0.94e	0.96e	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.55e	0.49e	0.38e	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.28e	1.35e	1.19e	1.21e	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.98	0.96
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.20e	0.16e	0.15e	0.21e	0.23e	0.21e	0.21e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.14e	0.15e	0.20e	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.32e	0.38e	0.28e	0.36e	0.47	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.41
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.23e	0.17e	0.23e	0.25	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.56	0.65	0.72	0.78
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.18e	0.17e	0.23e	0.22e	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.22e	0.28e	0.26e	0.37e	0.30	0.24e	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.08	0.10e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.50e	0.70e	0.67e	0.92e	0.80e	0.73	0.67e	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.12e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.46e	0.42e	0.50e	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.38e	0.37e	0.49e	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.72	0.78
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.12	1.25	1.16	1.33	1.36	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.37
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	247.61	242.05	258.28	318.99	334.88	343.69	400.90	400.49	409.60	429.44	450.76	473.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	337.46	388.13	412.06	507.76	539.92	622.95	666.97	681.67	712.99	778.91	843.83	903.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	123.82	171.48	162.07	197.52	208.99	228.34	233.31	231.37	236.44	250.85	267.98	286.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.58	28.27	38.74	48.16	60.61	65.55	61.07	63.45	67.90	74.83	81.03	87.21
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	110.20	42.30	57.47	73.31	65.28	49.80	106.52	105.67	105.27	103.76	101.75	99.55
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	66.79	116.20	120.38	108.92	99.27	116.33	118.75	123.64	129.58	141.07	151.53	159.28
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.49	57.25	70.84	95.67	141.03	190.35	172.61	187.18	204.50	240.98	275.88	306.32
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.91	24.81	28.69	34.03	38.17	42.93	44.26	47.03	48.05	50.10	52.03	53.73
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.50	-2.57	-8.75	18.21	2.90	15.51	18.97	17.38	17.37	17.51	17.69	17.84
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19790	22868	27271	34601	38841	47470	50770	52283	55664	63013	70750	78523
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3912	8902	16301	25543	35156	49670	58915	67193	82944	124784	186102	274847
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.37	94.88	87.47	84.88	87.04	84.23	88.10	85.57	84.76	83.45	82.32	81.46
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	310.56	411.46	396.28	447.15	530.66	652.60	739.72	763.30	790.34	847.85	907.78	969.98
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.79	2.54	2.38	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.07
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35958	35758	30237	35042	34330	36315	41014	40085	41768	46032	51345	57741
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55386	58253	65232	80913	88738	105982	110976	112012	117561	132797	148664	163357
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10948	22677	38993	59732	80320	110894	128780	143955	175177	262974	391049	571779
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.99	6.54	6.19	6.12	5.98	5.81	5.94	6.01	5.99	5.79	5.60	5.46
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.52	0.40	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.31	0.22	0.14	0.12
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.28	1.86	1.77	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.26	0.90	0.59	0.47
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.41	1.29	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.58	0.38	0.31
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	0.92	0.92	1.03	1.08	1.12	1.12	0.86	0.56	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.46	0.62	0.88	0.94	1.00	1.11	1.40	1.27	1.02
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.66	0.96	1.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.30	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.65	0.95	1.12
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.26	0.30
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.21
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.37
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	215.24	233.72	187.05	214.35	205.22	210.92	243.58	241.07	250.23	266.57	287.69	315.15
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.30	34.96	37.53	48.13	38.26	48.16	54.79	58.07	58.52	58.29	58.20	58.43
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.82	1.45	1.43	1.90	5.13	1.53	1.74	1.89	1.95	1.90	1.80	1.72
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.35	2.59	2.41	2.03	1.98	1.31	1.46	1.55	1.49	1.35	1.15	0.88
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	43.72	37.45	22.17	38.18	21.79	23.22	25.56	26.08	26.86	27.47	27.89	28.38
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	37.91	45.52	33.70	40.99	36.44	46.56	47.37	47.33	48.50	49.73	51.10	52.63
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.96	7.06	10.03	8.39	8.85	6.00	6.17	6.45	6.97	8.32	10.03	11.93
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	29.48	44.91	28.17	24.55	41.09	24.68	38.80	32.07	33.11	35.60	38.09	39.81
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.94	13.77	8.07	4.23	2.21	1.41	1.91	1.92	1.87	1.79	1.73	1.66
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.79	0.68	0.99	0.77	0.00	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.43	0.40
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.35	14.38	15.91	16.25	27.32	39.02	41.66	42.26	44.69	47.19	48.94	50.54
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.96	4.03	3.20	4.39	1.52	2.20	2.64	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.47	2.51
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.92	13.20	11.12	12.07	7.85	5.55	6.38	6.61	8.34	13.96	23.86	39.78
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	16.74	13.72	12.31	12.48	12.79	10.79	14.58	13.73	14.93	18.04	22.00	26.49

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CASS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19029

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CASS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.52% (75)	-0.47% (81)	-0.24% (60)	-0.33% (74)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.03% (73)	-0.18% (80)	+0.48% (63)	+0.19% (72)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.93 (80)	-1.99 (86)	-0.31 (66)	-1.62 (81)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.11 (71)	-0.44 (78)	+0.40 (52)	+0.64 (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.04% (71)	25.60% (60)	23.79% (85)	22.83% (70)	22.49% (64)	19.64% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.25% (15)	21.01% (21)	20.67% (18)	20.93% (17)	23.18% (15)	32.33% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.65% (21)	97.12% (33)	95.01% (29)	79.39% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.33% (49)	0.39% (81)	0.68% (95)	2.50% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.09% (82)	0.24% (78)	0.70% (77)	1.78% (65)	3.03% (60)	8.76% (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.62% (71)	10.98% (63)	10.13% (71)	7.25% (71)	7.85% (75)	6.89% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.19% (41)	24.29% (53)	28.87% (36)	29.80% (45)	28.37% (48)	29.62% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	21.21% (60)	13.77% (59)	9.88% (64)	8.49% (66)	8.44% (65)	6.93% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.86% (27)	15.53% (23)	15.75% (19)	17.71% (11)	17.72% (11)	16.83% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	52	52	55	58	58	59
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	32	53	44	63	47	46
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	64	77	66	77	73	70
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	10	26	31	30	31	35

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.38	7.46	7.30	7.20	7.19	7.02	6.74	6.78	6.83	6.92
EMPLOYED	7.06	7.19	7.07	6.94	7.00	6.83	6.49	6.55	6.65	6.73
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.6%	3.2%	3.5%	2.7%	2.7%	3.8%	3.4%	2.6%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	463	448	13	462	447	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	44	40	0	44	40	3
MANUFACTURING	25	23	0	26	23	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	24	0	26	26	0
RETAIL TRADE	71	68	0	68	65	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	21	0	25	19	0
INFORMATION	16	15	0	15	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	44	42	0	41	39	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	14	12	0	14	11	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	23	23	0	21	20	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	19	17	0	18	16	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	47	40	0	52	48	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	5	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	30	0	32	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	58	57	0	57	56	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.8%	29.4%	19.3%	14.1%	9.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.8%	60.7%	68.2%	69.2%	77.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.4%	9.9%	12.5%	16.6%	13.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CEDAR, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 579.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19031

CEDAR, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	17.72	18.65	17.45	18.20	18.45	18.50	18.35	18.34	18.45	18.67	18.89	19.11
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.39	1.45	1.12	1.10	1.12	0.91	0.88	0.95	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.87
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.71	1.33	1.39	1.26	1.25	1.06	1.04	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.95
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.95	1.55	1.42	1.32	1.27	1.24	1.19	1.06	0.98	1.07	1.07	1.03
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.53	1.67	1.08	1.37	1.26	1.17	1.14	1.13	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.04
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.95	1.38	0.83	0.82	0.75	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.69	0.76	0.76
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.02	1.42	1.16	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.03	0.85	0.86	0.91
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.90	1.32	1.40	1.14	1.03	1.00	1.02	0.95	1.10	1.05	0.90	1.00
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.88	1.11	1.38	1.43	1.04	1.12	1.11	1.06	0.97	1.16	0.99	1.00
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.03	0.96	1.23	1.55	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.18	1.01
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.98	0.85	0.97	1.42	1.50	1.11	1.09	1.22	1.16	1.04	1.30	1.11
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.05	0.98	0.84	1.20	1.52	1.19	1.14	1.08	1.22	1.14	1.31	1.30
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.99	0.93	0.79	0.95	1.33	1.45	1.28	1.10	1.06	1.18	1.10	1.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.86	0.97	0.86	0.79	1.16	1.44	1.47	1.44	1.10	1.23	1.21	1.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.73	0.84	0.81	0.67	0.85	1.23	1.23	1.32	1.33	1.03	1.21	1.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.66	0.65	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.03	1.22	1.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.53	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.61	0.67	0.80	1.02	1.19	0.98	1.16
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.70	1.02	0.90	1.08
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.31	0.40	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.86	0.95	0.79
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.29	31.38	35.66	38.77	41.96	43.26	43.45	44.60	45.55	46.39	47.39	48.94
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.29	17.89	17.95	17.69	17.45	17.42	17.44	17.41	17.32	17.22
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.38	0.51	0.62
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.30	0.38
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.17	0.29	0.44	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.73	0.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.10	5.43	4.63	4.60	4.50	3.97	3.87	3.75	3.63	3.70	3.68	3.56
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.05	1.11	0.71	0.92	0.86	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.71
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.43	1.94	1.21	1.26	1.15	1.29	1.28	1.23	1.16	0.99	1.09	1.09
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.48	2.73	2.97	2.95	3.09	3.79	3.94	4.35	4.93	5.13	5.26	5.35
30	MALE POPULATION	8.77	9.19	8.51	8.99	9.13	9.28	9.20	9.23	9.30	9.39	9.52	9.70
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.95	9.46	8.94	9.21	9.32	9.22	9.15	9.11	9.15	9.28	9.37	9.41
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.98	7.61	8.27	9.14	8.68	8.55	8.75	8.96	9.28	9.91	10.56	11.27
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.09	1.89	1.46	1.12	0.98	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.83
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.16e	0.09e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19e	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.30	0.36
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.35e	0.33e	0.60e	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.69
38	MANUFACTURING	0.34e	0.62e	0.94e	1.11e	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.50e	0.54e	0.39e	0.39e	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.46
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.20e	1.04e	1.06e	1.16e	0.76	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.81
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.22e	0.25e	0.31e	0.26e	0.71	0.52e	0.41	0.47	0.59	0.81	1.05	1.33
42	INFORMATION	0.11e	0.15e	0.21e	0.30e	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.28e	0.29e	0.30e	0.34e	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.28
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.14e	0.14e	0.16e	0.24	0.45	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.77	0.83
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.13e	0.17e	0.26e	0.38	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.57
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.17e	0.24e	0.39	0.25e	0.31e	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.17e	0.23e	0.21e	0.23e	0.23	0.27	0.37	0.48	0.61
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.25e	0.34e	0.44e	0.67e	0.68e	0.65e	0.67e	0.70	0.76	0.89	1.01	1.13
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.16e	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.27e	0.28e	0.33e	0.43e	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.25e	0.39e	0.51e	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.62	0.66	0.69
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.96	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	220.92	179.43	239.51	297.46	333.02	341.13	419.95	424.47	443.47	485.36	536.36	599.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	358.78	443.89	514.59	702.72	802.69	981.15	1035.73	1067.18	1133.36	1277.36	1435.18	1603.73
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	91.61	124.70	124.27	168.12	197.73	212.00	212.65	215.37	228.23	258.62	295.28	339.19
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.34	21.24	29.81	40.23	55.06	58.36	54.00	57.07	62.89	73.29	84.26	96.93
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	118.97	33.49	85.44	89.11	80.23	70.78	153.29	152.03	152.34	153.45	156.82	163.55
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	70.14	125.37	130.23	162.49	143.16	180.01	166.47	177.97	193.86	225.58	256.40	283.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.85	47.51	60.78	81.58	126.73	193.43	164.87	179.63	200.15	245.47	292.63	338.45
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.02	17.89	23.49	29.54	38.04	42.03	41.80	45.01	46.99	51.16	55.95	61.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	50.89	109.48	107.55	190.73	237.83	308.60	326.22	330.11	342.87	372.12	405.74	443.79
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20248	23802	29494	38613	43513	53050	56434	58173	61419	68418	75988	83934
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4002	9266	17630	28505	39386	55508	65487	74762	91519	135486	199880	293785
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.54	99.90	94.26	97.69	99.70	95.83	99.69	96.89	95.46	92.99	91.09	89.91
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	314.86	400.57	388.27	455.94	542.50	603.40	732.24	776.95	838.07	968.91	1119.86	1297.46
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.70	2.56	2.50	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25939	24858	20905	22412	25963	26732	30523	30000	31107	33915	37410	41586
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62043	64473	75869	96803	105395	127664	133761	135046	140123	154646	169969	184436
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12263	25098	45351	71462	95397	133581	155221	173558	208795	306241	447090	645562
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.72	6.78	6.69	7.17	7.51	7.60	7.66	7.81	7.99	8.16	8.35	8.60
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.36	0.34	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.15	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	1.62	1.62	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.09	0.87	0.69	0.50
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.47	1.39	1.24	1.06	1.02	1.00	0.94	0.75	0.59	0.43
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.35	1.17	1.12	1.07	1.06	0.98	0.79	0.62	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	0.98	0.98	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.31	1.11	0.88	0.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.82	1.11	1.42	1.51	1.60	1.80	2.31	2.56	2.25
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.40	0.62	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.88	1.15	1.53	2.25
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.43	0.57	0.76	1.12
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.32	0.42	0.62
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.22
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	148.29	168.62	139.92	160.67	194.96	203.11	233.65	234.33	248.67	276.88	312.34	357.68
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.90	31.54	40.37	56.72	36.03	47.20	47.89	54.48	55.84	56.31	56.30	56.38
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.21	2.43	1.87	1.58	1.48	1.14	1.16	1.35	1.42	1.40	1.33	1.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.00	1.08	0.78	0.71	2.80	0.47	0.46	0.53	0.52	0.48	0.41	0.31
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	35.72	26.55	15.34	15.42	8.46	8.88	8.72	9.55	10.00	10.36	10.53	10.69
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.84	35.15	29.28	17.35	14.94	24.89	22.58	24.22	25.25	26.21	26.96	27.70
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.28	5.72	8.19	3.04	4.86	8.96	8.22	9.23	10.14	12.26	14.79	17.55
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	24.32	43.44	21.21	28.43	93.43	77.07	108.06	95.89	100.67	109.60	117.40	122.39
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.81	2.92	2.05	1.46	2.65	0.49	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.59	0.57
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.97	1.25	1.83	0.14	0.68	0.88	0.86	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.80	0.73
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.77	3.46	8.56	16.48	6.23	10.00	9.52	10.36	11.15	11.92	12.37	12.75
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.15	1.99	0.70	2.07	6.61	1.40	1.50	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.57
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.09	4.90	1.81	4.13	3.67	11.50	11.77	13.10	16.80	28.48	48.75	81.06
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.24	8.18	7.91	13.13	13.12	10.22	12.32	12.45	13.77	16.85	20.58	24.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CEDAR, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19031

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CEDAR, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.09% (25)	+0.19% (27)	-0.02% (32)	+0.08% (18)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.41% (39)	+0.11% (53)	+0.83% (29)	+0.69% (21)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.78 (27)	+1.05 (29)	-0.04 (33)	+0.61 (21)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.57 (42)	+0.28 (50)	+0.74 (35)	+2.72 (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.41% (45)	26.55% (37)	25.28% (46)	24.38% (31)	21.46% (78)	18.61% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.97% (54)	17.04% (66)	16.24% (71)	16.76% (65)	20.46% (58)	28.01% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.29% (37)	97.29% (26)	95.64% (18)	90.14% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.30% (54)	0.53% (62)	1.23% (56)	3.26% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.45% (20)	0.56% (32)	0.94% (61)	1.57% (72)	2.38% (76)	4.52% (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.81% (77)	11.35% (60)	12.13% (60)	7.20% (72)	7.61% (77)	5.75% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.19% (84)	20.87% (75)	26.77% (48)	30.53% (39)	28.04% (49)	33.48% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	29.93% (26)	17.65% (45)	12.24% (47)	11.26% (45)	10.69% (49)	7.35% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.36% (34)	13.04% (60)	12.63% (54)	13.70% (46)	13.17% (45)	10.36% (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	48	43	41	38	38	35
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	25	16	10	20	14	27
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	21	15	8	18	15	32
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	67	67	79	58	62	65

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.93	10.99	10.91	10.90	10.92	11.00	10.38	10.38	10.48	10.49
EMPLOYED	10.50	10.61	10.55	10.59	10.65	10.73	9.94	10.02	10.20	10.17
UNEMPLOYED	0.42	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.44	0.36	0.29	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.4%	3.3%	2.8%	2.5%	2.4%	4.3%	3.4%	2.7%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	468	453	15	454	437	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	71	69	0	68	67	0
MANUFACTURING	28	25	0	25	21	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	33	31	0	35	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	57	55	0	55	53	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	34	0	38	35	0
INFORMATION	7	4	0	6	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	26	26	0	25	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	13	12	0	14	13	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	25	22	0	23	21	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	13	0	14	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	48	44	3	46	42	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	12	0	12	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	31	0	29	28	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	56	55	0	56	55	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.9%	29.9%	20.7%	12.3%	9.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.3%	59.5%	66.6%	71.5%	71.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.8%	10.6%	12.8%	16.3%	19.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CERRO GORDO, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 568.31 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19033

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

CERRO GORDO, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	49.27	48.50	46.77	46.39	44.10	43.02	42.43	42.29	41.92	40.76	39.35	38.28
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.57	3.37	3.18	2.74	2.53	2.31	2.20	2.24	2.28	2.27	2.36	2.48
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.58	3.24	3.36	3.04	2.48	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.31	2.37	2.37	2.47
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.14	3.43	3.23	3.21	2.74	2.69	2.59	2.48	2.33	2.42	2.40	2.43
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.22	4.43	3.21	3.53	2.99	2.53	2.54	2.73	2.52	2.37	2.44	2.37
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.13	4.30	2.76	2.71	2.44	2.37	2.40	2.03	2.17	1.87	2.02	1.95
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.63	4.05	3.47	2.43	2.59	2.41	2.29	2.39	2.06	2.07	2.02	2.05
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.52	3.37	3.84	2.64	2.36	2.33	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.27	1.98	2.08
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.49	2.53	3.66	3.39	2.25	2.48	2.35	2.30	2.40	2.12	2.14	2.04
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.00	2.45	3.07	3.70	2.53	2.41	2.47	2.44	2.32	2.45	2.35	2.00
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.01	2.35	2.28	3.58	3.34	2.23	2.17	2.39	2.45	2.46	2.16	2.15
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.89	2.77	2.23	2.93	3.65	2.51	2.40	2.20	2.40	2.36	2.49	2.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.51	2.73	2.14	2.22	3.48	3.20	2.75	2.43	2.14	2.43	2.43	2.10
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.25	2.48	2.42	2.06	2.81	3.37	3.40	3.16	2.43	2.36	2.32	2.39
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.94	2.12	2.33	1.96	1.99	3.09	3.09	3.18	2.96	2.04	2.31	2.26
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.63	1.74	1.92	2.06	1.74	2.39	2.64	2.88	2.99	2.18	2.13	2.07
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.30	1.39	1.57	1.75	1.49	1.54	1.73	2.08	2.58	2.53	1.76	1.96
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.87	0.96	1.07	1.23	1.35	1.24	1.20	1.27	1.65	2.16	1.59	1.55
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.58	0.79	1.04	1.21	1.35	1.48	1.43	1.42	1.54	2.04	2.10	1.60
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.16	31.46	34.94	38.86	42.81	43.39	43.67	44.23	44.90	44.89	43.68	42.66
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	45.26	44.22	41.18	38.84	38.03	37.52	36.39	33.49	29.94	26.44
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.47	0.77	1.17	1.16	1.27	1.50	2.04	2.71	3.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.34	0.40	0.60	0.70	0.73	0.80	0.93	1.01	1.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.99	0.88	0.96	1.29	1.68	2.31	2.42	2.66	3.10	4.16	5.54	7.21
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	16.38	12.48	11.53	11.04	9.47	8.97	8.77	8.64	8.44	8.52	8.60	8.82
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.09	2.44	1.76	2.06	1.72	1.51	1.59	1.64	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.44
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.26	6.29	4.21	4.18	3.71	3.39	3.35	3.13	3.18	2.77	2.99	2.88
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.32	7.00	7.92	8.22	7.91	9.73	10.09	10.83	11.72	10.95	9.88	9.44
30	MALE POPULATION	23.50	22.92	22.13	22.34	21.54	21.16	20.82	20.74	20.48	19.83	19.30	18.91
31	FEMALE POPULATION	25.76	25.59	24.65	24.05	22.56	21.86	21.60	21.56	21.44	20.93	20.06	19.36
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	24.62	27.54	29.39	33.54	31.18	30.15	30.08	30.16	30.28	30.43	30.48	30.45
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.69	1.47	1.12	0.99	0.73	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.17e	0.18e	0.20e	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.14
35	MINING	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.24e	0.24e	0.18e	0.19e	0.09e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.47e	1.46e	1.27e	1.65e	1.57	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.53	1.42	1.30	1.16
38	MANUFACTURING	4.10e	3.34e	4.55e	4.75e	2.92	2.80	2.68	2.60	2.46	2.18	1.92	1.67
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.88e	1.44e	1.20e	1.23e	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.17
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.42e	4.29e	4.57e	4.98e	4.33	3.87	3.91	3.88	3.85	3.82	3.80	3.78
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.00e	1.02e	0.77e	0.88e	0.92e	1.07e	1.16e	1.15	1.12	1.04	0.94	0.84
42	INFORMATION	0.40e	0.43e	0.52e	0.67e	0.66	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.32e	1.65e	1.28e	1.63e	1.63	1.47	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.42
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.64e	0.80e	0.62e	0.81e	0.80	1.02	1.23	1.27	1.32	1.37	1.35	1.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.38e	0.47e	0.60e	0.77e	0.95	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.35	1.47	1.59
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.28	0.37	0.59	0.89	1.27
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.76e	0.92e	1.08e	1.38e	1.51	1.69	1.44	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.56	1.55
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.23e	0.29e	0.38e	0.40	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.57e	3.24e	4.07e	5.17e	5.38	5.70	5.51	5.61	5.78	6.05	6.28	6.48
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.19e	0.24e	0.28e	0.36e	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.44e	1.82e	2.13e	2.50e	2.44	2.04	2.18	2.17	2.15	2.11	2.06	1.99
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.86e	1.07e	1.35e	1.66e	1.69	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.35	0.26	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.27	0.20	0.27	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.27	2.74	2.76	2.86	2.82	2.62	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	817.11	902.40	1013.17	1288.76	1440.62	1511.55	1865.03	1877.24	1886.71	1920.59	1973.45	2048.01
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1009.53	1218.79	1356.09	1682.08	1894.37	2151.77	2476.97	2502.74	2585.16	2754.21	2920.38	3090.90
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	609.83	697.44	722.06	924.29	978.17	1089.19	1066.75	1078.01	1099.65	1166.79	1252.74	1355.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	68.24	115.92	154.78	209.73	241.82	268.89	245.76	260.13	277.23	302.95	326.87	352.82
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	139.05	89.03	136.33	154.74	220.62	153.47	552.52	539.09	509.82	450.85	393.85	340.13
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	167.06	266.68	307.71	362.79	324.25	393.95	428.16	446.10	467.65	503.96	532.19	554.31
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	95.29	162.75	214.24	265.36	408.75	583.09	517.89	559.23	614.93	727.23	830.53	927.08
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	59.62	95.98	121.72	152.28	170.43	193.58	205.77	243.49	244.69	248.03	252.54	258.00
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-10.31	-17.05	-57.32	-82.55	-108.82	-143.23	-128.35	-136.34	-139.44	-149.54	-163.25	-180.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20491	25128	28993	36260	42954	50016	58383	59178	61665	67568	74208	80749
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4050	9782	17331	26768	38880	52334	67750	76054	91886	133803	195198	282635
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	97.11	98.15	89.19	89.45	95.14	88.54	100.32	96.12	93.50	89.55	86.67	84.33
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1185.31	1427.81	1511.27	1926.97	2282.40	2476.22	2570.55	2606.38	2635.08	2710.64	2808.85	2933.11
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.95	2.52	2.37	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.16	2.12	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.12
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	40183	40407	40474	51985	51349	51692	59124	57980	60561	67025	75070	84734
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60778	63679	69226	84726	95933	109871	126929	126304	130263	143461	158224	171630
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12013	24789	41380	62546	86833	114964	147292	162323	194103	284091	416196	600735
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	16.36	18.73	19.09	19.35	19.33	19.21	19.14	19.44	19.49	18.88	18.18	17.77
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.79	1.40	1.27	1.36	1.23	1.22	1.17	0.95	0.73	0.57
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.99	5.69	5.38	5.28	4.80	4.76	4.55	3.70	2.84	2.22
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.83	3.34	3.33	3.08	2.80	2.78	2.65	2.16	1.66	1.30
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.97	3.05	2.80	2.58	2.71	2.78	2.80	2.45	1.88	1.47
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	2.06	2.09	2.10	2.31	2.40	2.52	2.92	2.93	2.35
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.56	1.69	2.21	2.24	2.46	2.56	2.69	3.12	3.79	4.51
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.97	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.47	1.54	1.78	2.17	2.66
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.35	0.42	0.52	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.73	0.88	1.08
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.37	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.54	0.66	0.81
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.43	0.35	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.54	0.65	0.80
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	657.32	756.70	772.77	1006.07	992.69	993.15	1131.81	1127.31	1180.09	1265.24	1364.78	1505.63
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	114.17	119.52	153.44	244.86	184.75	183.74	203.66	217.80	220.10	217.03	211.81	208.36
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.98	15.50	15.21	14.98	15.47	16.06	17.80	19.51	20.20	19.45	18.06	16.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	8.88	8.36	7.74	11.78	22.26	12.42	13.40	14.38	13.91	12.48	10.40	7.80
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	90.10	96.03	81.96	129.39	95.89	86.76	93.05	95.82	98.93	100.18	99.41	99.12
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	117.12	148.27	136.59	100.34	111.53	142.32	141.06	142.20	146.15	148.34	148.97	150.36
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	21.05	18.93	17.37	32.47	38.60	39.45	39.53	41.71	45.20	53.42	62.91	73.32
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	48.76	97.32	82.88	80.38	166.32	124.26	190.36	158.79	164.36	174.96	182.96	187.36
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	49.16	46.88	30.52	23.55	19.40	16.85	22.15	22.53	21.91	20.82	19.64	18.47
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	31.22	27.25	25.54	27.98	21.61	14.93	15.99	16.68	15.88	14.45	13.08	11.72
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	70.25	78.14	124.65	205.86	252.21	234.52	243.88	249.68	264.76	276.78	280.57	283.90
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.75	12.60	9.20	15.46	5.52	9.66	11.31	11.14	10.87	10.54	10.35	10.29
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	32.10	31.65	24.50	42.27	6.89	41.01	45.91	48.02	60.71	100.60	168.13	274.62
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	43.78	56.25	63.16	76.74	52.23	71.19	93.72	89.06	97.11	116.19	138.49	163.42

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CERRO GORDO, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19033

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CERRO GORDO, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.27% (46)	-0.28% (58)	-0.26% (63)	-0.29% (67)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.41% (40)	+0.09% (57)	+0.04% (95)	+0.02% (88)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-6.25 (92)	-3.75 (95)	-1.10 (98)	-4.74 (97)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.53 (19)	+0.76 (38)	+0.13 (88)	+0.30 (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.25% (62)	24.66% (83)	23.80% (84)	21.47% (89)	20.86% (88)	23.06% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.83% (77)	16.93% (67)	17.71% (55)	17.93% (55)	22.62% (27)	24.65% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.31% (75)	93.37% (68)	90.27% (70)	69.08% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.02% (18)	1.74% (20)	2.72% (24)	8.96% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.02% (2)	2.04% (5)	2.79% (18)	3.81% (25)	5.37% (27)	18.84% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.64% (19)	15.46% (36)	14.15% (45)	9.35% (61)	9.28% (66)	5.48% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.18% (2)	33.68% (4)	36.78% (5)	41.74% (3)	42.56% (2)	49.03% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.86% (89)	3.82% (91)	2.94% (91)	2.35% (89)	2.34% (88)	2.36% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.73% (81)	11.08% (82)	9.74% (89)	10.20% (86)	9.76% (86)	9.84% (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	11	11	11	13	14	15
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	19	20	20	27	37	38
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	25	50	50	52	60	57
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	2	3	3	2	8	8

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.23	23.01	23.24	23.45	23.59	23.95	23.07	22.54	22.26	22.18
EMPLOYED	22.15	22.11	22.41	22.74	22.96	23.31	21.89	21.65	21.62	21.50
UNEMPLOYED	1.08	0.90	0.83	0.71	0.63	0.64	1.18	0.89	0.64	0.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.6%	3.9%	3.6%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	5.1%	3.9%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1427	1353	73	1425	1347	77
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	8	4	0	7	7	0
MINING	4	4	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	114	112	0	117	115	0
MANUFACTURING	56	42	11	56	42	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	96	92	4	92	87	4
RETAIL TRADE	205	193	11	210	197	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	54	51	0	55	51	3
INFORMATION	24	22	0	23	21	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	137	133	0	139	136	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	64	62	0	68	66	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	101	99	0	99	97	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	78	76	0	81	77	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	11	10	0	12	11	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	145	129	16	143	127	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	36	34	0	33	31	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	126	116	10	128	119	9
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	165	162	0	154	153	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.4%	27.5%	18.7%	12.7%	8.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.9%	58.7%	65.8%	67.0%	70.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.7%	13.8%	15.5%	20.3%	21.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHEROKEE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 576.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19035

CHEROKEE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	17.28	16.23	14.11	13.02	12.10	11.66	11.49	11.51	11.28	10.82	10.38	9.96
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.34	1.26	0.96	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.56	0.48	0.45	0.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.74	1.10	1.07	0.81	0.67	0.71	0.73	0.65	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.90	1.25	1.14	0.99	0.70	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.66	0.57	0.53	0.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.65	1.46	0.94	1.00	0.74	0.64	0.67	0.70	0.67	0.57	0.51	0.47
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.94	1.17	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.47	0.42	0.36	0.34
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.94	1.27	0.86	0.54	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.54	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.40
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.82	1.03	1.03	0.62	0.59	0.65	0.66	0.61	0.55	0.52	0.49	0.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.87	0.86	1.07	0.89	0.55	0.66	0.63	0.68	0.62	0.50	0.52	0.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.01	0.75	0.89	1.07	0.64	0.63	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.56	0.56	0.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.00	0.84	0.73	1.05	0.93	0.56	0.55	0.65	0.70	0.66	0.54	0.56
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.02	0.92	0.68	0.83	1.04	0.67	0.65	0.60	0.67	0.75	0.64	0.62
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.87	0.90	0.76	0.69	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.66	0.62	0.78	0.75	0.60
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.84	0.87	0.80	0.60	0.77	0.91	0.88	0.83	0.64	0.69	0.80	0.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.66	0.60	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.83	0.62	0.81	0.78
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.59	0.64	0.62	0.64	0.53	0.61	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.63	0.72	0.83
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.54	0.68	0.71	0.55	0.72
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.46	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.45	0.62	0.49	0.56
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.75	0.78	0.60
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.30	32.34	36.74	41.25	46.59	44.40	43.89	45.23	47.11	50.34	52.15	52.63
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.01	12.76	11.64	10.83	10.55	10.54	10.20	9.44	8.55	7.58
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.40
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.32	0.43
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.27	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.67	0.88	1.16	1.51
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.17	4.53	3.81	3.20	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.47	2.30	1.94	1.81	1.73
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.20	0.91	0.64	0.68	0.49	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.47	0.36	0.35	0.32
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.40	1.71	0.86	0.89	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.52	0.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.34	2.55	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.82	2.88	3.11	3.35	3.33	3.35	3.49
30	MALE POPULATION	8.41	7.94	6.82	6.43	5.96	5.80	5.74	5.78	5.69	5.40	5.20	5.01
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.87	8.29	7.29	6.58	6.14	5.85	5.75	5.73	5.58	5.42	5.18	4.94
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.25	8.47	7.88	8.54	7.93	7.29	7.38	7.39	7.45	7.62	7.86	8.14
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.82	1.63	1.33	1.02	0.82	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.76
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.31
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.45e	0.35e	0.53e	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33
38	MANUFACTURING	1.12e	1.12e	1.25e	1.27e	1.11	0.41	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.28	0.23
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.18e	0.15e	0.18e	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.81e	0.96e	0.86e	0.98e	0.84	0.74	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.68
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.70e	0.58e	0.38e	0.46e	0.51	0.80	0.71	0.73	0.81	1.04	1.31	1.60
42	INFORMATION	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.24e	0.27e	0.30e	0.33	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.26
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.13	0.20	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.27
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.10e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.12e	0.12e	0.16e	0.18	0.18	0.17e	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.21e	0.25e	0.24e	0.24e	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.44e	0.58e	0.60e	0.80e	0.75e	0.75e	0.70e	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.32e	0.31e	0.38e	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.28	0.26
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.26e	0.34e	0.36e	0.47e	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.36	1.21	1.13	1.05	0.98	0.97	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.90
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	271.71	254.62	278.13	294.13	354.69	373.59	614.60	596.03	580.53	557.70	543.42	537.96
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	324.25	363.93	401.40	445.89	514.13	604.26	824.28	820.10	821.54	833.58	851.83	873.07
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	167.75	181.63	156.10	184.32	194.29	214.68	204.46	196.20	193.64	196.75	205.64	218.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.84	30.80	35.11	44.21	56.42	56.63	51.54	52.33	54.34	57.13	59.95	63.45
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	85.11	42.19	86.92	65.59	103.98	102.28	358.61	347.49	332.55	303.82	277.83	255.84
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	57.45	102.82	98.81	106.12	88.29	102.71	102.48	106.11	110.18	117.44	123.24	126.32
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.90	46.53	61.03	75.74	100.27	145.73	128.55	139.25	152.15	179.49	205.91	229.34
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.64	25.37	27.44	31.81	36.39	42.15	48.17	54.30	52.80	50.39	48.55	47.20
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-18.17	-14.68	-9.13	1.71	7.25	24.39	26.83	33.01	31.47	29.34	27.81	26.66
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18769	22420	28454	34249	42500	51841	71739	71245	72857	77048	82072	87702
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3710	8728	17008	25284	38469	54244	83248	91563	108564	152576	215885	306973
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.58	93.83	89.09	86.17	95.28	91.40	119.78	112.29	107.20	99.24	93.37	89.29
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	439.50	490.09	430.95	467.73	724.49	640.36	808.20	805.15	794.69	787.39	792.29	809.35
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.61	2.47	2.36	2.25	2.25	2.21	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29321	31811	27590	37373	29923	29472	33538	32340	33841	37596	42232	47833
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57259	58945	70877	81171	96002	117527	160083	155289	157004	166571	177765	188973
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11318	22946	42367	59922	86895	122974	185765	199575	233951	329856	467596	661441
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.53	6.01	5.52	5.36	5.22	5.00	5.00	5.13	5.08	4.85	4.65	4.48
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.35	0.16	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.89	1.61	1.63	1.46	1.19	1.21	1.12	0.96	0.81	0.67
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.18	0.93	0.67	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.44	0.37	0.31
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.77	0.72	0.62	0.52	0.43
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.60	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.70
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.47	0.66	0.65	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.95	1.04	1.17
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.15	0.23	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.59
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.24
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.04	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	162.26	191.18	152.30	200.50	156.32	147.36	167.86	165.93	171.91	182.45	196.21	214.24
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.96	39.36	37.98	53.32	31.09	26.98	30.28	32.01	31.59	29.48	26.74	23.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.22	2.16	1.19	1.58	0.48	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.23
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	4.04	3.81	1.98	1.90	0.86	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.06
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.26	25.07	19.08	41.52	22.82	24.02	26.09	26.56	26.78	25.67	23.66	21.33
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	33.76	47.51	33.45	28.68	35.40	38.15	38.29	38.16	38.30	36.79	34.33	31.32
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.92	6.13	7.28	12.44	10.18	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.53
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.93	24.43	18.20	27.51	25.74	15.08	23.39	19.29	19.50	19.64	19.09	17.67
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.86	13.81	5.62	2.72	1.28	0.78	1.03	1.04	0.99	0.89	0.78	0.66
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.97	0.97	1.18	1.51	1.82	0.88	0.96	0.99	0.92	0.79	0.67	0.54
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.95	9.68	12.46	14.68	12.70	13.87	14.61	14.78	15.31	15.14	14.26	13.05
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.77	2.18	1.01	1.37	1.16	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.22	6.81	3.36	3.08	1.72	16.81	19.05	19.70	24.32	38.15	59.24	87.45
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.43	9.26	9.52	10.20	11.07	9.77	13.03	12.24	13.03	14.76	16.34	17.43

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CHEROKEE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19035

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHEROKEE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.78% (91)	-0.63% (91)	-0.33% (74)	-0.39% (82)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (88)	-0.26% (83)	+0.22% (87)	+0.28% (60)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-5.62 (89)	-2.45 (92)	-0.38 (76)	-1.70 (84)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.96 (89)	-0.58 (80)	+0.16 (83)	+0.85 (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.72% (25)	26.99% (29)	24.55% (64)	21.05% (92)	21.72% (74)	17.33% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.55% (61)	18.56% (52)	20.35% (25)	21.61% (10)	24.18% (6)	35.06% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.03% (42)	96.22% (48)	92.90% (55)	76.11% (68)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (39)	0.74% (43)	1.30% (52)	4.01% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.17% (56)	0.28% (71)	0.98% (57)	2.24% (47)	4.76% (32)	15.21% (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.57% (26)	15.87% (34)	14.89% (40)	14.06% (28)	5.69% (83)	2.79% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.21% (76)	22.30% (63)	27.06% (46)	28.27% (60)	30.36% (36)	29.65% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	22.00% (56)	16.82% (48)	11.95% (50)	10.30% (51)	10.89% (44)	9.32% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.63% (9)	16.21% (16)	13.81% (37)	13.69% (47)	14.40% (27)	11.98% (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	50	57	63	65	66	67
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	52	27	49	32	23	19
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	52	35	65	51	35	27
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	44	31	23	43	53	53

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.63	6.34	6.35	6.11	6.06	6.25	6.18	6.14	6.11	6.11
EMPLOYED	6.29	6.01	6.12	5.95	5.93	6.10	5.95	5.95	5.97	5.96
UNEMPLOYED	0.34	0.33	0.23	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.15
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	5.1%	3.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.4%	3.7%	3.1%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	335	325	9	340	328	11
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	39	37	0	38	34	0
MANUFACTURING	15	10	0	17	14	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	22	21	0	21	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	54	52	0	51	49	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	24	23	0	22	18	0
INFORMATION	6	0	0	6	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	22	19	0	24	21	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	6	0	7	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	17	13	0	17	12	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	9	0	17	15	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	40	36	0	39	35	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	26	26	0	28	28	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	38	38	0	39	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	37.8%	25.8%	18.7%	12.5%	8.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.3%	62.4%	70.5%	72.3%	72.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.9%	11.7%	10.8%	15.2%	18.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CHICKASAW, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 504.38 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19037

CHICKASAW, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.91	15.43	13.29	13.17	12.41	11.99	11.73	11.60	11.44	11.00	10.52	10.13
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.33	1.22	0.91	0.75	0.83	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.61	0.59
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.69	1.20	1.09	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.69	0.67	0.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.76	1.44	1.10	1.04	0.80	0.84	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.70	0.67
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.34	1.53	0.94	1.01	0.84	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.63	0.66	0.64	0.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.71	1.26	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.41	0.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.78	1.08	0.80	0.56	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.57	0.51	0.40	0.44	0.43
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.79	0.91	1.08	0.74	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.67	0.59	0.46	0.44	0.46
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.67	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.62	0.66	0.59	0.60	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.50
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.82	0.79	0.81	1.07	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.61	0.63	0.51	0.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.78	0.64	0.72	0.94	0.90	0.60	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.60	0.48
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.78	0.81	0.69	0.77	1.05	0.72	0.67	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.67	0.53
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.77	0.76	0.57	0.71	0.94	0.88	0.81	0.71	0.59	0.67	0.75	0.62
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.66	0.75	0.97	0.96	0.86	0.72	0.63	0.65	0.70
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.62	0.67	0.67	0.56	0.62	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.81	0.57	0.67	0.75
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.64	0.73	0.86	0.65	0.60	0.62
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.40	0.46	0.46	0.52	0.67	0.72	0.53	0.64
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.24	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.31	0.36	0.44	0.68	0.54	0.52
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.46	0.60	0.63	0.50
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.46	29.44	35.25	39.50	43.11	42.89	43.15	44.00	45.48	46.90	48.03	47.68
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.24	13.03	12.05	11.43	11.19	11.03	10.80	10.21	9.45	8.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.35
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.16
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.27	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.51	0.69	0.84
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.75	4.87	3.73	3.42	3.05	2.78	2.70	2.63	2.58	2.51	2.42	2.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.97	1.02	0.64	0.69	0.59	0.49	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.42
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.08	1.77	0.87	0.90	0.80	0.89	0.82	0.74	0.63	0.59	0.61	0.58
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.01	2.24	2.39	2.42	2.35	2.62	2.69	2.93	3.23	3.22	2.98	3.02
30	MALE POPULATION	7.38	7.64	6.61	6.59	6.22	6.11	5.96	5.89	5.79	5.50	5.17	4.91
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.54	7.79	6.68	6.58	6.18	5.88	5.77	5.72	5.65	5.51	5.35	5.21
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.87	7.26	7.10	7.76	7.42	7.59	7.97	8.08	8.25	8.60	8.91	9.19
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.63	1.56	1.33	1.25	1.03	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.95
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.15
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.53e	0.35e	0.55e	0.52	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
38	MANUFACTURING	0.31e	1.04e	1.44e	1.24e	1.10	1.38	1.57	1.64	1.76	2.00	2.26	2.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.23e	0.34e	0.29e	0.39e	0.35	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.88e	0.83e	0.74e	0.86e	0.71	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.81
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.15e	0.13e	0.17e	0.24e	0.30e	0.33e	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.29e	0.21e	0.26e	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.14e	0.17e	0.13e	0.16e	0.20	0.30	0.36	0.41	0.48	0.56	0.59	0.59
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.14e	0.13e	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.13e	0.17e	0.16	0.14e	0.16e	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.12e	0.13e	0.16e	0.24e	0.21e	0.21e	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.43
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.35e	0.47e	0.50e	0.62e	0.71e	0.65e	0.63e	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.70
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.29e	0.32e	0.32e	0.38e	0.30	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.20
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.32e	0.36e	0.42e	0.43	0.41	0.41e	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.43
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.59
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	170.38	207.22	221.02	267.01	313.18	389.71	665.16	657.29	648.92	631.92	611.39	586.12
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	257.39	339.67	349.78	440.16	530.20	646.62	900.43	906.86	918.29	939.39	951.93	955.53
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	77.65	131.97	126.96	161.55	169.97	213.70	228.85	232.64	243.94	270.54	296.66	319.43
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.49	23.13	30.01	39.82	47.15	55.45	56.68	60.60	66.27	74.71	81.24	86.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	84.24	52.13	64.05	65.64	96.07	120.56	379.63	364.06	338.72	286.67	233.50	180.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	43.90	82.02	79.28	97.85	94.49	106.10	115.11	120.00	125.78	135.30	142.42	147.78
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.58	45.13	52.48	72.32	107.61	145.71	129.38	137.11	149.89	175.24	197.88	218.45
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.27	20.19	22.56	28.22	33.81	44.15	55.42	74.23	73.28	71.06	68.13	64.29
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	25.79	25.49	19.56	31.19	48.72	49.24	46.20	66.69	66.97	67.99	68.36	67.48
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17258	22014	26323	33427	42737	53939	76777	78164	80277	85368	90522	94364
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3411	8569	15735	24676	38683	56439	89094	100455	119620	169052	238112	330291
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.45	89.94	83.08	84.00	95.70	94.68	128.11	122.99	117.90	109.77	102.98	96.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	225.98	349.63	338.42	392.19	502.76	613.01	774.54	781.32	780.76	777.32	767.74	750.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.27	2.84	2.59	2.50	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27058	21368	18795	27177	23829	24184	27613	27046	28137	30890	34328	38424
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56547	62648	68354	83683	100797	127232	178940	177873	180121	191070	202008	208332
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11177	24388	40859	61776	91235	133130	207647	228599	268396	378371	531368	729200
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.51	5.37	5.04	5.19	5.20	5.01	4.96	5.03	5.03	4.86	4.66	4.54
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.33	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.63	1.36	1.60	1.25	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.76	0.63	0.53
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.75	0.73	0.68	0.58	0.48	0.40
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.99	0.73	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.70	0.59	0.49	0.41
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.50	0.60	0.65	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.96	0.90	0.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.47	0.52	0.59	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.94	1.05	1.19
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.65
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	122.01	114.72	94.78	141.00	123.86	121.26	136.99	135.96	141.50	149.97	159.97	174.52
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	18.52	22.25	24.26	40.45	25.70	37.45	39.37	42.79	43.44	43.26	42.94	43.37
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.83	1.03	1.50	2.44	0.49	1.49	1.57	1.75	1.82	1.77	1.67	1.60
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.43	1.73	2.38	1.83	2.07	0.61	0.63	0.69	0.67	0.60	0.51	0.39
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.94	20.03	10.10	25.77	10.85	13.38	13.61	14.24	14.77	15.11	15.25	15.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	24.21	25.50	23.46	20.57	14.25	15.25	14.33	14.69	15.16	15.54	15.88	16.45
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.30	2.91	3.85	5.88	6.74	1.95	1.85	1.99	2.16	2.58	3.09	3.70
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.20	20.18	13.44	16.72	35.01	28.55	41.49	35.17	36.57	39.31	41.82	43.97
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.79	4.32	1.31	1.40	0.53	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.85	0.56	0.76	2.71	2.32	1.15	1.16	1.24	1.18	1.08	1.00	0.92
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.48	3.53	2.82	9.40	10.15	12.12	11.96	12.44	13.25	13.99	14.43	14.98
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.70	0.63	0.29	0.87	0.61	0.66	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.72
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.23	3.97	1.94	5.60	4.34	2.83	3.00	3.19	4.05	6.78	11.53	19.33
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.52	8.09	8.67	7.34	10.80	5.66	7.06	6.82	7.47	9.03	10.95	13.26

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CHICKASAW, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19037

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CHICKASAW, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.44% (68)	-0.34% (68)	-0.47% (89)	-0.42% (88)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.52% (34)	+0.22% (41)	+0.84% (28)	+0.48% (37)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.93 (68)	-1.30 (67)	-0.55 (92)	-1.86 (89)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.72 (37)	+0.49 (43)	+0.66 (38)	+1.60 (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.53% (6)	28.09% (9)	25.95% (30)	24.55% (26)	23.20% (37)	22.87% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.45% (63)	17.96% (58)	18.35% (49)	18.97% (42)	21.89% (38)	29.87% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.96% (9)	97.11% (35)	95.31% (24)	86.63% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.13% (90)	0.35% (88)	1.03% (80)	3.45% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.01% (97)	0.28% (72)	0.62% (85)	2.17% (49)	3.19% (56)	8.29% (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.24% (73)	20.30% (14)	15.97% (34)	14.87% (25)	18.19% (19)	27.48% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.48% (37)	22.70% (62)	25.22% (65)	27.89% (62)	24.64% (70)	23.13% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	27.67% (34)	18.66% (38)	16.16% (23)	13.91% (27)	12.88% (27)	10.33% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.62% (72)	10.69% (87)	10.07% (86)	9.83% (88)	8.64% (92)	7.33% (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	61	60	61	63	63	66
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	84	74	63	30	11	7
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	56	55	53	35	17	12
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	57	74	60	72	70	72

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.48	6.45	6.46	6.43	6.50	6.58	6.27	6.39	6.54	6.56
EMPLOYED	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.23	6.32	6.40	5.99	6.19	6.37	6.39
UNEMPLOYED	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.29	0.21	0.17	0.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.5%	4.4%	3.1%	2.7%	2.8%	4.6%	3.3%	2.6%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	391	377	12	389	370	18
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	58	58	0	57	57	0
MANUFACTURING	35	27	6	33	21	10
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	35	0	36	34	0
RETAIL TRADE	50	49	0	51	50	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	28	0	28	26	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	31	28	0	31	30	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	9	0	10	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	15	0	19	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	4	0	6	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	32	28	0	33	30	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	23	23	0	22	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	48	46	0	48	46	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.5%	32.9%	24.8%	16.6%	11.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.4%	58.6%	65.3%	71.2%	75.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.1%	8.5%	9.9%	12.2%	12.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLARKE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 431.17 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19039

CLARKE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	7.60	8.62	8.30	9.19	9.30	9.74	9.64	9.64	9.76	10.02	10.28	10.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.51	0.64	0.57	0.59	0.69	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.67	0.72	0.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.63	0.60	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.64	0.73	0.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.73	0.70	0.62	0.74	0.63	0.80	0.74	0.66	0.66	0.62	0.72	0.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.61	0.68	0.54	0.69	0.61	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.65	0.59	0.61	0.68
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.37	0.65	0.39	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.72	0.62	0.53	0.60
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.35	0.63	0.54	0.47	0.52	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.64	0.60	0.62
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.39	0.54	0.62	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.52	0.83	0.69	0.61
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.34	0.47	0.64	0.68	0.52	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.65	0.68	0.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.45	0.52	0.75	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.85	0.69
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.44	0.38	0.43	0.66	0.66	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.68
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.48	0.51	0.43	0.57	0.70	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.82
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.47	0.45	0.37	0.44	0.67	0.65	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.53	0.47	0.60
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.48	0.43	0.45	0.41	0.55	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.54	0.53	0.47	0.46
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.39	0.46	0.39	0.33	0.42	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.48	0.48	0.44
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.34	0.38	0.34	0.41	0.36	0.46	0.49	0.55	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.44
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.30	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.48	0.42	0.43
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.34	0.42	0.39	0.40
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.30	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.26	0.17
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.82	33.20	36.24	38.14	39.83	39.71	39.46	39.87	39.78	37.41	38.41	38.54
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.26	8.74	8.25	7.87	7.58	7.50	7.48	7.12	6.71	6.38
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.31
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.37	0.95	1.61	1.75	1.81	1.94	2.46	3.05	3.58
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.29	2.37	2.19	2.41	2.35	2.50	2.49	2.35	2.24	2.29	2.57	2.70
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.42	0.42	0.36	0.46	0.39	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.40	0.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.55	0.91	0.57	0.70	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.89	0.96	0.85	0.74	0.83
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.35	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.85	1.87	2.02	2.19	2.16	2.04	1.88
30	MALE POPULATION	3.67	4.18	3.96	4.51	4.63	5.01	4.92	4.93	4.98	5.09	5.19	5.26
31	FEMALE POPULATION	3.92	4.44	4.34	4.69	4.66	4.73	4.73	4.71	4.78	4.93	5.08	5.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.38	4.31	4.83	6.75	5.77	5.75	6.01	6.07	6.17	6.36	6.56	6.76
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.95	0.91	0.78	0.86	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.15
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.07e	0.14e	0.08e	0.23e	0.22	0.13e	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.11
38	MANUFACTURING	0.21e	0.78e	1.42e	1.51e	0.99	1.44	1.53	1.58	1.66	1.80	1.95	2.08
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.02e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.55e	0.54e	0.56e	0.76e	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.64
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.27e	0.24e	0.25e	0.33e	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.13e	0.08e	0.13e	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.09e	0.06e	0.10e	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.26e	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.12e	0.19e	0.21e	0.54e	0.47	0.41e	0.41e	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.39
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.02	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.21e	0.26e	0.28e	0.53e	0.64	0.50e	0.49e	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.60
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.08e	0.12e	0.12e	0.30e	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.48	0.47	0.54	0.71	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.89	0.94	1.00
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	88.58	107.39	138.70	199.10	222.21	246.12	270.20	277.69	290.26	317.88	348.71	382.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	136.34	179.13	201.49	262.37	320.87	398.13	403.54	423.60	453.67	520.05	592.05	666.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	43.62	76.48	90.69	145.51	141.24	177.41	184.15	186.82	192.88	208.78	227.89	249.26
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.81	13.73	22.25	35.06	38.78	48.06	46.73	49.37	53.05	59.32	65.52	72.09
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	40.16	17.18	25.75	18.52	42.19	20.64	39.32	41.49	44.34	49.77	55.30	61.16
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	24.60	46.34	46.08	47.31	43.99	51.68	53.62	56.55	60.54	68.57	76.43	83.20
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	17.30	28.35	33.49	45.34	83.04	122.27	103.16	117.73	132.57	166.07	202.27	239.12
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.86	11.14	15.59	23.55	24.83	31.64	32.47	35.00	36.53	39.74	43.11	46.45
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	10.72	8.19	-1.19	-5.82	-3.54	9.71	9.03	6.65	6.83	7.27	7.75	8.21
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17949	20771	24273	28537	34517	40888	41847	43951	46468	51917	57620	63269
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3548	8086	14509	21066	31243	42783	48561	56486	69242	102810	151565	221453
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.11	85.63	77.39	71.96	76.69	71.83	73.24	71.95	70.79	68.80	67.06	65.61
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	109.60	173.01	199.80	291.48	360.29	410.92	455.20	475.66	502.18	559.06	620.67	686.21
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.74	2.55	2.44	2.50	2.46	2.47	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.31
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29518	30341	26994	26637	37228	38018	43789	43120	44797	49058	54378	60730
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49341	53078	59420	71632	85379	101294	102631	105390	109826	122357	135321	146915
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9753	20662	35518	52880	77280	105989	119096	135446	163651	242300	355953	514229
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.73	3.36	3.35	3.61	3.71	3.88	3.88	3.97	4.08	4.20	4.32	4.49
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.15	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.24	1.16	1.09	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.70	0.54	0.45
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.45	0.35	0.29
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.52	0.40	0.33
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.42	0.42	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.63	0.78	0.73	0.61
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.29	0.42	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.78	1.08	1.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.16	0.21	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.51	0.71	0.92
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	80.52	102.01	90.54	96.24	138.08	147.55	169.99	171.10	182.68	205.90	235.08	272.43
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	14.14	15.36	11.54	14.87	8.08	5.14	5.36	6.13	6.25	6.28	6.28	6.29
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.93	0.44	0.29	1.13	0.30	0.93	0.97	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.10	1.05
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.56	0.26	0.16	1.05	1.39	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.43	0.40	0.34	0.26
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	14.19	9.93	8.04	7.54	12.96	6.33	6.39	7.03	7.32	7.56	7.68	7.80
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	8.01	11.30	7.67	13.73	16.47	22.71	21.18	22.81	23.64	24.48	25.19	25.86
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.25	10.17	16.34	4.05	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.57	28.68	18.13	21.37	57.03	47.32	68.22	60.79	63.45	68.91	73.83	76.92
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.95	1.43	0.63	0.36	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	1.34	0.71	0.72	0.80	0.77	0.71	0.66	0.60
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.11	14.12	15.45	13.83	26.76	41.30	40.42	44.20	47.26	50.41	52.36	53.91
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.11	0.27	0.26	0.85	0.37	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.42	3.86	3.99	8.14	4.67	9.31	9.81	10.96	13.97	23.63	40.46	67.24
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.29	6.20	8.03	8.62	6.78	12.89	15.98	16.21	17.83	21.76	26.58	31.91

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CLARKE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19039

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLARKE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.50% (9)	+0.53% (10)	+0.03% (28)	+0.20% (11)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.07% (11)	+0.59% (23)	+0.70% (42)	+0.41% (43)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.14 (22)	+1.44 (25)	+0.03 (30)	+0.80 (18)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.37 (32)	+0.93 (31)	+0.42 (50)	+1.01 (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.11% (88)	26.36% (41)	26.27% (23)	25.26% (17)	25.64% (8)	25.64% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.73% (14)	18.60% (50)	17.00% (64)	16.75% (67)	18.97% (74)	17.83% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.08% (77)	88.76% (84)	80.88% (88)	60.58% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.14% (86)	0.48% (72)	1.22% (59)	2.90% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (64)	0.23% (83)	4.05% (13)	10.20% (8)	16.51% (6)	33.96% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.15% (64)	29.47% (4)	22.34% (13)	17.21% (18)	25.06% (9)	30.74% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.71% (79)	16.21% (98)	26.65% (49)	29.10% (51)	24.66% (69)	23.06% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.05% (33)	16.23% (49)	12.75% (45)	10.66% (49)	10.42% (51)	7.38% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.89% (16)	13.24% (53)	11.96% (62)	13.95% (44)	15.02% (21)	15.78% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	97	89	84	82	77	64
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	72	92	95	93	94	92
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	88	93	89	88	87	90
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	41	33	62	24	28	28

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.68	4.77	4.86	4.83	4.88	4.96	4.76	4.91	4.96	5.04
EMPLOYED	4.47	4.58	4.69	4.68	4.74	4.82	4.51	4.72	4.81	4.90
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.19	0.15	0.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	4.0%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	5.3%	3.9%	3.0%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	175	160	14	171	159	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	10	8	0	10	9	0
MANUFACTURING	9	0	0	9	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	9	0	11	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	26	21	0	25	22	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	3	0	0	3	0	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	14	11	0	14	10	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	4	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	10	7	0	10	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	6	0	9	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	26	21	0	27	23	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	4	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	19	14	0	18	16	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	23	21	0	24	19	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.4%	33.3%	22.4%	15.6%	14.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.3%	58.9%	68.8%	72.4%	73.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	7.9%	8.8%	12.1%	12.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLAY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 567.24 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19041

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

CLAY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.48	19.56	17.65	17.36	16.63	16.34	16.51	16.45	16.29	15.97	15.65	15.35
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.37	1.67	1.26	1.05	1.06	0.96	0.92	0.85	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.80	1.38	1.38	1.16	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.77
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.96	1.47	1.48	1.26	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.01	0.90	0.87	0.83
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.93	1.73	1.11	1.23	1.04	0.98	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.81	0.81	0.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.03	1.71	0.91	0.97	0.80	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.75	0.66	0.67
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.01	1.68	1.17	0.94	0.98	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.91	0.81	0.69	0.72
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.93	1.42	1.46	0.98	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.76
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.95	1.05	1.43	1.26	0.89	1.02	1.02	0.98	0.91	0.95	0.88	0.76
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.09	0.92	1.16	1.47	0.93	0.96	1.02	1.06	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.90
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	0.93	0.88	1.37	1.17	0.89	0.89	0.96	1.07	0.97	1.03	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.06	0.99	0.80	1.05	1.33	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.93	1.02	0.96	0.96
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.94	1.02	0.80	0.80	1.28	1.08	0.96	0.89	0.89	1.08	1.01	1.06
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.72	1.00	1.25	1.21	1.08	0.88	0.95	1.07	0.99
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.75	0.80	0.86	0.73	0.73	1.10	1.18	1.21	1.00	0.85	1.06	0.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.62	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.63	0.82	0.90	1.03	1.13	0.80	0.88	1.00
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.68	0.56	0.57	0.64	0.77	0.96	0.91	0.80	1.00
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.38	0.37	0.48	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.66	0.93	0.69	0.76
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.33	0.41	0.48	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.84	0.89	0.70
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.23	29.97	34.73	38.95	42.00	41.67	41.83	42.94	44.50	46.41	47.40	48.26
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.51	16.96	15.90	15.29	15.33	15.22	14.93	14.21	13.36	12.42
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.38	0.48	0.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.26	0.31
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.47	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.87	1.15	1.52	2.00
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.37	5.55	4.80	4.28	3.81	3.68	3.72	3.56	3.39	3.09	3.00	2.87
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.25	1.03	0.69	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.55	0.54	0.53
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.70	2.41	1.33	1.39	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.94
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.41	2.68	2.92	3.11	3.06	3.53	3.75	4.06	4.37	4.32	4.32	4.45
30	MALE POPULATION	8.82	9.39	8.41	8.38	8.16	8.14	8.21	8.20	8.16	8.05	7.96	7.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.65	10.17	9.24	8.98	8.47	8.20	8.30	8.25	8.13	7.92	7.70	7.53
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.98	11.30	11.02	12.61	12.30	11.85	12.35	12.53	12.74	13.04	13.25	13.43
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.63	1.43	1.05	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.03e	0.06e	0.09e	0.27e	0.27e	0.26e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25
35	MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.08e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.48e	0.71e	0.47e	0.57e	0.64	0.69	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.81
38	MANUFACTURING	1.04e	1.50e	1.15e	1.46e	0.94	0.61	0.68	0.65	0.60	0.52	0.43	0.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.27e	0.59e	0.58e	0.64e	0.61	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.84
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.32e	1.74e	1.71e	2.03e	1.75	1.61	1.68	1.66	1.61	1.52	1.42	1.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.40e	0.45e	0.42e	0.59e	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46
42	INFORMATION	0.12e	0.17e	0.17e	0.24e	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.42e	0.42e	0.46e	0.42e	0.41	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.62
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.33e	0.33e	0.36e	0.34e	0.46	0.78	0.88	1.04	1.20	1.36	1.44	1.49
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.21e	0.26e	0.33e	0.35	0.46e	0.48e	0.51	0.54	0.62	0.70	0.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.11	0.15e	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.33e	0.47e	0.56e	0.73e	0.71	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.33
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.42e	0.68e	0.84e	1.05e	1.10	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.54	1.76	1.98
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.57e	0.64e	0.76e	0.70	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.32e	0.49e	0.62e	0.76e	0.63	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.97	1.10	1.24	1.35	1.59	1.49	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	299.24	382.32	372.10	502.38	575.16	570.73	646.15	645.71	664.19	707.27	754.41	805.29
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	365.21	491.45	506.89	643.39	723.33	836.79	879.86	892.13	934.98	1027.37	1121.15	1211.15
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	169.71	253.23	229.44	323.36	350.47	372.98	386.46	381.51	389.09	413.13	442.24	474.31
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.70	46.23	51.48	73.09	91.99	95.54	91.38	94.47	100.92	111.70	121.77	132.06
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	110.83	82.86	91.18	105.94	132.70	102.21	168.31	169.73	174.17	182.44	190.41	198.93
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	69.49	116.04	115.58	137.47	120.33	171.31	163.47	169.70	177.12	190.94	202.84	210.63
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	31.42	52.82	69.16	90.45	140.55	200.31	178.74	193.03	212.97	256.13	299.50	339.95
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.19	34.93	40.07	52.11	61.82	66.89	67.51	73.22	75.19	79.55	83.90	87.96
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-17.75	-24.80	-9.88	-34.81	-50.89	-38.67	-40.99	-43.09	-44.11	-47.42	-51.71	-56.77
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19768	25123	28712	37062	43503	51224	53302	54246	57407	64335	71616	78918
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3907	9780	17163	27360	39377	53598	61853	69716	85541	127401	188380	276227
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.87	101.30	89.77	91.87	96.80	92.46	94.02	90.44	89.03	86.69	84.65	83.01
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	403.55	598.32	543.34	721.78	873.18	1039.78	1214.25	1236.23	1264.41	1333.70	1413.50	1502.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39456	38264	36013	45155	45670	70550	80470	78667	82168	90948	101855	114967
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58644	65850	70737	87304	98321	114254	117555	117218	122637	137829	153723	168495
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11592	25634	42283	64450	88994	119549	136414	150647	182740	272939	404357	589763
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.14	7.39	7.08	7.27	7.27	7.22	7.39	7.51	7.52	7.36	7.20	7.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.49	0.48	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.28	0.22	0.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	2.11	2.09	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.59	1.26	0.95	0.73
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.59	1.35	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.08	0.86	0.65	0.50
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.05	0.86	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.79	0.60	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.72	0.98	0.94	0.99	1.02	1.10	1.24	1.07	0.82
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.53	0.84	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.33	1.60	2.03	2.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.27	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.55	0.69	0.89
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.40	0.52	0.66
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.36
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	242.18	282.77	255.08	328.28	332.20	509.72	594.35	590.95	618.23	668.92	733.25	815.92
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	41.34	57.20	64.69	95.40	52.41	135.94	155.87	163.14	162.63	154.15	141.24	126.34
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.58	7.70	10.37	13.57	7.39	3.42	3.92	4.20	4.29	3.98	3.47	2.95
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.15	3.58	4.55	6.39	5.45	6.18	6.90	7.25	6.92	5.97	4.67	3.19
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	42.85	35.42	21.31	29.97	64.93	86.10	95.52	96.27	98.05	95.44	88.92	80.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	43.12	52.09	47.28	44.25	53.33	46.43	47.61	46.97	47.62	46.46	43.81	40.21
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	7.89	7.18	8.20	9.72	17.20	14.80	15.34	15.85	16.94	19.25	21.28	22.55
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.57	31.24	16.68	19.27	28.12	40.20	63.70	52.00	53.10	54.34	53.35	49.67
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	18.53	20.76	23.19	22.35	14.81	8.71	11.84	11.79	11.31	10.33	9.15	7.82
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.97	4.39	5.12	7.09	6.98	10.14	11.23	11.46	10.76	9.41	8.00	6.52
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	21.37	22.49	29.96	40.99	44.81	62.76	67.51	67.64	70.76	71.10	67.67	62.27
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.88	5.26	2.46	5.68	6.54	5.86	7.09	6.83	6.58	6.13	5.65	5.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.03	13.73	6.82	14.69	7.82	66.79	77.33	79.17	98.74	157.28	246.78	366.53
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.91	21.74	14.44	18.91	22.41	22.40	30.50	28.37	30.52	35.09	39.27	42.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CLAY, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19041

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLAY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.25% (45)	-0.26% (57)	-0.03% (35)	-0.16% (48)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.56% (33)	+0.24% (37)	+0.73% (38)	+0.31% (53)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.14 (55)	-1.32 (69)	-0.05 (35)	-0.99 (59)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.87 (28)	+0.83 (34)	+0.89 (28)	+1.58 (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.48% (43)	27.20% (25)	24.63% (63)	22.94% (67)	22.55% (61)	18.68% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.07% (73)	16.52% (73)	17.92% (51)	18.41% (50)	21.62% (43)	28.99% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.69% (52)	95.65% (55)	93.61% (50)	80.93% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.23% (65)	0.68% (45)	1.21% (61)	3.86% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.12% (74)	0.24% (79)	1.13% (50)	2.83% (37)	4.08% (39)	13.00% (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	11.56% (34)	10.40% (67)	11.54% (63)	7.65% (68)	5.11% (86)	2.67% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.94% (56)	27.99% (28)	30.53% (26)	31.50% (34)	30.72% (33)	34.03% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	18.10% (70)	9.52% (78)	6.26% (80)	6.17% (78)	6.05% (77)	5.12% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.14% (65)	13.09% (59)	12.08% (60)	14.15% (42)	13.54% (38)	12.88% (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	45	42	43	46	47	48
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	33	24	16	21	28	45
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	44	40	35	45	42	62
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	3	8	11	11	3	3

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.94	8.85	8.76	8.64	8.63	8.63	8.37	8.50	8.54	8.58
EMPLOYED	8.57	8.53	8.43	8.33	8.35	8.40	8.00	8.22	8.30	8.33
UNEMPLOYED	0.37	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.37	0.28	0.24	0.25
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	2.7%	4.4%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	602	574	27	581	552	28
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	64	0	64	63	0
MANUFACTURING	29	23	4	27	20	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	53	48	5	52	48	3
RETAIL TRADE	101	96	3	91	86	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	30	29	0	31	30	0
INFORMATION	13	11	0	14	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	41	41	0	43	42	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	22	20	0	20	18	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	36	35	0	35	34	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	19	15	0	22	18	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	59	53	3	58	54	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	7	0	8	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	53	51	0	50	48	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	60	58	0	56	56	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	34.7%	24.5%	15.2%	12.0%	9.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	56.4%	62.7%	70.3%	71.7%	72.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.9%	12.8%	14.5%	16.3%	18.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLAYTON, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MADISON-BARABOO, WI ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 778.54 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19043

CLAYTON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.64	21.09	19.06	18.61	18.07	17.03	17.06	16.89	16.68	16.29	15.90	15.52
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.63	1.69	1.32	1.07	1.10	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.77	0.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.05	1.55	1.54	1.25	1.13	0.95	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.79
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.31	1.73	1.53	1.47	1.18	1.09	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.86
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.83	1.92	1.28	1.40	1.15	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.85
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.99	1.65	0.89	0.74	0.78	0.80	0.84	0.71	0.66	0.61	0.62	0.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.03	1.53	1.24	0.92	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.89	0.78	0.66	0.68	0.67
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.93	1.21	1.44	1.04	0.84	0.81	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.74	0.71	0.72
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.00	1.09	1.39	1.33	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.87	0.92	0.84	0.74	0.76
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.14	1.00	1.13	1.53	1.00	0.86	0.92	0.96	0.89	1.01	0.84	0.80
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	1.00	0.97	1.42	1.35	0.91	0.84	0.89	0.99	1.01	0.95	0.83
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.22	1.09	0.90	1.15	1.60	1.00	1.00	0.91	0.91	0.96	1.13	0.93
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.20	1.09	0.94	0.95	1.42	1.29	1.13	0.99	0.91	1.05	1.12	1.03
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.11	1.11	1.00	0.88	1.19	1.51	1.46	1.31	1.01	0.96	1.06	1.23
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.96	1.08	0.95	0.88	0.91	1.30	1.39	1.45	1.27	0.92	1.11	1.18
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.81	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.77	1.01	1.05	1.17	1.35	0.94	0.94	1.04
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.83	1.01	1.05	0.80	0.97
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.40	0.47	0.52	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.65	0.95	0.71	0.71
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.36	0.43	0.56	0.61	0.66	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.90	0.99	0.83
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.09	31.30	35.55	39.82	44.61	46.54	45.55	45.70	46.56	47.62	49.13	50.36
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.97	18.37	17.59	16.38	16.37	16.18	15.92	15.27	14.61	14.03
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.29	0.35	0.39
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.31	0.37	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.61	0.79	0.93
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.28	6.23	5.28	4.71	4.18	3.59	3.65	3.56	3.49	3.37	3.19	2.96
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.29	1.26	0.89	0.92	0.77	0.64	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.58
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.54	2.31	1.28	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.04	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.87
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.07	3.45	3.48	3.46	3.50	4.15	4.28	4.57	4.94	4.76	4.56	4.73
30	MALE POPULATION	10.26	10.53	9.37	9.20	9.05	8.68	8.69	8.62	8.49	8.24	8.05	7.85
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.38	10.56	9.69	9.41	9.02	8.35	8.37	8.27	8.19	8.04	7.85	7.67
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.59	10.00	9.96	11.80	10.85	10.66	10.98	11.12	11.31	11.67	12.06	12.48
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.58	2.80	2.39	2.06	1.64	1.59	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.15e	0.17e	0.15e	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.31
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.61e	0.64e	0.70e	0.93e	1.00	1.11	0.96	1.01	1.05	1.13	1.19	1.25
38	MANUFACTURING	0.62e	1.02e	1.38e	1.50e	1.02	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.25
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.18e	0.51e	0.43e	0.39e	0.30	0.37	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.27e	1.19e	1.02e	1.21e	1.06	0.99	1.02	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.94	0.95
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.16e	0.11e	0.16e	0.26e	0.33e	0.34e	0.30e	0.32	0.36	0.46	0.56	0.67
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.35e	0.32e	0.35e	0.40	0.41	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.48
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.16e	0.19e	0.17e	0.19e	0.24	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.20e	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.36	0.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.14e	0.28e	0.26e	0.26e	0.26e	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.28
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.17
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.37e	0.50e	0.56e	1.07e	1.08e	0.98e	0.92	0.95	1.01	1.12	1.24	1.35
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.33e	0.36e	0.35e	0.60e	0.35	0.21	0.47e	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.28	0.21
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.33e	0.36e	0.35e	0.55e	0.52	0.43	0.41e	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.47
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.26e	0.29e	0.55e	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.65
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.98	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	241.67	203.35	313.88	368.33	385.22	466.62	556.58	554.25	566.04	592.19	623.75	661.69
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	353.74	378.54	501.05	605.28	705.56	882.27	946.70	963.06	1006.67	1099.05	1194.22	1286.99
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	107.53	151.55	153.99	229.05	235.17	278.99	278.03	277.88	288.77	315.41	346.51	381.49
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12.40	26.24	37.84	57.33	68.57	77.04	70.86	74.37	80.98	91.66	101.77	112.36
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	121.74	25.56	122.06	81.95	81.48	110.60	207.70	202.00	196.29	185.13	175.48	167.84
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	55.52	111.19	118.47	139.64	145.84	178.47	176.38	185.02	195.94	216.85	235.84	250.37
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	37.60	64.13	77.76	100.00	157.38	233.84	208.47	223.35	245.18	291.83	337.71	379.32
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.44	22.42	28.28	39.88	45.03	56.43	56.05	64.53	65.92	68.71	71.73	74.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	31.40	22.29	19.21	37.21	62.15	59.78	61.31	64.95	65.43	66.90	68.65	70.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17138	17945	26282	32523	39042	51798	55502	57026	60334	67485	75117	82919
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3387	6986	15710	24009	35338	54199	64406	73289	89903	133638	197591	290233
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	82.89	78.44	83.17	82.66	89.92	92.27	96.47	93.66	92.37	90.16	88.38	87.09
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	311.68	428.21	427.49	535.17	614.43	824.88	945.78	977.07	1017.71	1106.21	1205.62	1316.85
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.76	2.59	2.46	2.35	2.29	2.26	2.22	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23652	21029	19984	27911	27634	32144	36625	36182	37807	41876	46931	52997
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52979	49745	68333	80583	91887	118914	125760	127285	133251	149746	167326	184053
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10472	19365	40846	59488	83171	124426	145936	163584	198556	296538	440138	644221
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.60	7.50	7.23	7.36	7.58	7.32	7.42	7.46	7.45	7.23	7.03	6.89
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	0.53	0.47	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.22	0.16	0.12
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.71	2.32	2.02	1.69	1.63	1.58	1.42	1.06	0.77	0.56
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.38	1.63	1.32	1.28	1.23	1.20	1.08	0.81	0.58	0.43
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.21	1.36	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.07	0.80	0.58	0.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.64	0.88	1.04	1.12	1.16	1.29	1.43	1.14	0.83
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.51	0.90	1.11	1.19	1.24	1.37	1.74	2.27	2.50
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.25	0.34	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.53	0.67	0.88	1.17
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.27	0.35
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.18
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.34
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	156.20	157.72	144.47	205.31	209.49	235.23	271.90	269.88	281.51	302.85	330.11	365.31
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.53	35.21	48.84	79.42	61.55	76.35	84.36	89.31	89.08	84.59	77.93	70.27
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	5.09	4.40	1.17	1.48	0.63	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.45	0.40	0.34
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.87	3.24	0.81	0.60	0.20	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.31	0.24	0.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	44.38	43.57	33.24	48.86	45.19	59.59	63.71	64.94	66.18	64.54	60.46	55.26
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	27.22	29.23	24.36	12.81	16.70	11.77	11.63	11.61	11.77	11.51	10.91	10.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.52	3.61	5.25	8.84	10.51	6.31	6.31	6.59	7.05	8.02	8.92	9.53
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	15.01	17.80	15.31	29.45	48.65	33.90	51.77	42.75	43.68	44.78	44.20	41.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.57	3.36	2.45	1.77	0.73	0.64	0.84	0.85	0.81	0.74	0.66	0.57
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.27	0.27	0.40	0.44	0.20	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.55	0.47	0.39
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.67	1.69	3.03	2.33	2.52	6.90	7.16	7.25	7.59	7.64	7.31	6.78
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.45	1.42	0.45	1.81	1.20	1.44	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.47	1.36	1.24
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.22	4.84	1.64	5.09	7.09	28.08	31.32	32.44	40.47	64.60	101.90	152.57
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.38	9.10	7.52	12.40	14.33	8.91	11.69	11.00	11.84	13.64	15.35	16.61

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CLAYTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19043

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLAYTON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.38% (57)	-0.37% (71)	-0.21% (55)	-0.23% (58)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.43% (38)	+0.23% (39)	+0.60% (51)	+0.39% (45)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.61 (77)	-2.03 (87)	-0.35 (71)	-1.51 (76)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.06 (33)	+0.70 (40)	+0.66 (39)	+1.82 (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.28% (31)	27.72% (18)	25.31% (45)	23.13% (59)	21.07% (85)	19.07% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.89% (43)	18.28% (54)	18.60% (47)	19.39% (37)	24.38% (5)	30.45% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.72% (18)	97.36% (23)	96.17% (12)	90.41% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.23% (66)	0.50% (68)	1.20% (62)	2.53% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.18% (52)	0.29% (66)	0.76% (71)	1.70% (67)	2.17% (83)	5.98% (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.18% (51)	13.82% (43)	12.73% (54)	9.36% (60)	10.42% (53)	9.99% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.60% (74)	18.48% (91)	28.12% (40)	28.88% (56)	26.35% (59)	28.53% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	29.99% (24)	24.00% (14)	17.48% (18)	15.08% (20)	14.87% (19)	12.86% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.09% (50)	14.47% (31)	11.67% (69)	13.19% (54)	12.22% (59)	10.89% (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	36	38	39	39	42	44
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	87	75	72	61	24	30
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	75	56	67	64	31	34
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	81	71	53	53	45	43

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.19	10.29	10.35	10.28	10.27	10.31	9.66	9.64	9.55	9.56
EMPLOYED	9.68	9.87	9.92	9.88	9.94	9.94	9.12	9.19	9.17	9.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.51	0.42	0.44	0.40	0.33	0.36	0.54	0.45	0.38	0.38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.2%	3.5%	5.6%	4.7%	3.9%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	519	498	20	503	482	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	62	57	0	58	55	3
MANUFACTURING	27	20	5	25	16	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	29	28	0	27	26	0
RETAIL TRADE	87	86	0	84	83	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	27	0	33	33	0
INFORMATION	11	8	0	11	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	34	33	0	33	31	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	10	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	19	0	20	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	12	0	13	11	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	3	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	51	41	8	51	43	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	10	0	12	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	54	54	0	47	45	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	68	66	0	67	67	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	53.8%	37.5%	25.5%	17.4%	11.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.2%	53.7%	65.5%	69.8%	74.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.0%	8.8%	9.0%	12.8%	14.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CLINTON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 694.91 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19045

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA

CLINTON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	56.87	57.10	51.09	50.12	49.11	46.43	46.26	46.11	46.00	45.78	45.55	45.33
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.95	4.39	3.61	3.22	3.11	2.73	2.61	2.72	2.79	2.79	2.82	2.89
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.83	4.28	3.86	3.43	3.14	2.90	2.91	2.74	2.78	2.90	2.89	2.95
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	6.24	4.96	3.96	3.83	3.29	3.12	3.12	2.99	2.83	2.97	3.02	3.01
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	5.30	5.36	3.51	3.73	3.31	2.81	2.78	3.01	2.81	2.71	2.90	2.84
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.61	4.61	2.85	2.75	2.72	2.56	2.54	2.17	2.37	2.12	2.31	2.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	3.46	4.46	3.63	2.64	2.68	2.64	2.61	2.60	2.22	2.36	2.33	2.47
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.00	4.12	4.02	3.00	2.73	2.56	2.66	2.73	2.63	2.54	2.37	2.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.84	3.29	3.80	3.81	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.61	2.79	2.35	2.55	2.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	3.20	2.93	3.54	3.99	3.04	2.71	2.76	2.74	2.68	2.77	2.73	2.50
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	3.29	2.67	2.81	3.59	3.78	2.59	2.52	2.67	2.76	2.89	2.48	2.65
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	3.21	2.96	2.54	3.21	3.94	2.88	2.83	2.60	2.65	2.72	2.84	2.78
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.90	2.98	2.30	2.63	3.42	3.48	3.17	2.85	2.56	2.74	2.94	2.50
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.51	2.69	2.52	2.33	2.99	3.50	3.52	3.39	2.79	2.61	2.72	2.81
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.18	2.37	2.40	1.93	2.27	2.87	2.98	3.17	3.05	2.31	2.53	2.71
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.72	1.84	2.12	1.94	1.93	2.33	2.42	2.61	2.95	2.38	2.29	2.41
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.36	1.40	1.61	1.75	1.47	1.63	1.72	2.00	2.31	2.54	1.98	2.19
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.80	0.99	1.08	1.26	1.26	1.21	1.19	1.26	1.62	2.16	1.79	1.73
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.46	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.31	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.38	1.89	2.05	1.63
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.01	30.09	34.65	37.84	40.89	41.62	41.74	42.18	42.82	43.32	42.44	42.11
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	49.80	48.04	45.85	42.52	42.12	41.63	40.83	38.85	36.41	33.76
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.07	1.57	1.80	1.92	2.12	2.49	3.47	4.79	6.26
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.28	0.31	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.56	0.64	0.71
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.14	0.22	0.28	0.62	1.25	1.59	1.67	1.81	2.07	2.73	3.55	4.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	20.44	16.95	13.64	12.81	11.57	10.54	10.55	10.37	10.19	10.45	10.58	10.65
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	3.43	3.33	2.21	2.34	2.04	1.78	1.91	1.92	1.79	1.78	1.85	1.81
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	5.48	6.64	4.14	4.14	3.99	3.59	3.41	3.27	3.39	3.05	3.37	3.36
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.51	7.41	8.16	7.97	8.23	9.24	9.55	10.28	11.32	11.28	10.65	10.67
30	MALE POPULATION	27.66	27.79	24.51	24.31	24.19	23.00	22.91	22.82	22.72	22.48	22.41	22.36
31	FEMALE POPULATION	29.21	29.31	26.58	25.81	24.92	23.43	23.35	23.29	23.28	23.29	23.14	22.97
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	25.59	29.38	26.69	28.97	30.06	25.38	26.21	26.34	26.52	26.90	27.28	27.67
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.33	2.33	1.86	1.48	1.24	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.03
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.11e	0.16e	0.14e	0.19e	0.22e	0.23e	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.33	0.36
35	MINING	0.06e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.17e	0.19e	0.13e	0.14e	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.90e	2.19e	1.64e	1.59e	1.67	1.25	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.08
38	MANUFACTURING	6.80e	6.78e	4.82e	5.43e	4.97	4.12	4.62	4.60	4.56	4.50	4.44	4.37
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.44e	1.02e	0.71e	0.66e	0.49	0.52	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.46
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.95e	3.45e	3.16e	3.47e	3.23	2.93	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.89	2.81	2.73
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.18e	1.31e	0.92e	1.05e	1.27	1.16	1.31	1.35	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.29
42	INFORMATION	0.46e	0.52e	0.48e	0.60e	0.38	0.32	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.39
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.85e	1.03e	0.87e	0.95e	1.07	1.02	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.52e	0.63e	0.53e	0.59e	0.73	0.77	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.04
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.33e	0.45e	0.57e	0.67e	0.61	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.79
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.30
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.77e	0.99e	1.13e	1.35e	1.83	1.47	1.23	1.30	1.40	1.59	1.79	1.99
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.41e	0.55e	0.69e	0.83e	1.43	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.49e	2.01e	2.54e	2.98e	3.89	3.32	3.19	3.27	3.40	3.63	3.84	4.05
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.43e	0.55e	0.61e	0.73e	0.82	0.35	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.06e	1.34e	1.49e	1.68e	1.64	1.61	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.87	1.90	1.93
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.81e	1.11e	1.40e	1.58e	1.37	1.24	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.30	0.23	0.29	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.05	2.35	2.43	2.58	2.63	2.39	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.41
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	948.62	1093.57	941.45	1136.79	1275.75	1174.62	1237.37	1274.88	1318.63	1415.12	1521.78	1640.52
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1154.46	1416.24	1414.91	1666.90	1909.29	2103.23	2101.83	2186.97	2314.89	2591.44	2878.60	3163.03
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	689.58	842.98	659.49	805.30	894.93	859.34	866.49	887.11	912.17	977.54	1054.44	1141.42
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	80.06	149.02	149.82	190.88	238.82	228.35	216.27	229.78	245.11	270.16	293.89	319.00
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	178.97	101.56	132.14	140.61	142.00	86.93	154.60	158.00	161.35	167.42	173.44	180.11
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	160.64	261.72	288.86	303.98	287.00	299.07	307.22	325.15	349.24	396.82	442.44	481.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	97.25	169.35	227.37	291.79	454.76	616.49	540.88	594.70	657.96	795.83	936.01	1068.35
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	69.11	118.10	115.93	137.03	159.10	158.15	156.70	163.43	168.97	180.50	192.27	203.94
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.06	9.71	73.15	71.38	50.88	171.20	173.07	155.67	158.03	164.16	170.64	177.01
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20301	24804	27694	33258	38881	45302	45440	47426	50324	56611	63191	69773
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4013	9656	16554	24552	35193	47402	52730	60951	74987	112106	166219	244219
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.82	96.32	84.81	81.10	85.86	79.08	78.97	77.50	76.63	75.19	73.90	72.88
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1845.62	2390.81	1940.66	2315.45	2451.43	2261.39	2472.97	2583.24	2708.03	2976.01	3263.57	3573.20
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.53	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.28
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35799	35277	30861	35652	34931	33447	38115	37459	39174	43455	48788	55203
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63763	68538	70430	81637	93087	106847	105441	108028	113566	128665	144540	159455
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12603	26681	42099	60266	84257	111800	122357	138836	169224	254791	380202	558123
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	17.85	20.38	19.79	20.09	20.23	19.47	19.71	20.02	20.16	19.91	19.70	19.62
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	1.46	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.20	0.96	0.77	0.60
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.04	5.44	5.16	4.04	4.05	4.00	3.68	2.97	2.36	1.85
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.70	3.72	3.62	2.85	2.86	2.82	2.59	2.10	1.67	1.31
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.45	3.49	2.86	2.74	2.75	2.78	2.61	2.11	1.68	1.32
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	2.33	2.40	2.37	2.43	2.54	2.80	2.95	2.43	1.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	2.14	2.42	3.01	3.09	3.22	3.56	4.32	5.22	5.55
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.74	1.27	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.85	2.25	2.78	3.54
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.39	0.58	0.86	0.89	0.93	1.02	1.24	1.53	1.95
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.18	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.57	0.70	0.89
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.45	0.55	0.70
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	639.15	718.98	610.62	716.07	706.51	651.11	751.33	749.93	789.55	865.36	960.98	1083.31
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	125.90	160.93	164.03	200.57	119.82	108.11	120.67	130.27	132.51	133.89	135.44	137.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.92	18.04	13.26	9.70	7.62	11.66	13.01	14.39	15.00	14.80	14.25	13.79
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	12.73	16.01	11.11	11.75	14.09	4.56	4.96	5.37	5.23	4.81	4.15	3.23
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	67.64	63.71	28.99	46.45	47.84	53.79	58.10	60.39	62.76	65.13	66.98	69.16
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	133.81	155.00	127.49	99.88	100.21	111.57	111.36	113.33	117.24	121.93	126.93	132.64
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	26.17	19.49	29.61	35.08	48.62	41.47	41.85	44.58	48.62	58.89	71.88	86.74
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	51.85	73.45	63.77	83.39	126.65	95.98	148.06	124.67	129.90	141.69	153.58	162.84
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	33.46	33.94	23.07	13.24	9.21	6.46	8.55	8.78	8.59	8.36	8.18	7.97
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.60	1.88	2.91	5.08	2.40	5.82	6.27	6.60	6.33	5.90	5.54	5.13
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	73.40	67.76	65.86	114.16	145.71	132.98	139.26	143.92	153.61	164.56	172.90	181.15
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.03	4.07	2.39	7.53	7.67	9.44	11.11	11.05	10.86	10.79	10.98	11.31
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	53.03	49.54	30.85	40.45	23.52	18.68	21.05	22.23	28.28	48.03	83.21	140.72
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	39.62	55.16	47.27	48.81	53.15	50.60	67.08	64.34	70.62	86.58	106.97	130.70

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CLINTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19045

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CLINTON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (61)	-0.32% (66)	-0.09% (46)	-0.06% (35)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (70)	-0.17% (78)	+0.44% (69)	+0.22% (66)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-10.44 (98)	-4.66 (98)	-0.43 (81)	-1.09 (63)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.21 (74)	-1.31 (93)	+1.14 (20)	+2.29 (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.95% (22)	26.70% (33)	25.56% (36)	23.57% (47)	22.69% (56)	23.49% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.46% (90)	15.97% (79)	15.90% (75)	16.76% (66)	19.91% (61)	23.53% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.84% (70)	93.36% (69)	91.59% (64)	74.47% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.13% (10)	3.20% (9)	3.88% (11)	13.82% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (41)	0.54% (36)	1.23% (46)	2.55% (41)	3.42% (51)	9.79% (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	26.57% (11)	18.08% (23)	18.73% (23)	16.52% (19)	16.24% (26)	15.78% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.80% (33)	31.69% (12)	33.99% (11)	38.86% (9)	36.05% (10)	39.75% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.11% (85)	6.99% (83)	5.09% (81)	4.13% (83)	4.50% (80)	3.74% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	9.97% (96)	10.82% (85)	10.28% (84)	9.86% (87)	10.52% (78)	9.68% (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	10	10	10	11	12	12
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	24	40	67	62	70	75
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	14	41	62	60	70	72
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	12	23	30	29	42	39

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24.78	24.43	23.94	23.40	22.95	23.18	22.00	21.95	22.15	21.87
EMPLOYED	23.48	23.22	22.76	22.46	22.20	22.34	20.55	20.89	21.35	21.05
UNEMPLOYED	1.30	1.21	1.17	0.93	0.75	0.84	1.45	1.06	0.80	0.82
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.9%	4.9%	4.0%	3.3%	3.6%	6.6%	4.8%	3.6%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1154	1099	55	1139	1083	56
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	10	9	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	111	108	0	106	103	0
MANUFACTURING	55	42	9	53	39	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	44	44	0	42	42	0
RETAIL TRADE	185	177	5	174	167	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	70	67	3	72	70	0
INFORMATION	29	26	0	27	26	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	84	83	0	82	80	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	35	35	0	37	35	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	54	52	0	57	55	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	57	51	4	58	51	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	128	118	8	135	125	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	22	18	0	22	20	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	116	111	4	117	113	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	139	139	0	133	133	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.5%	29.4%	22.6%	14.4%	10.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.6%	59.8%	64.5%	71.2%	72.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.9%	10.8%	12.9%	14.4%	17.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

CRAWFORD, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 714.19 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19047

CRAWFORD, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	19.08	18.94	16.74	16.94	17.15	16.48	16.13	16.05	16.11	16.01	15.72	15.47
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.63	1.60	1.18	1.08	1.31	1.11	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.09	1.15
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.02	1.47	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.14
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.06	1.51	1.35	1.30	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.14
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.72	1.85	1.33	1.43	1.34	1.22	1.18	1.04	1.09	0.97	0.89	0.83
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.19	1.50	0.81	0.89	0.97	1.06	1.03	0.95	0.71	0.67	0.52	0.48
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.15	1.38	1.10	0.91	0.91	1.00	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.84	0.89
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.89	1.23	1.27	0.92	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.94	0.97	0.93
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.93	1.05	1.11	1.22	0.96	0.90	0.92	0.96	1.00	1.04	1.04	0.94
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.02	0.89	1.08	1.29	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.98	1.01	0.98	0.97
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	0.87	0.94	1.16	1.19	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.91	1.00	1.04	1.03
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.10	0.94	0.79	1.05	1.25	0.92	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.94
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.96	1.04	0.78	0.91	1.09	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.94	0.86	0.96	0.96
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.82	0.93	0.84	0.72	0.97	1.08	1.09	1.05	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.88
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.68	0.78	0.92	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.84	0.77	0.84
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.69	0.62	0.75	0.69	0.58	0.71	0.71	0.83	0.93	0.76	0.77	0.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.59	0.74	0.80	0.73	0.66
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.31	0.38	0.39	0.47	0.42	0.34	0.35	0.40	0.48	0.65	0.57	0.59
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.45	0.29
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.53	30.10	34.95	37.72	37.66	37.50	38.13	38.97	40.05	40.60	40.93	40.58
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.47	15.20	12.56	10.49	10.14	9.79	9.24	7.67	5.84	4.37
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.24	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.70	0.78	0.79
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.51	0.64	0.81	0.94
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.09	1.49	4.21	4.94	4.93	5.16	5.67	6.91	8.20	9.31
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.90	5.79	4.61	4.49	4.56	4.15	3.99	3.94	3.92	3.85	3.96	4.04
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.20	1.20	0.85	0.95	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.72	0.61	0.64	0.61
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.70	2.15	1.29	1.37	1.51	1.56	1.51	1.30	1.07	1.02	0.78	0.71
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.50	2.68	2.93	2.90	2.79	2.92	2.97	3.20	3.54	3.55	3.29	3.17
30	MALE POPULATION	9.48	9.35	8.16	8.52	8.72	8.47	8.36	8.30	8.33	8.19	7.91	7.62
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.60	9.59	8.58	8.43	8.43	8.01	7.77	7.76	7.79	7.81	7.80	7.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.98	10.18	9.68	10.67	10.41	9.48	9.47	9.52	9.62	9.84	10.10	10.43
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.31	2.14	1.72	1.21	0.93	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.91
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.10e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.28e	0.46e	0.37e	0.47e	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.64	0.68
38	MANUFACTURING	1.42e	1.85e	1.58e	2.15e	2.51	1.97	1.77	1.80	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.91
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.25e	0.25e	0.31e	0.34e	0.26e	0.29e	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.18e	1.28e	1.30e	1.40e	1.03	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.84	0.81	0.79
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.25e	0.28e	0.27e	0.55e	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.44	0.43
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.36e	0.44e	0.35e	0.36e	0.39	0.31	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.31
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.23e	0.19e	0.20e	0.21	0.27	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.16e	0.20e	0.23e	0.18e	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17e	0.23	0.17e	0.20e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.25	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.38	0.62	0.94
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.52e	0.63e	0.77e	0.91e	0.88	0.71	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.69	0.64	0.60
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.43e	0.48e	0.54e	0.51	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.34e	0.41e	0.51e	0.57e	0.50	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.03	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.43
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	281.32	285.13	291.25	376.10	480.65	453.87	527.78	523.97	534.55	561.34	595.22	639.00
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	346.68	378.26	433.47	528.99	661.05	699.37	760.16	760.40	797.57	876.06	956.16	1040.93
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	158.42	221.75	170.86	235.10	289.45	311.90	287.92	283.50	289.71	309.73	336.02	368.64
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.43	38.23	39.84	57.88	76.82	82.64	73.87	75.90	80.51	88.06	95.65	104.53
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	104.47	25.15	80.55	83.11	114.38	59.33	165.99	164.58	164.34	163.54	163.55	165.83
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	58.51	105.58	112.88	104.46	102.29	114.19	113.85	119.74	127.16	139.78	149.47	156.48
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	30.88	50.24	68.37	88.90	131.50	187.28	161.15	173.91	194.16	235.81	275.33	312.82
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	15.85	30.94	30.58	40.34	48.75	56.21	51.78	59.17	60.26	62.87	65.92	69.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.19	-31.76	-8.46	-0.13	-4.63	0.23	9.14	1.95	1.96	2.00	2.06	2.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18171	19968	25899	31220	38536	42427	47130	47362	49495	54733	60836	67270
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3592	7773	15481	23047	34881	44393	54691	60869	73752	108387	160025	235457
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.13	85.79	83.25	78.26	87.04	76.83	83.07	79.14	77.17	74.44	72.67	71.50
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	416.68	565.86	454.95	553.73	796.96	767.84	827.63	863.80	908.46	1008.31	1122.44	1256.34
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.77	2.53	2.53	2.58	2.56	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.56
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26231	26684	23995	28750	29607	30370	34529	34398	36035	40138	45239	51370
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55974	55665	65834	79652	99971	109455	119566	118755	123312	138191	155514	172824
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11064	21669	39352	58800	90488	114528	138748	152622	183747	273656	409069	604917
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.17	6.67	6.41	6.44	6.43	6.24	6.21	6.25	6.32	6.20	6.02	5.90
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.30	0.21	0.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	2.00	1.53	1.34	1.25	1.23	1.17	0.88	0.64	0.49
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	1.47	1.33	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.63	0.45	0.35
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	0.95	1.06	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.73	0.52	0.40
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.64	0.69	0.92	0.99	1.01	1.10	1.26	1.03	0.79
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.50	0.71	0.82	0.87	0.90	0.97	1.24	1.63	1.78
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.16	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.49	0.65	0.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.39	0.49
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.30
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.32
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	161.72	178.06	153.79	185.15	190.43	189.54	214.25	214.96	227.56	248.66	272.15	303.13
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.26	27.26	26.40	38.05	20.00	36.27	39.29	42.81	43.29	42.10	39.77	37.24
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.34	1.83	0.97	1.50	0.80	1.61	1.74	1.95	2.02	1.92	1.72	1.53
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.89	2.51	1.25	2.49	1.65	0.61	0.64	0.70	0.68	0.60	0.48	0.34
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.33	26.96	11.72	16.63	24.86	7.70	8.07	8.47	8.75	8.74	8.39	7.97
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	24.84	39.62	31.84	37.73	44.35	34.05	32.98	33.88	34.84	34.88	33.90	32.58
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.30	3.86	6.61	8.68	9.99	3.98	3.90	4.19	4.54	5.30	6.04	6.70
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	24.63	28.91	27.48	26.98	41.71	32.08	48.04	40.83	42.28	44.39	44.93	43.81
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.12	12.64	6.99	3.11	1.16	0.65	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.72	0.64
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.31	1.24	1.30	1.38	1.31	1.18	1.03	0.88
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.44	9.99	18.15	26.07	21.25	41.05	41.72	43.52	46.18	47.61	46.71	45.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.64	3.00	3.19	4.10	1.23	0.93	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.00	0.95	0.90
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.50	4.95	5.59	5.58	4.94	16.18	17.70	18.87	23.86	39.01	63.10	98.12
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.42	16.55	13.60	14.23	13.18	13.19	16.97	16.43	17.93	21.16	24.41	27.42

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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CRAWFORD, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19047

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF CRAWFORD, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.29% (48)	-0.05% (39)	-0.23% (59)	-0.16% (49)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.11% (63)	-0.07% (70)	+0.15% (91)	+0.24% (62)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.60 (62)	-0.25 (38)	-0.37 (73)	-1.01 (61)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.50 (60)	-0.20 (73)	+0.14 (85)	+0.95 (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.18% (17)	27.57% (19)	26.49% (16)	26.60% (8)	25.20% (12)	26.10% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.08% (72)	17.52% (64)	17.12% (62)	16.25% (75)	17.72% (86)	20.51% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.72% (89)	73.23% (98)	63.61% (98)	28.23% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.79% (24)	1.42% (29)	3.42% (15)	5.08% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.32% (30)	0.55% (35)	8.79% (6)	24.53% (1)	29.97% (1)	60.18% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	15.78% (22)	16.36% (30)	20.12% (19)	24.08% (7)	20.77% (14)	18.31% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.35% (69)	22.93% (60)	24.29% (70)	23.69% (84)	23.54% (82)	28.02% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.66% (43)	17.76% (44)	11.34% (54)	8.94% (61)	10.16% (54)	8.72% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.17% (48)	13.31% (51)	11.80% (65)	13.03% (56)	13.57% (37)	14.60% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	40	47	45	43	46	45
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	69	80	81	67	88	86
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	62	73	72	40	62	52
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	64	48	47	47	50	47

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.73	8.75	8.48	8.33	8.27	8.26	7.92	7.81	7.79	7.79
EMPLOYED	8.38	8.39	8.02	8.00	7.98	7.97	7.51	7.44	7.47	7.42
UNEMPLOYED	0.35	0.36	0.46	0.34	0.29	0.28	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	4.1%	5.4%	4.0%	3.5%	3.5%	5.1%	4.7%	4.2%	4.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	421	407	12	415	403	9
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	56	53	0	54	52	0
MANUFACTURING	17	14	0	17	14	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	24	0	21	21	0
RETAIL TRADE	46	42	0	47	44	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	53	50	0	54	53	0
INFORMATION	14	9	0	12	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	42	41	0	38	37	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	11	0	10	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18	18	0	18	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	10	9	0	10	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	3	0	6	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	36	31	4	40	35	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	6	0	7	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	32	32	0	34	34	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	43	39	0	43	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.4%	35.3%	27.5%	21.5%	21.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.8%	56.1%	62.7%	66.2%	64.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	8.6%	9.8%	12.4%	13.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DALLAS, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 588.45 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19049

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

DALLAS, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.14	29.51	29.90	41.45	66.79	100.54	108.15	115.46	126.91	151.92	180.67	216.17
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.20	2.33	2.14	3.42	5.81	7.02	7.23	7.91	9.07	10.66	12.16	14.13
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.61	2.27	2.51	3.22	5.71	7.86	8.31	8.05	8.34	10.38	12.43	14.07
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.76	2.54	2.41	3.07	5.31	7.95	8.30	8.54	8.38	10.02	12.02	14.00
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.21	2.51	1.92	2.86	3.75	6.41	6.94	7.48	7.92	8.21	10.29	13.01
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.56	2.13	1.46	2.04	2.92	5.65	6.16	6.13	6.43	6.85	8.10	10.55
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.61	2.36	2.14	2.78	5.20	6.95	7.47	8.83	9.51	10.61	11.09	14.35
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.49	2.38	2.57	3.33	5.40	7.35	7.90	8.17	10.20	11.54	12.12	14.61
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.36	1.89	2.42	3.66	5.22	8.54	8.88	8.50	8.65	11.35	12.95	13.68
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.39	1.64	2.33	3.53	5.20	7.90	8.76	9.33	8.88	11.32	13.08	13.94
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.43	1.40	1.67	3.02	4.65	6.45	6.85	8.15	9.43	9.24	12.31	14.37
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.43	1.43	1.45	2.64	4.30	6.02	6.63	6.90	8.36	9.29	12.04	14.24
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.37	1.42	1.27	1.81	3.68	5.34	5.72	6.24	6.95	9.80	9.86	13.29
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.17	1.37	1.26	1.50	3.07	4.73	5.15	5.50	6.19	8.40	9.58	12.60
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.02	1.16	1.20	1.16	2.03	4.08	4.42	4.83	5.29	6.67	9.69	10.01
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	0.93	1.08	1.08	1.53	3.30	3.70	4.14	4.78	5.96	8.32	9.79
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.75	0.75	0.87	0.94	1.14	2.00	2.45	3.14	3.83	4.90	6.39	9.57
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.49	0.52	0.62	0.70	0.90	1.36	1.49	1.78	2.66	3.80	4.95	7.17
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.35	0.49	0.57	0.67	0.96	1.62	1.78	1.83	2.07	2.93	3.28	2.81
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.84	30.78	34.09	34.50	33.78	35.14	35.54	36.12	36.61	38.03	39.17	39.38
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.58	38.44	59.69	85.37	90.72	97.06	106.82	126.29	147.50	173.28
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.36	1.12	3.16	4.10	4.33	4.71	5.87	7.40	9.32
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.36	1.82	5.43	6.00	6.39	6.96	9.08	12.31	16.18
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.17	2.23	4.06	6.40	7.14	7.48	8.20	10.46	13.24	17.16
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.09	8.78	8.32	11.65	19.41	27.10	28.62	29.65	31.20	36.85	43.69	51.01
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.52	1.65	1.25	1.93	2.58	4.27	4.77	5.14	5.41	5.79	7.08	8.80
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.26	3.00	2.13	2.97	4.09	7.79	8.33	8.47	8.94	9.27	11.31	14.75
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.54	3.85	4.35	4.57	6.56	12.35	13.84	15.71	18.61	24.26	32.63	39.34
30 MALE POPULATION	12.65	14.35	14.60	20.52	32.68	50.08	53.97	57.54	63.05	75.06	88.85	105.54
31 FEMALE POPULATION	13.49	15.16	15.30	20.92	34.11	50.45	54.18	57.92	63.86	76.86	91.82	110.63
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.59	11.20	12.27	18.22	40.18	62.66	70.47	81.73	101.36	137.39	170.70	205.92
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.71	1.59	1.35	1.17	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.02
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.06e	0.13e	0.17e	0.23e	0.25	0.24e	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.23
35 MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
36 UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.48e	0.70e	0.61e	1.38e	2.10	2.66	2.79	2.99	3.24	3.61	3.86	4.04
38 MANUFACTURING	1.27e	1.31e	1.59e	2.39e	1.96	2.45	2.43	2.49	2.58	2.71	2.82	2.89
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.20e	0.63e	0.45e	0.72e	0.80e	1.02	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.35	1.50	1.68
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.43e	1.41e	1.46e	1.98e	5.61	7.35	7.85	8.48	9.59	12.29	15.41	19.14
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.40e	0.46e	0.46e	1.07e	1.00	1.90	2.36	2.25	2.22	2.33	2.45	2.56
42 INFORMATION	0.17e	0.21e	0.27e	0.49e	0.41	0.70	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.85
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.32e	0.51e	0.56e	0.67e	9.73	16.55	19.86	26.13	37.23	53.27	61.73	66.32
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.26e	0.42e	0.46e	0.56e	1.66	3.60	4.38	5.47	6.89	9.53	12.56	16.02
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.21e	0.30e	0.41e	0.71e	1.63	3.26	3.55	4.10	5.07	7.33	10.22	13.98
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.39	0.30	0.40	0.47	0.63	1.05	1.66	2.51
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.25e	0.32e	0.59e	1.01	3.06	3.02	3.44	4.21	6.07	8.28	10.79
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.11e	0.49	0.88	0.93	1.13	1.50	2.46	3.78	5.50
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.45e	0.65e	0.88e	1.50e	3.11	5.67	5.99	6.73	8.18	11.96	17.09	23.71
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.18e	0.22e	0.26e	0.44e	0.62	1.26	1.45	1.69	2.14	3.20	4.59	6.39
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.34e	0.41e	0.50e	0.77e	2.44	3.55	4.23	4.74	5.73	8.32	11.84	16.38
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.34e	0.46e	0.65e	1.06e	2.26	2.41	2.71	2.81	2.85	2.85	2.73	2.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.29	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.27	1.31	1.49	2.06	3.18	4.07	4.47	4.74	5.18	6.18	7.36	8.74
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	306.99	317.56	358.04	715.65	2158.14	3818.91	4313.22	5388.53	6934.34	9852.15	12638.83	15751.81
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	563.41	756.17	932.77	1700.85	3630.88	6796.77	7440.84	8965.67	11309.83	15951.41	20677.67	26109.59
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	162.56	229.69	228.10	475.51	1596.92	2799.03	3195.96	3948.87	5030.39	7086.49	9065.84	11286.36
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.82	39.45	52.55	113.36	336.08	569.40	618.16	798.05	1062.88	1558.07	2028.22	2551.87
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	125.60	48.43	77.38	126.78	225.13	450.49	499.09	641.61	841.06	1207.60	1544.77	1913.57
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	90.67	159.94	186.10	289.06	577.85	1163.82	1315.28	1478.33	1751.33	2391.17	3174.30	4126.96
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	49.86	88.80	110.56	154.47	337.95	718.37	625.13	745.87	921.27	1374.88	1980.76	2785.71
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.71	33.56	41.28	82.19	255.33	448.61	495.67	631.79	811.66	1145.67	1453.36	1778.88
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	133.60	223.43	319.36	623.87	812.26	1544.28	1682.89	1984.73	2514.56	3478.88	4337.15	5223.99
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21552	25621	31192	41038	54366	67605	68804	77655	89117	104996	114449	120785
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4260	9974	18645	30295	49209	70739	79842	99801	132792	207921	301050	422769
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.43	100.50	95.81	102.17	126.15	125.24	128.35	133.92	141.44	143.72	137.54	129.79
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	383.72	562.63	582.40	1192.66	3249.09	5759.64	6260.24	7887.75	10222.51	14655.50	18899.29	23614.11
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.97	2.71	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.48
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25877	25344	21331	26365	48577	49496	55424	54764	57263	63494	71239	80507
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64217	69711	81831	107170	141802	174927	172584	193816	220002	260262	284659	299194
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12693	27137	48914	79115	128351	183035	200272	249089	327823	515390	748774	1047235
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.68	10.71	11.23	15.73	25.45	38.63	42.88	46.03	51.18	61.07	72.43	87.07
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.60	1.00	1.64	1.81	1.78	1.77	1.70	1.72	1.70
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.96	2.92	4.05	4.76	5.25	5.17	5.14	4.94	4.98	4.93
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.33	3.41	4.16	4.59	4.52	4.49	4.32	4.35	4.31
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	2.14	3.29	4.07	4.49	4.42	4.39	4.22	4.26	4.21
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.14	1.98	2.67	4.22	4.65	4.58	4.55	4.38	4.41	4.37
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.21	2.28	3.66	6.28	7.00	7.85	8.75	8.85	8.92	8.82
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	1.49	2.91	4.79	5.35	6.28	7.82	11.44	14.10	15.20
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.83	1.59	2.75	3.08	3.61	4.50	6.69	9.37	13.73
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.66	1.48	3.11	3.48	4.08	5.08	7.57	10.59	15.52
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.49	1.40	2.86	3.20	3.75	4.68	6.96	9.74	14.28
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	224.51	271.36	239.50	414.72	1236.14	1912.28	2376.79	2520.78	2930.62	3877.46	5160.05	7009.79
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	41.09	55.86	66.18	124.98	194.16	384.89	468.05	526.33	595.01	729.05	878.94	1061.28
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.29	1.27	0.84	3.50	19.83	24.06	29.25	33.71	39.05	46.73	53.60	61.50
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.18	1.12	0.70	6.42	61.27	68.16	80.69	91.06	98.54	109.86	113.10	104.15
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	46.92	34.25	20.11	56.91	67.92	71.13	83.70	90.63	104.68	131.72	161.46	197.62
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	26.32	41.90	33.62	38.64	170.83	340.29	370.04	392.25	450.99	568.80	705.65	874.21
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.89	3.88	6.18	8.85	34.69	66.06	72.63	80.59	97.69	143.48	208.73	298.60
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	29.28	31.67	30.90	80.76	142.24	144.15	242.28	212.50	246.07	325.49	420.46	528.48
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.93	7.44	5.04	7.98	120.22	142.21	205.06	219.36	238.64	281.69	328.28	379.04
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.84	0.46	0.75	1.26	4.87	68.12	80.04	87.77	93.47	105.70	118.23	129.98
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	29.47	69.10	54.06	46.20	235.92	344.68	393.25	423.34	502.19	652.36	816.89	1014.58
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.43	3.36	1.60	5.18	11.26	13.79	17.70	18.33	20.01	24.12	29.24	35.70
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.82	8.43	4.26	13.34	62.77	89.59	110.02	121.01	171.14	352.42	727.58	1458.67
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13.05	12.62	15.27	20.70	110.17	155.14	224.08	223.90	273.13	406.04	597.88	865.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DALLAS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19049

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DALLAS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+2.73% (1)	+4.12% (1)	+2.36% (1)	+1.93% (1)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+3.82% (1)	+5.59% (1)	+4.93% (1)	+3.02% (1)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+74.39 (3)	+70.63 (2)	+26.37 (2)	+115.63 (2)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+53.07 (4)	+50.39 (2)	+38.70 (2)	+143.27 (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.78% (38)	27.83% (16)	28.10% (4)	29.06% (2)	26.95% (3)	23.60% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.53% (62)	14.54% (88)	11.01% (97)	9.83% (98)	12.29% (99)	18.20% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.74% (87)	89.37% (83)	84.91% (83)	80.16% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.88% (22)	1.68% (21)	3.15% (17)	4.31% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.15% (60)	0.58% (31)	5.39% (8)	6.08% (17)	6.37% (22)	7.94% (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.28% (28)	12.96% (47)	13.13% (49)	4.88% (86)	3.91% (93)	1.40% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.13% (61)	25.32% (47)	28.45% (37)	29.76% (46)	32.55% (20)	39.70% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.80% (71)	11.04% (74)	6.42% (79)	2.62% (88)	1.68% (92)	0.49% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.74% (30)	14.42% (33)	13.02% (48)	8.93% (93)	7.27% (97)	4.49% (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	24	22	14	10	7	3
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	10	8	6	1	1	1
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	11	6	3	1	1	1
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	68	65	64	6	12	12

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	42.71	43.68	46.06	47.37	49.27	51.91	50.68	52.07	53.95	54.77
EMPLOYED	41.31	42.44	44.86	46.38	48.41	50.92	48.91	50.69	52.84	53.56
UNEMPLOYED	1.40	1.24	1.20	0.99	0.86	0.98	1.77	1.38	1.12	1.21
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	3.5%	2.7%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2121	1998	123	2183	2059	124
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	240	238	0	248	246	0
MANUFACTURING	39	28	5	38	27	5
WHOLESALE TRADE	84	80	0	87	83	0
RETAIL TRADE	297	273	24	297	274	19
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	55	51	0	53	49	0
INFORMATION	44	40	0	41	36	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	215	199	16	223	206	14
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	134	132	0	139	137	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	267	260	6	268	261	6
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	6	4	0	6	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	113	104	8	115	107	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	24	22	0	28	25	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	209	186	22	224	203	19
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	36	33	0	35	31	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	178	161	17	191	173	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	169	164	0	177	174	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	36.9%	24.3%	16.4%	10.5%	7.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	56.2%	62.4%	67.3%	62.8%	55.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.9%	13.3%	16.3%	26.8%	36.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DAVIS, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 502.19 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19051

DAVIS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.22	9.12	8.32	8.54	8.76	9.11	9.15	9.19	9.26	9.38	9.51	9.64
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.52	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.74	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.79
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.73	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.81
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.86	0.71	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.81	0.77	0.81	0.83
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.71	0.79	0.57	0.65	0.61	0.67	0.67	0.69	0.66	0.75	0.77	0.83
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.39	0.72	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.51	0.50	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.65	0.73
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.39	0.58	0.53	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.58
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.40	0.58	0.60	0.50	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.56	0.61	0.55
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.42	0.49	0.59	0.59	0.47	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.57
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.65	0.47	0.48	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.55	0.60
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.61	0.58	0.49	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.49	0.49
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.63	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.51
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.54	0.47	0.40	0.44	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.45
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.47	0.49	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.41	0.49	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.40	0.39	0.39
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.34
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.38	0.29	0.29
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.18	0.11
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.97	32.66	35.67	38.02	38.14	36.10	36.29	35.75	35.11	33.30	31.99	31.88
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.27	8.42	8.61	8.84	8.84	8.89	8.94	9.03	9.09	9.14
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.34
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.61	2.62	2.26	2.31	2.55	2.71	2.73	2.72	2.75	2.78	2.95	2.95
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.50	0.51	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.51	0.54
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.60	0.99	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.74	0.69	0.77	0.81	0.96	0.92	1.03
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.38	1.56	1.57	1.48	1.50	1.63	1.70	1.81	1.95	1.81	1.59	1.51
30	MALE POPULATION	4.04	4.51	4.06	4.23	4.34	4.60	4.66	4.68	4.72	4.74	4.78	4.84
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.18	4.60	4.26	4.32	4.42	4.51	4.48	4.51	4.53	4.64	4.73	4.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.53	3.69	3.94	4.37	3.91	4.08	4.25	4.27	4.32	4.41	4.49	4.57
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.72
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.15e	0.13e	0.12e	0.17e	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40
38	MANUFACTURING	0.13e	0.16e	0.28e	0.39e	0.20	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.22
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.04e	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.23
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.50e	0.43e	0.50e	0.52e	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.37
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.07e	0.07e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13e	0.17e	0.17e	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.20
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.12e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.08e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.08	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08e	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.19e	0.22e	0.28e	0.34e	0.32e	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.36
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.10e	0.10e	0.12e	0.13e	0.17e	0.13e	0.12e	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.21
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.18e	0.23e	0.28e	0.25	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.57	0.67	0.55	0.58	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.54
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	102.10	82.47	97.69	115.93	142.77	179.31	256.04	255.20	251.68	245.22	239.52	235.05
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	146.15	173.71	197.31	228.67	286.61	350.14	406.78	447.61	456.45	478.78	503.95	529.66
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	39.93	50.11	51.97	67.88	63.83	83.95	91.30	90.19	89.35	89.98	91.91	94.57
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.67	8.98	12.76	17.49	20.19	24.88	24.02	25.14	26.34	27.87	29.05	30.23
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	57.50	23.38	32.96	30.56	58.75	70.47	140.72	139.88	135.98	127.37	118.56	110.25
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	20.44	42.07	48.46	42.82	37.41	43.72	43.61	46.19	49.71	56.71	63.47	69.23
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	16.70	29.24	34.69	43.76	65.79	93.14	80.15	92.56	103.81	129.01	155.92	182.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.14	7.89	10.43	13.19	15.34	20.40	23.16	26.91	26.49	25.64	24.77	23.87
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	12.05	27.82	26.90	39.35	55.98	54.37	50.14	80.57	77.75	73.48	69.81	66.32
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17780	19056	23712	26763	32726	38430	44472	48685	49319	51037	52997	54949
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3514	7418	14174	19757	29621	40211	51606	62569	73490	101068	139405	192333
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.64	79.01	76.42	68.19	74.02	69.17	77.80	78.98	74.91	68.33	63.20	59.22
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	129.83	158.93	166.74	184.66	198.78	256.20	297.63	298.73	297.81	296.23	295.02	294.78
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.87	2.73	2.63	2.60	2.69	2.77	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.75	2.80	2.84
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23196	21166	15991	20521	22451	21807	24612	24451	25772	29058	33145	38113
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51178	52117	62571	69921	88276	106569	120644	131367	132778	140441	148862	156436
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10116	20288	37402	51617	79902	111509	139999	168830	197852	278111	391571	547556
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.81	3.28	3.10	3.21	3.21	3.26	3.35	3.38	3.41	3.38	3.36	3.36
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.28	1.08	0.77	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.53	0.46	0.39	0.34
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.55	0.57	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.28	0.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.57	0.56	0.63	0.63	0.57	0.54	0.47	0.40	0.35
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.37	0.37	0.46	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.55
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.19	0.26	0.42	0.48	0.55	0.59	0.67	0.78	0.88
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.42
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	65.25	69.51	49.51	65.96	72.07	71.11	82.38	82.72	87.96	98.36	111.43	128.17
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.05	14.50	12.96	18.49	11.29	6.87	7.65	8.15	7.59	6.01	4.54	3.44
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.77	1.02	0.37	1.26	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.47	0.60	0.20	0.93	2.08	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.12	0.07
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	11.43	11.25	4.90	8.79	11.98	6.07	6.54	6.71	6.38	5.20	3.99	3.06
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	10.18	12.44	12.31	5.89	9.04	4.38	4.36	4.38	4.15	3.38	2.63	2.04
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.11	1.25	2.67	3.42	3.75	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.72	0.65
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.40	11.70	8.06	9.14	13.90	8.32	12.80	10.65	10.15	8.68	7.03	5.53
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.59	1.81	0.32	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.81	8.24	4.83	10.09	6.02	5.31	5.54	5.66	5.53	4.64	3.64	2.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.39	0.40	0.04	1.07	3.22	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.27	0.21	0.16
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.53	3.01	0.35	3.04	4.44	36.61	41.15	42.92	49.98	66.56	86.12	108.18
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.52	3.29	2.48	3.56	5.18	2.17	2.87	2.72	2.73	2.63	2.42	2.20

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DAVIS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19051

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DAVIS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.21% (18)	+0.30% (20)	+0.16% (17)	+0.14% (14)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (47)	+0.11% (54)	+0.58% (53)	+0.29% (57)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.89 (25)	+0.79 (31)	+0.14 (27)	+0.53 (22)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.55 (59)	+0.14 (58)	+0.24 (76)	+0.49 (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.69% (77)	27.20% (26)	27.04% (11)	29.09% (1)	29.80% (1)	30.65% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.73% (22)	18.81% (48)	17.36% (59)	17.12% (62)	17.85% (85)	15.64% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.57% (24)	98.34% (6)	97.05% (1)	94.87% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.26% (58)	0.21% (98)	0.56% (99)	0.64% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.01% (98)	0.35% (54)	0.71% (75)	0.97% (94)	1.64% (95)	3.49% (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.60% (86)	7.23% (80)	8.80% (79)	5.06% (85)	7.38% (78)	4.88% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.24% (71)	21.76% (67)	23.46% (75)	25.31% (74)	24.18% (78)	29.24% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.76% (16)	27.90% (4)	25.13% (3)	22.14% (3)	20.30% (5)	15.74% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	18.97% (8)	16.23% (15)	15.18% (22)	15.60% (27)	14.54% (24)	13.27% (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	96	87	87	85	81	70
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	77	93	98	98	98	99
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	83	88	93	79	71	78
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	85	83	85	75	76	74

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.11	4.18	4.31	4.30	4.26	4.28	4.11	4.18	4.29	4.33
EMPLOYED	3.90	3.99	4.13	4.16	4.15	4.17	3.95	4.06	4.18	4.23
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.4%	4.2%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%	3.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	185	181	0	170	166	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	22	0	22	20	0
MANUFACTURING	11	7	0	11	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	14	12	0	13	12	0
RETAIL TRADE	31	31	0	29	27	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	5	0	7	5	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10	8	0	9	5	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	6	0	7	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	8	0	9	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	4	0	7	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	21	18	0	20	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	3	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	12	10	0	11	10	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	16	16	0	15	13	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.7%	36.3%	28.1%	21.1%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.7%	56.5%	61.4%	67.5%	67.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.6%	7.2%	10.5%	11.4%	17.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DECATUR, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 531.88 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19053

DECATUR, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.74	9.80	8.30	8.64	8.41	7.61	7.70	7.61	7.46	7.17	6.89	6.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.57	0.61	0.52	0.48	0.53	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.36	0.34
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.68	0.65	0.54	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.53	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.35
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.83	0.67	0.55	0.59	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.40
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.32	1.13	0.79	0.89	0.76	0.63	0.66	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.85	1.04	0.70	0.91	0.87	0.82	0.82	0.70	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.47
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.43	0.65	0.46	0.40	0.41	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.53	0.33	0.31	0.30
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.39	0.54	0.52	0.40	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.31	0.32	0.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.39	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.41	0.56	0.36	0.33
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.41	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.51	0.33	0.33
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.47	0.40	0.41	0.57	0.52	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.59	0.36
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.54	0.46	0.35	0.47	0.56	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.53	0.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.55	0.45	0.37	0.43	0.55	0.44	0.40	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.41	0.59
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.52	0.50	0.42	0.40	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.45	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.51
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.39	0.40	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.48	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.45	0.32	0.33	0.34
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.42	0.39	0.32	0.33
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.36	0.26	0.27
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.11
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.02	30.91	35.18	35.87	37.44	37.07	36.92	37.61	37.88	39.59	42.75	43.68
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.16	8.32	7.96	7.06	7.14	7.04	6.83	6.35	5.91	5.46
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.30	0.37
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.46	0.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.61	2.37	1.93	2.00	1.91	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.67	1.56	1.39
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.53	0.44	0.33	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.64	1.72	1.17	1.40	1.28	1.15	1.16	0.94	0.67	0.71	0.69	0.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.76	1.80	1.71	1.52	1.52	1.60	1.63	1.73	1.80	1.62	1.44	1.45
30	MALE POPULATION	4.76	4.72	4.00	4.22	4.23	3.88	3.90	3.86	3.82	3.68	3.58	3.46
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.98	5.07	4.31	4.42	4.18	3.72	3.80	3.75	3.64	3.50	3.31	3.17
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.42	4.31	4.19	4.58	4.14	4.10	4.16	4.16	4.17	4.22	4.29	4.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.96	0.96	0.83	0.88	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.55
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.18
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.15e	0.20e	0.20e	0.34e	0.26	0.25e	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20
38	MANUFACTURING	0.31e	0.29e	0.37e	0.24e	0.12	0.11e	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.17e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12	0.17e	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.22
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.42e	0.38e	0.30e	0.39e	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.36
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.67e	0.52e	0.51e	0.33e	0.11	0.42e	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.46
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.07e	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.10e	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.16e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.20e	0.16e	0.16e	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.32
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.35e	0.31e	0.35e	0.46e	0.60e	0.51e	0.47e	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.57
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.14e	0.13e	0.13e	0.16e	0.19	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.19e	0.21e	0.27e	0.31e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.56	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	112.62	84.00	98.41	110.17	109.47	122.62	141.04	141.42	144.05	151.48	161.24	173.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	149.65	154.73	177.28	214.44	237.23	283.48	294.84	302.34	315.47	345.09	375.95	406.07
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	58.48	59.04	58.22	67.83	66.04	83.69	87.39	86.50	87.16	91.01	96.87	104.40
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.21	10.22	13.68	17.57	20.63	26.43	24.61	25.58	27.12	29.76	32.49	35.63
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	47.93	14.74	26.51	24.77	22.80	12.49	29.03	29.34	29.78	30.71	31.88	33.48
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	22.04	40.11	39.80	39.75	34.76	43.06	44.15	45.69	47.41	50.47	52.87	54.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.27	33.56	38.71	48.40	73.43	101.08	91.73	98.41	107.49	126.68	145.16	161.43
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.64	9.11	10.76	12.53	12.89	17.72	18.18	17.01	17.30	18.07	19.02	20.11
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.36	6.18	11.12	28.66	32.47	34.44	36.11	33.83	33.82	34.54	35.72	37.15
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15366	15797	21351	24805	28218	37271	38316	39755	42299	48124	54541	61294
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3037	6149	12763	18312	25541	38998	44462	51092	63030	95298	143466	214541
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.51	68.38	68.31	63.30	64.81	66.92	67.81	66.30	65.58	64.66	64.07	63.82
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	128.12	138.91	135.91	145.64	177.62	202.87	221.48	226.50	233.79	251.70	273.19	298.49
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.71	2.54	2.36	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.37	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.40
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21062	19789	12998	13714	13192	14343	16329	16180	17006	19036	21534	24532
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	42616	41035	51380	59814	69112	90538	91814	94338	99831	115154	132212	149334
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8424	15974	30712	44156	62556	94735	106544	121242	148757	228037	347775	522695
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.22	3.46	3.21	3.33	3.22	2.97	3.05	3.04	3.00	2.84	2.70	2.58
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.47	0.39	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.15	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.17	1.02	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.52	0.39	0.29
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.64	0.49	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.29	0.21	0.16
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.41	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.39	0.29
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.22	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.37
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.17	0.24	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.65	0.80
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.26
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.12
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	67.80	68.55	41.76	45.67	42.42	42.65	49.82	49.24	50.99	54.06	58.08	63.32
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	11.69	7.39	3.95	2.32	3.58	3.44	3.79	4.08	3.93	3.43	2.86	2.33
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.08	0.20	0.21	0.51	0.67	0.94	1.03	1.14	1.13	0.96	0.76	0.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.58	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.41	0.33	0.23	0.14
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	12.52	10.81	5.20	5.46	7.06	8.55	9.11	9.44	9.31	8.34	7.07	5.84
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	6.31	8.79	5.02	4.41	3.22	6.78	6.68	6.78	6.65	5.98	5.13	4.29
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.79	3.52	2.73	2.52	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	10.24	16.92	10.73	10.85	11.25	7.95	12.10	10.16	10.04	9.46	8.45	7.17
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.94	0.98	0.14	0.34	0.66	0.38	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.40	0.32	0.25
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.92	0.72	0.77	0.81	0.73	0.59	0.46	0.34
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	12.25	12.67	9.98	13.60	7.55	1.37	1.42	1.46	1.48	1.37	1.18	0.99
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.15	3.53	1.14	1.18	0.15	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.15
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.45	10.51	11.06	13.36	19.59	27.96	37.83
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.79	3.63	2.54	4.24	4.90	2.47	3.23	3.09	3.22	3.40	3.47	3.39

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DECATUR, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19053

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DECATUR, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.49% (71)	-0.29% (60)	-0.20% (54)	-0.34% (75)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.15% (80)	-0.07% (71)	+0.16% (90)	+0.16% (76)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.13 (54)	-0.70 (55)	-0.15 (48)	-0.98 (57)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.32 (78)	-0.09 (69)	+0.07 (94)	+0.27 (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	26.80% (99)	23.22% (97)	23.18% (92)	22.70% (74)	22.71% (53)	21.04% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.03% (11)	20.64% (30)	17.64% (56)	18.13% (52)	21.06% (50)	21.81% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.22% (69)	94.67% (62)	92.82% (56)	82.35% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.04% (17)	1.89% (18)	2.30% (28)	5.57% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.46% (19)	0.48% (45)	1.71% (34)	2.22% (48)	3.37% (52)	8.02% (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.03% (54)	8.85% (71)	5.35% (91)	3.00% (96)	2.68% (97)	1.58% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.67% (13)	24.55% (51)	29.24% (34)	38.50% (10)	30.35% (37)	34.07% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	21.63% (58)	19.78% (34)	19.20% (14)	16.60% (15)	15.70% (15)	12.64% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.07% (67)	15.70% (21)	16.25% (16)	15.44% (29)	13.92% (30)	12.29% (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	85	88	85	86	86	88
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	98	99	99	99	99	96
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	98	99	99	99	99	88
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	92	91	96	97	97	95

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.44	4.43	4.43	4.32	4.39	4.44	4.20	4.29	4.38	4.33
EMPLOYED	4.27	4.28	4.29	4.21	4.29	4.34	4.04	4.15	4.27	4.23
UNEMPLOYED	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	3.8%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	136	132	0	137	133	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	18	17	0	19	16	0
MANUFACTURING	6	3	0	6	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	9	0	10	9	0
RETAIL TRADE	21	19	0	21	20	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	5	5	0	7	7	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	9	7	0	10	8	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	4	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	6	0	9	6	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	3	0	3	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	14	8	0	15	9	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	3	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	9	6	0	10	7	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	14	13	0	13	11	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.4%	35.6%	28.2%	18.3%	17.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	42.9%	50.6%	59.5%	66.6%	64.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.7%	13.8%	12.3%	15.1%	17.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DELAWARE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MADISON-BARABOO, WI ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 577.76 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19055

DELAWARE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.70	18.94	18.05	18.42	17.75	17.46	17.61	17.54	17.39	17.09	16.79	16.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.86	1.67	1.39	1.17	1.14	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.76
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.21	1.52	1.72	1.48	1.21	1.11	1.14	1.07	0.97	0.92	0.91	0.82
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.36	1.89	1.60	1.61	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.06	0.95	0.98	0.88
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.78	2.02	1.24	1.54	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.05	0.91	0.91	0.91
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.97	1.56	0.94	0.83	0.74	0.94	0.98	0.86	0.76	0.67	0.61	0.64
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.89	1.35	1.27	0.85	0.90	0.84	0.86	0.99	0.90	0.71	0.66	0.66
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.92	1.11	1.51	1.14	0.96	0.80	0.85	0.88	1.08	0.85	0.77	0.70
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.87	0.94	1.28	1.49	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.87	0.91	1.03	0.84	0.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.98	0.92	1.05	1.57	1.09	0.95	0.99	1.04	0.90	1.20	0.97	0.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.00	0.87	0.88	1.27	1.49	0.99	0.91	0.98	1.09	1.01	1.17	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.96	0.92	0.86	1.00	1.54	1.07	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.36	1.09
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.86	0.95	0.82	0.87	1.28	1.41	1.28	1.10	1.00	1.17	1.13	1.29
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.98	1.42	1.50	1.47	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.49
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.68	0.75	1.13	1.26	1.32	1.32	0.95	1.15	1.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.63	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.85	0.92	1.07	1.22	0.98	0.98	1.00
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.61	0.72	0.93	1.11	0.85	1.04
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.48	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.62	0.94	0.82	0.84
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.25	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.75	0.81	0.66
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.51	27.42	32.27	36.68	41.62	42.86	42.96	43.91	45.39	46.57	48.77	50.94
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	17.95	18.23	17.47	16.89	16.99	16.90	16.68	16.13	15.48	14.88
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.43	0.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.21
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.50	0.68	0.85
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.71	6.39	5.54	5.34	4.48	4.09	4.06	3.88	3.66	3.35	3.30	3.06
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.28	1.31	0.83	1.08	0.87	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.61	0.62	0.61
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.46	2.27	1.35	1.28	1.15	1.33	1.36	1.23	1.07	0.97	0.90	0.94
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.23	2.38	2.65	2.77	2.94	3.55	3.76	4.10	4.65	4.74	4.61	4.66
30	MALE POPULATION	9.27	9.31	8.87	9.14	8.88	8.88	8.95	8.91	8.85	8.66	8.52	8.37
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.43	9.62	9.18	9.28	8.87	8.58	8.65	8.62	8.54	8.43	8.27	8.12
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.75	8.15	8.53	10.48	9.80	10.66	10.89	11.12	11.51	12.37	13.39	14.59
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.14	2.42	2.05	1.69	1.51	1.41	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.17e	0.23e	0.18	0.28e	0.27	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.10
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.33e	0.42e	0.35e	0.65e	0.68	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.89
38	MANUFACTURING	0.53e	0.90e	1.50e	1.67e	1.38	1.71	1.60	1.71	1.89	2.29	2.73	3.23
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.19e	0.44e	0.33e	0.44e	0.56	0.50	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.60	0.64	0.68
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.95e	0.96e	0.94e	1.36e	0.95	0.97	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.92	0.88	0.83
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.19e	0.21e	0.16e	0.25e	0.21e	0.24e	0.23e	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.30
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.21e	0.17e	0.28e	0.41	0.56	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.73	0.80	0.88
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.13e	0.11e	0.18e	0.20	0.41	0.49	0.52	0.57	0.71	0.91	1.18
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.17e	0.19e	0.24	0.20e	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.43	0.53
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.27
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.19e	0.23e	0.27e	0.46e	0.33	0.31e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.21
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.31e	0.39e	0.67e	0.69e	0.68e	0.64e	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.76
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.15e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.35e	0.34	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.25e	0.32e	0.52e	0.50	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.70	0.77	0.83
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.87	0.95	1.09	1.08	1.15	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.49
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	217.25	188.33	300.33	346.68	388.21	497.29	577.27	586.89	620.86	699.66	795.53	912.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	302.25	352.47	488.66	592.57	670.14	866.72	922.72	949.50	1010.22	1145.44	1296.45	1462.45
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	89.07	132.30	148.09	192.37	229.92	302.84	293.30	299.34	321.64	375.85	441.27	519.23
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.89	22.25	33.54	48.84	67.74	83.98	75.49	80.81	90.94	110.28	131.18	155.27
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	118.29	33.78	118.70	105.47	90.54	110.47	208.49	206.74	208.27	213.54	223.07	238.39
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	47.82	98.44	110.00	115.99	125.55	160.51	159.38	166.58	175.64	193.13	209.16	221.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	27.34	48.17	57.55	79.52	130.08	191.00	160.72	172.89	190.52	228.55	266.52	301.65
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.77	18.97	26.49	34.09	42.63	55.60	53.69	64.58	68.33	76.72	86.46	97.64
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	19.62	36.50	47.26	84.46	68.93	73.52	79.04	87.72	91.53	100.82	111.70	124.09
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16162	18612	27079	32177	37746	49646	52406	54136	58102	67043	77225	88666
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3194	7245	16186	23754	34165	51947	60814	69575	86577	132764	203135	310347
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.72	81.39	87.07	81.91	87.74	89.96	93.59	91.14	90.82	90.72	91.25	92.74
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	294.39	424.04	450.39	512.93	745.06	879.63	1018.06	1091.12	1194.12	1426.98	1700.13	2022.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.45	3.01	2.78	2.65	2.48	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.33
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23435	25669	21440	27916	27771	29504	33684	33049	34543	38274	42922	48503
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55981	56119	75563	85640	93842	119926	125261	127129	135016	156507	180951	206986
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11065	21846	45168	63221	84940	125484	145357	163384	201186	309926	475978	724491
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.34	6.23	6.39	6.84	7.07	7.15	7.29	7.39	7.40	7.24	7.09	7.00
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	1.87	1.87	1.44	1.39	1.33	1.21	0.94	0.74	0.55
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.38	1.32	1.19	1.07	1.03	0.99	0.90	0.70	0.55	0.41
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.09	1.05	0.95	0.74	0.58	0.43
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.75	0.90	0.89	0.96	1.03	1.10	0.99	0.78	0.57
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.67	0.90	1.18	1.27	1.37	1.51	1.86	2.09	2.02
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.33	0.39	0.63	0.68	0.73	0.80	0.99	1.22	1.62
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.13	0.18	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.40	0.50	0.66
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.26	0.34
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.26
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	125.16	159.92	137.11	191.03	196.37	210.90	245.39	244.13	255.66	277.18	304.49	339.52
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.08	25.85	30.83	33.34	39.28	48.57	54.67	57.60	55.58	48.32	39.99	32.40
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.86	1.04	0.74	1.42	1.80	1.81	2.04	2.20	2.18	1.85	1.46	1.12
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.05	1.24	0.83	1.51	2.20	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.18	0.11
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	33.15	40.00	25.62	47.01	18.93	24.97	27.19	27.59	27.20	24.29	20.44	16.78
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	28.52	38.98	32.59	27.94	32.82	7.74	7.79	7.74	7.60	6.80	5.79	4.81
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.32	2.57	2.41	5.79	10.36	9.38	9.55	9.93	10.27	10.70	10.69	10.26
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.72	17.27	10.79	24.92	39.78	23.81	37.03	30.43	30.08	28.23	25.04	21.11
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.42	7.71	3.54	2.27	1.82	1.02	1.36	1.36	1.26	1.06	0.85	0.66
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.30	0.56	0.54	1.70	1.57	0.82	0.90	0.92	0.84	0.67	0.52	0.38
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.34	7.55	15.58	21.30	22.76	27.37	28.90	29.15	29.52	27.21	23.39	19.49
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.65	1.01	0.50	1.47	1.25	0.97	1.15	1.12	1.04	0.89	0.74	0.61
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.04	7.11	3.74	10.31	10.91	56.10	63.76	65.71	79.32	115.89	164.27	220.96
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.73	9.01	9.39	12.07	12.90	8.01	10.71	10.03	10.44	11.01	11.13	10.82

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DELAWARE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19055

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DELAWARE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.14% (38)	-0.11% (46)	-0.04% (37)	-0.14% (45)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.92% (18)	+0.75% (15)	+0.77% (32)	+0.79% (16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.24 (37)	-0.59 (51)	-0.07 (36)	-0.96 (56)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.91 (25)	+2.13 (20)	+0.85 (30)	+3.92 (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	41.23% (1)	30.68% (2)	28.98% (1)	25.21% (19)	23.42% (30)	18.56% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.93% (86)	14.71% (86)	15.03% (82)	16.57% (71)	20.33% (60)	28.26% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.96% (10)	98.39% (3)	96.74% (4)	90.20% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.10% (96)	0.48% (73)	1.14% (68)	3.22% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (65)	0.33% (56)	0.66% (81)	0.78% (98)	1.60% (97)	5.15% (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.81% (49)	17.53% (25)	15.97% (35)	14.04% (29)	16.01% (29)	22.17% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.45% (88)	16.98% (97)	23.22% (76)	23.41% (87)	22.70% (85)	23.59% (81)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.74% (17)	24.06% (13)	16.07% (25)	15.45% (17)	13.21% (25)	9.62% (35)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.46% (33)	14.83% (27)	11.85% (64)	13.09% (55)	12.92% (49)	10.79% (57)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	43	41	40	40	40	43
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	94	58	78	73	38	16
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	61	17	45	57	30	13
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	82	64	52	52	52	52

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.52	10.68	10.78	10.60	10.56	10.76	10.38	10.42	10.49	10.41
EMPLOYED	10.13	10.33	10.41	10.33	10.34	10.51	9.98	10.11	10.24	10.13
UNEMPLOYED	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.28	0.22	0.25	0.40	0.32	0.25	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.3%	3.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.3%	3.9%	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	496	478	17	510	492	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	5	0	6	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	80	80	0	82	81	0
MANUFACTURING	45	35	5	42	33	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	32	0	35	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	62	60	0	67	65	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	33	31	0	33	32	0
INFORMATION	8	4	0	7	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	37	36	0	38	38	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	5	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	24	22	0	24	22	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	28	25	0	29	28	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	33	30	0	34	31	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	5	0	8	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	30	0	31	31	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	60	59	0	64	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.2%	34.2%	21.7%	14.9%	10.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.3%	57.7%	67.2%	72.1%	75.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.5%	8.1%	11.0%	13.0%	14.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DES MOINES, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 416.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19057

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE PEORIA-CANTON, IL ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

DES MOINES, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	46.86	46.23	42.67	42.25	40.24	38.82	38.24	38.17	37.87	36.86	35.60	34.62
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.89	3.46	2.86	2.65	2.61	2.20	2.09	2.31	2.38	2.33	2.43	2.51
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.58	3.36	3.22	2.86	2.56	2.40	2.33	2.17	2.34	2.38	2.39	2.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.57	3.69	3.14	2.89	2.58	2.69	2.52	2.35	2.14	2.41	2.35	2.40
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.12	4.12	2.84	3.13	2.53	2.29	2.29	2.43	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.14
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	3.30	3.55	2.51	2.35	2.05	2.12	2.17	1.92	2.11	1.75	1.98	1.86
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.98	3.74	3.00	2.38	2.45	2.25	2.24	2.28	1.92	2.00	2.10	2.19
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.38	3.48	3.14	2.48	2.34	2.06	2.13	2.21	2.26	2.29	1.86	2.23
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.35	2.72	3.31	3.04	2.25	2.41	2.28	2.08	2.23	1.93	1.99	2.09
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.62	2.25	3.14	3.10	2.40	2.27	2.37	2.42	2.07	2.25	2.28	1.81
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.90	2.18	2.51	3.19	2.90	2.17	2.08	2.24	2.44	2.23	1.90	1.90
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.54	2.41	2.06	3.00	2.99	2.35	2.33	2.15	2.19	2.04	2.18	2.17
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.28	2.60	1.94	2.30	2.92	2.77	2.50	2.29	2.11	2.33	2.10	1.75
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.19	2.15	2.09	1.83	2.60	2.75	2.67	2.62	2.21	2.07	1.91	1.97
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.84	1.88	2.10	1.64	1.99	2.54	2.51	2.48	2.41	1.88	2.07	1.82
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.69	1.67	1.61	1.68	1.55	2.12	2.22	2.26	2.22	1.82	1.70	1.54
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.29	1.31	1.34	1.63	1.29	1.46	1.57	1.93	2.11	2.02	1.57	1.68
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.81	0.96	0.99	1.07	1.07	0.97	1.00	1.11	1.51	1.63	1.34	1.23
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.52	0.71	0.89	1.04	1.18	1.00	0.95	0.94	1.02	1.30	1.25	0.87
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.48	31.15	35.45	38.47	41.00	41.52	41.70	42.29	42.75	41.97	40.68	38.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	40.60	39.46	36.38	33.85	33.10	32.61	31.51	28.32	24.46	20.41
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.68	2.40	2.87	2.88	3.20	3.79	5.43	7.57	10.19
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.49	0.56	0.59	0.68	0.98	1.25	1.62
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.74	1.04	1.46	1.55	1.61	1.72	1.96	2.13	2.21
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	15.69	13.03	10.95	10.29	9.34	8.77	8.50	8.36	8.25	8.57	8.57	8.73
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.66	2.52	1.73	1.90	1.59	1.48	1.56	1.54	1.39	1.44	1.40	1.37
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.76	5.14	3.62	3.58	2.99	2.92	2.90	2.81	2.93	2.51	2.78	2.63
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.16	6.53	6.93	7.05	7.07	8.09	8.26	8.72	9.27	8.65	7.93	7.14
30	MALE POPULATION	22.27	22.18	20.37	20.42	19.58	19.07	18.84	18.78	18.55	18.03	17.59	17.39
31	FEMALE POPULATION	24.58	24.05	22.30	21.83	20.66	19.75	19.40	19.39	19.32	18.83	18.01	17.23
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	27.55	26.16	26.47	30.20	25.90	25.18	25.54	25.54	25.51	25.45	25.44	25.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.15	1.13	0.88	0.74	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.10e	0.12e	0.19e	0.20e	0.17e	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23
35	MINING	0.09e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.12e	0.12e	0.14e	0.05e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.87e	1.01e	1.17e	1.46e	1.32	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.06	1.02
38	MANUFACTURING	10.82e	7.51e	6.54e	6.68e	4.10	4.43	3.92	3.87	3.80	3.64	3.48	3.31
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.70e	0.76e	0.78e	0.73e	0.61e	0.44e	0.41e	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.83e	3.32e	3.47e	4.00e	3.57	3.13	3.24	3.22	3.16	3.05	2.95	2.86
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.05e	1.62e	1.69e	2.06e	1.21	1.29	1.33	1.29	1.24	1.16	1.08	1.01
42	INFORMATION	0.34e	0.29e	0.29e	0.37e	0.26	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.76e	0.79e	0.72e	0.78e	0.92	0.89	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.13	1.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.53e	0.54e	0.50e	0.55e	0.51	0.73	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.72
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.40e	0.42e	0.51e	0.68e	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.80
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.34	0.43
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.84e	0.97e	1.12e	1.49e	1.16	0.95	1.18	1.15	1.10	1.01	0.92	0.83
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.10e	0.10e	0.12e	0.17e	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.34
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.06e	2.20e	2.62e	3.47e	3.76	3.63	3.57	3.61	3.66	3.71	3.73	3.76
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.22e	0.25e	0.28e	0.37e	0.57	0.64	0.76	0.85	1.01	1.37	1.81	2.34
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.27e	1.42e	1.59e	1.95e	1.86	1.76	1.89	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.91
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.90e	0.96e	1.15e	1.47e	1.36	1.24	1.26	1.25	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.13
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.43	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.26	0.19	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.78	2.15	2.27	2.45	2.63	2.35	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.39	2.34	2.29
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1014.91	1049.78	1081.38	1299.44	1182.96	1328.07	1410.66	1428.47	1445.24	1481.95	1522.72	1571.76
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1027.95	1188.65	1256.93	1520.71	1576.34	1998.33	2000.29	2048.45	2126.83	2277.23	2411.74	2538.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	791.12	809.39	801.14	969.91	837.98	894.78	885.55	896.23	910.51	950.56	997.65	1051.84
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	91.18	138.67	179.90	225.90	222.46	233.78	214.74	226.84	240.32	259.47	275.37	291.40
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	132.62	101.73	100.33	103.63	122.52	199.50	310.37	305.40	294.41	271.92	249.70	228.53
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	153.34	224.99	257.43	311.65	276.94	394.34	375.76	389.24	404.21	427.27	442.25	451.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	90.58	153.50	195.08	254.94	393.18	552.96	478.27	525.14	576.15	677.36	767.97	850.37
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	75.63	110.49	140.28	164.05	151.50	170.15	169.68	175.94	178.13	182.12	185.50	188.39
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-155.25	-129.13	-136.68	-181.28	-125.23	-106.88	-94.72	-118.46	-120.64	-127.24	-135.70	-146.12
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21938	25711	29458	35991	39171	51473	52306	53668	56160	61776	67740	73333
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4336	10009	17609	26569	35455	53859	60697	68973	83683	122332	178184	256679
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.18	98.59	89.41	87.89	87.49	91.20	91.36	88.33	86.19	82.73	79.87	77.29
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1480.36	1620.00	1656.73	2003.96	1839.66	2135.99	2184.78	2219.13	2247.41	2309.68	2378.06	2457.94
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.93	2.62	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.29	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.13
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33754	34156	34772	46979	42398	58352	66788	65300	67896	74476	82682	92486
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64436	67529	73336	86541	91528	118076	118600	119126	122753	134367	146503	156529
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12737	26288	43836	63886	82846	123549	137627	153098	182913	266083	385364	547881
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	15.75	17.38	16.90	17.27	16.99	16.74	16.68	17.00	17.13	16.76	16.29	16.05
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.55	1.12	1.60	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.18	0.97	0.74	0.64
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.88	4.73	4.64	4.06	3.95	3.88	3.70	3.03	2.33	1.99
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.36	3.33	3.09	2.66	2.59	2.55	2.43	1.98	1.52	1.30
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.77	2.83	2.34	2.62	2.64	2.73	2.79	2.52	1.94	1.66
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	1.83	1.88	1.96	2.00	2.11	2.25	2.64	2.81	2.56
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.41	1.70	1.88	2.10	2.15	2.27	2.42	2.85	3.51	4.00
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.68	0.79	1.18	1.21	1.27	1.36	1.60	1.97	2.24
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.33	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.46	0.52
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.27	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.53	0.60
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.46	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.39	0.48	0.55
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	531.60	593.67	587.61	811.14	720.26	976.87	1114.16	1110.42	1163.34	1248.30	1346.56	1484.59
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	78.55	79.80	98.46	172.51	111.15	298.23	334.48	352.97	360.75	366.31	371.95	384.83
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.99	13.18	9.23	9.78	3.02	11.81	13.25	14.32	15.00	14.88	14.37	14.13
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	18.50	19.74	13.06	16.74	14.71	3.10	3.39	3.59	3.51	3.24	2.81	2.22
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.15	72.87	59.89	106.72	96.76	126.10	136.84	139.05	145.21	151.42	156.32	163.94
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	120.68	128.61	118.14	97.17	106.98	117.39	117.73	117.11	121.73	127.23	132.94	141.12
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	15.61	18.98	22.54	27.66	26.70	45.34	45.97	47.87	52.46	63.85	78.23	95.90
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	50.45	63.69	47.63	44.92	92.32	89.56	138.83	114.27	119.63	131.14	142.67	153.66
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	18.99	33.56	26.32	21.88	12.34	14.89	19.80	19.88	19.55	19.12	18.77	18.57
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	7.76	9.16	11.11	12.37	9.61	13.65	14.79	15.22	14.66	13.74	12.94	12.19
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	95.41	80.69	106.30	191.03	162.87	175.13	184.27	186.16	199.65	214.93	226.68	241.23
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.85	13.15	10.35	15.88	16.27	11.05	13.09	12.72	12.56	12.54	12.81	13.40
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.07	15.48	12.93	35.67	11.52	11.77	13.33	13.76	17.59	30.03	52.21	89.69
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	34.58	44.75	51.64	58.80	56.02	58.84	78.39	73.50	81.06	99.86	123.85	153.71

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DES MOINES, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19057

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DES MOINES, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.38% (58)	-0.31% (65)	-0.25% (61)	-0.29% (68)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.18% (82)	-0.17% (79)	+0.13% (92)	+0.04% (87)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-8.03 (95)	-3.85 (97)	-0.95 (96)	-4.20 (96)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.37 (99)	-1.29 (92)	+0.33 (63)	+0.38 (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.49% (58)	25.66% (57)	24.35% (67)	23.20% (56)	22.58% (59)	25.23% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.14% (71)	16.24% (76)	16.69% (66)	17.57% (57)	20.84% (54)	20.62% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.38% (85)	90.39% (79)	87.20% (78)	58.97% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.97% (4)	5.97% (4)	7.39% (5)	29.42% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.91% (7)	1.11% (12)	1.76% (33)	2.58% (40)	3.76% (44)	6.40% (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	39.28% (1)	24.70% (8)	22.14% (14)	15.82% (22)	17.59% (22)	12.96% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.10% (28)	28.06% (25)	31.95% (20)	37.05% (12)	37.03% (7)	45.17% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	4.17% (95)	3.31% (92)	2.46% (92)	2.15% (92)	2.24% (90)	2.04% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.93% (98)	10.31% (91)	9.46% (90)	11.43% (77)	10.72% (75)	10.01% (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	13	12	12	16	16	18
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	7	17	29	58	27	66
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	9	27	37	65	33	76
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	17	15	7	13	5	6

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.84	20.51	20.14	19.83	19.68	19.64	18.57	18.44	18.37	17.93
EMPLOYED	19.80	19.56	19.16	19.01	19.03	18.89	17.22	17.38	17.58	17.18
UNEMPLOYED	1.04	0.96	0.99	0.82	0.65	0.76	1.36	1.06	0.79	0.75
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.7%	4.9%	4.2%	3.3%	3.8%	7.3%	5.7%	4.3%	4.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1106	1044	61	1100	1038	61
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	5	5	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	94	91	0	85	82	0
MANUFACTURING	46	31	15	47	30	15
WHOLESALE TRADE	57	55	0	57	56	0
RETAIL TRADE	190	174	14	181	166	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	57	55	0	55	52	0
INFORMATION	15	15	0	14	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	72	70	0	73	71	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	43	42	0	41	40	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	52	52	0	56	56	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	12	11	0	12	8	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	49	45	0	50	48	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	3	0	7	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	143	132	9	152	143	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	12	0	17	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	103	99	3	108	104	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	142	140	0	139	137	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.2%	29.3%	21.1%	14.2%	10.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.1%	59.2%	66.1%	69.9%	71.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.7%	11.5%	12.7%	16.0%	18.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DICKINSON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 380.61 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19059

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA CSA

DICKINSON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.63	15.63	14.94	16.46	16.65	17.77	18.05	18.17	18.42	18.66	18.69	18.77
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.86	1.19	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.71	0.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.11	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.75
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.29	1.14	1.09	1.09	0.92	1.03	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.89	0.89	0.81
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.15	1.20	0.88	1.02	0.84	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.86	0.82	0.83	0.82
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.64	1.10	0.61	0.76	0.64	0.90	0.90	0.77	0.66	0.68	0.62	0.64
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.67	1.30	0.86	0.77	0.83	0.89	0.87	1.01	0.86	0.69	0.69	0.74
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.56	1.08	1.01	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.94	0.93	1.11	0.82	0.84	0.80
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.62	0.86	1.22	1.10	0.84	0.94	0.98	0.94	0.98	1.02	0.82	0.83
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.70	0.71	1.02	1.20	0.95	0.94	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.27	0.94	0.97
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.77	0.78	0.83	1.36	1.17	0.94	0.88	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.19	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.82	0.83	0.73	1.22	1.34	1.01	1.11	0.98	1.05	1.16	1.48	1.10
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.81	0.87	0.81	0.99	1.45	1.24	1.12	1.11	1.03	1.25	1.32	1.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.73	0.98	0.91	0.87	1.32	1.44	1.44	1.31	1.14	1.18	1.29	1.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.63	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.98	1.53	1.55	1.48	1.39	1.16	1.41	1.51
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.49	0.66	0.83	0.85	0.86	1.27	1.38	1.55	1.47	1.24	1.29	1.43
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.38	0.49	0.63	0.68	0.72	0.79	0.91	1.14	1.42	1.30	1.10	1.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.30	0.38	0.49	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.65	0.91	1.13	0.97	1.01
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.25	0.36	0.46	0.59	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.85	1.29	1.50	1.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.81	33.13	39.33	42.88	47.67	47.88	48.19	48.73	49.79	51.03	52.90	55.50
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.85	16.24	16.32	16.92	17.08	17.16	17.26	17.08	16.47	15.73
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.43	0.57
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.41	0.55	0.80
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.18	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.83	1.21	1.65
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.04	4.16	3.51	3.59	3.22	3.40	3.40	3.28	3.20	3.06	2.97	2.84
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.79	0.79	0.58	0.69	0.56	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.00	1.51	0.90	1.09	0.92	1.23	1.21	1.06	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.91
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.91	2.55	3.12	3.40	3.73	4.84	5.14	5.55	6.04	6.11	6.28	6.64
30	MALE POPULATION	6.22	7.58	7.15	8.02	8.26	8.89	8.99	9.05	9.16	9.33	9.42	9.50
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.41	8.05	7.78	8.44	8.39	8.88	9.06	9.12	9.26	9.33	9.27	9.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.12	7.91	9.14	12.62	12.36	13.24	14.71	15.05	15.50	16.19	16.74	17.25
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.02	0.94	0.72	0.55	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.37
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.03e	0.06e	0.08e	0.15e	0.17e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.34e	0.54e	0.44e	0.87e	0.80	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.06
38	MANUFACTURING	0.99e	1.16e	1.57e	2.44e	1.78	1.71	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.64	1.54	1.44
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.22e	0.19e	0.25e	0.22	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.41	0.45
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.68e	1.12e	1.35e	1.79e	1.76	1.73	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.73
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.07e	0.09e	0.07e	0.20e	0.22e	0.24e	0.27e	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.31e	0.30e	0.47e	0.59	0.65	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.28e	0.28e	0.44e	0.60	0.73	0.85	1.01	1.19	1.36	1.46	1.51
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.19e	0.27e	0.37e	0.41	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.64	0.76	0.88	1.01
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.30e	0.39e	0.58e	0.51	0.95	1.69	1.75	1.87	2.16	2.54	2.98
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.38e	0.54e	0.72e	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.96	1.01	1.06
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.15e	0.23e	0.30e	0.43e	0.34	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.58	0.62	0.65
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.51e	0.78e	1.02e	1.34e	1.41	1.24	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.38	1.30
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.35e	0.51e	0.67e	0.69	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.63
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	0.76	0.86	1.03	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.31
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	175.61	209.99	283.46	460.44	486.30	575.38	678.38	693.80	717.62	767.04	820.95	882.50
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	254.20	380.45	468.94	687.78	808.66	1063.23	1152.11	1209.75	1280.99	1424.68	1566.35	1709.32
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	90.02	134.07	178.75	285.45	283.17	371.77	406.12	411.53	423.64	454.58	491.12	533.10
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.63	23.15	38.40	75.12	83.93	99.72	99.82	106.17	114.77	128.69	141.81	155.82
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	74.96	52.78	66.31	99.87	119.21	103.89	172.45	176.10	179.21	183.76	188.02	193.58
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	54.80	114.24	134.94	171.28	201.10	292.88	314.08	329.03	348.26	382.19	409.87	431.52
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.19	49.61	65.18	93.96	150.88	239.05	210.99	236.91	267.31	331.66	395.67	459.41
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.88	20.97	31.79	53.17	56.02	72.68	77.69	84.14	86.89	92.27	97.65	103.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	9.49	27.57	17.15	15.28	26.40	28.61	26.36	34.16	34.70	36.06	37.51	38.98
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20133	24346	31399	41785	48565	59843	63836	66565	69547	76345	83793	91047
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3979	9477	18769	30847	43958	62617	74077	85548	103632	151184	220412	318683
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.53	100.53	99.00	103.13	110.97	109.02	114.35	111.90	109.03	104.42	100.80	97.71
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	248.91	362.04	463.44	726.19	845.59	1068.08	1222.63	1274.29	1336.74	1464.17	1598.67	1745.97
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.55	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.19	2.12	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31798	32578	35792	43100	41479	50785	56867	56031	58447	64526	72106	81196
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57555	62279	74138	94888	105923	131229	135732	139071	143625	158079	173816	187814
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11376	24244	44316	70048	95875	137312	157507	178732	214014	313039	457209	657384
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.38	6.04	6.17	7.15	7.56	7.99	8.37	8.58	8.80	8.89	8.90	9.00
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.39	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.58	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.18	0.97	0.76
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.31	1.16	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.73	0.60	0.47
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.13	0.89	0.73	0.57
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.73	0.86	1.17	1.29	1.36	1.43	1.33	1.09	0.85
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.69	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.46	1.58	2.06	2.33	2.30
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.71	0.79	0.84	0.92	1.20	1.47	1.92
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.32	0.39	0.51
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.55	0.72
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.42	0.52	0.68
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	139.37	196.90	220.73	308.08	313.46	405.72	475.98	480.58	514.16	573.95	641.89	730.60
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.35	26.03	55.51	95.13	79.83	116.85	132.36	142.27	145.77	145.05	139.63	132.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.38	3.46	2.74	5.88	5.22	7.81	8.85	9.74	10.23	9.94	9.11	8.23
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.00	1.00	0.75	1.64	2.09	2.14	2.36	2.55	2.50	2.26	1.86	1.35
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.63	57.00	34.49	31.84	17.72	32.13	35.21	36.45	38.16	38.99	38.16	36.80
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	23.42	29.24	38.93	36.65	44.33	57.17	57.91	58.67	61.14	62.62	62.03	60.55
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.44	4.94	6.51	12.55	8.29	6.42	6.57	6.97	7.66	9.13	10.61	11.96
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.52	20.38	21.05	25.09	39.81	39.69	62.13	52.09	54.67	58.73	60.58	59.99
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.49	15.36	8.42	8.51	10.10	7.23	9.71	9.93	9.79	9.38	8.73	7.94
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.40	1.95	2.63	2.44	0.93	1.97	2.15	2.25	2.17	2.00	1.78	1.55
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.44	6.66	16.13	41.90	54.96	50.69	53.87	55.43	59.60	62.88	62.86	61.52
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.33	6.28	6.43	12.32	6.95	2.64	3.16	3.13	3.09	3.03	2.93	2.82
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.70	3.66	3.97	2.71	7.16	35.97	41.14	43.26	55.44	92.72	152.84	241.44
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.28	20.94	23.17	31.40	36.06	45.01	60.56	57.84	63.95	77.21	90.78	103.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DICKINSON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19059

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DICKINSON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.69% (7)	+0.58% (9)	+0.36% (8)	+0.14% (15)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.56% (6)	+1.24% (5)	+1.59% (4)	+0.66% (23)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.14 (13)	+2.83 (19)	+0.65 (13)	+1.01 (16)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.12 (15)	+4.10 (13)	+2.26 (14)	+4.01 (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.02% (73)	23.51% (95)	21.83% (97)	19.35% (97)	19.14% (93)	15.12% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.12% (41)	20.90% (24)	20.65% (19)	22.38% (5)	27.24% (1)	35.36% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.68% (20)	98.02% (10)	95.25% (26)	83.78% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.25% (61)	0.34% (89)	1.12% (69)	3.03% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.18% (53)	0.29% (67)	0.66% (82)	1.09% (87)	2.49% (71)	8.78% (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.14% (21)	17.15% (27)	19.37% (21)	14.43% (27)	12.88% (46)	8.33% (64)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.15% (4)	33.41% (5)	32.92% (15)	34.83% (19)	36.73% (8)	45.42% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.62% (76)	7.89% (81)	4.38% (87)	3.79% (85)	3.19% (86)	2.16% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.56% (56)	11.01% (83)	9.30% (91)	10.40% (85)	9.90% (85)	8.66% (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	76	53	48	45	39	36
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	27	6	3	3	2	12
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	50	22	12	14	9	29
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	25	11	14	16	10	11

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.71	10.21	10.35	10.20	9.97	10.22	9.77	10.19	10.74	10.67
EMPLOYED	9.26	9.82	9.91	9.83	9.64	9.93	9.28	9.82	10.43	10.36
UNEMPLOYED	0.45	0.39	0.44	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.49	0.36	0.31	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	3.8%	4.3%	3.6%	3.2%	2.8%	5.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	799	780	18	782	758	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	121	121	0	116	116	0
MANUFACTURING	34	29	0	35	28	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	21	0	24	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	106	102	0	110	104	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	37	37	0	37	33	0
INFORMATION	14	12	0	15	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	45	44	0	46	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	35	33	0	32	32	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	54	52	0	48	46	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	54	53	0	54	52	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	5	0	6	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	58	54	0	58	53	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	32	29	0	32	28	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	104	103	0	96	93	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	67	66	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.2%	25.1%	15.9%	10.8%	7.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.8%	61.2%	66.6%	67.9%	65.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	13.7%	17.5%	21.3%	27.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

DUBUQUE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 608.3 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19061

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MADISON-BARABOO, WI ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DUBUQUE, IA MSA

DUBUQUE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	90.83	93.77	86.46	89.20	94.03	99.31	98.72	99.91	102.27	105.95	108.88	112.59
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	9.31	7.49	6.08	5.91	5.98	6.00	5.80	6.03	6.39	6.50	6.77	7.27
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	10.70	7.36	6.71	6.28	6.21	6.25	6.08	6.16	6.30	6.78	7.00	7.34
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.61	8.80	6.77	6.48	6.32	6.45	6.22	6.23	6.41	7.05	7.21	7.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.19	10.28	6.81	7.10	6.94	6.99	6.72	6.45	6.53	6.81	7.23	7.29
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.21	9.22	6.34	6.15	6.76	6.96	6.99	6.81	6.31	6.45	6.86	6.81
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.37	7.89	6.23	4.89	5.94	6.49	6.39	6.28	6.03	5.57	6.00	6.47
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.71	6.45	6.84	5.72	5.26	6.11	6.15	6.53	6.51	5.70	6.09	6.81
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.39	5.00	6.61	6.65	5.06	6.12	6.09	6.06	6.68	6.42	6.07	6.57
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	4.54	4.44	5.73	6.92	5.85	5.34	5.73	6.11	6.09	6.82	6.04	6.39
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.51	4.12	4.55	6.45	6.82	5.07	4.86	5.29	6.16	6.89	6.67	6.26
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.21	4.35	4.06	5.55	6.89	5.87	5.48	4.93	5.22	6.16	6.94	6.08
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.77	4.25	3.73	4.30	6.36	6.73	6.30	5.77	4.87	6.10	6.87	6.58
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.30	3.65	3.84	3.70	5.24	6.65	6.68	6.47	5.67	5.15	6.10	6.78
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.86	3.24	3.63	3.28	3.86	5.85	6.08	6.24	6.05	4.55	5.80	6.47
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.33	2.62	2.93	3.17	3.27	4.45	4.93	5.44	5.86	5.08	4.73	5.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.85	2.05	2.37	2.73	2.71	3.02	3.23	3.99	4.96	5.29	4.06	5.17
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.18	1.37	1.71	1.94	2.23	2.32	2.34	2.44	3.24	4.44	3.93	3.67
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.80	1.20	1.52	1.99	2.31	2.65	2.67	2.69	3.00	4.18	4.52	3.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.11	26.82	32.68	36.10	38.17	38.08	38.64	39.01	39.49	40.74	40.49	39.72
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	85.19	86.48	87.94	90.03	89.18	89.31	89.75	88.36	85.03	80.79
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.89	2.85	4.20	4.22	4.69	5.49	7.44	9.72	12.36
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.64	1.28	2.08	2.20	2.48	2.97	4.46	6.57	9.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.28	0.44	0.42	1.07	1.81	2.81	2.93	3.24	3.87	5.49	7.37	9.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	36.08	29.81	23.36	22.77	22.35	22.56	21.82	22.27	23.01	24.58	25.33	26.49
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.46	6.16	3.81	4.10	3.83	3.87	3.73	3.84	3.91	4.25	4.35	4.43
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	10.94	13.33	9.34	9.15	9.87	10.08	9.98	9.41	8.93	9.02	9.74	9.67
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.01	10.47	12.18	13.09	14.39	18.29	19.24	20.79	23.11	23.54	23.04	24.49
30	MALE POPULATION	44.04	45.34	41.81	43.34	46.35	49.37	48.99	49.61	50.77	52.69	54.57	56.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION	46.79	48.43	44.65	45.87	47.67	49.94	49.73	50.30	51.50	53.26	54.32	55.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	43.24	52.95	55.09	62.24	67.90	70.87	75.04	77.44	80.99	87.59	93.83	99.82
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.34	2.74	2.52	1.98	1.54	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.10e	0.19e	0.28e	0.30e	0.34e	0.31e	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.18
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.27e	0.29e	0.30e	0.31e	0.23	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	2.16e	2.07e	2.42e	2.91e	3.64	3.68	3.72	3.88	4.07	4.34	4.56	4.73
38	MANUFACTURING	12.63e	14.67e	11.65e	10.67e	8.11	9.73	10.63	10.69	10.74	10.66	10.45	10.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.78e	1.33e	1.41e	2.17e	3.09	3.22	3.33	3.41	3.53	3.75	3.91	4.00
40	RETAIL TRADE	5.90e	6.99e	7.83e	8.91e	7.80	7.48	7.45	7.40	7.35	7.32	7.28	7.28
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.37e	1.49e	1.50e	1.69e	2.11	3.31	3.68	3.65	3.75	4.03	4.33	4.64
42	INFORMATION	1.33e	1.66e	1.70e	2.06e	1.56	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.02	0.98
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.62e	2.02e	2.08e	2.27e	4.11	5.85	6.55	6.49	6.89	7.96	9.05	10.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.95e	1.19e	1.22e	1.37e	2.20	2.47	2.97	3.72	4.33	5.17	6.00	6.83
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.95e	1.35e	1.80e	2.36e	3.48	2.73	2.67	2.78	3.00	3.48	3.96	4.44
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.16e	0.22e	0.24e	0.58	0.84	0.94	1.04	1.22	1.67	2.26	3.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.79e	1.07e	1.38e	1.80e	2.30	2.39	2.46	2.56	2.76	3.15	3.54	3.90
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.17e	1.65e	2.20e	2.90e	3.42	3.16	3.78	3.77	3.74	3.66	3.57	3.46
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.99e	4.24e	5.66e	7.32e	8.50	9.25	9.14	9.62	10.39	11.95	13.51	15.07
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.90e	1.18e	1.47e	1.92e	1.96	1.75	1.94	1.99	2.06	2.19	2.28	2.35
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.89e	2.47e	3.08e	3.73e	4.49	3.82	4.48	4.87	5.22	5.70	5.99	6.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	1.26e	1.77e	2.38e	2.98e	3.40	3.09	3.16	3.37	3.63	4.07	4.42	4.69
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.45	0.38	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.52	0.43	0.52	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.72	3.65	3.17	3.57	4.37	4.37	4.42	4.51	4.66	4.97	5.31	5.65
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1643.94	2166.95	2071.75	2634.17	3093.45	3775.32	3955.11	4174.89	4472.29	5124.39	5846.26	6651.41
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1708.93	2202.01	2454.07	3177.53	3832.89	5010.76	5109.71	5425.11	5882.36	6853.40	7878.41	8976.81
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1271.31	1743.78	1524.96	1941.80	2268.03	2784.77	2891.65	3034.87	3234.84	3700.77	4228.56	4819.76
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	141.74	285.72	316.33	426.81	551.73	654.02	647.50	705.28	779.88	917.81	1058.11	1209.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	230.89	137.45	230.46	265.57	273.69	336.54	415.96	434.74	457.57	505.81	559.59	621.70
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	270.13	431.08	560.15	711.49	709.53	1023.99	1152.88	1215.44	1301.37	1467.02	1624.57	1776.00
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	136.83	269.69	324.47	452.85	727.63	1148.04	966.85	1079.82	1227.68	1549.94	1887.25	2244.30
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	117.83	230.08	248.19	315.61	385.74	471.47	484.41	508.86	545.23	622.45	703.85	788.03
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-224.13	-435.62	-254.10	-305.37	-311.97	-465.11	-480.71	-536.19	-573.76	-665.49	-775.82	-906.88
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18814	23482	28383	35622	40763	50457	51762	54300	57517	64686	72357	79731
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3719	9141	16966	26297	36896	52795	60066	69785	85706	128096	190330	279072
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.97	92.65	89.27	89.51	93.21	91.75	94.52	92.98	91.56	89.37	87.60	85.94
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2349.63	3414.20	3107.31	3928.67	5133.01	6898.76	7127.25	7585.92	8178.24	9467.57	10879.99	12433.88
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.52	2.98	2.67	2.50	2.43	2.38	2.33	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	40198	38798	38926	46816	46590	49485	56159	55539	57856	63698	70947	79620
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66890	70558	76603	90161	100073	121160	121968	126177	132011	148625	166275	181873
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13222	27467	45789	66559	90580	126775	141536	162160	196708	294317	437375	636588
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	24.49	30.07	30.84	33.81	36.91	39.97	40.46	41.54	43.08	44.65	45.98	48.00
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	1.87	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.89	1.57	1.29	1.03
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.22	8.43	8.92	8.09	7.95	7.84	7.42	6.16	5.07	4.07
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.02	6.40	6.55	6.46	6.35	6.25	5.92	4.91	4.05	3.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.19	5.34	5.29	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.30	4.40	3.62	2.91
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.19	3.85	4.12	5.15	5.38	5.76	6.48	6.71	5.57	4.48
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.01	3.50	4.81	6.33	6.61	7.07	8.05	10.47	12.87	13.81
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.44	2.06	2.27	3.08	3.22	3.44	3.92	5.09	6.59	9.01
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.59	1.21	1.44	1.50	1.60	1.82	2.37	3.07	4.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.75	0.70	0.89	0.93	0.99	1.13	1.47	1.90	2.59
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	1.01	0.92	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.15	1.50	1.94	2.65
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	984.45	1166.85	1200.51	1582.67	1719.63	1977.76	2272.37	2306.98	2492.38	2843.99	3261.94	3821.68
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	149.29	200.12	232.68	329.84	327.17	453.71	513.79	552.76	579.14	612.70	641.37	677.00
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	25.43	39.89	35.18	39.86	33.26	40.41	45.75	50.44	54.16	55.95	55.73	55.89
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	14.47	22.02	18.35	18.73	39.47	26.82	29.57	31.92	32.01	30.82	27.55	22.18
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	122.38	141.16	142.50	242.57	220.87	286.73	314.17	325.47	348.42	378.53	402.88	431.07
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	187.28	217.13	213.37	180.78	228.18	290.07	293.73	297.88	317.41	345.66	372.34	403.25
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	47.38	38.91	54.77	68.60	100.22	138.17	141.46	150.16	168.70	213.94	270.23	337.95
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	80.46	109.47	84.02	137.70	194.15	164.53	257.52	216.10	231.91	264.87	297.09	326.44
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	40.57	58.02	45.32	45.16	43.96	38.22	51.32	52.52	52.96	53.97	54.62	55.13
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	24.48	19.51	28.05	30.26	31.06	27.29	29.86	31.33	30.92	30.19	29.32	28.18
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	158.73	153.82	169.38	249.96	297.48	266.61	283.25	291.73	320.73	359.74	391.14	424.68
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	25.52	24.62	24.21	47.73	31.82	32.67	39.05	38.71	39.16	40.75	42.90	45.79
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	42.76	47.62	49.66	65.09	36.57	64.28	73.51	77.36	101.39	180.27	323.14	566.36
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	65.72	94.58	103.03	126.37	135.42	148.24	199.39	190.60	215.49	276.60	353.64	447.79

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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DUBUQUE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19061

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF DUBUQUE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (20)	+0.46% (12)	+0.29% (9)	+0.31% (9)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.99% (15)	+0.84% (12)	+1.34% (8)	+0.86% (12)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.48 (8)	+12.85 (8)	+2.96 (7)	+13.28 (6)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+27.63 (7)	+15.79 (6)	+10.11 (6)	+28.94 (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	39.72% (3)	27.02% (28)	25.53% (38)	23.77% (44)	22.72% (52)	23.53% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.92% (92)	14.08% (89)	14.68% (83)	15.30% (82)	18.41% (80)	21.75% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.95% (61)	93.53% (65)	90.66% (68)	71.76% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.00% (19)	3.04% (11)	4.23% (10)	10.98% (13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.30% (33)	0.49% (44)	1.20% (49)	1.92% (56)	2.83% (68)	8.53% (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.20% (8)	21.15% (12)	17.15% (28)	11.94% (40)	13.73% (41)	10.14% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.28% (15)	33.02% (6)	37.37% (4)	41.41% (4)	38.13% (5)	43.20% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.41% (93)	4.57% (89)	3.17% (89)	2.26% (91)	2.09% (91)	1.47% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	8.54% (99)	7.36% (99)	6.97% (99)	7.44% (99)	7.09% (99)	6.28% (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	6	7	7	7	8	8
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	51	28	34	47	33	41
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	5	12	23	39	27	39
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	1	5	8	9	13	13

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	55.57	55.72	54.97	55.05	56.02	57.03	55.03	55.16	56.13	55.80
EMPLOYED	53.28	53.70	53.03	53.44	54.65	55.56	51.88	52.95	54.48	54.18
UNEMPLOYED	2.29	2.02	1.94	1.62	1.38	1.47	3.15	2.22	1.65	1.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%	5.7%	4.0%	2.9%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2782	2574	208	2767	2557	210
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	19	17	0	17	15	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	305	300	3	299	291	6
MANUFACTURING	144	107	35	145	108	35
WHOLESALE TRADE	161	150	11	155	145	10
RETAIL TRADE	412	388	24	414	389	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	122	111	9	122	110	9
INFORMATION	57	51	4	52	45	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	201	186	13	197	181	15
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	119	115	0	124	123	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	176	171	0	179	173	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	27	18	7	28	20	7
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	128	118	6	134	124	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	39	28	6	37	29	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	288	260	26	283	253	28
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	60	54	3	57	52	3
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	249	225	23	246	227	18
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	270	263	4	271	263	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.4%	31.4%	22.3%	14.8%	10.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.5%	53.6%	61.0%	63.9%	64.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.1%	15.0%	16.8%	21.3%	25.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

EMMET, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 395.88 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19063

EMMET, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.99	13.34	11.59	10.99	10.26	9.35	9.21	9.14	8.92	8.50	8.10	7.72
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.10	1.10	0.71	0.60	0.65	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.38	1.00	0.87	0.67	0.64	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.43
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.49	1.01	0.95	0.78	0.61	0.51	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.58	1.27	1.00	1.04	0.86	0.67	0.63	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.49	0.47
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.84	1.12	0.62	0.68	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.54	0.37	0.39	0.36	0.35
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.68	1.05	0.64	0.55	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.34	0.39	0.36
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.69	0.86	0.79	0.53	0.56	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.37	0.43	0.38
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.65	0.63	0.83	0.69	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.39	0.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.77	0.64	0.74	0.83	0.52	0.58	0.59	0.56	0.50	0.54	0.39	0.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.77	0.60	0.54	0.79	0.67	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.39
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.77	0.72	0.54	0.68	0.78	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.56	0.50	0.55	0.39
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.74	0.69	0.52	0.51	0.75	0.65	0.57	0.52	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.54
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.52	0.60	0.77	0.76	0.66	0.49	0.52	0.48	0.52
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.45	0.45	0.69	0.70	0.75	0.62	0.44	0.51	0.51
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.47	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.41	0.48	0.55	0.64	0.71	0.45	0.50	0.46
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.47	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.43	0.57	0.55	0.41	0.46
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.36	0.54	0.37	0.41
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.39	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.41	0.42	0.32
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.87	30.09	35.82	39.26	40.44	43.22	43.66	45.04	46.16	46.69	47.16	46.16
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.48	10.42	9.32	8.19	8.01	7.90	7.57	6.80	5.89	5.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.25	0.29
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.47	0.77	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.09	1.38	1.79	2.18
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.88	3.84	3.08	2.65	2.36	1.79	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.63	1.64	1.60
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.90	0.73	0.55	0.61	0.46	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.52	1.66	1.07	1.11	1.01	0.91	0.90	0.76	0.55	0.60	0.56	0.53
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.84	1.98	2.19	2.13	1.92	2.10	2.15	2.39	2.58	2.40	2.21	2.16
30	MALE POPULATION	6.83	6.50	5.57	5.33	5.12	4.78	4.71	4.67	4.54	4.28	4.06	3.86
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.16	6.83	6.02	5.66	5.13	4.57	4.50	4.47	4.39	4.22	4.04	3.87
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.59	6.92	6.01	6.66	5.93	5.20	5.13	5.14	5.15	5.22	5.36	5.63
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.07	0.95	0.72	0.61	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.48	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.29e	0.27e	0.34e	0.41e	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29
38	MANUFACTURING	1.27e	1.36e	0.67e	0.89e	0.72	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.60
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.14e	0.20e	0.15e	0.16e	0.17e	0.13e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.87e	0.91e	0.77e	0.83e	0.68	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.48
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.17e	0.21e	0.21e	0.27e	0.25	0.21	0.20e	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.27
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.09e	0.07e	0.10e	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.19e	0.21e	0.15e	0.17e	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.13e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.11e	0.13e	0.16e	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.09e	0.10e	0.12	0.15	0.25	0.42	0.71
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.17e	0.20e	0.24e	0.15e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.62e	0.65e	0.76e	0.92e	0.78e	0.67e	0.54e	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.63	0.66
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.27e	0.27e	0.31e	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.23e	0.24e	0.29e	0.34e	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.73	0.87	0.89	0.82	0.88	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.65
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	245.76	269.21	192.93	249.24	251.70	206.85	244.76	245.12	253.51	275.19	307.47	358.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	284.83	340.32	306.63	369.97	402.27	398.21	427.94	427.22	448.25	495.94	552.21	622.64
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	135.09	172.93	112.19	151.94	144.65	144.61	135.24	134.46	139.43	154.26	176.32	209.66
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.66	30.43	26.96	35.87	42.03	40.92	36.46	37.92	40.99	46.73	53.82	64.15
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	95.01	65.84	53.78	61.43	65.01	21.32	73.06	72.74	73.09	74.20	77.34	84.70
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	43.89	73.88	70.95	66.77	56.71	66.20	62.40	64.83	67.59	72.53	76.49	78.75
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.84	42.02	55.98	69.42	97.02	123.26	110.53	117.66	128.04	149.88	170.67	188.75
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.30	24.30	20.51	25.65	26.86	27.71	26.12	29.46	30.42	32.80	36.24	41.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-17.37	-20.48	7.29	10.19	23.70	29.61	36.37	29.07	29.52	31.14	33.82	38.13
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20356	25513	26452	33649	39215	42604	46444	46742	50241	58332	68149	80611
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4024	9932	15812	24840	35495	44578	53895	60072	74864	115513	179261	282152
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.89	99.97	82.17	81.28	85.82	76.16	80.35	76.66	76.49	76.78	78.08	81.28
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	308.71	402.01	277.22	347.27	415.65	354.66	449.55	468.57	495.34	561.59	652.94	788.58
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.11	2.69	2.49	2.36	2.30	2.26	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	35800	30280	23870	27287	23848	23834	27306	26629	27870	30971	34812	39429
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63814	69004	66344	80089	91116	97268	105263	103886	110423	128634	150666	177291
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12614	26862	39657	59123	82473	101776	122150	133513	164541	254731	396315	620550
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.35	4.85	4.47	4.44	4.23	3.96	3.93	3.98	3.92	3.71	3.53	3.38
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.34	0.24	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.58	1.43	1.25	0.95	0.88	0.86	0.75	0.58	0.45	0.35
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	0.86	0.77	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.45	0.35	0.27	0.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.68	0.55	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.63	0.49	0.38	0.29
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.37	0.51	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.44	0.34
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.37	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.57	0.66	0.77	0.79
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.63
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.38
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	155.62	146.95	106.72	121.13	100.85	94.48	107.37	105.88	109.25	115.06	122.82	133.15
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.96	29.69	25.90	27.10	15.76	13.07	14.12	15.33	15.28	14.73	14.13	13.56
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.67	2.28	1.38	2.88	1.93	2.59	2.80	3.12	3.18	3.00	2.73	2.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.65	2.18	1.26	2.24	1.48	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.10
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.61	28.56	13.06	12.52	7.19	8.35	8.73	9.13	9.29	9.20	8.98	8.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.83	30.34	26.91	27.06	29.87	30.39	29.35	30.04	30.45	30.23	29.84	29.37
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.67	3.65	5.25	8.05	7.17	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.73	0.85	0.96
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	17.90	17.15	12.68	13.23	18.15	19.50	29.10	24.65	25.16	26.20	26.93	26.89
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.05	10.04	2.90	1.25	1.20	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.17
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.30	0.23	0.33	0.36	0.43	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.15
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.28	9.23	6.28	6.62	6.47	7.41	7.51	7.81	8.16	8.35	8.32	8.21
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.31	1.73	1.07	2.33	0.60	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.23
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.99	3.61	2.37	8.94	2.61	4.35	4.74	5.04	6.28	10.18	16.71	26.62
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.41	8.26	7.34	8.54	8.00	7.45	9.56	9.22	9.92	11.61	13.59	15.65

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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EMMET, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19063

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF EMMET, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.80% (93)	-0.71% (93)	-0.46% (86)	-0.48% (91)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.47% (94)	-0.48% (88)	-0.09% (98)	+0.20% (69)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-4.64 (87)	-2.25 (88)	-0.42 (80)	-1.62 (82)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.39 (95)	-0.81 (87)	-0.05 (98)	+0.43 (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.88% (36)	26.55% (38)	24.11% (73)	23.00% (64)	19.13% (94)	20.73% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.15% (69)	18.89% (46)	19.38% (34)	18.74% (44)	22.46% (30)	27.96% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.81% (79)	90.88% (75)	87.66% (76)	65.92% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.35% (48)	0.81% (40)	1.40% (46)	3.70% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (66)	0.52% (38)	4.32% (11)	7.52% (13)	9.90% (13)	28.18% (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	19.23% (17)	11.21% (61)	13.34% (48)	12.11% (39)	13.14% (44)	10.69% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.98% (25)	28.97% (22)	31.26% (21)	30.38% (40)	30.85% (31)	39.60% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	16.24% (78)	11.99% (70)	9.16% (69)	8.63% (65)	9.39% (58)	8.31% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.36% (61)	16.83% (13)	14.00% (32)	16.41% (20)	13.89% (31)	12.54% (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	64	73	75	76	80	82
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	21	70	57	57	87	39
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	13	68	70	67	93	46
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	11	50	58	71	72	69

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.73	5.66	5.62	5.46	5.36	5.34	5.03	4.93	4.91	4.81
EMPLOYED	5.51	5.45	5.39	5.28	5.21	5.20	4.79	4.75	4.76	4.66
UNEMPLOYED	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.15
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.7%	4.2%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%	4.9%	3.7%	3.0%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	293	283	9	289	279	9
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	39	38	0	39	38	0
MANUFACTURING	16	9	0	17	13	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	21	0	22	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	40	39	0	39	38	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	24	21	0	23	20	0
INFORMATION	7	4	0	7	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	21	20	0	19	18	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	14	0	14	13	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	7	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	31	24	3	29	22	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	5	0	6	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	21	0	20	20	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	39	39	0	41	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.2%	30.2%	21.7%	17.8%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.3%	59.0%	67.3%	69.1%	67.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	10.8%	11.0%	13.0%	17.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FAYETTE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 730.81 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19065

FAYETTE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.89	25.43	21.89	22.02	20.85	19.45	19.27	19.19	19.10	18.74	18.27	17.94
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.16	1.90	1.51	1.31	1.24	1.06	1.08	1.02	1.00	0.94	0.89	0.85
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.68	1.82	1.67	1.55	1.18	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.02	0.99	0.96	0.89
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.85	2.16	1.65	1.57	1.34	1.27	1.20	1.09	1.08	1.02	0.99	0.94
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.74	2.47	1.52	1.71	1.59	1.32	1.34	1.22	1.08	1.03	1.03	0.99
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.71	2.07	1.17	1.28	1.29	1.17	1.14	1.16	0.99	0.88	0.84	0.81
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.28	1.83	1.37	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.13	0.84	0.82	0.83
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.23	1.48	1.60	1.22	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.91	0.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.25	1.29	1.53	1.54	0.97	1.04	1.02	1.09	1.06	1.22	0.93	0.91
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.33	1.19	1.34	1.69	1.22	1.02	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.08	0.98
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.50	1.18	1.10	1.54	1.51	0.95	0.91	0.99	1.08	1.11	1.31	0.99
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.48	1.21	1.08	1.24	1.66	1.19	1.08	0.95	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.15
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.51	1.36	1.08	1.12	1.50	1.46	1.32	1.17	0.96	1.12	1.19	1.37
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.31	1.31	1.09	1.04	1.24	1.53	1.51	1.43	1.16	1.01	1.20	1.29
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.16	1.24	1.17	1.01	1.04	1.31	1.39	1.50	1.44	0.98	1.19	1.26
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.05	1.06	1.01	0.96	0.93	1.00	1.06	1.20	1.40	1.11	1.00	1.20
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.82	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.78	0.74	0.79	0.90	1.08	1.22	0.87	1.06
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.53	0.60	0.62	0.69	0.61	0.58	0.54	0.59	0.75	1.08	0.89	0.80
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.29	0.48	0.54	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.65	0.70	0.92	0.97	0.75
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.60	31.03	35.93	38.95	42.74	42.94	42.70	43.60	44.60	45.93	47.22	49.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.61	21.43	20.06	18.23	17.97	17.85	17.60	16.90	16.04	15.28
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.14	0.27	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.56	0.69	0.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.42	0.52	0.65
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.33	0.38	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.82	0.99	1.17
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	9.47	7.42	5.77	5.50	4.67	4.12	4.11	3.96	3.75	3.60	3.47	3.30
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.78	1.53	0.95	1.08	0.90	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.62
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.67	3.00	1.74	1.91	1.97	1.76	1.72	1.63	1.42	1.26	1.24	1.18
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.86	4.16	4.18	4.20	4.05	4.30	4.44	4.84	5.37	5.30	4.91	5.07
30	MALE POPULATION	13.28	12.52	10.63	10.87	10.43	9.86	9.79	9.78	9.73	9.49	9.26	9.15
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.60	12.91	11.26	11.15	10.42	9.59	9.48	9.41	9.37	9.25	9.02	8.79
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.11	11.94	10.74	12.08	11.30	10.74	11.04	11.01	11.03	11.11	11.21	11.29
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.56	2.57	2.07	1.69	1.39	1.33	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.29	1.26	1.22
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.17e	0.12e	0.23e	0.23e	0.34e	0.38e	0.40e	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.30
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.08e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.50e	0.55e	0.38e	0.55e	0.60	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.91
38	MANUFACTURING	0.65e	0.63e	0.94e	1.24e	0.60	0.79	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.71
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.31e	1.01e	0.78e	0.60e	0.56	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.63e	1.52e	1.30e	1.44e	1.14	1.03	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.02	0.99	0.97
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.61e	0.69e	0.33e	0.34e	0.42e	0.44e	0.44e	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.51
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.12e	0.12e	0.17e	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.50e	0.47e	0.37e	0.41e	0.46	0.46	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.47
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.26e	0.24e	0.19e	0.21e	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.43
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.16e	0.18e	0.21e	0.29e	0.30	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.21e	0.24e	0.23e	0.31e	0.35	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.21e	0.23e	0.33e	0.49e	0.43e	0.41e	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.70	0.81
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.71e	0.80e	0.92e	1.28e	1.46e	1.33e	1.23e	1.23	1.26	1.34	1.41	1.48
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.13e	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.48e	0.50e	0.49e	0.62e	0.57	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.41e	0.45e	0.53e	0.70e	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.69
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.19	1.24	1.03	1.25	1.17	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.07
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	328.45	301.87	336.46	379.06	411.59	418.44	486.83	480.26	491.15	517.17	545.32	574.33
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	447.15	500.41	550.02	645.66	752.46	852.12	875.66	916.07	964.45	1063.75	1157.65	1246.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	179.98	214.03	184.57	236.09	240.57	268.69	274.22	269.05	275.81	295.31	318.01	342.13
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	20.75	38.32	42.79	56.93	67.23	77.69	73.33	74.10	77.44	82.68	87.38	91.98
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	127.72	49.52	109.11	86.05	103.78	72.06	139.28	137.12	137.90	139.18	139.93	140.22
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	70.73	128.69	125.62	132.01	127.75	155.87	144.37	153.13	164.41	184.30	201.00	215.14
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.03	80.89	95.85	128.36	207.60	269.41	235.86	271.76	298.25	351.56	400.35	445.43
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.13	31.73	32.98	39.99	46.27	52.58	52.87	52.58	53.72	56.23	58.66	60.71
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.07	20.69	25.07	46.21	51.79	60.97	61.47	63.50	64.36	66.96	69.63	71.92
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16632	19676	25128	29319	36088	43822	45451	47737	50492	56755	63346	69445
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3287	7660	15020	21644	32664	45853	52743	61350	75238	112390	166626	243070
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	80.49	82.04	79.11	73.79	80.93	78.63	79.61	78.29	77.31	75.92	74.71	73.36
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	458.97	561.76	490.21	558.15	661.96	746.06	862.84	887.82	925.65	1010.16	1099.36	1190.37
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.73	2.50	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.27	2.21	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31450	27169	25964	28580	21737	25607	29578	28896	30127	33225	37049	41616
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51464	53914	63198	71274	84595	100651	104128	106583	111316	125220	139717	151980
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10172	20988	37777	52616	76570	105316	120833	136978	165871	247969	367514	531960
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.41	9.11	8.51	8.79	8.63	8.16	8.11	8.28	8.34	8.18	7.98	7.90
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	0.80	0.67	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.38	0.29	0.22
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.10	2.84	2.60	2.06	1.98	1.94	1.82	1.41	1.09	0.84
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	1.84	1.56	1.43	1.37	1.34	1.27	0.97	0.75	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.21	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.33	1.36	1.16	0.90	0.69
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.90	0.96	1.04	1.29	1.28	1.00
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.58	1.04	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.36	1.71	2.11	2.58
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.26	0.36	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.73	0.91	1.17
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.35
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.26
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.22
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	264.56	247.49	220.82	251.08	187.55	209.00	239.76	239.29	251.38	271.65	295.54	328.69
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	45.35	54.45	54.09	56.03	36.81	42.72	46.91	50.69	51.42	50.74	49.53	48.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	7.00	6.43	5.13	3.96	3.24	3.11	3.42	3.79	3.94	3.79	3.52	3.30
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.09	2.75	2.08	3.22	3.09	0.34	0.36	0.39	0.38	0.34	0.28	0.21
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	53.11	39.79	19.73	46.96	15.97	30.25	32.14	33.45	34.66	35.13	34.86	34.85
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	55.45	51.44	49.07	33.51	16.94	27.81	27.31	27.82	28.69	29.15	29.28	29.62
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.71	5.64	8.60	13.01	19.24	23.19	23.02	24.55	26.70	31.58	37.20	43.46
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.48	30.15	22.44	30.33	37.76	35.64	54.10	45.60	47.37	50.47	52.78	54.18
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.44	12.27	7.59	3.32	2.93	0.71	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.79
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.28	0.23	0.36	0.73	2.12	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.18	1.07	0.97	0.87
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.18	18.36	23.24	22.81	14.97	18.12	18.67	19.32	20.56	21.51	21.80	22.12
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.40	1.06	1.24	3.16	7.92	4.33	5.02	5.00	4.90	4.75	4.67	4.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	22.21	11.34	14.08	17.03	10.45	8.03	8.90	9.41	11.94	19.80	33.09	54.18
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.86	13.59	13.17	17.01	16.13	13.66	17.82	17.11	18.73	22.42	26.73	31.62

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FAYETTE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19065

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FAYETTE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.65% (86)	-0.39% (74)	-0.18% (52)	-0.20% (52)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.07% (77)	0.00% (67)	+0.26% (84)	+0.12% (79)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-7.44 (94)	-2.44 (91)	-0.34 (70)	-1.50 (75)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.37 (79)	0.00 (67)	+0.28 (70)	+0.55 (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.22% (32)	26.37% (40)	24.96% (54)	22.39% (78)	21.20% (84)	18.38% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.36% (51)	19.12% (44)	19.07% (39)	19.44% (35)	22.10% (32)	28.23% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.30% (56)	96.22% (49)	93.74% (48)	85.18% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.63% (30)	1.28% (32)	1.96% (32)	4.45% (36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.54% (15)	0.85% (19)	1.49% (39)	1.80% (63)	2.99% (63)	6.51% (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.82% (68)	8.71% (73)	10.24% (70)	5.31% (82)	7.36% (79)	6.33% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.40% (38)	25.34% (46)	30.52% (27)	35.26% (16)	32.13% (22)	35.22% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.05% (52)	19.25% (35)	14.00% (38)	12.27% (36)	12.41% (32)	10.83% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.21% (64)	11.79% (77)	12.07% (61)	11.98% (68)	11.41% (67)	10.68% (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	21	27	28	31	36	40
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	89	89	91	84	77	78
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	81	85	91	91	89	86
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	28	37	48	78	66	64

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.79	10.81	10.77	10.59	10.65	10.76	10.24	10.19	10.45	10.52
EMPLOYED	10.25	10.33	10.29	10.21	10.33	10.39	9.69	9.75	10.11	10.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.54	0.48	0.47	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.34
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.5%	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	3.5%	5.4%	4.3%	3.2%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	564	543	20	557	539	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	6	0	7	7	0
MINING	0	0	0	4	3	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	55	54	0	53	53	0
MANUFACTURING	20	14	3	16	9	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	39	0	40	39	0
RETAIL TRADE	96	94	0	91	89	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34	31	0	31	28	0
INFORMATION	9	4	0	9	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	49	48	0	50	49	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	17	15	0	18	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	31	29	0	31	30	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	14	0	17	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	53	47	6	53	46	7
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	7	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	43	43	0	45	45	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	77	75	0	78	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.5%	32.2%	23.4%	15.2%	11.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.0%	56.6%	64.8%	71.0%	72.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	11.3%	11.8%	13.8%	16.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FLOYD, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 500.63 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19067

FLOYD, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.09	19.57	17.06	16.85	16.30	15.60	15.35	15.27	15.11	14.63	14.07	13.63
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.68	1.47	1.10	1.04	1.04	0.94	0.91	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.71	0.71
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.94	1.44	1.27	1.17	1.03	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.73
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.08	1.67	1.30	1.23	1.06	1.06	0.99	0.95	1.02	0.82	0.82	0.76
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.75	1.77	1.14	1.20	1.13	0.98	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.77	0.76	0.72
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.00	1.32	0.87	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.69	0.62	0.63	0.53	0.56
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.21	1.39	1.01	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.76	0.65	0.62	0.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.04	1.27	1.11	0.97	0.82	0.77	0.83	0.90	0.91	0.75	0.77	0.64
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.94	1.15	1.20	1.13	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.94	0.85	0.73	0.69
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.12	1.00	1.08	1.18	0.94	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.83	0.96	0.80	0.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.18	0.90	1.00	1.23	1.17	0.86	0.80	0.84	0.89	1.00	0.90	0.78
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.28	1.05	0.90	1.10	1.16	0.98	0.90	0.82	0.83	0.86	1.00	0.84
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.10	1.02	0.79	0.93	1.17	1.16	1.07	0.95	0.83	0.90	1.01	0.92
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.01	1.08	0.94	0.85	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.16	0.99	0.88	0.91	1.07
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.78	0.92	0.89	0.70	0.87	1.03	0.99	0.97	1.07	0.79	0.86	0.99
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.69	0.74	0.88	0.74	0.71	0.84	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.87	0.79	0.82
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.56	0.69	0.65	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.86	0.93	0.70	0.78
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.41	0.39	0.44	0.59	0.55	0.47	0.48	0.54	0.64	0.74	0.71	0.66
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.30	0.42	0.45	0.55	0.58	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.67	0.68	0.52
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.22	32.17	37.50	39.89	42.80	42.93	42.54	43.32	44.51	46.05	47.72	48.12
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.93	16.47	15.50	14.18	13.94	13.78	13.45	12.46	11.35	10.21
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.23	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.61	0.86	1.15	1.52
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.55
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.22	0.33	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.74	0.92	1.10	1.33
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.91	5.72	4.42	4.22	3.87	3.54	3.53	3.40	3.21	2.90	2.79	2.67
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.21	1.14	0.75	0.79	0.74	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.58	0.50	0.51	0.47
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.54	1.95	1.26	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.11	1.01	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.81
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.76	3.03	3.35	3.24	3.27	3.48	3.48	3.67	4.01	3.99	3.73	3.77
30	MALE POPULATION	9.76	9.41	8.10	8.14	8.00	7.78	7.66	7.64	7.58	7.35	7.07	6.87
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.33	10.16	8.96	8.71	8.31	7.82	7.69	7.63	7.53	7.28	7.00	6.76
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.69	8.82	8.76	8.58	8.52	8.35	8.81	8.92	9.10	9.47	9.83	10.16
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.71	1.54	1.18	1.13	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.05e	0.04e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.55e	0.43e	0.36e	0.47e	0.45	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.29
38	MANUFACTURING	2.33e	1.17e	1.40e	1.09e	1.04	1.41	1.59	1.66	1.76	1.98	2.18	2.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.24e	0.40e	0.35e	0.25e	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.95e	1.08e	0.96e	0.95e	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98	1.02	1.06	1.11
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.20e	0.21e	0.22e	0.25e	0.27e	0.30e	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23
42	INFORMATION	0.11e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.36e	0.34e	0.28e	0.30e	0.51	0.45	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.77	0.90
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.14e	0.12e	0.13e	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.36
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.15e	0.17e	0.19e	0.25	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.20
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.20e	0.21e	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.28
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.16e	0.18e	0.20e	0.25e	0.19e	0.19e	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.47e	0.63e	0.72e	0.77e	0.73e	0.58e	0.57e	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.49e	0.50e	0.51e	0.37	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.42e	0.55e	0.65e	0.67e	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.03	0.95	0.98	1.03	1.02	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	322.00	286.87	283.27	281.42	345.77	380.40	459.20	469.43	489.55	527.17	560.74	590.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	374.31	453.10	477.93	524.33	625.78	725.54	782.99	795.19	841.60	930.56	1009.82	1080.67
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	215.86	187.83	167.66	186.85	204.91	255.27	268.49	273.22	285.28	312.82	341.18	368.70
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	25.55	31.02	39.01	46.90	60.65	74.23	72.68	77.15	83.94	94.83	104.13	112.48
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	80.59	68.03	76.60	47.67	80.21	50.90	118.02	119.05	120.33	119.53	115.43	109.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	67.36	117.61	119.81	122.90	112.16	121.80	125.84	131.53	138.44	150.13	159.29	166.56
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	39.99	67.21	80.02	106.24	153.83	209.92	181.90	197.24	216.43	254.90	289.93	322.37
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.85	25.48	29.49	31.43	37.72	46.40	48.16	57.18	59.62	63.93	67.38	69.84
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-34.18	6.90	24.33	45.20	51.74	59.81	64.21	54.17	56.80	62.29	67.24	71.22
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18631	23154	28021	31110	38387	46497	51016	52069	55709	63611	71781	79286
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3683	9013	16750	22966	34745	48652	59200	66918	83012	125966	188815	277516
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.95	93.48	87.51	78.71	86.40	82.24	88.38	85.18	84.69	83.91	83.03	81.78
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	734.86	684.33	621.37	661.86	732.67	760.04	904.30	937.79	976.26	1054.54	1130.96	1203.97
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.01	2.69	2.46	2.40	2.32	2.30	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27536	28418	22325	27243	27313	34111	39113	38553	40413	45054	50826	57790
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56352	62597	69278	75119	89469	107416	116845	117589	124880	144191	164367	182096
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11139	24368	41411	55454	80982	112395	135590	151124	186082	285538	432354	637369
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.51	7.10	6.74	6.82	6.89	6.68	6.63	6.69	6.66	6.38	6.08	5.87
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.49	0.67	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.34	0.24	0.17	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.14	2.13	2.10	1.65	1.55	1.49	1.30	0.94	0.66	0.51
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.04	1.00	0.88	0.64	0.45	0.34
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.95	1.15	0.92	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.06	0.78	0.54	0.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.71	0.74	0.92	0.96	1.02	1.17	1.34	1.07	0.82
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.50	0.67	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.97	1.24	1.61	1.72
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.40	0.53	0.65
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.45	0.58	0.72
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.29	0.35
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	179.18	201.68	150.38	185.69	188.18	227.86	259.16	257.81	269.31	287.54	308.92	339.46
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	26.69	30.68	21.82	55.48	45.87	75.94	81.40	88.38	89.99	89.80	88.85	88.94
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.88	1.86	1.85	1.79	1.42	2.09	2.25	2.50	2.61	2.54	2.39	2.27
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.27	1.22	1.14	1.89	1.49	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.53	0.48	0.41	0.31
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.81	25.06	16.84	12.96	7.31	6.92	7.18	7.51	7.81	8.00	8.05	8.17
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	38.18	43.04	32.79	36.00	45.63	52.88	50.69	51.88	53.73	55.19	56.19	57.71
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	9.49	14.31	13.77	2.87	3.21	1.53	1.48	1.59	1.74	2.08	2.48	2.94
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.52	26.54	20.18	19.61	40.64	48.46	71.80	60.80	63.41	68.32	72.42	75.47
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	7.03	10.38	5.00	3.21	1.08	0.65	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.77	0.74
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.60	9.66	9.49	1.58	1.10	0.90	0.93	0.99	0.95	0.87	0.80	0.73
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.43	13.94	12.62	23.65	20.51	17.47	17.57	18.26	19.51	20.65	21.22	21.85
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.82	3.02	0.86	2.52	1.16	1.50	1.70	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.05	9.44	2.84	11.61	6.86	7.38	7.99	8.49	10.81	18.13	30.73	51.07
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.39	12.53	11.19	12.54	11.88	11.64	14.82	14.30	15.71	19.02	22.98	27.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FLOYD, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19067

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FLOYD, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.50% (72)	-0.30% (63)	-0.32% (73)	-0.34% (76)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.30% (89)	-0.16% (76)	+0.87% (26)	+0.49% (35)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-4.49 (86)	-1.45 (74)	-0.50 (89)	-1.97 (90)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.34 (94)	-0.41 (77)	+0.76 (34)	+1.81 (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.39% (46)	25.91% (50)	25.06% (53)	23.76% (45)	22.71% (54)	19.59% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.73% (58)	19.66% (37)	19.23% (38)	20.07% (26)	22.27% (31)	27.64% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.73% (50)	95.10% (59)	90.85% (66)	74.92% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.28% (57)	1.42% (30)	3.08% (19)	11.13% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.21% (48)	0.47% (46)	1.30% (44)	2.05% (51)	4.31% (36)	9.77% (43)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	24.09% (15)	15.99% (33)	12.72% (55)	12.21% (38)	16.83% (23)	23.24% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.22% (60)	29.17% (20)	31.22% (23)	30.20% (41)	27.31% (54)	23.62% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.67% (73)	13.52% (61)	13.13% (42)	11.17% (46)	10.86% (45)	9.11% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.76% (71)	13.12% (57)	13.65% (41)	13.43% (50)	12.22% (60)	10.31% (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	38	45	47	48	49	51
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	59	36	82	69	58	43
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	57	48	84	73	68	37
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	50	61	59	54	40	34

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.41	8.70	8.73	8.86	8.94	8.96	8.23	8.23	8.31	8.38
EMPLOYED	8.03	8.38	8.42	8.58	8.69	8.65	7.74	7.91	8.06	8.10
UNEMPLOYED	0.38	0.33	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.31	0.49	0.32	0.25	0.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.7%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	3.5%	5.9%	3.9%	3.0%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	390	372	18	392	375	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	37	35	0	41	40	0
MANUFACTURING	17	12	3	18	11	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	22	18	0	22	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	57	53	3	55	51	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	22	17	0	19	14	0
INFORMATION	7	3	0	7	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	33	0	37	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	6	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	24	23	0	21	20	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	4	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	10	0	11	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	45	39	3	46	40	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	5	0	8	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	30	0	29	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	55	54	0	61	60	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.6%	29.6%	21.0%	14.1%	10.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.2%	58.9%	66.8%	71.1%	74.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.2%	11.5%	12.2%	14.8%	15.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FRANKLIN, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 581.97 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19069

FRANKLIN, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.24	13.02	11.35	10.68	10.70	10.00	9.95	9.84	9.76	9.59	9.43	9.27
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.88	0.96	0.74	0.60	0.68	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.60
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.18	0.90	0.89	0.69	0.71	0.59	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.57	0.61	0.61
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.36	0.93	0.84	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.62
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.18	1.04	0.68	0.85	0.69	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.56	0.58	0.52	0.52
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.59	0.92	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.48	0.41	0.41
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.65	0.99	0.68	0.51	0.60	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.55	0.48
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.64	0.83	0.84	0.55	0.57	0.47	0.50	0.54	0.51	0.61	0.57	0.49
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.67	0.69	0.84	0.70	0.55	0.62	0.56	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.58
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.80	0.67	0.75	0.81	0.62	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.48	0.53	0.64	0.58
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.84	0.61	0.59	0.79	0.72	0.52	0.51	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.58
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.81	0.76	0.55	0.71	0.84	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.59	0.49	0.54	0.64
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.80	0.77	0.55	0.57	0.81	0.69	0.63	0.57	0.49	0.59	0.55	0.55
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.77	0.69	0.65	0.50	0.66	0.79	0.76	0.65	0.54	0.55	0.47	0.50
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.63	0.68	0.64	0.50	0.52	0.70	0.77	0.76	0.62	0.46	0.56	0.52
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.56	0.60	0.53	0.54	0.43	0.51	0.53	0.66	0.71	0.50	0.52	0.44
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.44	0.42	0.48	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.43	0.59	0.54	0.41	0.50
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.36	0.56	0.40	0.43
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.38	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.24
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.68	34.03	37.63	40.90	42.45	42.28	42.45	43.14	43.93	42.73	41.91	42.49
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.20	10.00	9.40	8.45	8.34	8.18	7.95	7.28	6.41	5.68
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.28
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.64	1.21	1.35	1.39	1.44	1.56	2.00	2.62	3.15
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.26	3.49	2.92	2.58	2.55	2.33	2.35	2.25	2.15	2.04	2.16	2.19
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.84	0.69	0.45	0.55	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.36
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.92	1.27	0.70	0.79	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.57	0.57
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.09	2.25	2.29	2.19	2.05	2.19	2.27	2.43	2.58	2.42	2.24	2.12
30 MALE POPULATION	6.44	6.36	5.48	5.24	5.40	5.12	5.11	5.06	4.99	4.87	4.78	4.65
31 FEMALE POPULATION	6.80	6.66	5.87	5.44	5.29	4.88	4.83	4.78	4.76	4.72	4.65	4.62
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.92	6.72	5.76	6.49	6.07	6.04	6.19	6.30	6.51	6.96	7.45	8.01
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.92	1.74	1.23	1.00	0.91	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.83
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.15e	0.19e	0.19e	0.21	0.24	0.32	0.42	0.53
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.12
36 UTILITIES	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.22e	0.28e	0.27e	0.34e	0.42	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36
38 MANUFACTURING	0.54e	1.08e	0.87e	1.08e	0.67	0.94	0.94	0.99	1.09	1.29	1.51	1.75
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.18e	0.44e	0.33e	0.33e	0.36	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.91e	0.80e	0.62e	0.69e	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.49	0.47
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.12e	0.11e	0.11e	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
42 INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.09e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.16e	0.21e	0.14e	0.18e	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.37	0.39	0.40
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.16e	0.11e	0.14e	0.14	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.17e	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.39	0.50	0.62
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.13e	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.22e	0.27e	0.34e	0.47e	0.42	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.15
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.21e	0.21e	0.21e	0.26e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.20e	0.25e	0.34e	0.32	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.76	0.77	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	209.42	198.60	182.27	222.99	279.83	271.76	357.52	351.15	363.40	394.09	433.08	483.29
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	273.52	292.57	309.61	383.05	445.04	467.69	555.44	560.67	588.53	651.91	722.52	799.90
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	82.28	128.98	96.88	126.59	152.89	173.03	172.59	167.44	173.18	190.57	213.59	242.70
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.71	22.11	22.73	30.58	41.71	47.76	44.99	45.66	49.15	55.63	62.74	71.39
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	118.44	47.50	62.67	65.83	85.24	50.98	139.94	138.05	141.07	147.89	156.74	169.20
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	46.80	90.49	80.80	93.87	83.75	87.32	101.31	104.82	108.89	116.45	122.90	126.91
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	23.11	38.09	48.12	62.13	88.96	122.84	108.23	118.94	131.27	158.01	184.96	210.21
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.26	18.14	17.44	21.99	26.46	31.11	30.49	32.11	33.17	35.74	38.84	42.56
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.45	-16.47	15.86	26.04	18.95	16.88	18.86	17.87	18.13	19.11	20.42	22.05
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20659	22471	27276	35869	41604	46760	55845	56973	60325	67986	76644	86299
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4083	8748	16304	26479	37657	48927	64805	73221	89889	134630	201605	302061
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.18	95.31	86.75	90.02	94.40	84.38	97.84	94.07	92.58	90.46	89.14	88.87
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	271.72	384.17	293.46	335.04	490.46	568.27	720.62	736.09	757.14	817.59	902.59	1016.69
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.56	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.31	2.29	2.31	2.32	2.32
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30409	22027	14997	23258	18543	17514	20017	19774	20678	22951	25767	29147
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59061	57602	66528	86765	101094	111523	131990	132322	138780	157571	178745	201006
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11674	22423	39767	64051	91504	116692	153165	170058	206795	312034	470176	703559
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.59	5.02	4.58	4.34	4.34	4.14	4.15	4.18	4.18	4.08	3.99	3.93
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.10
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.47	1.26	0.97	0.86	0.76	0.74	0.66	0.51	0.39	0.29
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	0.81	0.91	0.60	0.53	0.52	0.46	0.36	0.28	0.21
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.70	0.66	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.69	0.54	0.41	0.31
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.47	0.57	0.48	0.56	0.58	0.65	0.66	0.52	0.39
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.42	0.50	0.57	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.97	1.15	1.19
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.23	0.15	0.26	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.44	0.55	0.71
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.24	0.31
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.26
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	139.70	110.55	68.74	101.06	80.42	72.47	83.11	82.66	86.49	93.67	102.78	114.52
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.85	19.95	9.69	14.29	10.46	5.66	5.75	6.60	6.71	6.75	6.89	7.26
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.59	1.35	0.62	0.88	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.49	0.40	0.17	0.03	1.00	0.40	0.39	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.35	0.28
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	36.03	17.41	5.39	20.60	5.09	1.60	1.57	1.74	1.80	1.86	1.94	2.07
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	26.47	23.92	11.70	15.76	9.18	15.02	13.63	14.75	15.25	15.80	16.61	17.93
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.09	1.82	3.55	5.50	7.54	7.28	6.68	7.56	8.25	9.95	12.26	15.29
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	12.70	21.33	21.05	15.94	31.81	30.50	42.79	38.32	39.91	43.35	47.44	51.99
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.02	5.38	0.86	1.23	1.63	0.39	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.23	0.13	0.26	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.73	5.88	5.49	12.42	3.54	8.40	8.00	8.79	9.38	10.00	10.61	11.49
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.19	0.80	0.48	2.09	4.08	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.59
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.75	7.96	5.08	8.20	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.57	4.21	4.39	4.06	4.71	2.75	3.32	3.38	3.71	4.53	5.66	7.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FRANKLIN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19069

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FRANKLIN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.56% (79)	-0.42% (76)	-0.25% (62)	-0.19% (51)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.04% (68)	+0.16% (50)	+0.76% (35)	+0.71% (20)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.24 (72)	-1.35 (71)	-0.25 (57)	-0.73 (44)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.12 (68)	+0.28 (51)	+0.47 (47)	+1.97 (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.15% (69)	25.69% (55)	24.19% (72)	23.83% (42)	23.27% (34)	23.61% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.77% (34)	20.20% (35)	20.49% (22)	19.14% (40)	21.91% (35)	22.93% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.64% (84)	87.88% (86)	84.50% (85)	61.25% (86)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.14% (87)	0.40% (80)	1.08% (74)	3.04% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.44% (21)	1.30% (10)	5.99% (7)	11.32% (7)	13.52% (9)	33.96% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.17% (40)	15.08% (38)	16.62% (29)	11.03% (46)	15.58% (30)	21.88% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.49% (87)	20.15% (84)	24.15% (71)	24.43% (83)	24.30% (74)	24.33% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	32.46% (12)	21.29% (24)	15.50% (29)	14.95% (22)	14.34% (22)	10.36% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.55% (75)	13.54% (46)	13.34% (43)	13.99% (43)	12.49% (55)	9.86% (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	70	75	77	72	74	72
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	17	52	33	39	54	23
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	40	65	36	34	51	21
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	36	88	75	87	89	88

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.98	5.96	5.97	5.84	5.85	5.79	5.58	5.64	5.60	5.70
EMPLOYED	5.74	5.76	5.77	5.68	5.73	5.66	5.37	5.45	5.45	5.54
UNEMPLOYED	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.3%	3.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.3%	3.7%	3.4%	2.6%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	315	308	4	295	286	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	6	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	36	34	0	33	32	0
MANUFACTURING	25	23	0	23	18	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	24	0	23	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	36	35	0	35	34	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	19	17	0	17	15	0
INFORMATION	5	0	0	4	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	28	25	0	28	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	15	0	16	14	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	7	0	6	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	27	22	0	25	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	5	0	7	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	16	15	0	14	10	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	45	44	0	44	42	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.9%	31.2%	20.6%	16.0%	16.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.7%	58.5%	67.1%	69.5%	69.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	10.2%	12.3%	14.5%	14.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

FREMONT, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 511.15 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19071

FREMONT, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.36	9.38	8.24	7.99	7.42	6.57	6.47	6.40	6.25	5.96	5.69	5.44
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.63	0.72	0.51	0.44	0.46	0.38	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.32
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.79	0.69	0.61	0.55	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.34
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.95	0.65	0.68	0.63	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.37	0.36
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.77	0.74	0.55	0.56	0.50	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.36	0.32	0.35	0.33
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.44	0.60	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.31	0.31	0.28
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.46	0.64	0.46	0.38	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.30	0.32
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.42	0.61	0.54	0.41	0.38	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.30	0.41	0.34	0.34
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.47	0.48	0.58	0.56	0.41	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.30
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.51	0.42	0.54	0.58	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.41	0.34
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.58	0.46	0.43	0.63	0.54	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.34
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.58	0.49	0.37	0.55	0.62	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.29	0.40
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.62	0.59	0.41	0.43	0.60	0.49	0.44	0.36	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.31
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.56	0.55	0.46	0.39	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.46	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.27
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.49	0.54	0.49	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.31	0.29
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.36	0.30	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.32	0.30	0.27
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.35	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.40	0.37	0.30	0.28
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.36	0.24	0.24
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.19	0.12
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.77	34.89	38.32	40.83	44.70	44.77	44.95	45.39	45.33	42.41	40.97	41.75
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.17	7.78	7.15	6.21	6.10	6.01	5.84	5.49	5.16	4.88
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.35
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.93	2.54	2.16	2.00	1.69	1.49	1.42	1.37	1.29	1.32	1.28	1.23
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.56	0.48	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.21
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.64	0.85	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.43	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.40	0.44	0.40
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.57	1.74	1.77	1.58	1.45	1.49	1.60	1.71	1.80	1.61	1.35	1.19
30	MALE POPULATION	4.57	4.53	3.90	3.91	3.68	3.35	3.27	3.24	3.19	3.07	2.99	2.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.79	4.85	4.34	4.09	3.75	3.22	3.21	3.15	3.06	2.89	2.71	2.52
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.36	4.68	4.25	5.36	4.29	3.98	4.20	4.18	4.14	4.05	3.99	3.94
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.66	1.22	0.87	0.66	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.47
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.21
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.22e	0.17e	0.28e	0.12	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
38	MANUFACTURING	0.07e	0.49e	0.54e	1.46e	1.01	0.56	0.75	0.73	0.69	0.63	0.56	0.49
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.27e	0.34e	0.14e	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.51e	0.62e	0.49e	0.64e	0.51	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.36
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.15e	0.11	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.16
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.16e	0.16e	0.19e	0.16	0.15e	0.15e	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08	0.12e	0.14e	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.32e	0.33e	0.40e	0.40	0.37e	0.36e	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.46
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.11e	0.13e	0.12e	0.15e	0.19e	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.17e	0.21e	0.21e	0.24e	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.54	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.46	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.40
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	142.59	145.00	129.19	202.80	192.77	180.83	211.10	211.47	211.21	211.89	213.68	216.77
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	206.98	237.77	208.11	296.50	308.81	333.31	348.32	376.83	385.32	404.66	424.00	441.50
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	53.08	81.06	76.19	136.94	114.28	121.98	120.26	119.38	118.49	119.33	121.93	125.80
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.27	16.74	19.93	29.41	31.46	31.57	28.86	30.02	31.23	32.75	33.99	35.31
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	84.24	47.19	33.07	36.45	47.02	27.27	61.99	62.07	61.49	59.80	57.76	55.65
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	31.37	56.56	55.54	64.09	48.87	46.73	46.55	48.24	50.18	53.91	57.24	59.56
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.88	31.87	39.58	49.77	73.47	92.74	84.05	92.80	100.76	117.35	132.89	146.09
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.56	11.39	13.54	20.62	21.89	22.45	21.96	23.12	23.07	23.01	22.96	22.89
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.70	15.74	-2.66	0.46	15.59	35.46	28.59	47.45	46.24	44.53	43.16	41.97
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22120	25348	25269	37086	41602	50762	53795	58907	61681	67884	74491	81173
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4372	9868	15104	27378	37656	53115	62426	75706	91910	134429	195943	284121
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.77	99.86	80.70	90.59	91.19	87.09	90.65	92.43	90.19	86.61	83.75	81.59
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	190.82	245.63	221.30	328.06	367.49	327.47	393.69	392.08	388.70	381.37	375.01	369.24
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.80	2.56	2.50	2.45	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.32	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22442	19824	11523	13100	46152	60977	70429	68415	71150	78142	86925	97424
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62137	65226	63385	91206	99451	121478	128767	137178	141319	154676	168790	181528
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12282	25391	37889	67330	90017	127109	149425	176299	210578	306300	443990	635383
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.28	3.59	3.22	3.19	3.06	2.71	2.67	2.71	2.69	2.58	2.48	2.40
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.28	0.23	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.05
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	0.81	0.80	0.61	0.56	0.53	0.49	0.35	0.27	0.20
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.55	0.49	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.15	0.11
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.67	0.37	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.24	0.18	0.13
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.33	0.46	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.46	0.34	0.25
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.27	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.48	0.50	0.65	0.73	0.71
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.10	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.39	0.50
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.15
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.17
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	73.70	71.25	37.14	41.84	141.22	165.43	188.26	185.61	191.46	201.61	215.23	233.43
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	4.07	7.58	3.28	1.76	1.79	10.16	9.93	11.40	11.23	10.47	9.68	8.96
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.13	1.04	0.18	0.64	4.61	1.26	1.24	1.45	1.47	1.34	1.18	1.03
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	15.92	11.85	2.64	5.72	1.38	2.95	2.79	3.08	3.10	2.97	2.79	2.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	7.75	22.18	15.94	4.99	17.44	15.70	13.71	14.84	14.87	14.27	13.57	12.89
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.43	1.85	1.13	3.46	13.21	3.96	3.50	3.97	4.19	4.68	5.22	5.73
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.50	13.39	9.51	14.41	70.12	78.27	105.64	94.67	95.52	96.16	95.22	91.75
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.19	1.42	1.25	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.16	0.20	0.13	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.41	32.24	29.54	32.49	33.58	33.20	31.87	30.35
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.55	0.41	0.05	0.39	6.50	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.73	0.67	0.62	0.58
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	25.33	7.67	1.01	7.06	9.72	12.71	12.54	14.09	17.36	27.20	43.06	66.18
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.66	3.65	2.03	2.83	7.99	7.47	8.67	8.85	9.40	10.64	12.01	13.34

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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FREMONT, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19071

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF FREMONT, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.71% (88)	-0.75% (94)	-0.50% (92)	-0.47% (90)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.18% (83)	-0.22% (82)	+0.38% (76)	-0.03% (90)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.79 (67)	-1.67 (82)	-0.32 (67)	-1.13 (64)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.38 (81)	-0.27 (75)	+0.15 (84)	-0.04 (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.37% (82)	26.19% (44)	25.07% (52)	22.73% (73)	22.62% (57)	22.63% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.81% (21)	21.52% (16)	19.72% (32)	19.55% (34)	22.72% (24)	21.92% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.30% (57)	96.31% (45)	94.64% (35)	89.67% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.08% (97)	0.59% (56)	1.40% (47)	2.96% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.16% (59)	0.63% (28)	2.18% (27)	2.52% (42)	3.21% (55)	6.45% (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.61% (99)	12.72% (49)	27.21% (6)	23.60% (8)	14.09% (37)	12.56% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.19% (77)	21.39% (73)	20.59% (90)	24.65% (80)	26.54% (57)	28.13% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	38.14% (3)	20.38% (26)	12.31% (46)	11.67% (41)	13.08% (26)	11.95% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.93% (40)	12.79% (65)	10.78% (80)	12.33% (64)	11.38% (68)	11.19% (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	89	90	90	91	93	94
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	4	87	14	40	30	36
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	19	84	21	42	25	41
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	89	96	98	10	4	4

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.17	4.15	4.01	3.85	3.76	3.77	3.69	3.73	3.72	3.69
EMPLOYED	4.01	4.01	3.88	3.75	3.69	3.67	3.58	3.63	3.62	3.60
UNEMPLOYED	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.6%	1.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	178	170	6	190	183	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	18	18	0	21	19	0
MANUFACTURING	10	4	0	10	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	17	16	0	17	15	0
RETAIL TRADE	31	28	0	33	30	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	12	0	23	20	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	16	15	0	16	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	6	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	11	8	0	11	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	5	0	4	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	14	8	3	13	8	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	18	0	20	20	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	12	10	0	12	11	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.4%	30.9%	22.3%	15.0%	10.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.2%	58.6%	66.4%	71.1%	72.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.4%	10.5%	11.3%	14.0%	17.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GREENE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.57 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19073

GREENE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.72	12.10	10.03	10.34	9.35	8.75	8.71	8.50	8.30	7.90	7.53	7.17
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.94	0.87	0.62	0.60	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.47
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.21	0.81	0.75	0.72	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.49
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.26	0.93	0.72	0.79	0.64	0.59	0.57	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.10	1.03	0.58	0.78	0.61	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.49
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.59	0.79	0.41	0.38	0.38	0.46	0.47	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	0.85	0.59	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.37
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.60	0.76	0.69	0.55	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.39	0.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.58	0.56	0.71	0.74	0.43	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.38	0.36
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.69	0.60	0.60	0.79	0.52	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.39
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.72	0.54	0.48	0.74	0.70	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.50	0.45	0.42	0.39
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.77	0.65	0.50	0.63	0.77	0.51	0.49	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.41
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.82	0.69	0.49	0.47	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.48	0.41	0.47	0.43	0.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.75	0.69	0.60	0.49	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.62	0.46	0.41	0.42	0.44
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.62	0.71	0.56	0.47	0.45	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.57	0.37	0.44	0.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.41	0.38	0.39
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.42	0.51	0.48	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.42	0.50	0.50	0.33	0.39
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.35	0.44	0.33	0.30
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.29	0.31	0.40	0.39	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.38	0.35	0.24
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.11	34.44	39.00	40.55	45.11	43.75	43.26	43.69	44.22	43.46	42.22	41.55
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.98	10.11	9.09	8.29	8.19	7.96	7.72	7.19	6.62	6.09
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.20	0.24
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.43	0.55	0.66
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.21	3.30	2.48	2.64	2.16	1.97	1.96	1.91	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.78
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.80	0.68	0.39	0.53	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.88	1.15	0.60	0.64	0.59	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.56	0.55
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.10	2.32	2.26	2.23	1.95	2.02	2.10	2.18	2.30	2.11	1.83	1.72
30	MALE POPULATION	6.08	5.84	4.78	5.06	4.62	4.37	4.35	4.24	4.12	3.87	3.65	3.42
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.64	6.26	5.25	5.28	4.73	4.38	4.36	4.26	4.18	4.03	3.87	3.75
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.93	5.85	5.11	5.54	5.26	5.28	5.44	5.53	5.65	5.88	6.13	6.41
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.59	1.47	1.16	0.86	0.78	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.27e	0.27e	0.22e	0.34e	0.28	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19
38	MANUFACTURING	0.47e	0.54e	0.40e	0.54e	0.58	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.88	1.02	1.19	1.39
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.20e	0.17e	0.19e	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.78e	0.66e	0.56e	0.58e	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.45
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.23e	0.15e	0.12e	0.15e	0.18e	0.21e	0.23e	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.25e	0.27e	0.21e	0.23e	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.33
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.18e	0.15	0.16e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.11e	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.26
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.01	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.27e	0.33e	0.34e	0.41e	0.38	0.35e	0.37e	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.05	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.14e	0.14e	0.13e	0.15e	0.18	0.16e	0.17e	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.29
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.31e	0.35e	0.38e	0.44e	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.91	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.73
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	211.63	190.51	143.55	183.37	227.60	225.86	288.46	288.05	297.80	318.99	343.64	372.99
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	284.96	315.27	270.09	334.43	400.99	426.00	465.58	477.59	499.82	546.27	593.63	640.57
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	92.18	97.69	79.12	106.84	118.47	146.31	150.68	148.27	151.75	161.92	175.07	190.97
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.65	16.74	18.43	27.47	36.28	42.01	39.16	40.46	43.55	48.73	53.93	59.74
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	108.80	76.08	46.00	49.05	72.86	37.54	98.62	99.32	102.50	108.34	114.64	122.28
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	53.44	89.25	80.40	80.78	74.80	82.38	74.46	77.35	80.58	86.26	90.67	92.96
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.55	41.67	48.05	62.51	88.45	120.35	108.33	115.30	125.12	145.55	164.62	180.71
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.32	14.04	14.38	18.67	22.51	27.34	28.04	28.45	29.36	31.25	33.29	35.49
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	4.65	7.88	12.47	26.44	32.65	24.75	22.37	25.34	25.68	26.73	28.00	29.40
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22403	26062	26934	32340	42896	48674	53453	56187	60256	69148	78877	89341
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4428	10145	16100	23874	38827	50930	62029	72210	89786	136932	207481	312709
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	106.22	104.69	86.67	81.99	95.74	86.86	91.78	90.69	90.35	89.87	89.68	90.10
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	267.70	291.03	240.86	278.18	389.25	487.01	612.19	649.06	693.48	786.36	888.99	1004.44
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.84	2.54	2.35	2.41	2.30	2.27	2.24	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27346	22051	20462	23675	24942	27027	30905	30559	31860	35126	39181	43999
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	63678	66387	63412	78186	99129	111035	120187	123806	131254	151063	172705	194487
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12587	25843	37904	57718	89726	116182	139468	159113	195581	299146	454286	680741
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.43	4.69	4.20	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.84	3.82	3.77	3.58	3.40	3.26
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.38	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.07
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.25	1.22	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.71	0.54	0.41	0.31
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	0.85	0.71	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.52	0.39	0.29	0.22
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.67	0.46	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.45	0.34	0.25
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.43	0.54	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.47	0.35
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.35	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.75	0.90	0.94
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.40	0.48	0.59
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.17
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.22
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	121.20	103.42	86.04	99.34	99.67	102.65	118.52	116.67	120.05	125.64	133.22	143.35
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	21.28	21.97	33.37	32.09	17.30	15.86	17.57	18.69	18.14	16.20	14.12	12.22
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.49	0.29	0.15	0.63	3.79	1.13	1.25	1.37	1.36	1.18	0.98	0.81
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.30	0.17	0.09	0.39	1.85	0.47	0.50	0.54	0.50	0.41	0.30	0.20
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	26.73	23.16	5.62	13.39	21.23	6.78	7.27	7.45	7.39	6.77	6.00	5.26
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	22.55	20.21	21.55	15.87	8.76	8.16	8.08	8.10	8.00	7.35	6.59	5.86
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.59	3.67	4.00	3.01	4.49	25.85	25.88	27.17	28.28	30.27	31.84	32.65
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	15.82	12.23	7.37	13.43	24.48	18.68	28.60	23.73	23.60	22.75	21.25	19.14
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	6.06	5.73	2.15	0.86	0.47	0.46	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.49	0.41	0.34
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.97	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.66	4.38	5.31	7.19	7.01	7.43	7.72	7.86	8.01	7.58	6.86	6.11
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.00	1.58	0.74	1.85	1.55	1.27	1.48	1.45	1.36	1.20	1.05	0.92
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.78	2.67	1.33	3.96	1.53	11.37	12.71	13.23	16.07	24.11	35.99	51.72
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.84	7.21	4.23	5.70	6.93	5.21	6.85	6.48	6.79	7.35	7.83	8.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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GREENE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19073

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GREENE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.74% (90)	-0.45% (79)	-0.53% (94)	-0.50% (93)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.23% (87)	+0.11% (55)	+0.68% (44)	+0.49% (36)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.97 (81)	-1.28 (66)	-0.46 (85)	-1.58 (80)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.65 (84)	+0.17 (56)	+0.37 (55)	+1.13 (51)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.12% (63)	24.75% (81)	25.55% (37)	23.14% (57)	22.51% (63)	24.88% (15)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.55% (23)	22.58% (8)	21.52% (12)	20.90% (18)	23.05% (18)	23.97% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.78% (48)	97.20% (30)	94.69% (34)	84.97% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.21% (68)	0.37% (84)	1.12% (70)	3.42% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (70)	0.27% (73)	1.66% (35)	1.81% (61)	3.03% (61)	9.15% (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.89% (48)	7.88% (77)	9.77% (74)	11.07% (45)	14.52% (33)	21.67% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.15% (72)	23.18% (59)	25.37% (63)	24.94% (78)	24.28% (75)	25.35% (71)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.85% (38)	22.61% (18)	15.60% (28)	14.80% (23)	14.25% (23)	11.28% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.41% (21)	17.33% (9)	18.25% (8)	17.28% (13)	16.24% (14)	12.31% (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	75	80	79	81	83	85
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	3	63	76	29	43	14
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	15	83	78	43	55	23
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	54	68	73	65	61	61

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.27	5.57	5.70	5.48	5.46	5.50	5.31	5.35	5.38	5.30
EMPLOYED	5.06	5.38	5.52	5.33	5.33	5.37	5.08	5.18	5.26	5.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.17	0.12	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	4.2%	3.1%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	265	255	9	259	247	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	23	23	0	24	24	0
MANUFACTURING	11	8	0	10	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	13	3	15	12	3
RETAIL TRADE	38	37	0	38	36	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	8	8	0	8	8	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	5	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	15	0	19	18	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	8	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	19	18	0	20	18	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	6	0	8	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	34	31	0	32	30	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	17	17	0	16	14	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	47	47	0	47	46	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.6%	28.6%	18.8%	14.4%	11.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.4%	60.6%	67.5%	71.0%	71.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	10.8%	13.7%	14.6%	17.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GRUNDY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 501.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19075

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA MSA

GRUNDY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	14.11	14.34	12.02	12.37	12.45	12.33	12.36	12.38	12.36	12.34	12.31	12.29
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.03	1.05	0.77	0.66	0.80	0.67	0.70	0.76	0.80	0.72	0.70	0.68
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.35	1.01	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.79	0.79	0.75	0.72
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.49	1.19	0.93	0.98	0.82	0.92	0.87	0.80	0.71	0.83	0.76	0.75
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.21	1.24	0.72	0.90	0.83	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.73
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.76	0.98	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.65	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.46	0.54	0.50
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.82	1.05	0.68	0.54	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.56
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.77	0.95	0.88	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.62	0.54	0.62
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.70	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.71	0.76	0.76	0.72	0.72	0.64	0.60	0.60
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.81	0.77	0.81	1.00	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.59
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.79	0.67	0.69	0.91	0.90	0.69	0.66	0.74	0.80	0.76	0.71	0.66
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.92	0.76	0.65	0.79	0.99	0.74	0.72	0.67	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.86	0.74	0.59	0.65	0.90	0.86	0.78	0.72	0.67	0.82	0.81	0.75
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.74	0.82	0.64	0.65	0.79	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.73	0.77	0.82	0.85
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.54	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.59	0.78	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.62	0.79	0.81
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.49	0.56	0.65	0.56	0.54	0.61	0.62	0.73	0.77	0.65	0.71	0.78
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.38	0.41	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.46	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.70	0.59	0.77
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.39	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.47	0.61	0.55	0.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.29	0.28	0.39	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.59	0.67	0.57
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.90	32.83	38.22	40.34	42.46	41.41	41.41	42.41	43.69	45.24	46.67	47.56
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.97	12.24	12.24	11.90	11.87	11.88	11.81	11.64	11.45	11.25
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.32
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.19
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.36	0.43	0.50
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.72	4.08	3.08	3.11	2.97	2.84	2.88	2.85	2.80	2.87	2.72	2.64
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.85	0.83	0.52	0.63	0.56	0.49	0.54	0.56	0.49	0.54	0.51	0.49
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.12	1.39	0.71	0.79	0.81	0.92	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.66	0.78	0.73
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.86	2.25	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.56	2.65	2.83	3.09	3.17	3.31	3.54
30	MALE POPULATION	6.86	7.02	5.77	6.05	6.16	6.18	6.19	6.19	6.18	6.12	6.12	6.12
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.25	7.32	6.24	6.32	6.29	6.15	6.16	6.18	6.19	6.22	6.20	6.16
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.07	6.03	6.13	6.20	6.26	6.54	6.81	6.92	7.11	7.57	8.10	8.72
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.86	1.64	1.22	0.92	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.74	0.72	0.70
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.09e	0.41e	0.26e	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.28
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.26e	0.28e	0.30e	0.55e	0.60	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.95	1.11	1.28	1.46
38	MANUFACTURING	0.52e	0.44e	0.46e	0.62e	0.46	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.22
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.24e	0.36e	0.41e	0.32e	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.90e	0.81e	0.70e	0.75e	0.58	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.51
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.19	0.20e	0.22e	0.24	0.26	0.30	0.35	0.40
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.25e	0.23e	0.26e	0.36	0.31e	0.34e	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.26
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.13e	0.12e	0.14e	0.16	0.24e	0.30e	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.33	0.42	0.52
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.18e	0.20e	0.21e	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.30
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.27e	0.34e	0.38e	0.54e	0.61e	0.62e	0.67	0.75	0.95	1.20	1.51
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.19e	0.20e	0.21e	0.23e	0.20	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.24e	0.38e	0.36e	0.37	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.71	0.70	0.71	0.68	0.62	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.86
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	182.92	179.44	167.21	220.59	285.48	305.03	374.71	376.11	390.21	425.79	471.90	529.89
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	281.22	383.38	364.99	448.23	579.71	640.75	694.24	729.52	768.23	857.40	958.36	1067.94
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	80.47	93.17	89.37	134.35	162.62	204.01	204.63	204.44	212.89	236.78	268.50	308.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.23	15.58	20.25	30.79	42.98	51.65	48.96	50.92	55.13	63.17	72.30	83.28
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	93.22	70.68	57.58	55.45	79.89	49.36	121.13	120.75	122.19	125.84	131.10	138.31
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	55.31	100.21	92.06	99.92	115.90	127.94	121.99	128.60	137.30	154.27	170.21	183.27
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	22.45	39.61	48.23	62.06	96.88	136.82	118.30	133.13	146.75	176.19	205.69	232.96
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.55	13.24	16.06	22.78	30.96	38.02	38.03	40.53	42.01	45.57	49.96	55.13
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	29.09	77.36	73.55	88.44	112.41	108.98	117.28	132.21	135.97	146.72	160.53	176.95
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19933	26733	30373	36241	46548	51954	56191	58937	62129	69482	77833	86916
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3940	10407	18155	26754	42132	54362	65206	75744	92578	137593	204735	304223
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.69	108.09	95.26	90.91	105.72	94.31	99.34	97.55	95.92	93.62	92.25	91.79
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	301.87	336.28	308.93	389.87	492.92	538.91	660.41	696.27	747.63	867.40	1010.54	1179.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.99	2.70	2.47	2.44	2.40	2.40	2.37	2.33	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.35
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27458	20043	15498	18414	20019	19576	22264	21844	22878	25462	28680	32553
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59669	72422	75365	88839	111842	125250	133253	137459	143675	162127	183091	204601
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11794	28192	45050	65582	101233	131055	154631	176660	214089	321055	481607	716142
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.68	5.24	4.78	4.99	5.13	5.07	5.16	5.25	5.29	5.24	5.18	5.17
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.25	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.06
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.42	1.19	0.94	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.71	0.55	0.42	0.30
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.08	0.84	0.74	0.70	0.69	0.62	0.48	0.37	0.26
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.76	0.88	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.60	0.47	0.36	0.26
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.57	0.84	0.81	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.70	0.53	0.38
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.53	0.82	0.92	1.00	1.07	1.21	1.48	1.55	1.28
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.28	0.33	0.42	0.46	0.49	0.55	0.70	0.90	1.26
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.45
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.32	0.45
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.34	0.47
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	128.45	104.97	74.10	91.87	102.74	99.15	114.84	114.77	121.09	133.29	148.65	168.30
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.86	21.58	16.32	17.73	12.63	9.47	10.22	11.27	11.17	10.28	9.12	7.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.58	2.80	2.23	1.85	0.99	1.60	1.73	1.95	1.98	1.78	1.50	1.25
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.72	0.55	0.41	0.10	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	24.74	11.72	9.44	15.28	10.64	9.33	9.74	10.35	10.48	9.91	8.93	7.89
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	18.34	26.75	17.67	11.41	9.09	18.66	18.01	18.73	18.87	17.89	16.32	14.60
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.72	4.43	4.45	8.92	17.85	8.36	8.16	8.88	9.43	10.41	11.14	11.50
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.81	15.68	11.27	21.92	33.23	24.63	36.73	31.62	32.08	31.89	30.30	27.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.12	4.43	1.14	0.85	0.88	0.64	0.82	0.87	0.82	0.73	0.63	0.52
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	1.23	1.28	1.38	1.29	1.10	0.90	0.71
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.15	2.33	2.36	2.49	2.59	2.53	2.33	2.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	10.33	2.23	1.24	0.87	0.51	1.50	1.71	1.74	1.67	1.51	1.35	1.19
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	28.03	7.00	4.12	5.45	5.07	17.42	18.98	20.49	25.39	39.30	59.68	86.36
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.19	7.80	5.80	7.48	8.56	3.96	5.08	4.98	5.32	5.95	6.44	6.74

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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GRUNDY, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19075

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GRUNDY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.27% (47)	+0.09% (32)	+0.03% (29)	-0.01% (29)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.15% (60)	+0.21% (42)	+0.85% (27)	+0.72% (19)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.77 (48)	+0.32 (33)	+0.03 (29)	-0.05 (27)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.47 (62)	+0.40 (45)	+0.57 (45)	+2.19 (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.46% (59)	25.61% (59)	25.18% (51)	23.86% (41)	23.00% (45)	21.49% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.16% (68)	20.09% (36)	19.24% (37)	18.81% (43)	20.72% (56)	28.84% (27)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.99% (7)	98.31% (7)	96.50% (7)	91.59% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.13% (91)	0.41% (79)	1.08% (75)	2.64% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.07% (86)	0.24% (80)	0.58% (89)	0.98% (93)	1.79% (90)	4.05% (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.52% (43)	7.48% (79)	10.01% (72)	7.31% (70)	4.36% (92)	2.52% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	13.79% (94)	20.70% (78)	22.22% (83)	26.69% (68)	28.48% (47)	38.15% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	30.66% (21)	19.86% (33)	14.82% (34)	12.80% (32)	11.64% (36)	8.00% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.87% (52)	13.66% (44)	12.71% (52)	11.51% (76)	11.87% (63)	10.64% (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	63	69	64	62	60	57
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	30	12	22	6	22	20
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	36	18	26	7	20	17
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	53	86	89	82	83	83

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.72	6.73	6.67	6.60	6.59	6.66	6.29	6.34	6.37	6.38
EMPLOYED	6.44	6.48	6.44	6.41	6.42	6.48	6.02	6.13	6.21	6.20
UNEMPLOYED	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.27	0.21	0.17	0.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.8%	3.4%	2.9%	2.5%	2.7%	4.3%	3.3%	2.6%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	293	285	5	297	288	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	0	0	5	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	32	29	0	35	30	0
MANUFACTURING	14	9	0	13	8	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	21	0	21	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	45	45	0	47	47	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	24	22	0	25	20	0
INFORMATION	5	3	0	5	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	26	24	0	26	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	3	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	8	4	0	10	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	16	13	0	15	12	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	24	21	0	23	19	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	19	0	19	17	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	36	34	0	35	33	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.2%	29.7%	20.5%	13.5%	9.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.2%	60.3%	67.2%	69.3%	69.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.6%	10.0%	12.3%	17.2%	21.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

GUTHRIE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 590.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19077

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

GUTHRIE, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.26	11.97	10.94	11.33	10.93	10.61	10.68	10.67	10.53	10.25	9.98	9.71
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.84	0.83	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.50
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.09	0.80	0.84	0.74	0.71	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.54
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.21	0.91	0.81	0.77	0.81	0.69	0.66	0.61	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.56
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.03	0.99	0.65	0.77	0.71	0.71	0.67	0.62	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.56
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.55	0.66	0.46	0.48	0.35	0.51	0.54	0.60	0.58	0.54	0.51	0.54
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.54	0.79	0.62	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.59	0.52	0.48	0.49
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.53	0.74	0.71	0.60	0.57	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.60	0.54	0.49
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.56	0.60	0.77	0.87	0.57	0.58	0.57	0.52	0.54	0.64	0.56	0.50
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.68	0.57	0.70	0.85	0.69	0.63	0.63	0.60	0.52	0.56	0.65	0.57
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.73	0.58	0.59	0.85	0.89	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.69	0.60
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.81	0.66	0.58	0.75	0.84	0.67	0.62	0.59	0.66	0.56	0.60	0.69
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.73	0.71	0.60	0.62	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.66	0.60	0.65	0.62	0.70
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.69	0.75	0.67	0.62	0.69	0.86	0.89	0.83	0.66	0.68	0.58	0.60
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.58	0.60	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.76	0.54	0.61	0.57
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.48	0.58	0.66	0.78	0.75	0.57	0.60	0.51
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.51	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.51	0.72	0.65	0.49	0.55
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.31	0.36	0.31	0.37	0.33	0.28	0.27	0.36	0.43	0.60	0.47	0.49
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.21	0.33	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.37	0.25
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.59	36.62	39.39	41.52	44.31	45.33	45.40	46.16	46.70	45.56	44.79	45.42
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.90	11.17	10.62	10.11	10.12	10.10	9.92	9.48	8.98	8.47
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.27	0.32
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.49	0.64	0.80
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.90	3.19	2.72	2.66	2.61	2.28	2.23	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.03	1.97
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.75	0.64	0.45	0.53	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.36
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.83	1.01	0.66	0.71	0.58	0.74	0.78	0.82	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.73
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.27	2.37	2.31	2.33	2.16	2.45	2.57	2.80	2.99	2.75	2.53	2.37
30 MALE POPULATION	5.96	5.74	5.25	5.60	5.43	5.34	5.36	5.35	5.23	5.02	4.91	4.81
31 FEMALE POPULATION	6.30	6.23	5.69	5.73	5.49	5.27	5.32	5.32	5.30	5.23	5.07	4.90
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.98	4.87	5.05	5.44	5.67	5.77	5.99	6.15	6.39	6.71	6.90	7.06
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.69	1.47	1.28	1.13	0.91	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.76
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.14
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.15e	0.25e	0.28e	0.31e	0.39	0.47	0.50	0.54	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.66
38 MANUFACTURING	0.09e	0.07e	0.23e	0.16e	0.30	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.32
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.23e	0.24e	0.26e	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.55e	0.41e	0.39e	0.53e	0.51	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.43
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.15e	0.12e	0.12e	0.17e	0.20e	0.24e	0.24e	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26
42 INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.16e	0.23e	0.26e	0.28e	0.41e	0.40e	0.46	0.52	0.64	0.79	0.84	0.85
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.18e	0.27e	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.40	0.43	0.47
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.34
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.34
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.26e	0.32e	0.36e	0.41e	0.48	0.52e	0.47e	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.28e	0.27e	0.29e	0.34e	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.14
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.22e	0.26e	0.29e	0.35	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.42
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.74	0.72	0.67	0.79	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.96
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	131.02	93.11	127.25	155.81	209.82	234.73	289.50	292.80	306.48	329.38	349.22	369.60
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	212.23	247.27	298.68	380.27	469.30	585.52	624.06	647.62	681.27	745.24	803.64	856.77
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	52.85	60.19	66.29	92.48	109.77	134.56	137.58	136.91	141.70	151.43	160.97	171.10
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.93	10.40	15.56	23.15	32.83	37.65	35.14	36.61	39.65	44.13	47.74	51.28
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	72.24	22.52	45.40	40.17	67.23	62.53	116.78	119.27	125.13	133.83	140.52	147.21
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	39.94	74.88	73.15	79.41	77.52	100.92	115.49	119.12	123.16	130.47	136.38	139.48
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.99	43.03	51.86	66.19	98.64	146.50	129.55	140.16	154.22	184.44	214.48	242.09
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.11	9.15	12.51	16.88	21.35	27.42	27.57	28.56	29.85	31.87	33.41	34.73
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	21.40	45.40	58.92	95.74	104.67	130.79	117.09	124.09	127.27	132.82	136.97	140.33
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17308	20660	27299	33551	42952	55175	58427	60718	64723	72706	80541	88217
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3421	8042	16318	24768	38878	57732	67801	78034	96443	143978	211858	308777
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.44	87.06	85.22	83.10	95.02	95.93	101.06	98.73	97.68	95.15	92.44	90.11
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	147.23	170.32	189.57	249.10	385.49	469.34	556.56	599.80	656.66	758.46	851.06	943.60
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.83	2.55	2.42	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19421	13536	12847	19314	23938	27300	30788	30179	31526	34891	39091	44134
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49172	52990	66454	80335	101948	128233	132898	136181	143404	161293	178758	194413
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9719	20628	39723	59305	92277	134176	154219	175016	213684	319403	470210	680483
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.26	4.58	4.41	4.64	4.55	4.53	4.66	4.72	4.71	4.58	4.46	4.37
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.32	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.07
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.48	1.28	1.11	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.81	0.63	0.48	0.35
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	0.87	0.74	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.44	0.34	0.25
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.70	0.67	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.68	0.53	0.40	0.29
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.49	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.66	0.73	0.70	0.54	0.39
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.40	0.63	0.75	0.81	0.85	0.96	1.18	1.37	1.38
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.56	0.74
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.28
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.32	0.42
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.20
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	82.67	62.00	56.65	89.72	108.82	123.75	143.53	142.48	148.64	159.94	174.35	192.91
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	12.69	10.05	10.44	19.04	14.52	32.42	34.27	37.64	37.52	35.53	32.85	29.99
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.20	1.44	0.42	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	3.34	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.59	0.51	0.40	0.28
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	18.74	8.63	8.10	16.94	9.45	10.03	10.26	10.85	11.05	10.74	10.10	9.34
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	16.11	12.63	8.58	8.85	6.63	9.50	8.98	9.30	9.43	9.19	8.75	8.19
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.05	2.30	3.44	3.21	2.92	5.33	5.10	5.53	5.91	6.70	7.48	8.09
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	12.24	10.93	16.32	23.39	52.51	35.03	51.19	43.85	44.77	45.77	45.35	43.09
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.38	1.11	0.77	0.67	2.12	0.53	0.67	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.47
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.32	8.06	3.69	3.56	6.12	11.52	11.42	12.01	12.56	12.61	12.11	11.37
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.05	0.67	0.26	0.59	0.93	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.74	0.69	0.63
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.44	1.68	0.68	2.70	2.81	13.24	14.14	15.18	18.93	30.14	47.72	72.31
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.47	4.50	3.95	9.94	7.47	4.88	6.13	5.98	6.44	7.39	8.35	9.14

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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GUTHRIE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19077

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF GUTHRIE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.29% (49)	-0.10% (43)	-0.08% (43)	-0.22% (53)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (48)	+0.44% (28)	+1.03% (18)	+0.51% (32)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.65 (44)	-0.33 (41)	-0.09 (41)	-0.90 (53)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.79 (52)	+0.72 (39)	+0.62 (44)	+1.30 (45)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.77% (76)	24.88% (80)	23.50% (87)	23.92% (40)	21.50% (77)	20.29% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.47% (9)	21.10% (19)	20.52% (21)	19.81% (31)	23.08% (16)	24.36% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.52% (28)	97.22% (27)	95.29% (25)	87.23% (28)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.19% (70)	0.37% (85)	1.11% (71)	3.27% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.15% (61)	0.26% (75)	1.06% (52)	1.84% (59)	2.86% (66)	8.19% (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.87% (95)	4.54% (88)	3.00% (98)	5.22% (84)	3.75% (94)	4.59% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.71% (49)	23.83% (55)	25.74% (57)	26.95% (67)	28.95% (44)	26.95% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	33.87% (8)	25.44% (9)	20.84% (9)	15.97% (16)	14.35% (21)	10.69% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.66% (11)	15.89% (19)	16.85% (14)	16.71% (15)	15.72% (18)	14.93% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	78	76	73	69	70	69
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	83	51	59	28	5	17
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	89	67	69	32	14	24
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	95	92	88	70	59	59

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.61	5.62	5.65	5.61	5.61	5.67	5.39	5.50	5.64	5.75
EMPLOYED	5.37	5.41	5.45	5.43	5.46	5.50	5.12	5.29	5.48	5.58
UNEMPLOYED	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.16	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.7%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	2.9%	4.9%	3.9%	2.9%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	319	317	0	311	306	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	45	43	0	43	42	0
MANUFACTURING	8	7	0	7	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	19	0	20	17	0
RETAIL TRADE	35	35	0	34	33	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	18	17	0	17	15	0
INFORMATION	10	8	0	11	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	33	31	0	32	30	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	4	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	20	0	22	21	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	12	8	0	14	12	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	29	0	27	24	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	5	0	6	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	14	0	19	17	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	50	50	0	47	46	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.4%	34.0%	22.0%	14.6%	9.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.1%	58.8%	68.1%	70.5%	71.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.5%	7.2%	9.9%	14.9%	18.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HAMILTON, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 576.75 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19079

HAMILTON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.31	17.87	16.05	16.42	15.62	15.01	14.80	14.66	14.50	14.18	13.88	13.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.33	1.33	1.06	1.05	0.95	0.91	0.93	0.80	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.70
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.77	1.24	1.15	1.12	0.99	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.82	0.74	0.74	0.73
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.90	1.32	1.19	1.24	1.14	1.03	0.93	0.91	0.99	0.77	0.80	0.78
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.70	1.60	1.02	1.13	0.98	0.91	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.77	0.70	0.69
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.04	1.33	0.75	0.79	0.70	0.81	0.76	0.66	0.61	0.64	0.48	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.99	1.28	1.10	0.88	0.84	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.69	0.63	0.63	0.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.97	1.23	1.24	0.96	0.85	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.85	0.73	0.79	0.64
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.91	0.93	1.18	1.24	0.91	0.90	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.75	0.72	0.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.11	0.90	1.07	1.36	0.94	0.84	0.89	0.89	0.85	0.93	0.83	0.87
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.12	0.91	0.82	1.13	1.22	0.86	0.82	0.85	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.80
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.10	1.04	0.82	1.03	1.22	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.91	1.01	0.90
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.99	1.03	0.79	0.79	1.07	1.13	1.02	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.92	0.86
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.89	0.97	0.90	0.74	0.97	1.15	1.15	1.13	0.87	0.86	0.94	1.02
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.69	0.68	0.93	0.93	1.01	1.01	0.78	0.90	0.86
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.66	0.71	0.77	0.73	0.58	0.77	0.79	0.83	0.94	0.76	0.78	0.85
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.68	0.75	0.89	0.71	0.81
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.49	0.38	0.36	0.43	0.58	0.75	0.64	0.65
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.32	0.38	0.43	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.75	0.79	0.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.81	32.83	36.74	38.66	41.77	42.46	42.57	43.78	45.10	46.90	48.00	48.05
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.84	15.85	14.41	13.35	13.12	12.91	12.54	11.59	10.38	9.08
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.42	0.55
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.25	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.55	0.71	0.89
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.23	0.78	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.24	1.66	2.32	3.00
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.14	4.90	4.08	4.17	3.75	3.44	3.39	3.23	3.09	2.70	2.71	2.69
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.15	1.01	0.67	0.75	0.66	0.61	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.47	0.48	0.47
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.59	1.92	1.09	1.17	1.03	1.11	1.06	0.95	0.86	0.94	0.70	0.71
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.51	2.76	2.98	2.97	2.83	3.14	3.19	3.48	3.85	3.92	3.81	3.78
30	MALE POPULATION	8.94	8.76	7.78	8.13	7.77	7.58	7.46	7.39	7.31	7.14	6.97	6.82
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.37	9.12	8.27	8.29	7.85	7.43	7.34	7.27	7.19	7.05	6.91	6.76
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.41	9.56	9.92	11.53	9.39	8.11	8.24	8.27	8.30	8.34	8.38	8.41
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.85	1.76	1.25	1.11	0.95	0.92	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.85
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.28e	0.41e	0.32e	0.46e	0.44	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59
38	MANUFACTURING	1.04e	1.64e	2.25e	3.24e	1.70	0.83	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.62
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.26e	0.51e	0.70e	0.80e	0.77	0.71	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.73	0.79	0.85
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.20e	1.21e	1.21e	1.10e	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.88
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.22e	0.27e	0.21e	0.25e	0.28e	0.30e	0.30e	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.17e	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.26e	0.38e	0.27e	0.30e	0.35	0.41	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.55	0.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.27e	0.19e	0.22e	0.22	0.27	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.15e	0.18e	0.22e	0.20e	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.16
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.16e	0.18e	0.20e	0.24e	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.50e	0.53e	0.64e	0.76e	0.64e	0.52e	0.50e	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.47
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.11e	0.11e	0.12e	0.13e	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.35e	0.36e	0.40e	0.41e	0.37	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.25
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.34e	0.35e	0.44e	0.52e	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.09	1.03	1.06	1.21	1.23	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.28
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	284.84	294.26	323.41	438.43	425.07	370.01	502.56	491.71	498.71	514.20	531.80	551.96
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	392.01	476.69	475.17	592.62	674.99	710.10	812.15	818.43	849.62	916.18	983.44	1046.98
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	139.70	175.49	208.71	286.59	241.86	236.00	230.86	222.50	224.26	232.50	243.77	256.77
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.30	30.79	48.84	70.75	75.25	63.62	58.61	59.81	64.29	71.38	77.87	84.45
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	129.83	87.98	65.87	81.09	107.96	70.39	213.09	209.40	210.16	210.32	210.17	210.74
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	67.17	121.24	115.34	125.62	111.26	142.60	126.33	132.66	140.65	155.68	169.01	178.78
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	33.27	54.39	70.75	82.16	136.65	172.67	155.20	170.79	188.00	225.09	262.11	296.33
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.67	25.05	35.68	46.28	44.10	42.84	42.11	45.16	45.72	46.84	47.90	48.83
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	21.41	31.85	1.35	-7.30	46.11	67.65	70.17	68.42	67.98	68.04	68.43	68.73
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21408	26671	29608	36085	43216	47315	54864	55816	58590	64592	70874	77103
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4232	10383	17698	26639	39117	49508	63665	71734	87305	127911	186427	269874
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.98	106.40	91.91	90.02	95.81	86.57	95.27	91.40	89.51	86.26	83.50	81.26
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	356.96	452.98	512.55	663.62	705.08	697.39	902.39	916.11	925.09	955.28	997.75	1051.17
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.93	2.65	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30570	26115	23268	23203	25556	31665	36162	35599	37155	41034	45853	51644
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62968	71019	73633	87655	102304	111663	127692	127538	132378	146344	160866	174092
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12446	27646	44014	64709	92600	116838	148178	163910	197256	289801	423146	609354
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.17	6.63	6.37	6.69	6.53	6.28	6.28	6.33	6.33	6.17	6.03	5.94
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.35	0.56	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.35	0.25	0.18
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.99	1.84	1.64	1.73	1.62	1.60	1.54	1.27	0.88	0.63
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.35	1.32	1.09	0.99	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.72	0.51	0.36
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.10	0.72	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.78	0.70	0.49	0.35
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.77	1.05	1.03	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.37	1.47	1.13
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.71	0.75	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.89	1.23	1.64
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.59	0.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.29	0.40
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.24
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	188.71	173.28	148.19	155.30	166.90	198.83	226.99	225.38	235.23	253.39	276.58	306.56
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.08	22.57	27.76	28.74	22.16	28.89	29.01	33.06	33.78	34.41	35.61	37.95
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.99	3.67	1.68	0.83	0.51	4.93	4.95	5.78	6.06	6.03	5.93	6.01
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.83	2.02	0.88	0.50	1.37	2.03	1.98	2.27	2.22	2.06	1.82	1.48
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.19	19.53	18.36	28.55	14.45	7.09	6.89	7.56	7.89	8.26	8.69	9.38
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	32.87	40.33	31.79	27.02	32.38	41.20	36.99	39.74	41.30	43.30	46.11	50.42
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.41	4.82	6.25	9.65	8.50	5.07	4.60	5.17	5.67	6.92	8.64	10.91
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	30.70	38.56	27.84	30.46	64.46	81.92	113.66	101.03	105.75	116.30	128.94	143.04
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.99	10.09	9.05	2.18	1.09	1.99	2.37	2.57	2.52	2.48	2.48	2.53
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.33	0.36	0.47	0.64	0.10	3.80	3.68	4.09	3.94	3.70	3.55	3.45
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.45	8.56	8.34	11.66	9.48	12.73	12.00	13.09	14.03	15.16	16.29	17.85
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.74	3.23	2.36	2.74	2.13	0.59	0.62	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.67	0.72
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.89	5.47	4.24	2.95	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.23	14.04	9.18	9.37	9.73	8.59	10.24	10.37	11.43	14.13	17.86	22.83

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HAMILTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19079

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HAMILTON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.40% (62)	-0.22% (53)	-0.34% (75)	-0.25% (60)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.07% (78)	-0.67% (97)	+0.23% (86)	+0.09% (83)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.30 (73)	-1.04 (60)	-0.51 (91)	-1.43 (72)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.29 (77)	-1.80 (97)	+0.19 (81)	+0.30 (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.55% (56)	25.41% (66)	25.38% (41)	23.98% (39)	22.93% (46)	19.77% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.70% (59)	18.54% (53)	18.06% (50)	18.13% (53)	20.94% (52)	27.86% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.52% (64)	92.24% (73)	88.94% (73)	66.86% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.37% (45)	0.52% (64)	1.67% (38)	4.08% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.08% (85)	0.64% (27)	1.43% (41)	4.98% (22)	6.67% (21)	22.12% (17)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.38% (32)	22.73% (11)	28.10% (5)	18.10% (17)	10.21% (56)	7.36% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.09% (43)	20.84% (76)	20.79% (89)	23.03% (89)	22.20% (88)	21.33% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	22.01% (55)	12.64% (65)	9.66% (65)	10.14% (52)	11.35% (41)	10.14% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.13% (37)	12.34% (71)	11.74% (66)	14.45% (37)	15.62% (19)	16.24% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	46	49	49	51	51	53
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	12	15	27	26	49	55
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	16	24	34	29	50	51
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	31	52	76	60	46	46

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.10	7.23	7.18	7.13	7.03	7.01	6.77	6.82	6.95	7.00
EMPLOYED	6.78	6.92	6.91	6.90	6.84	6.82	6.48	6.55	6.75	6.81
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.29	0.26	0.20	0.19
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	4.2%	3.7%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%	4.3%	3.9%	2.8%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	386	374	11	382	371	10
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	44	42	0	48	46	0
MANUFACTURING	22	13	4	23	15	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	33	0	33	32	0
RETAIL TRADE	50	48	0	50	48	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	16	12	0	14	12	0
INFORMATION	12	9	0	12	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	23	20	0	24	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	10	0	12	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	19	0	18	17	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	23	22	0	22	22	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	34	30	0	33	30	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	5	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	26	26	0	24	22	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	55	54	0	54	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.0%	27.1%	20.5%	12.7%	9.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.7%	61.7%	66.7%	69.8%	74.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	11.2%	12.8%	17.5%	16.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HANCOCK, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 571 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19081

HANCOCK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.51	13.81	12.61	12.11	11.29	10.75	10.65	10.55	10.36	9.88	9.36	8.93
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.04	1.14	0.89	0.73	0.68	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.44
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.28	1.06	1.08	0.84	0.72	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.53	0.49	0.46
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.48	1.08	1.00	0.98	0.76	0.69	0.62	0.60	0.62	0.57	0.53	0.48
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.24	1.16	0.84	0.96	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.60	0.53	0.54	0.49	0.46
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.61	1.06	0.53	0.49	0.45	0.58	0.56	0.45	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.68	1.16	0.83	0.58	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.47	0.36	0.39	0.36
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.68	0.91	1.00	0.61	0.59	0.53	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.42	0.42	0.39
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.64	0.70	0.94	0.91	0.58	0.64	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.50	0.40	0.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.76	0.66	0.80	0.98	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.56	0.61	0.44	0.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.83	0.64	0.60	0.93	0.90	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.53	0.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.82	0.71	0.61	0.76	0.94	0.54	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.60	0.67	0.47
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.77	0.72	0.57	0.59	0.91	0.80	0.68	0.54	0.59	0.68	0.65	0.56
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.71	0.68	0.62	0.57	0.73	0.84	0.82	0.78	0.53	0.64	0.62	0.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.60	0.64	0.61	0.48	0.53	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.76	0.58	0.69	0.67
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.50	0.49	0.59	0.63	0.71	0.76	0.50	0.64	0.62
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.42	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.65	0.68	0.54	0.65
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.42	0.60	0.41	0.53
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.46	0.62	0.67	0.54
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.48	30.73	35.09	39.22	44.31	43.98	43.85	44.80	46.89	49.15	50.97	52.27
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.46	11.74	10.76	9.97	9.84	9.70	9.42	8.71	7.82	7.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.21	0.30	0.40
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.17
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.30	0.40	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.69	0.84	1.07	1.33
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.70	4.04	3.55	3.21	2.65	2.31	2.27	2.21	2.13	1.94	1.80	1.69
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.89	0.76	0.57	0.65	0.49	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.31
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.95	1.46	0.80	0.80	0.67	0.81	0.76	0.64	0.53	0.54	0.50	0.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.97	2.13	2.29	2.16	2.15	2.55	2.59	2.76	3.06	2.97	2.94	3.01
30	MALE POPULATION	6.66	6.80	6.14	5.96	5.63	5.42	5.37	5.33	5.24	4.91	4.65	4.45
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.84	7.01	6.47	6.14	5.66	5.33	5.28	5.21	5.12	4.97	4.71	4.48
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.84	7.61	8.55	10.53	8.14	8.25	8.51	8.45	8.39	8.24	8.06	7.86
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.82	1.59	1.27	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.18e	0.21e	0.16e	0.30e	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
38	MANUFACTURING	2.39e	2.22e	3.23e	4.58e	2.73	2.78	3.01	2.92	2.76	2.44	2.12	1.80
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.39e	0.35e	0.39e	0.30	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.75e	0.68e	0.66e	0.80e	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.47	0.46
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.33e	0.30e	0.40e	0.36e	0.41	0.68	0.51	0.54	0.60	0.73	0.86	0.99
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.16e	0.17e	0.23e	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.17	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.33	0.40	0.43	0.43
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.11	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.17e	0.19e	0.18e	0.17e	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.33e	0.39e	0.47e	0.66e	0.57e	0.55e	0.50e	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.54
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.13e	0.13e	0.14e	0.18e	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.23e	0.27e	0.36e	0.27	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.75	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.70	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.60
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	261.29	251.30	299.27	390.98	381.41	374.05	497.56	479.48	464.19	440.29	423.55	413.75
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	298.51	338.47	347.24	442.82	481.47	523.89	613.26	603.20	606.61	616.13	626.45	638.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	135.70	153.13	183.63	257.57	230.28	263.72	286.78	276.63	270.34	264.40	263.07	265.32
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.05	30.30	54.56	56.97	70.69	71.42	73.58	74.00	75.16	75.21	74.80	74.89
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	107.54	67.86	61.08	76.44	80.44	38.91	137.21	128.85	118.69	100.67	85.68	73.53
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.60	97.85	88.56	81.49	74.00	88.62	89.39	93.90	99.36	108.45	115.40	120.77
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	23.16	39.27	48.71	61.80	93.50	133.18	115.38	122.82	133.71	154.98	173.46	189.76
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.63	20.99	31.65	36.95	44.92	45.89	50.54	58.14	56.28	53.16	50.67	48.73
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-21.90	-28.97	-57.64	-54.50	-22.53	-26.06	-38.53	-34.86	-34.37	-34.43	-35.28	-36.81
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22104	24509	27537	36569	42650	48716	57578	57192	58581	62361	66936	71503
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4369	9541	16460	26996	38604	50974	66815	73502	87292	123492	176070	250274
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	105.24	101.55	87.95	89.42	94.55	86.48	98.78	93.13	89.44	83.99	80.16	77.21
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	344.08	393.26	466.73	569.18	648.59	730.93	949.07	950.11	935.12	921.79	926.47	948.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.99	2.70	2.55	2.48	2.35	2.31	2.29	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23785	16995	14791	23968	39776	50593	58328	56912	59313	65338	72782	81731
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	66231	66535	70328	91124	100414	112713	132522	128356	129785	138139	148004	156762
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13091	25901	42039	67270	90889	117937	153782	164961	193391	273554	389314	548695
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.46	5.01	4.87	4.79	4.73	4.58	4.56	4.63	4.61	4.39	4.17	4.01
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.24	0.33	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.30	1.11	0.99	0.89	0.89	0.83	0.70	0.57	0.47
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.22	1.13	0.83	0.79	0.71	0.71	0.66	0.56	0.46	0.37
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.84	0.79	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.77	0.65	0.54	0.44
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.53	0.71	0.66	0.74	0.76	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.36	0.52	0.58	0.66	0.67	0.71	0.78	0.85	0.97
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.18	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.35
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.27
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	106.03	85.16	72.06	114.93	188.22	231.82	266.21	263.56	273.14	287.03	303.43	328.07
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	15.97	15.54	21.38	35.20	85.57	173.11	192.43	197.79	203.75	210.65	219.05	233.77
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.97	2.84	2.23	0.64	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.60	0.84	0.62	0.20	2.57	0.69	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.72	0.64	0.52
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	28.29	19.49	11.03	27.70	7.24	11.81	12.70	12.57	13.24	14.05	14.86	16.07
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	16.94	19.20	15.10	15.20	20.62	12.18	12.11	11.73	12.29	13.08	13.99	15.32
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.12	1.31	1.09	1.37	6.39	2.20	2.21	2.25	2.48	3.07	3.86	4.88
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.29	6.23	9.03	17.92	29.07	23.32	35.82	28.72	30.30	33.82	37.69	41.87
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.21	1.84	0.98	0.91	1.78	1.26	1.66	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.65
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	3.49	1.30	1.39	1.40	1.36	1.29	1.25	1.21
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.30	6.69	2.68	7.60	16.62	2.46	2.57	2.52	2.73	2.99	3.23	3.55
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.43	1.47	0.71	0.89	5.50	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	10.76	4.13	2.11	0.30	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.16	5.56	5.12	6.95	5.79	3.29	4.34	3.97	4.41	5.53	7.03	9.00

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HANCOCK, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19081

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HANCOCK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.45% (69)	-0.53% (87)	-0.38% (82)	-0.46% (89)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.10% (64)	-0.12% (74)	+0.17% (89)	-0.12% (97)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.75 (65)	-1.86 (85)	-0.40 (77)	-1.82 (86)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.41 (65)	-0.30 (76)	+0.14 (86)	-0.40 (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.77% (39)	28.15% (8)	26.48% (18)	23.43% (51)	21.43% (80)	18.87% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.57% (49)	18.17% (55)	17.88% (52)	19.05% (41)	23.69% (9)	33.70% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.99% (60)	95.29% (57)	92.76% (57)	78.51% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.12% (93)	0.63% (53)	1.17% (66)	4.52% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.23% (45)	0.98% (16)	2.49% (22)	3.53% (31)	5.23% (29)	14.93% (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	30.46% (4)	37.83% (1)	43.51% (1)	33.54% (1)	33.75% (2)	22.97% (15)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.80% (97)	14.65% (99)	16.56% (99)	19.39% (96)	17.43% (98)	19.52% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.25% (51)	14.80% (55)	9.50% (67)	11.92% (39)	11.43% (39)	12.45% (17)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.45% (86)	9.78% (93)	8.00% (97)	9.73% (90)	8.78% (90)	8.49% (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	67	64	67	68	68	74
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	5	43	18	31	41	72
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	6	44	22	38	46	75
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	78	89	71	18	11	10

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.30	6.37	6.42	6.19	6.05	5.99	5.75	5.73	5.73	5.64
EMPLOYED	6.09	6.20	6.25	6.03	5.90	5.85	5.49	5.53	5.59	5.48
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.20	0.14	0.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	4.6%	3.5%	2.4%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	321	307	12	319	304	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	24	22	0	25	22	0
MANUFACTURING	25	20	0	25	18	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	29	27	0	27	26	0
RETAIL TRADE	40	39	0	38	37	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	35	33	0	37	35	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	22	0	25	23	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	4	0	8	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	21	15	3	22	18	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	9	9	0	7	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	22	18	0	24	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	6	0	7	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	17	13	0	16	14	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	48	46	0	44	42	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.7%	30.1%	21.6%	14.2%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.4%	60.7%	68.1%	70.3%	72.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.9%	9.2%	10.3%	15.4%	15.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HARDIN, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.31 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19083

HARDIN, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.25	21.78	19.10	18.81	17.53	16.83	16.61	16.42	16.26	15.74	15.07	14.46
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.54	1.47	1.13	1.07	1.05	0.81	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.74	0.69	0.70
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.90	1.41	1.36	1.13	1.04	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.73
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.19	1.62	1.37	1.33	1.12	0.93	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.84	0.78
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.61	2.25	1.55	1.74	1.37	1.10	1.02	0.88	0.81	0.89	0.90	0.85
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.19	1.70	0.89	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.83	0.58	0.58	0.62	0.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.12	1.57	1.07	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.81	0.52	0.58	0.60
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.07	1.27	1.39	0.92	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.90	0.62	0.63	0.66
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.03	1.17	1.35	1.23	0.85	1.04	1.01	0.94	0.97	0.90	0.59	0.65
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.20	1.01	1.17	1.46	0.95	0.95	1.06	1.07	0.97	0.96	0.70	0.70
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.30	1.02	0.95	1.33	1.20	0.95	0.89	0.97	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.66
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.28	1.13	0.90	1.12	1.36	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.96	1.01	1.05	0.76
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.22	1.23	0.91	0.95	1.26	1.27	1.12	0.97	0.94	1.14	1.14	1.07
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.08	1.14	1.02	0.86	1.02	1.41	1.39	1.24	0.95	0.97	1.07	1.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.05	1.05	1.06	0.80	0.89	1.21	1.30	1.34	1.18	0.90	1.14	1.13
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.90	0.90	0.97	0.89	0.79	0.87	0.95	1.13	1.28	0.89	0.97	1.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.77	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.68	0.64	0.63	0.76	1.04	1.08	0.86	1.08
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.48	0.53	0.60	0.66	0.59	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.62	0.99	0.73	0.78
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.32	0.49	0.59	0.69	0.72	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.62	0.77	0.77	0.57
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.21	32.82	37.33	40.11	43.25	44.96	44.89	45.51	47.08	48.91	50.32	51.65
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.83	18.13	16.52	15.57	15.29	15.06	14.79	13.92	12.72	11.50
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.43	0.55	0.67
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.46	0.65	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.90	1.15	1.54	1.97
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.11	5.86	4.76	4.64	4.03	3.21	3.04	3.03	3.06	3.09	2.88	2.75
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.49	1.36	0.90	1.10	0.82	0.63	0.61	0.55	0.51	0.62	0.58	0.54
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.32	2.60	1.53	1.59	1.43	1.35	1.32	1.16	0.88	0.86	0.95	0.90
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.51	3.77	4.05	3.87	3.67	3.88	4.00	4.32	4.74	4.63	4.47	4.61
30	MALE POPULATION	10.96	10.64	9.25	9.20	8.71	8.43	8.40	8.29	8.22	7.88	7.53	7.19
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.29	11.14	9.85	9.60	8.82	8.40	8.22	8.13	8.04	7.86	7.54	7.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	10.36	11.94	11.13	11.31	10.97	9.55	9.84	9.89	9.93	9.94	9.93	9.91
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.83	1.77	1.38	1.12	1.02	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.88
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.10e	0.23e	0.33e	0.24	0.32e	0.25e	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19
35	MINING	0.12e	0.16e	0.15e	0.13e	0.16	0.17e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.73e	0.72e	0.59e	0.64e	0.71	0.76	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.94	1.00	1.07
38	MANUFACTURING	0.97e	1.40e	1.34e	1.23e	0.68	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.37
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.25e	0.91e	0.79e	0.84e	0.75	0.51	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.37	0.35
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.44e	1.50e	1.31e	1.28e	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.02
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.39e	0.38e	0.39e	0.35e	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25
42	INFORMATION	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.15e	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.42e	0.45e	0.35e	0.34e	0.50	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.58
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.26e	0.27e	0.21e	0.21e	0.32	0.41	0.47	0.52	0.59	0.69	0.76	0.82
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.18e	0.17e	0.21e	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.12e	0.16e	0.16e	0.16e	0.29e	0.22	0.31e	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.20e	0.21e	0.20	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.62e	0.85e	0.82e	0.98e	1.00e	0.61e	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.46e	0.42e	0.45e	0.47	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.38e	0.50e	0.52e	0.62e	0.56	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.45	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.56	1.50	1.65	1.72	1.78	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	347.13	347.74	346.69	433.07	493.37	432.85	659.74	636.63	620.86	591.22	563.42	537.56
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	471.30	544.38	546.94	644.68	764.31	783.89	984.82	984.22	999.98	1029.90	1052.69	1069.36
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	174.53	230.29	209.74	263.46	270.79	274.81	282.97	270.58	266.85	266.01	268.74	273.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	19.86	39.84	48.21	63.17	77.47	77.31	72.55	73.27	76.01	78.64	80.09	81.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	152.74	77.61	88.74	106.44	145.10	80.72	304.21	292.78	277.99	246.56	214.59	183.21
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	95.18	152.51	144.36	133.45	135.86	155.64	152.41	160.86	171.25	188.23	200.49	208.68
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	43.88	71.87	90.87	115.57	163.31	213.13	193.95	207.81	229.09	271.35	309.03	342.55
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	19.04	33.72	38.24	44.11	48.70	52.54	58.62	61.95	60.31	57.06	53.77	50.38
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	4.15	5.97	3.27	6.69	20.48	34.81	37.35	40.87	39.09	36.16	33.52	30.95
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21185	24998	28637	34279	43595	46582	59277	59944	61484	65424	69867	73948
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4187	9731	17118	25305	39460	48742	68786	77039	91617	129557	183780	258831
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.19	101.28	89.70	84.20	96.75	84.48	101.21	96.86	93.08	87.26	82.81	79.04
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	477.35	634.36	584.61	688.55	871.32	755.40	939.78	945.76	941.97	934.59	927.64	921.27
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.84	2.55	2.38	2.35	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.20
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33188	31947	25547	28507	25251	30007	34517	34057	35553	39324	43986	49569
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60713	64278	68888	81348	100585	107460	136012	134646	136531	145753	155992	164244
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12001	25022	41178	60053	91044	112440	157833	173044	203444	288630	410326	574884
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.50	8.18	7.63	7.63	7.30	7.06	6.99	7.05	7.06	6.80	6.49	6.26
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	0.52	0.51	0.40	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	2.25	1.89	1.76	1.52	1.50	1.43	1.24	1.05	0.89
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	1.70	1.38	1.02	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.72	0.61	0.52
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.02	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.03	0.89	0.76	0.64
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.80	0.78	0.83	0.96	0.99	1.05	1.10	1.07	0.97
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.64	0.83	1.05	1.21	1.24	1.31	1.41	1.51	1.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.30	0.44	0.49	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.71	0.79
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	249.04	261.20	194.85	217.65	184.26	211.88	241.27	240.24	251.11	267.60	285.69	310.45
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	43.85	58.50	47.05	54.83	41.98	51.43	56.89	60.61	60.33	56.45	50.88	45.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.83	6.15	1.75	4.93	1.14	0.59	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.67	0.57	0.48
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.84	1.61	0.43	3.39	3.74	1.73	1.86	1.99	1.90	1.61	1.24	0.84
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.89	61.66	30.64	25.41	7.65	21.18	22.67	23.26	23.65	22.73	20.82	18.75
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	45.46	53.57	47.94	39.30	39.05	29.05	28.73	28.86	29.21	28.14	26.09	23.77
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.77	6.44	6.67	7.88	11.47	11.05	11.05	11.62	12.40	13.91	15.13	15.91
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	25.99	25.63	20.35	27.37	34.22	28.39	43.40	36.07	36.77	37.15	35.87	33.16
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.74	11.24	4.08	1.56	0.34	0.62	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.71	0.62	0.53
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.06	0.98	1.04	1.39	0.54	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.67	0.58	0.48	0.39
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.40	9.08	17.94	30.01	29.55	32.41	33.63	34.31	35.83	35.55	33.27	30.39
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.27	5.77	2.67	3.99	0.95	1.34	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.36	1.23	1.10
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.20	8.02	3.94	3.49	1.47	23.60	26.36	27.48	34.21	53.80	83.03	122.42
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.75	12.54	10.35	14.09	12.16	9.85	12.95	12.26	13.16	14.95	16.45	17.52

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HARDIN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19083

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HARDIN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.56% (80)	-0.42% (77)	-0.34% (76)	-0.38% (81)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.16% (81)	-0.51% (90)	+0.38% (77)	+0.09% (84)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-5.42 (88)	-2.27 (89)	-0.56 (93)	-2.37 (93)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.81 (88)	-1.58 (96)	+0.37 (56)	+0.35 (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.97% (74)	24.94% (79)	24.67% (61)	23.00% (65)	19.09% (95)	18.98% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.79% (33)	21.21% (18)	20.57% (20)	20.95% (16)	23.07% (17)	31.85% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.42% (66)	94.20% (64)	92.50% (59)	79.53% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.66% (29)	1.46% (27)	1.72% (37)	4.61% (32)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.12% (75)	0.52% (39)	2.42% (23)	3.71% (29)	4.50% (35)	13.62% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.36% (37)	12.05% (56)	10.88% (69)	6.16% (79)	5.03% (87)	3.70% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.07% (62)	21.37% (74)	24.36% (69)	27.33% (65)	24.45% (72)	24.36% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.71% (72)	12.37% (68)	9.91% (63)	9.28% (59)	10.12% (55)	8.91% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.52% (13)	16.61% (14)	16.80% (15)	17.75% (10)	17.43% (13)	16.91% (8)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	31	37	38	42	43	49
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	14	25	48	18	57	62
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	27	52	64	36	67	68
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	19	39	49	64	51	50

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.71	8.81	8.62	8.52	8.35	8.24	7.77	7.81	7.82	7.90
EMPLOYED	8.33	8.47	8.29	8.25	8.11	7.98	7.42	7.51	7.58	7.66
UNEMPLOYED	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.30	0.24	0.24
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.9%	3.9%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	4.5%	3.8%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	552	537	14	546	531	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	8	0	9	7	0
MINING	11	6	0	11	6	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	65	0	66	66	0
MANUFACTURING	28	23	3	23	20	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	39	0	42	41	0
RETAIL TRADE	83	80	0	82	78	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	37	36	0	35	34	0
INFORMATION	12	12	0	11	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	40	37	0	37	32	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	16	13	0	15	12	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	31	29	0	28	26	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	16	13	0	17	13	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	3	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	47	42	3	47	42	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	8	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	30	0	32	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	71	70	0	75	74	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.7%	31.9%	21.5%	14.3%	9.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.6%	57.2%	66.0%	68.6%	69.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.7%	11.0%	12.4%	17.1%	20.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HARRISON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 696.85 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19085

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
PART OF THE OMAHA, NE-IA MSA

HARRISON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	16.31	16.32	14.73	15.68	14.88	14.57	14.68	14.60	14.42	14.06	13.71	13.36
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.19	1.21	1.02	0.94	0.93	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.77	0.69	0.62	0.61
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.57	1.23	1.14	1.15	0.91	0.88	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.66
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.75	1.35	1.14	1.26	1.03	1.06	1.02	0.91	0.88	0.81	0.78	0.70
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.47	1.52	0.99	1.12	1.05	0.92	0.90	0.97	0.79	0.74	0.72	0.67
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.82	1.17	0.68	0.70	0.64	0.71	0.75	0.63	0.57	0.48	0.47	0.46
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.79	1.08	0.96	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.77	0.67	0.54	0.54	0.54
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.72	0.96	1.13	0.90	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.82	0.80	0.69	0.61	0.59
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.76	0.85	0.98	1.26	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.84	0.76	0.63	0.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.88	0.78	0.90	1.26	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.90	0.84	0.88	0.79	0.70
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.96	0.79	0.78	1.10	1.20	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.72
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.95	0.85	0.69	0.91	1.25	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.85	0.89	0.98	0.88
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.94	0.89	0.72	0.81	1.06	1.12	0.99	0.89	0.95	0.98	1.03	0.95
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.85	0.82	0.75	0.70	0.92	1.18	1.20	1.12	0.90	0.91	0.99	1.07
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.77	0.80	0.76	0.70	0.72	0.89	0.95	1.13	1.11	0.97	1.06	1.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.63	0.59	0.73	0.76	0.81	1.05	0.86	0.92	1.01
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.62	0.74	0.98	0.91	1.01
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.52	0.83	0.73	0.79
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.24	0.35	0.41	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.24
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.45	32.53	36.08	38.45	42.40	42.66	42.08	43.31	45.45	48.24	50.06	51.88
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.63	15.48	14.58	14.06	14.12	14.01	13.77	13.28	12.64	11.97
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.32
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.28
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.46	0.60	0.78
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.55	4.74	3.95	4.10	3.58	3.36	3.41	3.28	3.05	2.75	2.59	2.41
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.05	0.95	0.65	0.76	0.70	0.59	0.61	0.67	0.56	0.51	0.49	0.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.24	1.73	1.03	1.06	0.99	1.03	1.04	0.93	0.81	0.71	0.70	0.68
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.66	2.82	2.85	2.77	2.63	2.88	2.95	3.30	3.79	4.05	3.98	4.18
30	MALE POPULATION	7.97	7.93	7.09	7.70	7.33	7.39	7.45	7.40	7.28	7.08	6.92	6.79
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.34	8.39	7.64	7.98	7.56	7.18	7.23	7.20	7.13	6.98	6.79	6.58
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.14	6.31	6.09	6.97	6.81	6.74	7.06	7.14	7.25	7.46	7.69	7.97
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.77	1.62	1.21	1.04	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.24e	0.33e	0.30e	0.37e	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40
38	MANUFACTURING	0.10e	0.13e	0.17e	0.31e	0.32	0.48	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.66	0.81	1.00
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.20e	0.22e	0.30e	0.36	0.38	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.60
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.01e	0.87e	0.79e	0.96e	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.58	0.54
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.20e	0.17e	0.14e	0.20e	0.26e	0.24	0.23e	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.29
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.07	0.03	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.23e	0.20e	0.20e	0.29	0.32	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.45
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.13e	0.11e	0.11e	0.21	0.29	0.36	0.39	0.43	0.50	0.54	0.58
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.13e	0.15e	0.17e	0.22e	0.23	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.48e	0.59e	0.73e	0.86e	0.94e	0.75e	0.73e	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.79
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.06	0.05	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.40e	0.40e	0.43e	0.51e	0.43	0.34	0.31e	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.24e	0.29e	0.36e	0.41e	0.42	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.80	0.85	0.81	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.88
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	169.67	153.04	147.69	223.59	250.48	254.72	347.93	350.84	361.65	385.81	413.99	447.58
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.53	334.76	360.51	555.87	589.17	675.20	736.21	815.25	850.04	927.03	1008.13	1089.94
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	75.72	89.27	86.93	129.32	147.73	172.75	188.57	189.63	196.84	215.56	238.19	264.71
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.39	15.47	19.88	30.88	41.27	46.51	44.35	47.15	51.83	59.82	67.70	76.25
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	85.56	48.29	40.88	63.38	61.47	35.46	115.02	114.06	112.97	110.43	108.11	106.61
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.88	84.07	82.45	87.27	81.21	96.99	92.00	96.81	103.05	115.30	126.81	136.13
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.39	55.75	68.62	93.04	137.76	177.40	163.24	179.47	197.06	234.54	271.19	304.12
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.59	13.09	16.39	22.59	28.33	33.56	35.44	42.86	44.14	46.83	49.72	52.82
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	40.19	55.00	78.13	174.57	148.05	179.66	168.47	230.98	232.44	238.22	245.86	254.93
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17635	20506	24468	35439	39587	46345	50150	55850	58969	65939	73538	81552
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3486	7983	14626	26162	35831	48493	58196	71778	87869	130577	193436	285447
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.50	84.02	76.93	84.31	86.55	81.48	85.71	88.77	87.31	85.09	83.48	82.60
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	251.76	288.38	266.55	337.72	419.18	452.24	563.68	575.02	586.44	619.57	665.36	724.07
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.93	2.69	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26239	27852	30944	36625	29539	48425	55287	53754	55949	61479	68398	76683
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51870	55295	62577	89045	96943	111772	119745	129784	134955	150203	166670	182535
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10253	21525	37405	65735	87747	116953	138956	166796	201095	297442	438413	638905
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.47	5.97	5.67	6.14	5.99	5.95	6.06	6.19	6.21	6.08	5.95	5.88
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	0.38	0.36	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.93	1.72	1.51	1.28	1.23	1.16	1.06	0.82	0.60	0.41
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.17	0.90	0.78	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.50	0.37	0.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.03	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.59	0.54	0.42	0.31	0.21
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.63	0.75	0.84	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.73	0.54	0.37
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.68	0.90	1.15	1.26	1.40	1.54	1.85	1.93	1.54
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.26	0.44	0.56	0.61	0.67	0.74	0.92	1.21	1.75
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.37	0.54
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.25
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	143.56	166.22	175.29	224.91	176.79	288.13	335.26	332.79	347.17	373.55	407.18	450.51
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.85	53.18	49.21	109.37	31.65	117.47	130.48	137.93	136.74	126.77	112.80	97.86
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.72	2.23	0.24	0.21	2.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.04	1.31	0.13	1.34	8.05	8.17	8.83	9.37	8.89	7.50	5.70	3.77
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	20.28	17.22	7.34	22.71	5.75	2.79	3.00	3.05	3.09	2.94	2.66	2.34
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	23.97	22.60	9.97	13.85	26.71	31.85	31.64	31.53	31.79	30.33	27.77	24.72
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.54	5.57	3.22	11.90	8.02	8.22	8.25	8.60	9.15	10.16	10.91	11.22
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.83	18.02	15.05	24.31	43.89	44.26	67.94	56.02	56.88	56.93	54.28	49.02
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.89	3.69	0.42	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.65	0.78	0.46	1.24	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	30.22	29.12	78.97	16.54	14.52	16.89	17.59	17.81	18.52	18.21	16.83	15.02
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.85	0.94	0.49	3.19	10.04	2.93	3.44	3.35	3.20	2.92	2.61	2.29
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	1.68	0.98	0.55	6.53	10.48	46.58	52.25	54.02	67.00	104.40	159.07	229.14
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.03	10.56	9.22	12.99	11.40	8.97	11.84	11.12	11.89	13.38	14.54	15.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HARRISON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19085

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HARRISON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.22% (43)	-0.04% (37)	-0.11% (47)	-0.22% (54)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.18% (58)	+0.34% (32)	+0.74% (37)	+0.42% (42)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.74 (45)	-0.17 (36)	-0.15 (49)	-1.20 (65)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.59 (56)	+0.65 (42)	+0.52 (46)	+1.23 (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.01% (49)	26.80% (32)	26.17% (25)	24.03% (37)	23.08% (43)	18.06% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.34% (24)	19.38% (40)	17.63% (57)	17.70% (56)	19.80% (65)	31.25% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.71% (19)	97.95% (12)	96.50% (8)	89.55% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.15% (82)	0.28% (94)	0.84% (90)	2.36% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.07% (87)	0.32% (58)	0.72% (74)	1.22% (81)	2.00% (85)	5.81% (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.69% (97)	2.74% (98)	4.43% (93)	4.74% (87)	7.13% (80)	12.59% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.31% (14)	31.64% (13)	32.87% (16)	33.68% (23)	30.37% (35)	27.74% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.85% (28)	19.87% (32)	14.99% (33)	11.62% (42)	11.95% (34)	8.72% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.59% (44)	14.45% (32)	13.90% (35)	14.59% (35)	13.78% (34)	12.36% (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	54	54	52	55	53	56
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	79	91	37	54	61	34
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	80	87	24	49	49	35
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	63	22	26	48	14	15

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.54	7.54	7.49	7.37	7.35	7.40	6.97	7.05	7.11	7.18
EMPLOYED	7.24	7.29	7.24	7.18	7.18	7.22	6.69	6.79	6.92	6.99
UNEMPLOYED	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.20	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.25	0.20	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.4%	3.4%	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%	4.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	360	346	14	355	342	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	43	41	0	42	40	0
MANUFACTURING	16	12	0	13	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	38	35	0	38	33	3
RETAIL TRADE	43	42	0	42	41	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	28	26	0	29	29	0
INFORMATION	8	6	0	7	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	30	27	0	33	30	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	5	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18	14	0	17	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	11	8	0	13	10	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	3	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	34	27	7	31	24	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	4	0	4	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	30	0	29	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	42	41	0	45	45	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.2%	30.4%	23.8%	15.0%	10.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.5%	61.4%	67.0%	72.3%	74.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	8.2%	9.1%	12.7%	14.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HENRY, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE PEORIA-CANTON, IL ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 434.33 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19087

HENRY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.15	18.89	19.30	20.34	20.10	20.45	20.25	19.63	19.85	20.28	20.72	21.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.35	1.38	1.28	1.21	1.18	1.08	1.01	0.98	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.11
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.60	1.32	1.41	1.37	1.25	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.03	1.10	1.15	1.12
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.69	1.40	1.38	1.49	1.38	1.24	1.22	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.14
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.80	1.73	1.36	1.55	1.38	1.43	1.39	1.16	1.12	1.04	1.15	1.19
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.41	1.71	1.35	1.23	1.26	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.05	0.97	1.03	1.07
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.12	1.44	1.41	1.26	1.21	1.25	1.22	1.28	1.52	1.02	0.97	1.16
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.92	1.46	1.55	1.37	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.34	1.15	1.03	1.16
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.82	1.07	1.46	1.67	1.21	1.26	1.24	1.11	1.24	1.66	1.11	1.07
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.92	0.93	1.39	1.61	1.31	1.15	1.22	1.24	1.14	1.43	1.25	1.12
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.98	0.81	1.06	1.45	1.46	1.19	1.11	1.14	1.26	1.32	1.79	1.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.03	0.87	0.88	1.36	1.48	1.25	1.22	1.10	1.15	1.19	1.54	1.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.98	0.92	0.79	0.98	1.33	1.41	1.34	1.20	1.11	1.31	1.39	1.88
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.92	0.95	0.80	0.81	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.19	1.17	1.23	1.57
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.78	0.84	0.82	0.68	0.89	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.22	1.04	1.25	1.32
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.68	0.71	0.79	0.68	0.74	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.16
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.54	0.63	0.64	0.55	0.69	0.78	0.90	0.94	1.08	0.96	1.16
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.36	0.41	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.58	0.81	0.90	0.92	0.94
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.24	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.65	0.64	0.47
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.91	30.98	34.22	36.65	39.70	39.80	40.10	40.86	41.79	42.99	46.24	46.35
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.73	19.28	18.25	18.04	17.84	17.13	17.04	16.68	16.18	15.48
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.35	0.54	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.82	1.01	1.25	1.44
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.41	0.48	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.65	0.99	1.39	2.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.25	0.78	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.53	1.83	2.14
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.71	5.11	4.86	5.03	4.65	4.24	4.15	3.93	3.86	3.94	4.07	4.11
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.06	1.01	0.80	0.95	0.84	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.72	0.75
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.16	2.43	1.91	1.83	1.80	2.28	2.21	1.95	1.45	1.34	1.46	1.51
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.59	2.89	3.18	2.98	3.23	3.96	4.04	4.15	4.58	4.76	4.87	5.05
30	MALE POPULATION	8.86	9.09	9.64	10.31	10.29	10.69	10.58	10.28	10.41	10.66	10.98	11.24
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.28	9.80	9.66	10.03	9.80	9.76	9.68	9.35	9.44	9.62	9.74	9.91
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.82	9.35	12.64	14.43	12.47	11.91	12.20	12.21	12.23	12.27	12.33	12.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.35	1.25	1.00	0.94	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.77	0.75
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.03e	0.16e	0.08e	0.14e	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.56e	0.57e	0.51e	0.70e	0.57	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45
38	MANUFACTURING	0.55e	1.03e	2.29e	2.89e	1.75	2.47	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.16e	0.54e	0.71e	0.42e	0.45e	0.29e	0.33e	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.57e	0.50e	1.23e	1.32e	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.86e	1.19e	1.12e	1.64e	1.19	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.06	0.99	0.93	0.88
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.11e	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.29e	0.27e	0.27e	0.35	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.28
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.20e	0.19e	0.20e	0.27	0.35	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.43
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.41e	0.50e	0.75e	0.90e	0.54	0.46e	0.50e	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.36	0.32
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.14	0.15e	0.19e	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.41
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.14e	0.18e	0.25e	0.31e	0.48	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.59	0.71	0.84
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.21e	0.32e	0.39e	0.42e	0.35e	0.35e	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.40e	0.49e	0.73e	0.87e	0.80e	0.64e	0.63e	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.05e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.29e	0.30e	0.56e	0.63e	0.51	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.42
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.33e	0.53e	0.58e	0.60	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.69
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.35	1.41	1.60	1.78	1.81	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	228.47	262.13	411.69	558.77	498.30	545.79	584.14	589.43	600.06	625.01	654.63	690.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	344.24	438.90	541.01	667.20	709.70	881.79	872.07	904.44	953.65	1062.53	1179.59	1299.99
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	136.35	192.96	288.06	412.49	358.09	389.58	393.34	396.30	404.68	428.14	456.88	490.99
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	15.11	34.40	63.30	93.56	99.91	103.25	96.97	102.02	108.64	118.79	128.09	138.07
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	77.01	34.77	60.34	52.72	40.30	52.96	93.83	91.11	86.74	78.08	69.67	61.64
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	62.89	109.32	118.50	133.57	118.87	155.85	141.41	150.13	162.20	186.61	210.81	232.34
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	34.41	58.23	75.87	93.57	169.03	242.10	210.70	230.04	257.86	320.01	385.98	451.57
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.91	27.38	48.40	66.54	62.91	69.57	69.16	71.71	73.05	75.87	78.77	81.77
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.38	36.60	-16.66	-52.17	-13.59	7.60	4.98	6.54	6.60	6.76	6.95	7.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18969	23235	28037	32801	35310	43125	43059	46067	48045	52385	56941	61465
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3749	9045	16759	24214	31961	45124	49967	59205	71592	103737	149779	215140
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.96	94.11	87.46	82.95	80.48	78.34	76.86	77.04	75.15	71.96	69.32	67.22
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	294.26	417.70	598.26	828.62	805.49	915.77	1003.02	1030.89	1063.23	1134.41	1213.85	1304.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.86	2.63	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.36	2.32	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30433	28697	27150	33533	31667	34253	39330	39003	40639	44693	49598	55472
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54907	61945	71586	82001	86896	104830	103972	108551	111906	122304	133045	142647
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10853	24114	42790	60535	78653	109689	120652	139507	166750	242195	349964	499292
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.97	6.72	7.10	7.63	7.66	7.76	7.71	7.80	7.96	8.08	8.23	8.45
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	0.59	0.56	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.44	0.37	0.30	0.25
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.26	1.84	2.19	1.96	1.91	1.84	1.78	1.51	1.24	1.03
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.27	1.24	1.19	1.15	0.98	0.80	0.67
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.33	0.92	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.10	0.90	0.74
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	0.88	0.78	0.86	0.87	0.93	1.00	1.21	1.29	1.10
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.71	0.88	0.99	1.00	1.06	1.15	1.40	1.78	2.21
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.41	0.35	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.67	0.85	1.08
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.45	0.58
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.33
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.46
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	181.53	192.81	192.77	255.79	242.63	265.67	303.32	304.42	323.44	361.03	408.24	468.57
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	34.26	40.70	45.15	77.15	63.76	59.76	64.85	71.00	73.10	75.55	78.23	81.68
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.34	1.59	1.33	1.85	1.02	1.83	1.98	2.22	2.35	2.37	2.33	2.31
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.30	3.78	2.99	3.93	3.72	1.97	2.08	2.29	2.25	2.12	1.88	1.49
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.53	24.89	19.03	38.70	10.49	13.07	13.72	14.46	15.22	16.15	17.00	17.99
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	52.13	62.24	64.78	34.70	38.60	46.99	45.60	47.06	49.28	52.43	55.86	59.85
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.70	5.36	6.44	9.26	14.17	14.31	14.04	15.17	16.75	20.75	25.92	32.06
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.36	24.22	17.33	30.30	38.12	51.81	77.69	66.35	69.97	78.08	86.62	94.15
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.20	7.22	3.30	2.46	3.70	2.65	3.41	3.56	3.52	3.51	3.51	3.50
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.29	2.10	2.57	1.75	0.88	1.40	1.47	1.57	1.52	1.45	1.40	1.33
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.02	3.44	4.40	16.19	38.40	46.56	47.40	49.69	53.68	58.82	63.26	67.94
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.49	3.34	3.92	4.91	3.24	1.21	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.42	1.47	1.55
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.15	3.68	4.58	8.71	8.29	7.17	7.85	8.41	10.83	18.82	33.36	57.83
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.74	10.25	16.97	25.88	18.24	16.93	21.83	21.23	23.59	29.58	37.41	46.86

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HENRY, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19087

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HENRY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (16)	+0.19% (28)	-0.30% (69)	+0.08% (19)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.85% (20)	-0.20% (81)	+0.26% (85)	+0.11% (81)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.30 (20)	+1.15 (28)	-0.60 (94)	+0.70 (19)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.09 (24)	-0.73 (84)	+0.32 (65)	+0.51 (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.44% (81)	25.20% (71)	24.71% (59)	23.12% (60)	20.75% (89)	19.44% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.28% (52)	16.49% (74)	14.67% (84)	16.06% (77)	19.34% (68)	23.88% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.79% (80)	90.78% (76)	88.23% (75)	73.18% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.71% (14)	2.68% (14)	3.55% (13)	6.80% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.36% (26)	0.62% (29)	1.25% (45)	3.87% (24)	5.31% (28)	10.10% (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.97% (56)	18.10% (22)	20.04% (20)	14.00% (31)	20.78% (13)	19.71% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.34% (20)	25.62% (42)	26.38% (54)	28.92% (54)	25.85% (64)	30.59% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.27% (74)	7.91% (80)	6.51% (78)	6.57% (76)	6.90% (73)	6.03% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	19.65% (7)	14.18% (36)	13.58% (42)	15.79% (24)	13.89% (32)	12.87% (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	47	36	34	35	33	29
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	50	35	70	90	83	94
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	69	30	59	83	77	96
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	35	32	38	37	38	38

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.54	9.60	9.61	9.76	9.84	9.96	9.45	9.50	9.59	9.17
EMPLOYED	9.13	9.22	9.27	9.48	9.59	9.70	8.96	9.13	9.31	8.87
UNEMPLOYED	0.42	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.26	0.49	0.36	0.28	0.30
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%	5.2%	3.8%	3.0%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	492	462	28	483	456	25
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	43	42	0	40	39	0
MANUFACTURING	36	27	4	33	23	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	28	25	0	30	28	0
RETAIL TRADE	61	57	3	62	58	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	23	19	0	24	22	0
INFORMATION	11	10	0	10	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	38	38	0	35	35	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	9	0	11	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	37	36	0	31	26	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	15	0	21	18	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	59	52	6	58	52	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	9	0	12	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	38	38	0	38	38	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	61	59	0	63	62	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.3%	29.5%	20.9%	13.9%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.1%	58.0%	64.6%	70.0%	68.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.6%	12.5%	14.5%	16.2%	19.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HOWARD, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 473.25 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19089

HOWARD, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.40	11.10	9.81	9.93	9.55	9.49	9.51	9.33	9.21	8.98	8.76	8.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.85	0.82	0.67	0.59	0.69	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.17	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.56
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.28	0.93	0.80	0.79	0.64	0.73	0.68	0.61	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.00	1.05	0.58	0.75	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.43	0.73	0.41	0.45	0.41	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.47	0.47	0.44
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.46	0.72	0.64	0.43	0.53	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.51	0.50
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.47	0.59	0.70	0.60	0.54	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.60	0.53	0.51
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.70	0.44	0.55	0.55	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.52
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.63	0.50	0.55	0.78	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.63	0.48	0.47	0.67	0.71	0.45	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.48	0.53	0.49
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.75	0.62	0.45	0.53	0.75	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.50	0.46	0.49	0.58
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.69	0.59	0.46	0.49	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.51	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.49
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.66	0.65	0.56	0.43	0.50	0.71	0.71	0.68	0.49	0.46	0.43	0.45
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.56	0.60	0.53	0.42	0.46	0.59	0.62	0.67	0.64	0.39	0.47	0.42
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.37	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.61	0.45	0.43	0.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.37	0.43	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.47	0.55	0.35	0.42
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.47	0.35	0.34
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.21
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.96	34.02	37.31	38.99	41.79	40.57	40.39	40.88	40.73	40.20	39.84	40.17
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.78	9.83	9.34	9.15	9.13	8.93	8.77	8.42	8.07	7.73
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.25	0.31
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.34	0.40
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.04	3.17	2.63	2.62	2.39	2.41	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.04
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.74	0.67	0.41	0.51	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.35
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.69	1.11	0.58	0.68	0.62	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.66	0.66	0.63
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.86	2.14	2.14	1.99	1.85	1.94	1.96	2.10	2.30	2.16	1.90	1.80
30	MALE POPULATION	5.59	5.45	4.78	4.89	4.74	4.78	4.80	4.73	4.68	4.54	4.46	4.40
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.82	5.66	5.03	5.04	4.81	4.71	4.71	4.60	4.54	4.45	4.30	4.14
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.74	5.46	5.44	6.78	6.45	6.32	6.50	6.51	6.54	6.62	6.72	6.84
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.48	1.47	1.18	1.10	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.12e	0.13e	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.27e	0.26e	0.20e	0.29e	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.36	0.34
38	MANUFACTURING	0.17e	0.30e	0.67e	1.64e	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.16	1.05	0.94	0.83
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.33e	0.25e	0.23e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.71e	0.63e	0.63e	0.64e	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.58
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.18e	0.19e	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.20e	0.17e	0.23e	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.29
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.10e	0.18	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.43	0.60	0.80	1.01
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13e	0.09e	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14	0.08e	0.09e	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.27
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.12e	0.12e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.23e	0.35e	0.36e	0.38e	0.41e	0.39e	0.36e	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.07e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.28e	0.28e	0.28e	0.24	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.27e	0.28e	0.29e	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.84	0.85	0.73	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.71
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	121.80	121.93	154.61	233.28	263.15	258.95	341.36	330.54	325.10	315.76	308.37	303.11
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	174.52	223.59	254.96	332.18	391.36	446.80	518.79	516.27	526.14	548.39	570.97	591.03
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	55.30	73.17	77.19	140.28	139.28	158.91	167.21	162.57	162.41	164.98	169.16	174.27
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.21	13.72	20.48	42.09	43.13	45.97	44.33	45.12	47.19	49.66	51.50	53.29
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	60.29	35.04	56.93	50.90	80.75	54.08	129.83	122.85	115.51	101.12	87.70	75.55
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.23	67.10	68.30	82.07	65.93	80.08	84.96	88.82	93.63	102.75	110.92	116.96
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.67	34.09	42.31	53.94	79.83	117.01	102.72	107.50	117.55	138.88	159.55	177.77
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.73	11.25	14.59	24.56	26.37	29.87	31.03	34.08	33.51	32.41	31.36	30.35
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	5.56	11.73	4.33	-12.54	8.83	20.63	20.78	23.49	23.37	23.41	23.50	23.54
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15302	20140	25987	33439	40989	47086	54558	55340	57114	61055	65194	69208
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3025	7840	15534	24685	37101	49268	63311	71122	85105	120905	171488	242240
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.56	86.31	83.44	85.42	91.97	84.46	94.92	91.30	88.24	83.13	78.99	75.69
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	162.55	208.20	209.51	323.62	420.43	446.91	545.58	541.80	529.18	510.00	498.21	493.64
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.70	2.47	2.43	2.37	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.36
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23763	22438	18438	22737	25545	31568	35853	35588	37294	41547	46838	53204
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47320	54692	64637	81779	97533	112015	127281	127034	130354	141366	153005	163459
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9353	21290	38637	60371	88281	117207	147701	163261	194239	279943	402467	572137
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.64	4.02	3.86	3.97	3.94	3.94	4.03	4.03	4.00	3.84	3.70	3.59
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.19	0.14	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.39	1.11	1.08	0.91	0.82	0.79	0.74	0.59	0.43	0.33
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	0.86	0.60	0.64	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.42	0.31	0.24
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.68	0.68	0.71	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.59	0.43	0.33
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.37	0.58	0.52	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.76	0.74	0.58
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.27	0.40	0.50	0.58	0.60	0.64	0.74	0.95	1.13
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.33
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.20
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	86.45	90.18	71.24	90.34	100.67	124.44	144.49	143.24	149.10	159.71	173.30	190.84
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	10.01	11.39	11.55	21.22	23.55	30.94	34.43	36.61	36.14	33.38	29.70	25.78
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.11	1.41	0.47	1.16	0.29	0.95	1.06	1.16	1.17	1.06	0.90	0.74
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.67	0.83	0.26	1.25	2.59	1.42	1.53	1.64	1.55	1.30	0.99	0.65
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	21.53	22.08	10.16	13.91	13.61	20.30	21.86	22.38	22.57	21.42	19.37	17.04
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	14.84	18.64	17.55	16.62	14.88	16.26	16.18	16.22	16.28	15.48	14.17	12.62
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.21	2.39	1.08	3.17	1.70	1.25	1.26	1.32	1.40	1.54	1.66	1.70
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.05	4.54	12.69	17.98	24.26	18.98	29.19	24.22	24.48	24.42	23.28	21.03
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.19	2.80	1.43	1.17	1.19	0.94	1.24	1.25	1.19	1.06	0.91	0.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.43	0.73	0.79	0.82	0.76	0.65	0.54	0.42
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.97	2.50	2.93	3.30	3.19	8.36	8.73	8.89	9.20	9.02	8.33	7.44
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.60	1.40	0.55	0.94	0.51	0.53	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.47	0.41
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.35	17.50	7.28	4.35	7.97	19.23	21.61	22.48	27.75	43.09	65.65	94.60
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.92	4.71	5.30	5.02	6.50	4.53	5.99	5.66	6.03	6.76	7.34	7.64

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HOWARD, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19089

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HOWARD, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.37% (55)	-0.11% (47)	-0.30% (70)	-0.26% (62)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.58% (31)	+0.50% (27)	+0.35% (81)	+0.20% (70)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.92 (51)	-0.32 (39)	-0.28 (63)	-0.95 (54)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.58 (41)	+0.88 (32)	+0.22 (79)	+0.53 (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.40% (28)	26.84% (31)	26.38% (21)	25.08% (21)	25.37% (11)	23.84% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.31% (25)	21.80% (14)	20.05% (29)	19.40% (36)	20.46% (59)	21.03% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.91% (11)	97.84% (13)	96.40% (9)	90.50% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.21% (69)	0.49% (70)	1.10% (72)	3.59% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.07% (88)	0.15% (95)	0.55% (92)	1.24% (80)	1.75% (92)	4.71% (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.69% (84)	12.38% (51)	24.17% (9)	18.37% (15)	19.34% (17)	12.18% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.92% (57)	23.47% (57)	19.79% (93)	21.88% (94)	19.67% (92)	21.96% (87)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.31% (19)	21.74% (22)	16.20% (21)	14.41% (25)	14.86% (20)	13.73% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.83% (41)	13.76% (42)	13.74% (39)	14.35% (40)	12.71% (53)	11.28% (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	82	82	82	79	79	78
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	99	79	62	46	51	80
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	94	79	60	47	48	69
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	79	75	78	61	48	42

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.32	5.38	5.36	5.15	5.25	5.25	5.09	5.13	5.24	5.30
EMPLOYED	5.10	5.18	5.17	4.99	5.12	5.10	4.87	4.95	5.07	5.13
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	4.4%	3.5%	3.2%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	265	252	9	262	250	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	40	37	0	37	37	0
MANUFACTURING	21	11	3	22	13	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	20	18	0	20	20	0
RETAIL TRADE	46	45	0	47	46	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	6	0	10	6	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	4	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	18	15	0	19	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	4	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	10	0	11	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	3	0	0	4	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20	14	3	19	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	3	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	22	22	0	21	21	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	31	27	0	31	28	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.9%	40.1%	27.1%	20.7%	14.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.3%	52.2%	64.7%	66.7%	74.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	2.8%	7.7%	8.2%	12.6%	10.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

HUMBOLDT, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 434.35 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19091

HUMBOLDT, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.55	12.25	10.76	10.38	9.79	9.60	9.52	9.45	9.32	9.08	8.84	8.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.90	0.91	0.70	0.56	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.52	0.52	0.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.26	0.81	0.83	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.56	0.53
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.46	0.93	0.79	0.83	0.62	0.70	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.56
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.21	1.06	0.65	0.83	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.55	0.88	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.41
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	0.84	0.62	0.45	0.51	0.47	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.43	0.43
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.61	0.74	0.82	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.46
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.62	0.64	0.75	0.72	0.47	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.52	0.48	0.46	0.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.74	0.59	0.66	0.89	0.52	0.53	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.50	0.52	0.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.78	0.64	0.57	0.71	0.72	0.44	0.42	0.54	0.59	0.53	0.50	0.46
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.80	0.70	0.51	0.62	0.84	0.51	0.52	0.42	0.52	0.56	0.51	0.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.66	0.74	0.57	0.54	0.69	0.70	0.59	0.52	0.40	0.57	0.53	0.48
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.62	0.75	0.62	0.47	0.57	0.77	0.73	0.65	0.49	0.49	0.55	0.49
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.51	0.62	0.64	0.50	0.48	0.60	0.68	0.73	0.61	0.37	0.55	0.51
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.46	0.50	0.59	0.49	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.57	0.68	0.46	0.48	0.53
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.38	0.46	0.48	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.52	0.54	0.34	0.51
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.21	0.27	0.31	0.37	0.36	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.35	0.54	0.38	0.39
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.25	0.26	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.47	0.36
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.87	34.11	38.17	40.84	43.84	41.22	41.29	42.09	43.25	44.13	43.45	43.95
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.69	10.22	9.33	8.92	8.79	8.69	8.48	7.97	7.38	6.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.25
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.35	0.48	0.53	0.55	0.63	0.85	1.13	1.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.51	3.36	2.75	2.57	2.26	2.29	2.24	2.18	2.15	2.06	2.03	1.95
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.89	0.70	0.44	0.55	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.88	1.23	0.64	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.59
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.72	2.03	2.26	2.18	2.01	2.05	2.12	2.31	2.50	2.35	2.23	2.30
30	MALE POPULATION	6.14	5.99	5.21	5.08	4.83	4.76	4.73	4.71	4.65	4.51	4.39	4.28
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.40	6.26	5.54	5.30	4.96	4.84	4.79	4.74	4.67	4.56	4.44	4.33
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.40	5.70	5.47	6.70	5.84	5.55	5.76	5.83	5.91	6.00	6.05	6.08
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.38	1.15	0.88	0.73	0.56	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.00e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.37e	0.25e	0.38e	0.34	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44
38	MANUFACTURING	0.37e	0.55e	0.75e	1.22e	0.91	0.98	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.07
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.11e	0.35e	0.32e	0.45e	0.26	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.75e	0.70e	0.70e	0.85e	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.50
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.18e	0.18e	0.15e	0.23e	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.29e	0.40e	0.30e	0.27e	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.14e	0.20e	0.15e	0.14e	0.15	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.53
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.06e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.17e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.23e	0.26e	0.32e	0.42e	0.52e	0.36e	0.37e	0.36	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.32
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.22e	0.22e	0.25e	0.31e	0.27	0.15e	0.16e	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.18e	0.25e	0.34e	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.67	0.63	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.83
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	173.25	169.85	164.54	233.24	228.18	254.60	304.45	304.38	311.35	323.15	334.25	345.62
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	240.29	285.69	297.67	374.85	387.34	459.08	499.56	516.05	537.80	580.52	621.22	657.92
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	79.89	99.41	91.97	132.83	137.40	165.08	168.13	166.03	168.64	175.21	182.69	190.68
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.07	17.74	21.75	33.65	39.64	47.33	43.46	45.09	48.16	52.46	55.94	59.25
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	84.30	52.70	50.81	66.76	51.14	42.18	92.87	93.26	94.55	95.48	95.61	95.69
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	43.70	83.75	81.86	81.80	67.17	75.26	77.47	81.02	85.38	93.48	100.48	105.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	22.27	36.68	49.64	60.81	84.53	117.79	105.73	111.45	122.39	145.83	168.95	190.00
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.48	14.43	16.69	23.16	24.91	30.38	30.17	33.56	34.27	35.34	36.15	36.71
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	9.56	9.84	18.32	22.16	32.37	41.82	42.09	52.76	52.95	53.40	53.69	53.70
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19154	23325	27677	36123	39573	47826	52469	54614	57679	63948	70290	76458
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3786	9080	16544	26667	35819	50043	60887	70189	85947	126635	184893	267618
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	93.29	97.15	87.86	89.10	89.14	84.86	90.92	89.24	87.79	84.92	82.25	79.99
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	250.65	301.10	276.16	359.41	365.35	451.17	519.58	529.00	535.83	550.27	567.48	587.96
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.61	2.44	2.38	2.30	2.32	2.28	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30026	25285	21527	27589	25913	27123	30785	30159	31495	34854	39017	44023
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59065	61118	67658	86260	91091	111206	119720	122148	127550	141902	156341	169216
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11675	23792	40442	63679	82450	116360	138927	156982	190061	281004	411243	592287
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.04	4.63	4.34	4.29	4.21	4.08	4.14	4.19	4.18	4.05	3.93	3.84
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	1.21	1.20	1.00	0.96	0.94	0.85	0.65	0.50	0.39
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.99	0.79	0.78	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.57	0.43	0.33	0.26
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.76	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.44	0.34	0.26
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.67	0.70	0.56	0.43
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.34	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.84	1.02	1.06
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.51	0.64	0.79
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.20
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	121.15	117.02	93.53	118.41	108.99	110.61	127.57	126.49	131.71	141.19	153.34	169.05
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	20.49	22.02	12.14	25.01	15.56	16.28	17.90	19.47	19.65	19.38	18.98	18.59
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.50	5.01	2.37	4.20	2.07	1.72	1.89	2.11	2.18	2.10	1.96	1.82
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.73	2.95	1.32	1.60	4.34	0.71	0.76	0.83	0.80	0.72	0.60	0.45
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	26.22	16.35	5.02	10.65	4.92	4.30	4.58	4.79	4.94	5.00	4.98	4.95
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.34	17.80	17.73	19.83	13.41	36.20	35.58	36.49	37.44	38.01	38.31	38.50
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	16.81	15.76	23.54	5.71	6.80	2.47	2.46	2.64	2.85	3.37	3.99	4.63
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	8.36	11.07	4.51	15.60	28.56	21.58	32.78	27.81	28.74	30.61	32.12	32.74
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.29	5.46	3.22	2.33	4.24	4.16	5.42	5.61	5.45	5.18	4.90	4.59
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	3.79	3.45	5.25	0.33	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.10	4.35	6.34	6.80	5.55	10.75	11.08	11.54	12.22	12.77	13.00	13.09
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.28	0.59	0.55	4.23	0.67	0.95	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.02
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.95	3.71	3.66	14.70	12.22	5.00	5.55	5.91	7.46	12.36	20.72	33.70
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.32	8.51	7.89	7.43	9.43	6.48	8.47	8.18	8.91	10.66	12.75	14.98

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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HUMBOLDT, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19091

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF HUMBOLDT, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.53% (76)	-0.38% (73)	-0.29% (68)	-0.27% (65)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.06% (67)	+0.05% (60)	+0.63% (46)	+0.23% (64)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.95 (69)	-1.16 (63)	-0.28 (62)	-0.99 (60)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.15 (67)	+0.09 (61)	+0.36 (59)	+0.53 (69)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.92% (23)	25.57% (62)	24.77% (57)	23.05% (62)	23.81% (23)	22.60% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.68% (60)	21.05% (20)	21.04% (17)	20.49% (22)	21.35% (47)	26.75% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.44% (30)	95.29% (58)	92.95% (54)	78.69% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.13% (92)	0.64% (50)	1.29% (53)	2.87% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.11% (77)	0.30% (63)	0.96% (60)	3.60% (30)	4.99% (31)	16.99% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.79% (59)	13.68% (44)	18.23% (25)	15.53% (23)	17.64% (21)	17.59% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.33% (83)	19.97% (86)	21.65% (86)	26.36% (71)	21.04% (90)	20.18% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.49% (44)	16.04% (51)	10.94% (56)	9.57% (57)	9.25% (59)	8.04% (51)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.72% (31)	13.84% (40)	11.73% (67)	12.60% (60)	14.44% (25)	14.81% (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	77	78	78	78	78	77
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	48	41	25	55	45	58
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	39	60	40	68	53	61
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	38	63	57	59	60	60

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.26	5.34	5.41	5.31	5.26	5.20	4.93	4.96	4.93	4.98
EMPLOYED	5.06	5.17	5.26	5.15	5.12	5.07	4.73	4.80	4.80	4.85
UNEMPLOYED	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.6%	4.1%	3.2%	2.5%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	301	283	18	291	274	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	4	0	7	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	30	25	0	30	26	0
MANUFACTURING	19	8	7	21	16	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	33	0	31	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	41	39	0	40	37	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	27	23	0	29	27	0
INFORMATION	5	0	0	5	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	27	24	0	24	24	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	15	14	0	14	14	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	10	0	9	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	18	11	0	17	12	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	3	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	20	0	19	17	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	33	32	0	34	32	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.0%	29.7%	20.0%	13.7%	11.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.7%	60.7%	68.5%	71.0%	72.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	9.6%	11.6%	15.4%	15.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

IDA, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 431.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19093

IDA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.27	8.91	8.34	7.80	7.05	7.02	6.91	6.79	6.68	6.47	6.27	6.07
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.68	0.66	0.61	0.43	0.49	0.40	0.38	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.81	0.61	0.71	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.50	0.51	0.50
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.02	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.46	0.56	0.52	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.50	0.50
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.80	0.72	0.53	0.59	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.52	0.45	0.43	0.48	0.50
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.40	0.61	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.52	0.41	0.49	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.47	0.61	0.50	0.35	0.39	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.39	0.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.42	0.53	0.64	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.47	0.35	0.40
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.48	0.45	0.58	0.53	0.33	0.40	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.35
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.58	0.40	0.51	0.61	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.43	0.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.62	0.45	0.40	0.58	0.49	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.30	0.32
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.54	0.53	0.33	0.47	0.58	0.39	0.36	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.31	0.36
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.51	0.55	0.40	0.37	0.52	0.47	0.42	0.36	0.30	0.32	0.25	0.25
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.35	0.45	0.52	0.52	0.44	0.33	0.29	0.25	0.25
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.39	0.44	0.49	0.39	0.33	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.40	0.25	0.27	0.21
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.29	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.27	0.24	0.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.32	0.20	0.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.20	0.17
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.10	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.12
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.99	34.87	36.19	41.01	44.16	41.13	41.16	40.69	38.99	34.89	33.00	31.17
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.31	7.73	6.90	6.63	6.46	6.34	6.20	5.91	5.62	5.38
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.37	0.42	0.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.14	2.42	2.33	1.99	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.79	1.83	1.80
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.63	0.46	0.37	0.42	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.57	0.87	0.47	0.48	0.42	0.56	0.52	0.58	0.69	0.54	0.67	0.68
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.46	1.63	1.71	1.71	1.45	1.54	1.53	1.60	1.63	1.38	1.12	0.92
30	MALE POPULATION	4.51	4.40	4.03	3.78	3.52	3.54	3.46	3.41	3.37	3.25	3.17	3.09
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.76	4.51	4.31	4.02	3.53	3.49	3.44	3.38	3.31	3.22	3.09	2.98
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.59	4.49	5.05	5.42	4.93	5.17	5.27	5.39	5.56	5.87	6.15	6.40
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.37	1.20	0.97	0.74	0.61	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.07	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.02e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.20e	0.24e	0.32e	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.40e	0.86e	1.16e	1.13	1.50	1.51	1.60	1.75	1.99	2.20	2.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.11e	0.28e	0.27e	0.22e	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.69e	0.55e	0.57e	0.61e	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.41
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.08e	0.17e	0.16e	0.18e	0.21e	0.20e	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.18e	0.16e	0.20e	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.40	0.46
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.12e	0.11	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.09	0.07	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.45e	0.49e	0.55e	0.62e	0.55	0.49e	0.45e	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.47
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.13e	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.14e	0.15e	0.17e	0.19e	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.42	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.35
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	141.41	95.56	169.20	208.17	240.58	267.26	358.95	360.23	365.71	376.16	385.95	394.25
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	190.69	170.94	230.41	271.17	315.35	364.87	456.92	456.76	473.11	505.09	534.54	558.75
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	64.59	69.74	90.70	129.58	135.03	179.32	174.53	175.44	181.35	195.90	211.57	226.77
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.77	11.76	21.75	35.13	36.57	45.68	42.98	45.43	49.15	54.75	59.44	63.63
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	70.05	14.06	56.75	43.46	68.98	42.26	141.45	139.36	135.20	125.51	114.94	103.85
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	36.15	62.36	55.41	58.36	53.47	76.81	86.70	89.87	93.49	100.04	105.40	108.49
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	17.86	25.91	33.90	42.63	62.82	86.49	76.10	85.96	94.15	111.58	128.61	143.93
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.04	10.13	16.29	22.83	23.88	31.02	32.62	37.02	37.52	38.35	38.91	39.03
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	2.32	-2.75	-11.81	-15.17	-17.65	-34.67	-32.22	-42.28	-42.70	-44.35	-46.52	-48.88
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20575	19179	27624	34748	44712	51961	66172	67279	70815	78079	85295	92037
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4067	7466	16512	25651	40470	54370	76788	86466	105521	154618	224363	322145
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.04	87.03	87.07	86.53	98.90	93.90	114.46	109.39	107.22	103.09	99.21	95.74
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	207.47	224.55	268.18	342.59	401.54	617.12	717.89	746.63	777.29	838.55	897.16	950.44
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.59	2.52	2.39	2.27	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24912	22390	23841	26479	21365	21143	23842	23552	24576	27132	30298	34091
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	61073	49871	70068	83403	102063	121870	151654	151172	157296	173924	190362	204242
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12072	19414	41883	61570	92382	127519	175983	194283	234386	344417	500732	714884
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.08	3.38	3.23	3.20	3.05	2.94	2.96	2.96	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.69
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.26	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.06
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	0.91	0.79	0.66	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.40	0.31	0.23
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.70	0.60	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.38	0.30	0.23	0.17
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.52	0.42	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.31	0.24	0.18
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.33	0.25
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.24	0.38	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.77	0.77
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.33	0.41
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.33
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.17
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	76.63	75.57	76.89	84.70	65.10	62.12	70.48	69.76	72.45	77.25	83.47	91.57
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	12.64	14.21	17.62	27.92	15.09	7.68	8.08	8.72	8.17	6.61	5.08	3.86
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.35	0.58	0.43	0.43	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.04
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	19.30	22.44	7.75	4.44	1.43	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.26
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.29	15.37	13.68	11.61	12.17	2.76	2.59	2.64	2.52	2.09	1.66	1.29
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.39	2.37	2.80	5.79	7.48	0.50	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.41
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	8.22	7.70	10.95	11.80	15.04	13.53	19.66	16.57	15.90	13.87	11.43	9.04
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.37	2.06	1.36	1.54	0.56	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.10	0.08
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.43	5.85	17.06	10.96	6.28	10.00	9.87	10.20	10.03	8.60	6.87	5.37
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.92	0.18	0.19	0.81	0.28	1.94	2.16	2.15	1.94	1.54	1.20	0.92
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.31	0.76	0.84	4.63	4.25	23.05	24.47	25.86	30.30	41.17	54.22	68.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.41	4.04	4.21	4.78	2.33	1.84	2.29	2.20	2.23	2.18	2.05	1.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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IDA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19093

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF IDA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.55% (78)	-0.57% (90)	-0.50% (93)	-0.36% (79)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (51)	+0.08% (58)	+0.73% (39)	+0.53% (29)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.25 (57)	-1.32 (70)	-0.34 (69)	-0.95 (55)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.58 (57)	+0.12 (59)	+0.39 (53)	+1.23 (49)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.86% (54)	27.99% (12)	25.45% (39)	24.06% (36)	24.32% (20)	29.68% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.70% (36)	20.45% (32)	21.85% (9)	20.59% (21)	21.90% (37)	15.20% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.04% (3)	97.83% (15)	94.45% (39)	88.67% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.19% (71)	0.34% (90)	1.04% (79)	2.12% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.02% (95)	0.20% (88)	0.47% (97)	1.42% (75)	3.70% (47)	7.23% (64)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.01% (75)	16.97% (29)	21.36% (16)	22.95% (9)	28.95% (5)	36.87% (3)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.81% (47)	21.49% (71)	22.67% (81)	22.22% (92)	19.55% (93)	16.99% (97)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	29.72% (27)	19.17% (36)	13.72% (41)	12.39% (33)	11.53% (38)	9.01% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.34% (87)	10.38% (90)	9.82% (88)	8.84% (95)	7.87% (96)	6.16% (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	90	86	92	93	92	92
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	18	42	42	12	20	11
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	24	45	55	31	23	18
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	74	51	63	81	81	79

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.89	3.96	4.05	4.06	4.14	4.19	3.97	3.98	3.97	3.92
EMPLOYED	3.75	3.84	3.94	3.97	4.06	4.11	3.84	3.86	3.88	3.84
UNEMPLOYED	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	3.1%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	3.5%	2.9%	2.3%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	253	242	9	256	245	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	23	20	0	24	21	0
MANUFACTURING	14	8	0	14	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	22	0	24	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	39	35	0	34	33	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	31	31	0	34	34	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	6	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	22	18	0	23	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	9	0	11	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	11	10	0	12	12	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	3	0	6	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	20	15	0	21	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	5	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	11	6	0	11	6	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	30	30	0	26	26	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.4%	32.9%	24.1%	15.0%	10.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.8%	56.3%	64.9%	71.3%	72.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	10.8%	11.0%	13.6%	17.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

IOWA, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 586.46 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19095

IOWA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.42	15.44	14.62	15.73	16.33	16.66	16.50	16.45	16.63	16.98	17.33	17.69
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.20	1.10	1.05	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.86	0.82	0.76
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.54	1.03	1.09	1.22	1.06	1.10	1.07	0.97	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.83
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.64	1.20	1.05	1.24	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.10	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.91
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.38	1.38	0.83	1.08	1.16	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.87	0.89	0.89
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.85	1.20	0.69	0.62	0.67	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.68	0.62	0.59	0.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.80	1.13	1.04	0.78	0.81	0.91	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.85	0.75	0.79
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.81	1.00	1.21	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.96	0.95	1.02	0.94	0.90	0.88
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.75	0.76	1.08	1.29	0.93	1.04	0.98	0.92	0.96	1.03	1.00	0.89
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.83	0.81	0.93	1.34	1.08	0.98	1.04	1.05	0.94	1.09	1.05	0.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.89	0.78	0.73	1.19	1.30	0.92	0.86	0.99	1.08	1.03	1.16	1.12
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.90	0.84	0.73	0.89	1.40	1.04	1.00	0.89	1.01	1.01	1.23	1.18
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.89	0.85	0.70	0.72	1.19	1.30	1.18	1.05	0.92	1.16	1.16	1.30
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.78	0.82	0.73	0.74	0.88	1.31	1.35	1.27	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.37
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.66	0.79	0.75	0.64	0.65	1.01	1.10	1.27	1.22	0.93	1.25	1.27
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.57	0.59	0.69	0.60	0.64	0.71	0.79	0.91	1.17	0.99	1.08	1.16
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.47	0.50	0.58	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.53	0.61	0.82	1.06	0.88	1.21
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.51	0.92	0.85	0.95
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.32	0.39	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.65	0.72	0.59
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.21	32.67	36.09	38.43	41.86	41.41	41.79	42.87	44.37	46.26	48.02	50.27
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.55	15.47	15.86	15.74	15.57	15.49	15.60	15.73	15.80	15.86
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.32	0.39
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.30	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.82	1.00	1.19
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.38	4.24	3.75	4.14	4.01	3.91	3.83	3.69	3.48	3.34	3.30	3.11
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.99	0.92	0.56	0.71	0.80	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.67	0.60	0.61	0.61
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.24	1.66	0.96	0.99	1.03	1.20	1.10	1.02	1.01	0.89	0.87	0.88
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.15	2.54	2.76	2.69	2.80	3.18	3.30	3.67	4.22	4.56	4.79	5.18
30	MALE POPULATION	7.56	7.53	7.07	7.68	8.05	8.43	8.38	8.41	8.53	8.73	9.01	9.27
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.86	7.91	7.55	8.05	8.27	8.23	8.12	8.04	8.10	8.25	8.32	8.43
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.99	10.45	11.11	14.23	11.83	12.51	12.46	12.74	13.20	14.12	15.10	16.15
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.86	1.67	1.34	1.43	1.07	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.83	0.79
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.11e	0.42e	0.16e	0.21e	0.18e	0.20e	0.24	0.29	0.37	0.46	0.56
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.43e	0.29e	0.34e	0.58e	0.53	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.73
38	MANUFACTURING	2.27e	3.45e	3.47e	4.55e	3.49	4.41	3.91	4.07	4.34	4.91	5.49	6.09
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.21e	0.40e	0.54e	0.54e	0.33	0.30	0.36e	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.17e	1.22e	1.39e	1.90e	1.50	1.29	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.39	1.41
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.12e	0.10e	0.12e	0.22e	0.30e	0.24e	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.34	0.31
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.18e	0.13e	0.20e	0.26	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.43	0.48	0.54
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.15e	0.11e	0.17e	0.21	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.54	0.58	0.62
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.15e	0.17e	0.26e	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.14e	0.15e	0.24e	0.28e	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.49	0.55
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.31e	0.45e	0.51e	0.76e	0.78	0.79	0.75	0.79	0.85	0.99	1.12	1.26
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.18e	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.23
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.62e	0.74e	0.84e	1.17e	0.71	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.43
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.23e	0.34e	0.45e	0.55e	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.63	0.68	0.73
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.76	0.68	0.73	0.95	0.95	0.96	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	295.15	303.86	373.88	574.80	509.78	583.85	615.19	632.19	666.85	744.27	831.71	930.59
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	331.99	343.53	435.13	640.65	709.79	872.74	861.02	880.73	948.87	1097.24	1256.77	1422.88
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	168.06	221.50	249.72	389.57	328.56	390.82	385.52	393.83	414.64	465.68	525.14	592.43
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.72	39.67	57.75	90.26	108.58	123.21	113.54	120.99	132.79	154.35	176.33	200.19
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	108.37	42.69	66.41	94.97	72.64	69.82	116.13	117.36	119.42	124.24	130.25	137.97
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	54.61	96.50	97.06	134.83	127.85	170.15	150.96	163.33	180.88	216.23	251.14	282.53
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.84	42.06	58.24	70.88	124.00	185.73	158.83	174.56	195.38	241.76	290.77	339.25
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	17.09	31.20	41.62	63.50	62.64	72.22	71.29	76.53	80.68	89.58	99.07	108.92
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-26.51	-67.70	-52.43	-76.35	10.79	5.23	7.33	-12.82	-13.56	-15.45	-17.78	-20.58
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21533	22255	29767	40731	43473	52392	52193	53537	57075	64627	72503	80416
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4256	8663	17793	30068	39349	54820	60566	68804	85047	127979	190714	281470
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	102.94	93.66	92.28	101.22	98.61	94.71	92.83	90.03	89.56	88.66	87.71	86.97
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	377.30	498.29	552.95	813.93	922.22	1076.13	1213.01	1243.17	1293.55	1394.23	1498.81	1609.65
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.70	2.51	2.50	2.40	2.39	2.36	2.29	2.25	2.23	2.20	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32219	29971	35910	44647	37115	40362	45932	45036	46645	50746	55859	61950
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	65835	60397	74910	101997	104887	125952	123665	123325	129107	144644	160394	174499
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13013	23511	44778	75296	94938	131790	143505	158495	192382	286435	421904	610778
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.00	5.61	5.72	6.19	6.67	6.81	6.84	7.02	7.22	7.46	7.71	8.03
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.65	1.52	1.41	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.19	0.98	0.82	0.66
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.23	0.96	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.05	0.87	0.73	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.18	1.02	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.69	0.57	0.48	0.38
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	0.81	1.03	0.96	0.96	1.01	1.07	0.98	0.82	0.65
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.67	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.39	1.80	2.05	2.00
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.24	0.45	0.76	0.77	0.81	0.91	1.18	1.51	2.07
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.38	0.48	0.67
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.35	0.49
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.41
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	160.97	168.08	205.37	276.41	247.60	274.90	314.41	316.16	337.01	378.62	430.90	497.77
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	16.09	17.34	17.01	23.18	25.53	29.53	31.19	33.91	35.08	35.74	35.56	34.86
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.17	5.30	11.47	16.94	6.25	5.74	6.06	6.75	7.15	7.12	6.74	6.28
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.71	1.15	2.34	2.09	0.44	0.83	0.86	0.93	0.93	0.86	0.73	0.55
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	23.55	13.52	12.40	16.20	12.18	60.86	62.20	65.12	68.83	72.01	72.85	72.38
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	21.51	32.51	27.56	24.68	30.68	27.11	25.60	26.24	27.61	28.95	29.64	29.81
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.78	3.40	3.95	9.57	12.90	10.13	9.67	10.38	11.51	14.06	16.88	19.60
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	18.32	27.59	39.23	42.64	55.47	42.06	61.39	52.06	55.17	60.68	64.69	66.00
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.29	6.40	26.71	86.61	54.86	50.44	63.17	65.33	65.04	63.84	61.40	57.55
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.98	0.86	1.01	3.96	2.16	2.18	2.22	2.36	2.30	2.16	1.99	1.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	36.74	17.04	26.61	7.74	7.74	2.95	2.92	3.04	3.30	3.56	3.68	3.71
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.49	6.33	3.48	5.65	1.70	3.77	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.22	4.22	4.18
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.08	2.65	1.55	4.55	19.05	23.40	24.95	26.54	34.34	58.80	100.18	163.05
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	22.26	33.99	32.03	32.60	18.64	15.92	19.97	19.29	21.53	26.62	32.35	38.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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IOWA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19095

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF IOWA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.15% (21)	+0.44% (15)	-0.02% (33)	+0.15% (13)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.66% (29)	+0.40% (31)	+0.54% (56)	+0.64% (25)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.24 (24)	+2.04 (22)	-0.03 (32)	+1.04 (14)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.52 (27)	+1.40 (26)	+0.69 (37)	+3.64 (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.88% (37)	25.68% (56)	26.32% (22)	24.55% (27)	23.50% (28)	17.60% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.95% (57)	18.87% (47)	17.10% (63)	17.14% (61)	19.06% (73)	29.26% (23)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.39% (32)	97.12% (34)	94.47% (37)	89.63% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.24% (64)	0.54% (61)	1.06% (78)	2.20% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.11% (78)	0.25% (77)	0.97% (58)	1.87% (58)	3.73% (46)	6.72% (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	25.21% (12)	31.23% (3)	31.97% (3)	29.52% (2)	35.27% (1)	37.75% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	16.40% (75)	20.47% (79)	22.55% (82)	23.32% (88)	21.39% (89)	22.75% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.71% (63)	12.02% (69)	10.03% (62)	9.05% (60)	7.57% (68)	4.88% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.34% (94)	8.00% (98)	7.76% (98)	9.23% (91)	8.73% (91)	7.13% (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	58	55	51	47	44	42
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	11	13	7	22	16	40
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	7	19	5	19	18	50
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	22	9	13	25	24	26

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.21	10.38	10.61	10.53	10.56	10.70	10.05	9.95	9.79	9.91
EMPLOYED	9.78	10.02	10.29	10.26	10.34	10.47	9.62	9.61	9.54	9.63
UNEMPLOYED	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.43	0.35	0.25	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.5%	3.1%	2.6%	2.1%	2.2%	4.3%	3.5%	2.6%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	490	470	18	488	469	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	5	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	68	67	0	68	67	0
MANUFACTURING	24	18	3	24	18	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	22	17	0	21	19	0
RETAIL TRADE	117	113	3	119	115	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	27	21	0	21	19	0
INFORMATION	6	5	0	7	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	24	0	23	23	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	5	0	7	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	26	19	0	26	20	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	11	0	16	11	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	41	36	3	40	33	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	11	0	14	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	36	34	0	40	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	53	53	0	51	50	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.2%	32.2%	23.6%	13.0%	8.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.1%	58.3%	65.2%	71.3%	72.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.7%	9.5%	11.1%	15.8%	18.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JACKSON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 636.04 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19097

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MADISON-BARABOO, WI ECONOMIC AREA

JACKSON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.94	22.49	19.91	20.30	19.83	19.45	19.35	19.30	19.20	19.00	18.80	18.61
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.96	1.83	1.40	1.19	1.11	1.08	1.06	0.92	0.84	0.83	0.77	0.75
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.37	1.77	1.58	1.48	1.23	1.14	1.19	1.16	0.96	0.91	0.89	0.82
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.41	2.15	1.64	1.59	1.38	1.28	1.19	1.20	1.19	0.95	0.98	0.90
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.91	2.31	1.40	1.50	1.36	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.11	0.92	0.93	0.91
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.06	1.72	1.03	0.94	0.85	1.02	1.06	0.90	0.81	0.80	0.65	0.69
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.13	1.58	1.35	0.94	0.98	1.02	1.00	1.02	0.92	0.81	0.70	0.73
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.04	1.40	1.50	1.21	0.98	0.96	0.99	1.05	1.06	0.86	0.93	0.75
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.10	1.26	1.43	1.59	1.04	1.09	1.05	1.01	1.09	1.02	0.94	0.82
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.17	1.05	1.19	1.62	1.28	1.02	1.09	1.12	1.04	1.19	1.01	1.08
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.04	1.11	1.12	1.46	1.62	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.08
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.04	1.10	0.96	1.25	1.64	1.28	1.18	1.08	1.03	1.12	1.34	1.14
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.02	1.10	1.02	1.11	1.45	1.59	1.49	1.32	1.12	1.24	1.37	1.31
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.93	1.23	1.56	1.61	1.62	1.35	1.13	1.28	1.52
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.79	0.96	0.93	0.94	1.05	1.35	1.38	1.57	1.69	1.25	1.47	1.60
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.71	0.78	0.81	0.81	0.81	1.02	1.05	1.21	1.46	1.37	1.23	1.39
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.59	0.57	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.72	0.81	0.88	1.07	1.48	1.16	1.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.38	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.49	0.57	0.72	1.12	1.11	1.02
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.24	0.37	0.41	0.52	0.57	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.59	0.80	0.89	0.75
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.75	29.06	34.65	38.67	43.52	44.03	43.96	45.21	47.13	49.50	50.99	53.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	19.78	20.07	19.30	18.62	18.41	18.33	18.12	17.52	16.77	15.96
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.40	0.53	0.68
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.50	0.74	1.05
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.22	0.31	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.53	0.71	0.87
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.09	7.23	5.54	5.27	4.59	4.28	4.23	4.00	3.74	3.27	3.26	3.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.34	1.48	0.92	1.02	0.87	0.77	0.79	0.73	0.75	0.59	0.62	0.60
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.62	2.56	1.52	1.42	1.33	1.45	1.43	1.30	1.17	1.14	0.95	0.99
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.72	3.12	3.31	3.50	3.69	4.14	4.27	4.76	5.53	6.01	5.85	6.11
30	MALE POPULATION	10.41	11.12	9.77	10.01	9.83	9.82	9.80	9.75	9.62	9.41	9.29	9.19
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.53	11.37	10.14	10.29	10.00	9.63	9.55	9.56	9.57	9.59	9.51	9.41
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.26	9.35	9.85	10.66	10.12	9.90	10.32	10.40	10.53	10.73	10.91	11.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.00	2.16	1.83	1.58	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.19
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.10e	0.13e	0.12e	0.15	0.22e	0.21e	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.14
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.41e	0.53e	0.50e	0.65e	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60
38	MANUFACTURING	0.75e	0.71e	1.14e	1.40e	0.81	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.21e	0.43e	0.32e	0.45e	0.43e	0.34e	0.35e	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.44
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.05e	1.10e	1.19e	1.26e	1.25	1.20	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.22	1.20
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.42e	0.33e	0.40e	0.34e	0.62	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.51
42	INFORMATION	0.09e	0.09e	0.13e	0.17e	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.40e	0.32e	0.34e	0.46	0.62	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.80	0.88	0.97
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.14e	0.24e	0.19e	0.21e	0.32	0.45	0.54	0.58	0.65	0.74	0.81	0.88
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.11e	0.14e	0.19e	0.24e	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.34
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.19e	0.25e	0.31e	0.18e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.24e	0.23e	0.21e	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.29e	0.36e	0.49e	0.60e	0.74e	0.67e	0.61e	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.75
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.14e	0.17e	0.21e	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.44e	0.53e	0.61e	0.56	0.49	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.62
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.30e	0.36e	0.48e	0.57e	0.63	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.10	1.30	1.18	1.20	1.08	0.97	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.88
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	229.19	195.53	262.15	290.56	317.40	370.30	406.39	407.48	414.50	429.55	446.70	466.76
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	371.63	463.50	506.83	624.19	748.17	907.57	924.82	957.20	997.87	1085.42	1174.76	1260.02
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	114.70	135.41	142.15	179.01	198.22	230.95	230.40	230.70	235.88	249.47	265.40	283.28
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.50	23.82	34.35	46.97	57.02	63.48	58.96	61.83	66.20	72.73	78.47	84.25
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	100.99	36.31	85.65	64.59	62.16	75.87	117.03	114.95	112.42	107.34	102.83	99.23
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	64.41	115.19	119.47	135.91	134.27	155.80	161.28	168.18	176.85	193.76	209.46	221.64
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	37.07	67.97	80.00	106.62	171.29	253.98	219.45	239.76	265.08	320.10	375.79	428.23
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.23	20.45	27.77	31.96	38.93	47.84	46.85	51.49	52.39	54.10	55.76	57.33
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	54.19	105.25	72.99	123.06	164.14	175.34	184.56	193.27	193.82	196.12	198.56	200.72
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17747	20613	25457	30753	37735	46650	47804	49593	51975	57133	62480	67721
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3508	8024	15217	22702	34156	48812	55473	63736	77447	113140	164350	237037
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.77	85.19	80.99	78.30	85.81	82.91	84.35	82.34	80.50	77.34	74.64	72.42
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	311.87	383.87	392.99	440.36	517.89	661.29	703.01	726.71	751.96	804.81	861.23	922.30
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.26	2.90	2.60	2.47	2.37	2.32	2.29	2.24	2.21	2.20	2.18	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27490	22955	24507	33690	31251	36516	41743	40743	42392	46553	51737	57938
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57992	60026	66462	76129	89529	108288	109821	111289	114876	125707	136735	146306
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11463	23367	39728	56200	81036	113307	127440	143026	171175	248934	359672	512097
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.34	7.65	7.54	8.10	8.29	8.32	8.36	8.53	8.62	8.56	8.52	8.54
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	0.58	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.45	0.35	0.29
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	2.48	2.34	1.92	1.87	1.85	1.76	1.43	1.12	0.92
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.62	1.44	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.00	0.79	0.64
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	1.33	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.04	0.82	0.67
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.63	0.79	0.69	0.96	1.00	1.05	1.13	1.33	1.24	1.01
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.74	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.19	1.27	1.56	1.97	2.26
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.25	0.45	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.82	1.00	1.27	1.57
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.57
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.26
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.29	0.35
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	174.29	175.52	184.71	272.86	259.04	303.70	348.80	347.70	365.29	398.68	440.90	494.97
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	30.81	27.02	55.03	95.40	85.53	108.49	120.74	128.17	129.67	128.43	125.34	121.09
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.56	2.42	1.13	1.18	1.35	2.08	2.31	2.52	2.61	2.52	2.34	2.15
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.77	4.19	1.84	1.42	0.95	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.57	0.52	0.43	0.32
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	28.20	31.80	11.23	31.55	14.03	13.34	14.36	14.68	15.17	15.43	15.32	15.00
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	37.05	45.57	41.13	52.81	40.44	34.45	34.28	34.30	35.30	35.98	36.14	35.82
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.04	5.30	7.77	10.09	11.51	12.36	12.43	13.02	14.13	16.77	19.75	22.61
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	21.05	19.81	25.10	24.46	40.16	39.08	60.11	49.77	51.58	55.15	57.67	58.00
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.40	8.01	3.54	1.83	0.44	0.84	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.04	0.98	0.90
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.60	0.61	0.92	0.57	0.19	1.60	1.72	1.78	1.70	1.55	1.40	1.23
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.29	8.58	17.19	26.46	45.16	53.01	55.35	56.24	59.71	62.70	63.56	63.16
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.54	2.65	1.82	3.64	1.34	1.27	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.39	1.37	1.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.68	7.01	5.09	5.43	1.12	20.90	23.48	24.38	30.86	51.37	85.85	137.71
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.30	12.54	12.94	18.00	16.83	15.78	20.86	19.68	21.48	25.81	30.77	35.66

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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JACKSON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19097

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JACKSON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.15% (39)	-0.08% (42)	-0.13% (48)	-0.11% (41)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.37% (44)	+0.02% (65)	+0.61% (49)	+0.29% (58)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.49 (41)	-0.45 (46)	-0.26 (59)	-0.85 (48)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.65 (39)	+0.06 (63)	+0.63 (43)	+1.22 (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.64% (5)	27.85% (15)	25.98% (28)	23.14% (58)	21.97% (71)	16.52% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.00% (74)	16.61% (71)	17.22% (61)	18.63% (46)	21.31% (48)	32.86% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.86% (13)	97.34% (25)	95.73% (17)	85.79% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.22% (67)	0.56% (58)	1.23% (57)	3.65% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.12% (76)	0.45% (50)	0.60% (86)	1.13% (86)	1.59% (98)	4.68% (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.10% (41)	11.60% (59)	13.12% (50)	8.01% (66)	9.35% (65)	9.10% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.71% (65)	22.80% (61)	25.28% (64)	27.53% (64)	26.40% (58)	27.65% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	24.23% (48)	18.57% (40)	14.81% (35)	11.84% (40)	11.70% (35)	10.73% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.80% (28)	14.04% (38)	13.09% (46)	12.39% (62)	11.36% (69)	9.21% (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	34	33	35	36	35	37
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	78	85	84	74	56	85
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	48	66	83	72	65	91
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	52	44	37	39	30	33

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.02	11.16	11.12	10.99	11.08	11.18	10.58	10.61	10.67	10.59
EMPLOYED	10.46	10.70	10.66	10.62	10.77	10.84	9.95	10.13	10.32	10.22
UNEMPLOYED	0.56	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.63	0.48	0.35	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.2%	4.1%	3.3%	2.8%	3.1%	6.0%	4.5%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	540	525	14	530	515	14
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	5	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	71	70	0	67	65	0
MANUFACTURING	30	26	0	28	23	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	34	0	34	32	0
RETAIL TRADE	72	69	0	73	70	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	35	33	0	36	35	0
INFORMATION	12	10	0	11	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	40	36	0	39	35	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	9	0	11	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	35	33	0	31	29	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	18	18	0	20	20	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	41	37	3	41	37	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	19	16	0	17	15	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	43	43	0	43	43	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	63	62	0	64	63	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	50.7%	37.5%	27.8%	18.5%	13.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.5%	53.9%	62.2%	69.4%	72.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	8.5%	10.0%	12.1%	14.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JASPER, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 730.42 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19099

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

JASPER, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	35.47	36.39	34.83	37.25	36.80	37.81	37.95	38.04	38.24	38.10	37.53	37.06
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.80	2.70	2.25	2.31	2.16	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.04	1.95	1.85	1.79
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.46	2.66	2.50	2.60	2.39	2.28	2.32	2.23	2.20	2.11	2.03	1.92
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.88	2.88	2.65	2.62	2.36	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.29	2.20	2.15	2.06
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.09	3.09	2.31	2.44	2.30	2.36	2.33	2.18	2.17	2.10	2.05	2.06
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.09	2.79	1.84	1.96	1.78	2.02	2.16	2.10	1.81	1.80	1.71	1.79
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.03	2.79	2.45	2.17	2.19	2.29	2.23	2.26	2.31	1.94	1.89	1.89
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.08	2.55	2.75	2.46	2.18	2.30	2.38	2.44	2.39	2.09	2.03	1.93
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.01	2.14	2.66	2.96	2.25	2.44	2.39	2.36	2.49	2.47	2.12	2.04
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.27	1.98	2.47	3.01	2.45	2.35	2.54	2.48	2.39	2.50	2.23	2.18
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.13	1.89	1.97	2.74	2.90	2.26	2.17	2.40	2.50	2.59	2.60	2.25
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.01	2.14	1.79	2.43	2.96	2.43	2.38	2.24	2.40	2.46	2.59	2.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.76	1.98	1.71	1.89	2.54	2.64	2.39	2.28	2.18	2.48	2.65	2.64
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.65	1.81	1.90	1.69	2.25	2.64	2.67	2.53	2.23	2.32	2.44	2.58
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.34	1.56	1.63	1.48	1.70	2.25	2.34	2.44	2.32	1.97	2.31	2.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.09	1.25	1.41	1.55	1.39	1.78	1.88	2.10	2.35	1.99	2.13	2.27
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.84	0.98	1.12	1.20	1.10	1.27	1.39	1.49	1.79	1.92	1.67	1.99
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.55	0.63	0.79	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.86	1.00	1.23	1.65	1.45	1.56
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.39	0.56	0.63	0.81	0.92	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.15	1.55	1.63	1.29
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.39	32.03	35.73	38.05	41.09	40.94	40.84	41.58	42.52	44.28	45.99	46.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	34.35	36.26	35.43	35.29	35.38	35.36	35.30	34.43	32.91	31.35
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.35	0.55	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.13	1.32	1.59	1.83
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.62	0.79
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.37	0.53	1.11	1.13	1.18	1.33	1.74	2.25	2.92
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	12.28	10.22	8.91	9.18	8.40	8.32	8.35	8.15	7.97	7.65	7.42	7.13
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.15	1.98	1.51	1.65	1.49	1.52	1.54	1.46	1.46	1.39	1.38	1.37
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.04	3.90	2.63	2.75	2.60	2.86	2.95	2.81	2.53	2.51	2.39	2.48
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.20	4.98	5.57	5.96	6.09	7.28	7.52	8.08	8.84	9.09	9.18	9.61
30	MALE POPULATION	17.33	17.79	17.02	18.79	18.74	19.58	19.72	19.84	20.05	20.06	19.93	19.69
31	FEMALE POPULATION	18.14	18.59	17.81	18.47	18.06	18.23	18.23	18.20	18.19	18.05	17.60	17.37
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	16.24	17.09	17.60	20.63	15.91	16.11	15.66	15.88	16.07	16.31	16.46	16.59
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.36	2.15	1.76	1.47	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.03
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.20e	0.23e	0.24e	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.41	0.49
35	MINING	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.12
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.83e	0.71e	0.65e	0.97e	0.91	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.19
38	MANUFACTURING	4.78e	4.17e	4.35e	4.87e	1.69	2.35	1.34	1.35	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.31e	0.61e	0.55e	0.56e	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.31
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.74e	2.02e	2.09e	2.70e	1.84	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.79	1.65	1.50	1.36
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.27e	0.28e	0.23e	0.35e	0.41	0.41e	0.41e	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40
42	INFORMATION	0.42e	0.43e	0.47e	0.59e	0.49	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.43e	0.58e	0.46e	0.49e	0.56	0.44	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.48	0.44	0.40
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.25e	0.34e	0.27e	0.29e	0.46	0.57	0.70	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.17	1.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.32e	0.41e	0.52e	0.63e	0.61	0.61	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.59
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.09e	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.26	0.38
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.25e	0.31e	0.36e	0.46e	0.47e	0.47e	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.67	0.72	0.76
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.74e	0.97e	1.20e	1.44e	1.43	1.68	1.58	1.64	1.74	1.94	2.12	2.26
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.15e	0.17e	0.22e	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.38	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.66
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.71e	0.87e	0.99e	1.22e	0.96	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.90
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.63e	0.81e	1.02e	1.19e	1.14	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.01	0.93	0.83
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.19	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.57	1.81	1.95	2.55	2.35	1.88	1.93	1.91	1.87	1.78	1.70	1.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	584.74	588.85	660.81	865.57	645.88	673.88	669.61	680.48	701.35	743.85	790.06	841.85
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	735.51	920.69	1066.60	1340.27	1366.88	1644.61	1651.67	1618.27	1709.07	1892.13	2068.49	2239.77
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	388.93	420.86	460.18	622.99	419.90	470.38	420.67	423.42	433.87	460.82	492.92	529.32
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	43.84	70.84	101.56	142.73	119.39	128.07	105.62	111.42	119.67	132.53	144.35	156.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	151.97	97.14	99.07	99.85	106.59	75.42	143.31	145.63	147.80	150.49	152.79	155.83
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	125.71	205.07	247.02	257.86	222.98	265.14	269.57	284.18	302.91	335.23	360.74	379.91
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	59.12	108.98	137.71	183.32	289.08	435.60	376.67	417.50	467.20	570.10	668.70	763.20
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	37.39	58.31	76.67	99.72	77.04	88.81	80.75	87.88	90.43	95.28	100.07	104.72
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.33	76.11	97.73	133.23	285.99	358.80	416.58	324.00	328.03	338.24	349.07	359.54
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20736	25303	30624	35978	37147	43497	43523	42538	44693	49656	55108	60435
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4099	9850	18305	26560	33623	45513	50506	54669	66597	98332	144959	211533
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	100.00	100.07	95.11	88.91	84.49	78.33	78.03	72.73	71.29	69.12	67.46	65.99
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	837.54	949.33	1043.84	1359.38	1092.25	1243.96	1247.90	1303.37	1368.88	1501.69	1640.78	1789.35
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.64	2.50	2.42	2.38	2.39	2.35	2.30	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.22
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28641	26130	25170	26362	24125	28831	32806	32158	33456	36742	40810	45667
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62054	66920	76913	87761	89072	105124	103503	99024	102503	113466	125342	135791
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12266	26051	45975	64787	80623	109996	120108	127263	152739	224693	329702	475295
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.70	13.59	13.65	14.72	14.80	15.00	15.30	15.68	15.99	15.98	15.82	15.82
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	0.82	0.95	0.98	0.99	1.01	0.98	0.79	0.61	0.49
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.64	3.50	3.67	3.15	3.18	3.26	3.16	2.55	1.95	1.58
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.87	2.65	2.68	2.25	2.27	2.33	2.25	1.82	1.39	1.13
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.46	2.43	2.33	2.30	2.33	2.38	2.41	2.00	1.53	1.24
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	2.02	1.68	1.99	2.06	2.11	2.26	2.70	2.44	1.98
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.63	1.55	2.09	2.16	2.21	2.38	2.96	3.83	4.34
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.89	1.11	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.46	1.81	2.34	2.90
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.54	0.69	0.86
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.23	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.57	0.73	0.91
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.32	0.39
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	334.98	355.05	343.59	388.15	356.96	432.58	501.80	504.18	534.96	587.29	645.78	722.54
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	67.71	64.91	72.50	84.28	55.38	70.22	76.87	84.66	86.97	88.52	89.45	91.54
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	8.36	8.28	6.94	13.84	4.98	4.87	5.33	6.01	6.33	6.29	6.05	5.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.65	2.55	2.02	4.04	3.77	0.99	1.05	1.16	1.15	1.06	0.92	0.71
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	61.56	61.78	48.31	35.06	21.00	83.33	88.25	93.59	98.24	102.68	105.50	109.44
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	60.79	71.00	67.18	51.88	42.78	58.49	57.26	59.44	62.10	65.06	67.66	71.04
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	12.23	12.30	14.90	25.36	21.31	16.57	16.39	17.82	19.62	23.94	29.19	35.40
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	42.39	61.35	53.66	72.44	108.94	88.27	133.56	114.72	120.72	132.65	143.63	153.00
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	17.71	16.51	10.52	7.95	1.14	1.46	1.90	1.99	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.18	1.15	1.42	2.88	3.95	0.88	0.93	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.85	0.79
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.94	15.92	26.54	30.09	49.85	62.53	64.22	67.71	72.99	78.76	82.67	87.02
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.20	4.70	3.95	7.35	6.16	3.04	3.51	3.56	3.54	3.54	3.60	3.72
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	15.83	11.93	10.64	22.37	8.49	10.19	11.26	12.13	15.59	26.67	46.15	78.41
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	19.44	22.66	25.03	30.60	29.20	31.74	41.27	40.38	44.77	55.28	68.23	83.76

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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JASPER, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19099

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JASPER, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.13% (23)	+0.27% (22)	+0.11% (21)	-0.05% (33)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (71)	-0.30% (85)	-0.02% (97)	+0.07% (86)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.34 (19)	+2.98 (17)	+0.43 (18)	-0.75 (45)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.13 (72)	-1.49 (95)	-0.04 (97)	+0.48 (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.63% (40)	25.57% (63)	24.65% (62)	22.83% (71)	22.01% (70)	19.24% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.83% (87)	16.01% (78)	16.01% (73)	16.54% (72)	19.26% (70)	25.93% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.35% (55)	96.29% (46)	93.34% (51)	84.60% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.93% (21)	1.49% (25)	2.62% (25)	4.95% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (71)	0.53% (37)	1.00% (55)	1.44% (73)	2.94% (65)	7.87% (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.41% (7)	24.70% (9)	23.63% (10)	10.60% (49)	14.62% (32)	9.22% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.44% (67)	24.75% (49)	25.55% (61)	31.79% (33)	32.74% (17)	39.80% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	14.52% (81)	9.98% (77)	7.11% (76)	6.91% (72)	6.61% (75)	6.21% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.62% (82)	12.92% (63)	13.87% (36)	16.36% (21)	13.07% (48)	11.03% (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	18	19	19	18	17	16
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	16	10	30	79	79	97
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	20	11	33	75	76	99
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	46	42	65	68	55	57

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.33	19.10	19.34	19.48	19.60	20.09	19.17	19.19	18.56	18.65
EMPLOYED	18.48	18.37	18.66	18.88	19.07	19.51	18.17	18.44	17.98	18.09
UNEMPLOYED	0.85	0.73	0.68	0.60	0.53	0.58	1.00	0.76	0.58	0.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	3.1%	2.7%	2.9%	5.2%	3.9%	3.1%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	766	736	27	785	755	27
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	6	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	91	87	0	98	96	0
MANUFACTURING	37	29	7	37	26	8
WHOLESALE TRADE	44	44	0	43	43	0
RETAIL TRADE	98	94	0	96	93	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	42	42	0	44	44	0
INFORMATION	15	12	0	15	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	53	53	0	51	51	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	24	24	0	26	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	59	56	0	62	59	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	4	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	33	31	0	34	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	6	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	70	62	6	71	63	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	12	9	0	13	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	59	58	0	63	61	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	107	106	0	108	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.1%	30.8%	22.4%	13.2%	10.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.7%	59.4%	64.9%	70.9%	72.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.2%	9.8%	12.7%	15.9%	17.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JEFFERSON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 435.51 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19101

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE PEORIA-CANTON, IL ECONOMIC AREA

JEFFERSON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.87	16.28	16.31	16.19	16.78	15.69	15.67	15.58	15.94	16.66	17.41	18.17
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.16	1.07	1.06	0.87	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.64
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.35	1.08	1.22	1.00	0.81	0.68	0.77	0.69	0.65	0.67	0.66	0.67
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.47	1.14	1.11	1.26	0.88	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.68
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.42	1.28	0.99	1.21	0.95	0.73	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.70
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.75	1.50	0.80	0.84	1.52	1.12	1.03	0.89	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.78
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.89	1.68	1.03	0.84	1.16	1.15	1.06	1.03	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.95
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.74	1.43	1.30	0.82	0.90	0.96	1.06	1.07	1.04	0.89	0.93	0.91
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.73	0.93	1.80	1.00	0.84	0.90	0.91	0.96	1.12	0.93	0.95	0.96
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.82	0.77	1.66	1.28	0.81	0.87	0.90	0.91	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.04
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.81	0.71	0.96	1.88	1.04	0.85	0.83	0.91	0.98	1.32	1.06	1.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.84	0.74	0.69	1.55	1.28	0.81	0.88	0.87	0.96	1.21	1.38	1.16
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.82	0.75	0.64	0.82	1.73	0.95	0.86	0.82	0.90	1.13	1.47	1.19
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.81	0.76	0.66	0.58	1.59	1.18	1.09	0.93	0.84	1.07	1.31	1.51
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.62	0.68	0.63	0.50	0.80	1.48	1.32	1.17	0.95	0.99	1.23	1.61
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.61	0.65	0.59	0.51	0.51	1.20	1.33	1.34	1.14	0.89	1.13	1.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.56	0.73	1.06	1.26	0.94	0.99	1.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.45	0.93	1.00	0.81	1.05
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.32	0.32	0.37	0.42	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.49	0.70	0.76	0.61
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.84	30.68	36.52	40.56	43.02	44.60	44.67	45.52	46.95	48.11	50.91	52.41
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.93	15.42	14.64	13.37	13.30	13.09	13.17	12.91	12.53	12.11
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.13	0.25	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.74	0.95	1.21
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.10
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.32	1.45	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.50	2.08	2.81	3.53
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.30	0.41	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.68	0.85	1.04	1.23
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.76	4.04	4.00	3.93	3.04	2.56	2.60	2.50	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.44
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.78	0.76	0.62	0.80	0.60	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.39	2.02	1.17	1.25	1.88	1.39	1.27	1.12	1.04	1.11	1.05	1.02
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.27	2.44	2.41	2.23	2.52	4.07	4.18	4.46	4.77	4.53	4.91	5.91
30	MALE POPULATION	7.89	8.06	7.94	7.94	8.97	8.30	8.19	8.17	8.40	8.81	9.40	9.97
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.98	8.22	8.37	8.24	7.82	7.40	7.48	7.41	7.54	7.84	8.01	8.20
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.38	8.55	10.30	12.43	10.83	11.07	11.49	11.79	12.33	13.47	14.67	16.01
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.15	1.15	0.92	0.90	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.46
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.05e	0.05e	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12
35	MINING	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.18e	0.23e	0.29e	0.47e	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70
38	MANUFACTURING	1.79e	2.18e	2.07e	2.00e	1.03	0.91	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.21e	0.17e	0.41e	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.47
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.10e	1.22e	1.44e	1.77e	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.03	0.97	0.92
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.12e	0.12e	0.12e	0.30e	0.20	0.18e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
42	INFORMATION	0.31e	0.35e	0.48e	0.64e	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.29e	0.45e	0.51e	0.91	1.40	1.49	1.69	2.04	2.79	3.54	4.36
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.13e	0.21e	0.24e	0.31	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.32e	0.34e	0.71e	0.93e	0.90	0.64	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.62	0.58	0.54
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.17e	0.25e	0.37	0.45	0.45	0.48	0.55	0.69	0.86	1.07
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.27e	0.28e	0.60e	0.79e	0.76	1.07e	1.05e	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.46	1.64
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.17e	0.18e	0.38e	0.50e	0.73	0.54e	0.53e	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.11e	0.12e	0.19e	0.26e	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.24e	0.40e	0.50e	0.54	0.39	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.60
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.24e	0.50e	0.62e	0.69	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.80
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.79	0.96	0.90	1.06	1.01	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.27
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	238.67	248.26	339.67	469.99	382.56	450.17	501.23	531.31	564.43	638.98	725.64	829.49
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	291.89	335.28	440.43	606.66	600.01	728.39	743.74	799.75	875.37	1041.52	1224.02	1419.22
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	151.36	182.56	219.84	337.08	255.28	316.54	332.26	349.85	369.93	419.61	479.94	553.51
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.56	33.79	48.02	74.52	72.85	92.30	90.13	99.17	109.61	129.35	150.44	175.01
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	69.76	31.91	71.82	58.39	54.44	41.33	78.84	82.28	84.88	90.02	95.26	100.98
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	46.69	79.94	105.26	158.81	171.53	195.51	186.31	202.52	226.31	275.79	326.95	375.89
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.66	50.04	57.40	71.56	124.02	206.48	187.22	204.05	231.76	295.30	365.64	439.11
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.98	25.43	38.26	53.99	45.88	57.58	59.56	65.38	69.51	78.46	88.32	99.34
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.14	-17.52	-23.64	-39.72	-32.23	-66.19	-71.46	-72.75	-77.63	-90.08	-105.88	-125.93
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18395	20596	26998	37473	35746	46412	47469	51328	54934	62520	70326	78095
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3636	8018	16138	27664	32356	48563	55084	65966	81856	123807	184986	273347
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.20	84.43	86.54	96.92	89.26	87.65	87.29	88.48	88.35	87.88	87.17	86.51
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	345.78	438.14	513.19	750.54	590.67	701.95	793.25	850.40	916.59	1062.92	1229.16	1423.40
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.81	2.58	2.42	2.34	2.20	2.16	2.07	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.88
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29339	29248	30250	79010	36812	34828	38700	39260	40340	43180	46762	51069
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52296	54187	66132	88369	80613	101473	99461	107219	112091	124864	137346	148041
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10337	21094	39530	65236	72966	106177	115417	137796	167026	247265	361279	518173
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.32	5.73	6.31	6.65	6.83	6.89	7.17	7.15	7.50	8.02	8.60	9.28
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.61	0.82	0.79	0.81	0.75	0.70	0.60	0.51	0.44
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.04	1.90	1.73	1.46	1.50	1.39	1.31	1.12	0.95	0.82
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.22	1.16	1.00	0.74	0.76	0.70	0.66	0.56	0.48	0.42
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	0.74	1.01	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.00	0.85	0.74
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.67	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.96	1.12	1.33	1.20	1.04
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.43	0.60	0.72	0.88	0.92	0.99	1.16	1.57	2.11	2.44
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.47	0.38	0.55	0.58	0.63	0.73	0.99	1.35	1.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.36	0.49	0.67
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.25	0.34
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.30	0.41	0.56
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	156.11	167.47	190.88	525.58	251.39	240.04	277.60	280.83	302.35	346.48	402.20	473.87
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	28.21	33.12	37.93	50.66	28.07	42.60	48.75	52.24	52.35	49.48	44.67	39.38
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.00	1.06	1.38	2.62	0.15	4.12	4.72	5.18	5.32	4.91	4.22	3.53
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.09	2.15	2.64	2.23	0.77	0.61	0.68	0.73	0.70	0.60	0.47	0.31
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	23.77	17.25	17.89	16.76	11.09	19.18	21.24	21.92	22.44	21.78	19.99	17.86
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	44.00	54.68	57.75	96.87	29.36	51.49	52.70	53.23	54.25	52.78	49.03	44.35
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.71	4.79	5.86	14.97	5.31	3.90	4.03	4.26	4.58	5.19	5.65	5.90
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.96	15.96	15.26	17.52	30.30	18.85	29.82	24.93	25.59	26.11	25.26	23.17
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.78	8.55	7.43	4.07	1.46	0.64	0.87	0.89	0.86	0.78	0.68	0.58
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.84	0.74	0.88	0.97	1.01	0.96	0.83	0.70	0.56
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.49	4.64	9.21	85.34	70.59	29.11	31.26	32.07	33.72	33.79	31.69	28.73
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.51	0.41	0.55	3.46	0.61	2.27	2.75	2.71	2.62	2.44	2.21	1.98
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.08	14.82	21.02	219.97	58.92	51.12	59.07	61.92	77.62	123.30	190.64	278.99
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.05	9.66	13.48	10.26	14.02	15.25	20.73	19.74	21.34	24.48	26.99	28.54

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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JEFFERSON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19101

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JEFFERSON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (32)	-0.13% (48)	+0.15% (18)	+0.37% (8)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.81% (23)	+0.24% (38)	+1.08% (15)	+0.93% (11)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.17 (33)	-0.62 (52)	+0.24 (24)	+2.48 (11)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.69 (26)	+0.77 (37)	+1.26 (18)	+4.94 (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.98% (90)	24.54% (88)	24.28% (70)	18.09% (98)	16.29% (98)	13.45% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.28% (53)	14.76% (85)	13.79% (88)	15.00% (85)	25.94% (2)	32.50% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.25% (76)	87.23% (88)	85.19% (82)	66.62% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.77% (26)	1.47% (26)	2.78% (22)	6.67% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.38% (24)	0.82% (20)	1.83% (30)	2.47% (43)	3.70% (48)	6.75% (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	24.23% (14)	20.13% (15)	16.07% (33)	9.50% (56)	8.18% (73)	6.17% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.13% (54)	29.05% (21)	31.26% (22)	39.76% (7)	35.86% (12)	36.01% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	15.58% (80)	8.94% (79)	7.21% (75)	6.03% (79)	5.48% (79)	2.87% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.87% (68)	10.51% (88)	9.85% (87)	10.63% (83)	12.06% (61)	8.64% (81)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	55	48	50	44	48	38
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	63	61	13	86	60	49
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	79	71	30	96	85	89
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	43	25	1	27	37	48

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.08	9.15	9.23	9.23	9.85	10.21	9.79	9.95	10.36	10.13
EMPLOYED	8.69	8.80	8.90	8.95	9.62	9.96	9.26	9.58	10.11	9.86
UNEMPLOYED	0.40	0.35	0.34	0.28	0.23	0.24	0.53	0.38	0.26	0.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.0%	2.3%	2.4%	5.4%	3.8%	2.5%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	680	662	14	661	644	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	48	46	0	46	42	0
MANUFACTURING	33	29	3	29	24	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	40	39	0	39	38	0
RETAIL TRADE	88	86	0	82	79	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	15	0	17	16	0
INFORMATION	24	19	0	25	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	48	45	0	49	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	27	25	0	23	21	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	139	139	0	136	136	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	30	25	0	29	24	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	13	10	0	15	10	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	49	46	0	47	44	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	7	0	11	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	39	38	0	40	39	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	65	64	0	65	62	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.3%	25.9%	17.7%	11.9%	8.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.3%	55.6%	55.8%	56.9%	60.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.4%	18.5%	26.5%	31.2%	31.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JOHNSON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 614.04 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19103

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
PART OF THE IOWA CITY, IA MSA

JOHNSON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	72.40	82.19	96.59	111.45	131.48	153.06	156.91	160.54	167.95	181.75	195.16	210.91
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	6.41	5.35	6.21	6.44	8.11	8.31	8.18	9.17	10.14	10.75	11.96	13.18
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	5.86	4.49	5.71	6.22	7.33	8.32	8.31	8.15	8.97	10.48	11.52	12.44
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.51	4.97	4.90	6.07	6.77	8.27	8.34	8.23	7.99	10.11	11.17	11.90
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.64	8.71	9.07	11.03	11.03	13.82	13.71	12.79	13.17	13.86	13.70	14.21
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	14.03	16.20	17.70	18.81	21.18	24.02	24.78	25.43	24.34	25.10	23.61	24.34
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	6.99	11.05	10.52	10.21	12.88	12.48	12.82	13.94	15.18	13.06	14.09	15.96
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.14	7.32	8.89	8.27	9.62	10.22	10.26	10.77	13.37	12.38	12.52	15.39
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	3.25	4.55	7.80	7.80	7.61	9.90	9.69	9.59	10.18	13.66	12.23	13.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.97	3.34	6.20	7.87	7.38	8.72	9.45	9.48	9.14	12.59	12.06	11.79
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.71	2.90	4.12	7.54	7.40	7.52	7.83	8.57	9.06	9.63	13.59	11.57
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.64	2.73	3.14	6.10	7.68	7.40	7.66	7.38	8.16	8.63	12.46	11.37
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.23	2.50	2.68	3.99	7.35	7.38	7.31	7.07	6.91	8.39	9.31	12.78
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.00	2.22	2.50	2.80	5.81	7.39	7.34	7.00	6.52	7.34	8.15	11.46
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.66	1.80	2.14	2.31	3.67	6.73	6.88	6.80	6.33	6.01	7.69	8.28
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.33	1.49	1.76	2.05	2.53	5.17	5.82	6.30	6.24	5.66	6.70	7.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.97	1.12	1.35	1.65	1.96	3.07	3.74	4.64	5.48	5.28	5.30	6.60
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.63	0.77	1.00	1.20	1.55	1.95	2.24	2.66	3.91	4.80	4.62	5.32
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.42	0.66	0.89	1.11	1.61	2.40	2.55	2.56	2.84	4.01	4.51	3.64
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.52	25.04	26.55	27.89	28.82	30.11	30.59	30.63	30.91	32.54	34.11	33.84
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	89.17	99.75	110.55	120.24	122.23	123.35	125.91	134.37	141.33	151.15
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.96	3.57	6.99	12.91	14.13	15.27	16.94	19.75	24.53	28.71
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.32	0.29	0.39	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.48
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.87	5.00	7.34	10.48	10.60	11.51	13.65	14.86	15.88	16.70
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	0.80	1.43	2.82	6.30	9.04	9.56	9.98	10.97	12.27	12.93	13.86
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	20.72	17.96	19.44	22.37	26.08	29.77	29.84	30.39	31.97	36.73	40.57	43.77
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.93	3.15	2.62	3.64	3.87	4.87	5.01	4.85	4.87	5.40	5.93	6.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	19.74	21.76	24.15	26.19	28.34	32.97	33.49	33.38	32.65	33.57	31.38	32.31
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.01	5.84	7.15	8.31	11.32	19.31	21.22	22.96	24.81	25.77	28.82	31.06
30	MALE POPULATION	35.64	40.40	47.89	55.46	65.71	76.29	77.97	79.82	83.44	91.05	99.34	108.31
31	FEMALE POPULATION	36.76	41.79	48.70	55.99	65.77	76.77	78.94	80.73	84.51	90.70	95.82	102.60
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	36.20	51.20	65.47	86.84	102.89	113.13	118.59	123.80	131.97	147.40	162.78	178.71
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.02	2.00	1.66	1.48	1.30	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.23	1.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.08e	0.13e	0.17e	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.42
35	MINING	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.16
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.11	0.13	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.86e	2.04e	2.29e	3.45e	3.47	4.15	4.24	4.23	4.29	4.39	4.46	4.50
38	MANUFACTURING	2.35e	3.24e	4.55e	5.50e	5.44	5.00	5.28	5.25	5.21	5.13	5.06	4.98
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.41e	0.77e	0.98e	1.20e	1.49	1.71	2.02	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.02	1.93
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.77e	5.23e	7.16e	10.01e	9.65	10.40	10.96	11.14	11.46	12.13	12.83	13.56
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.95e	1.11e	1.55e	2.70e	5.01	5.21	4.75	5.16	5.72	6.71	7.70	8.69
42	INFORMATION	0.87e	1.28e	1.89e	2.99e	2.73	0.78	1.03	0.97	0.90	0.76	0.64	0.53
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.79e	1.24e	1.50e	2.16e	3.41	4.26	4.42	4.65	5.06	5.95	6.96	8.12
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.76e	1.18e	1.43e	2.12e	3.38	4.54	5.50	6.38	7.50	8.95	10.04	10.97
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.85e	1.33e	2.00e	3.10e	3.70	4.77	5.37	5.54	5.81	6.31	6.76	7.17
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.09e	0.13e	0.18e	0.27	0.86	1.03	1.14	1.34	1.98	2.99	4.54
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.93e	1.40e	2.09e	3.31e	4.13	3.19	3.22	3.29	3.42	3.63	3.80	3.95
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.70e	1.10e	1.65e	2.57e	3.82	4.26	3.94	4.47	5.46	7.74	10.45	13.68
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.75e	2.72e	4.10e	6.27e	8.19	9.07	9.36	9.80	10.48	11.77	12.94	14.00
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.42e	0.62e	0.90e	1.40e	1.72	1.93	2.14	2.38	2.69	3.22	3.76	4.32
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.92e	2.83e	4.09e	5.94e	7.34	7.05	8.76	9.16	9.82	11.09	12.30	13.47
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.97e	1.50e	2.28e	3.38e	3.96	4.44	4.73	5.01	5.41	6.14	6.78	7.38
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.32	1.38	1.62	1.66	1.75	2.09	2.06	2.10	2.17	2.31	2.45	2.60
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.39	0.35	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.56
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	13.02	19.67	22.82	26.60	31.13	37.08	37.33	38.63	40.71	44.66	48.37	51.84
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1162.39	1706.59	2512.18	4022.15	5144.62	6389.96	6341.80	6811.91	7565.17	9200.21	11064.70	13227.45
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1356.48	2139.60	3042.53	4641.65	5866.92	8254.27	8397.98	8879.50	9932.72	12218.49	14778.83	17691.53
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	874.89	1351.89	1865.06	2825.31	3620.54	4475.80	4533.71	4808.18	5270.99	6331.67	7574.63	9031.15
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	101.44	222.00	413.56	709.55	1165.94	1461.74	1330.26	1476.65	1696.81	2129.06	2598.21	3133.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	186.05	132.70	233.56	487.30	358.13	452.42	477.83	527.08	597.37	739.47	891.86	1062.81
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	247.66	454.46	694.94	984.56	1224.07	1904.61	2071.26	2236.04	2485.03	3006.26	3559.78	4151.54
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	75.19	144.55	206.99	331.44	653.05	1266.52	1094.43	1203.27	1405.28	1872.58	2407.15	3021.76
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	79.13	173.08	295.26	448.92	567.12	711.12	709.18	728.05	808.08	977.61	1163.58	1366.89
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-49.63	7.09	-76.32	-247.57	-587.70	-595.69	-400.33	-643.67	-714.67	-882.96	-1089.23	-1342.34
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18736	26032	31498	41646	44623	53930	53519	55309	59141	67227	75726	83883
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3703	10134	18828	30744	40390	56429	62105	71082	88126	133127	199191	293606
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.10	109.44	105.57	109.34	108.34	102.72	102.46	100.07	99.38	98.01	96.76	95.45
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1581.86	2556.50	3666.52	5676.69	7753.97	9615.36	9825.56	10604.89	11837.25	14509.59	17540.38	21023.80
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.84	2.46	2.42	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.25	2.28	2.30	2.30
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31229	31625	35130	40935	37668	44233	50324	50053	52261	57812	64693	72968
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54505	65443	77775	98608	105679	127474	124499	127448	135104	154874	175736	194630
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10774	25476	46490	72795	95654	133382	144472	163794	201317	306692	462259	681243
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	22.72	30.27	36.16	44.37	52.86	61.57	63.94	66.13	69.93	75.36	80.72	87.65
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.26	3.49	5.48	5.54	5.71	5.65	5.54	5.04	4.52	3.95
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.01	9.76	11.96	12.53	12.90	12.77	12.52	11.38	10.21	8.94
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.80	6.61	6.98	7.23	7.45	7.37	7.23	6.57	5.89	5.16
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.79	5.27	6.45	7.10	7.31	7.28	7.14	6.49	5.82	5.09
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.78	4.26	5.27	6.44	6.76	7.31	8.10	8.21	7.36	6.44
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.02	5.75	6.70	9.38	9.84	10.64	12.14	15.56	18.54	19.65
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.51	3.56	3.90	5.33	5.59	6.05	6.90	8.85	11.35	15.36
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.95	1.87	2.15	2.63	2.76	2.99	3.41	4.37	5.61	7.59
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	2.18	1.94	2.83	2.97	3.21	3.66	4.69	6.02	8.15
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	1.63	2.04	2.54	2.66	2.88	3.29	4.21	5.40	7.32
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	709.40	957.42	1270.49	1816.16	1991.19	2723.31	3217.95	3309.81	3654.54	4356.70	5222.03	6395.32
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	92.60	135.51	219.70	338.80	310.00	579.94	675.87	735.81	784.47	853.79	912.30	976.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.00	20.27	29.39	50.82	54.57	67.29	78.41	87.47	95.57	101.57	103.27	105.06
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	17.57	26.60	36.43	60.61	55.02	40.03	45.42	49.63	50.64	50.15	45.76	37.37
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	75.38	136.72	147.43	161.66	146.13	194.20	218.98	229.56	250.07	279.50	303.65	329.57
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	144.53	184.88	250.33	265.57	323.09	480.39	500.62	513.76	557.07	624.08	686.21	753.87
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	31.67	26.58	50.86	67.94	104.48	133.05	140.18	150.58	172.15	224.59	289.57	367.34
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	86.60	114.40	96.70	121.81	174.66	163.53	263.40	223.66	244.25	286.99	328.58	366.23
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	37.30	54.99	48.27	98.00	100.62	55.98	77.35	80.11	82.19	86.18	89.01	91.14
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	31.67	25.79	50.41	88.93	106.27	97.51	109.79	116.56	117.06	117.60	116.57	113.65
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	69.85	74.64	128.38	250.71	340.99	406.54	444.50	463.26	518.26	598.02	663.71	731.00
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	22.56	23.43	29.50	65.11	35.01	46.98	57.79	57.97	59.68	63.88	68.65	74.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	31.80	38.13	50.90	49.48	37.11	135.81	159.83	170.20	227.00	415.22	759.76	1350.74
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	54.89	95.47	132.19	196.73	203.25	322.05	445.80	431.24	496.11	655.13	854.98	1098.17

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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JOHNSON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19103

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JOHNSON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.51% (2)	+1.55% (2)	+0.93% (3)	+0.80% (2)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+2.30% (2)	+1.84% (2)	+1.55% (5)	+1.15% (6)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+80.66 (2)	+56.46 (4)	+14.89 (3)	+57.85 (3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+76.93 (2)	+47.66 (3)	+18.84 (4)	+65.58 (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.61% (94)	20.13% (98)	20.07% (98)	19.84% (96)	19.45% (92)	20.75% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	6.93% (99)	7.40% (99)	7.45% (99)	8.61% (99)	12.62% (97)	14.73% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.50% (91)	84.08% (91)	78.56% (92)	71.67% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.20% (6)	5.32% (5)	8.44% (3)	13.61% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.54% (16)	1.48% (9)	2.53% (21)	4.79% (23)	5.91% (23)	6.57% (73)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.49% (62)	6.95% (83)	6.33% (87)	5.29% (83)	4.42% (91)	2.79% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.99% (30)	26.36% (35)	30.11% (31)	32.22% (32)	31.45% (27)	38.33% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.57% (92)	2.54% (95)	1.70% (95)	1.27% (95)	1.14% (95)	0.67% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	40.68% (2)	38.20% (2)	33.17% (2)	32.50% (2)	35.13% (1)	30.78% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	8	6	5	4	4	4
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	54	5	5	14	12	28
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	70	8	6	15	16	22
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	29	14	17	23	20	20

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	84.03	83.90	84.76	86.23	86.77	88.18	84.50	84.71	86.41	86.70
EMPLOYED	81.45	81.68	82.58	84.12	85.07	86.45	80.51	81.82	84.39	84.62
UNEMPLOYED	2.59	2.21	2.18	2.10	1.70	1.73	4.00	2.88	2.02	2.08
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.1%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.0%	4.7%	3.4%	2.3%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	3347	3156	191	3337	3151	186
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	6	3	0	6	3	0
UTILITIES	5	3	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	372	364	7	372	367	4
MANUFACTURING	81	65	14	78	64	13
WHOLESALE TRADE	113	108	4	109	104	4
RETAIL TRADE	483	450	33	488	454	34
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	76	65	9	78	67	7
INFORMATION	60	56	0	59	56	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	187	179	6	182	173	8
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	159	157	0	162	162	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	299	292	5	293	285	5
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	18	10	0	17	9	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	171	159	10	169	157	7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	57	52	3	61	55	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	447	410	37	453	417	35
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	55	54	0	60	59	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	441	408	33	437	404	33
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	309	305	0	301	296	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	5	4	0	4	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	23.5%	14.4%	9.4%	6.3%	4.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.7%	47.0%	46.6%	46.1%	44.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	30.8%	38.6%	44.0%	47.6%	50.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

JONES, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 575.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19105

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA

JONES, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	19.85	20.38	19.48	20.26	20.67	20.65	20.95	20.91	20.94	21.00	21.06	21.12
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.65	1.54	1.27	1.13	1.20	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.00	0.92	0.86	0.81
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.02	1.48	1.40	1.39	1.26	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.07	1.00	0.97	0.90
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.06	1.73	1.50	1.45	1.28	1.33	1.27	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.06	1.01
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.96	2.00	1.30	1.38	1.30	1.24	1.26	1.17	1.05	1.03	0.99	1.00
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.44	1.82	1.27	1.12	0.97	1.07	1.11	1.03	0.95	0.83	0.83	0.82
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.18	1.63	1.52	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.08	0.90	0.91	0.88
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.04	1.34	1.57	1.34	1.27	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.04	0.95	0.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.94	1.12	1.51	1.68	1.19	1.31	1.32	1.23	1.26	1.20	1.03	1.06
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.08	1.01	1.30	1.67	1.35	1.33	1.41	1.40	1.26	1.27	1.20	1.10
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.09	0.92	1.02	1.53	1.70	1.26	1.30	1.39	1.43	1.36	1.36	1.18
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.12	1.05	0.93	1.26	1.60	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.42	1.36	1.43	1.38
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.98	0.99	0.88	1.04	1.54	1.65	1.52	1.37	1.28	1.52	1.51	1.53
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.83	1.00	0.91	0.90	1.29	1.46	1.55	1.64	1.38	1.48	1.48	1.57
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.79	0.91	0.84	0.81	0.94	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.52	1.23	1.55	1.56
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.63	0.68	0.80	0.81	0.80	1.05	1.17	1.32	1.37	1.31	1.49	1.52
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.51	0.53	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.78	0.93	1.18	1.41	1.22	1.56
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.33	0.41	0.49	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.57	0.76	1.04	1.07	1.26
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.18	0.31	0.39	0.46	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.70	0.99	1.14	0.99
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.84	29.46	34.22	38.03	42.21	43.20	43.32	44.65	46.51	48.92	50.56	52.56
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	19.06	19.54	19.81	19.40	19.60	19.53	19.46	19.26	18.99	18.64
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.40	0.45	0.59	0.63	0.65	0.70	0.80	0.95	1.11
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.31
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.21	0.27	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.65	0.80	0.95
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.03	5.97	5.00	4.88	4.61	4.26	4.26	4.05	3.88	3.71	3.56	3.41
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.31	1.23	0.83	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.78	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.68
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.09	2.60	1.74	1.59	1.40	1.49	1.52	1.42	1.29	1.18	1.15	1.14
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.46	2.75	3.10	3.21	3.57	4.29	4.49	4.83	5.53	5.99	6.47	6.89
30 MALE POPULATION	10.08	10.47	10.11	10.57	10.72	10.86	11.05	11.07	11.12	11.12	11.22	11.25
31 FEMALE POPULATION	9.77	9.91	9.38	9.69	9.95	9.80	9.90	9.84	9.82	9.88	9.84	9.87
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.83	8.74	8.50	9.52	9.59	9.30	9.94	10.09	10.35	10.89	11.49	12.18
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.96	1.98	1.52	1.22	1.05	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.86
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.11e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.22
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.08e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.29e	0.35e	0.33e	0.50e	0.71	0.92	1.02	1.08	1.18	1.43	1.74	2.13
38 MANUFACTURING	0.57e	0.95e	1.05e	1.23e	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.89
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.23e	0.58e	0.45e	0.45e	0.35	0.40	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.45
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.14e	1.00e	1.06e	1.24e	1.20	0.99	1.07	1.05	1.03	0.98	0.93	0.88
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.17e	0.15e	0.23e	0.23e	0.22e	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23
42 INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.29e	0.41e	0.24e	0.31e	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.17e	0.23e	0.14e	0.18e	0.23	0.41	0.47	0.51	0.57	0.66	0.72	0.78
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.16e	0.20e	0.24e	0.24e	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.35
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.14e	0.24	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.14e	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.48e	0.56e	0.69e	0.82e	0.96e	0.98	0.95	0.99	1.06	1.21	1.37	1.52
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.33
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.37e	0.37e	0.43e	0.50e	0.51	0.39	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.53
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.32e	0.35e	0.45e	0.53e	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.36	1.35	1.22	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	251.64	209.52	261.00	315.48	341.23	384.80	441.85	448.82	467.29	510.80	563.95	629.04
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	365.02	401.99	481.67	619.53	782.33	936.02	962.63	1019.04	1079.06	1213.33	1359.86	1513.84
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	117.51	146.17	151.92	195.87	222.79	247.23	260.16	264.44	278.02	312.19	353.80	403.37
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.32	25.71	34.70	49.46	63.80	69.96	67.86	72.03	78.88	91.29	104.36	119.31
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	120.81	37.64	74.37	70.15	54.64	67.62	113.82	112.35	110.40	107.32	105.79	106.36
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	59.65	110.25	122.73	124.65	148.34	166.22	168.23	176.79	188.06	210.34	231.58	249.12
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	31.90	56.33	68.59	94.50	162.83	232.07	204.66	232.54	258.24	314.62	372.62	428.17
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.92	21.35	27.14	34.20	41.34	48.28	49.95	55.54	57.79	62.84	68.67	75.26
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	34.75	47.23	56.49	119.09	171.27	201.22	197.83	216.43	223.25	240.41	260.38	282.78
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18390	19723	24726	30580	37849	45322	45951	48730	51528	57778	64574	71681
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3635	7678	14780	22575	34258	47422	53323	62627	76782	114416	169856	250898
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.80	84.29	80.96	77.98	87.41	82.34	82.64	81.80	80.58	78.71	77.29	76.41
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	335.02	420.56	421.09	493.48	537.71	658.03	749.97	784.71	836.09	952.41	1087.65	1245.97
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.79	2.60	2.47	2.36	2.37	2.33	2.26	2.22	2.19	2.16	2.11
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28549	22847	22425	31334	33881	33842	38515	37586	38895	42204	46251	51069
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58463	55621	65283	76711	90636	109028	108820	112141	116265	128540	141456	153425
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11556	21652	39023	56630	82038	114081	126277	144121	173245	254544	372090	537017
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.98	6.94	6.93	7.58	8.20	8.11	8.31	8.53	8.71	8.88	9.08	9.36
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.54	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.21	0.16
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	1.92	2.16	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.44	1.18	0.97	0.77
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	1.57	1.46	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.16	0.95	0.79	0.62
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.28	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.04	0.86	0.71	0.56
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.81	0.75	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.25	1.17	0.97	0.76
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.81	1.21	1.39	1.46	1.55	1.70	2.16	2.49	2.48
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.37	0.57	0.77	0.81	0.86	0.94	1.20	1.52	2.06
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.11	0.27	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.49	0.63	0.80	1.08
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.57
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.22	0.30
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	170.72	158.63	155.34	237.42	277.69	274.32	320.14	320.42	338.89	374.86	420.10	477.96
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	39.82	35.72	36.75	54.40	22.78	17.27	19.81	20.59	18.27	13.16	9.19	6.56
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.69	2.51	2.47	2.60	1.24	0.36	0.41	0.44	0.40	0.28	0.19	0.13
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.08	1.88	1.74	2.03	2.65	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.18	0.11	0.06
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.72	21.85	21.59	33.68	8.02	1.58	1.75	1.75	1.59	1.18	0.83	0.60
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	38.98	39.42	35.14	26.98	19.89	4.56	4.67	4.58	4.13	3.06	2.20	1.61
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.01	4.06	5.28	16.47	12.89	1.47	1.53	1.57	1.49	1.29	1.08	0.92
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	14.58	25.87	22.88	29.14	49.89	10.92	17.31	14.03	12.75	9.92	7.42	5.51
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.90	3.94	0.90	2.26	3.71	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.05
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.28	0.22	0.30	1.58	3.97	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.22	0.14	0.09
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.51	6.61	15.98	23.42	55.33	31.70	34.10	33.92	31.59	24.14	17.50	12.84
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.51	3.29	1.49	8.44	5.47	0.57	0.69	0.66	0.57	0.40	0.28	0.20
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.10	4.29	2.06	26.04	81.89	198.12	229.44	233.18	258.91	313.55	374.80	444.01
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.53	8.98	8.77	10.38	9.95	6.99	9.52	8.79	8.42	7.36	6.28	5.37

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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JONES, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19105

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF JONES, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.08% (26)	+0.20% (25)	+0.14% (20)	+0.06% (21)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.35% (45)	+0.30% (33)	+1.07% (16)	+0.68% (22)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.80 (26)	+1.17 (27)	+0.29 (23)	+0.47 (23)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.47 (44)	+0.80 (36)	+1.04 (23)	+2.88 (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.39% (29)	25.65% (58)	24.07% (74)	22.32% (79)	20.65% (90)	16.16% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.42% (81)	15.93% (80)	15.84% (77)	17.26% (60)	20.77% (55)	32.63% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.44% (65)	95.85% (53)	93.94% (46)	88.26% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.98% (12)	2.18% (16)	2.84% (20)	5.24% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (42)	0.50% (42)	1.05% (53)	1.31% (78)	2.21% (82)	4.50% (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.29% (50)	12.38% (52)	12.91% (52)	9.07% (62)	8.35% (72)	7.30% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.41% (52)	24.17% (54)	25.58% (60)	28.92% (55)	27.70% (51)	30.30% (48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.01% (47)	17.92% (43)	12.83% (43)	10.94% (47)	10.60% (50)	7.07% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.50% (19)	15.90% (18)	16.03% (17)	15.60% (28)	14.44% (26)	11.67% (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	39	35	36	33	31	30
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	64	90	87	72	69	71
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	46	76	81	70	63	85
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	47	58	43	34	41	49

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.79	10.78	10.74	10.62	10.71	10.84	10.22	10.25	10.38	10.33
EMPLOYED	10.26	10.34	10.29	10.24	10.38	10.51	9.65	9.83	10.04	9.97
UNEMPLOYED	0.53	0.45	0.46	0.38	0.32	0.34	0.57	0.42	0.34	0.36
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.9%	4.1%	4.2%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%	5.6%	4.1%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	524	507	17	514	496	17
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	5	0	4	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	87	84	0	85	80	3
MANUFACTURING	28	22	4	28	20	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	24	0	25	25	0
RETAIL TRADE	72	70	0	74	72	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	34	32	0	32	32	0
INFORMATION	12	10	0	12	11	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	34	0	34	32	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	16	15	0	14	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	27	26	0	25	24	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	22	21	0	22	19	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	42	35	3	42	37	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	6	0	9	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	39	38	0	41	40	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	60	60	0	58	58	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.4%	32.5%	21.3%	14.7%	11.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.2%	58.1%	68.0%	72.6%	73.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.4%	9.4%	10.6%	12.7%	15.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KEOKUK, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 579.18 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19107

KEOKUK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.98	12.90	11.60	11.42	10.50	10.00	9.88	9.83	9.63	9.23	8.85	8.48
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.97	0.89	0.75	0.68	0.61	0.57	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.39
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.26	0.89	0.96	0.83	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.42
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.52	0.97	0.85	0.86	0.70	0.64	0.66	0.62	0.57	0.52	0.49	0.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.20	1.16	0.74	0.87	0.70	0.68	0.63	0.60	0.54	0.47	0.45	0.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.66	0.88	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.32
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	0.90	0.77	0.56	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.42	0.36	0.35
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.59	0.73	0.88	0.61	0.55	0.48	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.47	0.43	0.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.67	0.60	0.78	0.79	0.55	0.60	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.47	0.39
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.71	0.56	0.66	0.94	0.58	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.53	0.56	0.52	0.46
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.79	0.63	0.58	0.80	0.80	0.55	0.51	0.60	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.51
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.80	0.65	0.54	0.63	0.89	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.60	0.56	0.62	0.56
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.85	0.72	0.60	0.55	0.76	0.72	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.61	0.63
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.85	0.72	0.59	0.50	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.69	0.53	0.58	0.56	0.62
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.72	0.75	0.63	0.55	0.52	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.67	0.50	0.65	0.62
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.66	0.67	0.56	0.48	0.42	0.52	0.53	0.65	0.70	0.50	0.58	0.57
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.44	0.59	0.60	0.48	0.63
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.56	0.43	0.51
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.25
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.07	34.73	36.59	39.52	43.36	42.43	42.48	43.80	45.48	47.15	48.38	50.80
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.56	11.31	10.31	9.61	9.48	9.42	9.19	8.70	8.19	7.70
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.28
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.34	0.39
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.62	3.49	3.03	2.93	2.42	2.29	2.21	2.11	1.95	1.78	1.69	1.55
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.87	0.74	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.28
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.99	1.30	0.77	0.81	0.71	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.62	0.54	0.49	0.46
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.51	2.59	2.40	2.30	2.03	2.19	2.23	2.44	2.65	2.53	2.49	2.57
30	MALE POPULATION	6.86	6.32	5.64	5.54	5.23	5.11	5.03	5.00	4.89	4.64	4.45	4.27
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.12	6.58	5.96	5.88	5.27	4.89	4.85	4.83	4.73	4.59	4.39	4.21
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.71	5.33	5.18	5.14	4.79	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.49	4.48	4.50	4.55
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.74	1.65	1.26	1.18	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.81	0.77
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.03e	0.09e	0.04e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.34e	0.33e	0.27e	0.34e	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.20
38	MANUFACTURING	0.27e	0.26e	0.42e	0.48e	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.13
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.21e	0.23e	0.19e	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.39	0.44
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.96e	0.78e	0.68e	0.60e	0.41	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.12e	0.13e	0.15e	0.25e	0.23e	0.25e	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.24e	0.21e	0.20e	0.20e	0.23	0.13	0.21e	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.13	0.23e	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.23
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.28e	0.32e	0.36e	0.41e	0.40	0.45e	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.38
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.12e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12e	0.23e	0.12e	0.12e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.27e	0.35e	0.33e	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.74	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.51
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	160.46	114.98	145.26	158.13	162.57	175.09	206.49	200.19	201.58	205.91	212.30	221.02
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	261.65	273.75	307.00	367.64	392.84	458.52	472.24	475.26	490.64	524.39	558.27	589.56
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	65.42	65.78	66.23	81.63	81.29	92.04	92.56	89.37	90.38	94.02	98.89	104.78
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.21	11.59	15.81	20.90	23.52	27.08	24.76	24.92	26.17	28.02	29.70	31.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	87.82	37.61	63.22	55.60	57.76	55.98	89.17	85.91	85.03	83.87	83.70	84.74
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.02	91.40	83.42	79.38	68.12	72.61	69.93	72.64	75.77	81.49	86.29	89.31
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	31.11	47.72	57.61	66.35	90.08	128.72	114.45	123.35	133.98	156.16	176.96	194.61
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.83	11.14	13.50	15.86	17.32	20.74	20.13	21.59	21.73	22.08	22.53	23.05
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	28.90	30.79	34.20	79.64	89.38	102.84	101.50	100.67	101.04	102.91	105.25	107.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18709	21219	26463	32199	37409	45833	47783	48344	50970	56826	63096	69499
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3698	8260	15818	23770	33861	47958	55449	62130	75950	112531	165969	243260
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.89	90.50	83.93	80.61	84.87	81.02	82.83	79.26	77.89	75.74	74.02	72.77
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	212.58	224.25	209.62	222.63	262.75	309.33	370.17	382.21	395.79	426.08	461.08	501.38
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.90	2.60	2.49	2.44	2.35	2.37	2.34	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.19	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23729	18216	16140	32284	14241	13447	15383	14910	15474	16906	18695	20821
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54485	55320	66199	78983	88248	108945	112228	110822	114743	126525	138824	149902
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10770	21535	39571	58307	79877	113994	130233	142427	170977	250555	365165	524683
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.74	4.89	4.58	4.60	4.40	4.17	4.17	4.25	4.23	4.10	3.98	3.89
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.34	0.34	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.12	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.47	1.23	1.06	1.02	1.02	0.94	0.68	0.49	0.36
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	0.88	0.79	0.69	0.66	0.66	0.61	0.44	0.32	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	0.85	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.77	0.56	0.41
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.39	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.60	0.79	0.84	0.65
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.32	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.69	0.90	1.17
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.40	0.53
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.25
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	112.45	89.13	73.87	148.38	62.72	56.06	64.12	63.32	65.50	69.31	74.33	80.93
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	21.21	22.25	26.77	45.33	18.62	10.05	10.31	11.41	11.28	10.47	9.47	8.45
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.86	0.43	0.08	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.05	0.51	0.09	0.39	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.39	1.31	1.11	0.86	0.58
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	25.81	18.68	6.13	65.99	9.09	10.59	10.51	11.20	11.31	10.79	9.92	8.96
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	16.40	9.33	11.58	4.57	4.11	5.08	4.66	4.86	4.89	4.67	4.35	3.98
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.27	2.55	2.79	1.33	2.94	0.86	0.80	0.88	0.93	1.03	1.13	1.19
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	10.70	12.70	10.49	20.10	21.14	18.49	26.22	22.63	22.91	22.97	22.26	20.66
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.99	0.97	0.62	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.00	13.07	7.51	2.51	2.05	0.96	0.93	0.98	1.02	1.00	0.94	0.86
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.06	0.19	0.23	0.36	0.34	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.35	0.32	0.29
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.30	4.25	5.53	2.52	0.00	6.64	6.88	7.45	9.21	14.37	22.26	32.95
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.79	4.19	2.05	4.66	3.12	1.77	2.16	2.12	2.26	2.55	2.82	3.01

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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KEOKUK, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19107

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KEOKUK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.67% (87)	-0.49% (83)	-0.38% (83)	-0.41% (86)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.52% (97)	-0.54% (91)	+0.19% (88)	+0.08% (85)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.98 (82)	-1.60 (78)	-0.38 (74)	-1.52 (77)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.30 (93)	-0.78 (86)	+0.09 (93)	+0.14 (88)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.06% (64)	26.09% (46)	25.69% (32)	23.06% (61)	22.87% (47)	18.25% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	17.92% (13)	20.73% (25)	20.11% (27)	19.32% (38)	21.91% (36)	30.34% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.02% (4)	98.20% (8)	96.04% (14)	90.82% (9)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.11% (95)	0.64% (51)	1.08% (76)	3.31% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.17% (57)	0.12% (97)	0.53% (94)	0.87% (97)	2.36% (79)	4.57% (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.78% (78)	8.18% (75)	9.26% (77)	4.36% (90)	5.50% (84)	2.77% (91)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.37% (89)	19.79% (87)	20.82% (88)	25.96% (73)	25.98% (62)	28.73% (52)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	30.41% (22)	24.23% (12)	22.94% (7)	20.21% (7)	20.78% (4)	16.88% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.69% (32)	13.25% (52)	13.10% (45)	12.97% (57)	13.33% (43)	12.75% (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	65	72	72	74	73	79
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	56	69	77	77	63	77
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	71	70	76	80	64	87
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	80	82	41	95	98	99

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.52	5.42	5.35	5.24	5.21	5.33	5.14	5.20	5.19	5.27
EMPLOYED	5.27	5.20	5.12	5.06	5.06	5.16	4.89	4.99	5.03	5.09
UNEMPLOYED	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.25	0.21	0.16	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.5%	2.9%	3.2%	4.8%	4.0%	3.1%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	235	230	3	234	229	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	3	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	29	28	0	30	29	0
MANUFACTURING	12	8	0	11	5	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	31	29	0	27	25	0
RETAIL TRADE	31	29	0	31	29	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	17	0	26	25	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	18	0	20	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	6	5	0	5	4	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	9	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	17	10	0	17	10	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	12	9	0	14	10	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	33	32	0	32	31	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.9%	32.6%	23.2%	16.0%	12.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.1%	60.2%	67.4%	72.4%	75.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.0%	7.3%	9.4%	11.6%	13.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

KOSSUTH, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 972.72 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19109

KOSSUTH, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.95	21.84	18.55	17.21	15.51	14.80	14.47	14.25	13.85	12.96	12.05	11.29
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.85	1.74	1.28	0.93	0.91	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.74	0.64	0.58	0.55
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.56	1.63	1.57	1.15	0.94	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.71	0.65	0.57
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.75	1.86	1.49	1.36	0.99	0.97	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.79	0.71	0.63
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.17	2.13	1.20	1.39	1.02	0.90	0.92	0.85	0.73	0.73	0.67	0.60
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.07	1.68	0.73	0.64	0.57	0.71	0.72	0.59	0.45	0.41	0.42	0.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.06	1.54	1.13	0.71	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.75	0.62	0.42	0.46	0.44
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.12	1.33	1.39	0.84	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.75	0.50	0.48	0.48
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.16	1.05	1.30	1.19	0.69	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.71	0.65	0.47	0.50
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.24	1.05	1.14	1.44	0.83	0.76	0.82	0.84	0.77	0.80	0.55	0.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.35	1.05	0.87	1.22	1.14	0.70	0.69	0.78	0.85	0.75	0.71	0.51
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.29	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.37	0.79	0.72	0.68	0.79	0.79	0.87	0.59
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.20	1.20	0.95	0.85	1.20	1.10	0.93	0.76	0.68	0.88	0.81	0.76
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.16	1.13	0.96	0.91	0.97	1.21	1.17	1.10	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.92
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.86	0.76	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.05	0.67	0.90	0.82
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.83	0.83	0.87	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.95	1.05	0.70	0.77	0.80
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.59	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.67	0.59	0.62	0.72	0.90	0.93	0.62	0.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.34	0.47	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.60	0.83	0.58	0.65
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.32	0.49	0.57	0.61	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.93	0.96	0.74
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.56	30.67	36.18	40.93	46.12	44.90	44.39	45.30	47.27	49.91	51.33	53.58
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.43	16.95	15.14	13.88	13.54	13.26	12.75	11.55	10.21	9.02
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.34	0.47	0.62
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.24
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.72	0.90	1.15	1.39
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.74	6.62	5.20	4.42	3.54	3.24	3.17	3.08	2.96	2.68	2.40	2.15
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.59	1.39	0.85	0.98	0.71	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.41
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.66	2.43	1.08	1.05	0.89	1.02	1.02	0.86	0.66	0.62	0.63	0.58
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.98	3.31	3.53	3.52	3.39	3.65	3.71	3.95	4.31	4.06	3.83	3.85
30	MALE POPULATION	11.34	10.87	9.01	8.39	7.69	7.50	7.38	7.32	7.15	6.73	6.27	5.94
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.61	10.97	9.54	8.82	7.82	7.30	7.08	6.93	6.70	6.24	5.78	5.34
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.37	10.82	10.69	10.73	10.23	10.17	10.56	10.66	10.82	11.05	11.18	11.22
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.92	2.73	2.16	1.64	1.35	1.30	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.26	1.24
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.11e	0.09e	0.33e	0.33e	0.40e	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.27	0.24
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.46e	0.58e	0.42e	0.55e	0.54	0.58	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.58	0.53	0.48
38	MANUFACTURING	0.84e	1.43e	1.32e	1.20e	1.01	1.43	1.44	1.48	1.56	1.71	1.85	1.98
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.15e	0.42e	0.38e	0.41e	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.62	0.67
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.47e	1.56e	1.43e	1.43e	1.11	1.03	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.95
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.12e	0.14e	0.20e	0.21e	0.23e	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.17
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.35e	0.51e	0.56e	0.60e	0.77	0.70	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.84
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.17e	0.18e	0.20e	0.30	0.36	0.43	0.50	0.59	0.71	0.76	0.76
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.20e	0.24e	0.30e	0.36e	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.12e	0.15e	0.18e	0.17e	0.17e	0.19e	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.22e	0.26e	0.23e	0.23e	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.46e	0.56e	0.69e	0.83e	0.79e	0.72e	0.67e	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.78
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.18e	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.39e	0.45e	0.47e	0.52e	0.40e	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.35
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.34e	0.47e	0.53e	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.57
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.88	0.98	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.01	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.02
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	314.78	312.40	321.13	381.20	467.92	452.35	583.36	578.46	590.89	612.14	629.24	643.30
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	422.68	498.93	509.36	605.93	703.44	721.61	829.72	835.47	863.96	912.90	949.77	977.93
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	131.77	173.02	164.69	192.92	234.00	291.35	291.70	288.45	294.58	310.49	328.03	345.86
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.14	30.92	38.10	46.38	62.44	74.75	71.67	73.28	77.15	82.76	87.32	91.45
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	168.88	108.47	118.35	141.89	171.48	86.25	219.99	216.73	219.15	218.89	213.89	206.00
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	77.91	151.72	130.73	136.36	120.43	136.81	131.65	136.35	141.12	147.69	151.05	152.21
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.05	60.92	75.63	96.22	144.39	190.32	172.33	178.28	190.86	213.99	231.73	245.33
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.56	25.38	30.95	34.87	44.32	54.14	53.19	56.00	57.19	59.00	60.10	60.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	8.49	-0.73	12.82	27.02	15.02	-3.73	-4.44	-1.62	-1.70	-1.92	-2.16	-2.43
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18420	22844	27457	35216	45363	48761	57360	58642	62362	70418	78819	86642
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3641	8893	16413	25997	41060	51021	66563	75366	92925	139446	207328	303265
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.49	96.78	87.35	87.87	99.89	87.33	98.21	95.03	94.07	92.47	91.00	89.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	440.28	557.97	518.02	530.59	805.21	835.00	1058.55	1117.03	1180.01	1295.56	1397.95	1489.14
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.25	2.76	2.53	2.43	2.28	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.10
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30139	31006	25802	33013	36575	39020	44338	43574	45338	49791	55318	61931
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60001	63152	69626	85825	103800	110112	127166	127860	134006	150783	168013	182512
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11860	24584	41619	63358	93954	115216	147568	164323	199681	298592	441947	638827
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.97	7.82	7.20	6.96	6.69	6.44	6.41	6.42	6.34	5.95	5.56	5.28
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.55	0.33	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.11	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	2.10	1.71	1.60	1.45	1.42	1.27	0.93	0.67	0.51
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	1.42	1.21	1.07	0.97	0.95	0.85	0.62	0.45	0.34
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	1.07	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.87	0.63	0.46	0.35
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.69	0.75	0.89	0.98	1.01	1.09	1.13	0.87	0.67
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.51	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.85	0.92	1.12	1.34	1.35
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.51	0.62	0.73
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.37
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.07	0.23	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.38
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.41	0.48
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	210.13	242.47	185.73	229.71	244.58	251.29	284.25	279.83	287.31	296.36	307.62	326.69
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	42.91	69.53	57.30	88.16	65.82	71.54	78.75	81.78	77.64	64.40	50.29	38.65
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.27	5.22	2.59	3.33	1.78	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.89	1.53	1.13	0.83
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.45	4.10	1.92	3.57	2.15	3.07	3.29	3.43	3.12	2.35	1.57	0.92
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	49.87	34.31	19.92	17.67	12.39	14.22	15.15	15.15	14.69	12.52	9.94	7.74
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.79	41.36	37.22	36.63	42.94	32.83	32.31	31.64	30.54	26.08	20.96	16.52
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.48	4.17	5.76	4.28	0.87	1.39	1.39	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.36	1.23
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	19.63	23.02	18.30	21.93	34.56	24.20	36.81	29.82	29.00	25.96	21.73	17.38
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.19	9.54	5.48	4.84	3.15	1.55	2.03	2.00	1.83	1.46	1.10	0.81
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.38	0.44	0.62	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.87	0.88	0.79	0.60	0.44	0.31
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.56	14.01	14.00	23.31	51.07	19.02	19.64	19.52	19.45	17.10	13.87	10.97
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.47	3.91	1.34	2.37	1.41	1.76	2.04	1.96	1.79	1.46	1.15	0.89
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.18	17.33	6.32	10.40	12.52	68.59	76.24	77.45	91.98	128.22	171.47	218.80
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.96	15.53	14.97	12.34	15.02	10.64	13.91	12.84	13.15	13.23	12.62	11.63

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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KOSSUTH, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19109

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF KOSSUTH, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.87% (95)	-0.75% (95)	-0.66% (96)	-0.67% (98)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.16% (59)	-0.16% (77)	+0.62% (48)	+0.24% (63)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-8.15 (96)	-3.75 (96)	-0.94 (95)	-3.51 (95)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.80 (51)	-0.52 (79)	+0.65 (40)	+1.04 (52)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.10% (9)	28.01% (10)	25.69% (33)	22.85% (69)	21.90% (72)	19.08% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.97% (75)	19.04% (45)	20.43% (23)	21.88% (9)	24.69% (3)	34.08% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.49% (29)	97.65% (21)	93.79% (47)	79.88% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.19% (72)	0.48% (74)	1.29% (54)	5.53% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.20% (51)	0.42% (51)	0.82% (67)	1.41% (76)	4.10% (38)	12.29% (33)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.97% (42)	12.36% (53)	11.14% (68)	9.91% (53)	14.07% (38)	17.65% (26)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.37% (68)	22.17% (64)	25.67% (58)	26.44% (69)	24.92% (67)	24.06% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.12% (20)	20.24% (27)	15.31% (31)	13.21% (29)	12.75% (30)	11.06% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.80% (79)	12.07% (74)	11.95% (63)	11.67% (74)	11.17% (71)	10.01% (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	26	40	44	52	52	61
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	62	47	41	10	40	22
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	34	47	43	22	58	36
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	37	38	39	28	27	27

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.66	8.84	8.94	8.83	8.62	8.57	8.10	8.16	8.29	8.25
EMPLOYED	8.39	8.59	8.71	8.62	8.44	8.38	7.80	7.92	8.09	8.04
UNEMPLOYED	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.2%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	3.7%	3.0%	2.4%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	559	535	24	566	544	22
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	6	0	9	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	75	74	0	75	73	0
MANUFACTURING	28	19	5	34	25	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	43	0	44	44	0
RETAIL TRADE	85	82	0	84	81	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	39	37	0	38	38	0
INFORMATION	9	6	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	42	39	0	40	37	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	15	14	0	16	15	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	35	35	0	35	35	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	24	23	0	25	24	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	4	0	6	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	32	25	3	34	28	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	5	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	30	29	0	30	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	76	75	0	76	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.2%	32.1%	20.9%	14.4%	10.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.6%	59.3%	67.3%	72.0%	73.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	8.6%	11.8%	13.6%	16.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LEE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 517.52 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19111

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE PEORIA-CANTON, IL ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL CSA

LEE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	43.22	43.05	38.63	37.93	35.84	33.53	32.83	32.32	31.64	29.99	28.21	26.72
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.42	3.24	2.59	2.26	2.06	1.87	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.65	1.59	1.59
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.12	3.05	2.84	2.47	2.07	2.02	2.00	1.88	1.80	1.74	1.64	1.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.32	3.36	2.93	2.77	2.25	2.02	1.98	1.99	1.90	1.83	1.71	1.64
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.04	3.86	2.47	2.63	2.36	1.88	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.75	1.71	1.61
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.75	3.53	2.19	2.04	1.95	1.79	1.74	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.45
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.61	3.59	2.75	2.00	2.04	1.94	1.88	1.75	1.48	1.56	1.46	1.48
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.29	3.14	3.03	2.16	2.04	1.88	1.94	1.99	1.77	1.53	1.52	1.48
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.14	2.52	2.99	2.89	1.99	1.98	1.91	1.87	2.00	1.51	1.57	1.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.47	2.06	2.68	3.03	2.20	1.99	2.03	1.96	1.85	1.78	1.54	1.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.66	2.01	2.17	2.97	2.72	1.90	1.82	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.49	1.55
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.52	2.26	1.84	2.67	2.87	2.06	2.00	1.84	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.51
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.27	2.42	1.76	2.11	2.77	2.50	2.26	2.00	1.83	1.91	1.95	1.47
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.10	2.12	1.93	1.65	2.41	2.55	2.47	2.39	1.95	1.86	1.79	1.72
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.80	1.83	1.93	1.50	1.81	2.33	2.32	2.29	2.25	1.71	1.80	1.82
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.48	1.52	1.60	1.52	1.29	1.86	1.90	1.99	1.98	1.62	1.57	1.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.14	1.13	1.26	1.41	1.08	1.26	1.35	1.56	1.73	1.71	1.32	1.39
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.94	1.20	1.35	1.11	1.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.42	0.63	0.76	0.93	1.01	0.90	0.84	0.83	0.89	1.14	1.16	0.88
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.23	30.80	35.31	39.06	42.18	42.89	42.95	43.57	44.17	44.79	43.97	43.04
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	36.67	35.53	33.14	30.69	30.01	29.35	28.39	25.93	23.15	20.43
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.08	1.22	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.27	1.43	1.93	2.59	3.50
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.18	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.54	0.66
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.65	0.73	0.70	0.90	1.09	1.27	1.26	1.31	1.39	1.59	1.80	2.00
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	14.53	12.09	9.95	9.23	7.89	7.12	6.94	6.83	6.70	6.39	6.05	5.88
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.67	2.44	1.60	1.73	1.50	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.04
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.12	4.95	3.07	2.95	2.81	2.47	2.34	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.01
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.51	5.90	6.45	6.27	6.10	7.16	7.26	7.61	8.06	7.53	6.96	6.66
30	MALE POPULATION	21.21	21.22	18.90	18.76	18.13	16.89	16.55	16.33	16.01	15.22	14.41	13.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22.02	21.83	19.73	19.17	17.71	16.64	16.28	15.99	15.63	14.77	13.80	12.95
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	19.63	24.25	21.77	23.21	20.16	18.84	18.49	18.45	18.35	18.14	17.91	17.68
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.40	1.50	1.21	1.06	0.87	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.74
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.10e	0.13e	0.14	0.10e	0.19e	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.07
35	MINING	0.04e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02	0.02e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.14e	0.15e	0.14e	0.12e	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.80e	1.43e	0.86e	1.24e	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.27	1.32
38	MANUFACTURING	6.25e	7.88e	6.31e	5.77e	4.02	4.21	3.82	3.78	3.70	3.54	3.37	3.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.55e	0.64e	0.47e	0.45e	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.32
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.03e	2.35e	2.52e	2.67e	2.43	2.01	2.08	2.08	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.88
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.00e	1.05e	0.97e	0.91e	0.81	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.59
42	INFORMATION	0.14e	0.18e	0.17e	0.19e	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.56e	0.72e	0.50e	0.64e	0.68	0.66	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.64	0.62
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.30e	0.39e	0.27e	0.35e	0.42	0.53	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.21e	0.28e	0.30e	0.39e	0.37e	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.44
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.05
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.55e	0.68e	0.72e	0.89e	1.00	0.97	0.76	0.80	0.88	1.03	1.17	1.31
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.23e	0.26e	0.33e	0.27	0.15	0.32e	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.21
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.25e	1.64e	1.80e	2.29e	2.58	2.24	1.76e	1.81	1.88	2.03	2.17	2.32
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.34e	0.42e	0.46e	0.57e	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.86e	1.07e	1.16e	1.36e	1.16	0.97	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.99	0.97
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.64e	0.84e	0.93e	1.15e	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.77
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.19	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.91	2.30	2.14	2.26	2.15	1.86	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.75
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	710.76	930.26	853.70	959.49	903.91	1005.56	966.33	980.32	992.45	1020.52	1050.78	1082.72
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	810.12	1028.27	1044.35	1231.64	1245.69	1487.32	1412.94	1436.64	1485.97	1577.38	1651.96	1714.20
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	524.80	711.32	606.50	694.04	658.64	713.33	666.82	674.58	683.24	710.19	741.90	775.88
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	65.67	131.14	143.85	166.93	181.03	194.80	173.19	182.03	191.10	203.39	212.97	221.78
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	120.29	87.80	103.34	98.52	64.24	97.43	126.32	123.71	118.11	106.94	95.91	85.06
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	117.17	194.10	226.50	250.63	209.51	271.08	255.53	261.40	266.10	270.44	269.13	263.73
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	85.80	143.03	171.15	226.23	333.69	454.14	400.80	437.64	473.52	541.47	597.16	643.30
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	52.72	99.94	108.06	118.21	119.42	137.18	128.89	130.14	131.85	135.18	137.97	139.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-50.89	-139.18	-98.93	-86.51	-82.00	-106.28	-80.83	-112.58	-114.25	-119.87	-127.14	-135.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18742	23887	27033	32471	34756	44354	43039	44452	46963	52597	58564	64149
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3705	9299	16159	23970	31459	46410	49944	57129	69980	104156	154047	224534
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.17	92.31	83.66	80.35	78.66	79.59	76.66	74.51	73.21	71.15	69.39	67.64
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1148.52	1649.61	1457.55	1644.88	1734.22	1828.67	1826.47	1865.32	1898.30	1969.73	2042.79	2116.18
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.97	2.65	2.48	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29281	31797	33112	36827	33714	34130	38704	38044	39642	43665	48652	54602
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56064	63830	67699	78722	82269	103056	98016	99042	103164	115244	127866	138533
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11082	24848	40467	58114	74465	107832	113741	127287	153724	228213	336343	484890
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	14.11	15.65	14.95	15.12	14.60	14.03	14.01	14.09	13.97	13.23	12.46	11.91
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.67	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.04	0.77	0.55	0.39
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.48	4.09	4.30	3.17	3.16	3.06	2.86	2.13	1.50	1.09
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.80	3.12	2.67	2.39	2.38	2.31	2.15	1.61	1.13	0.82
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.37	2.26	2.03	2.23	2.22	2.28	2.31	1.94	1.37	0.99
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.55	1.62	1.60	1.92	1.92	2.00	2.12	2.55	2.55	1.91
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.23	1.38	1.51	1.72	1.72	1.80	1.90	2.29	2.91	3.58
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.62	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.80	0.97	1.23	1.57
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.35	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.42	0.53	0.68
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.23	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.59
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.31	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.30
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	413.28	497.50	495.10	556.93	492.33	478.74	542.25	535.93	553.72	577.91	606.40	650.42
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	77.11	86.92	143.78	164.87	96.41	117.63	131.63	138.54	138.56	134.04	128.62	124.74
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.56	19.79	13.39	11.29	5.05	4.64	5.19	5.60	5.74	5.42	4.95	4.56
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.04	2.88	1.84	6.32	8.38	2.49	2.71	2.86	2.74	2.41	1.98	1.46
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.56	70.59	40.75	49.54	43.11	43.73	47.35	47.99	49.04	48.72	47.53	46.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	93.20	122.37	105.66	87.59	101.96	93.46	93.52	92.79	94.38	93.99	92.80	92.35
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	20.34	15.71	22.52	23.29	34.67	23.15	23.42	24.32	26.08	30.24	35.02	40.24
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	40.57	56.07	44.80	55.77	61.77	45.03	69.65	57.18	58.58	61.18	62.90	63.50
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	20.04	17.09	13.37	14.89	5.87	2.72	3.61	3.62	3.48	3.24	3.01	2.79
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	4.37	3.28	4.79	3.01	1.28	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.27	0.24
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	33.50	46.38	56.99	70.12	77.82	88.73	93.15	93.86	98.51	101.03	100.70	100.45
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	11.71	9.61	5.67	11.22	8.69	6.77	8.00	7.75	7.49	7.13	6.88	6.74
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.81	13.09	8.18	18.22	13.43	14.38	16.25	16.72	20.92	34.02	55.90	90.01
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	25.48	33.73	33.35	40.81	33.89	35.68	47.42	44.35	47.86	56.18	65.84	76.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LEE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19111

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LEE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.51% (74)	-0.47% (82)	-0.58% (95)	-0.57% (95)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.08% (79)	-0.48% (89)	-0.26% (99)	-0.16% (98)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-9.69 (97)	-5.10 (99)	-1.89 (99)	-6.81 (99)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.79 (87)	-2.93 (99)	-0.48 (99)	-1.15 (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.62% (55)	25.76% (54)	24.34% (69)	22.01% (83)	21.22% (83)	22.01% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.74% (78)	16.70% (69)	16.54% (67)	17.01% (63)	21.36% (46)	24.94% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.67% (83)	92.46% (72)	91.53% (65)	76.47% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.20% (7)	3.71% (8)	3.58% (12)	13.11% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.50% (4)	1.81% (8)	2.36% (24)	3.05% (33)	3.79% (42)	7.50% (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	31.86% (2)	28.98% (5)	24.85% (7)	19.92% (13)	22.34% (10)	18.02% (23)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.74% (34)	26.13% (38)	30.39% (28)	32.56% (31)	31.55% (26)	35.09% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	7.11% (88)	5.56% (86)	4.56% (84)	4.30% (82)	4.38% (81)	4.17% (80)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.62% (83)	11.58% (79)	11.20% (75)	12.01% (67)	11.14% (72)	11.11% (53)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	14	15	18	19	21	22
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	53	59	74	91	75	91
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	60	59	77	93	81	98
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	45	18	24	35	39	40

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.73	18.27	17.55	16.36	16.16	16.35	15.63	15.30	14.89	14.60
EMPLOYED	16.69	17.29	16.50	15.49	15.50	15.72	14.62	14.47	14.19	14.01
UNEMPLOYED	1.04	0.97	1.05	0.88	0.66	0.63	1.01	0.83	0.70	0.60
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.9%	5.3%	6.0%	5.3%	4.1%	3.8%	6.4%	5.4%	4.7%	4.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	859	810	47	853	807	44
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	5	5	0	4	4	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	94	90	0	91	89	0
MANUFACTURING	58	38	17	54	36	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	36	35	0	38	34	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	117	8	122	115	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	38	0	42	41	0
INFORMATION	13	10	0	12	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	62	62	0	61	61	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	25	0	29	28	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	43	39	0	40	39	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	37	31	0	40	32	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7	3	0	7	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	92	82	9	95	85	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	9	0	12	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	90	88	0	88	87	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	108	108	0	108	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.6%	31.3%	22.5%	16.4%	14.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.3%	59.2%	66.8%	71.1%	70.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	9.5%	10.7%	12.5%	15.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LINN, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 716.88 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19113

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA

LINN, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	163.51	169.74	169.30	192.37	211.90	230.42	228.94	232.42	240.67	254.98	267.82	282.91
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	15.74	12.75	12.06	13.45	14.22	13.73	13.23	14.57	15.80	16.41	17.56	18.70
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	17.58	12.66	12.08	13.98	14.47	14.20	14.04	13.79	15.10	16.68	17.73	18.61
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	16.73	14.20	11.74	13.24	14.56	15.24	14.53	14.10	14.11	16.84	17.54	18.61
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	14.87	16.34	12.34	13.98	15.15	15.34	14.80	15.12	14.47	15.32	16.34	16.86
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	13.62	16.32	12.98	13.46	14.23	15.29	15.54	15.24	15.85	14.84	16.04	16.10
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	12.19	15.58	14.18	13.38	14.79	15.59	14.83	15.17	16.20	16.26	17.90	19.46
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	10.38	14.19	14.72	13.96	14.36	15.00	15.39	15.55	15.76	18.00	17.19	20.41
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	9.07	10.68	13.84	15.22	13.47	15.81	15.14	14.85	15.76	17.04	17.17	19.20
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	9.03	9.11	12.63	15.35	14.09	14.88	15.25	15.44	14.86	16.02	18.33	17.32
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	8.99	8.16	9.57	14.04	15.25	13.76	13.45	14.35	15.10	15.48	16.86	16.89
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	7.82	8.08	8.31	12.30	15.07	14.23	13.96	13.40	14.03	14.32	15.55	17.73
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	6.86	7.87	7.38	9.01	13.33	15.08	14.28	13.23	12.78	14.24	14.77	16.04
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.81	6.59	6.89	7.44	11.32	14.22	14.39	14.18	12.41	12.74	13.22	14.33
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.74	5.49	6.39	6.22	8.08	12.05	12.53	12.99	13.23	11.32	12.82	13.29
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.81	4.23	5.05	5.64	6.34	9.83	10.39	10.97	11.79	10.65	11.13	11.61
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	3.03	3.37	4.01	5.00	5.05	6.56	7.38	8.86	10.12	11.17	9.78	11.11
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.91	2.21	2.69	3.52	3.94	4.55	4.67	5.38	7.30	9.03	8.32	8.80
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.32	1.90	2.41	3.18	4.18	5.05	5.15	5.26	6.00	8.63	9.57	7.84
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.78	28.54	32.61	34.75	36.08	37.91	38.53	38.77	38.67	38.39	38.42	37.63
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	162.66	180.37	191.30	197.89	194.90	195.60	198.42	198.84	196.04	191.53
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	3.32	5.81	10.05	16.88	17.86	19.48	22.70	31.14	41.29	54.26
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.44	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.49
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	2.97	4.38	6.88	6.92	7.49	8.50	11.10	13.76	16.56
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	1.15	1.22	1.58	2.78	5.60	8.23	8.74	9.32	10.51	13.36	16.18	20.05
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	59.00	49.12	42.63	48.55	51.94	52.42	50.94	51.46	53.78	59.70	62.99	66.56
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.94	9.51	6.74	7.88	8.70	9.25	9.14	9.01	8.77	9.78	10.16	10.63
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	19.55	23.16	18.59	19.55	20.69	21.38	21.19	21.36	21.55	20.38	22.23	22.33
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	14.80	17.20	20.56	23.56	27.60	38.04	40.11	43.45	48.44	50.80	51.62	52.64
30 MALE POPULATION	78.82	82.22	82.26	94.35	104.32	114.30	113.47	115.21	119.13	127.06	134.68	144.10
31 FEMALE POPULATION	84.69	87.52	87.03	98.02	107.58	116.12	115.46	117.21	121.53	127.92	133.15	138.81
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	80.28	101.46	113.37	144.38	153.39	156.10	163.90	169.38	177.99	195.72	215.37	237.61
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.32	2.34	1.95	1.68	1.38	1.34	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.30	1.27	1.24
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.21e	0.25e	0.25	0.24	0.26e	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27
35 MINING	0.10e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.19	0.16	0.17e	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10
36 UTILITIES	0.37e	0.43e	0.66e	1.23e	1.56	1.13	0.81	0.84	0.91	1.02	1.14	1.26
37 CONSTRUCTION	4.56e	5.33e	6.60e	9.00e	8.50	9.16	10.08	10.10	10.02	9.78	9.44	9.00
38 MANUFACTURING	23.65e	26.42e	20.56e	21.09e	19.30	18.14	18.50	18.43	18.30	18.02	17.71	17.37
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	2.85e	4.04e	4.47e	5.32e	4.84	5.29	5.87	5.87	5.82	5.71	5.61	5.53
40 RETAIL TRADE	9.62e	12.81e	14.97e	17.34e	16.90	15.19	15.62	15.53	15.37	15.02	14.64	14.23
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.79e	2.08e	3.17e	6.34e	7.52	10.91	10.81	11.44	12.70	15.74	19.46	23.94
42 INFORMATION	3.77e	4.68e	5.26e	7.58e	5.07	3.38	3.53	3.57	3.62	3.70	3.77	3.83
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	4.46e	6.10e	5.70e	7.52e	10.28	12.86	12.99	13.65	14.81	17.44	20.52	24.10
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.47e	3.38e	3.16e	4.27e	6.37	6.37	7.29	8.13	8.97	10.19	11.60	13.20
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.85e	2.78e	4.26e	6.16e	6.62	7.82	8.29	8.64	9.23	10.43	11.66	12.92
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.09e	0.13e	0.16e	0.58	1.63	1.93	2.23	2.79	4.22	6.40	9.71
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.91e	4.16e	6.36e	9.93e	9.30	8.34	9.02	9.12	9.30	9.64	9.90	10.10
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.79e	1.18e	1.81e	2.63e	3.77	3.71	3.74	4.14	4.75	6.01	7.38	8.86
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.98e	5.98e	9.15e	13.05e	16.54	17.60	18.19	19.16	20.79	24.16	27.67	31.30
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.79e	1.12e	1.53e	2.14e	2.72	2.56	3.08	3.35	3.78	4.70	5.73	6.90
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.33e	4.72e	6.45e	8.38e	9.24	8.58	10.04	10.37	10.91	11.94	12.92	13.86
52 OTHER SERVICES	2.25e	3.37e	5.21e	7.16e	7.41	7.71	8.04	8.47	9.10	10.22	11.26	12.22
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.06	0.94	1.13	1.28	1.16	1.07	1.04	1.03	1.00	0.95	0.91	0.86
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.89	0.70	0.97	0.91	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	6.34	8.61	9.56	10.87	13.01	12.08	12.42	12.74	13.28	14.28	15.18	15.99
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3163.10	4120.14	4823.71	7521.75	8295.31	9266.60	9451.35	10058.22	10842.24	12627.22	14764.09	17370.94
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3573.11	4721.10	5663.68	8272.23	9784.32	12181.84	12025.27	13098.05	14295.66	16927.72	19886.64	23287.44
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	2549.32	3303.35	3688.39	5784.14	6233.42	7152.61	7244.96	7650.92	8190.98	9495.38	11094.72	13057.95
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	286.63	552.12	761.30	1248.53	1462.59	1636.76	1552.68	1706.95	1901.68	2277.40	2693.16	3188.18
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	327.15	264.68	374.02	489.09	599.30	477.23	653.71	700.34	749.58	854.44	976.21	1124.81
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	543.42	833.53	1127.35	1486.79	1609.79	2318.32	2535.08	2692.33	2916.02	3358.77	3794.68	4227.43
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	245.96	466.03	599.96	845.25	1535.68	2529.83	2139.18	2376.42	2724.87	3497.97	4328.48	5226.92
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	233.95	433.91	593.76	907.65	1009.85	1173.24	1166.53	1232.44	1327.73	1538.26	1779.98	2057.95
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-145.43	-264.68	-293.58	-673.92	-646.61	-759.67	-933.81	-796.47	-859.74	-1017.98	-1220.63	-1479.90
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21853	27814	33454	43003	46174	52868	52526	56355	59400	66388	74252	82315
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4319	10828	19997	31745	41794	55319	60953	72426	88511	131466	195315	288117
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	104.82	107.21	102.53	104.94	103.73	95.39	95.47	95.66	93.86	91.22	89.45	88.21
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	4607.38	6349.17	7312.06	11556.74	14952.02	16216.90	16367.90	17482.35	18924.64	22187.52	26055.37	30720.06
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.11	2.68	2.52	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.25
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34097	35066	39825	47431	52271	74342	84677	83821	87261	95967	106821	119816
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68300	74836	84627	105020	111193	125896	123093	129915	135247	151295	169202	186136
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13500	29132	50586	77528	100645	131731	142841	166965	201531	299605	445072	651511
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	51.27	61.88	65.62	77.11	86.28	94.97	95.82	98.91	103.76	109.96	115.67	123.30
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.25	3.18	5.13	4.72	4.72	4.64	4.53	3.96	3.45	2.92
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.21	15.24	17.91	17.86	17.88	17.56	17.14	14.98	13.07	11.06
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.60	12.42	13.88	12.68	12.69	12.46	12.16	10.63	9.28	7.85
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.95	11.86	11.73	12.22	12.23	12.01	11.72	10.25	8.94	7.57
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.16	9.59	10.02	11.86	12.03	12.84	13.73	12.92	11.27	9.54
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.27	11.21	11.80	14.82	15.09	16.39	18.51	23.73	27.02	26.80
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.88	6.38	7.11	8.56	8.72	9.47	10.69	13.79	17.55	23.69
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	2.64	3.77	5.19	5.29	5.74	6.48	8.36	10.64	14.37
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.13	2.51	2.62	4.03	4.10	4.46	5.03	6.49	8.26	11.15
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	1.11	2.08	2.32	3.02	3.07	3.34	3.77	4.86	6.19	8.35
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1748.01	2169.90	2613.50	3657.53	4509.85	7060.16	8113.53	8291.02	9054.24	10552.37	12356.39	14773.73
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	290.39	354.57	526.88	823.84	649.24	716.25	808.81	860.32	811.73	651.16	495.43	382.19
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	49.87	54.59	71.40	101.13	77.38	67.26	75.94	82.78	80.03	62.70	45.39	33.27
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	40.48	43.01	53.13	103.92	79.36	28.39	31.21	33.32	30.09	21.96	14.27	8.39
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	169.55	296.52	339.32	313.09	267.10	343.07	374.84	383.93	370.12	304.90	235.87	184.44
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	356.97	429.21	437.79	388.57	380.98	409.40	413.39	414.51	397.76	328.44	257.14	203.53
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	68.90	71.66	104.93	181.21	235.21	175.98	179.65	188.55	190.76	183.43	168.40	153.92
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	175.56	199.73	218.88	272.83	450.99	305.41	476.66	395.46	382.19	330.99	269.83	216.68
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	63.16	90.12	99.94	143.86	100.98	69.88	93.57	94.68	85.96	66.43	48.86	36.04
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	40.65	41.03	61.35	81.74	100.64	49.83	54.36	56.39	50.12	37.11	26.19	18.40
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	282.78	306.08	358.55	532.54	636.09	437.63	463.63	472.11	467.42	397.53	314.16	249.28
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	52.14	59.06	57.11	126.30	64.21	68.47	81.61	79.98	72.87	57.49	43.99	34.32
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	33.34	43.61	44.72	280.41	1134.14	4111.59	4688.33	4877.87	5757.67	7762.28	10113.50	12954.04
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	124.22	180.70	239.51	308.10	333.55	277.00	371.53	351.14	357.50	347.96	323.35	299.22

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LINN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19113

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LINN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.69% (8)	+1.03% (5)	+0.44% (7)	+0.51% (5)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.34% (8)	+1.07% (7)	+1.32% (9)	+1.06% (8)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+66.91 (4)	+61.12 (3)	+10.25 (4)	+52.49 (4)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+75.83 (3)	+42.74 (4)	+21.89 (3)	+81.51 (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.08% (19)	25.18% (73)	25.24% (48)	24.51% (29)	22.75% (51)	23.53% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.05% (96)	12.14% (94)	12.25% (93)	13.02% (94)	16.51% (92)	18.61% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	93.76% (82)	90.28% (80)	85.88% (81)	67.70% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.02% (8)	4.74% (6)	7.33% (6)	19.18% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.70% (10)	0.93% (18)	1.44% (40)	2.64% (39)	3.57% (50)	7.09% (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.46% (6)	18.14% (20)	14.60% (41)	12.58% (36)	11.62% (48)	7.31% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.87% (45)	30.80% (15)	34.36% (9)	36.63% (14)	37.13% (6)	44.55% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.89% (97)	1.72% (97)	1.17% (97)	0.90% (97)	0.86% (97)	0.52% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.32% (95)	10.29% (92)	9.05% (93)	9.83% (89)	8.95% (89)	7.44% (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	2	2	2	2	2	2
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	9	2	2	7	15	32
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	3	3	4	9	19	31
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	16	4	6	1	2	2

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	121.00	120.20	119.41	119.93	121.79	124.64	119.33	119.55	120.78	119.47
EMPLOYED	115.71	115.69	115.07	115.98	118.35	121.10	111.89	114.12	116.97	115.33
UNEMPLOYED	5.30	4.51	4.34	3.95	3.44	3.53	7.44	5.43	3.81	4.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	2.8%	2.8%	6.2%	4.5%	3.2%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	5695	5311	384	5688	5300	388
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	4	0	5	3	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	15	5	4	14	6	4
CONSTRUCTION	523	498	25	510	483	26
MANUFACTURING	206	161	41	204	160	43
WHOLESALE TRADE	353	327	25	341	311	29
RETAIL TRADE	694	646	47	697	649	45
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	179	161	16	182	160	20
INFORMATION	131	110	20	136	116	17
FINANCE and INSURANCE	446	430	12	439	422	13
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	261	259	0	255	253	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	527	506	18	521	498	19
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	54	46	5	52	45	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	307	282	23	318	294	21
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	76	65	6	73	61	7
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	683	627	52	717	663	52
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	90	81	9	89	80	9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	564	526	38	561	525	36
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	569	561	8	562	556	5
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	7	7	0	9	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	32.3%	22.4%	15.1%	9.4%	7.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	55.8%	61.0%	63.3%	62.9%	63.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.9%	16.7%	21.5%	27.7%	29.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LOUISA, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 401.77 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19115

LOUISA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	10.75	12.08	11.62	12.17	11.35	10.81	10.62	10.46	10.33	10.07	9.82	9.58
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.89	0.97	0.80	0.88	0.66	0.64	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.45
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.08	0.96	0.88	0.93	0.80	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.53	0.49	0.50	0.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.11	1.05	0.96	0.99	0.89	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.64	0.51	0.54	0.52
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.01	1.11	0.82	0.87	0.82	0.69	0.65	0.61	0.57	0.49	0.46	0.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.58	0.92	0.71	0.66	0.53	0.59	0.61	0.58	0.53	0.50	0.38	0.37
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.61	0.96	0.83	0.73	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.49	0.47
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.60	0.85	0.94	0.84	0.67	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.60	0.61	0.49
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.55	0.68	0.90	0.97	0.65	0.71	0.57	0.53	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.53
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.59	0.67	0.77	0.93	0.74	0.68	0.73	0.67	0.53	0.63	0.62	0.63
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.57	0.56	0.64	0.83	0.94	0.60	0.62	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.66	0.60
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.70	0.86	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.67	0.54	0.68	0.64
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.58	0.56	0.52	0.59	0.79	0.88	0.80	0.67	0.57	0.68	0.61	0.68
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.63	0.76	0.83	0.86	0.64	0.67	0.56	0.69
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.48	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.50	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.81	0.55	0.69	0.60
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.41	0.50	0.53	0.64	0.69	0.61	0.68	0.56
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.43	0.58	0.75	0.53	0.67
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.56	0.54	0.59
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.13	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.16
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.22	29.85	33.91	35.52	39.50	41.26	42.39	43.81	45.16	45.88	46.56	47.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.13	10.55	9.34	8.45	8.26	8.03	7.72	7.01	6.29	5.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.25
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.47	0.63	0.83	1.05
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.14	0.41	1.54	1.79	1.76	1.76	1.81	1.90	2.17	2.42	2.62
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.77	3.71	3.16	3.37	2.91	2.41	2.28	2.14	2.03	1.78	1.82	1.75
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.69	0.72	0.52	0.57	0.56	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.39	0.30	0.31	0.30
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.89	1.31	1.00	0.96	0.79	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.71	0.69	0.52	0.51
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.50	1.67	1.75	1.72	1.72	2.08	2.15	2.34	2.68	2.74	2.67	2.59
30	MALE POPULATION	5.28	5.96	5.82	6.06	5.77	5.54	5.43	5.33	5.23	5.00	4.84	4.68
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.46	6.12	5.80	6.12	5.59	5.27	5.18	5.13	5.10	5.06	4.98	4.90
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.86	4.36	5.28	5.45	5.38	5.61	5.68	5.77	5.91	6.19	6.51	6.90
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.03	0.94	0.72	0.76	0.61	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.52	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.25e	0.42e	0.16e	0.27e	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21
38	MANUFACTURING	0.36e	0.35e	1.36e	1.34e	1.42	1.65	1.68	1.73	1.82	2.02	2.23	2.47
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.22e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18	0.18e	0.21e	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.47e	0.43e	0.50e	0.41e	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.19e	0.15e	0.14e	0.18	0.13	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.08e	0.06e	0.06e	0.10	0.18	0.17e	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.29
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.08e	0.11e	0.12e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.09e	0.13e	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.36
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.17e	0.27e	0.37e	0.38e	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.43
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05	0.06e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.18e	0.21e	0.27e	0.25e	0.16	0.13e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.19e	0.26e	0.27e	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.32
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.57	0.56	0.58	0.69	0.71	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	126.15	130.28	175.93	187.60	212.02	256.23	299.48	300.92	313.65	343.54	381.88	432.80
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	206.40	280.23	311.40	395.14	394.14	482.05	487.03	523.63	551.18	612.57	681.75	760.47
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	60.30	79.30	102.53	113.26	136.05	174.68	173.44	173.72	181.74	202.27	228.73	263.07
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.88	13.85	24.67	28.57	39.02	47.07	44.90	46.73	50.60	57.60	65.37	75.09
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	58.97	37.13	48.72	45.76	36.95	34.48	81.14	80.48	81.31	83.67	87.78	94.64
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	34.53	63.66	59.21	74.14	56.64	71.03	59.37	61.63	64.28	69.22	73.49	76.33
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	19.53	34.85	43.62	56.43	83.87	122.56	108.12	117.31	128.21	151.28	173.56	193.22
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.53	11.92	18.62	19.48	24.42	32.23	31.65	32.99	34.37	37.45	41.20	45.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	32.72	63.35	51.26	96.46	66.03	64.46	51.70	76.75	79.41	85.97	94.02	104.00
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19209	23198	26799	32458	34713	44576	45872	50065	53378	60849	69439	79389
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3797	9030	16019	23961	31421	46643	53232	64342	79537	120497	182654	277876
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.37	93.38	83.07	81.46	78.97	79.45	79.48	80.87	80.13	79.24	79.13	80.24
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	323.22	411.97	502.33	533.45	611.84	747.19	884.95	933.21	996.04	1138.30	1311.70	1531.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.03	2.81	2.65	2.65	2.59	2.56	2.51	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.40	2.37
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26669	20294	15951	16634	14801	15002	17073	16863	17523	19191	21269	23739
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58330	65493	71292	86384	90031	114337	115231	123640	129856	147394	167349	188856
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11529	25495	42615	63770	81491	119636	133717	158900	193497	291879	440199	661030
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.50	4.23	4.30	4.52	4.34	4.18	4.19	4.20	4.21	4.12	4.03	3.98
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.29	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.07
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.18	1.08	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.62	0.47	0.36	0.26
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	0.85	0.76	0.67	0.65	0.58	0.53	0.40	0.31	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.72	0.83	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.48	0.37	0.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.46	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.70	0.65	0.50	0.36
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.52	0.61	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.86	1.09	1.27	1.26
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.19	0.25	0.35	0.37	0.41	0.46	0.58	0.73	0.98
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.21
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.23
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.13
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	93.29	85.76	68.64	75.25	64.27	62.68	71.50	70.88	73.77	79.03	85.80	94.57
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.17	22.85	20.06	31.62	15.65	16.69	17.29	18.98	18.66	16.90	14.70	12.54
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.23	0.34	0.30	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.70	1.00	0.82	1.13	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.26	6.77	1.38	4.72	3.93	1.85	1.86	1.97	1.97	1.83	1.62	1.40
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	17.22	24.62	12.86	9.46	9.59	8.03	7.44	7.70	7.70	7.17	6.42	5.62
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.53	2.65	1.75	0.29	1.45	1.45	1.36	1.48	1.55	1.69	1.77	1.79
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	10.08	11.66	15.63	14.77	21.55	18.32	26.22	22.46	22.61	22.11	20.61	18.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.62	0.29	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.85	0.86	0.92	0.85	0.71	0.57	0.44
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.85	7.53	10.98	2.33	3.80	1.62	1.58	1.66	1.71	1.64	1.48	1.30
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.85	0.61	0.71	0.39	0.48	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.58	0.51	0.43
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	11.19	11.70	12.57	15.45	23.52	35.05	49.62
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.77	7.44	3.95	10.46	5.76	2.06	2.53	2.47	2.62	2.88	3.06	3.13

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LOUISA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19115

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LOUISA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.01% (29)	-0.24% (55)	-0.46% (87)	-0.30% (70)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.75% (27)	+0.20% (44)	+0.52% (61)	+0.52% (30)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.07 (29)	-0.81 (58)	-0.49 (87)	-1.24 (66)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.75 (35)	+0.32 (47)	+0.30 (68)	+1.29 (46)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.10% (33)	27.22% (24)	27.64% (6)	25.65% (12)	22.29% (67)	18.28% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.97% (55)	15.07% (83)	14.12% (86)	15.14% (83)	19.26% (71)	26.99% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.64% (96)	82.30% (93)	78.12% (93)	58.84% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.29% (56)	0.66% (48)	1.56% (41)	2.63% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.80% (8)	3.54% (2)	12.67% (1)	15.75% (5)	16.28% (7)	27.32% (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.25% (38)	25.69% (7)	24.48% (8)	26.32% (4)	29.48% (4)	35.76% (4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.08% (73)	23.21% (58)	22.86% (79)	22.09% (93)	22.65% (86)	23.51% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.83% (39)	13.69% (60)	13.93% (39)	11.39% (43)	10.42% (52)	7.18% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.81% (10)	13.61% (45)	15.05% (24)	15.34% (30)	12.68% (54)	10.42% (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	83	71	66	67	67	71
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	46	64	75	92	73	42
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	47	32	38	71	41	28
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	58	84	94	94	95	97

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.93	6.03	6.13	6.13	6.13	6.14	5.94	5.88	5.90	5.96
EMPLOYED	5.67	5.80	5.90	5.93	5.97	5.96	5.65	5.65	5.71	5.77
UNEMPLOYED	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.29	0.23	0.19	0.19
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.8%	3.9%	3.2%	2.7%	3.0%	4.8%	3.9%	3.2%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	211	203	5	213	205	7
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	16	16	0	20	20	0
MANUFACTURING	12	8	0	11	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	12	6	0	12	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	23	23	0	22	20	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	22	19	0	22	17	0
INFORMATION	6	4	0	6	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	14	14	0	12	12	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	11	0	13	13	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	4	0	10	8	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	25	20	3	25	20	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	5	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	15	14	0	12	11	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	32	31	0	33	31	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.1%	31.9%	23.7%	20.3%	20.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.8%	59.6%	67.1%	67.0%	67.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	8.5%	9.2%	12.7%	12.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LUCAS, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 430.59 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19117

LUCAS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	10.19	10.31	9.06	9.37	8.88	8.62	8.70	8.69	8.55	8.27	7.99	7.72
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.65	0.72	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.91	0.72	0.63	0.67	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.01	0.76	0.66	0.71	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.44	0.48	0.46
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.85	0.83	0.59	0.68	0.62	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.46
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.43	0.69	0.40	0.43	0.38	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.51	0.72	0.53	0.44	0.38	0.51	0.49	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.45	0.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.48	0.58	0.63	0.53	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.45	0.56	0.51	0.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.53	0.57	0.63	0.66	0.45	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.53	0.44	0.50	0.45
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.66	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.64	0.65	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.52	0.44	0.49
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.60	0.56	0.46	0.55	0.70	0.53	0.52	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.56
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.61	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.54	0.42	0.40	0.51	0.42
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.63	0.60	0.52	0.51	0.54	0.69	0.71	0.65	0.51	0.42	0.42	0.42
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.57	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.48	0.61	0.63	0.70	0.62	0.39	0.38	0.48
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.45	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.57	0.66	0.47	0.41	0.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.51	0.53	0.36	0.34
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.50	0.38	0.33
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.20
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.00	35.57	38.51	39.55	43.71	43.25	43.15	43.62	43.15	42.61	41.59	42.38
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.00	9.23	8.74	8.28	8.31	8.29	8.12	7.73	7.28	6.88
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.14
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.12
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.47	0.57
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.18	2.75	2.23	2.36	2.17	1.96	2.02	1.92	1.77	1.63	1.71	1.63
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.61	0.55	0.36	0.42	0.43	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.30	0.26	0.29	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.68	0.98	0.63	0.69	0.58	0.64	0.60	0.66	0.76	0.73	0.61	0.66
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.85	1.90	1.88	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.94	2.16	2.34	2.19	1.80	1.75
30	MALE POPULATION	4.86	4.92	4.30	4.58	4.42	4.41	4.45	4.47	4.41	4.28	4.16	4.01
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.33	5.39	4.76	4.79	4.46	4.21	4.25	4.22	4.13	3.99	3.84	3.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.46	5.04	4.88	5.48	4.70	5.27	5.23	5.32	5.53	6.12	6.94	8.06
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.92	0.93	0.79	0.86	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.14e	0.17e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.14
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.00e	0.03e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.12e	0.11e	0.10e	0.11e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.28e	0.34e	0.21e	0.35e	0.17	0.38e	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.27
38	MANUFACTURING	0.31e	0.28e	0.38e	0.35e	0.17	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.36
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.07e	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.36e	0.42e	0.58e	0.59e	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.55
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.51e	0.47e	0.41e	0.48e	0.41e	0.52e	0.57e	0.53	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.42
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.18e	0.22e	0.16e	0.25e	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.43	0.54
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.06e	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.40	0.63	0.94
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.15e	0.20e	0.20e	0.23e	0.15e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.32e	0.34e	0.37e	0.88e	0.86e	0.88e	0.97	1.13	1.52	2.06	2.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.09e	0.12e	0.15e	0.17e	0.03	0.11e	0.09e	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.17e	0.22e	0.28e	0.29e	0.12	0.23e	0.24e	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.19e	0.27e	0.28e	0.31e	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.33
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.55	0.74	0.59	0.70	0.67	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.55
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	146.50	140.99	145.64	159.66	185.60	232.51	218.42	228.74	247.12	295.84	361.29	449.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	203.32	234.55	237.90	278.92	315.64	367.71	369.07	376.09	405.21	475.06	558.65	659.14
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	82.44	104.47	105.45	109.35	116.01	167.40	149.02	153.83	163.82	193.19	234.23	290.24
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.67	16.12	19.89	24.50	33.03	39.67	35.98	38.67	42.86	52.25	64.19	80.15
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	55.40	20.40	20.30	25.81	36.56	25.44	33.42	36.23	40.44	50.40	62.87	79.08
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	32.39	56.78	58.23	65.01	51.74	61.49	64.89	67.16	69.73	74.36	78.11	80.17
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.66	41.53	45.01	55.95	79.21	107.55	99.82	106.31	116.57	138.48	159.93	179.26
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.95	14.49	17.79	19.16	21.54	30.50	27.65	28.79	31.05	36.93	44.60	54.49
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	7.72	9.73	6.80	17.46	20.62	-3.34	13.58	2.68	2.84	3.31	3.93	4.73
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19949	22738	26261	29770	35533	42667	42412	43279	47416	57472	69910	85358
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3943	8852	15697	21977	32162	44645	49216	55621	70654	113809	183893	298769
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.34	89.91	82.10	76.11	80.27	76.70	75.83	73.25	74.05	76.64	80.35	85.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	165.67	213.61	212.92	217.35	263.47	325.44	309.31	325.59	354.47	429.72	529.34	661.84
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.75	2.49	2.35	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.34	2.29	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.25
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26287	26802	18380	23363	24069	27914	31669	30815	32166	35575	39819	44907
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55136	56815	61878	71956	84984	101543	99215	99322	107440	130377	158573	192092
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10898	22117	36988	53119	76923	106249	115132	127647	160096	258181	417115	672357
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.62	4.05	3.77	3.81	3.69	3.60	3.70	3.77	3.75	3.62	3.50	3.42
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.23	0.17	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.31	1.24	1.09	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.84	0.62	0.45	0.28
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.74	0.41	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.23	0.16	0.10
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.64	0.48	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.44	0.32	0.20
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.60	0.70	0.57	0.36
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.22	0.48	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.67	0.86	1.12	1.26
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.35	0.55
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.24
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.25
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	95.03	108.60	69.36	88.97	88.77	100.49	117.11	116.02	120.62	128.92	139.57	153.36
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	14.62	13.26	12.82	28.04	25.49	22.38	24.46	26.81	27.34	27.91	28.92	30.70
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.18	2.11	0.43	1.32	0.62	1.30	1.42	1.59	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.65
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.68	0.64	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	16.54	13.20	6.08	3.57	8.97	9.40	9.94	10.49	10.93	11.46	12.07	12.99
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	15.56	18.12	14.95	8.49	4.99	27.34	26.72	27.61	28.63	30.09	32.08	34.94
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	10.52	11.07	9.24	2.66	1.18	1.70	1.68	1.81	1.98	2.43	3.03	3.81
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.16	23.03	9.12	15.83	23.07	25.35	38.30	32.74	34.20	37.70	41.84	46.24
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	6.63	6.59	2.34	1.20	2.06	0.52	0.68	0.71	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.69
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.19	1.21	1.03	0.99	5.55	1.10	1.16	1.24	1.19	1.12	1.08	1.04
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.37	7.89	5.78	20.68	6.68	7.26	7.45	7.82	8.36	9.05	9.74	10.64
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	6.37	6.75	1.77	1.80	4.63	0.60	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.77
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.20	4.73	5.67	4.31	3.12	3.56	4.62	4.50	4.95	6.13	7.76	9.89

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LUCAS, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19117

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LUCAS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.33% (50)	-0.17% (50)	-0.08% (44)	-0.27% (66)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.33% (46)	+0.26% (36)	+0.48% (64)	+1.07% (7)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.57 (43)	-0.44 (45)	-0.07 (38)	-0.90 (52)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.81 (50)	+0.40 (46)	+0.26 (73)	+2.79 (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.15% (85)	24.65% (84)	25.21% (50)	24.41% (30)	22.78% (50)	21.10% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.13% (10)	20.73% (26)	19.28% (36)	20.22% (24)	21.81% (40)	22.62% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.53% (27)	98.45% (2)	96.12% (13)	89.06% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.15% (83)	0.25% (95)	0.75% (94)	1.76% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.18% (54)	0.47% (47)	0.88% (64)	1.00% (92)	2.47% (72)	7.41% (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.01% (55)	7.75% (78)	6.31% (88)	3.66% (93)	7.64% (76)	4.47% (85)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.60% (50)	27.19% (32)	26.53% (50)	33.75% (22)	32.59% (18)	44.79% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.50% (65)	16.10% (50)	15.62% (27)	13.05% (31)	10.77% (48)	6.12% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.74% (43)	14.25% (34)	14.38% (29)	15.98% (23)	12.46% (56)	7.73% (90)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	84	84	83	84	85	83
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	29	76	90	88	86	25
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	66	90	88	90	84	25
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	62	76	74	69	58	58

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.31	4.40	4.40	4.41	4.55	4.72	4.61	4.61	4.63	4.48
EMPLOYED	4.14	4.25	4.27	4.28	4.46	4.63	4.44	4.47	4.53	4.37
UNEMPLOYED	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.5%	3.1%	2.8%	2.0%	2.0%	3.6%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	187	183	0	189	184	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	23	19	0	26	25	0
MANUFACTURING	6	3	0	9	4	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	5	3	0	3	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	35	34	0	34	33	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	10	8	0	12	10	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	9	0	14	12	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	4	0	0	5	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	14	11	0	14	11	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	3	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	25	24	0	21	19	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	16	13	0	16	13	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	25	23	0	24	22	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.7%	32.3%	22.9%	20.9%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.5%	59.8%	67.6%	68.0%	74.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	7.8%	9.5%	11.1%	10.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

LYON, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX FALLS, SD ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 587.65 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19119

LYON, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.28	12.88	11.98	11.75	11.56	11.93	12.18	12.32	12.27	11.96	11.46	10.94
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.14	1.16	0.94	0.78	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.80	0.71	0.63	0.57
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.38	1.00	1.05	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.76	0.69	0.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.64	1.10	1.06	0.98	0.85	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.92	0.82	0.74	0.67
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.27	1.17	0.84	0.92	0.78	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.81	0.78	0.70	0.65
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.63	0.88	0.54	0.59	0.50	0.62	0.69	0.59	0.54	0.48	0.43	0.41
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.60	0.98	0.73	0.56	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.70	0.59	0.50	0.48	0.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.63	0.77	0.84	0.68	0.72	0.58	0.64	0.71	0.72	0.58	0.55	0.46
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.73	0.55	0.86	0.77	0.63	0.72	0.67	0.63	0.72	0.64	0.55	0.53
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.72	0.59	0.70	0.88	0.67	0.77	0.81	0.77	0.64	0.76	0.61	0.60
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.74	0.68	0.51	0.85	0.77	0.64	0.67	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.67	0.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.75	0.68	0.54	0.65	0.82	0.61	0.60	0.64	0.78	0.65	0.79	0.64
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.68	0.69	0.63	0.47	0.80	0.72	0.68	0.61	0.63	0.77	0.77	0.67
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.50	0.63	0.75	0.72	0.71	0.60	0.78	0.66	0.78
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.58	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.41	0.68	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.61	0.78	0.78
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.41	0.53	0.55	0.66	0.72	0.58	0.78	0.69
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.33	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.32	0.39	0.49	0.61	0.65	0.58	0.76
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.42	0.58	0.49	0.68
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.22	0.29	0.34	0.36	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.55	0.55	0.43
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.35	30.42	34.39	37.65	38.11	37.99	37.71	38.79	40.86	44.15	47.26	49.11
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.96	11.65	11.29	11.38	11.55	11.67	11.55	10.99	10.17	9.21
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.26
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.24	0.32
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.21	0.37	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.64	0.84	1.11
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.10	4.00	3.61	3.29	3.20	3.34	3.40	3.30	3.14	2.83	2.54	2.30
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.94	0.74	0.56	0.61	0.51	0.59	0.65	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.48	0.43
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.96	1.30	0.82	0.90	0.77	0.92	0.98	0.91	0.80	0.71	0.65	0.62
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.75	1.98	2.13	2.21	1.93	2.25	2.34	2.55	2.87	2.96	3.18	3.33
30	MALE POPULATION	6.56	6.38	5.88	5.83	5.78	6.11	6.23	6.32	6.27	6.09	5.81	5.54
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.72	6.51	6.10	5.92	5.77	5.82	5.94	6.01	6.00	5.88	5.65	5.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.33	5.68	5.84	6.11	6.57	7.06	7.34	7.54	7.89	8.65	9.55	10.56
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.88	1.85	1.59	1.30	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.28
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.29
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.30e	0.38e	0.25e	0.36e	0.39	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.59
38	MANUFACTURING	0.15e	0.39e	0.76e	0.77e	0.62	0.64	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.90
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.21e	0.24e	0.29e	0.32	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.66e	0.61e	0.59e	0.65e	0.52	0.56	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.55	0.52
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.13e	0.28e	0.30e	0.31e	0.32	0.36	0.45	0.56	0.66
42	INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.20	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.28
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.19e	0.18e	0.21e	0.20e	0.33	0.33	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.56
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.14	0.24	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.50	0.56
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.13e	0.14e	0.16e	0.19e	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.01e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.13	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.25
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04	0.07e	0.07e	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.34e	0.38e	0.43e	0.51e	0.60	0.58e	0.56e	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.22e	0.22e	0.23e	0.26e	0.22	0.57	0.56	0.64	0.81	1.20	1.69	2.27
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.24e	0.28e	0.32e	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.32
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.63	0.60	0.50	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.76	0.79	0.83
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	173.52	138.69	185.90	210.81	308.41	375.48	484.11	455.13	474.54	519.72	573.85	638.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	241.99	252.85	309.49	386.48	504.84	644.98	753.61	725.57	763.98	845.62	930.84	1020.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	59.58	77.80	78.60	97.67	133.90	180.68	181.44	169.29	181.79	212.34	248.61	290.56
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.11	12.78	18.97	25.54	38.25	45.85	43.97	43.34	48.72	58.84	69.60	81.69
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	107.83	48.11	88.32	87.60	136.25	148.95	258.70	242.50	244.04	248.53	255.64	265.85
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	42.82	77.90	70.97	83.54	79.69	109.60	110.09	114.92	120.53	128.96	133.72	135.16
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.48	31.76	43.49	55.95	76.54	109.70	102.39	104.18	115.86	139.16	159.91	177.82
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.64	11.82	14.71	17.85	24.71	33.55	34.31	33.65	35.01	38.04	41.48	45.26
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	11.82	16.32	23.84	54.02	64.91	83.75	91.33	84.99	88.06	95.82	104.85	114.79
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18219	19626	25838	32897	43683	54064	61888	58879	62249	70686	81204	93257
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3601	7640	15445	24285	39539	56569	71817	75670	92757	139977	213601	326417
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.35	86.88	82.57	83.69	99.31	98.28	108.66	99.29	97.58	95.93	96.07	97.49
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	307.81	382.16	376.05	389.70	572.75	815.75	1094.70	1123.33	1162.51	1254.66	1369.39	1509.60
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.22	2.83	2.75	2.61	2.56	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.51
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24567	19480	15360	22182	23516	21642	24672	23998	25101	27860	31304	35444
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58709	55667	71203	86138	112334	142549	160920	150525	157302	179080	206074	235219
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11604	21670	42562	63589	101678	149156	186736	193451	234395	354627	542062	823310
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.10	4.50	4.29	4.43	4.44	4.47	4.63	4.76	4.80	4.66	4.45	4.27
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.29	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.09	0.07
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.57	1.20	1.05	1.04	0.97	1.02	0.92	0.67	0.46	0.34
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	0.91	0.78	0.67	0.62	0.65	0.59	0.43	0.29	0.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.83	0.61	0.42	0.30
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.40	0.65	0.68	0.79	0.80	0.90	1.03	0.80	0.58
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.41	0.61	0.60	0.70	0.71	0.80	1.04	1.38	1.48
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.37	0.50	0.64
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.30
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.23
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	100.68	87.58	65.92	98.15	104.51	96.74	114.21	114.30	120.39	129.72	139.24	151.20
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	11.97	9.23	9.05	12.50	7.97	12.63	13.41	15.04	14.95	13.69	11.95	10.25
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.64	2.81	1.97	0.86	1.65	1.13	1.20	1.37	1.40	1.25	1.04	0.85
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.50	0.83	0.55	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	23.54	19.36	10.15	25.36	20.55	13.68	14.05	15.17	15.41	14.49	12.86	11.18
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.39	14.96	8.82	15.04	10.33	8.66	8.23	8.70	8.79	8.29	7.44	6.55
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.66	0.63	0.53	5.39	3.51	6.21	5.96	6.59	7.02	7.71	8.12	8.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.14	6.87	7.24	18.53	44.02	31.05	45.57	39.86	40.57	40.12	37.53	33.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.40	0.85	0.59	0.77	0.40	0.32	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.36	0.30	0.25
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	17.81	24.68	22.04	5.94	2.98	3.42	3.41	3.66	3.82	3.70	3.36	2.96
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.68	0.64	0.15	1.45	2.82	0.44	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.44	0.39	0.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.11	1.80	0.44	4.44	6.32	14.47	15.51	17.02	21.15	32.56	48.68	69.30
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.84	4.92	4.39	7.25	3.96	4.74	5.98	5.95	6.38	7.10	7.57	7.78

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LYON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19119

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF LYON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.21% (42)	-0.01% (35)	+0.28% (10)	-0.22% (55)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.57% (32)	+0.63% (20)	+1.11% (13)	+1.01% (9)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.35 (38)	-0.05 (35)	+0.34 (21)	-0.99 (58)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.74 (36)	+1.22 (28)	+0.83 (31)	+3.50 (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.41% (8)	30.17% (3)	27.96% (5)	27.70% (3)	27.98% (2)	20.99% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.15% (70)	17.82% (61)	18.80% (43)	16.71% (68)	18.83% (78)	30.42% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.20% (2)	97.68% (20)	95.41% (22)	84.15% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.16% (79)	0.20% (99)	0.67% (96)	2.39% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.06% (91)	0.04% (99)	0.36% (98)	1.82% (60)	3.09% (59)	10.15% (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.78% (88)	12.96% (48)	12.63% (56)	9.43% (58)	9.08% (67)	8.52% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.94% (44)	22.08% (65)	24.73% (68)	25.13% (75)	28.66% (46)	35.44% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	35.34% (6)	27.13% (6)	21.30% (8)	18.82% (9)	17.40% (11)	12.12% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.14% (49)	10.75% (86)	11.14% (77)	11.06% (81)	10.58% (77)	8.56% (83)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	69	70	70	66	64	62
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	66	82	68	17	9	10
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	43	33	41	6	4	5
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	75	87	80	73	77	77

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.02	7.06	7.13	7.06	7.07	7.17	6.83	6.97	7.08	7.21
EMPLOYED	6.84	6.92	6.98	6.94	6.96	7.06	6.66	6.82	6.95	7.07
UNEMPLOYED	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	2.5%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	402	393	7	398	388	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	63	60	0	61	59	0
MANUFACTURING	27	24	0	28	25	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	30	30	0	30	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	53	53	0	53	53	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	35	33	0	42	41	0
INFORMATION	6	3	0	6	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	25	23	0	25	24	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	9	9	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	23	21	0	20	19	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	5	0	8	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	23	19	0	22	14	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	3	0	0	4	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	19	0	17	13	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	61	57	0	58	56	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.3%	39.3%	29.6%	21.3%	15.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	38.6%	51.4%	60.1%	64.5%	69.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	9.3%	10.2%	14.2%	15.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MADISON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 561.01 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19121

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

MADISON, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.57	12.59	12.52	14.05	15.71	16.63	17.04	17.09	17.40	18.05	18.72	19.43
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.79	0.96	0.84	0.99	1.11	0.90	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.02	1.02	1.06
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.06	0.98	0.97	1.03	1.22	1.11	1.12	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.13
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.19	1.00	1.03	1.11	1.25	1.32	1.31	1.17	1.07	1.20	1.16	1.19
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.97	1.06	0.89	1.04	1.01	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.19
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.55	0.76	0.57	0.62	0.59	0.87	0.88	0.85	0.78	0.67	0.79	0.83
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.58	0.88	0.73	0.76	0.71	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.91	0.74	0.77	0.85
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.58	0.86	0.97	0.91	0.97	0.87	0.91	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.79	0.94
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.59	0.76	1.00	1.05	1.02	1.06	1.04	0.96	0.93	1.05	0.89	0.92
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.59	0.66	0.83	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.11	0.99	1.02	1.05	0.91
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.70	0.59	0.69	1.10	1.21	1.11	1.10	1.23	1.16	1.02	1.21	1.03
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.90	1.18	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.27	1.11	1.19	1.22
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.68	0.69	0.56	0.69	1.11	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.28	1.19	1.39
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.62	0.87	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.32	1.22	1.31
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.52	0.67	0.95	1.00	1.06	1.15	1.19	1.36	1.30
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.48	0.53	0.51	0.42	0.56	0.73	0.82	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.39	1.31
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.43	0.42	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.46	0.51	0.66	0.82	1.04	1.16	1.36
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.56	0.81	0.95	1.23
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.31	0.35	0.40	0.38	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.37	0.36	0.27
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.17	33.22	35.68	37.39	39.37	40.21	40.68	42.01	43.87	45.68	47.49	47.92
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.42	13.86	15.36	15.86	16.25	16.27	16.51	16.86	17.09	17.12
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.23	0.30	0.43
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.28	0.37	0.56
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.20	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.64	0.91	1.23
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.71	3.66	3.43	3.81	4.28	4.14	4.22	4.09	3.95	4.09	4.03	4.16
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.67	0.72	0.58	0.68	0.69	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.79
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.85	1.10	0.88	0.97	0.91	1.27	1.27	1.21	1.13	0.97	1.17	1.23
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.95	2.16	2.25	2.12	2.32	2.81	3.02	3.29	3.83	4.51	5.22	5.47
30 MALE POPULATION	5.67	6.20	6.08	6.94	7.83	8.35	8.51	8.53	8.71	9.04	9.43	9.79
31 FEMALE POPULATION	5.90	6.39	6.44	7.11	7.89	8.28	8.53	8.56	8.70	9.01	9.30	9.64
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	4.69	5.19	5.37	6.45	6.72	7.25	7.86	8.02	8.31	8.90	9.51	10.22
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.50	1.48	1.29	1.20	0.95	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.87
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07	0.12e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
35 MINING	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.19
36 UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.25e	0.34e	0.35e	0.58e	0.64	0.87	0.81	0.87	0.93	1.00	1.03	1.05
38 MANUFACTURING	0.12e	0.13e	0.28e	0.52e	0.29	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.12e	0.21e	0.16e	0.17e	0.17	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.32
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.66e	0.62e	0.60e	0.70e	0.67	0.81	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.07	1.19	1.32
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
42 INFORMATION	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.19e	0.16e	0.14e	0.23e	0.37	0.37	0.49	0.50	0.54	0.61	0.61	0.59
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.09e	0.08e	0.13e	0.22	0.37	0.47	0.49	0.54	0.68	0.88	1.15
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.09e	0.14e	0.17e	0.21e	0.27	0.29	0.29e	0.31	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.57
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.09e	0.17e	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.38
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.12e	0.15e	0.18e	0.19e	0.17e	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.21	0.19
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.22e	0.34e	0.42e	0.51e	0.69	0.49	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.52
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.21
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.15e	0.18e	0.20e	0.24e	0.30	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.27e	0.34e	0.39e	0.36e	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.60
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.60	0.69	0.69	0.81	1.01	0.94	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	139.63	108.76	126.83	180.80	228.61	245.98	284.08	293.71	311.30	348.74	389.67	437.98
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	229.53	287.56	342.53	484.04	652.56	839.75	856.46	931.75	997.43	1142.59	1298.82	1465.96
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	60.17	68.56	73.91	111.93	131.90	158.04	165.26	168.65	176.97	197.20	220.65	248.68
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.75	11.57	17.07	27.17	38.53	44.33	42.81	45.90	50.68	59.29	67.93	77.75
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	72.71	28.62	35.85	41.69	58.18	43.61	76.01	79.16	83.65	92.25	101.09	111.55
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	37.52	70.93	71.13	84.33	99.85	125.78	127.70	136.40	148.74	174.01	199.48	222.71
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	22.30	39.07	49.79	66.70	113.53	178.09	151.93	175.55	198.84	252.15	311.08	372.74
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.27	10.69	13.99	20.17	25.89	32.35	33.11	33.21	35.14	39.11	43.22	47.70
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	37.36	79.50	108.77	172.38	236.45	322.24	325.85	359.30	373.69	406.80	441.81	480.23
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19830	22846	27367	34454	41525	50499	50261	54511	57310	63308	69370	75452
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3920	8894	16359	25434	37586	52840	58325	70056	85398	125368	182473	264096
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.23	92.57	84.98	84.93	93.61	89.65	89.16	89.81	88.03	84.90	82.02	79.74
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	147.13	174.85	191.43	275.03	360.76	428.15	478.08	507.09	546.83	630.17	719.54	821.85
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.68	2.60	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.44
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26501	25132	22618	21922	16479	18532	20833	20578	21491	23787	26646	30080
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56624	61541	71367	88752	106878	129378	125259	133645	139065	154449	169974	184305
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11192	23957	42659	65518	96739	135375	145355	171758	207220	305851	447105	645103
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.99	4.58	4.72	5.36	6.05	6.45	6.80	6.95	7.15	7.37	7.61	7.91
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.32	0.43	0.27	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.16
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.35	1.24	1.28	1.25	1.31	1.27	1.22	1.05	0.88	0.72
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.80	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.67	0.57	0.46
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	0.89	0.84	0.76	0.80	0.77	0.74	0.64	0.54	0.44
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.41	0.72	0.53	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.76	0.64	0.52
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.39	0.53	0.94	1.10	1.16	1.26	1.39	1.68	1.81	1.64
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.34	0.49	0.61	0.64	0.69	0.77	0.95	1.21	1.62
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.17	0.21	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.56	0.71	0.96
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.12	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.42	0.53	0.72
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.41	0.52	0.69
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	105.84	115.18	106.71	117.52	99.63	119.55	141.60	143.02	153.60	175.24	202.67	238.06
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	22.45	23.95	18.72	20.63	9.95	20.93	23.27	25.72	26.33	26.34	26.02	25.77
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.95	1.45	0.37	0.89	2.81	0.69	0.76	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.83	0.78
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.92	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.36	0.28
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.03	29.67	29.58	18.83	6.03	7.47	8.04	8.55	8.95	9.19	9.23	9.27
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	18.79	25.60	19.79	16.61	8.15	7.08	7.04	7.33	7.63	7.86	7.99	8.11
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.53	3.74	3.67	6.93	8.46	28.45	28.59	31.17	34.22	41.03	48.92	57.39
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	12.04	9.95	16.59	25.94	31.38	26.95	41.41	35.69	37.43	40.42	42.79	44.10
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.18	4.33	2.58	1.15	1.98	0.40	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.47
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.10	0.76	0.81	0.88	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.64
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.52	2.60	3.94	11.23	11.18	8.57	8.95	9.46	10.16	10.78	11.06	11.27
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.17	1.88	1.56	2.10	3.91	1.62	1.90	1.94	1.91	1.88	1.87	1.87
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.44	2.35	2.07	4.24	4.74	7.89	8.85	9.57	12.26	20.61	34.87	57.32
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.75	9.66	7.83	8.76	10.03	8.34	11.02	10.82	11.95	14.50	17.50	20.79

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MADISON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19121

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MADISON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.73% (6)	+0.95% (6)	+0.46% (6)	+0.39% (7)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.87% (19)	+1.00% (8)	+1.38% (7)	+0.86% (13)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.05 (14)	+4.11 (13)	+0.78 (12)	+2.80 (10)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.56 (30)	+1.88 (23)	+1.06 (22)	+2.96 (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.03% (72)	27.39% (21)	27.09% (9)	27.22% (4)	24.90% (13)	21.39% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.86% (18)	18.00% (56)	15.10% (80)	14.78% (86)	16.88% (89)	28.15% (33)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.63% (22)	97.74% (17)	95.40% (23)	88.13% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.14% (88)	0.46% (76)	0.96% (86)	2.22% (89)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.32% (31)	0.46% (49)	0.75% (73)	1.26% (79)	2.41% (74)	6.35% (77)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.45% (90)	5.28% (85)	8.00% (81)	4.25% (91)	3.49% (95)	1.96% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.29% (70)	25.98% (40)	25.81% (56)	29.41% (50)	26.97% (55)	28.51% (56)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.92% (14)	23.93% (15)	18.64% (15)	14.12% (26)	12.66% (31)	8.52% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.25% (35)	15.31% (24)	14.67% (28)	16.70% (16)	14.40% (28)	11.30% (48)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	81	65	59	50	45	34
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	31	50	46	41	31	60
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	54	31	27	11	13	33
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	60	57	81	90	84	85

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.23	8.23	8.29	8.38	8.53	8.72	8.35	8.51	8.77	8.92
EMPLOYED	7.86	7.92	8.00	8.08	8.26	8.41	7.88	8.16	8.49	8.62
UNEMPLOYED	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.47	0.35	0.28	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.2%	3.6%	5.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	415	408	5	431	423	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	5	0	5	4	0
MINING	8	7	0	8	8	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	77	77	0	79	78	0
MANUFACTURING	19	15	0	19	17	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	19	0	21	18	0
RETAIL TRADE	49	47	0	46	44	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	13	12	0	13	11	0
INFORMATION	10	6	0	11	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	32	31	0	35	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	15	15	0	18	17	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	32	30	0	36	34	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	16	0	17	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	26	3	33	29	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	8	0	12	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	19	19	0	20	17	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	51	51	0	53	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.9%	28.2%	18.4%	12.4%	6.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	54.3%	63.2%	69.6%	73.2%	77.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.8%	8.5%	12.0%	14.4%	16.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MAHASKA, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 570.86 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19123

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

MAHASKA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	22.25	22.83	21.56	22.30	22.39	22.16	21.97	21.94	22.05	21.96	21.61	21.32
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.63	1.70	1.54	1.48	1.51	1.43	1.32	1.25	1.26	1.21	1.17	1.14
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.78	1.56	1.60	1.55	1.51	1.48	1.50	1.43	1.26	1.25	1.21	1.17
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.64	1.52	1.44	1.44	1.48	1.45	1.28	1.26	1.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.12	1.95	1.46	1.72	1.55	1.60	1.54	1.37	1.45	1.28	1.29	1.30
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.66	2.11	1.43	1.45	1.49	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.29	1.37	1.22	1.27
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.18	1.88	1.52	1.27	1.29	1.26	1.26	1.29	1.41	1.26	1.08	1.10
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.00	1.49	1.66	1.36	1.34	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.17	1.30	1.07
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.00	1.20	1.61	1.65	1.24	1.34	1.31	1.26	1.28	1.44	1.31	1.11
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.18	0.99	1.35	1.67	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.27	1.34	1.21	1.36
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.33	0.98	1.07	1.65	1.56	1.23	1.23	1.32	1.38	1.34	1.50	1.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.33	1.19	0.93	1.30	1.65	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.31	1.31	1.38	1.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.24	1.26	0.91	1.03	1.58	1.43	1.28	1.22	1.22	1.39	1.37	1.53
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.20	1.16	1.05	0.90	1.21	1.55	1.54	1.40	1.21	1.30	1.32	1.38
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.04	1.05	1.10	0.81	0.94	1.32	1.34	1.44	1.31	1.14	1.33	1.31
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.02	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.79	0.97	1.05	1.17	1.31	1.06	1.16	1.19
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.74	0.73	0.76	0.83	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.85	1.05	1.09	0.96	1.13
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.49	0.53	0.51	0.60	0.57	0.51	0.49	0.55	0.68	0.97	0.79	0.88
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.48	0.48	0.54	0.68	0.61	0.56	0.55	0.59	0.77	0.77	0.58
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.23	31.18	34.31	36.73	38.50	38.89	39.06	39.83	40.68	42.06	43.50	44.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	21.27	21.69	21.39	20.64	20.41	20.34	20.32	19.84	18.88	17.94
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.17	0.33	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.65	0.80	0.96
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.59	0.87	1.14
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.36	0.53	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.81	0.99	1.24
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.63	6.01	5.64	5.72	5.43	5.27	5.14	5.02	4.89	4.55	4.45	4.32
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.24	1.08	0.86	1.05	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.92	0.81	0.81	0.81
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.55	2.98	2.02	2.12	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.04	1.82	1.84	1.70	1.76
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.62	3.68	3.80	3.64	3.61	4.12	4.21	4.56	4.95	5.02	5.00	5.08
30	MALE POPULATION	10.86	11.08	10.50	11.11	11.25	11.31	11.24	11.25	11.29	11.25	11.13	11.05
31	FEMALE POPULATION	11.39	11.76	11.06	11.19	11.13	10.85	10.73	10.69	10.76	10.71	10.48	10.28
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.61	10.37	10.20	12.05	11.13	11.06	11.51	11.52	11.53	11.57	11.61	11.62
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.89	1.81	1.46	1.22	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.11e	0.11e	0.15e	0.19e	0.12	0.18e	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.10
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.48e	0.62e	0.62e	0.81e	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49
38	MANUFACTURING	1.20e	1.18e	0.94e	1.40e	1.27	1.78	2.02	2.06	2.12	2.21	2.29	2.35
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.27e	0.47e	0.46e	0.43e	0.48	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.29
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.36e	1.55e	1.53e	1.68e	1.43	1.35	1.37	1.35	1.31	1.25	1.18	1.11
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.34e	0.32e	0.36e	0.65e	0.44e	0.39e	0.38e	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.27
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.30e	0.40e	0.30e	0.35e	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.30
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.20e	0.26e	0.20e	0.23e	0.24	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.16e	0.17e	0.21e	0.27e	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.27e	0.28e	0.35e	0.47e	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.25e	0.27e	0.34e	0.43e	0.64e	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.45
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.47e	0.50e	0.63e	0.79e	0.74e	0.86	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.94	1.05	1.16
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.15e	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.45e	0.50e	0.56e	0.65e	0.61	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.52e	0.54e	0.68e	0.82e	0.77	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.58
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.91	0.99	0.97	1.13	1.39	1.29	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.86	283.68	315.26	409.41	455.59	486.14	539.91	549.12	570.38	616.90	665.02	713.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	402.30	515.21	576.31	762.34	798.48	959.21	970.39	1003.23	1064.02	1189.86	1310.86	1425.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	156.08	176.76	186.19	257.41	290.90	338.69	349.86	350.76	359.31	383.35	410.63	438.64
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.49	30.43	41.11	63.17	84.28	94.15	90.77	95.02	101.65	112.69	122.73	132.41
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	114.30	76.48	87.97	88.83	80.40	53.30	99.28	103.34	109.42	120.86	131.66	142.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	68.12	128.06	127.32	158.55	132.54	146.19	147.99	156.27	166.92	185.32	199.88	210.89
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	45.28	75.57	90.99	112.51	179.80	260.99	218.37	244.70	273.64	333.44	390.57	445.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.06	25.98	33.40	44.71	53.17	61.89	62.28	67.08	69.56	74.75	79.68	83.93
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.09	53.88	76.14	126.58	83.72	127.79	126.40	120.23	122.65	128.95	135.07	140.05
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18082	22564	26727	34187	35668	43286	44167	45720	48257	54193	60654	66845
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3574	8784	15976	25238	32285	45292	51253	58758	71907	107317	159547	233971
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.78	91.16	83.38	85.59	81.48	77.34	78.50	76.37	75.09	73.37	72.05	70.75
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	377.27	441.20	454.77	582.00	711.73	858.61	958.20	960.37	963.17	970.88	975.57	976.23
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.79	2.55	2.51	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.39	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.29
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30558	27556	26676	31520	29000	26065	29608	29200	30399	33437	37206	41713
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50876	58028	67417	84002	86794	105973	106259	107868	112348	126106	140927	153929
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10056	22589	40299	62012	78561	110885	123306	138630	167408	249724	370697	538781
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.61	8.63	8.32	8.89	8.98	8.79	8.87	9.03	9.20	9.17	9.05	9.02
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.54	0.41	0.33
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.79	2.19	2.34	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.84	1.45	1.11	0.88
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.82	1.88	1.52	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.05	0.82	0.63	0.50
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.16	1.54	1.17	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.46	1.17	0.90	0.71
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.94	1.16	1.08	1.12	1.18	1.30	1.54	1.34	1.06
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.80	1.14	1.24	1.28	1.35	1.48	1.88	2.40	2.69
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.34	0.52	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.76	0.97	1.24	1.57
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.54
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.16	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.36	0.45
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.31
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	232.67	237.70	221.94	280.11	260.51	229.25	262.63	263.76	279.67	306.61	336.68	376.17
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.80	31.14	22.08	30.78	39.85	25.76	28.60	30.97	30.82	28.63	25.41	22.18
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.05	7.70	6.50	9.89	5.85	3.81	4.22	4.69	4.78	4.33	3.66	3.04
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.31	2.85	2.27	4.08	4.63	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.26	1.06	0.80	0.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	41.49	32.87	21.06	53.84	19.23	11.37	12.21	12.74	12.95	12.35	11.15	9.86
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	45.12	55.00	58.83	45.58	39.04	42.61	42.29	43.17	43.69	41.77	38.16	34.17
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.85	5.33	6.04	11.25	9.77	6.81	6.84	7.31	7.79	8.68	9.30	9.61
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.36	35.77	23.45	34.74	47.79	29.97	45.97	38.83	39.58	39.69	37.75	34.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	15.99	15.73	15.92	11.73	6.45	2.85	3.75	3.86	3.70	3.31	2.84	2.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.01	1.18	1.36	2.55	1.80	1.30	1.40	1.48	1.38	1.19	0.98	0.78
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	18.26	20.53	33.09	38.49	60.14	47.49	49.46	51.28	53.54	52.72	48.61	43.64
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.22	4.11	3.91	4.66	2.50	1.92	2.25	2.25	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.56
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.04	9.28	9.36	12.18	7.25	35.82	40.15	42.52	52.94	82.64	125.62	182.04
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.18	16.22	18.06	20.33	16.21	18.41	24.27	23.35	25.08	28.26	30.64	32.08

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MAHASKA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19123

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MAHASKA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.01% (31)	+0.09% (33)	-0.05% (39)	-0.10% (39)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.28% (49)	+0.27% (34)	+0.42% (72)	+0.12% (80)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.09 (31)	+0.60 (32)	-0.11 (44)	-0.84 (47)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.44 (45)	+0.86 (33)	+0.47 (49)	+0.57 (66)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	29.81% (91)	26.16% (45)	25.64% (35)	24.24% (32)	23.80% (24)	20.26% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.26% (27)	17.61% (63)	16.34% (70)	16.14% (76)	18.61% (79)	23.81% (58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.28% (58)	95.56% (56)	93.13% (52)	84.12% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.75% (27)	1.45% (28)	2.27% (29)	4.50% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.15% (62)	0.31% (60)	0.85% (65)	1.61% (69)	2.41% (75)	5.80% (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.47% (31)	9.22% (69)	11.59% (62)	11.40% (42)	16.12% (28)	20.20% (20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.25% (16)	28.61% (24)	30.11% (32)	31.20% (36)	30.26% (38)	31.09% (44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.68% (66)	14.34% (57)	10.12% (60)	8.85% (62)	8.72% (62)	7.68% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.61% (84)	11.60% (78)	10.99% (78)	13.85% (45)	12.86% (51)	13.07% (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	30	28	27	27	28	28
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	71	65	50	87	82	87
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	84	62	52	84	74	83
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	32	35	42	50	64	63

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.86	11.84	11.86	11.73	11.85	12.07	11.83	12.01	12.33	12.20
EMPLOYED	11.34	11.37	11.42	11.36	11.55	11.77	11.28	11.61	12.02	11.88
UNEMPLOYED	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.37	0.30	0.30	0.55	0.41	0.31	0.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	3.2%	2.5%	2.5%	4.7%	3.4%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	549	526	20	553	531	22
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	62	0	66	63	0
MANUFACTURING	28	21	4	27	22	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	33	31	0	31	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	85	81	0	83	79	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	36	32	0	39	35	0
INFORMATION	14	14	0	13	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	40	39	0	42	40	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	17	17	0	16	16	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	28	27	0	28	27	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	23	0	29	26	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	47	43	3	45	41	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	8	0	11	9	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	37	35	0	40	38	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	72	71	0	72	71	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	48.0%	35.4%	25.2%	17.4%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.7%	53.5%	61.7%	66.1%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.3%	11.0%	13.1%	16.5%	17.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARION, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 554.53 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19125

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA

MARION, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	26.43	29.73	30.00	32.10	33.22	33.41	33.63	33.94	34.26	34.44	34.22	34.08
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.06	2.25	1.98	2.01	2.18	1.84	1.83	1.87	1.87	1.82	1.81	1.73
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.26	2.16	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.04	2.06	1.96	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.44	2.28	2.22	2.38	2.35	2.47	2.36	2.19	2.06	2.09	2.04	2.02
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.56	2.81	2.38	2.60	2.70	2.53	2.53	2.61	2.40	2.33	2.35	2.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.03	2.84	2.30	2.14	2.21	2.28	2.41	2.39	2.45	2.17	2.23	2.34
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.51	2.28	1.99	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.74	1.84	1.92	1.73	1.67	1.68
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.33	2.02	2.22	1.88	1.81	1.71	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.01	1.73	1.69
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.26	1.70	2.25	2.35	1.89	2.01	1.98	1.84	1.90	2.05	1.87	1.77
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.45	1.47	1.93	2.48	2.02	2.04	2.09	2.09	1.88	2.04	2.18	1.86
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.54	1.32	1.57	2.29	2.38	1.87	1.85	2.08	2.12	1.99	2.17	1.98
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.44	1.45	1.41	1.91	2.47	1.97	1.92	1.83	2.07	1.92	2.11	2.25
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.41	1.50	1.32	1.56	2.21	2.36	2.22	1.94	1.81	2.11	2.03	2.21
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.23	1.38	1.36	1.37	1.78	2.21	2.27	2.31	1.88	2.00	1.91	2.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.08	1.28	1.38	1.16	1.44	1.95	1.96	2.10	2.23	1.72	2.05	1.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.51	1.64	1.80	1.96	1.73	1.87	1.79
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.90	0.78	0.96	1.10	0.94	1.13	1.22	1.39	1.66	1.95	1.54	1.84
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.54	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.95	1.18	1.55	1.39	1.51
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.33	0.52	0.60	0.85	0.83	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.98	1.29	1.34	1.04
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.77	30.11	33.71	36.77	38.16	39.63	39.76	40.56	41.28	41.98	42.89	43.64
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.43	31.27	31.93	31.69	31.80	32.06	32.23	31.87	31.04	30.20
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.17	0.30	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.62	0.80	0.99
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.66	0.76	0.82
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.26	0.53	0.72	0.81	0.83	0.93	1.23	1.57	2.01
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.13	8.18	7.67	8.14	8.30	7.75	7.75	7.54	7.28	7.16	7.11	6.96
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.37	1.50	1.23	1.48	1.49	1.40	1.50	1.52	1.38	1.30	1.32	1.34
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.22	4.15	3.45	3.26	3.42	3.41	3.44	3.48	3.47	3.20	3.26	3.42
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.93	4.29	4.84	5.11	5.19	6.32	6.57	7.14	8.01	8.24	8.19	8.16
30	MALE POPULATION	13.25	14.69	14.91	15.94	16.48	16.82	16.96	17.14	17.29	17.31	17.26	17.22
31	FEMALE POPULATION	13.18	15.05	15.09	16.17	16.74	16.59	16.66	16.80	16.97	17.12	16.96	16.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	11.77	15.95	17.99	23.72	21.80	22.78	24.67	25.08	25.44	25.67	25.46	24.88
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.64	1.63	1.36	1.18	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.87
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.34e	0.27e	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10
35	MINING	0.01e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.55e	0.77e	0.68e	1.02e	1.12	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96
38	MANUFACTURING	1.63e	3.69e	4.93e	8.10e	6.06	7.47	8.53	8.55	8.54	8.33	7.96	7.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.46e	0.48e	0.52e	0.44	0.44	0.59	0.57	0.54	0.48	0.43	0.37
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.41e	1.83e	2.00e	2.35e	2.08	2.05	2.13	2.10	2.04	1.93	1.80	1.68
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.29e	0.37e	0.36e	0.40e	0.43	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.30
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.14e	0.18e	0.29e	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.33e	0.32e	0.37e	0.43e	0.57	0.56	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.78
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.34e	0.33e	0.38e	0.46e	0.54	0.79	0.93	1.10	1.24	1.37	1.46	1.52
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.20e	0.27e	0.38e	0.51	0.64	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.90	1.02	1.15
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.25e	0.34e	0.44e	0.60e	0.54	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.36e	0.50e	0.67e	0.95e	1.07	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.94	0.99	1.02	1.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.78e	1.09e	1.46e	2.03e	2.55	2.41	2.38	2.46	2.60	2.81	2.94	2.97
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.19e	0.26e	0.32e	0.43e	0.44	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.41
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.47e	0.64e	0.78e	1.01e	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.55	1.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.42e	0.54e	0.65e	0.87e	0.89	0.92	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.97	0.89	0.80
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.22	1.22	1.08	0.80	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.52	1.67	1.62	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.82	1.84	1.84
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	374.06	546.58	666.72	1033.61	934.49	1184.82	1297.21	1347.79	1392.02	1464.59	1520.55	1558.51
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	534.14	743.98	862.52	1166.92	1282.87	1684.97	1731.18	1848.82	1953.63	2148.32	2319.59	2467.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	211.62	376.61	482.63	778.29	682.03	897.75	976.76	1003.27	1024.31	1065.11	1099.03	1121.49
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	28.77	72.22	106.72	168.03	174.24	215.01	220.72	236.80	252.70	273.39	287.07	296.11
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	133.67	97.75	77.36	87.29	78.22	72.07	99.73	107.72	115.01	126.09	134.45	140.92
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	93.17	176.09	202.38	225.34	239.75	323.81	345.29	362.28	384.00	421.80	451.95	474.81
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	51.40	90.84	111.49	154.41	252.85	381.13	324.95	369.08	415.00	511.26	605.44	697.62
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	20.30	48.65	76.30	122.26	116.17	147.58	158.90	165.46	170.60	178.33	183.08	184.29
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	35.81	-20.89	-41.77	-124.17	-28.04	-57.21	-77.38	-64.86	-66.79	-71.00	-75.28	-79.25
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20209	25023	28756	36348	38614	50427	51477	54475	57019	62381	67785	72398
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3994	9741	17189	26833	34951	52764	59736	70010	84963	123530	178302	253407
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.44	99.68	90.69	89.97	89.11	91.18	92.87	91.75	89.52	85.53	81.99	78.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	448.44	791.72	998.23	1547.42	1460.75	2270.42	2452.32	2564.99	2662.72	2824.43	2949.27	3033.45
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.68	2.55	2.50	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.36	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25533	22859	22413	34126	29921	32683	37315	36606	38162	42085	46956	52789
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60016	68031	74559	91939	96857	123790	124683	129670	134065	146864	159665	169342
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11863	26483	44568	67871	87670	129528	144686	166649	199770	290831	419987	592727
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.21	10.34	10.83	12.07	12.70	13.15	13.41	13.77	14.09	14.16	14.09	14.15
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	0.72	0.73	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.43	0.34	0.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.79	2.57	2.56	2.18	2.17	2.12	2.02	1.60	1.27	0.95
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.56	2.23	2.09	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.76	1.39	1.10	0.83
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.83	2.00	1.85	1.79	1.79	1.75	1.67	1.32	1.04	0.79
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.62	1.72	2.04	2.11	2.23	2.31	2.01	1.60	1.20
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.56	1.69	2.27	2.37	2.57	2.82	3.61	3.96	3.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.79	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.46	1.60	2.06	2.58	3.49
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.26	0.34	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.57	0.74	0.93	1.26
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.14	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.53	0.67	0.91
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.31	0.34	0.37	0.48	0.60	0.81
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	209.50	236.37	242.71	412.04	380.15	429.84	500.43	504.24	537.60	595.85	661.47	747.18
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	29.11	46.53	50.61	107.28	67.69	72.16	81.86	88.61	90.67	90.94	89.22	87.14
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.25	7.06	6.14	9.76	6.21	6.30	7.15	7.93	8.31	8.14	7.60	7.05
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.63	1.79	1.47	2.01	3.46	2.67	2.95	3.20	3.14	2.86	2.40	1.79
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.90	29.73	27.86	89.51	46.50	62.84	68.97	71.89	75.16	77.42	77.23	76.46
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	47.63	54.70	57.07	58.75	61.09	65.28	66.22	67.57	70.32	72.60	73.29	73.45
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.36	7.02	11.11	13.64	10.52	15.28	15.67	16.74	18.36	22.08	26.14	30.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	27.26	32.43	28.91	35.58	66.52	53.13	83.31	70.34	73.72	79.83	83.91	85.32
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.85	13.14	9.72	4.57	2.27	2.27	3.05	3.14	3.09	2.99	2.83	2.65
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.02	2.16	3.49	3.52	2.47	1.06	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.00	0.89
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	13.52	14.63	22.94	47.04	77.26	85.42	90.91	94.21	101.15	107.57	109.61	110.13
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.19	4.12	1.95	8.33	6.50	6.14	7.35	7.33	7.25	7.15	7.05	6.97
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.16	4.08	2.04	6.34	3.88	26.67	30.56	32.35	41.42	69.82	117.28	190.21
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	12.61	18.98	19.40	25.71	25.76	30.62	41.27	39.69	43.82	53.33	63.90	74.87

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MARION, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19125

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MARION, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.47% (11)	+0.36% (17)	+0.25% (12)	+0.05% (23)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.33% (9)	+0.79% (14)	+1.11% (14)	+0.22% (67)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.98 (10)	+3.42 (14)	+0.85 (11)	+0.67 (20)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+11.01 (13)	+4.79 (12)	+2.66 (13)	+2.10 (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.76% (87)	25.58% (61)	25.34% (43)	24.98% (22)	23.18% (39)	20.43% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.88% (44)	16.14% (77)	15.90% (76)	15.63% (79)	18.91% (76)	23.93% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.41% (54)	96.12% (50)	94.83% (31)	88.62% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.52% (34)	0.89% (39)	1.31% (50)	2.90% (72)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (35)	0.51% (41)	0.79% (69)	1.60% (70)	2.15% (84)	5.89% (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	13.81% (25)	27.40% (6)	34.14% (2)	27.81% (3)	32.78% (3)	30.00% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.18% (22)	25.60% (43)	26.51% (52)	32.96% (26)	30.74% (32)	34.64% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	13.89% (82)	7.55% (82)	4.98% (82)	4.36% (81)	4.15% (84)	3.51% (82)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	20.07% (6)	13.79% (41)	10.41% (83)	9.18% (92)	8.25% (95)	8.11% (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	23	20	21	22	22	19
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	26	23	19	65	34	70
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	33	20	18	50	22	60
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	69	59	36	44	44	44

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.44	17.43	17.54	17.53	18.10	18.64	17.93	18.57	19.13	19.40
EMPLOYED	16.77	16.87	17.01	17.08	17.72	18.25	17.19	18.04	18.72	18.96
UNEMPLOYED	0.66	0.56	0.52	0.45	0.38	0.39	0.74	0.53	0.41	0.43
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	842	808	30	862	828	33
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	92	92	0	96	96	0
MANUFACTURING	44	36	0	42	33	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	43	39	0	42	38	0
RETAIL TRADE	119	112	7	124	118	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	25	22	0	20	17	0
INFORMATION	20	15	0	21	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	49	49	0	50	50	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	31	31	0	34	34	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	64	64	0	70	67	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	3	0	5	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	36	35	0	36	34	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	5	0	8	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	95	87	4	103	95	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	21	20	0	19	18	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	71	69	0	76	73	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	110	108	0	108	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	51.2%	36.4%	26.3%	16.0%	10.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	41.7%	53.1%	60.8%	65.1%	66.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	10.5%	12.9%	18.9%	23.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MARSHALL, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 572.5 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19127

MARSHALL, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	41.21	41.73	38.30	39.36	40.74	40.10	39.82	40.17	40.44	40.41	39.93	39.54
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.56	3.00	2.50	2.56	2.88	2.51	2.47	2.85	3.26	3.41	3.97	4.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.07	3.04	2.78	2.72	2.81	2.77	2.76	2.63	2.91	3.40	3.69	4.04
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.03	3.39	2.72	2.83	2.83	3.09	2.98	2.85	2.66	3.31	3.45	3.77
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.80	3.68	2.56	2.89	2.90	2.90	2.93	2.83	2.63	2.52	2.51	2.39
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.75	3.36	2.11	2.13	2.31	2.41	2.48	2.36	2.16	1.75	1.66	1.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.65	3.45	2.51	2.19	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.33	2.37	2.26	2.21	2.57
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.27	3.17	2.91	2.46	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.51	2.43	2.65	2.24	2.79
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.12	2.49	3.00	2.71	2.21	2.48	2.48	2.39	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.30
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.25	2.16	2.76	2.96	2.37	2.16	2.37	2.49	2.38	2.32	2.54	1.99
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.34	1.93	2.24	3.02	2.74	2.23	2.05	2.18	2.44	2.36	2.27	2.07
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.30	2.09	1.86	2.65	2.99	2.34	2.29	2.17	2.10	2.17	2.10	2.16
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.12	2.14	1.74	2.09	2.88	2.65	2.46	2.28	2.10	2.21	2.11	1.88
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.88	2.01	1.90	1.70	2.48	2.68	2.59	2.52	2.14	1.86	1.92	1.71
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.56	1.78	1.93	1.57	1.81	2.30	2.29	2.43	2.35	1.79	1.88	1.68
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.34	1.42	1.68	1.56	1.42	1.81	1.83	2.03	2.20	1.76	1.53	1.48
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.08	1.08	1.33	1.44	1.19	1.24	1.34	1.51	1.71	1.75	1.37	1.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.67	0.78	0.88	0.99	1.07	0.91	0.86	0.93	1.18	1.42	1.18	0.99
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.43	0.75	0.88	0.90	1.17	0.95	0.88	0.87	0.91	1.05	0.94	0.58
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.99	30.91	36.24	38.16	38.97	37.87	37.57	38.14	38.05	36.32	34.97	31.65
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	37.35	34.87	32.01	27.69	26.63	25.98	24.25	19.48	14.74	10.31
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.45	0.83	0.94	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.23	1.34	1.28
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.35	0.62	1.54	1.71	1.83	1.97	2.32	2.71	2.75
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.15	0.24	0.29	3.55	7.15	9.77	10.24	11.09	12.88	17.18	20.95	25.02
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.99	11.70	9.59	9.92	10.36	10.18	10.10	10.15	10.53	11.88	12.89	13.99
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.34	2.27	1.59	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.90	1.82	1.70	1.76	1.78	1.78
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.21	4.78	3.08	3.21	3.39	3.49	3.52	3.37	3.10	2.52	2.38	1.99
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.07	5.81	6.71	6.45	6.66	7.20	7.20	7.78	8.35	7.77	6.88	6.09
30	MALE POPULATION	20.17	20.27	18.73	19.62	20.45	20.40	20.26	20.41	20.48	20.40	20.06	19.47
31	FEMALE POPULATION	21.03	21.46	19.58	19.74	20.28	19.70	19.56	19.76	19.96	20.01	19.86	20.07
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	20.92	23.80	22.83	24.06	23.03	20.26	20.46	20.42	20.28	19.91	19.43	18.83
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.98	1.68	1.35	1.10	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.85	0.82
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.18e	0.28e	0.32e	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.44	0.48
35	MINING	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.11e	0.16e	0.12e	0.17e	0.15	0.13e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.38e	0.91e	0.92e	1.06e	0.93	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94
38	MANUFACTURING	6.22e	6.36e	5.39e	5.54e	5.09	4.33	4.26	4.21	4.12	3.87	3.61	3.32
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.55e	0.88e	0.90e	0.88e	0.54	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.34
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.15e	2.72e	2.69e	2.91e	2.45	2.10	2.15	2.11	2.05	1.96	1.87	1.78
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.51e	0.70e	0.56e	0.79e	0.55	0.52e	0.56e	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52
42	INFORMATION	0.24e	0.28e	0.27e	0.32e	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.14
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.52e	0.83e	0.56e	0.56e	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.34e	0.55e	0.37e	0.38e	0.42	0.45	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.44
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.28e	0.39e	0.44e	0.50e	0.64	0.58	0.55e	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.50
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.03	0.09	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.62e	0.86e	0.93e	1.10e	1.04	0.76	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.68
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.22e	1.71e	1.96e	2.19e	2.66	2.16	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.23	2.25	2.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.14e	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.27	0.39	0.40	0.44	0.50	0.61	0.72	0.81
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.79e	1.06e	1.14e	1.23e	1.16	0.96	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.02	0.97
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.73e	0.98e	1.13e	1.23e	1.26	0.98	1.04	1.04	1.02	0.95	0.87	0.78
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.22	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	2.55	3.03	3.26	3.22	3.41	3.03	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.87
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	810.13	923.26	873.08	982.50	1067.94	1069.30	1068.85	1085.45	1104.22	1142.26	1177.53	1208.05
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	940.73	1123.73	1166.16	1388.32	1519.10	1736.95	1675.52	1769.27	1874.16	2084.01	2280.05	2461.48
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	563.65	680.37	629.84	723.59	751.80	769.71	750.30	754.74	761.73	784.90	810.45	833.92
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	68.37	120.47	140.62	169.94	199.61	200.92	181.23	190.63	201.22	215.61	226.30	235.07
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	178.11	122.41	102.62	88.98	116.53	98.66	137.32	140.08	141.27	141.74	140.79	139.06
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	158.68	233.28	264.93	278.12	248.87	286.40	285.31	305.30	332.07	379.79	419.69	452.27
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	73.21	131.50	164.13	236.49	363.88	508.50	432.93	506.99	568.46	696.36	819.98	939.48
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	56.45	95.29	106.46	119.04	128.92	138.07	132.69	136.89	139.02	142.87	145.64	146.74
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-44.84	-69.02	-29.51	10.25	-32.67	10.82	21.12	8.43	8.43	8.48	8.49	8.41
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22830	26929	30447	35276	37290	43320	42076	44047	46346	51566	57103	62253
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4513	10483	18200	26041	33753	45328	48827	56608	69060	102116	150204	217896
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	108.10	104.32	93.69	86.15	83.76	77.50	75.39	73.87	72.65	70.77	69.18	67.58
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1193.45	1504.67	1428.63	1622.87	1742.15	1966.20	2046.52	2107.14	2165.13	2280.38	2385.99	2476.91
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.62	2.47	2.48	2.53	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.52	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34747	32431	30467	34202	30142	35211	40048	39329	41296	46192	52286	59633
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68518	71077	75867	88041	94980	110720	105619	108908	113952	128647	144431	158444
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13543	27669	45349	64993	85970	115852	122563	139966	169799	254755	379916	554584
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	13.41	15.44	14.91	15.36	15.56	15.36	15.53	15.90	16.10	15.87	15.47	15.24
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.02	0.88	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.77	0.57	0.41	0.32
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.05	3.96	3.99	3.35	3.38	3.32	3.07	2.28	1.64	1.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	2.89	3.05	2.35	2.37	2.33	2.15	1.60	1.15	0.89
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.54	2.49	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.26	1.68	1.21	0.94
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.81	1.73	2.09	2.54	2.57	2.74	3.05	3.42	2.70	2.09
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.71	1.58	2.01	2.03	2.17	2.42	3.19	4.18	4.46
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.87	0.88	0.94	1.05	1.38	1.84	2.32
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.41	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.61	0.80	1.06	1.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.47	0.61	0.82	1.03
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.45	0.57
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	466.00	500.63	454.36	525.41	469.07	540.71	621.78	625.45	664.95	732.84	808.97	908.62
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	88.52	86.81	72.87	83.65	51.38	65.73	74.66	80.39	82.73	84.89	86.56	89.23
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	14.91	10.62	9.71	12.58	5.75	5.16	5.86	6.47	6.82	6.83	6.63	6.49
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.22	6.37	5.50	12.57	6.43	4.35	4.81	5.19	5.12	4.78	4.16	3.27
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	61.00	81.65	56.62	56.09	48.75	135.42	148.82	154.31	162.24	170.96	177.25	185.21
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	88.21	106.58	95.55	83.76	77.61	87.85	89.23	90.57	94.78	100.11	105.05	111.10
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.84	20.45	23.43	27.19	29.98	27.85	28.60	30.38	33.53	41.24	50.74	61.97
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	48.41	47.32	51.90	59.68	70.65	54.90	86.18	72.38	76.29	84.52	92.34	99.09
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	26.23	24.62	17.62	24.75	12.08	6.09	8.20	8.39	8.31	8.22	8.10	7.98
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	6.35	6.69	7.83	6.20	0.93	4.12	4.52	4.75	4.61	4.36	4.13	3.87
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	48.89	46.97	62.31	94.33	108.50	97.89	104.31	107.52	116.10	126.31	133.78	141.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	15.35	12.11	7.19	9.33	8.58	2.31	2.77	2.75	2.73	2.76	2.83	2.95
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.63	11.51	7.25	13.88	10.15	11.56	13.26	13.96	17.97	30.99	54.12	92.63
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	27.44	38.96	36.57	41.41	38.27	37.48	50.56	48.38	53.72	66.88	83.29	102.99

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MARSHALL, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19127

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MARSHALL, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.05% (35)	+0.15% (30)	+0.08% (24)	-0.03% (31)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.06% (76)	-0.40% (87)	+0.01% (96)	-0.18% (99)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.11 (35)	+1.79 (23)	+0.34 (22)	-0.56 (38)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.66 (85)	-2.58 (98)	+0.02 (96)	-1.43 (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.96% (51)	25.03% (76)	25.22% (49)	25.43% (16)	25.39% (10)	35.39% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.31% (82)	17.51% (65)	16.40% (68)	16.34% (74)	17.96% (83)	15.40% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	88.60% (92)	78.57% (96)	69.05% (97)	26.07% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.15% (15)	2.04% (17)	2.34% (27)	3.25% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.37% (25)	0.77% (22)	9.02% (5)	17.55% (3)	24.37% (3)	63.28% (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	29.74% (5)	23.60% (10)	23.01% (12)	22.12% (11)	21.38% (11)	17.65% (27)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	18.35% (59)	25.94% (41)	27.49% (43)	31.22% (35)	29.91% (40)	32.80% (39)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.46% (84)	5.93% (85)	4.55% (85)	3.99% (84)	4.36% (82)	4.38% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.88% (51)	15.85% (20)	14.79% (27)	16.08% (22)	16.20% (16)	16.51% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	16	16	17	15	15	14
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	2	11	39	78	81	93
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	2	16	32	54	56	74
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	13	24	35	42	35	29

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.83	19.43	19.23	18.39	18.26	18.20	17.51	17.33	17.36	17.43
EMPLOYED	18.77	18.46	18.30	17.56	17.43	17.40	16.29	16.32	16.42	16.32
UNEMPLOYED	1.07	0.98	0.93	0.83	0.82	0.80	1.21	1.01	0.94	1.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.4%	5.0%	4.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	6.9%	5.8%	5.4%	6.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	803	768	32	784	753	29
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	79	78	0	79	77	0
MANUFACTURING	41	33	3	41	33	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	52	52	0	49	48	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	120	3	121	116	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	32	30	0	32	32	0
INFORMATION	16	13	0	14	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	56	54	0	58	58	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	25	21	0	25	19	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	45	44	0	41	37	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	23	17	0	23	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6	3	0	7	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	97	88	7	101	93	5
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	11	7	0	11	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	82	80	0	72	71	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	99	99	0	97	97	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	38.4%	25.3%	18.2%	17.7%	13.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.3%	60.4%	66.1%	65.3%	67.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.3%	14.2%	15.8%	17.0%	18.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MILLS, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 437.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19129

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
PART OF THE OMAHA, NE-IA MSA

MILLS, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	11.92	13.44	13.17	14.55	15.07	14.40	14.54	14.67	14.78	14.99	15.20	15.42
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.85	1.07	0.84	0.92	0.94	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.74	0.74
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.12	1.08	0.99	1.11	1.05	0.96	0.91	0.80	0.76	0.79	0.80	0.81
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.23	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.10	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.87
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.17	1.11	0.97	1.10	1.05	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.91	0.75	0.80	0.82
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.83	1.05	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.72	0.74	0.67	0.65	0.52	0.56	0.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.70	1.15	0.91	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.75	0.71	0.61	0.69
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.64	1.09	1.11	0.89	0.83	0.68	0.74	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.66	0.71
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.56	0.81	1.14	1.17	0.92	0.88	0.85	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.80	0.70
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.66	0.69	1.06	1.25	0.98	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.82	0.89	0.90	0.77
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.68	0.63	0.77	1.18	1.20	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.88	0.95	0.94
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.72	0.65	0.66	1.12	1.30	0.95	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.95	1.04	1.05
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.65	0.63	0.56	0.78	1.22	1.07	0.98	0.97	1.02	1.14	1.02	1.10
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.59	0.66	0.58	0.64	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.01	1.13	1.07	1.16
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.49	0.55	0.49	0.49	0.64	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.15	1.04
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.39	0.42	0.46	0.45	0.49	0.80	0.82	0.91	0.96	0.94	1.08	1.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.32	0.33	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.58	0.71	0.84	0.91	0.97	1.14
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.37	0.61	0.79	0.79	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.43	0.42	0.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.99	30.16	34.46	37.67	40.81	42.74	42.75	44.37	46.52	48.36	49.21	49.79
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.05	14.24	14.51	13.59	13.63	13.73	13.72	13.63	13.44	13.05
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.34
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.29
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.36	0.53	0.60	0.63	0.71	0.94	1.23	1.62
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.98	3.97	3.61	3.89	3.80	3.33	3.28	3.16	2.94	2.86	2.92	2.96
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.79	0.72	0.64	0.71	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.66	0.62	0.52	0.53	0.55
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.21	1.45	0.97	1.02	0.97	1.05	1.05	0.97	0.94	0.76	0.82	0.86
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.53	1.71	1.80	1.84	2.05	2.83	2.98	3.31	3.74	4.07	4.41	4.46
30	MALE POPULATION	5.93	6.65	6.52	7.31	7.59	7.23	7.32	7.40	7.41	7.46	7.52	7.55
31	FEMALE POPULATION	5.99	6.79	6.65	7.24	7.48	7.17	7.21	7.28	7.37	7.53	7.68	7.87
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.16	6.17	5.73	6.05	6.20	5.79	5.85	5.92	6.01	6.18	6.37	6.59
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.13	1.04	0.80	0.52	0.51	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.19e	0.29e	0.20e	0.38e	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33
38	MANUFACTURING	0.29e	0.31e	0.03e	0.21e	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.40	0.45
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.20e	0.12e	0.13e	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.47	0.61
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.55e	0.58e	0.60e	0.56e	0.52	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.43
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.19e	0.22e	0.22e	0.18e	0.24e	0.22e	0.22e	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.11e	0.15e	0.13e	0.19e	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.10e	0.14e	0.12e	0.17e	0.23	0.35	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.59
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.12e	0.15e	0.19e	0.17	0.19e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.17e	0.21e	0.25e	0.27e	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.21e	0.38e	0.47e	0.58e	0.60e	0.42e	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.38
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.14e	0.20e	0.22e	0.25e	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.15e	0.26e	0.33e	0.40e	0.38	0.33	0.34e	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.36
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.57	1.79	1.78	1.65	1.73	1.40	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.36
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	169.67	180.50	172.20	221.77	265.44	351.64	407.11	406.63	410.46	422.08	439.93	466.09
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	261.21	319.10	428.25	607.54	718.28	844.80	888.32	983.35	1014.36	1091.63	1182.39	1282.65
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	92.32	117.34	110.03	131.95	157.09	167.37	166.40	167.23	173.45	191.62	215.15	244.02
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.77	19.70	25.02	33.88	49.56	50.06	42.52	45.52	50.19	58.16	66.32	75.63
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	66.59	43.46	37.15	55.95	58.79	134.21	198.19	193.88	186.82	172.29	158.45	146.44
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	36.21	65.23	71.90	83.62	91.21	116.68	109.83	117.02	127.08	147.67	168.30	186.90
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	22.14	41.84	120.26	139.69	211.44	183.91	168.98	190.93	213.82	264.75	318.45	371.50
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	9.25	16.37	19.37	23.01	28.17	38.58	38.06	40.63	40.98	41.91	43.22	44.99
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	42.44	47.90	83.26	185.48	178.36	231.14	240.46	309.40	303.97	299.04	298.94	303.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21910	23739	32522	41744	47666	58675	61116	67008	68631	72819	77768	83186
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4331	9241	19440	30816	43144	61394	70921	86118	102266	144201	204564	291167
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	101.79	93.27	91.60	93.43	98.72	100.33	102.57	104.76	100.28	93.37	88.31	84.80
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	256.60	321.75	301.80	336.14	426.54	553.96	605.79	616.67	628.38	657.66	696.33	747.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.87	2.73	2.64	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.53
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22820	23259	18997	17717	17151	16347	18994	18598	19458	21611	24280	27507
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64193	65793	87094	109230	123991	150903	157805	170298	172654	184303	197851	211276
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12688	25612	52061	80636	112229	157898	183121	218863	257271	364971	520432	739504
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.78	4.55	4.67	5.35	5.61	5.51	5.54	5.68	5.78	5.83	5.88	5.97
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.28	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	1.28	1.10	0.85	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.66	0.54	0.43
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.57	0.46	0.37
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	0.89	0.71	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.56	0.48	0.39	0.32
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.67	0.60	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.51	0.41	0.33
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.45	0.61	0.91	0.97	1.02	1.13	1.19	1.27	1.20	0.97
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.45	0.63	0.81	0.86	0.96	1.01	1.19	1.49	1.82
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.13	0.25	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.47	0.59	0.77
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.33	0.41	0.54
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.34
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	86.26	105.71	88.68	94.75	96.15	90.05	105.23	105.69	112.47	125.88	142.74	164.30
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	14.85	23.67	20.49	33.23	20.71	30.25	32.76	35.90	36.49	35.97	34.48	32.47
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.00	3.19	0.56	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.86	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.49	0.43	0.36	0.26
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	21.25	8.87	6.15	4.26	2.35	2.99	3.13	3.31	3.43	3.48	3.39	3.23
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.26	12.35	11.21	13.13	10.22	8.94	8.66	8.94	9.24	9.38	9.25	8.94
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.45	2.72	3.50	3.40	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.11	13.98	15.81	19.47	41.95	20.34	30.44	26.02	27.09	28.83	29.61	29.03
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.43	1.12	0.33	0.31	1.10	0.42	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.44
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.29	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.42	28.16	20.68	8.44	5.18	11.20	11.38	11.94	12.73	13.31	13.25	12.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.49	1.32	0.95	0.86	4.02	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.35
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	5.33	3.26	2.49	3.17	1.34	10.52	11.51	12.33	15.68	25.98	42.65	66.69
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.52	6.92	6.29	7.44	5.29	4.62	5.95	5.79	6.35	7.60	8.90	10.05

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MILLS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19129

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MILLS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.38% (13)	+0.30% (21)	+0.26% (11)	+0.17% (12)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.23% (53)	+0.04% (61)	+0.38% (78)	+0.32% (52)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.48 (18)	+1.23 (26)	+0.38 (19)	+1.02 (15)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.63 (54)	+0.06 (62)	+0.22 (80)	+0.80 (60)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.42% (60)	27.40% (20)	26.76% (15)	25.22% (18)	23.10% (42)	19.18% (69)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.88% (76)	13.71% (90)	12.62% (92)	13.60% (91)	19.63% (66)	28.93% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.87% (46)	96.28% (47)	94.40% (42)	84.61% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.33% (50)	0.62% (55)	0.97% (85)	2.19% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (36)	0.52% (40)	1.23% (47)	2.39% (44)	3.66% (49)	10.50% (38)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.71% (69)	0.45% (99)	3.55% (95)	3.16% (95)	4.58% (89)	6.89% (73)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.26% (90)	26.17% (37)	29.47% (33)	28.87% (57)	27.37% (53)	25.08% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	21.91% (57)	14.03% (58)	8.63% (71)	8.26% (68)	8.48% (64)	7.40% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	32.97% (3)	33.25% (3)	29.39% (3)	29.81% (3)	25.79% (3)	21.88% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	80	62	57	53	54	46
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	8	3	4	4	3	29
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	12	2	2	2	2	10
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	87	73	90	89	93	91

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.40	7.42	7.45	7.38	7.36	7.49	6.95	7.01	7.09	7.17
EMPLOYED	7.08	7.13	7.18	7.18	7.20	7.32	6.68	6.79	6.92	6.98
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.20	0.16	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.19
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	2.7%	2.1%	2.3%	3.9%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	300	295	4	300	293	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	39	38	0	36	34	0
MANUFACTURING	7	6	0	7	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	19	17	0	19	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	37	37	0	40	40	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	14	0	19	14	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	20	18	0	17	15	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	14	12	0	17	15	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	29	26	0	24	24	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	17	12	0	16	16	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	33	28	0	33	29	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	5	0	8	7	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	17	17	0	17	17	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	34	34	0	37	35	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.2%	33.6%	23.9%	16.8%	16.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.8%	56.2%	63.5%	66.9%	62.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.0%	10.2%	12.6%	16.3%	21.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MITCHELL, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 469.13 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19131

MITCHELL, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.07	12.30	10.92	10.87	10.79	10.60	10.54	10.47	10.36	10.14	9.93	9.72
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.98	0.85	0.71	0.66	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.56
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.43	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.58
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.56	1.01	0.81	0.89	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.61
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.20	1.21	0.73	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.70	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.50	0.90	0.48	0.40	0.48	0.57	0.58	0.48	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.58	0.78	0.65	0.48	0.50	0.58	0.54	0.57	0.51	0.42	0.45	0.44
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.59	0.64	0.75	0.55	0.48	0.53	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.49	0.46	0.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.64	0.61	0.72	0.77	0.52	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.60	0.54	0.48	0.50
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.67	0.55	0.62	0.83	0.60	0.54	0.60	0.63	0.56	0.62	0.55	0.49
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.72	0.60	0.56	0.72	0.81	0.55	0.52	0.54	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.52
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.71	0.66	0.53	0.59	0.82	0.60	0.60	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.66	0.57
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.69	0.67	0.55	0.54	0.71	0.85	0.74	0.59	0.52	0.62	0.65	0.60
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.52	0.58	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.57	0.50	0.57	0.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.51	0.54	0.64	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.49	0.63	0.65
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.48	0.47	0.52	0.60	0.70	0.55	0.51	0.58
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.55	0.71	0.47	0.61
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.29	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.56	0.47	0.43
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.23	0.32	0.39	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.45	0.58	0.61	0.48
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.92	33.47	38.08	40.11	43.39	41.88	41.74	42.71	43.83	45.71	46.46	46.86
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.87	10.76	10.61	10.26	10.15	10.06	9.90	9.57	9.19	8.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.33
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.40	0.50
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.84	3.53	2.83	2.87	2.68	2.51	2.50	2.43	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.14
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.87	0.79	0.49	0.52	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.83	1.31	0.71	0.67	0.74	0.82	0.79	0.71	0.64	0.56	0.59	0.57
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.10	2.30	2.39	2.34	2.33	2.25	2.30	2.49	2.85	2.89	2.69	2.75
30	MALE POPULATION	6.34	5.98	5.30	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.32	5.26	5.16	4.99	4.86	4.77
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.73	6.32	5.62	5.55	5.48	5.29	5.22	5.22	5.21	5.15	5.07	4.95
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.49	5.53	5.42	6.06	6.07	6.69	6.73	6.95	7.33	8.19	9.27	10.70
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.55	1.45	1.19	1.09	0.91	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.25e	0.26e	0.18e	0.26e	0.50	0.72	0.54	0.67	0.87	1.31	1.79	2.29
38	MANUFACTURING	0.12e	0.20e	0.67e	1.01e	0.97	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.24	1.29	1.33
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.19e	0.35e	0.30e	0.24e	0.20	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.87e	0.71e	0.56e	0.65e	0.59	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.17e	0.19e	0.18e	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.25e	0.15e	0.21e	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.08e	0.05e	0.07e	0.14	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.50	0.73	1.08
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.12e	0.11	0.13e	0.13e	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04e	0.12e	0.16e	0.18	0.22	0.36	0.60	1.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.14e	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.37e	0.45e	0.51e	0.56e	0.49e	0.48e	0.45e	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.25
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.27e	0.26e	0.25e	0.28e	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.22e	0.25e	0.28e	0.31e	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.35
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.65	0.68	0.59	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.74	0.76
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	151.58	121.09	197.96	217.83	288.17	347.17	648.95	649.09	654.39	675.65	719.47	802.73
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	233.34	256.71	338.17	362.66	458.18	580.98	871.97	854.81	878.17	937.34	1017.94	1133.34
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	66.86	76.80	84.78	118.46	141.69	194.42	183.04	188.96	203.38	241.45	293.45	368.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	7.21	13.03	19.39	29.28	38.97	52.17	46.30	50.81	57.92	71.67	88.15	110.99
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	77.51	31.26	93.78	70.08	107.51	100.58	419.60	409.32	393.09	362.53	337.88	323.56
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.27	86.06	85.90	84.68	76.95	98.12	103.41	108.01	113.80	124.90	135.02	142.74
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	25.95	39.58	45.97	56.85	86.57	121.08	109.91	116.22	127.55	151.85	175.80	197.44
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.09	12.32	17.65	21.60	28.04	39.78	49.55	62.64	63.14	64.92	68.50	75.23
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	14.62	22.29	26.00	24.90	34.52	54.40	59.26	44.12	45.57	49.86	56.14	65.67
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17857	20871	30971	33370	42463	54825	82698	81612	84741	92413	102522	116623
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3530	8125	18513	24634	38435	57366	95965	104887	126272	183002	269676	408202
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.70	90.42	96.55	84.85	95.30	96.97	137.82	128.63	124.48	118.39	115.41	116.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	223.81	256.10	266.57	325.71	502.30	590.83	693.16	710.11	728.37	777.26	852.56	975.00
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.70	2.48	2.46	2.39	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.33
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25317	21393	16153	23678	19786	18030	20296	20148	21130	23575	26607	30270
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	56351	56596	77356	82692	102131	130153	191121	187010	192903	213078	239163	273306
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11138	22032	46239	61045	92443	136186	221783	240341	287443	421952	629099	956621
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.05	4.44	4.26	4.29	4.40	4.39	4.48	4.48	4.47	4.32	4.19	4.08
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.32	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.06
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.37	1.31	1.06	1.01	0.82	0.81	0.75	0.54	0.41	0.29
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.96	0.95	0.84	0.82	0.67	0.66	0.61	0.43	0.33	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.69	0.58	0.50	0.60	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.34	0.26	0.18
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.49	0.72	0.62	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.74	0.56	0.40
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.36	0.57	0.63	0.83	0.84	0.91	1.20	1.35	1.30
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.16	0.29	0.29	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.56	0.69	0.95
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.23
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	102.53	94.99	68.75	101.70	87.14	79.06	90.92	90.34	94.39	101.87	111.40	123.65
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	13.33	13.51	13.85	23.33	10.31	9.25	9.99	10.86	10.71	9.82	8.70	7.55
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.90	1.80	1.32	3.13	3.08	1.16	1.26	1.40	1.41	1.27	1.07	0.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.20	0.41	0.28	0.87	1.17	0.51	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.46	0.35	0.23
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	28.84	26.94	14.68	19.33	14.81	14.00	14.63	15.31	15.42	14.53	13.08	11.51
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	14.21	10.25	7.05	9.87	10.28	12.73	12.30	12.60	12.63	11.93	10.87	9.68
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.43	2.48	2.89	5.73	6.13	4.37	4.27	4.57	4.84	5.32	5.68	5.85
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	8.80	14.00	8.30	14.21	21.69	16.57	24.72	20.96	21.16	20.97	19.89	17.98
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.67	2.46	1.45	1.55	1.75	1.56	1.99	2.06	1.96	1.73	1.48	1.23
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.47	0.46	0.55	0.79	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	16.38	9.62	10.26	3.48	2.47	1.82	1.84	1.91	1.98	1.93	1.77	1.58
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.43	0.38	0.08	0.94	5.23	0.84	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.82	0.73	0.64
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.10	8.14	1.76	12.25	4.53	12.52	13.66	14.52	17.90	27.61	41.86	60.35
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.78	4.53	6.30	6.21	5.40	3.73	4.79	4.62	4.92	5.47	5.92	6.17

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MITCHELL, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19131

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MITCHELL, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.42% (64)	-0.10% (44)	-0.22% (58)	-0.22% (56)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (41)	+0.71% (16)	+0.91% (24)	+1.18% (4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.47 (60)	-0.32 (40)	-0.23 (54)	-0.88 (49)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.21 (46)	+1.28 (27)	+0.63 (42)	+4.00 (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.01% (13)	25.93% (49)	26.44% (19)	24.85% (24)	23.70% (25)	22.05% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.08% (30)	21.88% (12)	21.54% (11)	21.57% (11)	21.21% (49)	28.26% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.00% (5)	98.35% (5)	96.81% (3)	90.21% (12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.19% (73)	0.25% (96)	0.78% (92)	3.39% (55)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.02% (96)	0.33% (57)	0.58% (90)	1.01% (91)	1.75% (93)	5.12% (84)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.26% (91)	12.43% (50)	16.61% (30)	16.00% (21)	16.20% (27)	12.41% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.20% (40)	25.24% (48)	25.03% (67)	22.95% (90)	23.60% (81)	24.14% (78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.25% (31)	21.94% (21)	17.97% (16)	15.04% (21)	12.88% (28)	8.26% (49)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.33% (46)	13.16% (55)	12.45% (56)	12.69% (59)	11.06% (73)	7.77% (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	71	77	76	71	71	68
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	75	9	64	34	6	2
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	58	10	56	30	11	2
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	70	81	72	84	87	84

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.46	5.60	5.91	5.83	5.99	6.86	6.05	5.83	5.86	5.84
EMPLOYED	5.27	5.44	5.76	5.71	5.89	6.74	5.85	5.67	5.73	5.70
UNEMPLOYED	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.7%	3.3%	2.8%	2.1%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	312	299	13	314	301	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	42	42	0	44	42	0
MANUFACTURING	19	12	5	19	11	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	22	21	0	22	21	0
RETAIL TRADE	57	57	0	55	55	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	20	0	20	19	0
INFORMATION	5	3	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	22	22	0	21	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	14	9	0	15	11	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	3	0	5	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	25	21	3	25	18	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	5	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	19	0	22	21	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	43	41	0	43	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.8%	31.2%	24.0%	15.6%	11.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.4%	60.3%	64.9%	71.6%	71.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	8.5%	11.1%	12.8%	17.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MONONA, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 694.07 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19133

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA

MONONA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.06	11.66	10.00	10.01	9.24	8.74	8.51	8.49	8.48	8.45	8.43	8.41
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.80	0.79	0.59	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.39
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.10	0.79	0.73	0.65	0.57	0.52	0.54	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.42
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.21	0.81	0.71	0.68	0.58	0.57	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.44	0.48	0.46
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.09	1.00	0.60	0.67	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.62
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.51	0.73	0.38	0.41	0.34	0.44	0.42	0.50	0.63	0.72	0.66	0.78
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.56	0.84	0.59	0.46	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.50
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.54	0.62	0.65	0.45	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.44	0.53	0.52	0.44
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.58	0.57	0.68	0.67	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.52	0.47
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.62	0.55	0.56	0.75	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.57	0.53
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.73	0.56	0.53	0.72	0.68	0.46	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.52
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.78	0.65	0.51	0.55	0.76	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.56
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.74	0.70	0.51	0.57	0.70	0.64	0.53	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.47
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.76	0.69	0.57	0.50	0.57	0.69	0.71	0.60	0.44	0.39	0.41	0.43
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.59	0.67	0.61	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.57	0.41	0.42	0.45
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.55	0.64	0.55	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.56	0.61	0.41	0.38	0.39
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.50	0.50	0.38	0.38
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.27	0.33	0.38	0.41	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.48	0.34	0.31
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.29	0.36	0.45	0.41	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.28
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.37	36.79	40.22	42.54	47.08	44.36	44.07	43.67	42.89	41.00	40.49	40.72
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.95	9.83	8.95	8.26	8.00	7.97	7.92	7.80	7.61	7.47
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.23
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.37	0.43
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.90	3.04	2.44	2.32	2.04	1.96	1.88	1.77	1.72	1.56	1.68	1.61
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.79	0.65	0.41	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.33
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.81	1.08	0.57	0.63	0.54	0.61	0.60	0.75	0.83	1.00	0.90	1.07
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.03	2.36	2.40	2.39	2.20	2.10	2.08	2.23	2.35	2.21	1.93	1.81
30	MALE POPULATION	5.87	5.67	4.75	4.86	4.53	4.29	4.17	4.19	4.21	4.21	4.25	4.29
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.19	6.00	5.25	5.15	4.72	4.45	4.34	4.30	4.27	4.25	4.18	4.12
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.24	5.32	4.93	5.70	4.61	4.17	4.34	4.33	4.29	4.21	4.12	4.03
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.75	1.45	1.11	0.80	0.57	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.48	0.45	0.42
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.04e	0.10e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.12e	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.21e	0.15e	0.32e	0.22	0.09e	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15
38	MANUFACTURING	0.13e	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.46e	0.27e	0.24e	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.18
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.61e	0.60e	0.52e	0.66e	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.44
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.12e	0.11e	0.12e	0.11e	0.12e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.08e	0.05	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.17e	0.20e	0.18e	0.22e	0.29	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.37
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.09e	0.07e	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.45e	0.56e	0.67e	0.82e	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.29e	0.30e	0.37e	0.21e	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.22e	0.27e	0.34e	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.63	0.58	0.61	0.92	0.60	0.52	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.41	0.38
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	169.89	123.01	130.84	182.44	187.85	161.85	230.87	223.45	223.49	223.32	222.97	222.37
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	235.31	229.15	251.72	336.04	373.52	394.97	442.33	463.89	479.34	512.16	544.10	572.01
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	62.18	74.05	70.79	97.47	92.33	98.41	102.78	99.40	101.69	107.66	114.24	120.87
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	6.93	12.47	16.30	25.12	27.04	28.01	25.80	26.27	28.32	31.32	33.80	36.07
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	100.78	36.49	43.75	59.86	68.48	35.44	102.29	97.78	93.48	84.35	74.93	65.43
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	38.61	67.90	62.95	66.82	61.78	65.43	58.36	61.88	66.57	75.65	84.15	91.14
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.43	41.97	55.00	70.97	91.82	116.77	106.87	113.52	125.01	149.80	174.55	197.39
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	7.04	11.12	13.36	17.69	18.70	19.75	20.22	23.23	23.24	23.18	23.00	22.66
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	7.42	7.39	16.30	33.51	50.77	70.67	66.45	88.26	87.52	86.56	85.44	83.76
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19511	19646	25165	33574	40407	45181	52002	54646	56553	60581	64513	67991
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3857	7648	15042	24785	36574	47275	60345	70230	84269	119968	169697	237981
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.85	83.25	78.82	81.35	89.21	80.10	88.01	87.08	84.32	79.49	75.28	71.65
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	217.96	241.66	221.57	256.86	300.67	319.01	409.97	423.18	438.32	467.31	494.66	520.02
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.54	2.37	2.31	2.23	2.24	2.20	2.15	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.10
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26502	26009	23257	36202	29864	28597	32307	31737	33092	36495	40738	45833
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	55804	50215	59991	78077	90676	101638	114589	118141	120642	129172	137423	143626
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11030	19548	35860	57638	82075	106349	132972	151832	179767	255796	361480	502717
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.16	4.48	4.10	4.21	4.05	3.83	3.81	3.87	3.91	3.90	3.90	3.92
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.42	0.31	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.15
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.56	1.26	1.18	0.96	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.70	0.62	0.55
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.90	0.78	0.62	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.35
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.65	0.57	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.58	0.51	0.45
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.37	0.49	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.59	0.68	0.73	0.73
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.65	0.73	0.85
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.37	0.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.25
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	110.14	116.42	95.40	152.41	120.89	109.59	122.93	122.82	129.52	142.44	158.76	179.62
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.42	32.14	29.96	50.67	17.28	14.16	15.23	16.40	16.05	14.46	12.52	10.65
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	1.12	1.20	1.33	1.33	1.17	0.96	0.78
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.48	0.82	0.43	0.35	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	19.77	14.55	7.46	32.31	9.23	13.96	14.53	15.07	15.06	13.93	12.27	10.58
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	21.96	24.41	17.98	17.11	10.25	8.68	8.35	8.47	8.43	7.82	6.97	6.08
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.65	6.74	8.06	11.32	13.57	11.49	11.17	11.86	12.45	13.44	14.05	14.16
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	12.27	16.17	16.62	20.51	24.44	17.52	26.04	21.86	21.91	21.31	19.78	17.52
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.49	2.55	1.10	0.36	3.26	0.45	0.57	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.40	0.33
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.63	3.98	4.50	8.75	12.11	13.79	13.92	14.34	14.73	14.07	12.65	11.08
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.84	2.52	1.07	1.22	15.30	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.53	0.47	0.41	0.35
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	8.76	5.26	2.37	1.35	3.90	22.47	24.40	25.69	31.45	47.62	70.62	99.79
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.88	7.27	5.84	8.40	8.10	5.45	6.96	6.66	7.03	7.68	8.13	8.29

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MONONA, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19133

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MONONA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.64% (84)	-0.45% (80)	-0.31% (72)	-0.10% (40)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.45% (92)	-0.56% (92)	+0.28% (83)	-0.09% (96)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.32 (74)	-1.26 (65)	-0.27 (61)	-0.33 (32)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.07 (91)	-0.76 (85)	+0.12 (89)	-0.14 (93)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.32% (66)	24.35% (92)	23.19% (90)	22.07% (82)	22.37% (66)	19.11% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.86% (19)	23.99% (4)	23.93% (1)	23.76% (1)	24.02% (7)	21.47% (71)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.22% (40)	96.83% (38)	94.47% (38)	88.76% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.16% (80)	0.70% (44)	1.10% (73)	2.72% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (72)	0.27% (74)	0.70% (78)	1.15% (85)	2.37% (78)	5.06% (85)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.52% (89)	3.10% (97)	2.75% (99)	2.49% (98)	2.54% (98)	2.13% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.30% (39)	29.91% (18)	31.98% (19)	34.89% (18)	35.67% (13)	37.13% (21)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	33.33% (10)	22.43% (20)	14.05% (37)	12.31% (35)	12.77% (29)	10.54% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.17% (36)	14.85% (26)	17.91% (10)	14.93% (32)	14.14% (29)	10.89% (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	79	81	81	83	84	80
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	39	88	58	50	71	84
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	63	92	79	69	83	94
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	59	53	27	45	56	56

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.76	4.76	4.75	4.56	4.51	4.51	4.36	4.42	4.43	4.40
EMPLOYED	4.52	4.55	4.56	4.39	4.38	4.38	4.16	4.24	4.30	4.27
UNEMPLOYED	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.13	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	4.3%	4.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.9%	4.7%	4.0%	2.9%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	227	221	6	221	215	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	23	21	0	24	20	0
MANUFACTURING	6	3	0	5	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	18	17	0	17	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	38	38	0	37	37	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	19	16	0	17	13	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	20	20	0	19	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	6	6	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	12	0	11	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	8	7	0	7	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	25	21	0	24	20	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	4	0	5	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	20	19	0	20	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	22	19	0	23	22	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.8%	35.9%	27.0%	18.3%	12.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.4%	56.0%	62.7%	68.2%	73.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	8.2%	10.3%	13.4%	14.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MONROE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 433.72 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19135

MONROE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	9.38	9.20	8.13	8.01	7.98	7.59	7.53	7.47	7.40	7.24	7.10	6.95
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.62	0.65	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.44
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.81	0.64	0.60	0.55	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.96	0.68	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.85	0.81	0.51	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.46	0.71	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.51	0.46	0.47	0.50
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.42	0.63	0.50	0.39	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.42	0.42
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.40	0.56	0.61	0.50	0.44	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.48	0.43	0.41
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.43	0.48	0.54	0.55	0.43	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.40	0.41
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.50	0.41	0.51	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.38	0.43	0.49	0.42
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.57	0.43	0.43	0.55	0.55	0.42	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.38	0.42	0.38
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.55	0.47	0.37	0.50	0.58	0.50	0.49	0.41	0.40	0.35	0.41	0.45
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.54	0.54	0.41	0.42	0.58	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.54	0.51	0.44	0.38	0.51	0.55	0.56	0.52	0.45	0.37	0.33	0.37
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.56	0.47	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.48	0.34	0.37	0.33
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.48	0.41	0.34	0.30
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.30	0.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.28	0.36	0.32	0.27
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.11
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	36.78	33.77	37.33	39.24	41.65	41.23	41.45	41.68	41.14	39.63	38.94	37.73
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	8.08	7.88	7.73	7.25	7.17	7.10	7.00	6.74	6.50	6.22
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.25
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.30	0.34	0.41
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.99	2.48	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.78	1.74	1.67	1.63	1.67	1.71	1.69
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.59	0.51	0.33	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.72	1.00	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.68
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.74	1.70	1.68	1.56	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.64	1.78	1.71	1.49	1.33
30	MALE POPULATION	4.53	4.49	3.90	3.90	3.98	3.80	3.76	3.74	3.69	3.60	3.53	3.43
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.85	4.71	4.23	4.10	4.00	3.80	3.77	3.73	3.70	3.64	3.56	3.52
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.45	4.16	4.25	4.99	4.89	5.08	5.27	5.33	5.41	5.50	5.55	5.56
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.81	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.49
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.15e	0.23e	0.41e	0.42e	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.29
38	MANUFACTURING	0.28e	0.68e	0.59e	1.17e	1.22	1.36	1.44	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.43
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.05e	0.27e	0.11e	0.09e	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.53e	0.48e	0.47e	0.56e	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.25
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.23e	0.13e	0.13e	0.13e	0.15e	0.19e	0.21e	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.12e	0.14e	0.10e	0.12e	0.11	0.09e	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.09e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10	0.13e	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.22
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.08e	0.12e	0.14e	0.40	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.54	0.62	0.70
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.18e	0.30e	0.33e	0.31e	0.30e	0.31e	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.10e	0.13e	0.14e	0.20e	0.15e	0.16e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.10e	0.12e	0.18e	0.21e	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.45	0.55	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.64
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	100.94	105.60	123.54	177.99	224.55	256.54	278.37	286.60	297.01	316.65	335.32	353.06
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	155.41	195.88	217.09	268.27	287.55	358.37	357.50	375.37	396.28	437.87	477.70	513.71
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	47.18	72.83	76.94	125.39	157.35	191.30	203.67	207.27	212.35	223.87	235.79	247.39
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.97	14.26	18.34	29.75	39.67	48.34	47.95	50.79	54.13	58.92	62.76	66.19
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	47.78	18.51	28.26	22.85	27.53	16.90	26.76	28.54	30.53	33.86	36.77	39.48
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	19.46	43.00	48.86	55.57	46.07	60.92	58.74	61.37	64.62	70.70	76.01	79.74
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	22.14	37.49	41.80	50.24	70.99	98.43	85.18	93.28	102.76	123.20	143.63	162.53
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	6.14	11.06	15.33	21.63	27.18	34.00	35.06	35.87	37.11	39.30	41.16	42.56
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	19.01	20.86	18.22	6.10	-26.88	-23.52	-29.74	-30.01	-31.00	-33.38	-36.11	-39.06
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16563	21291	26702	33513	36016	47198	47476	50230	53573	60446	67319	73915
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3274	8288	15961	24740	32599	49385	55093	64554	79828	119699	177078	258718
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.60	83.71	82.13	82.43	81.04	83.74	83.34	82.62	81.92	80.33	78.59	76.94
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	141.43	209.40	222.24	314.22	444.15	424.16	474.43	493.89	515.83	556.88	595.24	630.90
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.88	2.59	2.48	2.43	2.44	2.41	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	22448	20165	21140	26959	25415	21239	23783	23559	24650	27357	30741	34790
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47836	55187	66566	81681	88237	114066	110903	116111	122758	139574	156574	171855
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9455	21483	39790	60298	79867	119353	128695	149223	182920	276394	411857	601525
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.20	3.52	3.20	3.23	3.22	3.11	3.19	3.20	3.20	3.11	3.02	2.96
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.24	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	0.97	0.94	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.23
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.44	0.34	0.26	0.20
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.47	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.21
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.31	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.53	0.43	0.33
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.68	0.84	0.90
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.44
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.21
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	71.77	70.90	67.65	86.97	81.81	66.07	75.92	75.41	78.78	84.97	92.87	103.01
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	16.84	17.59	23.51	28.23	10.84	5.50	6.19	6.63	6.56	6.12	5.50	4.84
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.63	0.71	0.23	0.54	1.62	0.92	1.03	1.14	1.15	1.05	0.90	0.75
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.12	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.42	0.36	0.28	0.18
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	7.97	9.21	8.46	11.12	7.12	15.63	17.04	17.57	17.77	17.00	15.56	13.88
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	11.20	11.68	11.59	11.88	9.73	19.36	19.50	19.68	19.81	19.00	17.60	15.90
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.48	1.70	3.60	0.75	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.43	9.28	7.83	11.80	22.25	8.05	12.53	10.46	10.61	10.67	10.30	9.43
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.54	1.94	0.51	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.20	0.09	0.21	1.38	3.28	0.71	0.77	0.80	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.43
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.33	9.89	6.64	9.65	5.67	1.34	1.42	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.39	1.26
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	4.07	3.27	0.93	3.38	9.65	0.61	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.63	0.57	0.51
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.62	2.42	0.73	3.01	5.30	9.25	10.52	11.01	13.64	21.36	32.92	48.11
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.46	3.12	3.42	4.74	4.30	4.32	5.78	5.50	5.88	6.65	7.31	7.71

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MONROE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19135

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MONROE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.42% (65)	-0.23% (54)	-0.26% (64)	-0.22% (57)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.77% (25)	+0.59% (24)	+0.63% (47)	+0.23% (65)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.79 (49)	-0.54 (48)	-0.20 (52)	-0.64 (40)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.63 (40)	+0.83 (35)	+0.33 (64)	+0.48 (75)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.82% (75)	25.44% (65)	25.26% (47)	24.12% (33)	23.40% (31)	24.27% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.59% (7)	20.60% (31)	19.46% (33)	18.70% (45)	19.89% (62)	19.06% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.43% (31)	96.82% (39)	95.52% (21)	89.50% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.32% (52)	0.55% (59)	1.42% (45)	3.61% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.13% (73)	0.15% (96)	0.51% (95)	2.10% (50)	2.38% (77)	5.88% (80)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.08% (45)	13.90% (42)	23.45% (11)	24.94% (6)	26.80% (8)	25.72% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.04% (92)	19.64% (88)	18.69% (95)	25.01% (77)	23.37% (83)	27.32% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	25.45% (45)	20.89% (25)	16.20% (22)	11.99% (38)	11.07% (42)	8.82% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.75% (29)	13.13% (56)	11.34% (72)	11.77% (71)	11.77% (65)	12.74% (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	88	91	89	87	87	86
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	92	66	61	85	50	63
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	93	64	61	81	43	54
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	88	66	61	63	80	78

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.08	4.04	3.98	3.93	3.95	4.08	3.94	3.96	4.07	4.17
EMPLOYED	3.87	3.86	3.80	3.78	3.83	3.96	3.74	3.81	3.95	4.06
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.1%	4.4%	4.6%	3.7%	3.0%	3.0%	5.1%	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	178	171	4	175	168	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	15	13	0	13	12	0
MANUFACTURING	11	3	0	12	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	10	7	0	10	7	0
RETAIL TRADE	25	24	0	23	22	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	8	0	9	8	0
INFORMATION	6	5	0	6	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	6	0	12	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	6	0	6	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	15	12	0	15	14	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	0	0	6	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	22	18	0	21	19	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	18	17	0	17	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	17	16	0	20	19	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	50.0%	34.8%	24.4%	17.8%	13.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.6%	58.7%	67.6%	69.6%	72.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	6.5%	8.0%	12.6%	14.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MONTGOMERY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 424.1 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19137

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

MONTGOMERY, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.85	13.41	12.07	11.79	10.68	10.33	10.21	10.06	9.87	9.50	9.14	8.80
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.82	0.99	0.74	0.71	0.59	0.62	0.55	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.37
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.10	0.93	0.87	0.81	0.67	0.61	0.64	0.63	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.41
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.24	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.76	0.67	0.68	0.63	0.64	0.51	0.49	0.44
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.00	1.03	0.79	0.83	0.72	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.47	0.47	0.43
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.65	0.96	0.52	0.50	0.41	0.56	0.56	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.33	0.34
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.59	0.99	0.77	0.64	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.42	0.37	0.37
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.58	0.87	0.85	0.65	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.39
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.65	0.66	0.85	0.82	0.59	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.55	0.48	0.42
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.73	0.56	0.81	0.88	0.63	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.57	0.61	0.54	0.52
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.74	0.67	0.60	0.85	0.77	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.62	0.61	0.52
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.76	0.71	0.52	0.79	0.88	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.59
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.78	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.81	0.74	0.65	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.67	0.65
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.80	0.73	0.63	0.48	0.70	0.84	0.80	0.71	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.70
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.70	0.75	0.64	0.57	0.52	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.69	0.59	0.60	0.70
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.61	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.42	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.75	0.56	0.61	0.66
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.49	0.53	0.55	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.39	0.47	0.58	0.63	0.57	0.59
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.35	0.45	0.37	0.35	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.40	0.61	0.47	0.52
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.28	0.34	0.39	0.44	0.41	0.34	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.29	0.19
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	38.16	34.67	38.14	39.92	44.07	43.38	42.98	43.94	45.49	47.38	49.18	51.35
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.02	11.55	10.26	9.69	9.55	9.38	9.12	8.55	7.96	7.33
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.23
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.20
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.31	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.64	0.82	1.02
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.87	3.46	2.99	2.94	2.50	2.33	2.28	2.15	1.98	1.76	1.66	1.50
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.71	0.62	0.51	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.28
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.94	1.37	0.81	0.77	0.65	0.79	0.77	0.70	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.48
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.43	2.65	2.63	2.38	2.12	2.24	2.27	2.49	2.71	2.71	2.54	2.66
30 MALE POPULATION	6.15	6.37	5.69	5.60	5.18	5.09	5.04	4.98	4.90	4.68	4.49	4.36
31 FEMALE POPULATION	6.70	7.04	6.38	6.19	5.51	5.24	5.17	5.08	4.97	4.82	4.66	4.44
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.53	7.22	6.99	7.25	5.98	5.89	6.34	6.28	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.80
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.27	1.13	0.89	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.51
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.02e	0.04e	0.03e	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.26e	0.35e	0.38e	0.39e	0.32	0.38	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.30
38 MANUFACTURING	0.77e	1.15e	1.20e	0.90e	0.42	0.61	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.57	0.55
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.07e	0.23e	0.17e	0.22e	0.26	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.62e	1.56e	1.40e	1.42e	0.79	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.42
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.17e	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.18e	0.25e	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.41
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.23e	0.20e	0.15e	0.19e	0.23	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.50
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.23e	0.21e	0.16e	0.20e	0.29	0.29	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.31	0.26	0.20
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.09e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.13e	0.09e	0.13e	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.12e	0.16e	0.18e	0.24e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.34e	0.42e	0.55e	0.54e	0.53	0.47e	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.43	0.42
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.21e	0.24e	0.26e	0.31e	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.23
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.26e	0.33e	0.42e	0.43	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.32
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.70	0.77	0.77	0.89	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.95
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	197.44	212.69	227.78	280.29	243.02	247.72	281.19	284.73	294.23	314.99	337.42	361.32
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	261.37	324.31	344.56	423.27	400.50	431.11	442.73	463.91	489.78	544.02	597.58	647.19
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	107.20	142.17	145.25	169.91	147.89	171.72	176.21	176.82	181.52	194.25	209.21	225.64
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12.10	25.08	32.79	41.33	42.79	48.07	44.65	46.90	50.46	56.29	61.71	67.17
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	78.13	45.44	49.74	69.05	52.34	27.93	60.34	61.01	62.25	64.45	66.49	68.50
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	48.49	84.85	86.22	94.79	70.10	72.18	67.33	70.66	74.83	82.91	90.32	96.06
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	27.95	48.45	58.83	78.23	109.53	152.10	134.85	149.53	162.98	191.17	217.84	240.78
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.10	20.21	25.74	29.60	27.11	32.33	32.19	31.43	32.45	34.55	36.62	38.53
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-1.41	-1.46	-2.53	-0.43	4.96	-8.57	-8.46	-9.57	-9.80	-10.49	-11.38	-12.44
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20342	24181	28538	35891	37486	41722	43362	46105	49613	57253	65345	73528
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4021	9413	17058	26496	33930	43656	50319	59253	73928	113377	171885	257360
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.75	96.68	88.61	88.00	83.79	74.12	75.21	74.87	74.88	75.01	75.08	75.22
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	263.14	346.48	350.22	389.26	408.27	415.18	480.98	497.62	513.33	548.34	586.65	627.56
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.69	2.49	2.37	2.36	2.30	2.27	2.22	2.17	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.10
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31849	27724	26080	26058	24539	23220	26285	25703	26753	29407	32717	36678
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	54986	60434	68009	84951	86675	95144	96805	100342	106400	122380	139137	154815
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10869	23526	40653	62712	78453	99553	112336	128958	158545	242346	365990	541881
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.67	5.28	4.96	4.90	4.55	4.46	4.50	4.55	4.53	4.37	4.22	4.10
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.22	0.16	0.13
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.53	1.48	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.06	0.77	0.58	0.45
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.07	1.11	0.81	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.56	0.40	0.30	0.24
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.66	0.53	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.68	0.52	0.40
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.47	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.57	0.73	0.70	0.56
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.34	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.70	0.88	1.01
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.40	0.50	0.61
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.23
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.25
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.21
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	148.90	146.35	129.36	127.61	111.58	103.59	118.31	116.92	121.09	128.39	137.93	150.42
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	27.29	25.87	33.06	39.55	23.97	24.24	26.58	28.67	28.85	28.44	28.00	27.76
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.68	3.31	1.09	1.10	0.79	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.31
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.09	1.82	0.57	0.44	0.44	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	29.03	17.62	7.75	6.98	8.44	8.39	8.90	9.25	9.51	9.62	9.64	9.68
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	29.79	33.01	31.29	30.97	30.45	31.26	30.65	31.16	31.90	32.36	32.79	33.35
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.35	6.16	6.99	6.42	2.22	4.98	4.93	5.25	5.67	6.69	7.95	9.34
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	17.00	22.07	16.93	14.59	22.38	19.87	30.11	25.33	26.12	27.79	29.32	30.25
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.58	7.48	3.42	1.46	1.45	0.54	0.71	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.60
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.49	13.59	14.82	11.81	8.77	5.51	5.67	5.85	6.18	6.46	6.61	6.74
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.13	2.70	1.58	1.77	1.39	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.56	4.19	2.60	2.42	1.34	2.94	3.26	3.43	4.32	7.16	12.07	19.87
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.91	8.54	9.28	9.98	9.96	5.33	6.93	6.65	7.22	8.63	10.38	12.34

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MONTGOMERY, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19137

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MONTGOMERY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.43% (66)	-0.52% (86)	-0.46% (88)	-0.40% (84)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.21% (86)	-0.57% (94)	+0.48% (65)	-0.04% (91)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.52 (61)	-1.74 (84)	-0.46 (86)	-1.53 (79)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.64 (83)	-1.10 (91)	+0.29 (69)	-0.09 (92)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	30.08% (89)	24.75% (82)	24.90% (55)	23.41% (52)	22.55% (62)	17.04% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.91% (4)	21.77% (15)	20.19% (26)	19.84% (29)	21.67% (42)	30.21% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.96% (43)	96.04% (52)	93.73% (49)	83.32% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.12% (94)	0.45% (77)	0.99% (84)	2.56% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (67)	0.36% (53)	1.31% (43)	2.91% (36)	4.23% (37)	11.60% (35)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	11.72% (33)	17.12% (28)	12.40% (59)	7.09% (74)	10.33% (55)	9.44% (55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.22% (91)	20.28% (81)	25.21% (66)	26.41% (70)	24.20% (77)	22.51% (86)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	19.40% (67)	12.66% (64)	10.20% (59)	9.97% (54)	9.64% (56)	8.72% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.81% (69)	12.85% (64)	13.98% (33)	17.59% (12)	16.22% (15)	17.49% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	73	68	68	73	72	75
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	22	26	31	76	92	64
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	68	57	48	85	95	81
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	24	36	66	67	74	75

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.16	5.17	5.14	5.00	4.99	5.07	4.85	4.88	5.00	5.00
EMPLOYED	4.95	4.99	4.96	4.84	4.87	4.94	4.63	4.70	4.87	4.86
UNEMPLOYED	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.22	0.18	0.13	0.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	2.5%	2.6%	4.6%	3.8%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	298	284	13	292	276	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	3	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	42	42	0	42	42	0
MANUFACTURING	9	0	3	9	0	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	16	10	0	16	12	0
RETAIL TRADE	44	43	0	43	41	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	12	0	15	12	0
INFORMATION	6	0	0	5	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	19	18	0	19	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	10	0	11	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	15	0	16	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	12	10	0	12	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	24	4	32	27	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	6	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	21	0	19	19	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	42	40	0	39	39	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.1%	31.1%	20.0%	18.2%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.4%	58.5%	67.2%	68.9%	70.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.5%	10.4%	12.8%	12.9%	17.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

MUSCATINE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 437.47 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19139

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA

MUSCATINE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	37.31	40.59	39.97	41.79	42.83	43.14	42.40	42.48	43.03	43.66	43.94	44.48
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.38	3.37	2.98	2.90	3.06	2.64	2.43	2.53	2.75	2.81	2.96	3.04
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.89	3.27	3.21	3.21	3.07	2.88	2.79	2.63	2.60	2.90	3.01	3.09
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.82	3.52	3.21	3.14	3.11	3.19	3.04	2.89	2.71	2.95	3.04	3.17
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.31	3.77	2.81	3.11	3.01	2.92	2.82	2.93	2.72	2.48	2.57	2.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.52	3.47	2.55	2.47	2.33	2.55	2.66	2.46	2.50	2.12	2.00	1.91
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.40	3.36	3.14	2.61	2.61	2.74	2.43	2.51	2.60	2.55	2.40	2.67
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.17	3.07	3.31	2.76	2.57	2.62	2.69	2.62	2.59	2.88	2.51	2.80
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.85	2.47	3.13	3.28	2.63	2.68	2.61	2.64	2.66	2.69	2.69	2.60
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.99	2.10	2.88	3.35	2.81	2.58	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.66	2.97	2.54
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.04	1.82	2.20	3.13	3.17	2.52	2.41	2.50	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.70
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.04	1.90	1.92	2.70	3.19	2.62	2.60	2.47	2.47	2.64	2.64	2.93
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.78	1.86	1.64	2.07	2.94	2.88	2.68	2.54	2.44	2.61	2.64	2.67
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.57	1.71	1.66	1.66	2.46	2.83	2.83	2.75	2.48	2.38	2.58	2.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.40	1.47	1.53	1.34	1.75	2.41	2.50	2.53	2.51	2.18	2.38	2.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.16	1.22	1.34	1.35	1.33	2.06	2.05	2.18	2.38	2.15	2.11	2.29
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.97	0.91	1.04	1.12	1.02	1.28	1.42	1.75	1.88	2.05	1.85	2.02
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.64	0.68	0.72	0.81	0.86	0.84	0.89	1.01	1.44	1.72	1.62	1.61
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.38	0.63	0.70	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.94	1.21	1.23	0.92
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.02	28.81	32.58	35.61	37.77	38.35	39.01	39.58	40.20	40.27	40.85	40.38
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	36.53	36.00	34.82	33.12	32.33	31.84	31.27	29.01	26.38	23.51
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.33	0.68	1.36	1.37	1.45	1.59	2.00	2.52	2.90
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.36	0.36	0.52	0.48	0.52	0.60	0.82	1.06	1.44
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.97	1.81	2.89	5.01	6.87	8.02	8.07	8.53	9.42	11.66	13.81	16.46
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.21	12.48	11.14	11.24	11.15	10.54	10.12	9.95	9.86	10.34	10.76	11.07
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.12	2.32	1.75	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.86	1.90	1.80	1.68	1.75	1.76
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.70	4.92	3.62	3.59	3.44	3.64	3.61	3.48	3.42	2.91	2.81	2.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.55	4.91	5.33	5.40	5.88	7.49	7.76	8.34	9.15	9.31	9.19	9.26
30	MALE POPULATION	18.22	19.87	19.58	20.70	21.27	21.70	21.30	21.33	21.49	21.64	21.72	21.92
31	FEMALE POPULATION	19.09	20.72	20.39	21.09	21.56	21.45	21.10	21.15	21.54	22.02	22.22	22.56
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	17.59	22.83	24.39	27.66	26.29	26.47	27.21	27.51	27.94	28.73	29.54	30.38
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.53	1.34	1.04	0.90	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.64
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.09	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
35	MINING	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07	0.05	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
36	UTILITIES	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.21e	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.98e	1.30e	0.85e	1.10e	1.17	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.01
38	MANUFACTURING	5.02e	7.23e	8.11e	8.13e	6.69	7.49	7.12	7.20	7.32	7.56	7.79	8.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.43e	0.75e	0.61e	0.71e	0.51	0.58	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.71	0.60	0.50
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.05e	2.31e	2.60e	2.86e	2.52	2.27	2.35	2.31	2.25	2.14	2.03	1.93
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.45e	0.61e	0.59e	0.92e	1.10	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.32	1.61	1.93	2.29
42	INFORMATION	0.09e	0.13e	0.14e	0.18e	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.41e	0.64e	0.49e	0.57e	0.65	0.64	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.40e	0.62e	0.48e	0.57e	0.62	0.80	0.91	0.99	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.50e	0.64e	0.79e	1.10e	1.45	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.19e	0.24e	0.30e	0.35e	0.51	0.71	1.01	0.99	1.02	1.14	1.29	1.46
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.77e	1.00e	1.18e	1.69e	1.53	1.85	1.87	1.92	1.98	2.05	2.12	2.18
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.15e	0.15e	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.00e	1.28e	1.58e	2.16e	2.29	2.14	2.04	2.10	2.18	2.33	2.44	2.54
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.16e	0.20e	0.23e	0.31e	0.23	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.19
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.72e	0.87e	1.03e	1.27e	1.26	1.25	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.56	1.65	1.74
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.65e	0.82e	1.02e	1.35e	1.31	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.44	1.50	1.54
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.20	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.65	2.21	2.56	2.63	2.69	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.54
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	614.60	904.65	987.95	1299.23	1334.91	1485.61	1527.15	1583.97	1666.18	1853.08	2063.34	2297.74
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	784.07	1072.15	1248.88	1510.54	1703.97	2082.04	1982.82	2128.91	2278.41	2595.81	2924.76	3269.12
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	462.20	713.06	751.90	998.76	1008.77	1132.51	1157.06	1189.82	1241.42	1371.07	1522.50	1692.94
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	52.85	124.13	165.14	226.07	253.21	272.01	259.02	276.64	299.49	340.30	381.26	425.33
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	99.56	67.45	70.91	74.40	72.92	81.10	111.07	117.51	125.27	141.71	159.58	179.47
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	121.59	209.51	318.54	334.71	323.39	400.31	379.91	400.38	427.44	477.04	520.95	560.12
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	65.12	116.19	144.75	192.13	332.84	496.66	431.48	468.01	525.14	645.76	765.70	886.28
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	44.92	97.91	121.72	159.54	171.25	190.69	191.12	191.65	201.47	222.91	245.63	268.79
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	27.66	-60.29	-80.64	-155.99	-115.92	-109.85	-164.59	-131.80	-138.88	-157.17	-179.60	-206.23
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	21017	26415	31246	36145	39785	48259	46770	50117	52944	59455	66569	73490
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4154	10283	18677	26683	36011	50496	54274	64409	78892	117737	175104	257228
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.69	102.89	98.82	91.46	91.46	87.63	84.46	84.69	83.32	81.37	79.94	78.62
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1043.44	1670.29	1799.93	2373.68	2270.44	2564.03	2767.29	2891.11	3058.82	3435.97	3853.98	4312.20
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.81	2.65	2.58	2.58	2.51	2.48	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31678	35537	31292	34246	31508	35188	40234	39770	41561	46050	51629	58314
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64713	74326	83120	93615	102771	121357	116341	122409	128116	144893	163203	179880
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12791	28934	49685	69109	93022	126982	135005	157317	190904	286928	429292	629614
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	11.95	14.24	14.83	15.91	16.41	16.93	16.81	17.16	17.54	17.68	17.69	17.95
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	0.84	0.99	0.87	0.86	0.83	0.78	0.62	0.49	0.39
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.59	3.82	3.82	3.55	3.53	3.40	3.17	2.54	2.02	1.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.92	2.67	2.72	2.49	2.47	2.38	2.23	1.78	1.42	1.11
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.78	2.50	2.35	2.44	2.42	2.39	2.25	1.79	1.43	1.12
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.83	1.79	2.30	2.29	2.48	2.76	2.82	2.28	1.79
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.58	2.18	2.44	2.62	2.61	2.82	3.17	4.04	4.89	5.14
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	1.05	1.20	1.47	1.46	1.58	1.77	2.26	2.86	3.77
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.33	0.45	0.57	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.88	1.11	1.47
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.46	0.58	0.76
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.62	0.81
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	378.68	506.01	463.99	544.93	517.01	595.62	676.41	682.25	729.10	813.97	913.31	1046.68
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	58.54	81.99	104.90	157.37	98.38	135.85	150.60	162.84	168.79	175.86	183.13	194.53
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.77	8.48	7.76	10.74	6.26	6.43	7.13	7.90	8.39	8.54	8.46	8.54
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	6.26	7.60	6.57	8.74	11.29	5.72	6.17	6.70	6.65	6.30	5.60	4.54
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	63.34	69.25	35.51	44.82	48.03	62.60	67.14	69.91	74.04	79.22	83.87	90.31
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	80.86	108.38	97.68	80.00	89.02	90.86	90.07	91.81	96.78	103.79	111.22	121.22
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	14.42	16.42	18.60	25.78	38.35	44.59	44.69	47.68	52.99	66.19	83.16	104.67
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	40.59	87.37	63.86	79.13	80.81	73.17	112.10	94.55	100.38	112.91	125.98	139.30
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	20.63	25.96	18.29	10.35	6.00	2.32	3.05	3.14	3.13	3.14	3.16	3.21
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	3.15	3.48	4.03	3.63	1.68	3.31	3.54	3.74	3.65	3.51	3.39	3.28
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	22.85	23.06	45.90	57.51	86.79	111.75	116.22	120.31	130.85	144.54	156.33	170.82
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	24.51	22.83	13.11	12.14	7.83	3.73	4.37	4.35	4.36	4.46	4.67	5.02
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.39	15.48	9.42	19.56	4.09	7.38	8.26	8.74	11.33	19.84	35.38	62.41
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	22.37	35.70	38.37	35.15	38.48	47.90	63.06	60.59	67.77	85.67	108.96	138.84

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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MUSCATINE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19139

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF MUSCATINE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.29% (15)	+0.26% (23)	-0.03% (36)	+0.08% (20)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.82% (22)	+0.27% (35)	+0.54% (57)	+0.34% (51)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+5.84 (12)	+3.17 (15)	-0.11 (43)	+1.34 (13)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+8.88 (14)	+2.08 (21)	+1.47 (17)	+3.90 (18)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.42% (26)	27.88% (14)	26.89% (14)	26.03% (9)	24.43% (17)	24.89% (14)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.20% (84)	13.33% (93)	12.93% (91)	13.73% (90)	17.36% (87)	20.81% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	86.15% (97)	81.30% (95)	76.76% (95)	52.85% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.78% (25)	1.59% (24)	3.15% (18)	6.51% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	2.61% (1)	7.24% (1)	12.00% (3)	16.05% (4)	18.60% (4)	37.00% (6)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	28.52% (9)	33.25% (2)	29.39% (4)	25.44% (5)	28.30% (6)	26.36% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.07% (17)	25.58% (44)	30.30% (29)	33.22% (24)	32.56% (19)	36.01% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	8.71% (87)	4.28% (90)	3.25% (88)	2.83% (87)	2.64% (87)	2.11% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.23% (90)	12.03% (75)	10.72% (81)	11.37% (78)	10.13% (83)	9.07% (78)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	17	14	13	14	13	13
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	15	7	24	52	44	65
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	8	4	13	28	26	44
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	27	20	34	38	36	32

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	22.12	22.21	22.55	22.08	22.04	22.18	21.28	20.85	20.99	20.64
EMPLOYED	21.12	21.36	21.70	21.37	21.45	21.56	20.04	19.96	20.34	19.98
UNEMPLOYED	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.71	0.59	0.62	1.24	0.90	0.64	0.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	3.2%	2.7%	2.8%	5.8%	4.3%	3.1%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	953	882	71	934	861	73
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	86	83	0	82	80	0
MANUFACTURING	66	46	20	62	43	19
WHOLESALE TRADE	60	55	0	59	56	0
RETAIL TRADE	126	119	3	122	115	3
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	42	3	45	40	3
INFORMATION	13	8	0	12	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	53	52	0	56	52	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	47	45	0	48	47	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	59	57	0	61	56	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	14	8	3	12	4	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	48	42	3	43	36	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	101	90	8	107	96	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	4	0	7	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	108	105	3	102	99	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	101	97	4	101	99	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.6%	33.6%	25.0%	19.7%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	43.8%	54.6%	62.0%	63.1%	64.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.6%	11.8%	13.0%	17.2%	20.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

O BRIEN, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 573.04 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19141

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA

O BRIEN, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	17.58	16.99	15.45	15.07	14.40	14.15	14.09	14.03	14.04	13.91	13.68	13.56
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.30	1.36	1.01	0.89	0.92	0.85	0.90	0.89	0.83	0.76	0.68	0.66
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.67	1.11	1.23	0.95	0.94	0.87	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.82	0.76	0.70
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.00	1.22	1.22	1.12	0.95	1.01	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.75
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.67	1.58	1.00	1.20	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.95	0.88	0.97	0.94	0.92
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.80	1.36	0.70	0.75	0.64	0.78	0.83	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.75	0.79
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.79	1.27	0.91	0.69	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.70	0.57	0.63	0.65
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.82	0.91	1.18	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.67	0.66	0.63
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.88	0.78	1.12	0.99	0.69	0.81	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.73	0.60	0.67
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.99	0.78	0.85	1.19	0.78	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.79	0.90	0.73	0.72
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.02	0.85	0.69	1.12	1.00	0.68	0.73	0.86	0.82	0.87	0.80	0.66
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.00	0.97	0.72	0.83	1.17	0.77	0.74	0.69	0.87	0.83	0.98	0.79
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.93	0.93	0.76	0.69	1.10	0.95	0.79	0.76	0.69	0.84	0.94	0.85
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.70	0.80	1.01	1.01	0.88	0.75	0.87	0.88	1.01
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.77	0.85	0.84	0.73	0.62	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.82	0.65	0.84	0.94
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.78	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.56	0.64	0.70	0.81	0.85	0.65	0.81	0.82
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.63	0.56	0.65	0.66	0.62	0.49	0.48	0.56	0.75	0.71	0.59	0.76
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.37	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.55	0.40	0.38	0.41	0.47	0.68	0.54	0.69
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.39	0.48	0.56	0.59	0.65	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.75	0.73	0.53
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.98	32.64	36.59	40.27	43.10	41.13	40.54	41.30	42.05	43.93	46.41	46.42
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	15.34	14.64	13.67	13.00	12.80	12.69	12.57	12.06	11.30	10.53
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.41	0.53
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.18	0.20	0.25
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.27	0.55	0.80	0.91	0.94	1.03	1.30	1.74	2.22
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.15	4.67	4.13	3.72	3.39	3.33	3.38	3.28	3.23	3.02	2.84	2.67
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.17	0.98	0.66	0.76	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.55
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.29	1.96	1.04	1.19	0.96	1.11	1.13	1.05	1.01	1.17	1.11	1.17
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.79	3.00	3.20	3.19	2.93	3.10	3.12	3.30	3.51	3.44	3.50	3.73
30 MALE POPULATION	8.49	8.23	7.45	7.39	7.15	7.17	7.18	7.20	7.25	7.22	7.17	7.19
31 FEMALE POPULATION	9.09	8.76	8.00	7.68	7.24	6.98	6.91	6.83	6.78	6.69	6.50	6.37
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.52	8.48	8.79	9.53	8.95	9.09	9.15	9.32	9.49	9.74	9.85	9.84
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.98	1.87	1.52	1.13	0.88	0.83	0.85	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.69
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.13	0.22e	0.22e	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.38	0.43
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
36 UTILITIES	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.40e	0.45e	0.29e	0.45e	0.49	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39
38 MANUFACTURING	0.30e	0.39e	0.62e	0.81e	0.53	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.86
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.42e	0.39e	0.49e	0.51	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.66	0.73	0.80	0.86
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.21e	1.29e	1.26e	1.21e	0.96	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.83	0.81
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.31e	0.30e	0.39e	0.44e	0.53e	0.49e	0.47e	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.54
42 INFORMATION	0.08e	0.11e	0.14e	0.18e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.28e	0.33e	0.34e	0.40e	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.43	0.41
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.15e	0.16e	0.19e	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.46
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.10e	0.14e	0.17e	0.21e	0.22	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.43
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.25	0.14e	0.16e	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.71e	0.96e	1.17e	1.44e	1.45	1.45	1.30	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.45	1.36
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.45e	0.50e	0.55e	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.35e	0.42e	0.49e	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.50
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.82	0.87	0.94	1.04	1.11	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	214.81	238.80	288.11	323.36	382.00	416.78	496.68	491.50	509.50	543.22	572.41	596.89
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	314.08	391.61	446.73	531.32	642.46	730.68	787.17	798.29	842.82	928.17	1003.84	1070.91
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	95.39	133.81	139.73	177.38	206.16	257.62	254.09	250.61	262.23	287.80	313.00	336.53
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.45	21.82	31.59	44.51	57.60	70.99	65.03	66.11	70.42	76.93	82.07	86.34
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	108.98	83.18	116.79	101.47	118.25	88.17	177.55	174.78	176.85	178.48	177.34	174.02
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	65.32	116.76	109.32	114.90	114.80	136.47	126.69	134.24	143.99	161.21	175.68	188.01
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	32.98	50.59	67.28	91.29	130.79	170.11	151.01	165.36	182.34	216.75	248.75	279.10
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.68	19.66	26.00	31.24	37.03	46.61	45.81	46.58	48.32	51.42	53.85	55.46
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	11.65	5.13	8.02	33.01	51.90	53.94	58.60	53.77	55.30	58.40	60.84	62.38
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17862	23051	28912	35264	44628	51638	55887	56907	60047	66746	73385	78988
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3531	8973	17282	26032	40394	54032	64853	73135	89475	132175	193035	276471
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.99	96.54	90.22	86.90	99.08	92.34	96.96	93.23	91.78	89.19	86.62	83.75
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	319.86	423.27	430.91	488.60	629.63	868.08	1014.82	1050.79	1086.66	1155.74	1217.31	1269.90
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.00	2.64	2.49	2.42	2.31	2.32	2.29	2.24	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.15
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32697	31255	28933	38916	34101	30640	34913	34076	35485	39052	43463	48726
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53836	61146	72422	85889	103792	120694	129113	128193	133256	147566	161468	171670
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10641	23803	43291	63405	93946	126288	149827	164751	198563	292220	424728	600875
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.72	6.26	5.99	5.99	6.06	5.86	5.91	6.06	6.15	6.09	6.01	6.02
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.62	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.27	0.19	0.16
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.10	1.82	1.76	1.67	1.62	1.63	1.57	1.23	0.87	0.74
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.32	1.04	0.84	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.62	0.44	0.37
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.93	1.04	0.77	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.77	0.55	0.47
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.35	0.58	0.69	0.90	0.94	0.98	1.05	1.31	1.33	1.17
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.43	0.69	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.84	1.16	1.37
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.21	0.32	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.61	0.72
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.35	0.41
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.28
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.34
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	187.16	195.81	173.39	233.18	206.79	179.61	206.26	206.53	218.09	237.94	261.17	293.18
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.61	42.74	49.33	61.97	34.91	29.19	32.81	35.31	35.70	34.76	32.93	31.05
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.97	2.52	1.41	1.50	2.09	1.96	2.20	2.42	2.51	2.39	2.15	1.93
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.64	2.17	1.15	1.78	1.49	1.72	1.88	2.03	1.97	1.74	1.41	1.01
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	37.96	32.34	20.65	59.06	38.62	30.03	32.66	33.84	34.97	34.96	33.67	32.18
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	30.02	34.01	33.94	32.00	33.17	43.23	43.45	44.07	45.33	45.42	44.28	42.84
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.78	6.15	9.70	13.69	17.76	9.43	9.58	10.17	11.03	12.87	14.71	16.43
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	20.01	28.81	25.20	22.97	43.62	22.40	34.80	29.21	30.25	31.80	32.27	31.68
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.08	12.30	8.46	3.72	0.80	0.51	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.58	0.52
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.40	0.50	0.80	0.68	0.40	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.05	0.94	0.83	0.71
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	9.78	12.52	7.41	14.95	11.07	11.92	12.57	12.95	13.74	14.19	13.96	13.54
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.30	2.16	1.11	2.25	1.57	1.15	1.36	1.35	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.15
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.01	9.44	5.15	7.93	9.29	14.97	16.99	17.88	22.62	37.01	60.04	93.99
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.59	10.16	9.10	10.68	11.99	12.15	16.22	15.50	16.92	19.98	23.12	26.15

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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O BRIEN, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19141

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF O BRIEN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.43% (67)	-0.29% (61)	-0.08% (45)	-0.11% (42)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.38% (43)	+0.11% (56)	+0.44% (70)	+0.20% (71)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.43 (75)	-1.30 (68)	-0.11 (45)	-0.59 (39)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.56 (43)	+0.29 (49)	+0.40 (51)	+0.75 (61)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.95% (34)	26.70% (34)	24.72% (58)	23.53% (48)	23.51% (27)	19.69% (61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.87% (32)	20.70% (27)	21.15% (16)	20.37% (23)	21.92% (34)	27.55% (40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.14% (59)	94.97% (60)	91.87% (61)	77.69% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.38% (44)	0.51% (65)	1.51% (43)	3.94% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.21% (49)	0.23% (84)	1.79% (31)	3.79% (28)	5.66% (26)	16.37% (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.00% (83)	7.00% (82)	8.49% (80)	5.91% (81)	8.58% (70)	8.77% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.99% (31)	27.91% (30)	30.80% (24)	32.78% (29)	31.63% (25)	30.46% (46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.33% (42)	17.34% (46)	11.82% (52)	9.80% (55)	9.10% (61)	7.07% (60)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.50% (57)	12.60% (67)	12.43% (57)	13.64% (48)	12.36% (57)	12.98% (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	49	51	54	56	56	54
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	74	21	40	13	26	44
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	72	28	42	23	28	56
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	20	29	22	31	49	51

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.24	8.43	8.40	8.10	8.21	8.38	8.08	8.10	8.15	8.24
EMPLOYED	7.97	8.20	8.17	7.91	8.05	8.20	7.82	7.88	7.97	8.04
UNEMPLOYED	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.27	0.22	0.18	0.20
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.3%	2.8%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%	3.3%	2.8%	2.2%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	503	488	13	499	484	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	5	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	48	46	0	47	44	0
MANUFACTURING	24	20	3	23	18	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	41	41	0	40	40	0
RETAIL TRADE	80	78	0	83	82	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	38	34	0	34	33	0
INFORMATION	8	6	0	9	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	36	0	36	36	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	6	0	9	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	27	25	0	27	27	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	12	0	14	13	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	48	41	4	48	41	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	6	0	8	6	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	31	0	29	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	76	74	0	76	75	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.3%	35.6%	26.5%	19.3%	11.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	45.7%	52.7%	60.9%	66.0%	70.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.0%	11.7%	12.6%	14.7%	17.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

OSCEOLA, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 398.68 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19143

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA

OSCEOLA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.54	8.35	7.29	6.99	6.46	6.20	6.07	5.97	5.96	5.94	5.92	5.91
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.63	0.63	0.52	0.41	0.40	0.34	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.31
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.82	0.61	0.56	0.48	0.41	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.33	0.34	0.33
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.01	0.68	0.58	0.58	0.40	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.36
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.84	0.74	0.50	0.51	0.43	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.34	0.39	0.42
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.62	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.41	0.51
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.37	0.55	0.45	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.35	0.40	0.33	0.36
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.36	0.47	0.59	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.28	0.42	0.41	0.32
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.44	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.33	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.41	0.32
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.36	0.41	0.63	0.39	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.43	0.41
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.50	0.42	0.36	0.47	0.47	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.39
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.50	0.44	0.32	0.38	0.59	0.36	0.36	0.31	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.41
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.52	0.49	0.37	0.35	0.45	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.44	0.45	0.39	0.31	0.34	0.52	0.50	0.45	0.33	0.27	0.29	0.26
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.41	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.27	0.30	0.31
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.33	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.37	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.26
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.36	0.25	0.27
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.33	0.25	0.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.09	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.12
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.60	32.98	35.38	39.27	43.06	43.33	43.49	43.03	42.10	39.47	39.13	39.70
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.26	6.81	5.96	5.49	5.30	5.18	5.12	4.90	4.61	4.41
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.17
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.20
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.44	0.54	0.57	0.58	0.63	0.78	0.98	1.12
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	3.08	2.40	1.98	1.81	1.48	1.44	1.39	1.30	1.21	1.14	1.26	1.23
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.62	0.47	0.33	0.34	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.19	0.22	0.23
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.61	0.89	0.51	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.52	0.63	0.66	0.58	0.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.27	1.44	1.42	1.33	1.28	1.40	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.49	1.24	1.16
30	MALE POPULATION	4.22	4.13	3.54	3.41	3.25	3.16	3.12	3.07	3.09	3.07	3.09	3.11
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.32	4.22	3.75	3.58	3.22	3.04	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.87	2.83	2.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.88	3.90	3.62	3.81	3.48	3.50	3.78	3.81	3.85	3.91	3.98	4.06
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.22	1.10	0.92	0.76	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.59	0.56
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.26e	0.16e	0.24e	0.28e	0.39e	0.35	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.39	0.34
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.19e	0.23e	0.14e	0.20e	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15
38	MANUFACTURING	0.37e	0.39e	0.53e	0.68e	0.36	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.28	0.25
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.15e	0.30e	0.21e	0.12e	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.26
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.46e	0.40e	0.31e	0.31e	0.24	0.22e	0.22e	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.16
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.20e	0.18e	0.13e	0.21e	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.09e	0.10e	0.08e	0.10e	0.16	0.14e	0.17e	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.07	0.09e	0.13e	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.15
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.22e	0.25e	0.26e	0.24e	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.55	0.65	0.77
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.10
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.10e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.18e	0.21e	0.21e	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	125.42	106.28	113.15	159.57	170.84	154.27	218.24	209.29	217.48	235.21	255.30	278.28
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	164.27	186.92	193.63	240.66	268.24	281.39	340.20	332.09	348.69	384.24	421.72	459.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	51.72	54.42	54.43	73.16	77.06	95.13	99.29	93.94	94.71	98.07	103.31	110.34
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	5.72	9.74	12.86	18.46	21.81	26.98	26.30	25.65	26.53	27.96	29.53	31.48
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	67.98	42.12	45.86	67.94	71.98	32.16	92.64	89.70	96.24	109.17	122.46	136.46
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	29.13	56.63	49.91	43.21	39.27	48.31	51.68	53.31	55.18	58.68	61.75	63.72
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	14.80	23.23	28.10	32.38	49.18	68.88	61.28	65.09	71.56	85.46	99.23	111.82
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	5.78	8.25	9.66	12.54	14.63	17.08	17.84	16.72	17.38	18.76	20.24	21.79
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	0.70	9.03	12.14	18.04	23.58	27.02	26.86	21.12	21.86	23.66	25.68	27.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19231	22375	26580	34454	41522	45400	56028	55590	58466	64654	71200	77881
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3801	8710	15888	25434	37584	47504	65017	71443	87119	128033	187287	272598
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	93.55	95.11	85.46	85.44	92.68	82.25	97.33	91.59	89.65	86.29	83.51	81.44
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	226.65	242.82	234.55	266.32	331.34	324.22	467.86	478.45	489.36	515.54	547.90	587.05
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.08	2.70	2.54	2.48	2.37	2.35	2.29	2.23	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25229	18500	13028	16861	26352	47181	52842	52437	54464	59579	65968	73639
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59326	60565	67712	85635	98810	106898	128595	124699	129139	142050	155538	167982
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11726	23577	40475	63218	89437	111853	149226	160261	192428	281297	409131	587967
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.75	3.05	2.82	2.77	2.68	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.70
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.19	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	0.84	0.72	0.76	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.58	0.44	0.33
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.57	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.28	0.21
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.47	0.42	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.25	0.19
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.20	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.56	0.46
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.56	0.74
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.28
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.17
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	69.40	56.52	36.76	46.72	70.55	122.58	137.92	137.65	144.93	158.84	176.40	198.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	12.64	5.14	5.93	14.33	6.38	4.91	4.52	5.37	5.36	5.02	4.60	4.19
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.55	0.45	0.22	0.42	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.47	0.13	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	15.28	7.47	4.52	4.11	6.43	4.50	4.02	4.59	4.68	4.51	4.20	3.88
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	12.84	8.01	5.54	6.11	5.33	4.99	4.11	4.60	4.67	4.51	4.25	3.97
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.60	0.24	0.32	1.00	0.26	6.90	5.75	6.73	7.20	8.09	8.95	9.66
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	8.70	7.96	4.76	10.82	35.91	73.14	93.18	86.25	88.15	89.22	87.60	83.08
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.41	2.03	0.62	0.31	1.24	2.13	2.33	2.62	2.52	2.28	2.02	1.76
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.79	18.88	11.39	4.70	4.07	7.69	6.65	7.56	7.91	7.86	7.49	7.02
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.73	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.20
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	4.14	2.41	0.71	0.88	3.54	16.25	15.13	17.56	21.92	34.54	54.20	81.99
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	4.00	3.81	2.69	3.81	2.30	1.82	2.00	2.11	2.27	2.58	2.89	3.16

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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OSCEOLA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19143

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF OSCEOLA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.64% (85)	-0.54% (88)	-0.38% (84)	-0.12% (43)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.20% (85)	-0.11% (73)	+0.96% (22)	+0.37% (49)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.34 (59)	-1.09 (61)	-0.23 (55)	-0.29 (31)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.38 (80)	-0.11 (71)	+0.35 (60)	+0.56 (67)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.06% (20)	27.19% (27)	25.97% (29)	22.91% (68)	23.17% (41)	20.86% (52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.88% (45)	19.42% (39)	18.98% (40)	19.80% (32)	22.51% (28)	19.63% (80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.57% (53)	92.24% (74)	88.61% (74)	74.63% (70)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.17% (76)	0.37% (86)	1.16% (67)	2.81% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (68)	0.21% (86)	1.79% (32)	6.76% (15)	8.68% (16)	19.03% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.54% (36)	14.77% (39)	17.90% (26)	10.32% (52)	8.85% (68)	6.20% (77)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	10.80% (99)	17.12% (96)	16.93% (98)	17.99% (99)	22.65% (87)	33.99% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.41% (18)	25.34% (10)	19.92% (12)	19.92% (8)	18.08% (10)	13.83% (8)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.76% (80)	10.43% (89)	10.60% (82)	10.41% (84)	9.63% (87)	8.59% (82)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	94	95	94	94	95	93
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	44	68	47	42	67	50
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	37	58	46	44	69	63
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	71	90	93	56	15	19

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.46	3.54	3.66	3.63	3.56	3.58	3.50	3.53	3.61	3.65
EMPLOYED	3.35	3.44	3.57	3.55	3.49	3.51	3.40	3.45	3.54	3.58
UNEMPLOYED	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.8%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	191	186	3	191	186	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	3	0	4	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	26	25	0	28	27	0
MANUFACTURING	16	13	0	15	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	8	0	11	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	29	28	0	30	29	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	19	16	0	20	17	0
INFORMATION	4	0	0	5	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	16	16	0	16	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3	3	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	7	0	9	7	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	12	8	0	11	7	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	8	6	0	9	4	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	27	0	25	24	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	55.6%	40.2%	27.9%	18.9%	13.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	40.9%	51.3%	62.2%	67.6%	71.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	3.5%	8.5%	10.0%	13.4%	15.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PAGE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 534.94 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19145

PAGE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.63	19.05	16.87	16.94	15.92	15.19	15.18	14.92	14.69	14.23	13.79	13.37
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.13	1.41	1.00	0.94	0.91	0.71	0.64	0.71	0.70	0.56	0.49	0.50
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.47	1.34	1.16	1.00	0.83	0.74	0.72	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.54	0.52
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.60	1.26	1.31	1.15	0.98	0.82	0.75	0.72	0.67	0.73	0.62	0.55
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.73	1.50	1.14	1.26	1.12	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.63	0.66	0.63	0.53
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.01	1.38	0.77	0.94	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.60	0.48	0.40	0.48	0.43
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.93	1.41	1.02	0.99	0.83	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.64	0.46	0.51	0.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.83	1.17	1.19	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.91	0.56	0.49	0.59
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.88	1.02	1.27	1.21	0.94	0.98	0.96	0.94	1.01	0.69	0.53	0.59
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.07	0.85	1.10	1.31	0.92	0.99	1.03	1.02	0.95	0.99	0.64	0.56
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.13	0.86	0.88	1.26	1.12	0.96	0.94	0.97	1.04	1.10	0.79	0.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.16	1.01	0.76	1.03	1.23	0.86	0.96	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.13	0.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.16	1.14	0.85	0.85	1.19	1.06	0.96	0.85	1.00	1.13	1.25	0.90
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.07	1.05	0.89	0.73	1.02	1.14	1.10	1.07	0.86	1.06	1.16	1.26
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.98	1.03	0.95	0.78	0.80	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.04	1.25	1.38
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.68	0.84	0.90	0.99	1.03	0.83	1.08	1.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.71	0.77	0.73	0.75	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.74	0.90	0.96	0.99	1.22
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.61	0.82	0.70	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.34	0.47	0.52	0.53	0.58	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.48	0.56	0.51	0.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	38.18	34.80	37.79	39.77	43.09	44.23	44.57	45.56	47.79	51.09	54.70	57.77
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.51	16.21	14.88	13.95	13.85	13.55	13.22	12.46	11.57	10.63
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.30	0.40	0.42	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.57	0.66	0.74
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.30	0.45	0.65
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.10	0.19	0.26	0.44	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.82	1.04	1.30
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.24	4.94	4.21	3.95	3.49	2.76	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.42	2.07	1.92
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.05	0.93	0.74	0.86	0.77	0.49	0.53	0.46	0.44	0.48	0.42	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.70	1.95	1.17	1.33	1.12	1.07	1.05	0.84	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.61
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.48	3.65	3.54	3.36	3.16	3.53	3.65	3.79	4.10	4.22	4.53	5.07
30	MALE POPULATION	8.94	9.13	8.19	8.59	8.26	8.03	8.11	7.99	7.95	7.83	7.75	7.62
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.69	9.92	8.69	8.35	7.66	7.16	7.06	6.93	6.74	6.41	6.05	5.75
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	10.00	10.07	9.28	9.68	8.39	7.81	8.16	8.16	8.16	8.18	8.25	8.39
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.16	1.77	1.37	1.00	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.62	0.58
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.03e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
36	UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.47e	0.51e	0.35e	0.42e	0.37	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.30
38	MANUFACTURING	0.93e	1.04e	1.21e	1.25e	0.89	0.97	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.02
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.19e	0.38e	0.23e	0.21e	0.26	0.30	0.24	0.26	0.31	0.40	0.51	0.64
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.79e	1.52e	1.39e	1.19e	0.93	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.83	0.81
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.21e	0.24e	0.17e	0.18e	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.33e	0.38e	0.25e	0.28e	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.18e	0.21e	0.14e	0.16e	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.19e	0.24e	0.28e	0.35e	0.28e	0.25e	0.25e	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.06e	0.13e	0.16e	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.35	0.50
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.21e	0.23e	0.28e	0.30	0.25	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.73e	0.93e	1.06e	1.33e	1.25e	0.99e	0.88e	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.96	1.00
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.51e	0.51e	0.52e	0.54e	0.44	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.30e	0.36e	0.43e	0.52e	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.34	1.34	1.20	1.47	1.40	1.25	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.22	1.17
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	275.74	278.55	290.58	353.93	345.85	355.38	404.31	411.16	426.78	462.55	505.33	558.90
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	358.48	421.18	474.51	557.07	577.42	660.39	694.68	712.01	752.31	839.08	929.71	1022.73
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	169.23	184.10	173.34	221.44	216.58	239.75	238.53	241.71	251.66	277.57	309.55	349.00
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.62	31.47	38.37	53.07	64.02	70.19	65.01	68.75	74.52	84.57	94.90	106.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	87.89	62.98	78.88	79.41	65.25	45.44	100.78	100.70	100.60	100.41	100.88	102.95
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	64.74	113.12	123.81	119.00	100.75	121.22	122.57	127.73	134.06	146.35	157.60	166.04
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.92	65.15	82.19	110.54	156.85	218.18	193.14	215.10	235.17	277.53	318.21	353.88
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	16.56	26.06	31.54	38.37	40.14	44.89	44.34	49.53	51.37	55.36	59.85	65.04
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-4.36	-9.59	9.46	11.97	14.10	10.51	19.00	7.56	7.67	8.00	8.43	8.95
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19243	22107	28121	32887	36277	43476	45775	47725	51223	58953	67405	76506
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3804	8606	16809	24278	32836	45491	53119	61336	76326	116743	177303	267785
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.16	90.45	88.00	81.18	81.65	77.88	80.44	78.79	78.54	78.33	78.36	78.90
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	430.91	472.00	441.25	517.80	557.02	618.96	689.78	727.05	774.75	879.37	997.95	1137.95
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.64	2.49	2.41	2.32	2.26	2.25	2.21	2.15	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.06
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32672	30694	31279	34699	26749	21265	24225	23731	24710	27149	30115	33669
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	51462	55599	68375	77806	83606	99398	103150	104632	110556	126542	143739	160921
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10172	21644	40871	57438	75675	104005	119698	134471	164738	250588	378094	563253
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.66	7.33	6.69	6.69	6.39	6.20	6.26	6.33	6.32	6.13	5.98	5.87
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.64	0.48	0.44	0.42	0.41	0.37	0.29	0.21	0.17
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.29	1.83	1.95	1.50	1.45	1.41	1.29	1.00	0.74	0.58
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.33	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.03	0.93	0.72	0.54	0.42
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.07	0.96	0.92	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.79	0.59	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.64	0.66	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.91	1.08	1.00	0.78
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.60	0.69	0.75	0.80	0.84	0.92	1.13	1.45	1.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.31	0.28	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.52	0.64	0.82	1.01
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.20
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.29
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	217.46	224.99	209.41	232.10	171.01	131.73	151.77	150.27	156.09	166.53	180.00	197.50
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.45	33.64	43.02	48.26	29.96	30.23	34.51	36.19	35.98	34.10	31.52	28.63
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.46	4.80	2.76	2.55	1.31	1.28	1.46	1.57	1.60	1.48	1.30	1.12
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.03	4.09	2.21	3.00	2.95	1.00	1.11	1.17	1.11	0.96	0.76	0.53
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.25	35.50	32.81	31.27	23.60	19.64	21.70	21.91	22.25	21.67	20.36	18.74
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	44.53	30.81	34.03	40.36	18.39	26.95	27.51	27.20	27.50	26.83	25.52	23.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.96	6.86	10.15	12.45	17.14	6.59	6.80	7.04	7.51	8.53	9.51	10.23
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	24.39	30.68	17.73	22.55	45.90	11.21	17.68	14.46	14.73	15.07	14.93	14.11
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.71	17.58	8.81	3.74	0.82	1.08	1.47	1.46	1.40	1.28	1.14	0.99
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.25	1.19	1.80	1.15	0.17	0.98	1.09	1.11	1.04	0.91	0.78	0.65
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	19.29	20.34	26.37	35.24	15.55	11.20	11.99	12.04	12.56	12.62	12.12	11.32
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.23	3.08	1.72	3.16	0.36	1.25	1.50	1.45	1.39	1.30	1.21	1.11
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	16.59	26.45	15.68	12.97	2.01	12.87	14.84	15.22	18.93	30.16	47.74	71.99
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.34	9.95	12.31	15.40	12.85	7.45	10.10	9.41	10.10	11.62	13.11	14.29

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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PAGE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19145

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PAGE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.41% (63)	-0.35% (69)	-0.34% (77)	-0.32% (73)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.49% (95)	-0.57% (95)	+0.44% (71)	+0.18% (74)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.44 (76)	-1.68 (83)	-0.50 (90)	-1.82 (87)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.19 (98)	-1.47 (94)	+0.35 (61)	+0.58 (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.12% (96)	24.96% (78)	23.30% (88)	21.93% (84)	18.20% (97)	14.38% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.68% (6)	20.99% (22)	19.84% (31)	19.85% (28)	23.23% (12)	37.93% (1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.68% (74)	93.46% (66)	91.83% (62)	79.50% (59)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.75% (13)	2.52% (15)	2.75% (23)	5.51% (25)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.35% (28)	1.11% (13)	1.56% (37)	2.74% (38)	3.77% (43)	9.69% (44)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	9.25% (39)	12.99% (46)	12.89% (53)	10.57% (50)	12.43% (47)	12.18% (45)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.79% (48)	28.04% (27)	32.33% (18)	33.89% (21)	31.12% (29)	34.70% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	21.63% (59)	14.73% (56)	10.32% (58)	8.82% (63)	9.19% (60)	6.95% (61)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.90% (26)	14.96% (25)	16.86% (13)	18.35% (8)	17.63% (12)	15.42% (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	44	46	46	49	50	55
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	43	33	69	83	80	57
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	82	54	80	92	91	71
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	21	21	32	55	78	81

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.60	6.57	6.50	6.41	6.47	6.48	6.19	6.32	6.46	6.57
EMPLOYED	6.31	6.30	6.18	6.16	6.31	6.32	5.88	6.08	6.30	6.40
UNEMPLOYED	0.29	0.27	0.32	0.24	0.17	0.16	0.30	0.24	0.16	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	4.1%	5.0%	3.8%	2.5%	2.5%	4.9%	3.8%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	395	375	20	397	377	20
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	4	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	37	36	0	36	35	0
MANUFACTURING	17	5	3	21	11	7
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	21	0	21	21	0
RETAIL TRADE	63	62	0	62	61	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	18	18	0	17	17	0
INFORMATION	11	9	0	11	9	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	22	0	23	21	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	8	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18	18	0	18	17	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	13	10	0	14	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	57	48	8	58	49	8
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	8	7	0	8	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	27	27	0	27	27	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	57	55	0	57	55	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.8%	30.6%	21.8%	14.5%	12.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.6%	58.6%	64.6%	68.9%	69.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.6%	10.8%	13.5%	16.6%	17.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PALO ALTO, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 563.84 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19147

PALO ALTO, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.36	12.72	10.64	10.14	9.39	8.99	8.79	8.74	8.57	8.25	7.94	7.64
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.98	0.94	0.68	0.55	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.42
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.38	0.91	0.83	0.61	0.59	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.51	1.01	0.87	0.73	0.53	0.63	0.59	0.51	0.55	0.47	0.49	0.48
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.43	1.37	0.80	0.90	0.65	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.53
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.62	0.97	0.47	0.59	0.54	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.54	0.49	0.43	0.46
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.55	0.85	0.57	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.49	0.42	0.42	0.39
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.57	0.68	0.76	0.45	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.46	0.52	0.48	0.39
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.67	0.56	0.69	0.64	0.46	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.44	0.43
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.74	0.59	0.58	0.79	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.47	0.46	0.55	0.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.75	0.66	0.50	0.70	0.64	0.47	0.44	0.43	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.75	0.69	0.51	0.56	0.74	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.75	0.66	0.58	0.47	0.66	0.61	0.52	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.46	0.47
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.71	0.68	0.62	0.51	0.57	0.67	0.67	0.59	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.42
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.62	0.66	0.55	0.53	0.45	0.60	0.64	0.67	0.56	0.39	0.45	0.43
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.55	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.40	0.45	0.51	0.57	0.62	0.37	0.37	0.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.43	0.46	0.41	0.42	0.32	0.32	0.41	0.51	0.48	0.35	0.40
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.47	0.29	0.29
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.14	0.24	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.41	0.39	0.27
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.38	31.69	36.86	40.30	43.63	40.85	41.61	42.27	42.59	42.04	41.90	42.41
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	10.59	9.99	9.12	8.31	8.16	8.10	7.88	7.41	6.89	6.41
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.27
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.23
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.15	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.58	0.70
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.83	3.64	2.84	2.42	2.05	2.08	2.00	1.91	1.80	1.68	1.73	1.67
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.96	0.79	0.47	0.53	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.31
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.10	1.55	0.81	0.97	0.84	0.74	0.73	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.64	0.68
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.96	2.17	2.20	2.16	2.01	1.98	2.05	2.24	2.36	2.12	1.85	1.78
30	MALE POPULATION	6.61	6.31	5.15	4.94	4.67	4.53	4.43	4.41	4.29	4.07	3.87	3.71
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.75	6.41	5.49	5.20	4.73	4.45	4.36	4.33	4.28	4.18	4.07	3.93
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.77	5.66	5.32	5.72	5.68	5.63	5.74	5.78	5.87	6.09	6.35	6.63
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.54	1.45	1.07	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.09e	0.18e	0.19e	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.14
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.41e	0.34e	0.19e	0.17e	0.22	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.33
38	MANUFACTURING	0.24e	0.18e	0.20e	0.55e	0.35	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.66	0.81	0.99	1.19
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.13e	0.28e	0.23e	0.23e	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.71e	0.60e	0.53e	0.57e	0.54	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.43
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.14e	0.13e	0.17e	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15
42	INFORMATION	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.13e	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.25e	0.21e	0.22e	0.20e	0.29	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11e	0.05e	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.05	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.47e	0.50e	0.58e	0.55e	0.54	0.45e	0.43e	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.26e	0.24e	0.25e	0.25e	0.55	0.36	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.68
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.17e	0.18e	0.23e	0.24e	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.31
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.78	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.01	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.02
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	182.29	173.96	159.11	219.10	238.40	222.52	320.11	317.09	334.90	375.85	422.11	474.48
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	255.37	312.48	284.00	342.43	382.04	408.38	491.51	492.52	521.71	586.07	654.08	724.04
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	74.72	89.53	73.96	110.82	118.97	142.20	140.33	135.86	139.84	152.12	167.73	186.14
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.13	14.88	17.07	28.10	35.40	41.95	37.86	38.11	40.60	45.34	50.40	56.15
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	99.43	69.54	68.08	80.18	84.03	38.37	141.93	143.12	154.46	178.39	203.97	232.20
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	46.31	87.59	73.25	66.00	62.98	76.94	78.01	80.32	82.73	86.96	90.16	91.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	26.40	41.83	48.83	60.62	84.75	116.27	100.18	105.55	115.40	136.33	156.66	174.81
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.22	12.88	13.74	19.03	22.48	25.98	25.54	26.43	27.86	31.07	34.50	38.09
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	8.59	21.99	16.55	15.74	18.40	18.63	18.74	16.00	16.53	17.99	19.66	21.39
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19113	24560	26687	33786	40673	45447	55917	56340	60847	71056	82420	94807
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3778	9561	15952	24942	36815	47553	64887	72407	90668	140709	216799	331843
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.13	99.83	84.41	82.59	90.47	81.97	96.33	91.92	91.94	92.52	93.42	94.95
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	256.92	304.19	251.07	323.25	432.12	475.00	678.94	705.13	742.89	837.73	954.10	1091.96
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.69	2.47	2.37	2.27	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	25946	24252	20177	25687	21412	22365	25336	24717	25844	28642	32103	36261
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60514	66295	66201	80554	93084	103457	124933	123507	131881	154438	179483	205271
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11961	25807	39572	59466	84254	108253	144976	158729	196515	305829	472117	718485
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.15	4.63	4.19	4.12	3.98	3.83	3.81	3.86	3.83	3.67	3.53	3.42
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.31	0.36	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.62	1.32	1.18	1.28	1.17	1.17	1.08	0.83	0.65	0.50
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.86	0.84	0.61	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.25
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.68	0.57	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.43	0.34
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.36	0.39	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.46	0.50	0.42
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.23	0.23	0.42	0.48	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.69	0.82	0.99
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.40
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	107.57	112.34	84.54	105.73	85.30	85.66	96.55	95.48	98.98	105.20	113.32	123.97
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	16.93	24.85	17.68	28.75	17.86	16.48	17.48	18.86	18.63	17.31	15.68	14.04
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.71	0.94	0.64	0.47	2.05	0.90	0.95	1.05	1.07	0.97	0.83	0.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.43	0.55	0.36	0.20	1.29	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.39	0.33	0.26	0.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	33.82	28.75	25.47	21.09	7.61	11.49	11.80	12.26	12.37	11.80	10.87	9.87
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	13.98	14.59	14.76	13.18	10.98	13.73	13.02	13.25	13.31	12.72	11.86	10.89
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.10	3.03	4.01	6.01	4.96	7.04	6.75	7.19	7.62	8.48	9.27	9.83
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	11.85	19.29	8.15	14.91	20.88	17.18	25.19	21.20	21.45	21.51	20.88	19.46
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	0.48	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.53	0.46	0.40
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.17	0.16	0.22	0.20	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.84	6.49	5.49	7.85	5.22	1.83	1.82	1.89	1.95	1.92	1.81	1.67
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.06	0.47	0.17	0.66	0.85	0.84	0.95	0.94	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.68
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	14.08	7.25	2.72	5.85	1.53	9.03	9.67	10.21	12.62	19.69	30.56	45.42
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	5.62	5.99	4.89	6.56	9.39	6.29	7.92	7.60	8.10	9.12	10.10	10.84

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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PALO ALTO, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19147

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PALO ALTO, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.79% (92)	-0.56% (89)	-0.47% (90)	-0.41% (87)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.05% (75)	+0.19% (46)	+0.42% (73)	+0.41% (44)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-4.38 (85)	-1.66 (81)	-0.41 (78)	-1.35 (70)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.14 (73)	+0.31 (48)	+0.24 (77)	+1.00 (54)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.14% (18)	26.69% (35)	23.85% (82)	21.84% (86)	23.20% (38)	21.83% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.65% (47)	20.69% (28)	21.31% (14)	21.39% (13)	22.03% (33)	23.35% (60)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.56% (25)	97.10% (36)	92.53% (58)	83.95% (46)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.17% (77)	0.64% (52)	2.15% (30)	3.48% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.31% (32)	0.20% (89)	0.76% (72)	1.64% (68)	3.74% (45)	9.23% (47)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.09% (82)	3.66% (94)	9.59% (75)	6.23% (78)	9.54% (63)	18.01% (24)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.71% (35)	26.29% (36)	24.03% (72)	28.27% (61)	24.52% (71)	26.74% (68)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.76% (40)	20.06% (29)	16.09% (24)	15.38% (18)	15.27% (17)	13.11% (14)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.00% (24)	20.32% (5)	19.57% (5)	19.28% (6)	18.29% (9)	16.22% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	68	79	80	80	82	84
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	49	67	54	48	66	6
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	28	69	68	61	79	15
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	66	70	68	80	75	76

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.85	4.87	4.99	4.94	4.92	4.87	4.55	4.52	4.51	4.48
EMPLOYED	4.68	4.72	4.84	4.81	4.81	4.77	4.34	4.38	4.39	4.37
UNEMPLOYED	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	3.1%	3.1%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	4.5%	3.1%	2.6%	2.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	284	273	10	292	279	12
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	25	21	0	30	26	0
MANUFACTURING	19	14	0	20	15	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	20	18	0	18	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	37	36	0	40	39	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	26	25	0	26	25	0
INFORMATION	6	3	0	6	4	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	26	23	0	25	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	5	0	7	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	12	9	0	10	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	7	5	0	7	7	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	33	26	4	35	26	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	3	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	25	24	0	26	25	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	28	27	0	30	30	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.1%	30.5%	23.1%	16.3%	13.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.3%	58.1%	64.1%	69.8%	71.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.6%	11.4%	12.8%	13.9%	15.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

PLYMOUTH, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 862.89 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19149

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA

PLYMOUTH, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24.33	24.80	23.38	24.87	24.97	25.69	25.72	25.77	25.82	25.66	25.32	25.17
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.85	2.05	1.71	1.64	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.42	1.33	1.26	1.18	1.18
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.54	1.88	2.01	1.89	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.61	1.45	1.38	1.31	1.26
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.83	2.04	2.00	2.07	1.88	1.94	1.86	1.81	1.65	1.46	1.43	1.36
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.70	2.55	1.73	2.11	1.80	1.74	1.78	1.82	1.80	1.59	1.55	1.57
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.73	2.12	1.32	1.14	1.00	1.48	1.41	1.27	1.32	1.31	1.17	1.25
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.22	1.81	1.41	1.25	1.28	1.35	1.34	1.43	1.26	1.15	1.04	1.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.10	1.50	1.76	1.41	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.37	1.49	1.25	1.18	1.09
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.19	1.25	1.72	1.81	1.39	1.58	1.48	1.43	1.41	1.35	1.26	1.14
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.35	1.11	1.42	2.07	1.57	1.60	1.71	1.63	1.49	1.63	1.41	1.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.26	1.20	1.18	1.94	1.86	1.42	1.42	1.66	1.70	1.57	1.54	1.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.29	1.28	1.00	1.46	2.06	1.53	1.52	1.43	1.67	1.60	1.80	1.55
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.22	1.22	1.11	1.18	1.85	1.75	1.61	1.55	1.46	1.79	1.71	1.66
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.08	1.21	1.15	0.94	1.37	1.81	1.84	1.67	1.50	1.70	1.69	1.90
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.88	1.09	1.03	0.97	1.12	1.56	1.63	1.79	1.65	1.43	1.84	1.76
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.80	0.86	0.94	0.99	0.83	1.17	1.30	1.49	1.77	1.50	1.77	1.77
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.64	0.65	0.78	0.78	0.83	0.84	0.88	1.03	1.31	1.48	1.34	1.72
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.41	0.51	0.56	0.64	0.69	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.86	1.34	1.20	1.43
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.47	0.54	0.58	0.68	0.71	0.68	0.67	0.70	0.89	0.90	0.68
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.61	29.35	33.74	37.35	40.68	39.86	40.51	41.86	43.54	46.04	48.38	49.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	23.24	24.31	23.90	23.31	23.00	22.92	22.67	21.60	20.05	18.45
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.53	0.68	0.71	0.80	1.01	1.32	1.70
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.51	0.65	0.84
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.33	0.75	1.49	1.59	1.67	1.83	2.38	3.12	3.99
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	8.86	7.50	6.78	7.04	6.45	6.37	6.32	5.99	5.60	5.05	4.89	4.75
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.65	1.52	1.06	1.44	1.20	1.14	1.21	1.15	1.16	0.95	0.97	0.95
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.78	3.15	2.00	1.81	1.60	2.07	1.98	1.94	1.96	1.94	1.75	1.86
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.97	3.58	3.86	3.97	4.15	4.85	5.10	5.66	6.30	6.63	7.06	7.36
30	MALE POPULATION	11.95	12.25	11.47	12.36	12.38	12.99	13.06	13.10	13.09	12.99	12.87	12.79
31	FEMALE POPULATION	12.37	12.55	11.92	12.51	12.59	12.70	12.66	12.67	12.73	12.67	12.45	12.38
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.89	11.24	12.21	14.85	15.01	16.29	17.00	17.36	17.86	18.72	19.41	19.94
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.83	2.69	2.23	1.69	1.41	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.31
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.18e	0.18e	0.16e	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.37
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.08	0.08	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.42e	0.56e	0.46e	0.77e	0.68	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83
38	MANUFACTURING	0.68e	0.83e	1.65e	2.39e	2.23	3.21	3.10	3.24	3.49	3.96	4.42	4.85
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.37e	0.69e	0.53e	0.79e	0.44	0.42	0.39e	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.25
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.18e	1.32e	1.37e	1.63e	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.32
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.38e	0.41e	0.58e	0.83e	1.33	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.58	1.73	1.84	1.91
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.10e	0.15e	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.35e	0.45e	0.42e	0.55e	0.67	0.74	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.62
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.21e	0.27e	0.25e	0.34e	0.41	0.57	0.70	0.80	0.92	1.05	1.09	1.05
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.15e	0.20e	0.23e	0.31e	0.39	0.27e	0.26e	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.20e	0.47e	0.67e	0.75e	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.77
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.10e	0.13e	0.16e	0.21e	0.30e	0.52	0.56	0.60	0.68	0.85	1.08	1.38
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.12e	0.16e	0.19e	0.26e	0.22	0.28e	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.56e	0.75e	0.89e	1.17e	1.04	0.82e	1.03	1.03	0.99	0.90	0.79	0.66
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.15	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.26
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.54e	0.66e	0.73e	0.91e	0.94	0.80	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.82	0.76
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.41e	0.53e	0.64e	0.83e	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.99	1.03	1.16	1.31	1.43	1.47	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.74
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.49	254.39	399.55	565.86	735.26	846.88	1017.91	1033.98	1090.50	1204.93	1318.10	1428.11
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	426.73	480.84	659.18	918.23	1151.15	1388.27	1491.55	1529.69	1632.90	1840.24	2040.60	2234.18
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	135.05	181.25	222.74	345.01	434.99	585.06	595.20	602.89	639.64	721.80	808.10	895.07
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.70	30.17	50.62	83.75	111.26	146.22	143.29	150.27	164.24	188.14	210.15	231.30
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	137.74	42.97	126.18	137.10	189.01	115.60	279.42	280.82	286.62	294.99	299.86	301.74
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	79.04	140.56	160.94	171.09	199.59	279.10	252.64	267.95	288.34	325.65	358.70	388.48
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.91	64.09	82.88	116.70	180.69	271.62	236.93	254.26	283.05	342.92	401.09	458.67
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.58	26.60	39.25	59.21	75.31	104.50	105.83	119.59	126.20	139.17	151.31	161.93
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	37.86	48.39	55.06	123.79	110.93	95.17	89.90	93.08	97.22	105.92	114.01	120.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17540	19387	28192	36921	46098	54035	57987	59368	63237	71714	80589	88760
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3467	7547	16852	27256	41725	56540	67290	76299	94228	142012	211984	310677
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.09	84.72	90.04	91.11	104.10	98.25	102.35	99.05	98.19	96.87	95.64	94.08
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	472.23	597.35	682.75	915.69	1249.67	1377.59	1636.85	1739.56	1877.99	2157.60	2433.36	2699.69
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.23	2.84	2.69	2.61	2.49	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.30
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29690	30740	27950	32619	31114	35368	40073	39265	40819	44770	49704	55608
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57197	55494	76318	96462	115234	135066	142283	142598	149534	168704	188480	204874
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11306	21603	45619	71210	104303	141327	165109	183264	222819	334079	495781	717098
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	7.22	8.44	8.43	9.40	9.88	10.18	10.38	10.62	10.81	10.80	10.72	10.81
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	0.43	0.35	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.14
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.35	2.24	2.16	1.84	1.79	1.77	1.60	1.29	1.02	0.79
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.80	1.65	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.28	1.16	0.94	0.74	0.58
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.42	1.60	1.44	1.35	1.31	1.30	1.17	0.94	0.75	0.58
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.15	1.38	1.58	1.65	1.70	1.69	1.40	1.11	0.86
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.04	1.41	1.68	1.81	1.92	2.21	2.65	2.72	2.32
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.48	0.75	0.91	0.98	1.04	1.19	1.48	1.85	2.43
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.32	0.38	0.46	0.49	0.52	0.60	0.74	0.93	1.22
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.23	0.28	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.64	0.80	1.05
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.26	0.32	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.63	0.83
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	214.25	259.45	235.51	306.72	307.34	359.90	415.96	417.04	441.34	483.56	533.02	600.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	47.47	52.89	62.85	102.55	71.60	97.10	106.68	116.28	119.86	123.65	127.84	135.27
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.72	4.72	3.34	4.44	4.74	1.32	1.45	1.62	1.71	1.73	1.70	1.71
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.41	2.34	1.56	1.44	1.00	0.45	0.48	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.35
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	35.38	37.03	26.16	44.16	37.26	39.71	42.21	44.30	46.66	49.43	51.96	55.73
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	39.96	61.18	48.27	38.30	45.90	50.42	49.53	50.90	53.36	56.66	60.28	65.44
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.01	4.67	6.18	10.72	9.69	11.55	11.47	12.34	13.64	16.86	21.04	26.37
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	23.17	44.69	27.37	37.48	49.38	67.60	102.65	87.27	92.14	102.62	113.68	125.22
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.21	11.06	9.25	4.42	3.05	0.89	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.20
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.72	0.55	0.74	1.85	2.53	2.41	2.55	2.71	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.60	11.81	21.24	29.76	54.50	60.23	62.08	64.78	70.07	76.63	82.30	89.57
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	7.39	3.98	3.24	2.58	1.65	2.44	2.83	2.84	2.83	2.87	2.98	3.19
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	13.73	8.53	7.36	6.37	2.31	4.04	4.48	4.78	6.16	10.68	18.90	33.22
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	15.45	16.02	17.95	22.67	23.74	21.74	28.37	27.48	30.57	38.26	48.31	61.32

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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PLYMOUTH, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19149

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF PLYMOUTH, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.11% (24)	+0.31% (18)	+0.05% (27)	-0.05% (34)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.00% (14)	+0.97% (9)	+0.92% (23)	+0.51% (33)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.36 (23)	+2.31 (20)	+0.13 (28)	-0.52 (37)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.41 (16)	+4.08 (14)	+1.57 (15)	+3.64 (19)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.43% (16)	29.00% (6)	28.32% (3)	25.84% (11)	24.81% (14)	18.88% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.22% (83)	16.49% (75)	15.95% (74)	16.63% (70)	18.88% (77)	29.23% (24)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.75% (49)	95.70% (54)	90.73% (67)	73.29% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (40)	0.51% (66)	2.07% (31)	6.75% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (43)	0.21% (87)	1.33% (42)	3.01% (35)	5.79% (25)	15.86% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.88% (57)	13.55% (45)	16.12% (32)	14.86% (26)	19.73% (16)	24.34% (12)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	20.88% (32)	25.38% (45)	27.01% (47)	29.09% (52)	26.92% (56)	26.64% (69)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.64% (30)	18.29% (41)	11.36% (53)	9.42% (58)	8.28% (66)	6.57% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.60% (74)	11.42% (80)	10.19% (85)	10.82% (82)	10.10% (84)	9.56% (72)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	25	24	25	25	24	26
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	80	32	17	8	10	15
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	53	13	9	5	7	16
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	40	30	40	40	33	37

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.67	14.79	15.09	14.82	14.85	15.07	14.31	14.49	14.79	14.84
EMPLOYED	14.16	14.38	14.70	14.47	14.56	14.74	13.80	14.09	14.47	14.53
UNEMPLOYED	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.29	0.33	0.51	0.40	0.32	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.2%	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	693	664	28	676	645	30
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	5	0	7	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	86	85	0	85	84	0
MANUFACTURING	31	25	3	32	26	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	38	35	0	37	35	0
RETAIL TRADE	97	93	0	90	86	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	67	63	0	69	65	0
INFORMATION	6	0	0	6	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	52	50	0	50	47	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	23	0	23	23	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	36	34	0	35	33	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	27	25	0	23	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	3	0	8	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	56	50	3	52	47	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	16	12	0	16	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	49	48	0	51	51	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	81	78	0	82	81	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.8%	32.8%	22.0%	12.6%	8.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	46.0%	55.3%	62.9%	68.1%	70.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.2%	11.9%	15.0%	19.3%	20.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

POCAHONTAS, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 577.24 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19151

POCAHONTAS, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.78	11.34	9.49	8.60	7.29	7.07	7.07	6.87	6.61	6.12	5.66	5.22
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.97	0.75	0.65	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.43	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.38	0.33
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.31	0.75	0.72	0.56	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.35
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.43	0.93	0.71	0.75	0.42	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.37
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.19	1.08	0.55	0.63	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.36
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.55	0.70	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.34	0.35
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.59	0.75	0.56	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.30
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.62	0.62	0.68	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.39	0.39	0.29
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.60	0.57	0.65	0.63	0.31	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.31
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.69	0.57	0.55	0.70	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.29	0.37	0.36
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.73	0.49	0.52	0.64	0.59	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.33
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.78	0.64	0.50	0.54	0.66	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.26	0.33
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.70	0.69	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.38	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.30
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.61	0.69	0.56	0.45	0.48	0.61	0.62	0.54	0.35	0.28	0.29	0.23
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.62	0.56	0.56	0.40	0.38	0.49	0.55	0.56	0.49	0.25	0.27	0.25
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.54	0.48	0.52	0.44	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.30	0.25	0.25
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.41	0.45	0.40	0.44	0.28	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.39	0.40	0.22	0.22
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.26	0.37	0.22	0.18
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.16	0.28	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.20	0.11
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.35	35.32	38.88	42.12	47.13	44.79	44.56	43.95	43.05	40.17	38.04	38.83
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	9.45	8.46	7.05	6.57	6.47	6.25	5.95	5.33	4.69	4.17
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.23
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.32	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.48	0.59	0.64
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.59	3.13	2.46	2.18	1.56	1.61	1.61	1.52	1.45	1.32	1.36	1.28
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.88	0.70	0.38	0.45	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.21	0.23	0.23
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.86	1.07	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.47	0.48
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.01	2.10	2.08	1.88	1.62	1.67	1.73	1.82	1.89	1.57	1.16	1.01
30 MALE POPULATION	6.32	5.54	4.60	4.23	3.62	3.55	3.54	3.45	3.31	3.04	2.79	2.56
31 FEMALE POPULATION	6.47	5.79	4.90	4.37	3.67	3.51	3.54	3.42	3.30	3.08	2.86	2.67
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.73	5.47	5.47	4.93	4.34	4.56	4.71	4.76	4.92	5.32	5.82	6.42
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.73	1.45	1.18	0.84	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.69
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.35e	0.34e	0.27e	0.22e	0.18	0.38	0.30	0.39	0.53	0.86	1.27	1.76
38 MANUFACTURING	0.46e	0.46e	0.67e	0.80e	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.44
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.20e	0.31e	0.35e	0.16e	0.19	0.16e	0.19e	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.70e	0.51e	0.49e	0.46e	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.37e	0.24e	0.29e	0.34e	0.28	0.62	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.91
42 INFORMATION	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.10e	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.23e	0.22e	0.21e	0.16e	0.15e	0.16e	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.10
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.12e	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10e	0.08e	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.08e	0.14e	0.11e	0.11e	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.20
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.24e	0.33e	0.33e	0.30e	0.40e	0.35e	0.34e	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.44
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.23e	0.23e	0.23e	0.20e	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.21e	0.23e	0.22e	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.56	0.61	0.63	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	190.18	161.71	154.64	175.97	198.43	217.77	293.05	283.72	296.19	329.43	372.14	426.21
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	246.24	268.50	250.52	290.79	307.20	322.82	385.76	379.09	397.74	441.07	489.51	543.32
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	75.10	81.51	85.50	86.73	94.00	137.87	139.23	132.29	135.59	147.98	165.72	188.87
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	8.37	14.11	20.29	23.37	27.57	34.86	33.47	33.31	35.86	41.07	47.15	54.64
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	106.71	66.09	48.85	65.86	76.86	45.03	120.36	118.11	124.74	140.37	159.26	182.71
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	43.60	81.06	67.93	60.03	45.01	51.87	48.70	50.32	51.92	54.48	56.12	56.37
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	24.99	36.02	44.11	52.47	68.89	88.69	78.73	88.62	94.92	107.53	118.36	126.36
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.26	11.79	16.07	15.85	17.91	25.07	25.17	24.57	25.61	28.30	31.61	35.56
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-4.26	1.50	-0.10	18.18	12.79	-10.45	-9.55	-18.99	-19.68	-22.06	-25.49	-30.06
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19262	23688	26390	33805	42117	45693	54541	55181	60181	72129	86562	104005
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3807	9221	15774	24955	38121	47811	63290	70918	89676	142836	227695	364037
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.57	98.34	84.15	83.21	91.90	81.11	92.72	88.11	89.05	91.97	95.99	101.75
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	274.84	292.15	294.47	266.74	360.74	481.78	584.04	616.57	671.99	809.29	980.17	1191.69
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.06	2.60	2.43	2.35	2.22	2.25	2.22	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.14
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	26289	21205	23038	19460	19854	16406	18628	18332	19136	21157	23680	26685
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59158	61745	64342	79779	93899	103173	121274	119983	129343	155439	187032	223407
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11693	24036	38460	58895	84992	107955	140730	154199	192733	307812	491973	781966
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.11	4.28	3.82	3.59	3.22	3.09	3.14	3.12	3.03	2.80	2.58	2.39
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.07
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.10	0.89	0.89	0.81	0.78	0.68	0.49	0.36	0.24
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.75	0.62	0.54	0.49	0.47	0.41	0.30	0.21	0.15
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.60	0.60	0.50	0.42	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.39	0.28	0.19
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.41	0.28
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.23	0.35	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.65	0.77	0.89
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.23
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	108.02	90.71	88.10	69.86	63.95	50.71	58.51	57.16	58.04	59.16	61.05	63.89
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	15.78	15.87	11.42	14.63	8.64	9.07	9.50	10.34	9.89	8.51	7.03	5.69
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.68	0.58	0.56	0.47	1.91	0.90	0.94	1.04	1.02	0.86	0.68	0.52
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.01	1.68	1.51	0.80	2.11	0.37	0.38	0.41	0.38	0.29	0.21	0.13
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.99	20.40	5.93	10.63	3.45	2.29	2.33	2.44	2.38	2.10	1.77	1.45
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	19.91	16.02	44.75	10.05	8.63	8.34	7.81	8.01	7.80	6.90	5.87	4.87
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.36	1.39	1.45	1.15	1.50	1.17	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.25	1.20
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	11.49	7.40	6.15	19.05	26.69	15.32	22.18	18.83	18.46	17.13	15.17	12.79
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	5.43	1.58	1.05	0.23	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.27	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.03	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.67	0.53	0.41	0.30
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.45	17.38	10.91	4.29	1.20	1.30	1.28	1.33	1.34	1.22	1.05	0.87
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.43	0.86	0.12	0.75	3.04	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.14
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	2.59	1.79	0.25	1.63	2.15	9.00	9.52	10.13	12.12	17.52	24.80	33.34
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.62	5.61	3.84	6.04	3.20	2.03	2.53	2.44	2.52	2.63	2.66	2.58

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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POCAHONTAS, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19151

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF POCAHONTAS, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-1.18% (99)	-0.98% (99)	-0.66% (97)	-0.75% (99)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.46% (93)	-0.60% (96)	+0.77% (33)	+0.86% (14)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-5.72 (90)	-2.43 (90)	-0.46 (84)	-1.84 (88)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.17 (92)	-0.91 (90)	+0.36 (58)	+1.86 (39)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.89% (24)	25.91% (51)	25.32% (44)	21.37% (90)	22.79% (49)	24.41% (17)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.75% (35)	21.88% (13)	21.84% (10)	22.21% (6)	23.58% (11)	19.43% (81)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.34% (36)	96.65% (40)	93.01% (53)	79.82% (57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.37% (46)	0.63% (54)	1.40% (48)	3.25% (62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.07% (89)	0.32% (59)	0.90% (63)	2.30% (46)	4.53% (34)	12.23% (34)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	8.07% (46)	12.26% (54)	16.29% (31)	9.54% (55)	9.72% (58)	6.84% (74)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.75% (86)	19.30% (90)	20.17% (92)	25.03% (76)	20.21% (91)	17.11% (95)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	30.14% (23)	21.62% (23)	17.13% (20)	17.43% (11)	15.80% (14)	10.74% (25)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.08% (77)	13.52% (48)	13.74% (40)	14.80% (33)	13.08% (47)	9.21% (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	74	83	86	92	91	95
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	42	73	53	36	64	4
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	38	81	71	56	80	7
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	61	55	87	83	92	94

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.33	4.31	4.34	4.21	4.40	4.57	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.00
EMPLOYED	4.18	4.18	4.22	4.11	4.32	4.48	4.06	4.11	4.14	3.90
UNEMPLOYED	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.5%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	215	206	8	217	208	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	22	20	0	23	20	0
MANUFACTURING	10	0	4	9	0	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	18	15	0	18	15	0
RETAIL TRADE	31	31	0	31	29	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	20	18	0	21	19	0
INFORMATION	5	0	0	4	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	21	19	0	24	22	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	16	0	14	14	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	4	0	4	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	19	15	0	21	16	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	6	4	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	13	12	0	12	12	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	21	18	0	20	18	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.2%	30.7%	19.9%	13.4%	9.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.2%	59.6%	67.3%	71.6%	73.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.6%	9.7%	12.8%	15.0%	16.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

POLK, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 573.79 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19153

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

POLK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	287.14	303.76	328.53	375.63	432.74	493.02	501.18	512.72	530.31	559.57	583.78	610.56
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	24.98	22.30	25.13	28.00	32.85	33.05	31.78	35.44	39.31	42.20	47.13	51.08
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	27.93	21.68	23.65	27.08	31.00	33.27	33.58	33.12	35.88	41.23	44.77	48.92
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	28.84	23.70	21.59	26.15	29.73	34.83	33.74	33.74	33.98	40.56	43.64	47.63
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	26.90	27.54	21.69	25.23	27.98	32.42	32.55	33.19	33.01	34.46	36.22	36.65
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	24.04	30.38	26.56	25.56	28.80	31.67	33.31	33.54	34.76	33.29	33.70	32.63
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	20.24	29.60	31.03	28.88	35.33	37.52	38.08	36.97	37.57	40.28	42.58	47.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	16.63	25.23	30.16	30.13	32.55	36.66	38.00	38.88	37.42	42.55	41.18	48.43
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	15.44	18.88	27.43	31.18	29.65	36.88	36.69	36.67	38.38	36.96	40.11	42.80
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	16.58	15.41	24.08	30.12	30.10	32.41	34.81	36.39	35.86	35.52	40.56	37.98
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	16.75	14.55	18.10	27.31	30.88	29.85	29.61	32.10	35.19	35.85	34.27	36.42
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	15.38	15.44	14.84	23.80	29.58	29.76	30.43	28.97	30.77	32.84	32.27	36.21
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	13.58	14.84	13.36	17.24	26.10	30.27	28.80	28.52	27.41	31.53	32.12	29.72
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	11.82	12.58	13.11	13.11	21.43	27.61	28.66	27.99	26.06	26.40	28.30	27.06
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	9.29	10.36	11.75	11.19	14.48	23.10	23.91	24.77	24.69	22.00	25.45	25.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	7.48	8.09	9.45	10.28	10.47	17.72	19.08	20.50	21.62	20.07	20.51	21.69
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	5.55	5.97	7.31	8.67	8.28	10.72	12.60	15.43	17.59	18.40	16.66	18.90
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	3.45	3.96	4.92	6.12	6.75	7.12	7.55	8.50	12.12	14.47	13.77	13.94
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	2.26	3.24	4.37	5.57	6.79	8.16	8.02	8.00	8.67	10.96	10.56	7.36
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.11	28.92	31.87	33.94	34.18	35.43	35.83	36.00	36.23	35.15	34.82	33.69
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	300.67	327.53	352.83	382.16	382.92	384.70	383.96	364.22	335.16	298.52
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	14.74	19.36	29.03	39.60	42.77	46.58	53.00	69.86	88.69	112.68
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	1.02	1.11	0.94	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.06	0.96
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	6.00	10.78	16.56	26.73	27.48	29.32	32.37	41.56	51.87	60.64
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	3.46	3.92	6.28	16.94	33.22	43.59	46.99	51.06	59.89	82.85	107.01	137.74
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	97.65	83.25	82.43	96.52	110.49	121.24	119.90	122.98	129.94	146.73	159.59	172.56
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	15.90	15.57	12.07	15.28	16.91	20.09	20.79	20.68	20.77	22.74	24.05	24.94
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	35.03	42.35	36.19	35.51	39.86	44.00	45.07	46.05	46.99	45.01	45.87	44.35
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	28.03	31.63	37.80	41.84	46.77	66.83	71.14	77.20	84.70	85.90	86.94	87.42
30	MALE POPULATION	136.73	144.69	156.66	182.25	212.32	244.89	249.79	255.93	265.34	281.55	295.95	312.48
31	FEMALE POPULATION	150.41	159.08	171.87	193.38	220.43	248.13	251.40	256.78	264.97	278.02	287.83	298.08
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	160.29	209.34	255.28	313.67	332.54	365.42	393.25	410.58	433.37	466.27	491.36	514.42
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.45	1.54	1.13	0.93	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.69
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.10e	0.18e	0.22e	0.34e	0.44e	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.35
35	MINING	0.38e	0.37e	0.37e	0.30e	0.35e	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11
36	UTILITIES	0.56e	0.71e	0.76e	0.82e	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.43
37	CONSTRUCTION	8.49e	9.58e	11.31e	16.01e	15.70	24.00	26.83	28.00	29.26	30.55	30.93	30.88
38	MANUFACTURING	23.07e	22.41e	22.32e	19.16e	15.59	17.62	19.81	19.70	19.44	18.65	17.68	16.51
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	10.72e	12.14e	15.06e	17.47e	16.41	16.67	17.72	17.68	17.58	17.37	17.15	16.92
40	RETAIL TRADE	19.34e	26.39e	32.01e	39.14e	34.06	34.80	36.29	35.99	35.41	34.39	33.07	31.60
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	6.54e	8.34e	8.84e	10.30e	9.82	15.20	21.34	21.32	20.59	18.47	16.24	14.04
42	INFORMATION	5.21e	6.81e	8.54e	11.35e	8.10	6.29	7.00	6.82	6.45	5.72	4.98	4.25
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	18.62e	26.71e	33.79e	41.92e	46.77	46.83	44.90	50.44	57.11	60.51	57.87	53.50
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	4.15e	5.95e	7.53e	9.55e	11.99	15.16	17.67	18.70	19.60	20.74	21.64	22.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	4.89e	7.78e	11.13e	15.57e	17.87	24.85	26.19	27.96	30.83	36.35	41.72	47.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	1.20e	1.91e	2.74e	3.30e	5.11	9.18	10.35	11.63	14.08	20.63	30.18	44.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	6.52e	9.90e	13.43e	18.48e	21.39	20.14	22.18	22.79	23.83	25.78	27.33	28.39
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.74e	2.77e	3.97e	5.57e	8.91	7.72	8.24	8.69	9.42	10.79	11.93	12.77
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	9.31e	14.82e	21.21e	29.26e	36.42	40.48	41.60	44.13	48.33	56.54	63.97	70.19
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	2.30e	3.43e	4.60e	6.41e	8.27	7.06	8.23	8.90	9.86	11.40	12.64	13.61
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	7.06e	10.51e	14.10e	18.31e	19.56	21.25	24.62	26.09	28.55	33.34	37.67	41.27
52	OTHER SERVICES	4.98e	7.96e	11.35e	15.18e	17.25	18.81	19.18	20.25	21.10	22.35	23.02	23.22
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	4.76	5.90	5.51	5.57	5.92	6.13	6.24	6.22	6.20	6.15	6.09	6.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	1.66	1.37	2.08	2.09	1.97	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	17.24	21.86	23.32	26.64	29.41	29.60	31.28	31.68	32.17	33.00	33.72	34.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6155.27	8475.80	10894.79	16280.89	18966.32	23889.39	24597.70	26822.76	29381.87	34054.65	38909.88	44675.24
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	6570.53	9095.68	11935.03	17003.67	20328.40	26989.66	27054.48	29886.43	32976.86	38908.20	44990.80	51773.16
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	5005.76	6691.12	8429.25	12440.81	14075.11	18277.09	18962.38	20443.69	22141.65	25372.79	28829.83	32986.20
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	561.42	1092.68	1673.83	2584.51	3132.24	3879.84	3872.09	4352.93	4918.56	5849.46	6751.01	7796.19
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	588.08	692.00	791.71	1255.57	1758.97	1732.46	1763.24	2026.15	2321.66	2832.40	3329.03	3892.85
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	987.69	1559.63	2504.40	3162.67	3254.83	4668.26	5243.28	5584.82	6070.16	7013.38	7907.55	8745.55
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	503.52	946.20	1197.41	1637.11	2931.02	5129.81	4287.12	4782.72	5509.48	7124.68	8857.74	10716.64
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	446.46	853.02	1315.15	1908.02	2251.90	2907.15	2979.11	3225.74	3527.57	4061.93	4589.37	5175.00
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-629.48	-1032.94	-1346.42	-2168.97	-2571.87	-3790.64	-4094.52	-4078.13	-4457.08	-5222.57	-6095.00	-7189.27
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22883	29943	36328	45267	46975	54743	53981	58290	62184	69532	77068	84797
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4523	11656	21715	33417	42519	57281	62641	74913	92660	137692	202721	296804
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	107.30	112.81	110.69	110.40	105.95	98.07	97.94	98.64	97.69	94.90	92.32	90.42
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	9290.47	13236.06	17228.67	25817.40	32332.73	44750.87	44937.02	49111.54	53966.07	62856.94	72036.10	82799.69
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.58	2.47	2.45	2.48	2.45	2.40	2.39	2.37	2.40	2.42	2.43
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	39446	41177	44069	52157	47482	52920	59967	59648	62508	69650	78547	89251
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	68111	77635	90361	111338	116927	134642	130185	139930	148147	167437	187434	206739
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13463	30222	54013	82192	105836	140883	151070	179835	220752	331570	493030	723626
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	94.34	115.02	129.44	149.82	170.85	197.56	204.87	210.56	219.46	229.15	236.82	247.19
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.25	7.22	9.85	10.58	10.97	10.56	10.04	8.74	7.45	6.16
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	29.11	28.60	34.39	35.69	37.01	35.61	33.86	29.47	25.13	20.78
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	23.19	23.76	25.93	26.85	27.84	26.79	25.48	22.17	18.91	15.63
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	20.93	21.68	22.51	23.35	24.21	23.30	22.16	19.28	16.44	13.60
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	14.68	17.52	19.89	24.49	25.30	26.85	27.85	24.87	21.21	17.54
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	16.00	20.79	23.65	31.03	32.22	35.43	40.54	49.79	53.61	48.88
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.17	13.23	15.09	19.36	20.11	22.11	25.30	31.80	39.98	52.94
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.51	5.36	7.45	10.14	10.52	11.57	13.24	16.64	20.93	27.73
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	5.95	6.39	8.70	9.03	9.93	11.36	14.28	17.95	23.79
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	2.75	5.70	5.71	7.37	7.65	8.41	9.62	12.10	15.20	20.15
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	3721.31	4736.25	5704.38	7814.00	8112.21	10454.77	12285.30	12559.56	13718.28	15960.55	18601.53	22062.41
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	678.68	802.10	1120.14	1962.92	1856.03	3096.02	3536.28	3834.29	4073.13	4412.29	4711.45	5055.91
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	65.55	100.74	134.92	254.79	197.31	306.77	350.33	389.25	423.72	448.24	455.43	464.35
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	77.91	116.21	146.99	258.05	196.45	153.43	170.61	185.65	188.76	186.06	169.65	138.84
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	344.57	528.62	680.68	739.53	602.67	922.47	1019.48	1064.41	1155.31	1285.20	1395.34	1517.80
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	738.01	947.93	1033.62	912.53	959.27	1391.67	1421.40	1452.81	1569.59	1750.16	1923.08	2117.39
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	114.06	121.96	184.63	308.68	476.31	501.48	517.84	554.01	631.06	819.45	1055.83	1342.38
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	362.94	551.55	489.25	761.90	1051.29	957.60	1511.73	1278.48	1391.12	1626.87	1861.36	2079.28
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	215.95	261.31	287.14	393.86	317.36	234.68	317.83	327.83	335.12	349.73	360.99	370.43
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	73.90	76.70	118.55	188.49	179.64	183.53	202.54	214.16	214.31	214.27	212.26	207.40
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	593.58	559.93	728.16	1033.98	1140.13	1191.50	1276.82	1325.32	1477.32	1696.67	1881.78	2077.14
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	106.15	132.94	131.53	182.26	184.89	201.24	242.61	242.35	248.61	264.87	284.46	308.65
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	99.13	143.31	150.36	136.09	154.76	321.56	370.88	393.35	522.74	951.67	1740.16	3100.60
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	250.90	392.96	498.41	680.92	796.11	992.81	1346.94	1297.66	1487.48	1955.06	2549.74	3282.23

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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POLK, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19153

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF POLK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.09% (4)	+1.36% (3)	+0.73% (4)	+0.54% (4)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.66% (5)	+1.20% (6)	+1.72% (3)	+0.86% (15)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+205.88 (1)	+164.49 (1)	+37.29 (1)	+117.53 (1)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+205.12 (1)	+110.14 (1)	+67.96 (1)	+149.01 (1)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.01% (50)	25.09% (74)	25.69% (34)	25.53% (13)	24.59% (15)	28.26% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.76% (93)	11.51% (95)	11.14% (96)	10.81% (96)	13.55% (96)	14.32% (98)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.20% (95)	81.53% (94)	77.51% (94)	48.89% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	5.15% (3)	6.71% (3)	8.03% (4)	18.46% (3)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.20% (5)	1.91% (6)	4.51% (10)	7.68% (12)	8.84% (14)	22.56% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	14.39% (23)	8.74% (72)	6.11% (89)	4.69% (88)	4.82% (88)	3.21% (88)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.71% (12)	32.33% (9)	35.72% (6)	40.53% (5)	40.91% (3)	54.55% (1)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	0.90% (99)	0.44% (99)	0.30% (99)	0.22% (99)	0.20% (99)	0.13% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.76% (42)	12.11% (73)	10.94% (79)	11.22% (79)	10.29% (82)	8.21% (86)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	1	1	1	1	1	1
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	1	1	1	5	7	26
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	4	1	1	4	8	14
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	4	1	2	8	7	7

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	255.66	255.67	258.69	262.62	267.38	273.76	264.05	268.50	276.40	280.24
EMPLOYED	244.87	246.35	249.79	254.70	260.42	266.18	248.40	257.54	268.72	272.19
UNEMPLOYED	10.79	9.32	8.90	7.91	6.96	7.59	15.64	10.96	7.67	8.04
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.6%	3.4%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	5.9%	4.1%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	13134	12186	948	13306	12376	930
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	19	17	0	19	16	0
MINING	9	7	0	9	5	0
UTILITIES	39	33	3	34	28	3
CONSTRUCTION	1199	1130	65	1224	1152	70
MANUFACTURING	354	290	62	343	281	60
WHOLESALE TRADE	798	736	60	777	712	64
RETAIL TRADE	1504	1385	119	1526	1409	117
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	386	349	32	401	364	34
INFORMATION	264	229	33	264	231	32
FINANCE and INSURANCE	1085	1020	65	1103	1036	65
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	715	701	13	754	742	11
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	1561	1496	65	1595	1528	67
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	145	118	25	144	118	26
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	750	659	89	747	666	81
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	168	151	14	169	152	14
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	1320	1200	120	1365	1240	125
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	202	179	22	212	190	20
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	1206	1108	97	1204	1113	90
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	1397	1361	35	1409	1379	29
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	13	13	0	7	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	32.0%	21.2%	14.6%	11.7%	9.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	55.2%	59.6%	61.6%	58.6%	57.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	12.8%	19.2%	23.9%	29.7%	33.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

POTTAWATTAMIE, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 950.28 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19155

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA
PART OF THE OMAHA, NE-IA MSA

POTTAWATTAMIE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	87.25	86.61	82.70	88.02	93.45	93.67	93.06	93.79	95.07	96.49	97.04	98.10
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	7.63	6.86	6.28	5.81	6.32	5.61	5.25	5.80	6.37	6.41	6.83	7.20
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	9.80	6.75	6.45	6.28	6.27	5.98	5.83	5.69	5.96	6.60	6.79	7.09
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	9.88	7.35	6.25	6.66	6.12	6.37	6.23	5.99	5.83	6.74	6.73	7.10
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	8.23	8.59	5.86	6.72	6.65	6.61	6.51	6.06	5.64	5.82	6.45	6.58
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	5.75	7.36	5.12	5.44	5.88	5.36	5.56	5.82	5.20	4.70	5.66	5.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.34	6.94	6.52	5.38	5.98	5.58	5.36	5.60	6.32	5.34	5.56	6.12
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	4.76	6.09	6.85	5.69	5.64	5.50	5.75	5.65	5.61	5.78	5.30	6.15
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	4.88	4.90	6.28	6.92	5.53	5.89	5.60	5.62	5.70	6.49	5.45	5.61
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.23	4.41	5.54	7.04	5.77	5.68	5.93	5.84	5.65	5.69	5.83	5.27
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	4.91	4.40	4.45	6.54	6.96	5.53	5.30	5.61	5.84	5.74	6.48	5.36
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	4.38	4.78	4.01	5.57	7.12	5.59	5.54	5.46	5.62	5.68	5.65	5.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	3.85	4.36	3.99	4.31	6.54	6.62	6.00	5.36	5.36	5.77	5.62	6.25
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	3.42	3.76	4.04	3.65	5.32	6.52	6.61	6.33	5.17	5.35	5.36	5.24
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	2.99	3.19	3.51	3.30	3.90	5.65	5.83	5.97	5.84	4.79	5.14	4.97
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	2.55	2.59	2.82	3.17	3.02	4.37	4.67	5.15	5.49	4.41	4.55	4.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.86	1.95	2.09	2.56	2.49	2.85	3.13	3.69	4.49	4.69	3.85	4.12
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.12	1.32	1.40	1.63	2.04	1.91	2.01	2.17	2.86	3.69	2.98	3.10
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.67	1.00	1.24	1.35	1.91	2.02	1.96	1.96	2.15	2.82	2.79	1.98
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.72	29.11	33.04	36.05	38.05	39.44	39.86	40.08	40.26	39.80	39.27	37.06
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	80.23	83.46	84.61	82.05	80.55	80.00	79.00	74.98	68.69	61.90
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.83	1.56	2.21	2.32	2.56	2.98	4.09	5.51	7.17
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.30	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.55	0.64	0.74	0.86
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.51	0.68	1.11	1.15	1.24	1.42	1.82	2.24	2.56
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.88	1.28	1.51	2.91	6.21	7.84	8.58	9.49	11.12	14.97	19.86	25.61
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	32.69	26.26	22.54	22.88	22.52	21.82	21.16	21.24	21.67	23.73	24.37	25.51
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	5.38	5.30	3.56	4.13	3.81	3.86	3.86	3.76	3.52	3.98	4.01	4.11
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	8.61	10.65	7.42	8.03	8.72	8.12	8.22	8.13	7.32	6.54	8.09	8.14
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	9.19	10.05	11.06	12.01	13.36	16.81	17.60	18.93	20.82	20.40	19.32	18.72
30	MALE POPULATION	42.15	41.65	39.74	43.02	45.83	46.61	46.27	46.60	47.23	47.88	48.26	48.83
31	FEMALE POPULATION	45.10	44.96	42.96	45.00	47.62	47.06	46.80	47.18	47.85	48.61	48.79	49.27
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	29.69	33.36	38.32	46.22	48.44	49.03	53.42	54.06	54.90	55.64	55.74	55.44
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.87	2.51	1.98	1.44	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.07
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.09e	0.17e	0.18e	0.28e	0.21	0.35e	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.25	0.22
35	MINING	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.17e	0.11	0.18e	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.06
36	UTILITIES	0.33e	0.34e	0.23e	0.24e	0.15e	0.19e	0.13e	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.59e	1.55e	1.80e	2.43e	2.44	3.59	3.21	3.59	3.88	4.02	3.94	3.78
38	MANUFACTURING	3.84e	3.26e	4.18e	4.56e	4.58	5.08	5.29	5.26	5.21	5.09	4.93	4.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.80e	1.29e	1.30e	1.53e	1.94	1.85e	1.64e	1.64	1.64	1.59	1.53	1.45
40	RETAIL TRADE	4.22e	4.89e	6.32e	7.56e	6.76	6.10	6.34	6.22	6.01	5.58	5.15	4.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.09e	2.13e	1.47e	1.64e	2.13e	2.82	3.12	2.90	2.78	2.61	2.45	2.29
42	INFORMATION	0.21e	0.23e	0.28e	0.41e	0.52	0.45	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.73	0.88	1.05
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	1.19e	1.39e	1.46e	1.49e	1.47	1.53	3.38	3.23	3.06	2.76	2.42	2.07
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.82e	0.95e	1.00e	1.04e	1.52	2.12	2.80	3.06	3.38	3.64	3.71	3.66
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.45e	0.62e	0.87e	1.31e	1.40	1.34	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.71
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.15
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.73e	0.91e	1.08e	1.58e	2.25	1.95	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.61	2.56	2.50
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.13e	0.17e	0.24e	0.36e	0.58	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.66	0.79	0.94	1.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.76e	2.39e	3.37e	5.01e	5.86	5.95	5.86	6.05	6.34	6.86	7.33	7.74
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.66e	0.83e	1.12e	1.61e	1.58	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.06	1.08
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.45e	3.08e	4.18e	5.60e	5.15	4.92	5.26	5.41	5.65	6.07	6.43	6.73
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.87e	1.18e	1.67e	2.39e	2.38	2.17	2.20	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.19	2.14
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.38	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.56	0.35	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.55	4.77	4.66	4.94	5.41	5.32	5.36	5.47	5.66	6.01	6.31	6.61
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	970.40	1101.46	1247.34	1775.25	2096.28	2428.77	2534.91	2627.29	2767.10	3026.38	3270.32	3510.11
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1712.24	2097.99	2244.92	3179.38	3511.42	4257.62	4204.81	4480.56	4813.53	5471.15	6104.12	6727.62
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	664.90	815.43	880.42	1282.07	1467.72	1785.93	1861.54	1905.92	1979.29	2129.11	2277.74	2427.89
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	78.49	139.53	195.31	290.26	376.35	448.14	428.99	456.16	492.11	546.30	590.92	632.43
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	227.02	146.49	171.61	202.92	252.21	194.70	244.38	265.21	295.69	350.97	401.66	449.80
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	222.09	339.10	409.08	496.83	487.91	626.45	639.18	677.76	730.15	828.30	917.99	1000.53
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	162.69	292.30	345.89	463.95	776.91	1155.22	1044.73	1166.29	1313.30	1624.03	1933.50	2244.35
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	68.15	113.87	155.91	215.81	259.39	322.35	327.19	334.40	351.88	382.71	409.20	431.56
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	425.21	479.00	398.53	659.16	409.72	369.52	313.18	343.62	354.86	375.14	391.51	404.19
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19624	24224	27146	36120	37574	45454	45181	47774	50630	56699	62901	68581
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3879	9430	16227	26665	34010	47561	52430	61398	75443	112280	165455	240047
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.49	91.82	82.76	86.70	83.47	80.15	79.15	78.39	77.33	75.42	73.62	71.79
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1528.41	1934.55	2131.77	3025.69	4082.95	4124.05	4508.11	4714.50	4971.45	5447.09	5889.82	6316.70
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.18	2.77	2.60	2.54	2.48	2.45	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.27
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27708	32969	35823	50381	49465	46762	53179	52082	54133	59354	65875	73684
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	62616	67315	70851	92144	93553	112034	109418	113084	118026	131592	145262	156463
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12377	26204	42351	68022	84679	117227	126972	145333	175869	260587	382100	547650
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	27.02	30.86	31.30	33.98	36.87	37.30	37.71	38.87	40.01	40.80	41.26	42.24
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.73	1.94	2.43	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.23	1.85	1.49	1.20
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	8.95	8.27	8.74	8.01	8.02	7.97	7.59	6.28	5.07	4.09
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.86	6.39	6.24	5.69	5.70	5.67	5.39	4.46	3.60	2.91
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.84	5.32	4.87	4.82	4.85	4.94	4.79	3.97	3.20	2.58
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.91	3.76	4.39	4.73	4.84	5.17	5.77	6.27	5.27	4.25
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.84	4.09	4.89	5.73	5.86	6.26	6.98	8.81	10.96	11.96
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.27	1.95	2.73	2.56	2.62	2.80	3.12	3.94	5.01	6.56
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.38	0.83	1.22	1.58	1.61	1.72	1.92	2.42	3.08	4.03
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.78	0.83	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.38	1.74	2.22	2.90
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.66	0.53	0.69	0.70	0.75	0.84	1.05	1.34	1.76
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	748.77	1017.34	1121.25	1711.89	1823.62	1743.98	2005.54	2024.59	2166.09	2421.45	2717.75	3112.41
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	161.85	216.40	363.30	533.99	405.20	382.02	418.13	458.46	476.28	495.67	513.55	541.08
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	13.79	9.84	9.85	14.76	4.96	8.00	8.76	9.84	10.48	10.65	10.50	10.51
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	22.27	15.42	14.57	17.06	9.04	6.50	6.92	7.62	7.58	7.17	6.35	5.10
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	65.65	77.83	77.64	151.21	134.64	157.96	167.28	176.61	187.47	200.36	211.06	225.41
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	159.68	184.72	165.04	167.69	164.32	201.19	196.91	203.52	215.03	230.35	245.59	265.49
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	40.59	35.99	57.67	81.21	92.80	100.81	99.76	107.92	120.22	149.98	187.50	234.05
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	108.62	250.25	177.76	230.66	432.71	305.70	462.45	395.49	420.85	472.84	524.91	575.71
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	30.59	27.67	42.81	61.44	34.52	20.08	26.06	27.19	27.18	27.25	27.29	27.50
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.19	8.77	14.34	20.73	14.73	42.77	45.23	48.36	47.33	45.46	43.70	41.92
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	45.88	73.18	78.61	237.50	325.12	331.90	340.82	357.74	389.98	430.30	463.06	501.84
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	14.77	12.23	11.21	30.75	14.55	23.74	27.43	27.71	27.79	28.45	29.65	31.58
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	26.00	24.84	24.16	65.16	62.92	33.48	37.00	39.68	51.57	90.20	160.04	279.96
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	48.89	80.21	84.30	99.73	128.12	129.83	168.79	164.44	184.33	232.76	294.55	372.27

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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POTTAWATTAMIE, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19155

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF POTTAWATTAMIE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.14% (22)	+0.42% (16)	+0.15% (19)	+0.12% (16)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.01% (13)	+0.82% (13)	+1.14% (11)	+0.31% (54)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.42 (11)	+10.97 (9)	+1.40 (8)	+4.43 (8)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+19.33 (9)	+10.71 (9)	+5.87 (9)	+6.41 (11)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.47% (11)	27.25% (23)	26.00% (27)	24.10% (35)	23.29% (33)	26.00% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	10.53% (91)	13.38% (92)	13.65% (89)	14.30% (87)	17.95% (84)	19.08% (82)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.82% (78)	90.54% (78)	87.59% (77)	63.10% (84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.94% (20)	1.67% (22)	2.36% (26)	7.31% (16)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.00% (6)	1.83% (7)	3.31% (17)	6.65% (16)	8.37% (17)	26.11% (12)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.93% (29)	10.90% (64)	9.87% (73)	9.45% (57)	10.36% (54)	8.54% (62)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.87% (11)	32.90% (7)	38.85% (3)	39.87% (6)	36.60% (9)	41.74% (9)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.67% (83)	5.17% (88)	3.11% (90)	2.34% (90)	2.34% (89)	1.93% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	15.13% (38)	14.13% (37)	12.19% (58)	12.47% (61)	11.98% (62)	12.88% (32)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	7	8	8	8	10	10
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	36	56	26	75	65	83
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	18	36	17	59	47	77
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	49	10	5	5	16	18

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	49.19	49.00	48.52	48.01	48.27	48.86	47.02	47.13	47.61	47.92
EMPLOYED	47.09	47.23	46.89	46.69	47.11	47.69	44.58	45.30	46.25	46.53
UNEMPLOYED	2.11	1.77	1.63	1.32	1.15	1.17	2.44	1.83	1.36	1.38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.3%	3.6%	3.4%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	5.2%	3.9%	2.9%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1957	1850	106	1978	1868	109
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	9	8	0	7	6	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	8	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	213	211	0	216	214	0
MANUFACTURING	60	45	10	63	49	9
WHOLESALE TRADE	101	94	5	104	97	5
RETAIL TRADE	269	245	24	264	240	24
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	121	114	7	126	119	7
INFORMATION	28	25	3	26	24	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	134	134	0	126	126	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	98	97	0	99	98	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	120	118	0	127	124	3
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	13	10	0	9	5	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	90	85	3	99	94	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	13	8	0	14	10	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	235	217	16	242	221	19
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	30	27	0	29	24	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	203	187	15	206	191	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	212	211	0	210	209	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	45.9%	31.7%	22.9%	16.0%	11.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.6%	59.1%	66.1%	69.0%	70.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.5%	9.2%	11.0%	15.0%	17.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

POWESHIEK, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 584.93 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19157

POWESHIEK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.78	19.32	19.03	18.90	18.89	18.63	18.52	18.50	18.55	18.40	18.05	17.75
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.37	1.28	1.19	1.04	1.01	0.87	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.90	0.88	0.87
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.71	1.32	1.34	1.17	1.09	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.98	0.95	0.90
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.88	1.45	1.33	1.25	1.11	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.94	1.02	0.98	0.96
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.13	2.07	1.69	1.65	1.61	1.61	1.56	1.25	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.17
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.45	1.99	1.49	1.63	1.72	1.79	1.76	1.82	1.24	1.07	1.17	1.15
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.02	1.40	1.20	0.88	0.92	0.85	0.90	0.98	1.41	0.72	0.72	0.78
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.01	1.23	1.40	0.98	0.86	0.93	0.94	0.94	1.05	0.85	0.76	0.83
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.86	1.01	1.37	1.28	0.92	1.04	1.03	0.98	0.97	1.59	0.80	0.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.99	0.94	1.19	1.43	1.06	0.97	0.98	1.08	1.01	1.14	0.93	0.83
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.00	0.85	0.99	1.29	1.27	0.95	0.95	0.96	1.08	1.02	1.70	0.84
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.00	0.95	0.91	1.19	1.42	1.02	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.03	1.18	0.97
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.98	0.99	0.85	0.94	1.26	1.23	1.16	1.04	0.96	1.09	1.05	1.77
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.86	0.95	0.87	0.85	1.15	1.33	1.32	1.24	1.06	0.98	1.07	1.22
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.72	0.85	0.88	0.74	0.91	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.20	0.96	1.11	1.06
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.64	0.67	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.96	0.97	1.09	1.23	1.01	0.96	1.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.59	0.62	0.68	0.62	0.68	0.72	0.86	0.99	1.08	0.88	1.03
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.36	0.38	0.47	0.54	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.75	0.99	0.84	0.80
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.39	0.45	0.58	0.66	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.65	0.86	0.90	0.70
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.65	30.09	34.03	37.87	40.51	39.98	40.20	41.41	42.58	43.73	46.87	47.94
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	18.70	18.27	17.84	17.20	17.00	16.93	16.77	16.12	15.24	14.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.13	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.51	0.65	0.80
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.23	0.29	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.57	0.59
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.23	0.45	0.61	0.71	0.74	0.87	1.16	1.49	1.93
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.07	5.06	4.66	4.27	3.94	3.67	3.59	3.52	3.44	3.53	3.44	3.35
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.11	1.01	0.80	0.81	0.73	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.62	0.63	0.63
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	2.48	3.05	2.38	2.48	2.60	2.73	2.64	2.39	1.77	1.55	1.71	1.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.53	2.88	3.21	3.32	3.50	3.90	4.01	4.38	4.81	4.90	4.68	4.64
30	MALE POPULATION	9.14	9.38	9.15	9.08	9.25	9.15	9.12	9.10	9.08	8.95	8.75	8.55
31	FEMALE POPULATION	9.64	9.93	9.88	9.82	9.65	9.48	9.39	9.40	9.47	9.45	9.30	9.19
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.67	10.73	12.74	13.67	13.33	12.87	13.41	13.61	13.97	14.67	15.31	15.86
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.79	1.62	1.31	1.17	0.99	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.85
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.07e	0.12e	0.11e	0.24e	0.28e	0.32e	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.47
35	MINING	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.19
36	UTILITIES	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.07e	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.39e	0.54e	0.74e	0.86e	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.03
38	MANUFACTURING	0.89e	1.38e	1.79e	1.96e	1.51	1.79	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.87	1.76	1.64
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.19e	0.62e	0.52e	0.46e	0.61	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.33
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.03e	1.17e	1.28e	1.36e	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.15
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.24e	0.34e	0.34e	0.31e	0.23	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.55	0.64	0.73
42	INFORMATION	0.24e	0.33e	0.44e	0.53e	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.53e	0.71e	1.00e	0.90e	1.03	1.15	1.23	1.25	1.29	1.38	1.48	1.59
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.16e	0.23e	0.21e	0.28	0.37	0.44	0.49	0.55	0.62	0.67	0.72
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.17e	0.21e	0.32e	0.39e	0.42e	0.28	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.26
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.13e	0.17e	0.23e	0.27e	0.64	0.41	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.55	0.63	0.72
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.21e	0.26e	0.40e	0.49e	0.67e	0.60e	0.64e	0.66	0.72	0.85	0.97	1.06
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.84e	1.02e	1.54e	1.86e	2.00e	1.90e	1.91e	1.96	2.10	2.41	2.70	2.92
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.46e	0.54e	0.71e	0.81e	0.75	0.49	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.64
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.28e	0.33e	0.50e	0.58e	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.49	0.45
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.73	0.91	0.86	0.96	0.87	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	272.50	312.37	433.07	537.46	580.26	629.12	703.49	718.86	744.51	807.35	878.95	954.53
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	365.06	438.97	555.47	700.95	740.01	845.08	894.81	934.10	988.99	1105.06	1220.90	1333.75
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	154.26	219.63	284.05	373.56	398.29	463.47	478.71	484.15	497.22	536.66	584.75	636.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	17.37	39.90	61.82	82.08	99.80	111.93	110.19	116.23	124.40	138.88	153.18	167.72
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	100.87	52.84	87.20	81.81	82.18	53.73	114.59	118.47	122.88	131.81	141.03	150.52
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	63.51	113.66	125.99	137.64	135.98	154.83	163.37	172.24	183.54	202.87	217.91	229.02
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	30.94	57.01	71.57	97.56	145.78	203.71	179.42	197.76	220.83	268.29	313.34	356.08
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	15.42	30.67	48.43	61.47	69.98	80.56	82.48	91.00	94.09	101.36	109.12	116.38
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	13.54	-13.40	-26.72	-10.24	-52.03	-62.01	-68.99	-63.76	-65.80	-72.08	-80.18	-89.50
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19440	22727	29182	37081	39169	45359	48321	50500	53309	60041	67636	75162
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3842	8847	17443	27374	35453	47461	56073	64902	79435	118898	177912	263081
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.74	93.30	91.39	91.09	89.93	82.94	86.92	85.34	83.93	82.19	81.12	80.16
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	364.62	513.21	637.87	798.73	925.72	1179.19	1413.12	1478.49	1553.55	1727.46	1917.89	2112.63
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.92	2.62	2.48	2.35	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.19	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	33234	33427	28951	40792	50894	81508	92876	91636	95569	105432	117570	132066
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57550	60439	73351	88686	91262	104422	109790	112694	117586	132757	149779	165408
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11375	23528	43846	65470	82605	109262	127403	144832	175214	262895	393981	578959
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.00	6.88	7.17	7.42	7.55	7.54	7.58	7.71	7.83	7.76	7.62	7.55
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.48	0.68	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.41	0.32	0.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.14	1.95	1.70	1.42	1.36	1.32	1.22	0.94	0.73	0.58
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.53	1.44	1.19	1.15	1.10	1.06	0.99	0.76	0.59	0.47
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.22	0.93	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.04	0.80	0.63	0.50
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.78	0.90	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.35	1.38	1.11	0.88
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.69	1.01	0.94	1.00	1.07	1.19	1.53	1.84	1.88
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.40	0.49	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.76	0.97	1.21	1.50
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.20	0.32	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.39	0.49	0.61
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.30	0.37	0.46
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.27	0.33	0.41
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	199.37	229.88	207.49	302.51	384.25	614.49	704.28	706.70	748.21	817.84	895.41	997.50
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	34.18	40.02	50.48	79.21	35.81	35.77	39.16	41.74	37.95	28.18	19.86	14.19
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.43	3.47	3.53	2.25	1.06	1.01	1.10	1.21	1.12	0.81	0.55	0.37
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.57	2.18	2.10	2.39	2.26	0.79	0.84	0.90	0.78	0.53	0.32	0.17
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	31.66	23.33	21.20	27.28	22.78	44.04	46.64	47.88	44.47	33.92	24.30	17.60
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.87	44.28	43.54	39.88	52.10	28.49	27.89	28.02	25.91	19.81	14.36	10.53
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.16	5.61	6.35	7.81	10.30	1.32	1.30	1.37	1.34	1.19	1.01	0.86
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	37.14	66.83	37.12	61.56	110.64	77.17	116.75	97.07	90.39	72.48	54.73	40.69
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.22	7.24	4.39	2.10	2.17	0.81	1.05	1.07	0.94	0.67	0.46	0.31
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.59	1.40	1.62	1.15	0.62	1.55	1.64	1.71	1.46	1.00	0.65	0.43
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.60	9.06	18.10	33.69	72.31	31.16	32.00	32.66	31.15	24.53	17.95	13.19
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.44	5.08	2.75	9.50	7.33	1.51	1.74	1.71	1.50	1.10	0.78	0.56
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	9.96	6.19	3.55	19.53	48.74	380.00	420.02	437.97	498.07	621.76	750.25	889.87
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.57	15.19	12.77	16.16	18.13	10.88	14.14	13.40	13.14	11.84	10.19	8.73

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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POWESHIEK, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19157

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF POWESHIEK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (33)	-0.07% (40)	-0.04% (38)	-0.12% (44)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.79% (24)	+0.03% (63)	+0.83% (30)	+0.52% (31)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.15 (32)	-0.40 (43)	-0.08 (39)	-0.89 (50)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.20 (23)	+0.12 (60)	+1.10 (21)	+3.00 (23)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.31% (67)	24.47% (90)	22.58% (96)	20.85% (93)	19.70% (91)	18.89% (74)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.45% (64)	16.86% (68)	17.54% (58)	18.53% (48)	20.91% (53)	26.18% (45)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.67% (63)	94.43% (63)	92.35% (60)	80.73% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.70% (28)	1.39% (31)	1.83% (35)	4.49% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.17% (58)	0.29% (68)	1.22% (48)	2.39% (45)	3.30% (54)	10.87% (37)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	10.24% (35)	14.06% (41)	14.31% (44)	11.29% (43)	13.89% (39)	10.31% (50)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.97% (6)	29.97% (17)	33.33% (13)	39.20% (8)	33.89% (16)	38.86% (16)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.65% (64)	10.30% (75)	8.58% (72)	7.39% (69)	7.25% (70)	5.38% (72)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.49% (93)	8.18% (97)	8.24% (96)	7.50% (98)	7.20% (98)	5.88% (98)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	42	39	37	37	37	41
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	41	19	15	59	68	61
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	51	26	28	66	78	66
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	18	28	18	3	1	1

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	10.41	10.51	10.48	10.52	10.59	10.52	9.75	10.01	10.24	10.29
EMPLOYED	9.96	10.13	10.12	10.19	10.34	10.25	9.28	9.60	9.95	9.99
UNEMPLOYED	0.44	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.47	0.41	0.29	0.30
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.6%	3.4%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%	4.8%	4.1%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	556	530	24	565	539	24
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	4	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	83	80	0	85	82	0
MANUFACTURING	25	18	3	26	19	6
WHOLESALE TRADE	24	22	0	22	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	81	76	3	83	78	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	24	23	0	24	24	0
INFORMATION	16	14	0	16	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	33	0	35	32	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	14	12	0	12	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	47	47	0	50	50	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	25	17	0	27	19	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	59	55	0	63	59	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	10	10	0	10	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	50	49	0	49	48	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	48	48	0	49	47	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	36.6%	26.8%	18.4%	13.3%	7.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.6%	58.4%	65.4%	68.3%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	11.8%	14.8%	16.2%	18.5%	21.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

RINGGOLD, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 535.5 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19159

RINGGOLD, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	6.38	6.12	5.42	5.46	5.11	4.64	4.69	4.60	4.50	4.31	4.13	3.95
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.35	0.41	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.23
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.35	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.24
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.64	0.39	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.26
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.54	0.44	0.32	0.43	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.29	0.40	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.28
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.27	0.42	0.29	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.27	0.37	0.36	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.28	0.24
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.32	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.25	0.24
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.37	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.30	0.26
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.39	0.32	0.27	0.37	0.34	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.18	0.24	0.23
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.39	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.38	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.27
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.16	0.21
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.41	0.37	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.32	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.19
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.30	0.18	0.22	0.14
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.32	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.19	0.19	0.17
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.15	0.18
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.24	0.14	0.14
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.14
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	39.86	38.40	41.60	42.68	45.09	43.40	42.59	42.39	42.27	38.92	38.48	38.67
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	5.40	5.42	4.97	4.42	4.43	4.34	4.22	3.99	3.76	3.52
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.10
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.27
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	1.85	1.51	1.28	1.31	1.23	1.08	1.10	1.03	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.90
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.38	0.30	0.21	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.45	0.55	0.30	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.36	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.39	0.39
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.22	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.19	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.20	1.06	0.91	0.78
30 MALE POPULATION	3.07	2.88	2.57	2.65	2.48	2.32	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.15	2.08	2.01
31 FEMALE POPULATION	3.31	3.24	2.85	2.81	2.63	2.32	2.34	2.29	2.23	2.16	2.05	1.95
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	2.94	3.04	2.79	3.06	2.72	2.68	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.81	2.85	2.90
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.16	1.04	0.88	0.86	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.58	0.56
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
35 MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
36 UTILITIES	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.04e	0.09e	0.06e	0.14e	0.21	0.18	0.26e	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.16
38 MANUFACTURING	0.05e	0.10e	0.09e	0.16e	0.07	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.08e	0.18e	0.10e	0.08e	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.34e	0.31e	0.24e	0.28e	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.21
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07e	0.09e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12
42 INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.12e	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.07	0.08e	0.05e	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.05e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.15e	0.18e	0.21e	0.25e	0.27e	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.35
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.09e	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.13e	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.42
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	83.46	60.40	65.10	84.79	87.52	101.88	116.22	114.95	116.36	119.91	124.47	130.22
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	115.64	120.21	126.70	157.84	181.40	220.24	230.78	239.01	248.33	268.28	288.08	306.28
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	28.24	36.14	31.09	46.04	47.70	53.30	51.30	50.12	50.69	53.12	56.49	60.56
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	3.11	6.36	7.72	12.22	15.02	16.89	14.73	15.13	16.07	17.56	18.98	20.52
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	52.11	17.90	26.29	26.52	24.80	31.69	50.19	49.70	49.60	49.24	48.99	49.14
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	18.84	38.08	33.52	37.27	35.07	40.24	41.86	43.49	45.35	48.67	51.32	52.80
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	14.11	21.30	25.98	33.87	49.48	69.08	63.44	70.99	77.34	90.69	103.41	114.44
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	3.38	5.63	6.42	8.70	9.42	10.65	10.24	11.54	11.66	11.94	12.26	12.60
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	2.62	6.05	8.52	10.60	18.75	19.69	19.49	21.12	20.94	20.95	21.14	21.41
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18135	19652	23393	28882	35512	47476	49227	51948	55160	62232	69787	77500
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3585	7650	13983	21321	32143	49676	57125	66762	82193	123236	183570	271264
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.97	84.64	75.56	74.15	81.34	83.84	85.67	84.65	83.66	82.08	80.76	79.80
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	85.18	98.90	86.46	101.03	133.48	181.62	186.95	200.63	213.87	242.00	272.33	305.41
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.70	2.48	2.37	2.37	2.41	2.33	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.33
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	19780	19368	19012	27736	37749	25240	28663	28630	30049	33557	37909	43178
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	49129	48886	55798	68784	86047	111177	113827	119220	125775	143760	163095	182007
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9711	19030	33353	50778	77884	116330	132088	153220	187416	284684	429009	637059
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	2.32	2.41	2.22	2.24	2.05	1.94	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.83	1.73	1.65
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.26	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.05
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.85	0.80	0.58	0.48	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.30	0.23	0.18
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.13
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.20	0.15
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.20
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.39
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.26	0.30
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	45.93	46.74	42.23	62.24	77.35	48.99	56.98	56.23	58.08	61.28	65.51	71.07
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	7.11	12.59	11.74	23.17	14.84	3.20	3.29	3.70	3.65	3.37	3.05	2.73
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.25	0.18	0.12	0.30	1.01	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.15	0.11
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	9.54	3.58	2.63	7.12	10.49	9.64	9.59	10.39	10.45	9.93	9.13	8.28
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	5.66	8.13	7.65	6.11	6.05	3.91	3.59	3.81	3.82	3.63	3.38	3.10
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.11	1.18	2.38	1.02	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	5.41	7.78	7.61	15.22	34.49	18.30	26.00	22.81	23.02	22.98	22.28	20.73
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	1.38	0.38	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	7.77	7.72	7.19	6.42	3.00	4.74	4.57	4.92	5.08	4.99	4.68	4.31
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.09	1.81	0.70	0.59	1.29	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.93	1.75	1.59	1.44
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.96	5.45	5.65	6.22	7.66	11.91	18.46	27.40
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.61	3.38	1.93	1.92	3.33	1.72	2.10	2.10	2.23	2.51	2.77	2.97

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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RINGGOLD, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19159

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF RINGGOLD, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.63% (83)	-0.51% (85)	-0.30% (71)	-0.40% (85)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.19% (84)	-0.13% (75)	+0.39% (75)	+0.19% (73)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.74 (46)	-0.78 (56)	-0.14 (46)	-0.69 (42)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.26 (75)	-0.11 (70)	+0.11 (90)	+0.22 (87)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.96% (93)	23.71% (94)	24.04% (77)	24.12% (34)	23.24% (35)	22.72% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	19.07% (3)	24.46% (2)	23.88% (2)	23.34% (2)	22.96% (20)	19.66% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	99.21% (1)	97.22% (28)	95.24% (27)	89.09% (19)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.16% (81)	0.43% (78)	0.95% (87)	2.45% (83)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.09% (83)	0.06% (98)	0.24% (99)	1.78% (66)	2.76% (69)	6.73% (71)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	1.70% (96)	3.19% (95)	5.37% (90)	2.72% (97)	2.20% (99)	1.28% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	14.93% (85)	20.78% (77)	21.99% (84)	24.50% (82)	25.87% (63)	31.70% (43)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	39.32% (2)	31.50% (1)	28.17% (1)	24.17% (2)	24.26% (1)	19.16% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.46% (20)	17.04% (11)	17.34% (12)	19.10% (7)	18.40% (8)	16.06% (16)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	98	98	98	98	98	98
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	70	95	94	89	46	52
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	90	95	95	87	54	38
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	94	72	56	22	68	62

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.53	2.57	2.62	2.58	2.56	2.50	2.37	2.39	2.37	2.35
EMPLOYED	2.43	2.48	2.53	2.50	2.48	2.43	2.28	2.32	2.31	2.30
UNEMPLOYED	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.8%	3.3%	3.5%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.8%	3.1%	2.3%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	150	147	0	143	138	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	19	18	0	18	15	0
MANUFACTURING	6	4	0	5	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	6	0	0	6	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	27	25	0	25	23	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	6	5	0	5	5	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	11	0	11	11	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3	3	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	8	7	0	7	3	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	13	8	0	11	8	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	14	13	0	17	15	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	24	21	0	22	20	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.9%	32.5%	22.0%	17.2%	9.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.8%	59.1%	67.8%	69.4%	70.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.3%	8.4%	10.3%	13.4%	20.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SAC, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 575.01 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19161

SAC, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.57	14.11	12.31	11.48	10.34	9.80	9.69	9.59	9.35	8.88	8.43	8.01
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.13	1.07	0.83	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.52	0.45	0.39	0.37
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.42	0.92	0.97	0.71	0.63	0.58	0.61	0.59	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.41
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.70	1.06	0.98	0.86	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.55	0.50	0.44
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.46	1.18	0.72	0.82	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.44
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.72	0.96	0.48	0.51	0.38	0.48	0.49	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.33
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.71	1.00	0.70	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.42	0.35	0.37	0.34
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.70	0.81	0.90	0.58	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.38
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.69	0.64	0.84	0.74	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.40
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.90	0.66	0.71	0.90	0.59	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.96	0.65	0.55	0.84	0.74	0.47	0.46	0.51	0.53	0.57	0.50	0.43
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.91	0.82	0.57	0.69	0.89	0.60	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.52
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.87	0.84	0.62	0.54	0.81	0.70	0.65	0.59	0.47	0.55	0.61	0.52
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.87	0.81	0.70	0.56	0.66	0.82	0.80	0.69	0.55	0.49	0.58	0.57
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.56	0.49	0.74	0.75	0.78	0.65	0.44	0.54	0.60
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.61	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.46	0.53	0.57	0.68	0.72	0.52	0.48	0.57
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.47	0.61	0.58	0.42	0.51
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.39	0.57	0.44	0.41
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.32	0.42	0.45	0.50	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.47	0.46	0.33
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.08	34.88	37.90	41.74	46.05	44.63	44.31	44.99	45.83	47.25	48.61	49.81
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.26	11.29	10.07	9.24	9.07	8.95	8.66	7.97	7.21	6.45
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.21
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.21	0.25
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.61	0.84	1.09
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.32	3.81	3.26	2.76	2.33	2.22	2.16	2.08	2.03	1.85	1.67	1.50
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.07	0.76	0.49	0.54	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.11	1.38	0.72	0.79	0.58	0.67	0.67	0.62	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.47
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.52	2.67	2.72	2.61	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.58	2.76	2.58	2.34	2.42
30	MALE POPULATION	7.54	6.85	6.00	5.61	5.06	4.90	4.83	4.81	4.68	4.41	4.21	4.07
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.02	7.25	6.31	5.87	5.28	4.90	4.85	4.78	4.67	4.46	4.22	3.95
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.18	6.80	5.71	5.87	5.72	5.55	5.73	5.78	5.85	6.02	6.23	6.47
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.02	1.65	1.37	1.02	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.04e	0.04e	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.57e	0.42e	0.22e	0.33e	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27
38	MANUFACTURING	0.46e	0.59e	0.23e	0.29e	0.42	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.64	0.76	0.91	1.10
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.42e	0.30e	0.27e	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.97e	0.76e	0.67e	0.68e	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.35
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.17e	0.17e	0.15e	0.28e	0.35e	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.41	0.48	0.57
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.08e	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.24e	0.30e	0.24e	0.23e	0.33	0.35e	0.29e	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.09e	0.11e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11	0.18e	0.18e	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.13e	0.14e	0.15e	0.17e	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.03	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.12e	0.13e	0.12	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.56e	0.64e	0.65e	0.73e	0.74e	0.56	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07	0.06	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.30e	0.28e	0.27e	0.29e	0.21	0.15	0.21e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.25e	0.29e	0.31e	0.33e	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.72	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.58	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	225.14	168.35	164.66	191.62	264.08	256.12	421.36	404.99	402.91	401.73	403.61	409.17
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	306.72	316.58	322.54	382.89	469.76	509.14	649.63	662.73	672.94	697.75	723.53	747.73
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	99.48	109.13	78.15	102.64	118.09	129.46	134.37	127.44	129.36	137.56	148.54	161.36
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.27	18.80	17.79	26.10	33.10	36.05	35.06	35.25	37.64	41.38	44.89	48.62
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	114.38	40.42	68.71	62.88	112.89	90.61	251.93	242.30	235.92	222.79	210.18	199.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	59.29	104.07	90.82	90.18	84.95	101.67	94.39	97.80	101.55	108.11	113.17	115.64
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	29.77	44.98	57.95	72.89	93.63	122.38	109.67	119.50	129.80	151.32	171.56	188.85
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.95	15.96	14.62	18.65	22.86	27.21	29.96	35.16	34.92	34.59	34.36	34.21
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.48	15.15	23.73	46.85	49.97	56.19	54.17	75.60	73.60	71.19	69.56	68.28
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19700	22443	26199	33350	45414	51959	67048	69128	72011	78602	85797	93337
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3894	8737	15661	24620	41106	54367	77804	88842	107303	155654	225683	326698
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	95.65	95.53	84.05	83.50	100.80	93.19	113.30	109.77	106.61	101.57	97.66	94.86
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	352.07	377.12	288.31	316.52	458.70	494.99	665.03	661.83	651.21	640.49	643.61	661.74
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.98	2.59	2.45	2.37	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.20	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.17
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	28086	21215	17660	24541	23181	23327	26680	26070	27239	30178	33831	38228
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	59032	58241	64578	79449	103003	117725	150482	152295	156815	171705	187783	203202
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11668	22672	38601	58651	93232	123181	174624	195726	233668	340023	493950	711246
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.11	5.36	4.92	4.72	4.48	4.27	4.26	4.29	4.23	4.01	3.80	3.63
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.08
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.86	1.50	1.23	0.98	0.82	0.80	0.73	0.54	0.39	0.30
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	1.01	0.85	0.73	0.62	0.60	0.55	0.40	0.29	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.65	0.48	0.35	0.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.34	0.45	0.55	0.67	0.70	0.75	0.77	0.60	0.46
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.31	0.40	0.40	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.64	0.77	0.94	0.96
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.32	0.33	0.41	0.51	0.60
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.25	0.30
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.25
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	143.55	113.78	86.87	115.91	103.90	99.56	113.68	111.97	115.33	120.95	128.56	138.73
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.61	19.81	20.08	37.50	37.10	42.51	44.97	48.17	48.40	47.48	46.44	45.52
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.27	1.48	0.49	0.89	0.93	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.33
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.99	0.44	0.14	0.96	1.01	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.09
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	47.76	34.96	18.99	28.10	9.63	9.55	9.77	10.08	10.35	10.43	10.37	10.30
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	22.68	17.42	18.77	13.05	11.81	7.81	7.39	7.46	7.62	7.70	7.75	7.79
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.45	5.19	1.42	1.65	1.64	0.82	0.78	0.83	0.89	1.05	1.24	1.44
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	16.55	20.02	17.50	23.87	29.61	22.90	33.48	27.97	28.79	30.49	31.95	32.60
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.91	2.65	1.64	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.23	1.14	0.32	0.35	1.14	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.21
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.25	6.92	6.87	7.05	7.43	7.73	7.85	7.91
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.86	2.50	0.93	1.07	1.74	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.71
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.92	1.93	0.76	1.96	1.55	3.71	3.96	4.15	5.21	8.60	14.40	23.43
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	6.32	6.26	5.84	5.92	4.49	3.87	4.86	4.63	5.02	5.97	7.14	8.39

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SAC, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19161

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SAC, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.92% (96)	-0.76% (96)	-0.47% (91)	-0.50% (94)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.51% (96)	-0.09% (72)	+0.53% (59)	+0.38% (46)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-5.77 (91)	-2.51 (93)	-0.45 (83)	-1.79 (85)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.63 (97)	-0.16 (72)	+0.30 (67)	+0.92 (58)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.20% (47)	26.50% (39)	24.01% (79)	22.50% (76)	22.70% (55)	18.77% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.19% (28)	22.13% (10)	22.73% (5)	22.11% (8)	23.65% (10)	30.23% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.36% (35)	97.35% (24)	94.33% (43)	80.45% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.41% (37)	0.48% (75)	0.90% (89)	2.61% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.10% (81)	0.31% (61)	0.97% (59)	1.89% (57)	3.96% (40)	13.62% (30)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.42% (63)	4.03% (93)	5.03% (92)	7.34% (69)	9.47% (64)	16.95% (30)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.36% (53)	26.91% (33)	29.12% (35)	28.67% (58)	24.80% (68)	21.03% (90)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	28.10% (32)	23.93% (16)	17.41% (19)	17.01% (14)	18.26% (8)	16.53% (5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	12.23% (76)	13.94% (39)	13.97% (34)	11.85% (69)	11.33% (70)	9.72% (70)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	56	66	71	75	76	81
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	35	77	65	9	21	9
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	41	80	74	26	34	19
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	48	79	70	74	73	73

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.56	5.64	5.52	5.39	5.36	5.38	5.16	5.22	5.28	5.30
EMPLOYED	5.34	5.46	5.36	5.24	5.23	5.26	4.98	5.06	5.14	5.18
UNEMPLOYED	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.13
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.9%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	3.5%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	334	327	5	334	327	5
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	3	0	5	3	0
MINING	4	3	0	4	3	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	30	25	0	31	27	0
MANUFACTURING	21	15	0	20	16	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	33	0	33	31	0
RETAIL TRADE	48	46	0	46	44	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	33	32	0	38	35	0
INFORMATION	7	3	0	7	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	21	0	22	20	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	5	0	5	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	16	15	0	17	16	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	6	4	0	7	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	24	3	31	25	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	4	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	21	20	0	21	20	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	44	43	0	41	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.8%	34.8%	22.7%	15.8%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.3%	54.7%	64.6%	70.6%	71.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.9%	10.6%	12.7%	13.6%	16.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SCOTT, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 458.09 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19163

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA
PART OF THE DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA

SCOTT, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	143.13	160.20	151.30	158.61	165.56	174.61	173.75	174.74	175.58	175.53	174.32	174.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	13.98	13.57	11.88	10.95	11.23	10.46	9.97	10.55	11.12	10.81	10.92	10.95
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	15.62	12.71	12.04	11.45	11.44	11.35	11.17	10.62	10.62	11.11	11.01	11.02
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	15.38	14.09	11.90	12.19	11.19	12.06	11.52	11.23	10.69	11.32	10.97	11.21
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	12.87	14.51	10.58	11.70	11.10	11.69	11.63	11.35	10.53	10.08	10.56	10.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	11.00	15.58	10.75	10.39	10.41	10.40	10.91	11.12	10.45	9.14	9.85	9.52
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	10.22	15.55	12.02	10.70	11.55	10.88	10.59	10.77	11.79	10.46	10.03	10.51
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	8.61	13.65	13.11	10.93	10.66	11.24	11.07	10.84	10.58	11.12	9.87	10.60
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	7.74	10.12	12.54	11.99	10.09	12.10	11.63	11.15	10.76	11.61	10.29	9.99
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	7.91	8.25	11.29	12.88	10.87	11.17	11.90	12.01	11.10	10.45	10.98	9.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	8.04	7.35	8.51	12.27	11.81	10.36	10.08	10.98	11.80	10.55	11.37	10.19
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	7.12	7.34	7.09	10.62	12.49	10.77	10.65	10.10	10.75	10.71	10.08	10.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	6.33	7.26	6.27	7.82	11.44	11.31	10.65	10.37	9.78	11.26	10.06	10.98
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	5.41	5.86	5.95	6.02	9.58	11.39	11.20	10.49	9.79	9.96	9.99	9.55
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.06	4.71	5.67	5.05	6.56	9.64	9.95	10.29	9.52	8.51	9.97	9.12
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.52	3.73	4.36	4.55	4.93	7.82	8.09	8.49	9.09	7.97	8.29	8.55
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.66	2.67	3.29	4.02	3.85	4.95	5.74	6.81	7.55	7.58	6.90	8.36
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.62	1.84	2.26	2.71	3.00	3.33	3.48	3.94	5.46	6.57	5.88	6.38
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.03	1.41	1.81	2.38	3.37	3.70	3.51	3.63	4.22	6.32	7.28	6.30
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.82	27.51	31.97	34.94	37.18	38.35	38.83	39.39	40.06	40.44	41.21	41.00
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	137.33	138.52	138.89	140.18	138.32	137.17	134.29	126.45	117.13	108.64
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	7.94	10.37	13.22	15.59	16.05	16.84	18.19	21.00	23.53	25.86
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.43
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	2.67	3.65	5.63	5.86	6.32	7.13	8.83	10.84	13.03
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	2.30	3.31	4.24	6.54	9.31	12.71	13.04	13.94	15.48	18.78	22.36	26.39
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	53.18	49.22	42.24	41.94	40.64	40.99	39.94	39.43	39.16	40.04	39.55	39.86
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	8.20	8.85	6.42	7.36	6.79	7.13	7.27	7.04	6.72	6.80	6.64	6.67
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	15.67	21.24	14.91	14.74	14.72	14.96	15.27	15.43	14.25	12.42	13.77	13.39
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.89	14.36	17.39	18.70	21.71	29.43	30.77	33.17	35.84	36.94	38.32	38.71
30	MALE POPULATION	69.98	78.76	73.29	77.61	81.16	86.41	86.06	86.48	86.64	86.28	85.64	85.55
31	FEMALE POPULATION	73.15	81.44	78.02	81.01	84.40	88.19	87.69	88.26	88.94	89.24	88.68	88.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	60.78	82.80	87.00	105.38	107.11	107.67	114.71	116.32	119.00	124.79	131.28	138.66
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.56	1.62	1.23	0.90	0.78	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.66	0.64
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.09e	0.19e	0.25e	0.23e	0.16e	0.17e	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.09
35	MINING	0.04e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.09	0.06e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10
36	UTILITIES	0.25e	0.31e	0.38e	0.53e	0.23e	0.36	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18
37	CONSTRUCTION	3.49e	4.44e	4.40e	5.74e	5.82	7.21	7.42	7.55	7.76	8.20	8.62	9.03
38	MANUFACTURING	15.25e	18.76e	13.34e	13.67e	11.25	11.70	12.28	12.30	12.35	12.46	12.55	12.63
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	2.89e	4.32e	4.23e	4.44e	4.21	4.31	4.50	4.51	4.52	4.53	4.52	4.49
40	RETAIL TRADE	7.90e	11.15e	13.13e	14.87e	14.02	13.63	14.07	14.07	14.09	14.13	14.14	14.14
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.79e	2.19e	2.73e	4.05e	2.97e	3.99	4.61	4.46	4.28	3.95	3.60	3.22
42	INFORMATION	0.97e	1.35e	1.41e	1.95e	1.29	0.69	0.89	0.85	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.52
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.81e	3.73e	3.46e	3.61e	4.54	4.74	5.49	5.44	5.36	5.18	4.99	4.78
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	2.19e	2.91e	2.69e	2.88e	3.74	4.91	5.65	5.73	5.77	5.80	5.86	5.93
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	1.12e	1.83e	2.47e	3.52e	4.16	4.28	4.69	4.96	5.38	6.25	7.19	8.21
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.17e	0.27e	0.36e	0.44e	1.68	2.29	2.87	3.00	3.40	4.87	7.24	10.71
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.70e	4.20e	5.60e	8.11e	7.93	6.12	6.04	6.08	6.08	6.06	6.02	5.93
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.91e	1.48e	2.00e	2.86e	3.44	2.64	2.75	2.79	2.82	2.75	2.57	2.30
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.68e	6.00e	8.08e	11.37e	13.92	13.87	14.42	14.95	15.78	17.43	19.04	20.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	1.17e	1.79e	2.27e	3.11e	2.02	1.76	2.15	2.14	2.11	2.07	2.02	1.98
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	3.24e	4.94e	6.28e	7.98e	9.09	8.90	9.76	10.25	11.07	12.71	14.37	16.02
52	OTHER SERVICES	2.00e	3.26e	4.44e	6.03e	6.26	6.18	6.60	6.70	6.85	7.14	7.41	7.66
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.60	0.50	0.55	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.66
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.80	0.64	0.86	0.75	0.71	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	5.23	6.96	6.89	7.58	8.10	7.87	8.00	8.04	8.09	8.16	8.19	8.18
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2493.69	3637.08	3461.20	4657.10	5184.04	5719.01	5906.78	6181.67	6563.90	7461.52	8562.29	9939.10
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	3149.27	4497.84	4781.37	6245.39	8057.30	9460.59	9451.92	9942.30	10635.45	12157.27	13845.23	15779.69
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	1919.51	2840.15	2608.02	3544.44	3664.68	4208.97	4401.17	4557.10	4778.40	5352.84	6088.42	7023.78
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	217.65	469.19	538.14	772.35	872.88	989.84	974.45	1046.42	1138.61	1315.28	1513.65	1756.70
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	356.53	327.74	315.04	340.31	646.48	520.21	531.17	578.15	646.89	793.41	960.21	1158.63
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	484.27	724.99	994.13	1245.90	1266.90	1647.81	1886.44	1972.60	2083.41	2285.96	2464.58	2623.35
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	215.92	402.38	549.01	742.15	1568.59	2017.00	1752.66	1909.53	2129.07	2589.74	3042.96	3494.15
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	180.37	376.21	422.37	564.61	633.10	728.27	745.33	755.72	802.12	907.61	1031.70	1178.30
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	135.76	109.61	199.40	164.84	670.87	805.04	651.37	634.22	661.19	727.66	807.10	901.40
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	22002	28076	31601	39375	48666	54182	54399	56897	60574	69262	79423	90510
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4349	10929	18890	29067	44050	56693	63126	73122	90260	137157	208916	316802
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	105.54	108.43	97.54	97.24	105.47	96.11	97.14	95.46	94.42	93.46	93.53	94.35
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	3574.23	5604.70	5328.30	7344.82	8337.80	9408.64	10042.97	10549.59	11251.22	12880.12	14849.89	17278.93
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.15	2.78	2.59	2.49	2.42	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	36419	38498	41049	50514	49906	50845	57949	57049	59664	66216	74369	84162
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	69692	78197	81993	98363	118346	129899	128497	132502	139656	160631	185141	210512
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	13775	30440	49011	72614	107119	135920	149112	170289	208100	318092	487000	736830
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	44.44	56.78	57.50	62.44	66.99	71.75	72.51	73.95	75.02	74.51	73.60	73.76
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.71	3.89	5.14	4.59	4.59	4.47	4.16	3.40	2.81	2.27
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	13.58	13.58	15.28	14.72	14.73	14.33	13.34	10.92	9.01	7.27
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.60	9.81	10.67	9.70	9.71	9.44	8.79	7.19	5.93	4.79
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	9.22	9.12	8.88	9.27	9.28	9.11	8.48	6.94	5.73	4.62
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.53	7.13	6.52	8.32	8.49	9.09	9.79	9.20	7.59	6.13
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.50	8.44	8.90	10.51	10.73	11.49	12.72	15.39	17.06	16.84
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.74	4.81	4.65	5.86	5.99	6.41	7.09	8.58	10.18	12.73
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.87	2.16	2.70	3.59	3.66	3.92	4.34	5.25	6.23	7.79
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.03	1.99	2.16	2.63	2.68	2.87	3.18	3.84	4.56	5.70
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.73	1.52	2.07	2.59	2.65	2.83	3.13	3.79	4.50	5.63
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1618.30	2185.86	2360.17	3154.33	3342.99	3648.36	4201.70	4218.69	4476.15	4933.62	5473.44	6207.60
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	272.29	361.07	492.05	758.27	610.64	921.98	1018.07	1094.56	1126.02	1144.09	1147.33	1158.21
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	42.42	55.54	66.54	126.69	81.57	93.80	103.56	114.09	120.27	119.34	113.87	109.22
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	40.22	51.11	57.82	88.33	95.20	49.37	53.08	57.26	56.39	52.13	44.64	34.37
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	146.50	226.81	207.10	300.87	208.33	292.03	312.01	323.01	339.52	354.26	361.21	369.62
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	324.16	411.92	378.79	333.79	343.86	427.08	421.70	427.39	447.16	467.66	482.61	499.86
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	69.58	64.11	94.90	126.36	164.26	178.38	178.08	188.91	208.39	253.81	307.12	367.32
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	185.02	326.73	274.43	349.12	563.97	454.00	692.88	581.03	612.26	671.58	721.63	758.31
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	77.59	94.91	107.70	152.97	138.12	112.14	146.83	150.17	148.66	145.51	141.06	136.17
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	40.41	36.13	54.62	78.86	77.33	68.88	73.48	77.04	74.66	70.02	65.14	59.88
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	230.24	281.19	327.73	445.44	525.88	489.47	507.08	521.90	563.39	606.89	632.15	656.40
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	42.38	48.76	51.18	65.68	96.72	78.20	91.14	90.28	89.68	89.62	90.39	92.26
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	20.69	27.48	30.58	41.38	124.79	151.32	168.72	177.44	228.36	389.94	669.63	1122.39
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	126.79	200.10	216.74	286.56	312.33	331.71	435.07	415.62	461.37	568.77	696.64	843.60

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SCOTT, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19163

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SCOTT, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.40% (12)	+0.48% (11)	+0.06% (26)	0.00% (26)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.15% (10)	+0.71% (17)	+1.01% (20)	+0.63% (27)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+31.47 (6)	+23.30 (6)	+0.97 (10)	-0.27 (29)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+46.89 (5)	+20.67 (5)	+11.32 (5)	+30.98 (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.16% (12)	27.92% (13)	26.44% (20)	24.55% (28)	23.47% (29)	22.86% (30)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.00% (97)	11.49% (96)	11.79% (95)	13.11% (93)	16.86% (90)	22.20% (65)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	87.33% (94)	83.89% (92)	80.28% (90)	62.32% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	6.54% (2)	7.99% (2)	8.93% (2)	14.83% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	1.61% (3)	2.80% (3)	4.12% (12)	5.62% (19)	7.28% (19)	15.14% (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	25.09% (13)	15.34% (37)	12.98% (51)	10.50% (51)	10.87% (51)	9.11% (59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.64% (7)	36.19% (3)	41.21% (1)	45.29% (1)	42.76% (1)	52.97% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	2.57% (98)	1.42% (98)	0.85% (98)	0.73% (98)	0.67% (98)	0.46% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	10.91% (92)	9.53% (94)	8.56% (95)	8.81% (96)	8.50% (94)	6.83% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	3	3	3	3	3	5
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	6	4	8	2	8	13
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	1	5	7	3	12	11
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	8	2	4	4	9	9

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	88.86	87.91	87.18	87.23	88.65	90.79	86.70	87.11	88.31	87.63
EMPLOYED	84.27	83.84	83.28	84.10	86.00	87.84	80.93	82.82	85.39	84.59
UNEMPLOYED	4.60	4.07	3.90	3.13	2.65	2.94	5.77	4.29	2.92	3.03
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.2%	4.6%	4.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.2%	6.7%	4.9%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	4493	4193	300	4505	4197	308
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	5	0	4	0	0
MINING	6	4	0	4	3	0
UTILITIES	10	3	3	11	3	3
CONSTRUCTION	450	428	20	444	423	19
MANUFACTURING	165	132	33	162	126	34
WHOLESALE TRADE	287	270	17	287	270	17
RETAIL TRADE	634	591	43	634	591	43
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	140	127	11	140	128	8
INFORMATION	66	58	5	63	56	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	316	308	5	312	304	5
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	213	213	0	217	217	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	389	381	8	376	367	8
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	38	30	3	38	31	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	239	216	21	248	218	27
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	49	43	3	49	42	5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	543	493	48	555	505	46
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	74	68	6	81	73	8
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	457	413	40	482	442	38
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	408	399	8	393	384	8
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	5	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	42.1%	25.8%	18.6%	13.7%	9.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.2%	55.8%	59.6%	61.4%	60.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	10.7%	18.4%	21.9%	24.9%	29.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SHELBY, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 590.78 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19165

SHELBY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	15.56	15.02	13.23	13.03	12.17	11.73	11.71	11.72	11.50	11.07	10.65	10.24
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.30	1.07	0.89	0.76	0.69	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.47
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.69	1.12	1.06	0.93	0.77	0.74	0.75	0.68	0.65	0.59	0.55	0.50
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.94	1.35	1.04	1.04	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.77	0.67	0.64	0.58	0.54
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.48	1.49	0.87	0.98	0.81	0.78	0.74	0.70	0.69	0.58	0.54	0.52
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.70	1.03	0.55	0.44	0.46	0.60	0.61	0.55	0.42	0.37	0.36	0.36
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.74	1.04	0.83	0.55	0.49	0.56	0.54	0.58	0.58	0.47	0.41	0.40
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.70	0.87	0.95	0.67	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.46	0.45	0.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.79	0.73	0.93	1.00	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.53	0.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.85	0.74	0.78	1.04	0.74	0.57	0.61	0.66	0.59	0.63	0.53	0.52
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.83	0.74	0.65	0.96	0.96	0.64	0.59	0.60	0.68	0.66	0.70	0.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.88	0.78	0.64	0.77	1.00	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.71	0.60
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.76	0.82	0.66	0.62	0.90	0.94	0.83	0.74	0.66	0.73	0.74	0.78
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.73	0.80	0.70	0.63	0.76	0.94	0.98	0.96	0.76	0.66	0.74	0.77
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.63	0.69	0.70	0.63	0.58	0.78	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.64	0.75	0.75
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.54	0.58	0.66	0.62	0.52	0.63	0.65	0.73	0.84	0.71	0.65	0.73
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.45	0.46	0.55	0.58	0.49	0.45	0.51	0.60	0.68	0.82	0.64	0.76
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.52	0.69	0.62	0.58
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.22	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.63	0.64	0.47
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.05	31.84	36.67	40.17	44.93	45.12	44.72	45.57	47.20	49.48	50.56	52.23
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	13.16	12.85	11.83	11.08	11.02	11.00	10.70	9.99	9.19	8.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.45
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.23
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.65	0.91	1.18
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.00	4.56	3.57	3.41	2.86	2.65	2.63	2.56	2.42	2.18	1.99	1.86
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.07	1.02	0.58	0.69	0.54	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.41	0.37	0.35
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.11	1.50	0.84	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.62	0.54	0.53	0.52
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.17	2.43	2.68	2.66	2.54	2.69	2.79	3.04	3.40	3.48	3.31	3.30
30	MALE POPULATION	7.73	7.46	6.45	6.38	5.94	5.85	5.82	5.82	5.72	5.51	5.32	5.21
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.83	7.56	6.78	6.65	6.23	5.89	5.89	5.89	5.77	5.55	5.33	5.03
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.13	7.20	7.05	7.51	8.37	7.98	8.24	8.47	8.95	10.01	11.26	12.75
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.91	1.68	1.40	1.13	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.76
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.45e	0.35e	0.43e	0.39	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.24
38	MANUFACTURING	0.49e	0.42e	0.30e	0.29e	0.52	0.70	0.78	0.82	0.90	1.09	1.32	1.58
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.17e	0.48e	0.50e	0.61e	0.45	0.37e	0.40e	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.37
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.92e	0.79e	0.81e	0.79e	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.61
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.31e	0.35e	0.41e	0.48e	0.92e	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.24	1.59	2.02	2.53
42	INFORMATION	0.37e	0.35e	0.42e	0.51e	0.38	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.29e	0.37e	0.27e	0.32e	0.44	0.48	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.87
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.08e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.18	0.26	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.57
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.11e	0.15e	0.17e	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.41
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.31	0.49	0.76
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.15e	0.15e	0.19e	0.22e	0.30	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.08e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.29e	0.28e	0.37e	0.42e	0.69e	0.56e	0.52e	0.55	0.62	0.76	0.92	1.10
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.27e	0.24e	0.29e	0.31e	0.33	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.36
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.29e	0.28e	0.38e	0.42e	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.79	0.83	0.76	0.94	1.01	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.18	1.25
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	214.40	166.69	217.36	253.54	348.35	347.53	438.80	442.88	471.02	541.25	633.12	755.61
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	287.63	307.17	364.41	449.37	533.69	590.21	667.76	682.50	726.09	827.41	946.58	1088.17
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	96.33	117.11	107.39	147.58	206.94	226.33	237.60	238.93	256.42	302.65	363.05	441.87
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.31	19.58	24.55	37.50	59.31	60.98	61.16	64.20	71.54	86.45	104.03	126.43
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	107.76	29.99	85.41	68.46	82.11	60.22	140.04	139.75	143.06	152.15	166.04	187.31
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	54.24	95.94	98.72	104.57	93.80	115.80	125.03	128.84	133.09	141.25	148.44	153.06
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	24.34	42.39	54.07	76.39	114.98	154.99	139.66	150.24	164.16	193.51	221.64	246.26
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	10.13	16.97	20.59	25.70	37.53	41.28	42.76	49.32	52.40	59.88	69.31	81.28
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	4.78	19.12	14.85	40.56	14.09	13.16	7.02	9.85	10.22	11.28	12.69	14.52
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18486	20456	27534	34485	43846	50295	57020	58253	63160	74763	88889	106214
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3654	7963	16458	25457	39687	52626	66167	74866	94114	148052	233816	371770
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.10	88.79	88.22	86.34	97.01	89.89	99.11	95.55	95.88	97.61	100.69	105.84
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	284.67	335.51	309.62	372.02	585.63	681.74	800.52	853.17	939.80	1147.43	1407.98	1742.63
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.25	2.80	2.56	2.48	2.35	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	27168	25782	22957	34286	33257	31630	35814	34935	36595	40755	45959	52257
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60443	57586	70776	85805	103396	116872	130313	131278	140860	167615	200223	238629
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11947	22417	42306	63343	93588	122289	151219	168716	209894	331922	526672	835245
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.67	5.23	5.03	5.14	5.09	4.99	5.06	5.13	5.08	4.87	4.66	4.49
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.36	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.29	0.22	0.16	0.11
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.88	1.35	1.33	1.10	1.03	1.00	0.89	0.67	0.50	0.34
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	1.06	0.92	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.62	0.47	0.35	0.24
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.93	0.74	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.69	0.52	0.39	0.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.52	0.56	0.64	0.71	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.64	0.44
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.46	0.59	0.71	0.78	0.83	0.92	1.13	1.35	1.35
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.58	0.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.48
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.18
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.28
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	126.85	134.76	115.52	176.26	169.18	157.67	181.08	179.22	186.05	198.27	214.08	234.69
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	23.95	26.92	21.49	28.87	24.46	27.26	30.49	32.59	33.06	33.54	34.51	36.27
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.17	0.12	0.14	0.48	1.27	3.48	3.90	4.27	4.44	4.40	4.30	4.30
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	1.66	1.08	1.22	2.79	1.51	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.18
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	27.00	21.54	12.60	60.74	48.28	39.25	42.47	43.72	45.31	47.21	49.38	52.61
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	22.29	29.68	29.68	28.25	21.78	34.72	34.72	34.99	36.10	37.70	39.91	43.04
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	9.84	3.85	5.84	9.70	8.89	8.55	8.64	9.12	9.92	12.06	14.97	18.65
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.29	20.04	17.91	22.85	31.16	23.79	36.77	30.66	31.86	34.90	38.47	42.09
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	3.66	3.88	3.52	1.81	1.23	0.57	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.73
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.85	0.33	0.50	0.41	6.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	4.88	11.30	10.63	7.24	9.95	10.32	10.83	11.08	11.80	12.69	13.56	14.66
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.75	1.60	0.67	2.42	0.99	2.33	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.65	2.74	2.91
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.58	5.09	2.25	0.77	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.92	9.34	9.08	9.93	8.09	7.15	9.49	9.02	9.87	12.15	15.27	19.25

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SHELBY, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19165

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SHELBY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.56% (81)	-0.40% (75)	-0.21% (56)	-0.34% (77)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.23% (54)	+0.41% (29)	+1.14% (12)	+1.18% (5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.83 (78)	-1.50 (77)	-0.24 (56)	-1.49 (74)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.86 (49)	+0.93 (30)	+0.96 (25)	+4.76 (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	38.53% (7)	26.98% (30)	26.18% (24)	23.49% (50)	22.58% (60)	18.13% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.97% (56)	20.25% (33)	20.40% (24)	20.89% (19)	22.91% (21)	32.18% (10)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.63% (23)	97.21% (29)	94.44% (40)	81.32% (51)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.18% (75)	0.39% (82)	1.24% (55)	4.39% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.04% (94)	0.29% (69)	0.68% (80)	1.81% (62)	3.36% (53)	11.52% (36)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.85% (58)	4.30% (91)	3.92% (94)	6.15% (80)	8.75% (69)	12.42% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.77% (64)	21.85% (66)	22.99% (78)	26.08% (72)	24.33% (73)	27.16% (63)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	26.76% (41)	19.88% (31)	15.05% (32)	10.72% (48)	10.80% (47)	5.96% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.45% (58)	12.93% (62)	14.20% (31)	13.40% (52)	13.40% (40)	10.36% (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	57	61	62	64	65	65
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	60	44	45	16	35	3
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	30	39	44	25	37	4
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	55	56	33	36	47	45

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	7.05	7.02	6.86	6.74	6.73	6.77	6.34	6.36	6.44	6.45
EMPLOYED	6.83	6.82	6.66	6.59	6.60	6.63	6.11	6.17	6.29	6.29
UNEMPLOYED	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	3.5%	2.9%	2.3%	2.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	379	360	17	384	366	16
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	38	37	0	33	32	0
MANUFACTURING	17	9	5	18	9	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	25	24	0	25	22	0
RETAIL TRADE	47	45	0	45	43	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	33	28	0	36	33	0
INFORMATION	9	3	0	10	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	39	37	0	38	36	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	10	0	11	11	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	19	18	0	21	20	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	16	12	0	16	14	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4	0	0	4	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	35	31	3	38	34	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	5	0	9	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	23	23	0	27	27	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	46	44	0	43	41	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	43.3%	30.0%	21.0%	13.4%	10.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	50.6%	60.4%	66.2%	71.3%	73.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.1%	9.6%	12.8%	15.3%	16.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SIOUX, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 768.33 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19167

SIOUX, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	28.03	30.82	29.93	31.61	33.76	35.89	36.13	36.35	36.53	36.51	36.23	36.22
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.37	2.87	2.32	2.09	2.65	2.45	2.54	2.56	2.44	2.27	2.20	2.09
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.95	2.33	2.66	2.28	2.56	2.59	2.53	2.49	2.55	2.34	2.32	2.16
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.12	2.49	2.66	2.54	2.39	2.89	2.81	2.63	2.50	2.49	2.36	2.33
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	3.36	3.57	2.67	3.50	3.09	3.34	3.38	3.39	3.25	3.32	3.19	3.36
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.09	3.34	2.46	2.99	2.99	3.17	3.29	3.40	3.45	3.31	3.49	3.58
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.43	2.31	1.76	1.50	2.06	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.20	1.84	1.91	1.86
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.34	1.71	2.15	1.61	1.99	1.82	1.82	1.93	1.95	2.01	1.85	1.80
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.32	1.50	2.10	2.01	1.69	2.20	2.07	1.83	1.89	2.19	1.81	1.88
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.47	1.38	1.63	2.27	1.72	2.02	2.16	2.17	1.78	1.94	2.02	1.88
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.45	1.26	1.36	2.08	2.06	1.71	1.74	2.03	2.12	1.86	2.19	1.83
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.42	1.40	1.24	1.54	2.24	1.77	1.77	1.67	1.96	1.75	1.91	2.03
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.25	1.39	1.18	1.27	2.02	2.02	1.85	1.77	1.61	2.05	1.83	2.18
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.17	1.34	1.30	1.16	1.49	2.13	2.13	1.92	1.71	1.89	1.70	1.89
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.05	1.14	1.25	1.09	1.16	1.79	1.85	1.99	1.74	1.45	1.88	1.70
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.92	0.99	1.13	1.16	1.03	1.28	1.45	1.70	1.88	1.51	1.69	1.55
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.70	0.79	0.88	1.04	0.91	0.97	0.99	1.12	1.49	1.48	1.27	1.66
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.41	0.56	0.61	0.78	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.93	1.40	1.17	1.33
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.22	0.45	0.55	0.70	0.88	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.08	1.42	1.45	1.12
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	24.91	26.13	30.49	32.31	32.17	33.88	33.83	34.04	34.30	36.26	36.66	37.05
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	29.62	30.46	30.23	31.13	31.10	31.15	30.92	29.77	27.87	26.27
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.42	0.49	0.59
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.20	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.41	0.48	0.51
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.82	3.03	4.09	4.33	4.48	4.81	5.79	7.26	8.71
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.35	9.49	8.94	8.56	9.06	9.61	9.64	9.38	9.07	8.68	8.38	8.15
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.90	1.80	1.30	1.65	1.46	1.69	1.76	1.70	1.58	1.58	1.50	1.56
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.55	5.12	3.84	4.84	4.63	4.83	4.91	5.10	5.12	5.05	5.18	5.37
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.30	3.92	4.42	4.76	4.80	5.84	6.11	6.62	7.11	7.26	7.44	7.36
30 MALE POPULATION	13.54	14.93	14.53	15.51	16.86	18.09	18.18	18.40	18.63	18.56	18.52	18.65
31 FEMALE POPULATION	14.49	15.88	15.40	16.10	16.90	17.79	17.94	17.95	17.90	17.95	17.70	17.57
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	12.11	16.13	18.69	22.24	25.34	28.02	29.65	30.43	31.75	34.66	37.97	41.89
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.90	3.22	2.95	2.31	2.12	2.08	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.00
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17e	0.43	0.59	0.62	0.77	1.06	1.81	2.88	4.38
35 MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.73e	1.02e	0.80e	1.24e	1.52	2.06	2.21	2.22	2.25	2.33	2.43	2.59
38 MANUFACTURING	1.54e	2.21e	3.56e	4.75e	5.31	5.76	6.14	6.22	6.36	6.58	6.78	6.96
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.37e	1.12e	1.08e	1.43e	1.32	1.25	1.31	1.29	1.24	1.14	1.04	0.92
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.37e	1.63e	1.99e	2.26e	2.17	2.21	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.16
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.26e	0.32e	0.35e	0.42e	0.67	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.85	0.97	1.06	1.14
42 INFORMATION	0.06e	0.08e	0.12e	0.16e	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.28
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.50e	0.63e	0.67e	0.82e	1.00	1.16	1.33	1.27	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.28
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.22e	0.28e	0.29e	0.37e	0.61	1.26	1.45	1.64	2.02	2.92	3.99	5.18
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.23e	0.34e	0.44e	0.56e	0.66	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.83	0.88	0.92
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.31	0.43
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.25e	0.32e	0.40e	0.48	0.66	0.74	0.77	0.85	1.01	1.18	1.34
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.49e	0.74e	0.95e	1.22e	1.54	1.74	1.77	1.81	1.88	2.02	2.16	2.30
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.72e	1.09e	1.39e	1.75e	2.17	2.17	2.23	2.37	2.48	2.67	2.79	2.88
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.12e	0.15e	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.40	0.43
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.51e	0.69e	0.86e	1.03e	1.21	1.09	1.21	1.27	1.32	1.36	1.33	1.25
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.46e	0.69e	0.88e	1.08e	1.18	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.55
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.11	1.32	1.47	1.80	2.00	2.33	2.46	2.52	2.63	2.87	3.16	3.52
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	410.32	455.96	626.57	823.76	1068.76	1432.62	1710.63	1717.61	1799.73	1995.06	2237.45	2548.86
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	509.45	654.68	821.89	1051.36	1297.50	1867.38	2092.28	2123.45	2250.03	2526.11	2833.20	3192.58
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	167.90	270.20	319.39	509.36	668.87	911.44	964.32	963.99	1014.60	1147.09	1315.94	1531.77
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	18.37	46.08	73.69	124.72	178.00	237.14	238.07	247.55	270.30	313.53	361.77	421.31
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	224.04	139.69	233.48	189.68	221.88	284.04	508.23	506.06	514.83	534.44	559.73	595.78
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	87.41	171.67	173.57	226.97	240.89	369.68	379.32	397.79	421.81	465.66	504.34	539.09
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	39.53	73.47	95.22	131.41	203.45	333.12	281.19	299.13	334.07	407.35	479.55	551.97
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	19.01	41.45	57.56	85.38	111.13	155.36	164.14	167.08	175.19	193.82	216.03	243.09
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-8.79	-4.98	-15.91	-45.41	-104.47	-112.68	-114.71	-123.99	-130.39	-148.14	-172.11	-204.25
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18176	21245	27463	33261	38432	52038	57915	58418	61594	69197	78209	88149
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3593	8270	16416	24554	34786	54450	67206	75078	91781	137029	205723	308537
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.78	90.43	87.52	85.76	91.13	96.33	104.95	100.40	98.56	96.25	95.27	95.30
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	518.25	807.91	936.06	1330.55	1795.35	2380.51	2779.48	2872.18	2987.22	3267.96	3624.41	4089.04
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.29	2.93	2.80	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.70	2.68	2.66	2.71	2.75	2.78
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30535	26843	24699	39729	39202	39074	44387	43919	46159	51722	58592	66865
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60487	62904	78095	91621	105539	144846	158564	158568	166398	190037	218151	247883
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11956	24487	46681	67637	95527	151560	184002	203789	247947	376326	573830	867637
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.09	9.93	9.94	10.71	11.59	12.21	12.48	12.67	12.80	12.60	12.34	12.27
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.34	0.27	0.19
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.17	2.63	2.48	2.13	2.02	2.01	1.82	1.39	1.07	0.77
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.39	2.28	2.17	1.75	1.66	1.65	1.50	1.14	0.88	0.63
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	2.06	1.92	1.84	1.74	1.73	1.57	1.20	0.92	0.66
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	1.12	1.70	1.90	2.07	2.13	2.21	1.84	1.42	1.02
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	0.99	1.68	2.10	2.33	2.41	2.72	3.44	3.72	3.35
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.21	0.49	0.54	0.85	0.94	0.98	1.10	1.41	1.77	2.45
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.22	0.24	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.56	0.71	0.90	1.24
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.16	0.14	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.57	0.72	1.00
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.55	0.69	0.96
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	247.00	266.63	245.46	425.34	454.43	477.13	554.12	556.63	590.97	651.70	723.02	820.43
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	53.30	73.51	68.74	107.37	86.47	106.86	115.70	127.42	130.93	133.16	134.49	137.77
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	6.15	6.49	6.33	11.19	7.25	11.99	12.98	14.65	15.42	15.32	14.72	14.33
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.55	3.63	3.34	7.86	4.74	3.05	3.21	3.55	3.49	3.23	2.79	2.18
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	45.21	36.53	27.00	85.19	43.97	40.54	42.47	45.03	47.28	49.38	50.71	52.66
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.26	46.79	47.55	53.15	51.06	53.42	51.72	53.69	56.11	58.74	61.05	64.17
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	8.16	7.09	10.42	14.33	17.53	20.29	19.86	21.58	23.77	28.98	35.32	42.87
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	33.42	51.39	38.10	60.33	111.06	105.04	157.19	135.02	142.11	156.03	168.85	180.06
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.80	9.65	5.69	5.18	3.47	3.03	3.89	4.08	4.03	3.95	3.86	3.78
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.45	0.38	0.56	1.16	1.20	1.86	1.95	2.09	2.02	1.90	1.78	1.66
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.47	4.58	14.89	28.63	51.12	72.66	73.81	77.82	83.90	90.47	94.91	100.00
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	23.69	7.32	2.83	8.66	4.08	5.74	6.56	6.65	6.60	6.61	6.71	6.95
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	17.53	6.25	2.57	15.28	36.97	15.30	16.73	18.02	23.17	39.60	68.49	116.49
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.02	13.03	17.45	27.02	35.50	37.36	48.05	47.02	52.13	64.33	79.36	97.52

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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SIOUX, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19167

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF SIOUX, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.50% (10)	+0.61% (8)	+0.18% (16)	+0.02% (24)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.69% (4)	+1.36% (4)	+1.26% (10)	+1.01% (10)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+7.86 (9)	+5.96 (12)	+0.65 (14)	+0.33 (24)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+15.92 (10)	+9.33 (10)	+3.72 (11)	+13.87 (10)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	36.94% (14)	29.86% (4)	27.08% (10)	26.82% (6)	26.79% (4)	22.51% (34)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	11.77% (88)	14.78% (84)	15.07% (81)	14.23% (88)	16.27% (94)	20.31% (76)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.38% (67)	89.53% (81)	86.75% (80)	72.55% (75)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.26% (59)	0.53% (63)	0.78% (93)	1.64% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.14% (69)	0.20% (90)	2.61% (20)	8.97% (11)	11.40% (12)	24.05% (15)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	12.71% (30)	19.02% (16)	21.34% (17)	20.97% (12)	20.55% (15)	16.62% (32)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.98% (26)	26.55% (34)	27.82% (42)	30.10% (42)	28.71% (45)	26.50% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.96% (49)	15.78% (53)	10.36% (57)	8.38% (67)	7.41% (69)	4.78% (76)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.26% (89)	9.35% (96)	9.29% (92)	8.86% (94)	9.06% (88)	8.89% (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	19	21	22	21	19	17
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	68	46	66	68	19	18
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	29	7	20	17	3	3
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	33	43	19	20	26	23

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.13	20.76	20.80	20.55	20.75	21.42	21.13	21.90	22.78	23.23
EMPLOYED	19.54	20.26	20.32	20.15	20.37	21.03	20.58	21.41	22.35	22.80
UNEMPLOYED	0.59	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.39	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.44
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	2.9%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	2.6%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1320	1255	65	1323	1256	67
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	13	9	0	14	10	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	3	0	4	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	200	199	0	197	196	0
MANUFACTURING	87	62	24	86	62	23
WHOLESALE TRADE	96	91	3	95	90	0
RETAIL TRADE	156	153	0	152	148	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	117	116	0	124	123	0
INFORMATION	17	16	0	16	14	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	79	78	0	82	81	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	36	33	0	36	32	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	78	76	0	78	76	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	7	3	0	6	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	46	43	0	56	53	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	23	17	4	23	16	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	96	85	7	91	80	10
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	11	0	15	14	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	72	69	3	71	68	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	176	175	0	174	172	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	56.2%	40.9%	28.3%	19.6%	13.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	36.7%	47.1%	57.3%	60.6%	65.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.1%	12.0%	14.4%	19.8%	21.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

STORY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 572.82 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19169

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE AMES, IA MSA

STORY, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	62.95	72.51	74.38	80.15	89.73	98.65	98.26	100.04	103.48	109.14	113.75	118.78
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	4.78	4.50	4.38	4.13	4.81	4.11	4.04	4.65	4.88	4.88	5.26	5.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.82	3.73	4.25	4.07	4.46	4.31	4.33	4.09	4.53	4.94	5.28	5.30
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.66	4.04	3.91	4.32	4.21	4.64	4.50	4.36	4.05	5.06	5.35	5.40
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	9.40	9.73	8.09	9.14	9.55	12.28	11.97	11.05	11.67	12.63	12.43	13.07
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	12.02	16.37	15.51	16.34	19.14	21.40	21.51	22.27	21.33	23.04	22.96	24.38
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	4.74	7.44	6.39	5.98	7.30	7.37	7.16	8.06	9.03	5.93	6.50	6.97
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	3.21	4.94	5.49	4.74	5.35	5.27	5.34	5.79	7.51	5.06	4.94	6.09
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.64	3.47	5.03	4.66	4.18	5.00	4.70	4.79	5.56	7.95	5.08	5.64
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.56	2.78	4.05	4.95	4.14	4.78	4.89	4.72	4.54	7.44	5.19	4.82
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.52	2.43	3.07	4.87	4.46	4.05	4.07	4.54	4.53	5.47	8.24	4.94
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.38	2.52	2.54	3.93	4.82	3.99	3.85	3.80	4.26	4.39	7.66	5.03
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.12	2.37	2.26	2.81	4.71	4.38	4.18	3.75	3.50	4.22	5.47	7.83
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	1.93	2.11	2.19	2.32	3.60	4.62	4.47	4.10	3.41	3.86	4.27	7.15
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.55	1.74	2.02	1.96	2.52	4.20	4.27	4.21	3.66	3.07	3.96	4.92
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.36	1.51	1.72	1.81	2.00	3.04	3.45	3.74	3.73	2.91	3.52	3.71
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.10	1.15	1.43	1.58	1.62	2.02	2.23	2.72	3.25	3.05	2.73	3.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.68	0.86	1.04	1.27	1.34	1.49	1.56	1.70	2.23	2.87	2.39	2.78
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.49	0.81	0.98	1.26	1.51	1.69	1.75	1.71	1.81	2.37	2.51	1.88
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	21.89	23.42	25.18	25.98	26.14	25.91	26.08	26.47	27.28	27.50	28.53	28.46
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	68.84	72.80	78.70	83.39	82.76	83.56	84.63	87.90	89.76	92.42
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.65	2.51	3.18	3.33	3.73	4.43	5.40	6.39	7.70
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	3.47	4.31	5.60	8.07	7.90	8.31	9.12	9.48	10.19	10.17
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.33	0.53	0.80	1.25	2.73	3.78	4.04	4.20	5.03	6.10	7.14	8.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	16.92	15.05	14.68	15.26	15.99	15.74	15.65	15.78	16.16	17.93	19.06	19.50
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.67	2.77	2.13	2.75	2.50	2.68	2.78	2.67	2.70	3.04	3.17	3.27
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	18.75	23.33	21.47	22.74	26.18	31.01	30.70	30.65	30.30	32.63	32.22	34.19
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.18	6.07	7.20	7.88	8.99	12.44	13.26	14.07	14.68	14.27	15.12	16.64
30	MALE POPULATION	32.87	37.25	38.48	40.97	46.51	51.84	51.49	52.89	55.05	58.38	61.76	64.57
31	FEMALE POPULATION	30.08	35.26	35.90	39.18	43.22	46.81	46.77	47.15	48.43	50.76	51.99	54.21
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	28.56	40.76	47.53	53.56	59.00	61.41	65.36	67.71	70.59	74.74	77.65	79.56
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.82	1.77	1.32	1.17	0.99	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.86
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.13e	0.43e	0.62e	0.64e	0.55e	0.40e	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.35
35	MINING	0.07e	0.12e	0.10e	0.15e	0.18e	0.11e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
36	UTILITIES	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.10e	0.09e	0.07e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	1.20e	1.87e	1.82e	2.40e	2.56	2.96	3.02	3.19	3.35	3.56	3.72	3.85
38	MANUFACTURING	1.48e	2.48e	2.05e	3.47e	3.93	4.84	5.30	5.42	5.57	5.75	5.79	5.69
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.44e	0.92e	1.02e	1.09e	1.35	1.36	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.56	1.59	1.60
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.63e	4.30e	5.05e	5.74e	5.64	5.94	6.38	6.35	6.29	6.17	6.00	5.79
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.59e	0.70e	0.84e	0.99e	1.24e	0.98e	1.41	1.31	1.20	1.04	0.90	0.77
42	INFORMATION	0.39e	0.59e	0.75e	1.00e	0.77	0.82	0.97	0.93	0.89	0.81	0.72	0.62
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.80e	1.21e	1.30e	1.15e	1.61	1.67	1.96	2.16	2.39	2.46	2.29	2.03
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.87e	1.31e	1.41e	1.27e	2.04	2.80	3.25	3.90	4.48	5.03	5.42	5.69
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.84e	1.26e	1.87e	2.12e	2.92	3.64	3.95	4.22	4.64	5.43	6.19	6.96
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.14e	0.22e	0.32e	0.32e	0.36	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.79	0.98	1.22	1.51
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.72e	1.05e	1.52e	1.75e	2.22	2.00	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.39	2.31	2.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.20e	0.30e	0.45e	0.51e	0.78	0.66	0.82	0.88	0.97	1.14	1.27	1.35
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.28e	1.91e	2.83e	3.17e	4.18	4.58	4.66	4.95	5.43	6.35	7.16	7.79
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.29e	0.46e	0.60e	0.72e	1.01	1.14	1.10	1.19	1.35	1.72	2.11	2.48
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.72e	2.70e	3.57e	3.97e	4.23	3.77	4.54	4.73	5.04	5.57	5.93	6.10
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.81e	1.19e	1.80e	1.99e	2.34	2.40	2.56	2.60	2.56	2.45	2.30	2.12
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.13	1.11	0.89	1.06	1.33	0.95	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.74
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.35	0.32	0.46	0.41	0.38	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	10.54	14.79	17.03	18.40	18.24	18.30	18.15	18.53	19.00	19.71	20.22	20.61
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	893.13	1322.28	1606.04	2287.19	2711.20	3361.16	3473.19	3683.37	3965.06	4499.61	5028.19	5559.98
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1127.43	1684.99	2104.03	2875.82	3310.73	4227.11	4273.02	4637.63	5154.93	6248.95	7412.10	8677.89
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	657.15	1018.31	1176.50	1664.86	1919.30	2407.91	2509.53	2619.81	2773.04	3087.71	3412.86	3744.50
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	79.31	175.76	269.83	414.81	613.33	722.33	669.09	737.54	827.12	977.86	1116.88	1253.82
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	156.67	128.21	159.71	207.51	178.58	230.92	294.57	326.03	364.90	434.03	498.44	561.66
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	215.71	399.07	519.47	647.74	743.29	986.93	977.35	1053.17	1161.84	1371.77	1569.40	1753.45
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	76.89	143.49	197.95	269.66	485.79	765.02	682.19	738.80	848.69	1091.28	1348.93	1622.49
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	57.91	129.70	189.56	256.86	299.34	385.99	396.49	409.77	440.37	496.48	548.62	595.78
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-0.40	-50.15	-29.88	-71.91	-330.21	-500.01	-463.22	-427.94	-380.28	-217.23	14.21	337.74
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17911	23238	28287	35880	36897	42850	43488	46360	49815	57254	65164	73056
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3540	9046	16908	26487	33397	44836	50465	59581	74228	113379	171409	255710
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	92.59	98.54	93.66	94.67	91.44	85.05	84.74	84.87	84.69	84.33	83.95	83.55
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1167.31	1879.86	2240.66	3218.61	4253.96	5596.14	5800.69	6188.60	6698.90	7667.76	8618.47	9561.15
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.84	2.55	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.09
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	32037	34814	35536	39068	34033	37105	42029	41382	42801	46477	51029	56504
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52941	61570	71636	88152	88334	99451	98572	103321	109267	124838	141086	155907
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10464	23968	42821	65075	79954	104061	114386	132786	162818	247212	371117	545705
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	18.46	23.71	26.01	29.49	34.75	38.42	39.62	41.07	43.25	46.08	48.63	51.79
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.51	2.07	3.15	3.54	3.62	3.54	3.38	3.02	2.63	2.26
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	7.01	6.92	8.69	8.77	8.96	8.78	8.37	7.48	6.52	5.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	4.45	4.59	5.10	4.65	4.75	4.66	4.45	3.97	3.46	2.97
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.89	4.18	4.40	5.09	5.24	5.37	5.25	4.69	4.09	3.51
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.41	2.96	3.28	4.00	4.17	4.57	5.32	5.92	5.28	4.54
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.88	3.79	4.46	5.51	5.74	6.30	7.34	9.35	11.70	13.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.64	2.21	2.48	2.70	2.81	3.09	3.60	4.59	5.88	7.81
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	1.04	1.40	1.79	1.87	2.05	2.39	3.05	3.91	5.19
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.93	0.98	1.31	1.36	1.50	1.74	2.22	2.85	3.79
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.80	0.80	1.06	1.10	1.21	1.41	1.80	2.31	3.06
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	591.34	825.33	924.20	1152.27	1182.59	1425.54	1665.26	1699.60	1851.20	2141.59	2481.61	2926.15
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	92.55	151.21	197.56	273.29	198.95	323.15	367.20	400.42	423.10	454.67	483.92	520.55
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	15.17	23.37	21.58	24.43	10.59	9.67	10.98	12.27	13.29	13.94	14.12	14.43
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	9.26	13.86	12.08	15.47	33.37	22.03	24.37	26.67	26.97	26.38	23.97	19.66
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	77.54	81.73	70.91	106.69	87.33	126.60	139.20	146.16	157.80	174.14	188.45	205.48
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	120.95	178.05	179.60	139.62	174.08	220.13	223.68	229.93	247.09	273.31	299.35	330.38
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	18.57	19.90	26.20	38.03	44.95	48.74	50.07	53.87	61.04	78.63	100.98	128.70
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	67.04	89.76	94.61	111.20	159.93	125.32	196.83	167.41	181.19	210.21	239.72	268.43
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	29.36	42.87	49.20	60.96	35.60	29.42	39.64	41.12	41.81	43.29	44.54	45.81
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	13.07	13.60	18.27	22.54	30.09	20.16	22.13	23.54	23.43	23.24	22.94	22.47
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	56.27	73.01	98.20	181.51	228.32	259.18	276.31	288.45	319.82	364.37	402.81	445.70
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	42.85	50.88	41.92	33.64	28.12	29.60	35.51	35.67	36.40	38.47	41.18	44.79
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	7.05	9.66	8.44	30.45	13.82	30.39	34.87	37.19	49.16	88.79	161.84	289.04
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	41.65	77.42	105.61	114.44	137.45	181.14	244.48	236.89	270.10	352.16	457.79	590.72

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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STORY, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19169

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF STORY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.90% (5)	+0.95% (7)	+0.48% (5)	+0.47% (6)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.54% (7)	+0.86% (11)	+1.40% (6)	+0.65% (24)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+35.70 (5)	+24.27 (5)	+4.83 (6)	+20.14 (5)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+32.85 (6)	+13.88 (8)	+9.18 (7)	+18.15 (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	26.88% (98)	19.74% (99)	19.04% (99)	17.82% (99)	15.95% (99)	16.41% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	8.23% (98)	9.68% (98)	9.83% (98)	10.01% (97)	12.61% (98)	14.01% (99)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	90.83% (88)	87.71% (87)	84.54% (84)	77.80% (64)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.06% (11)	2.80% (12)	3.22% (16)	6.48% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.53% (17)	1.08% (14)	1.56% (38)	3.05% (34)	3.83% (41)	6.94% (68)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.16% (74)	4.32% (90)	6.48% (86)	6.67% (76)	7.89% (74)	7.16% (70)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.04% (29)	27.27% (31)	27.15% (44)	30.56% (38)	30.58% (34)	38.33% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	6.38% (90)	2.78% (94)	2.18% (94)	1.67% (94)	1.53% (94)	1.08% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	42.09% (1)	38.66% (1)	37.10% (1)	33.81% (1)	31.90% (2)	27.28% (2)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	9	9	9	9	9	7
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	73	30	32	81	84	68
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	76	29	31	78	90	79
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	23	12	20	33	29	36

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	56.63	57.44	57.27	57.91	58.60	59.17	56.62	57.42	59.30	59.65
EMPLOYED	55.00	56.02	55.94	56.78	57.65	58.11	54.61	55.85	58.07	58.37
UNEMPLOYED	1.63	1.42	1.33	1.13	0.95	1.06	2.01	1.57	1.24	1.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	3.5%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2118	1998	117	2108	1988	117
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	16	14	0	16	16	0
MINING	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	8	4	0	8	4	0
CONSTRUCTION	209	202	5	202	193	7
MANUFACTURING	75	58	16	73	57	15
WHOLESALE TRADE	78	78	0	74	74	0
RETAIL TRADE	284	261	21	293	272	21
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	47	45	0	50	47	0
INFORMATION	48	44	3	50	46	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE	127	126	0	129	128	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	119	115	0	124	119	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	225	224	0	219	219	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	11	6	0	12	5	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	107	100	5	102	93	8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	25	22	0	25	23	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	211	187	22	207	182	23
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	46	41	3	43	39	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	245	223	22	242	223	19
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	231	228	3	233	230	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	3	3	0	4	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	23.8%	14.4%	9.0%	6.5%	4.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.2%	51.7%	52.7%	49.0%	49.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	28.0%	33.9%	38.4%	44.5%	45.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TAMA, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 721.01 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19171

TAMA, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	20.20	19.51	17.44	18.08	17.68	17.08	16.94	16.83	16.76	16.40	15.86	15.38
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.53	1.44	1.15	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.02	0.89	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.91
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.92	1.36	1.27	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.10	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.93
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.15	1.67	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.15	0.91	0.99	0.94
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.90	1.71	1.14	1.35	1.29	1.17	1.12	1.02	1.10	0.87	0.84	0.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.96	1.34	0.87	0.82	0.79	0.96	1.00	0.89	0.74	0.77	0.57	0.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.00	1.37	1.07	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.72	0.75
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.99	1.19	1.27	1.11	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.99	0.85	0.95	0.74
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.98	1.03	1.18	1.20	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.99	0.95	0.78
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.14	1.00	1.06	1.37	1.16	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.95	1.04	0.90	1.00
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.14	0.95	0.94	1.22	1.24	0.91	0.88	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.05	1.01
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.18	1.04	0.93	1.07	1.33	1.12	1.06	0.90	0.99	1.01	1.10	0.93
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.21	1.01	0.86	0.94	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.12	0.90	1.03	1.02	1.05
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.99	1.06	0.95	0.87	1.05	1.28	1.27	1.20	1.11	1.00	1.01	1.10
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.95	1.03	0.87	0.80	0.83	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.12	0.84	0.97	0.95
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.82	0.78	0.82	0.80	0.72	0.82	0.88	0.98	1.11	0.99	0.90	0.91
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.64	0.65	0.73	0.67	0.62	0.55	0.60	0.73	0.91	0.99	0.76	0.87
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.42	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.50	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.61	0.87	0.80	0.73
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.27	0.40	0.50	0.57	0.58	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.47	0.58	0.56	0.39
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	32.72	33.06	36.87	38.76	41.43	41.06	41.25	42.34	43.81	45.09	45.69	45.61
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	16.44	16.20	14.99	13.64	13.39	13.12	12.70	11.33	9.48	7.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.34	0.45	0.50
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.80	1.09	1.23	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.22	1.37	1.47	1.56
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.20
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.68	1.30	1.96	2.11	2.20	2.46	3.21	4.29	5.36
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.97	5.63	4.55	4.79	4.50	4.13	4.02	3.85	3.65	3.26	3.35	3.34
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.36	1.15	0.76	0.92	0.87	0.75	0.73	0.68	0.76	0.55	0.58	0.56
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.50	1.90	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.38	1.39	1.24	1.08	1.09	0.83	0.83
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.10	3.34	3.38	3.39	3.26	3.39	3.48	3.78	4.22	4.28	3.98	3.86
30	MALE POPULATION	9.93	9.49	8.44	8.88	8.68	8.62	8.65	8.57	8.54	8.32	8.02	7.74
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.28	10.02	9.00	9.20	9.00	8.46	8.30	8.26	8.22	8.08	7.84	7.64
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.96	8.51	9.11	8.79	8.25	8.38	8.50	8.63	8.85	9.42	10.20	11.31
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.38	2.18	1.70	1.38	1.10	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.00
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.15e	0.58e	0.14e	0.22e	0.20e	0.21e	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.08
36	UTILITIES	0.03e	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.42e	0.45e	0.45e	0.42e	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.38
38	MANUFACTURING	0.25e	0.68e	1.01e	0.66e	0.34	1.19	1.20	1.33	1.58	2.21	3.05	4.21
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.23e	0.32e	0.39e	0.30e	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.08e	0.94e	0.83e	0.83e	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.71
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.26e	0.41e	0.33e	0.25e	0.35	0.31e	0.31e	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32
42	INFORMATION	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.32e	0.23e	0.21e	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.23e	0.16e	0.15e	0.24	0.28	0.28e	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.12e	0.14e	0.16e	0.17e	0.18e	0.14e	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.12
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.14e	0.15e	0.15e	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.39e	0.45e	0.55e	0.55e	0.66e	0.50e	0.51e	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.33e	0.33e	0.34e	0.34e	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.35e	0.40e	0.64e	0.46e	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.16	0.98	1.13	2.39	2.12	1.84	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.79
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	233.26	205.74	251.07	293.66	338.49	367.65	433.60	437.04	455.82	504.15	571.98	667.20
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	388.30	445.56	483.64	569.92	715.21	797.86	843.64	872.08	922.25	1034.45	1162.86	1316.40
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	100.67	138.93	136.87	175.10	174.30	238.62	239.79	237.71	244.20	266.31	300.45	349.50
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	10.84	23.83	32.26	46.24	52.29	65.41	60.48	62.83	67.76	77.46	89.47	105.71
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	121.75	42.98	81.94	72.32	111.89	63.62	133.34	136.50	143.85	160.38	182.06	211.99
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	75.00	132.12	119.07	116.30	115.55	124.60	129.72	136.87	145.80	160.68	171.78	179.54
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	38.25	61.02	75.05	96.73	145.38	204.51	180.01	191.79	212.62	254.65	293.20	328.51
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.67	20.58	26.12	30.78	33.08	45.06	45.41	43.83	45.63	50.14	56.26	64.45
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	53.47	67.25	64.57	94.02	148.87	146.16	145.72	150.21	153.65	165.12	182.16	205.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19220	22841	27738	31515	40451	46710	49793	51826	55030	63084	73306	85569
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3799	8892	16580	23265	36614	48875	57781	66606	82000	124923	192827	299509
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	93.70	95.27	87.19	79.10	90.65	82.87	86.99	85.38	84.38	83.86	84.95	87.50
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	316.28	408.08	390.38	444.23	541.67	714.51	817.01	832.20	855.62	911.05	986.17	1090.98
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.00	2.69	2.51	2.51	2.49	2.48	2.45	2.40	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.36
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	23357	19866	15836	19985	18232	25289	28791	28402	29606	32647	36443	40978
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	57808	61719	69996	79445	101225	116274	122272	124790	130868	150240	174747	202584
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11426	24026	41840	58648	91623	121664	141888	160377	195006	297516	459658	709083
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.61	7.10	6.78	7.02	6.94	6.78	6.81	6.90	6.96	6.80	6.57	6.42
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	0.45	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.17	0.14
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.21	1.92	1.79	1.42	1.34	1.31	1.19	0.88	0.67	0.53
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.47	1.46	1.26	1.01	0.96	0.94	0.85	0.63	0.48	0.38
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.25	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.00	0.74	0.56	0.45
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.74	0.90	1.03	1.10	1.16	1.29	1.31	1.03	0.81
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.46	0.63	0.68	0.79	0.85	0.90	1.00	1.31	1.56	1.57
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.26	0.28	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.81	1.00	1.22
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.48	0.59
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.29	0.35
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.32	0.39
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	154.43	141.03	107.33	140.24	126.50	171.41	196.15	195.97	206.00	221.97	239.58	263.16
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	25.56	22.82	12.33	26.18	13.92	17.92	19.14	21.09	21.47	21.41	21.16	21.15
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.68	3.77	1.96	1.87	0.82	0.81	0.86	0.97	1.02	0.99	0.93	0.88
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.48	0.47	0.23	0.26	0.54	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.37	0.34	0.29	0.22
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	40.55	27.44	24.09	29.98	19.61	65.18	67.35	71.46	74.33	76.12	76.50	77.51
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	23.47	31.79	25.29	22.77	18.24	17.07	16.31	16.94	17.54	18.00	18.31	18.78
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.53	1.88	3.93	5.96	7.43	6.34	6.12	6.66	7.27	8.69	10.36	12.27
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	20.50	27.85	18.28	24.98	48.65	39.10	57.71	49.60	51.72	55.68	58.97	61.36
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.81	3.22	1.08	1.17	0.55	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.28	0.20	0.43	0.58	0.33	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.51
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	2.87	5.12	6.72	5.68	4.47	7.08	7.09	7.48	7.99	8.45	8.68	8.92
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.16	0.55	0.35	0.79	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	19.79	5.75	3.94	9.73	4.75	4.73	5.10	5.50	7.01	11.74	19.87	32.98
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	9.76	10.16	8.71	10.29	6.94	11.72	14.87	14.56	15.99	19.34	23.35	28.00

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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TAMA, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19171

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF TAMA, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.34% (52)	-0.07% (41)	-0.19% (53)	-0.26% (63)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.10% (65)	-0.28% (84)	+0.55% (54)	+0.75% (18)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-3.12 (71)	-0.35 (42)	-0.32 (68)	-1.70 (83)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.41 (63)	-0.73 (83)	+0.47 (48)	+2.93 (25)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.48% (44)	26.07% (47)	26.49% (17)	25.44% (15)	24.19% (22)	21.71% (42)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.34% (39)	19.36% (42)	18.76% (44)	18.44% (49)	19.82% (63)	25.07% (49)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	89.59% (90)	84.80% (89)	79.87% (91)	50.51% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.40% (41)	0.55% (60)	1.39% (49)	3.24% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.23% (46)	0.71% (25)	3.77% (15)	7.36% (14)	11.49% (11)	34.82% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	3.14% (87)	11.12% (62)	7.53% (84)	4.17% (92)	14.15% (35)	37.21% (2)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.66% (66)	21.59% (70)	20.39% (91)	23.58% (85)	19.39% (94)	15.43% (99)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	29.94% (25)	18.64% (39)	15.66% (26)	13.30% (28)	12.29% (33)	8.82% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.11% (14)	14.60% (28)	29.16% (4)	27.42% (4)	23.41% (4)	16.87% (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	37	44	42	41	41	47
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	45	39	80	49	55	24
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	49	46	75	33	38	20
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	83	85	86	88	67	67

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9.24	9.67	9.82	9.68	9.60	9.65	9.21	9.14	9.18	9.24
EMPLOYED	8.75	9.25	9.41	9.35	9.31	9.36	8.75	8.75	8.87	8.87
UNEMPLOYED	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.39	0.31	0.36
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.3%	4.3%	4.1%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.4%	3.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	314	303	9	312	300	8
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	28	27	0	26	24	0
MANUFACTURING	18	11	3	17	11	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	29	28	0	31	29	0
RETAIL TRADE	55	54	0	53	52	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	16	12	0	18	14	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	4	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	31	28	0	30	28	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	7	7	0	7	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	14	13	0	15	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	4	0	7	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	30	25	3	30	24	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	29	0	31	29	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	38	37	0	36	34	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.1%	33.7%	24.2%	15.8%	12.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.4%	56.2%	64.6%	71.3%	71.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	4.5%	10.1%	11.2%	12.9%	16.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TAYLOR, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 531.9 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19173

TAYLOR, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.82	8.35	7.10	6.98	6.31	5.86	5.88	5.86	5.70	5.40	5.11	4.83
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.56	0.58	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.31	0.30
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.65	0.55	0.53	0.45	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.30
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.80	0.57	0.54	0.50	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.36	0.30	0.32	0.31
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.76	0.67	0.45	0.53	0.39	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.30	0.31	0.29
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.39	0.55	0.28	0.33	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.38	0.33	0.27	0.27
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.39	0.53	0.35	0.32	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.38	0.30	0.29
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.34	0.48	0.48	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.34	0.28
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.36	0.42	0.49	0.44	0.31	0.38	0.35	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.28
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.46	0.35	0.42	0.51	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.57	0.37	0.35	0.47	0.45	0.29	0.28	0.33	0.37	0.29	0.30	0.34
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.58	0.46	0.33	0.42	0.46	0.33	0.33	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.55	0.50	0.36	0.38	0.48	0.42	0.38	0.32	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.27
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.56	0.55	0.40	0.32	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.27
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.48	0.51	0.43	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.38	0.24	0.30	0.24
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.51	0.43	0.40	0.34	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.27	0.25	0.23
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.40	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.21	0.26
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.20	0.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.06
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	41.51	37.51	39.62	41.19	44.08	41.97	41.39	42.19	42.27	40.44	39.61	40.87
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.05	6.68	5.90	5.26	5.20	5.16	4.97	4.54	4.10	3.74
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.11
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.10
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.27	0.37	0.51	0.58	0.60	0.64	0.73	0.82	0.88
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.52	2.14	1.80	1.67	1.48	1.37	1.38	1.31	1.23	1.10	1.14	1.09
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.51	0.43	0.30	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.27	0.18	0.19	0.18
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.63	0.78	0.42	0.53	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.51	0.46	0.39	0.39
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.87	1.78	1.72	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.41	1.46	1.26	1.08	0.97
30	MALE POPULATION	4.22	3.99	3.35	3.39	3.14	3.01	3.04	3.03	2.95	2.78	2.64	2.50
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.60	4.36	3.75	3.59	3.17	2.85	2.83	2.83	2.75	2.62	2.47	2.33
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.92	3.63	3.14	3.50	3.38	3.31	3.42	3.47	3.56	3.74	3.98	4.26
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.31	1.17	0.98	0.96	0.73	0.67	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.57	0.53
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.07e	0.13e	0.10e	0.13e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35	MINING	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.30e	0.32e	0.20e	0.15e	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22
38	MANUFACTURING	0.23e	0.14e	0.14e	0.44e	0.43	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.93	1.15	1.42
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.13e	0.10e	0.06e	0.07	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.52e	0.36e	0.25e	0.30e	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.16e	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.08e	0.11e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11	0.09	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.04e	0.07e	0.03e	0.05e	0.07	0.12	0.14e	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.05	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.13	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.20e	0.26e	0.23e	0.24e	0.25e	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.28
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.05e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.16e	0.20e	0.19e	0.19e	0.17e	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.53	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.34
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	106.00	66.33	68.01	94.82	123.84	132.56	177.18	177.46	181.53	191.77	205.04	221.97
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	148.76	160.41	155.90	201.86	233.77	256.55	290.73	306.50	317.68	342.78	369.66	397.36
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	39.15	38.01	35.43	50.52	62.38	77.27	83.94	83.40	85.40	91.96	100.89	112.05
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.53	6.43	8.63	14.40	18.32	22.43	22.75	23.62	25.18	27.81	30.58	33.83
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	62.31	21.88	23.95	29.89	43.14	32.86	70.49	70.44	70.95	72.00	73.57	76.09
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.33	54.35	43.61	42.77	34.43	38.55	40.63	41.69	42.76	44.73	46.33	47.10
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	19.70	30.22	34.68	42.28	58.17	80.56	72.61	78.61	85.16	98.67	111.10	121.38
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.84	6.26	7.01	9.29	12.05	15.69	16.67	16.77	17.14	18.00	19.04	20.26
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	2.59	15.77	16.61	31.28	29.38	20.56	16.98	25.51	25.37	25.61	26.23	27.16
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16870	19201	21949	28937	37029	43764	49485	52304	55724	63524	72398	82269
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3335	7475	13120	21362	33517	45793	57424	67220	83034	125796	190437	287955
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	81.11	84.08	72.29	73.12	82.05	76.84	84.59	83.75	82.88	81.85	81.56	82.17
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	129.89	129.25	117.90	136.89	215.47	258.71	315.83	342.16	362.84	409.49	463.75	527.09
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.67	2.49	2.42	2.40	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	18644	14459	10426	14755	12676	16617	18924	18532	19414	21619	24386	27746
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	45117	47990	53394	69767	86262	101435	113384	118862	125338	143630	164510	186512
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8918	18682	31916	51504	78079	106136	131574	152759	186765	284426	432732	652826
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.25	3.29	2.86	2.83	2.68	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.51	2.36	2.22	2.10
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.28	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	0.95	0.82	0.61	0.56	0.53	0.44	0.30	0.20	0.15
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.54	0.63	0.52	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.13	0.10
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.43	0.39	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.30	0.20	0.15
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.57	0.43	0.31
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.48	0.63	0.66
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.26	0.32
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.19
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.14
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	60.65	47.57	29.82	41.80	33.93	41.63	48.07	47.33	48.71	51.02	54.16	58.38
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	7.10	4.06	3.39	5.98	2.29	9.43	10.25	11.08	11.15	11.06	11.13	11.46
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.24	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	17.54	7.26	2.83	11.80	6.93	7.30	7.68	7.99	8.22	8.37	8.56	8.94
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	11.86	13.68	9.30	5.05	2.23	5.54	5.38	5.48	5.61	5.73	5.93	6.27
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.97	0.88	0.55	1.19	1.19	3.37	3.31	3.53	3.81	4.53	5.50	6.71
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.57	9.09	8.05	10.16	14.25	9.56	14.37	12.11	12.48	13.37	14.41	15.45
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	2.30	2.62	1.56	0.55	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.73	3.85	1.70	3.15	1.41	3.76	3.83	3.96	4.18	4.40	4.60	4.87
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	1.44	0.60	0.10	0.36	0.99	1.43	1.64	1.63	1.58	1.55	1.56	1.63
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.89	1.89	0.33	1.58	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.01	3.48	1.96	1.94	3.95	1.24	1.60	1.54	1.67	2.01	2.47	3.05

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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TAYLOR, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19173

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF TAYLOR, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.81% (94)	-0.64% (92)	-0.28% (66)	-0.48% (92)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.34% (90)	+0.18% (49)	+0.73% (40)	+0.64% (26)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.96 (70)	-1.24 (64)	-0.16 (50)	-1.03 (62)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.62 (82)	+0.17 (55)	+0.25 (75)	+0.96 (56)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	28.53% (95)	25.29% (68)	23.88% (80)	23.40% (53)	23.30% (32)	22.51% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	21.16% (2)	24.14% (3)	22.31% (6)	21.07% (15)	22.71% (25)	20.17% (77)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.71% (73)	93.46% (67)	89.71% (71)	77.35% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.03% (99)	0.33% (92)	0.84% (91)	2.30% (88)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.09% (84)	0.56% (33)	3.81% (14)	5.80% (18)	8.75% (15)	18.24% (21)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.91% (67)	4.62% (86)	12.47% (58)	12.81% (35)	17.66% (20)	33.37% (6)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	13.86% (93)	19.39% (89)	18.11% (96)	21.59% (95)	18.14% (96)	16.53% (98)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	33.38% (9)	31.19% (2)	27.44% (2)	21.62% (4)	20.29% (6)	12.41% (18)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.56% (18)	16.90% (12)	15.88% (18)	13.64% (49)	13.09% (46)	9.22% (74)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	92	96	95	96	96	96
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	88	98	93	80	78	33
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	95	98	94	86	86	30
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	96	97	95	98	91	90

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.24	3.07	3.11	3.14	3.15
EMPLOYED	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.20	3.21	3.18	2.96	3.02	3.07	3.08
UNEMPLOYED	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.7%	3.1%	2.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	3.6%	2.9%	2.0%	2.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	144	138	3	140	133	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	22	21	0	22	21	0
MANUFACTURING	7	0	0	7	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	8	4	0	6	5	0
RETAIL TRADE	17	15	0	17	15	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	10	0	12	10	0
INFORMATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	10	7	0	11	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	5	4	0	6	5	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	11	11	0	9	8	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	4	0	4	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	15	14	0	14	12	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	6	4	0	7	7	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	23	21	0	21	19	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.3%	35.5%	25.0%	16.7%	13.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.4%	57.4%	66.4%	71.3%	74.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.3%	7.1%	8.7%	12.0%	12.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

UNION, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 423.65 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19175

UNION, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	13.58	13.87	12.77	12.28	12.50	12.13	11.90	11.92	11.95	12.00	12.06	12.12
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.01	1.01	0.80	0.72	0.83	0.66	0.61	0.70	0.77	0.70	0.69	0.67
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.22	1.04	0.93	0.74	0.81	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.70
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.29	1.01	1.00	0.84	0.82	0.88	0.79	0.69	0.68	0.81	0.76	0.75
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.20	1.24	0.96	0.97	0.86	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.68	0.74	0.81	0.83
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.73	1.02	0.69	0.65	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.77	0.67	0.56	0.69	0.68
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.72	0.98	0.81	0.64	0.74	0.66	0.60	0.65	0.72	0.51	0.56	0.61
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.65	0.97	0.91	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.66	0.65	0.54	0.64
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.63	0.71	0.91	0.88	0.70	0.78	0.75	0.67	0.63	0.74	0.55	0.59
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.66	0.63	0.89	0.92	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.79	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.58
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.74	0.66	0.64	0.86	0.89	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.78	0.67	0.80	0.59
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.78	0.63	0.59	0.88	0.92	0.66	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.76
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.74	0.74	0.60	0.64	0.86	0.81	0.74	0.66	0.68	0.82	0.73	0.85
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.75	0.73	0.58	0.57	0.79	0.85	0.85	0.79	0.64	0.67	0.74	0.77
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.54	0.60	0.74	0.74	0.82	0.78	0.67	0.84	0.74
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.66	0.65	0.58	0.50	0.49	0.64	0.70	0.69	0.78	0.63	0.68	0.76
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.52	0.49	0.48	0.52	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.63	0.80
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.47	0.61	0.51	0.57
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.19	0.29	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.23
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.19	32.45	35.97	39.66	40.41	40.34	40.92	41.73	42.90	43.39	44.50	44.62
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	12.69	12.07	12.07	11.43	11.13	11.11	11.06	10.88	10.66	10.35
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.32	0.40	0.49
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.23	0.30
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.23	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.57	0.73	0.95
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.27	3.80	3.31	2.85	2.94	2.77	2.64	2.56	2.57	2.76	2.67	2.61
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.75	0.74	0.57	0.54	0.47	0.53	0.56	0.50	0.41	0.51	0.49	0.50
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.19	1.53	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.11	0.94	0.80	1.00	1.01
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.44	2.48	2.47	2.29	2.26	2.51	2.56	2.75	2.97	2.97	3.01	3.10
30	MALE POPULATION	6.42	6.57	6.01	5.89	6.09	5.94	5.89	5.94	5.99	6.07	6.20	6.26
31	FEMALE POPULATION	7.16	7.29	6.76	6.39	6.41	6.20	6.01	5.98	5.96	5.94	5.86	5.86
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	6.10	7.63	7.37	8.61	8.87	7.80	7.96	8.05	8.17	8.37	8.57	8.80
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.04	1.05	0.88	0.80	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.56
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.15e	0.13e	0.08e	0.09e	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.31e	0.36e	0.23e	0.36e	0.29e	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34
38	MANUFACTURING	0.41e	0.89e	1.19e	1.58e	1.67	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.20	1.29	1.37	1.46
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.18e	0.29e	0.18e	0.31e	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.39
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.81e	1.01e	1.26e	1.06e	0.93	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.84
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.34e	0.31e	0.19e	0.22e	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.36	0.36
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.07e	0.07e	0.11e	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.21e	0.22e	0.17e	0.20e	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.38
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.19e	0.20e	0.16e	0.18e	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.18	0.17
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.09e	0.11e	0.10e	0.17e	0.19e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.22
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.25e	0.28e	0.23e	0.37e	0.50	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.42
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.10e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.37e	0.45e	0.42e	0.69e	0.90	0.66	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.70
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.30e	0.38e	0.41e	0.47e	0.44	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.40
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.23e	0.29e	0.29e	0.45e	0.40	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.83	1.27	1.16	1.19	1.35	1.38	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.55	1.60	1.64
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	167.55	205.64	225.13	282.11	368.85	335.65	348.33	361.60	382.44	425.61	472.39	524.55
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	233.54	303.78	329.91	375.65	459.63	503.52	512.53	531.53	571.91	657.22	746.47	837.17
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	97.95	153.89	154.23	196.62	237.75	245.25	233.89	239.68	250.44	275.75	304.87	337.89
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	12.40	28.81	37.36	49.69	70.79	73.25	64.67	69.37	75.94	87.29	98.43	110.47
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	57.20	22.94	33.54	35.80	60.31	17.15	49.78	52.55	56.07	62.57	69.08	76.19
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	42.44	82.47	82.75	74.25	66.74	81.87	86.53	90.43	95.45	105.28	114.48	121.73
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	33.04	52.00	62.26	72.40	111.38	170.07	153.00	164.17	183.29	225.73	270.32	314.23
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.18	21.84	27.36	33.22	43.57	45.06	42.32	46.11	48.69	53.83	59.08	64.43
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	1.69	-14.48	-12.86	-19.89	-43.78	-39.01	-33.02	-38.56	-40.58	-45.57	-51.64	-58.91
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17196	21907	25827	30588	36765	41503	43058	44602	47870	54750	61886	69079
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3399	8528	15438	22581	33277	43427	49966	57322	71331	108420	162786	241789
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	82.65	89.24	81.35	76.09	81.66	73.82	75.75	74.02	73.67	72.87	71.99	71.29
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	223.20	347.02	351.57	425.81	578.95	679.15	848.40	897.44	963.00	1097.68	1240.78	1396.29
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.77	2.55	2.42	2.29	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	31794	31482	33512	35791	34060	35217	40165	39519	41361	45967	51671	58527
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	47841	56043	62676	70433	85349	95317	97634	99539	105890	122119	139062	155188
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	9456	21816	37465	51995	77253	99735	113298	127925	157786	241830	365792	543186
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.81	5.32	5.18	5.23	5.26	5.16	5.13	5.22	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.29
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.71	0.50	0.51	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.29	0.22	0.17	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.81	1.70	1.63	1.48	1.42	1.37	1.22	0.93	0.70	0.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.09	1.06	0.77	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.63	0.48	0.36	0.28
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	0.72	0.77	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.96	0.79	0.60	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.53	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.76	0.98	0.94	0.74
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.35	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.68	0.79	1.04	1.39	1.68
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.19	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.47	0.61
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.26	0.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.26	0.33
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.16
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	152.99	167.58	173.49	187.26	179.29	181.79	205.93	206.21	218.30	241.88	271.53	309.43
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	22.40	28.23	30.66	31.41	37.95	41.94	47.41	50.51	52.20	55.33	59.62	65.58
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.67	1.08	1.51	1.94	0.49	1.82	2.06	2.25	2.38	2.46	2.53	2.64
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.96	1.86	2.45	2.95	1.50	0.75	0.82	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.65
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.01	27.02	16.57	22.57	13.47	19.06	20.85	21.39	22.59	24.58	26.94	30.03
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	31.12	41.53	51.32	37.88	34.23	38.33	38.74	38.91	40.90	44.62	49.48	55.84
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	5.38	3.35	2.96	4.03	2.34	2.38	2.43	2.56	2.83	3.60	4.68	6.10
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	13.36	27.08	22.39	23.44	33.94	15.94	24.90	20.69	21.90	25.06	28.94	33.13
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	12.57	9.86	3.81	2.68	1.89	1.02	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.47	1.55
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.24	1.35	1.22	1.80	0.89	1.77	1.93	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.91	1.91
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	11.92	12.07	20.95	37.43	36.96	46.44	49.25	50.23	54.48	61.22	68.52	77.53
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.52	1.27	1.34	2.19	0.82	2.69	3.22	3.16	3.15	3.28	3.56	3.96
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.37	2.64	2.97	5.06	4.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.46	10.24	15.35	13.87	10.77	9.63	12.94	12.24	13.66	17.56	23.11	30.50

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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UNION, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19175

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF UNION, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.23% (44)	-0.17% (51)	-0.15% (50)	0.00% (27)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.49% (35)	+0.19% (47)	+0.46% (66)	+0.30% (55)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.45 (40)	-0.64 (53)	-0.18 (51)	-0.01 (26)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.70 (38)	+0.43 (44)	+0.36 (57)	+1.00 (55)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.46% (80)	25.91% (52)	23.19% (91)	23.51% (49)	22.80% (48)	21.53% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.00% (12)	19.30% (43)	18.65% (46)	18.05% (54)	20.65% (57)	25.61% (48)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.26% (39)	96.53% (41)	94.25% (45)	85.38% (35)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.31% (53)	0.94% (36)	1.57% (40)	4.05% (41)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.27% (39)	0.30% (64)	1.02% (54)	1.80% (64)	2.99% (64)	7.84% (59)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.73% (60)	16.11% (31)	18.29% (24)	18.87% (14)	15.43% (31)	16.64% (31)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	21.97% (27)	21.49% (72)	27.10% (45)	29.60% (48)	26.04% (61)	26.92% (67)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	17.12% (75)	11.97% (71)	9.29% (68)	7.26% (70)	8.02% (67)	6.39% (66)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.02% (15)	18.20% (8)	15.50% (20)	16.65% (17)	18.96% (6)	19.44% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	66	63	65	61	62	58
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	86	83	86	82	93	81
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	92	86	92	89	94	80
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	26	17	29	32	34	31

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.81	6.58	6.55	6.49	6.45	6.39	6.15	6.06	6.07	5.96
EMPLOYED	6.49	6.30	6.30	6.29	6.22	6.19	5.80	5.81	5.89	5.78
UNEMPLOYED	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.20	0.35	0.25	0.17	0.18
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.7%	4.1%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%	3.1%	5.7%	4.1%	2.8%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	332	315	14	316	300	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	3	0
CONSTRUCTION	36	35	0	33	31	0
MANUFACTURING	11	7	0	10	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	19	16	0	17	16	0
RETAIL TRADE	54	51	0	51	48	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	9	5	0	9	5	0
INFORMATION	8	4	0	9	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	27	26	0	28	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	8	8	0	8	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	18	17	0	17	15	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	10	0	13	9	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	43	39	3	43	38	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	6	4	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	28	27	0	25	25	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	39	38	0	37	35	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	41.2%	31.9%	21.0%	12.7%	10.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	52.6%	58.9%	66.2%	72.6%	74.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.2%	9.2%	12.8%	14.7%	15.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

VAN BUREN, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 484.79 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19177

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE PEORIA-CANTON, IL ECONOMIC AREA

VAN BUREN, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.63	8.63	7.68	7.79	7.57	7.22	7.25	7.22	7.12	6.92	6.72	6.53
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.59	0.67	0.55	0.43	0.49	0.46	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.48
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.80	0.61	0.60	0.53	0.51	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.48
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.83	0.69	0.57	0.60	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.48
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.67	0.74	0.45	0.54	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.49	0.48	0.51
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.56	0.38	0.36	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.41	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.53
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.42	0.57	0.48	0.37	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.47	0.44
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.41	0.53	0.53	0.43	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.46	0.43	0.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.39	0.47	0.52	0.51	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.45	0.42	0.47	0.58	0.45	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.33	0.34	0.43	0.39
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.48	0.37	0.39	0.58	0.52	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.31	0.34	0.35
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.52	0.43	0.42	0.50	0.57	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.37
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.56	0.47	0.38	0.44	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.42	0.36	0.35	0.28	0.30
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.53	0.46	0.40	0.42	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.39	0.32	0.27	0.27
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.54	0.55	0.51	0.46	0.31	0.30	0.24
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.47	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.46	0.34	0.27	0.23
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.32	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.36	0.43	0.38	0.26	0.25
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.29	0.34	0.25	0.20
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.15
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	37.39	33.76	37.36	40.38	42.83	43.32	43.03	42.86	41.35	36.47	34.29	33.48
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.65	7.68	7.40	7.01	7.01	6.97	6.86	6.62	6.39	6.16
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.70	2.43	2.02	1.92	1.82	1.67	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.74	1.77	1.75
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.48	0.46	0.30	0.35	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.30
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.57	0.84	0.52	0.55	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.59	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.60	1.62	1.55	1.48	1.50	1.63	1.69	1.78	1.87	1.63	1.32	1.07
30	MALE POPULATION	4.27	4.27	3.79	3.89	3.80	3.68	3.69	3.69	3.65	3.56	3.48	3.38
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.36	4.36	3.90	3.90	3.77	3.54	3.56	3.53	3.48	3.37	3.24	3.15
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.48	3.65	3.47	3.92	3.83	3.49	3.64	3.63	3.60	3.55	3.52	3.50
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.11	1.13	0.92	0.94	0.71	0.68	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.58	0.55
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.03e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.14e	0.17e	0.14e	0.16e	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.20
38	MANUFACTURING	0.15e	0.25e	0.37e	0.61e	0.63	0.58	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.60
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.14e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.33e	0.26e	0.25e	0.31e	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.27
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.12e	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.13e	0.10e	0.07e	0.07e	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.06e	0.05e	0.03e	0.04e	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.24
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03e	0.05e	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.20e	0.25e	0.26e	0.23e	0.20	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.12e	0.07e	0.08e	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.20e	0.22e	0.23e	0.20e	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.47
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	78.39	67.45	87.29	101.68	127.38	119.03	143.72	142.10	143.21	146.23	150.01	154.73
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	138.11	159.70	182.18	218.16	250.21	283.63	300.11	304.10	317.86	346.96	375.27	400.74
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	34.73	44.30	43.08	66.65	71.67	74.77	75.02	74.21	75.36	78.98	83.47	88.67
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.26	8.44	11.02	18.06	23.03	23.46	21.71	22.45	23.80	25.87	27.71	29.61
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	39.40	14.71	33.20	16.97	32.67	20.81	46.98	45.44	44.05	41.38	38.84	36.45
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	21.28	41.91	41.18	44.69	43.44	51.79	44.61	47.72	51.81	59.53	66.48	71.97
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	20.35	30.41	35.00	46.37	68.75	94.40	86.31	93.95	102.47	120.36	137.38	152.07
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.22	7.09	9.02	11.79	15.23	16.77	16.74	15.80	15.94	16.23	16.50	16.75
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	22.31	27.01	27.72	37.21	25.88	35.17	42.20	36.13	36.31	37.06	37.90	38.71
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16009	18503	23712	27994	33061	39273	41383	42096	44630	50139	55835	61416
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3164	7203	14174	20666	29925	41093	48022	54100	66503	99289	146871	214969
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.16	77.61	74.90	70.84	75.78	71.83	72.59	70.01	69.43	68.46	67.52	66.69
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	105.77	131.87	123.10	157.21	223.49	221.56	255.69	262.87	269.88	284.87	300.54	317.10
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.79	2.66	2.47	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.34	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.32
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	15261	13479	9948	10514	13440	16124	18307	17814	18668	20813	23479	26686
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	44834	49359	58774	67496	79782	94081	97240	96696	101665	115404	129647	142809
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8862	19215	35132	49827	72214	98442	112841	124271	151491	228532	341025	499857
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.04	3.20	3.06	3.19	3.10	2.99	3.06	3.12	3.10	2.98	2.87	2.78
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.33	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.18	0.14	0.10
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.29	1.05	0.94	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.59	0.44	0.33	0.24
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.74	0.55	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.53	0.39	0.29	0.22
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.47	0.36	0.27
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.27	0.36	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.46	0.47	0.36
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.17	0.17	0.30	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.54	0.69	0.84	1.04
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.26	0.34
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	46.36	43.15	30.42	33.54	41.72	48.16	55.98	55.51	57.81	61.98	67.31	74.19
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.49	1.73	1.54	1.54	2.87	5.27	5.80	6.42	6.53	6.64	6.85	7.23
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.24	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	12.08	13.82	5.29	8.77	4.76	8.45	9.00	9.59	9.98	10.42	10.92	11.69
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	14.64	15.15	15.03	9.19	11.35	17.95	17.69	18.43	19.10	19.99	21.20	22.97
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.88	0.38	0.43	0.73	1.18	1.88	1.88	2.04	2.23	2.72	3.38	4.24
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	7.89	6.41	5.25	9.45	14.80	12.32	18.76	16.17	16.88	18.52	20.46	22.49
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.20	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.86	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.02	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.51
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.45	0.60	0.15	0.39	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	0.94	1.44	0.38	0.11	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.56	3.39	2.23	3.21	2.12	1.76	2.30	2.26	2.48	3.06	3.85	4.88

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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VAN BUREN, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19177

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF VAN BUREN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.35% (53)	-0.21% (52)	-0.14% (49)	-0.25% (61)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.01% (69)	+0.02% (66)	+0.29% (82)	+0.01% (89)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.41 (39)	-0.46 (47)	-0.10 (42)	-0.70 (43)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.02 (69)	+0.02 (66)	+0.10 (92)	+0.01 (89)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.25% (83)	26.29% (43)	24.69% (60)	24.02% (38)	23.18% (40)	26.85% (7)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	18.51% (8)	20.24% (34)	18.97% (41)	19.86% (27)	22.51% (29)	16.44% (91)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.56% (26)	97.82% (16)	97.02% (2)	94.39% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.15% (84)	0.32% (93)	0.57% (98)	1.78% (95)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.24% (44)	0.20% (91)	0.77% (70)	1.16% (84)	1.59% (99)	2.67% (99)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.37% (79)	10.78% (65)	15.68% (36)	16.40% (20)	16.71% (24)	17.19% (29)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	19.84% (46)	23.72% (56)	19.44% (94)	19.30% (97)	17.54% (97)	17.79% (94)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	31.77% (15)	26.54% (7)	24.06% (5)	18.67% (10)	19.52% (7)	15.59% (7)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	17.65% (12)	18.56% (7)	18.75% (6)	16.63% (18)	15.77% (17)	14.99% (20)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	93	93	93	90	90	90
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	95	94	97	96	97	95
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	96	94	97	97	97	95
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	99	98	99	96	94	93

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3.92	3.84	3.88	3.76	3.76	3.72	3.66	3.64	3.71	3.66
EMPLOYED	3.74	3.69	3.74	3.64	3.66	3.62	3.50	3.52	3.60	3.55
UNEMPLOYED	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.7%	2.6%	4.5%	3.5%	2.9%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	149	144	3	146	142	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	4	3	0	5	4	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	15	12	0	16	14	0
MANUFACTURING	13	11	0	12	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	10	6	0	9	5	0
RETAIL TRADE	23	20	0	22	19	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	12	12	0	13	11	0
INFORMATION	3	0	0	3	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	11	9	0	11	10	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	8	5	0	9	6	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	5	5	0	4	4	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	12	9	0	13	11	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	0	0	0	0	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	12	10	0	10	8	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	14	13	0	13	12	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	47.4%	34.2%	25.3%	17.3%	16.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	47.2%	57.3%	65.1%	70.9%	70.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.4%	8.4%	9.6%	11.8%	13.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WAPELLO, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 431.83 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19179

WAPELLO, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	42.17	40.22	35.73	36.01	35.66	35.33	35.08	35.22	35.26	34.84	34.03	33.32
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.02	2.83	2.33	2.13	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.21	2.11	2.18	2.23	2.29
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.79	2.71	2.35	2.32	2.24	2.18	2.22	2.30	2.25	2.17	2.22	2.27
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	4.15	2.96	2.49	2.46	2.14	2.34	2.29	2.18	2.35	2.18	2.24	2.28
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.01	3.43	2.47	2.64	2.48	2.30	2.34	2.33	2.15	2.18	1.98	1.93
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.38	3.18	2.10	2.31	2.33	2.10	2.06	2.12	2.07	1.99	1.65	1.58
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.27	3.17	2.34	2.04	2.19	2.33	2.18	1.93	2.05	1.97	2.07	1.91
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.95	2.56	2.64	2.06	2.16	2.17	2.26	2.36	2.01	2.25	2.33	2.01
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.13	2.18	2.70	2.46	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.12	2.39	2.14	2.09	2.19
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.34	1.83	2.37	2.77	2.12	2.14	2.19	2.29	2.15	2.05	2.26	2.32
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.52	2.01	1.89	2.71	2.44	2.00	2.02	2.10	2.29	2.43	2.10	2.03
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.55	2.13	1.65	2.27	2.69	2.04	2.04	2.01	2.05	2.10	1.94	2.13
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.47	2.21	1.80	1.85	2.56	2.35	2.11	2.01	1.97	2.19	2.29	1.93
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.41	2.19	1.91	1.59	2.08	2.43	2.37	2.22	1.91	1.92	1.94	1.75
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.96	2.08	1.88	1.62	1.58	2.18	2.22	2.23	2.06	1.75	1.93	2.00
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.63	1.86	1.64	1.53	1.28	1.61	1.72	1.92	1.97	1.58	1.58	1.60
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.20	1.32	1.39	1.34	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.35	1.64	1.56	1.33	1.48
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.82	0.86	0.98	0.97	0.92	0.76	0.77	0.81	1.05	1.30	1.06	1.07
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.57	0.71	0.81	0.94	0.95	0.81	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.91	0.81	0.54
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.23	32.93	36.56	38.74	39.29	38.92	39.03	39.61	40.03	40.36	40.01	39.91
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	35.03	34.47	31.38	28.50	27.67	27.37	26.54	23.82	20.34	17.01
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.39	0.59	1.52	1.50	1.65	1.90	2.51	3.18	4.10
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.07
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.26	0.31	1.12	1.48	1.58	1.75	2.29	3.04	3.62
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.80	3.28	4.08	4.33	4.52	4.96	6.11	7.38	8.53
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.57	10.53	8.58	8.37	8.12	8.21	8.25	8.09	8.02	7.78	7.94	8.10
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.62	2.03	1.41	1.46	1.39	1.38	1.46	1.41	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.78	4.58	3.16	3.49	3.42	3.02	2.93	3.05	2.91	2.92	2.38	2.25
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.18	6.83	6.69	6.39	5.86	6.45	6.60	7.05	7.49	7.09	6.71	6.69
30	MALE POPULATION	19.97	19.24	17.06	17.53	17.44	17.74	17.72	17.81	17.84	17.65	17.29	16.87
31	FEMALE POPULATION	22.20	20.99	18.68	18.47	18.23	17.59	17.37	17.41	17.42	17.18	16.73	16.45
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	18.30	20.13	18.28	20.17	19.92	19.43	19.50	19.54	19.57	19.58	19.44	19.14
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.04	1.17	0.95	0.93	0.66	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.59
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.17e	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.07
35	MINING	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.15e	0.17e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.65e	1.40e	0.80e	1.00e	0.84	0.78	0.72e	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.80
38	MANUFACTURING	5.08e	3.98e	3.40e	3.15e	3.66	3.64	3.80	3.77	3.71	3.54	3.33	3.10
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.41e	0.63e	0.33e	0.38e	0.38	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
40	RETAIL TRADE	2.20e	2.36e	2.71e	2.87e	2.59	2.41	2.41	2.38	2.33	2.23	2.11	2.00
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.72e	0.83e	0.66e	0.74e	0.72	0.92	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80
42	INFORMATION	0.22e	0.22e	0.21e	0.25e	0.24	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.65e	0.69e	0.48e	0.48e	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.78
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.35e	0.37e	0.26e	0.27e	0.28	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.40
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.20e	0.25e	0.27e	0.34e	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.43
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.59e	0.72e	0.72e	0.91e	0.86	1.10	0.82	0.90	1.05	1.33	1.60	1.84
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.13e	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.38
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	1.62e	2.01e	2.12e	2.64e	2.88	2.54	2.27	2.33	2.40	2.53	2.60	2.62
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.14e	0.15e	0.18e	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.90e	1.04e	1.14e	1.31e	1.20	1.15	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.19
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.82e	1.01e	1.08e	1.31e	1.23	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.05	1.00	0.93	0.85
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.93	2.56	2.28	2.68	2.39	2.33	2.53	2.51	2.46	2.36	2.26	2.14
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	664.51	790.61	678.17	741.27	839.69	971.31	963.82	988.94	1012.63	1061.79	1107.79	1147.88
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	787.09	955.14	943.01	1078.61	1220.75	1434.63	1382.94	1454.25	1539.03	1708.24	1863.64	2004.39
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	495.38	604.11	489.16	548.59	608.46	702.92	688.74	699.83	710.40	740.77	772.80	801.81
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	58.88	103.48	107.83	129.52	165.32	186.50	171.95	182.64	193.85	210.18	222.90	233.50
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	110.25	83.02	81.17	63.16	65.92	81.89	103.13	106.46	108.37	110.84	112.09	112.56
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	106.52	164.41	188.32	198.43	174.03	189.79	186.11	195.78	207.96	228.56	244.25	255.48
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	103.80	165.06	186.32	240.95	360.17	467.79	407.80	461.04	514.08	622.81	725.35	822.01
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	48.90	83.66	85.40	91.00	106.33	129.66	124.87	127.03	129.86	135.27	139.56	142.02
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-38.84	-81.28	-24.39	-11.05	-46.80	-64.59	-49.91	-64.48	-65.78	-69.65	-74.19	-78.96
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18667	23747	26391	29956	34228	40611	39421	41290	43654	49037	54766	60156
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3690	9244	15775	22114	30981	42494	45746	53066	65049	97106	144058	210556
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.67	89.26	80.00	73.24	75.61	71.17	68.94	67.65	66.58	65.03	63.73	62.39
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1133.76	1471.37	1235.47	1384.60	1661.96	1671.10	1717.84	1770.38	1824.41	1933.82	2034.36	2120.31
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.85	2.55	2.40	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.38	2.40	2.40
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	29964	30487	29922	36770	38829	45689	52120	51500	53948	60068	67684	76847
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	53530	60722	63643	71292	82252	99197	95100	98548	103353	117237	132118	145349
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10581	23638	38043	52629	74449	103795	110357	126652	154005	232160	347527	508748
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	14.45	15.46	14.58	14.78	14.55	14.15	14.22	14.43	14.57	14.26	13.81	13.52
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.91	1.42	1.17	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.94	0.71	0.55	0.42
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.20	4.68	4.55	3.76	3.78	3.70	3.49	2.65	2.04	1.59
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.64	3.09	2.55	2.26	2.27	2.22	2.10	1.59	1.23	0.95
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.95	2.11	2.06	2.11	2.12	2.21	2.31	2.03	1.56	1.21
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.15	1.35	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.77	2.24	2.26	1.80
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.91	1.25	1.41	1.71	1.71	1.80	1.95	2.47	3.03	3.64
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.38	0.74	0.77	0.77	0.81	0.88	1.11	1.36	1.69
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.27	0.33	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.60	0.74	0.92
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.25	0.18	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.38	0.48	0.58	0.72
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.37	0.45	0.56
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	432.89	471.45	436.17	543.50	565.08	646.46	741.31	743.19	785.76	856.45	935.06	1038.82
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	68.71	67.80	58.64	91.32	92.67	155.81	177.11	188.21	191.85	191.15	186.55	181.53
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	11.02	9.58	6.77	9.59	6.63	7.03	7.98	8.69	9.08	8.84	8.21	7.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	10.28	8.67	5.79	7.24	5.18	2.20	2.44	2.60	2.54	2.30	1.92	1.42
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	57.75	64.61	58.22	42.25	70.62	85.03	93.52	95.69	99.67	101.98	101.19	99.81
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	102.28	113.46	93.56	86.42	89.82	110.67	112.49	112.69	116.83	119.82	120.32	120.13
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	24.57	15.75	15.03	28.37	40.14	39.54	40.63	42.60	46.57	55.62	65.50	75.51
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	38.89	67.77	65.53	76.48	80.97	56.05	88.06	72.98	76.21	81.97	85.72	86.83
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	24.40	20.74	19.85	22.66	13.24	6.65	8.96	9.06	8.89	8.53	8.05	7.49
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	5.18	3.22	3.14	6.07	1.57	4.27	4.69	4.86	4.67	4.29	3.88	3.44
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	37.49	41.37	61.16	102.67	120.14	102.48	109.29	111.18	118.92	125.63	127.34	127.46
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	8.05	7.62	4.28	7.13	1.10	4.26	5.11	5.00	4.92	4.82	4.74	4.66
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	18.67	20.39	12.15	25.62	10.24	33.64	38.61	40.13	51.18	85.70	143.21	231.38
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	25.60	30.47	32.05	37.69	32.74	38.83	52.42	49.50	54.44	65.82	78.45	91.57

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WAPELLO, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19179

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WAPELLO, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.35% (54)	-0.04% (38)	-0.02% (34)	-0.15% (46)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.12% (62)	+0.20% (45)	+0.07% (93)	-0.04% (92)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-6.84 (93)	-0.41 (44)	-0.07 (37)	-2.01 (92)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+1.13 (47)	+1.16 (29)	+0.14 (87)	-0.29 (94)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.19% (68)	24.02% (93)	23.25% (89)	22.76% (72)	23.24% (36)	24.31% (18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	14.65% (48)	18.74% (49)	17.76% (54)	16.44% (73)	18.25% (81)	20.08% (78)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	95.73% (72)	87.97% (85)	80.69% (89)	51.04% (92)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	1.07% (16)	1.66% (23)	4.30% (9)	12.32% (11)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.29% (37)	0.56% (34)	2.22% (26)	9.20% (10)	11.54% (10)	25.59% (14)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	27.75% (10)	18.58% (17)	15.60% (37)	18.37% (16)	18.75% (18)	16.17% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	23.90% (10)	30.90% (14)	34.10% (10)	35.35% (15)	35.15% (14)	40.19% (10)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.71% (91)	5.20% (87)	4.62% (83)	3.33% (86)	3.25% (85)	3.07% (84)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.22% (63)	14.53% (30)	14.89% (26)	13.40% (53)	13.23% (44)	12.29% (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	15	18	20	20	20	20
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	58	72	89	95	96	98
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	73	82	90	94	92	92
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	39	27	25	21	18	14

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.14	18.01	17.98	17.80	17.89	18.03	17.32	16.91	16.88	16.71
EMPLOYED	17.15	17.09	16.95	17.01	17.27	17.38	16.30	16.14	16.31	16.13
UNEMPLOYED	0.99	0.92	1.03	0.79	0.62	0.65	1.02	0.77	0.56	0.58
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.5%	5.1%	5.7%	4.5%	3.5%	3.6%	5.9%	4.5%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	735	688	44	737	689	47
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	60	59	0	58	57	0
MANUFACTURING	28	23	0	27	21	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	34	33	0	34	33	0
RETAIL TRADE	133	123	9	128	119	5
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	41	38	0	41	37	4
INFORMATION	12	9	0	13	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	54	53	0	54	51	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	26	24	0	27	26	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	37	36	0	36	35	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	4	0	0	5	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	34	28	0	35	29	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	0	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	87	72	14	91	74	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	13	8	0	14	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	74	70	4	77	75	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	82	80	0	82	80	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	49.4%	35.0%	25.8%	18.5%	16.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	44.8%	55.1%	63.2%	66.9%	69.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.8%	9.9%	11.0%	14.6%	14.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WARREN, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 569.83 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19181

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA CSA
PART OF THE DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA MSA

WARREN, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	27.56	34.94	36.17	40.79	46.34	52.59	54.30	55.96	57.74	60.68	63.10	65.83
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	2.62	2.82	2.63	2.79	2.97	3.12	3.10	3.07	3.18	3.20	3.28	3.46
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	3.10	3.17	2.92	3.00	3.29	3.48	3.67	3.57	3.27	3.43	3.48	3.62
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	3.09	3.32	2.98	3.26	3.66	3.97	3.99	3.86	3.76	3.62	3.71	3.83
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.65	3.41	2.97	3.34	3.56	3.86	3.88	4.11	4.01	3.69	3.91	4.12
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.06	2.70	2.43	2.61	2.78	3.28	3.40	3.40	3.61	3.52	3.41	3.69
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.00	2.83	2.53	2.12	2.45	2.85	3.02	3.06	3.05	3.06	2.85	3.16
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	1.86	3.07	2.91	2.62	2.60	3.15	3.28	3.28	3.41	3.53	3.40	3.35
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	1.70	2.56	3.01	3.35	2.95	3.57	3.69	3.56	3.44	3.53	3.60	3.36
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.45	2.04	2.84	3.35	3.23	3.36	3.69	3.91	3.69	3.75	3.96	3.82
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.41	1.75	2.27	3.13	3.58	3.21	3.08	3.48	3.98	3.71	3.85	3.97
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.15	1.49	1.84	2.70	3.40	3.34	3.47	3.30	3.49	3.87	3.98	4.27
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.03	1.42	1.58	2.08	3.02	3.53	3.35	3.38	3.30	4.09	3.92	4.09
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.93	1.11	1.28	1.62	2.63	3.18	3.51	3.61	3.42	3.60	4.06	4.20
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.70	0.97	1.22	1.38	1.90	2.80	2.79	3.18	3.53	3.32	4.17	4.06
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.67	0.77	0.92	1.05	1.40	2.27	2.47	2.56	2.83	3.05	3.28	3.78
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.56	0.58	0.79	0.98	1.17	1.49	1.69	2.16	2.50	3.15	3.03	3.89
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.47	0.52	0.72	0.83	1.00	1.06	1.26	1.87	2.48	2.74	2.96
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.47	0.53	0.71	0.92	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.39	2.09	2.47	2.21
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.15	28.24	32.34	35.54	37.85	38.13	38.35	39.58	41.06	43.18	44.43	45.11
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	35.65	39.93	44.69	49.57	50.79	52.26	53.55	54.99	55.46	55.35
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.16	0.35	0.69	0.80	0.83	0.91	1.17	1.51	1.91
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.15
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.18	0.29	0.54	0.59	0.62	0.71	0.96	1.30	1.74
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.44	0.91	1.66	2.00	2.12	2.43	3.40	4.67	6.68
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	10.44	11.36	10.24	11.01	12.00	12.85	13.16	13.06	12.65	12.49	12.85	13.38
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.63	2.04	1.71	1.98	2.08	2.28	2.40	2.56	2.44	2.25	2.38	2.47
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.08	4.07	3.69	3.97	4.26	4.86	4.89	4.95	5.19	4.97	4.94	5.34
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.51	3.25	3.97	4.83	6.21	8.70	9.17	10.37	12.13	14.09	15.70	16.90
30 MALE POPULATION	13.62	17.04	17.62	19.81	22.56	26.15	27.05	27.84	28.64	29.94	31.14	32.41
31 FEMALE POPULATION	13.93	17.90	18.55	20.97	23.77	26.44	27.25	28.12	29.10	30.74	31.96	33.42
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.46	10.54	12.45	14.30	16.38	19.83	21.61	22.57	24.05	27.07	30.26	33.79
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.56	1.81	1.59	1.44	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.10
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.08e	0.11e	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
35 MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
36 UTILITIES	0.03e	0.06e	0.04e	0.05e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.59e	0.72e	0.91e	1.29e	1.24	2.00	2.23	2.41	2.66	3.17	3.75	4.41
38 MANUFACTURING	0.17e	0.37e	0.40e	0.51e	0.53	1.04	1.03	1.13	1.31	1.75	2.33	3.09
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.14e	0.36e	0.36e	0.38e	0.50	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58
40 RETAIL TRADE	0.99e	1.17e	1.80e	2.21e	2.12	2.56	2.69	2.71	2.72	2.77	2.80	2.81
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.13e	0.24e	0.18e	0.24e	0.29e	0.44e	0.56e	0.59	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.43
42 INFORMATION	0.07e	0.13e	0.17e	0.21e	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.45	0.54	0.74	0.97	1.23
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.39e	0.57e	0.38e	0.44e	0.66	0.96	1.35	1.35	1.41	1.54	1.57	1.50
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.29e	0.43e	0.29e	0.34e	0.62	0.95	1.18	1.33	1.51	1.72	1.82	1.87
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.19e	0.33e	0.51e	0.55e	0.73	0.83	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.17	1.29	1.43
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03e	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.26
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.15e	0.27e	0.39e	0.43e	0.59	0.70	0.78	0.82	0.87	0.95	1.02	1.05
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.31e	0.47e	0.52e	0.72	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.75	0.82	0.87	0.91
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.50e	0.88e	1.34e	1.44e	1.84	1.85	1.90	1.98	2.11	2.39	2.71	3.05
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.12e	0.17e	0.26e	0.31e	0.38	0.55	0.59	0.70	0.90	1.39	2.04	2.89
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.31e	0.46e	0.70e	0.78e	0.96	1.10	1.29	1.31	1.36	1.47	1.58	1.65
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.33e	0.57e	0.86e	0.91e	1.02	1.15	1.24	1.26	1.25	1.21	1.16	1.09
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.16	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.01	1.37	1.39	1.83	2.06	2.37	2.44	2.55	2.71	3.06	3.44	3.85
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	200.72	233.84	295.61	422.35	577.10	776.88	836.60	904.82	1004.89	1229.16	1491.63	1802.87
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	536.34	848.38	1012.62	1451.20	1949.45	2743.10	2833.06	3021.95	3342.99	4052.85	4838.95	5710.65
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	113.17	154.96	187.07	285.59	348.36	507.77	546.31	578.54	628.45	748.91	895.80	1073.02
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	11.83	25.82	40.00	66.21	96.99	136.17	134.34	148.95	169.73	211.96	259.47	315.48
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	75.72	53.07	68.54	70.56	131.75	132.94	155.94	177.32	206.71	268.30	336.36	414.37
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	78.65	148.95	174.84	214.73	268.40	403.72	442.17	472.90	516.76	602.09	683.28	759.83
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	41.24	81.68	102.97	161.51	307.52	506.31	451.03	506.08	582.28	751.59	933.27	1128.43
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	12.48	22.63	34.87	50.20	69.55	102.61	107.43	114.64	127.11	154.47	185.36	220.03
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	228.20	406.54	474.07	702.81	865.98	1158.80	1210.69	1252.81	1366.17	1624.47	1916.14	2239.55
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19463	24282	27996	35580	42072	52159	52171	54000	57896	66793	76687	86747
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3847	9452	16735	26266	38081	54577	60541	69400	86271	132268	201720	303631
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	94.13	96.67	88.45	87.91	94.80	93.38	93.41	90.87	90.41	90.17	90.36	90.61
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	259.07	375.26	459.13	689.75	941.21	1311.83	1381.28	1507.41	1689.11	2094.60	2565.43	3117.79
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.28	2.94	2.75	2.65	2.58	2.59	2.52	2.49	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.46
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	20859	20553	25222	27822	22338	23972	26981	26370	27554	30510	34176	38568
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	64289	71825	77685	94968	109315	135876	132409	135204	143290	165747	190641	214435
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12707	27960	46436	70107	98945	142174	153652	173761	213515	328223	501466	750561
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	8.10	11.53	12.67	14.77	17.30	19.68	20.88	21.82	22.78	23.89	24.83	26.08
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.75	0.55	0.70	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.73	0.64	0.52	0.45
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.73	2.60	2.97	2.84	3.01	3.02	2.88	2.51	2.07	1.76
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.36	2.21	2.56	2.70	2.86	2.87	2.74	2.38	1.96	1.67
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.55	2.48	2.24	2.23	2.36	2.37	2.26	1.97	1.62	1.38
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.84	2.14	2.26	2.29	2.42	2.48	2.39	2.08	1.72	1.46
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.47	2.40	2.76	3.75	3.99	4.35	4.95	5.66	5.53	4.76
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	1.27	1.73	2.25	2.39	2.61	2.98	3.79	4.99	6.25
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.41	0.88	1.44	1.53	1.67	1.91	2.42	3.19	4.16
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.45	0.66	0.83	0.88	0.96	1.10	1.40	1.84	2.40
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.05	0.25	0.54	0.63	0.66	0.72	0.83	1.05	1.39	1.80
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	168.93	237.06	319.57	410.85	386.38	471.67	563.33	575.44	627.78	729.04	848.64	1005.90
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	41.62	67.51	140.88	150.51	66.18	98.89	112.44	124.85	129.32	130.59	126.90	121.75
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.05	2.61	2.77	7.33	5.16	1.30	1.48	1.68	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.48
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.92	0.58	0.58	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	27.15	23.29	11.37	19.66	9.78	25.61	28.17	30.12	31.87	33.05	32.66	31.76
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	36.93	63.37	65.27	52.40	67.22	85.88	87.31	91.39	96.27	100.07	100.07	98.50
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.67	4.55	9.02	16.82	27.23	19.33	19.88	21.77	24.18	29.27	34.33	39.02
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	23.36	35.32	43.28	59.34	97.05	85.14	133.80	115.87	122.94	134.03	139.55	139.37
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	10.03	7.59	4.94	3.31	10.69	1.62	2.19	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.10	1.93
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.20	0.34	0.68	2.30	18.53	1.90	2.08	2.26	2.20	2.05	1.85	1.62
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.38	10.04	14.98	33.26	12.39	61.67	65.79	69.93	76.01	81.37	82.13	81.05
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.61	3.07	2.72	8.04	22.50	2.80	3.36	3.44	3.44	3.42	3.34	3.24
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.14	6.02	5.67	29.71	19.84	56.11	64.42	69.97	90.67	153.88	256.06	407.90
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	8.88	12.77	17.40	25.44	29.81	31.41	42.42	41.85	46.78	57.31	68.03	78.29

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WARREN, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19181

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WARREN, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+1.30% (3)	+1.26% (4)	+0.94% (2)	+0.56% (3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.98% (3)	+1.56% (3)	+1.95% (2)	+1.34% (2)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+25.03 (7)	+16.42 (7)	+5.15 (5)	+13.24 (7)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+12.38 (12)	+7.38 (11)	+4.21 (10)	+13.95 (9)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	37.88% (10)	28.31% (7)	27.00% (12)	25.90% (10)	24.43% (18)	20.33% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	9.11% (94)	10.97% (97)	11.85% (94)	13.41% (92)	16.54% (91)	25.67% (47)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.91% (44)	96.46% (43)	94.26% (44)	84.07% (44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.39% (42)	0.75% (42)	1.31% (51)	2.90% (73)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.44% (22)	0.72% (24)	1.08% (51)	1.96% (52)	3.16% (57)	10.14% (40)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	2.23% (92)	3.19% (96)	3.53% (96)	3.26% (94)	5.27% (85)	9.14% (58)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.09% (9)	36.55% (2)	34.72% (8)	38.33% (11)	34.93% (15)	36.49% (22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	20.90% (62)	12.80% (63)	10.07% (61)	7.00% (71)	5.84% (78)	3.27% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	16.81% (17)	13.70% (43)	14.97% (25)	14.39% (38)	13.36% (41)	12.20% (42)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	20	17	15	12	11	11
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	40	37	35	37	17	21
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	10	9	11	10	6	9
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	93	41	55	76	71	71

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	26.77	26.71	27.25	27.45	28.14	28.85	27.70	28.39	29.32	29.74
EMPLOYED	25.71	25.81	26.39	26.71	27.48	28.14	26.46	27.42	28.58	28.97
UNEMPLOYED	1.06	0.91	0.86	0.74	0.65	0.71	1.24	0.97	0.74	0.77
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.0%	3.4%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.5%	4.5%	3.4%	2.5%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	888	861	24	917	893	23
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	144	142	0	151	150	0
MANUFACTURING	27	23	0	28	25	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	46	43	0	45	42	0
RETAIL TRADE	106	100	4	106	100	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	13	0	14	12	0
INFORMATION	12	11	0	14	13	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	73	67	0	78	74	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	42	39	0	49	46	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	69	68	0	69	67	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	3	0	3	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	58	53	0	60	58	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	9	4	0	11	8	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	77	71	6	77	71	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	22	19	0	23	22	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	68	66	0	71	69	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	112	112	0	114	114	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	31.5%	21.6%	13.0%	10.0%	6.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	59.4%	64.5%	70.9%	68.8%	68.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.1%	13.9%	16.2%	21.2%	25.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WASHINGTON, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 568.84 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19183

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA CSA
PART OF THE IOWA CITY, IA MSA

WASHINGTON, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	18.98	20.17	19.62	20.72	21.66	22.54	22.54	22.69	23.01	23.66	24.32	25.00
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.53	1.56	1.44	1.39	1.39	1.44	1.47	1.35	1.28	1.31	1.25	1.25
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.87	1.43	1.46	1.52	1.50	1.56	1.53	1.48	1.35	1.32	1.34	1.30
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.98	1.66	1.52	1.54	1.59	1.61	1.57	1.57	1.51	1.35	1.43	1.39
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.68	1.78	1.19	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.27	1.25	1.27
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.07	1.50	1.03	0.97	0.94	1.21	1.26	1.17	1.08	1.08	0.91	0.96
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	1.02	1.58	1.40	1.05	1.15	1.33	1.28	1.33	1.35	1.26	1.17	1.17
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.94	1.37	1.54	1.24	1.19	1.26	1.35	1.37	1.41	1.34	1.38	1.22
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.90	1.05	1.46	1.57	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.32
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.03	0.98	1.27	1.66	1.40	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.34	1.51	1.47	1.51
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.05	0.96	1.02	1.48	1.62	1.21	1.18	1.25	1.39	1.49	1.62	1.55
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.09	0.99	0.87	1.32	1.62	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.27	1.42	1.66	1.60
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.93	1.04	0.87	0.99	1.55	1.55	1.46	1.33	1.23	1.47	1.63	1.77
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.94	0.98	0.90	0.86	1.33	1.53	1.53	1.49	1.29	1.30	1.51	1.77
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.84	0.88	0.96	0.81	0.97	1.37	1.41	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.57	1.74
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.79	0.81	0.85	0.78	0.77	1.09	1.13	1.26	1.42	1.27	1.34	1.56
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.58	0.67	0.70	0.79	0.68	0.79	0.86	1.00	1.21	1.40	1.22	1.55
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.42	0.50	0.58	0.65	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.67	0.89	1.25	1.18	1.25
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.32	0.42	0.56	0.67	0.76	0.67	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.91	0.98	0.79
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.17	31.52	35.26	38.41	41.16	39.75	39.75	40.78	42.20	44.22	46.40	48.00
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	19.30	19.97	20.21	20.43	20.27	20.34	20.51	20.60	20.57	20.41
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.09	0.20	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.49	0.61	0.79
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.27	0.36	0.49
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.56	1.12	1.58	1.71	1.77	1.86	2.25	2.76	3.29
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.56	5.78	5.21	5.40	5.44	5.53	5.53	5.34	5.11	4.79	4.88	4.81
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.18	1.14	0.79	0.95	0.96	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.97	0.81	0.86	0.87
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.57	2.14	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.74	1.72	1.64	1.53	1.53	1.30	1.36
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.95	3.29	3.64	3.70	3.76	4.47	4.59	5.05	5.69	6.07	6.29	6.90
30 MALE POPULATION	9.16	9.75	9.43	9.96	10.62	11.24	11.29	11.36	11.50	11.76	12.04	12.37
31 FEMALE POPULATION	9.82	10.42	10.18	10.76	11.04	11.30	11.25	11.32	11.51	11.90	12.29	12.63
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	8.19	10.06	9.80	11.00	13.01	13.03	13.77	13.93	14.22	14.82	15.45	16.16
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.87	1.81	1.48	1.32	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.04
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.04e	0.07e	0.23e	0.32e	0.35e	0.35	0.37	0.41	0.47	0.54
35 MINING	0.01e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.17
36 UTILITIES	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.07e	0.07e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
37 CONSTRUCTION	0.57e	0.65e	0.64e	0.95e	1.22	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.26	1.20
38 MANUFACTURING	0.49e	1.01e	0.96e	1.26e	0.93	0.85	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.75
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	0.26e	0.58e	0.40e	0.47e	0.38	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.36
40 RETAIL TRADE	1.10e	1.14e	1.16e	1.34e	1.60	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.24e	0.25e	0.20e	0.25e	0.43e	0.55e	0.58e	0.59	0.63	0.73	0.85	1.00
42 INFORMATION	0.07e	0.11e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.41e	0.47e	0.30e	0.41e	0.57	0.60	0.71	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.81	0.87
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.17e	0.19e	0.12e	0.17e	0.36	0.56	0.66	0.70	0.78	0.90	1.00	1.08
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.16e	0.23e	0.28e	0.29e	0.36	0.36	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.46
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.02e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.17e	0.23e	0.27e	0.29e	0.40e	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.48	0.56	0.65
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.06e	0.09e	0.11e	0.11e	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.60e	0.86e	1.05e	1.07e	1.27	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.29
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.08e	0.10e	0.11e	0.13e	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.38e	0.46e	0.52e	0.55e	1.23	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.33	1.48	1.63
52 OTHER SERVICES	0.37e	0.52e	0.63e	0.66e	0.77	0.78	0.84	0.86	0.89	0.93	0.96	0.99
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.90	1.07	1.12	1.26	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.56	1.63	1.76	1.91	2.06
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	260.54	300.52	294.13	387.13	493.03	694.40	1008.00	981.59	972.37	960.46	957.91	966.04
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	385.73	496.77	564.89	791.55	939.12	1263.50	1535.21	1613.37	1649.16	1737.95	1841.77	1953.24
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	126.44	173.86	165.04	218.09	271.06	324.71	338.28	333.98	347.68	382.23	421.96	465.89
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	13.30	29.91	37.30	52.13	75.86	90.67	86.66	90.18	97.91	109.72	120.35	131.25
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	120.80	96.75	91.80	116.91	146.11	279.02	583.06	557.43	526.78	468.50	415.60	368.91
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	74.02	140.31	143.41	159.12	164.56	202.75	208.19	219.59	235.23	267.17	299.09	327.46
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	36.08	57.88	83.63	108.15	174.37	263.34	233.90	254.81	286.36	357.22	433.14	509.49
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.98	26.09	30.86	40.75	53.48	74.01	81.99	92.71	91.79	90.19	89.02	88.22
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	29.08	24.15	74.58	177.90	160.64	177.03	167.10	250.10	246.99	243.28	240.65	238.47
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20322	24634	28796	38206	43355	56051	68104	71111	71681	73461	75721	78117
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4017	9589	17213	28204	39242	58649	79030	91391	106811	145473	199179	273425
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.25	101.52	90.51	93.68	97.49	98.26	115.48	113.27	106.87	96.52	88.60	82.59
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	340.56	469.07	451.00	559.24	784.81	1003.21	1278.08	1269.78	1250.37	1220.58	1204.06	1202.28
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.00	2.71	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.32
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	34591	28693	25436	30469	28457	24454	27916	27358	28453	31218	34658	38769
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	61319	67179	73855	95954	106159	139876	167589	171211	170069	173677	178215	181632
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12120	26151	44147	70836	96089	146360	194476	220037	253419	343929	468780	635746
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.18	7.23	7.46	8.09	8.74	8.92	9.05	9.31	9.58	9.89	10.22	10.64
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.44	0.59	0.45	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.30	0.28
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.38	2.14	1.82	1.82	1.63	1.58	1.52	1.36	1.22	1.13
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.68	1.69	1.47	1.23	1.10	1.06	1.03	0.92	0.82	0.76
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.38	1.59	1.41	1.34	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.83
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.84	1.32	1.40	1.60	1.70	1.79	1.79	1.65	1.52
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.73	1.12	1.44	1.68	1.84	2.02	2.41	2.86	3.22
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.35	0.47	0.55	0.64	0.70	0.77	0.92	1.10	1.29
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.13	0.27	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.54	0.64	0.75
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.07	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.41	0.49	0.58
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.27
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	213.74	207.33	189.72	246.46	248.85	218.23	252.64	254.68	272.58	308.71	354.21	412.54
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	38.76	41.45	35.28	52.89	33.85	27.14	30.56	33.22	34.18	35.07	35.56	35.78
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	4.83	4.87	3.44	6.75	2.86	3.41	3.84	4.28	4.51	4.52	4.36	4.17
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.01	2.95	1.97	3.64	6.38	7.20	7.89	8.61	8.48	7.91	6.85	5.26
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	41.77	31.21	22.63	41.27	33.16	35.99	39.22	41.06	43.16	45.48	46.89	47.82
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	29.44	41.54	48.96	39.87	43.98	38.99	39.27	40.25	42.11	44.47	46.41	47.91
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	6.33	4.86	5.50	7.78	13.63	7.71	7.85	8.42	9.29	11.43	13.98	16.67
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	22.73	18.59	17.00	33.06	63.41	30.59	47.61	40.38	42.55	47.13	51.21	53.64
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	8.94	12.51	7.18	3.75	1.30	0.56	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.72
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	1.35	1.01	1.16	1.15	0.82	0.59	0.64	0.68	0.66	0.62	0.58	0.54
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	10.67	13.26	16.84	25.70	25.37	35.48	37.49	39.02	42.13	45.83	48.27	49.95
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	5.96	3.12	2.75	4.62	1.19	3.31	3.94	3.94	3.92	3.95	4.03	4.10
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	27.99	16.90	15.79	13.07	7.83	14.31	16.27	17.31	22.27	38.41	66.69	111.42
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	11.97	15.06	11.22	12.93	15.07	12.95	17.32	16.73	18.57	23.13	28.64	34.57

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WASHINGTON, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19183

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WASHINGTON, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.34% (14)	+0.46% (13)	+0.20% (14)	+0.26% (10)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.93% (17)	+0.95% (10)	+0.88% (25)	+0.54% (28)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+3.56 (15)	+2.92 (18)	+0.47 (16)	+2.46 (12)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+4.84 (21)	+3.23 (16)	+1.19 (19)	+3.12 (22)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.56% (41)	26.58% (36)	26.08% (26)	25.10% (20)	24.54% (16)	19.22% (67)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.57% (37)	18.58% (51)	17.86% (53)	17.36% (58)	19.81% (64)	27.61% (39)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.38% (68)	93.32% (70)	90.61% (69)	81.65% (50)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.44% (36)	0.91% (37)	1.44% (44)	3.14% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.41% (23)	0.98% (17)	2.73% (19)	5.18% (21)	7.02% (20)	13.15% (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	6.01% (66)	9.81% (68)	11.43% (64)	7.17% (73)	6.55% (82)	4.62% (83)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	22.16% (23)	30.23% (16)	28.10% (41)	33.01% (25)	30.05% (39)	32.70% (40)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	22.88% (53)	15.14% (54)	11.95% (51)	8.75% (64)	8.56% (63)	6.43% (65)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.25% (62)	13.54% (47)	13.09% (47)	12.07% (66)	12.23% (58)	13.56% (26)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	41	34	32	28	27	27
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	23	22	11	24	4	48
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	22	23	10	13	5	40
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	15	40	45	51	69	70

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.32	12.39	12.42	12.35	12.12	12.19	11.39	11.50	11.71	11.79
EMPLOYED	11.88	12.01	12.06	11.99	11.83	11.89	10.93	11.10	11.40	11.49
UNEMPLOYED	0.44	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.39	0.31	0.31
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	3.6%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.4%	2.4%	4.0%	3.4%	2.7%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	693	671	20	670	650	18
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	4	3	0	4	4	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	127	123	3	123	122	0
MANUFACTURING	36	32	3	35	31	4
WHOLESALE TRADE	49	47	0	49	46	0
RETAIL TRADE	87	84	0	88	85	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	44	40	0	45	44	0
INFORMATION	9	9	0	9	7	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	51	50	0	47	46	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	9	8	0	11	10	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	51	50	0	48	45	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	21	20	0	18	15	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5	3	0	5	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	67	60	4	64	57	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	7	6	0	6	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	41	40	0	37	36	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	81	80	0	78	77	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.1%	30.9%	23.1%	17.5%	12.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.7%	57.3%	65.3%	66.1%	69.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.2%	11.8%	11.7%	16.4%	17.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WAYNE, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 525.44 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19185

WAYNE, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.37	8.19	7.08	6.73	6.42	6.51	6.49	6.53	6.47	6.35	6.22	6.10
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.48	0.55	0.45	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.48	0.43	0.42	0.45	0.46	0.43
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.59	0.50	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.44
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.74	0.53	0.50	0.49	0.40	0.51	0.48	0.47	0.50	0.43	0.45	0.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.68	0.60	0.39	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.49	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.48
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.38	0.52	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.39	0.51	0.53	0.47	0.50
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.32	0.52	0.41	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.43	0.41	0.40
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.33	0.45	0.46	0.32	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.46	0.45	0.38
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.36	0.37	0.44	0.45	0.31	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.41	0.38
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.47	0.35	0.39	0.52	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.44	0.41
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.51	0.36	0.35	0.45	0.51	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.37
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.57	0.48	0.32	0.38	0.49	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.38
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.56	0.52	0.35	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.30
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.54	0.55	0.43	0.34	0.36	0.49	0.48	0.46	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.23
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.56	0.50	0.47	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.42	0.27	0.27	0.26
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.36	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.40	0.44	0.23	0.21	0.22
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.35	0.35	0.23	0.22
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.31	0.18	0.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.15	0.23	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.09
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	42.76	40.33	41.61	42.61	44.81	40.33	40.31	39.71	37.75	34.21	33.78	34.08
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.05	6.65	6.29	6.29	6.24	6.28	6.21	6.06	5.88	5.70
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.23
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.29	1.97	1.66	1.60	1.50	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.58	1.66	1.61
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.33	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.29
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.58	0.73	0.40	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.57	0.68	0.73	0.65	0.69
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.83	1.88	1.85	1.60	1.42	1.42	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.36	1.05	0.95
30	MALE POPULATION	4.10	3.96	3.35	3.22	3.13	3.26	3.28	3.32	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.14
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.27	4.23	3.72	3.51	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.22	3.17	3.10	3.02	2.96
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.60	3.80	3.58	3.49	3.46	3.53	3.73	3.75	3.80	3.91	4.06	4.25
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.17	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.73	0.64	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.56
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.08e	0.05e	0.07e	0.08e	0.10e	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
35	MINING	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.21e	0.19e	0.17e	0.13e	0.22e	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.49	0.63	0.80
38	MANUFACTURING	0.26e	0.36e	0.43e	0.41e	0.48	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.10e	0.16e	0.12e	0.13e	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.53e	0.46e	0.37e	0.37e	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.09e	0.10e	0.10e	0.07e	0.08e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.24	0.28
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.14e	0.19e	0.11e	0.10e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.07e	0.09e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e	0.07e	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.04e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.04e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.21e	0.23e	0.23e	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.14
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.19e	0.21e	0.20e	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.39	0.48	0.47	0.53	0.56	0.62	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	93.49	82.20	86.72	96.94	116.41	142.37	170.70	174.20	178.68	190.01	204.96	224.53
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	138.70	164.82	165.34	195.21	220.28	275.82	296.23	314.45	328.69	361.15	397.14	435.62
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	39.12	50.65	47.63	52.81	64.61	79.26	80.52	81.54	83.72	90.74	100.31	112.41
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.65	9.11	12.59	14.66	21.67	25.68	24.36	25.93	27.96	31.57	35.46	40.08
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	49.71	22.43	26.50	29.48	30.13	37.43	65.83	66.73	67.00	67.70	69.19	72.03
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	25.24	54.51	46.54	40.49	39.07	45.56	50.69	52.21	53.89	56.99	59.57	60.99
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	21.06	33.37	37.31	46.24	59.87	79.96	70.27	80.03	88.44	106.72	125.21	142.62
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.60	7.89	9.75	9.81	12.86	17.22	17.29	19.72	20.19	21.34	22.76	24.48
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	3.51	2.63	4.53	21.35	17.79	25.15	21.86	27.73	27.87	28.77	30.16	31.96
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	16565	20127	23369	29014	34317	42355	45644	48139	50801	56910	63808	71366
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3274	7835	13969	21419	31062	44318	52967	61868	75699	112697	167843	249796
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	79.86	86.01	75.76	72.34	78.31	76.22	81.12	79.80	78.27	76.01	74.49	73.76
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	121.81	143.24	138.53	135.35	183.93	237.98	260.29	269.93	283.58	314.90	352.27	397.37
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.64	2.43	2.35	2.34	2.38	2.48	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.43	2.46	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	17738	17470	12601	21496	24869	19901	22504	22019	23160	26001	29526	33795
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	43802	49015	55080	68184	82058	105462	111412	116269	121961	138588	157372	176975
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	8658	19080	32924	50334	74274	110351	129286	149426	181734	274443	413954	619445
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.15	3.32	2.96	2.82	2.65	2.59	2.63	2.68	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.44
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.31	0.27	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.22	0.99	0.92	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.42	0.31	0.23
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.60	0.48	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.28	0.21	0.16
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.40	0.29	0.22
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.16	0.15	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.47	0.48	0.37
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.44	0.56	0.69
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.35
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.18
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	55.79	58.02	37.27	60.58	66.00	51.50	59.21	58.92	61.74	67.03	73.73	82.32
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	6.52	5.94	3.18	4.41	4.96	2.59	2.69	3.01	3.00	2.82	2.58	2.32
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.84	0.86	0.79	0.69	0.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.14	0.09	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	10.99	11.71	6.26	22.34	22.46	16.73	16.85	18.12	18.43	17.84	16.58	15.09
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	10.94	12.00	11.96	6.97	6.42	5.11	4.75	5.00	5.07	4.92	4.63	4.26
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	0.57	0.26	0.10	0.46	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	9.63	17.22	9.31	11.35	21.30	16.43	23.64	20.59	21.00	21.36	20.93	19.55
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.23	0.74	0.47	1.62	0.00	0.28	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.25
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.45	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.56	0.49	0.41	0.34
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	6.45	5.39	2.68	5.12	2.41	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.07	0.99
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.15	0.07	0.04	0.20	1.35	0.39	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.36	0.33
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.64	1.81	1.24	3.43	1.48	7.12	7.48	8.17	10.18	16.12	25.23	37.60
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	2.52	2.81	2.01	4.45	2.96	0.57	0.70	0.69	0.75	0.85	0.95	1.03

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WAYNE, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19185

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WAYNE, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.50% (73)	-0.28% (59)	-0.06% (41)	-0.16% (50)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.04% (74)	-0.05% (69)	+0.75% (36)	+0.47% (38)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.86 (50)	-0.56 (50)	-0.04 (34)	-0.41 (33)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.07 (70)	-0.05 (68)	+0.27 (71)	+0.72 (62)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	27.39% (97)	23.51% (96)	23.81% (83)	23.40% (54)	26.31% (6)	26.39% (8)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	21.88% (1)	26.22% (1)	23.78% (3)	22.17% (7)	21.79% (41)	15.53% (93)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	98.81% (14)	97.97% (11)	96.61% (5)	93.43% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.15% (85)	0.51% (67)	0.91% (88)	2.02% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.06% (92)	0.30% (65)	0.71% (76)	1.07% (88)	1.74% (94)	3.78% (95)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.15% (52)	12.08% (55)	11.79% (61)	14.01% (30)	13.44% (42)	12.55% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	11.43% (98)	17.81% (94)	17.99% (97)	19.16% (98)	17.35% (99)	17.11% (96)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	32.52% (11)	25.25% (11)	24.73% (4)	20.98% (6)	18.17% (9)	13.14% (13)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.71% (54)	16.00% (17)	17.64% (11)	18.20% (9)	18.97% (5)	17.04% (7)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	95	97	97	95	94	91
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	91	96	92	94	89	73
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	97	96	96	95	75	47
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	98	94	83	66	82	80

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.87	2.85	2.86	2.80	2.80	2.86	2.79	2.83	2.91	3.02
EMPLOYED	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.72	2.73	2.79	2.66	2.73	2.84	2.93
UNEMPLOYED	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.09
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	5.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	4.4%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	150	144	6	147	141	6
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	3	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	17	15	0	16	14	0
MANUFACTURING	5	0	0	5	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	9	6	0	10	10	0
RETAIL TRADE	25	24	0	25	24	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	15	15	0	15	15	0
INFORMATION	6	6	0	5	5	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	8	5	0	7	4	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	9	6	0	9	6	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	4	3	0	4	3	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	12	9	0	12	9	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	4	0	5	5	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	10	7	0	9	6	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	21	20	0	22	20	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.4%	36.9%	28.3%	16.1%	14.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.6%	55.3%	63.3%	71.8%	74.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.0%	7.8%	8.4%	12.1%	10.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WEBSTER, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 715.62 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19187

WEBSTER, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	48.34	45.91	40.34	40.23	37.88	37.00	36.65	36.38	36.02	34.83	33.29	31.90
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	3.92	3.43	2.94	2.52	2.22	2.14	2.15	2.24	2.25	2.29	2.54	2.92
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	4.97	3.11	3.03	2.68	2.26	2.14	2.11	2.10	2.22	2.27	2.41	2.63
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	5.22	3.54	2.95	2.80	2.33	2.23	2.17	2.16	2.09	2.25	2.31	2.45
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	4.92	4.61	2.69	3.27	2.96	2.81	2.72	2.29	2.31	2.27	2.12	2.00
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	2.93	3.85	2.38	3.02	2.78	2.91	2.91	2.93	2.29	2.17	1.92	1.70
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	2.79	3.55	2.71	2.16	2.42	2.43	2.48	2.38	2.43	1.90	1.91	1.84
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	2.38	3.07	3.11	2.25	2.09	2.06	2.20	2.34	2.33	1.95	1.80	1.89
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	2.47	2.38	2.90	2.77	1.84	2.09	1.99	2.08	2.34	2.36	1.84	1.84
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	2.71	2.16	2.57	3.05	2.11	2.06	2.17	2.10	2.08	2.28	1.92	1.65
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	2.79	2.26	2.02	2.87	2.65	1.81	1.79	2.03	2.07	2.28	2.27	1.67
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	2.61	2.46	1.88	2.38	2.91	2.07	1.96	1.78	1.99	1.99	2.16	1.73
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	2.41	2.48	1.94	1.86	2.69	2.45	2.15	2.00	1.71	1.93	2.13	1.98
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	2.15	2.24	2.11	1.64	2.29	2.69	2.65	2.30	1.88	1.77	1.79	1.82
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	1.75	2.01	2.05	1.65	1.62	2.22	2.27	2.40	2.11	1.46	1.65	1.73
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	1.56	1.63	1.68	1.69	1.36	1.73	1.77	1.92	2.13	1.52	1.44	1.37
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	1.28	1.28	1.36	1.48	1.24	1.16	1.28	1.47	1.69	1.63	1.13	1.20
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.84	0.95	1.02	1.08	1.07	0.90	0.85	0.89	1.15	1.44	1.03	0.93
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.63	0.90	1.01	1.08	1.04	1.10	1.03	0.97	0.97	1.06	0.92	0.56
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.41	30.81	35.10	37.32	39.58	38.78	38.57	38.63	38.93	39.41	38.96	35.88
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	38.73	37.41	34.37	32.20	31.58	30.85	29.59	25.98	21.70	17.16
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.49	1.71	2.05	2.16	2.37	2.74	3.70	4.67	5.56
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.13
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.28	0.26	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.65	0.74	0.80
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.32	0.51	0.47	0.94	1.44	2.16	2.29	2.52	3.00	4.33	6.01	8.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	17.11	12.68	10.48	9.80	8.36	7.93	7.81	7.80	7.88	8.14	8.58	9.29
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	2.99	2.60	1.56	1.80	1.54	1.42	1.39	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.30
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	4.87	5.86	3.51	4.49	4.20	4.30	4.25	3.92	3.29	3.11	2.72	2.40
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.06	6.77	7.12	6.98	6.33	7.11	7.20	7.66	8.05	7.12	6.17	5.78
30	MALE POPULATION	23.08	21.92	19.25	20.17	19.41	19.22	19.23	19.18	19.12	18.77	18.14	17.27
31	FEMALE POPULATION	25.26	23.99	21.10	20.07	18.48	17.78	17.43	17.20	16.91	16.06	15.15	14.63
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	22.73	25.44	22.71	25.30	23.33	22.46	23.30	23.33	23.28	23.05	22.63	22.05
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.05	1.96	1.47	1.12	1.04	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.20e	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
35	MINING	0.15e	0.15e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11e	0.11e	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
36	UTILITIES	0.10e	0.10e	0.09e	0.14e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.96e	1.11e	0.91e	1.12e	1.24	1.72	1.85	2.02	2.18	2.34	2.43	2.50
38	MANUFACTURING	4.58e	4.40e	2.69e	2.84e	2.19	2.39	2.48	2.47	2.44	2.35	2.24	2.11
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.76e	0.94e	0.84e	0.83e	0.74e	0.64e	0.68e	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.59	0.56
40	RETAIL TRADE	3.14e	3.43e	3.45e	3.75e	2.97	2.74	2.85	2.79	2.69	2.52	2.35	2.17
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	1.06e	1.15e	1.05e	1.63e	1.55	1.63	1.62	1.50	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.46
42	INFORMATION	0.46e	0.51e	0.44e	0.55e	0.39	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.26
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.71e	0.83e	0.69e	0.73e	1.00	0.76	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.75
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.48e	0.57e	0.48e	0.52e	0.52	0.73	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.81
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.49e	0.61e	0.65e	0.74e	0.73	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.40
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.06e	0.08e	0.08e	0.08e	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.33
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.37e	0.45e	0.47e	0.57e	0.69	0.73	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.77
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.16e	0.20e	0.21e	0.24e	0.35	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.42e	3.05e	3.23e	3.63e	3.32	2.80	2.68	2.71	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.73
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.19e	0.22e	0.23e	0.27e	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	1.07e	1.26e	1.31e	1.43e	1.38	1.39	1.47	1.49	1.52	1.57	1.60	1.59
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.94e	1.17e	1.26e	1.39e	1.24	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.05	0.96	0.87
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.26	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	1.94	2.69	2.41	2.99	2.93	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.69
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	773.13	917.43	756.99	1038.21	1092.97	1182.11	1270.89	1286.54	1318.76	1380.13	1434.01	1479.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	927.65	1187.12	1100.12	1358.44	1440.09	1646.10	1688.84	1751.37	1837.41	1998.29	2134.51	2248.37
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	554.12	658.33	542.69	732.54	735.47	840.17	849.54	849.30	860.60	891.79	923.43	951.27
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	62.77	112.37	120.01	175.96	198.76	223.25	211.39	220.77	233.74	251.77	265.02	275.67
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	156.24	146.73	94.28	129.70	158.73	118.70	209.96	216.47	224.42	236.58	245.56	252.73
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	152.82	245.50	269.19	266.91	227.87	256.58	273.37	285.33	299.22	320.67	334.32	341.22
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	92.25	153.57	190.21	244.03	340.06	463.67	401.25	448.83	494.73	585.71	666.57	738.13
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	53.54	88.69	89.97	120.39	126.84	145.46	146.67	153.70	157.28	163.53	168.02	170.27
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-37.03	-40.69	-26.29	-70.32	-93.98	-110.80	-110.01	-115.64	-118.02	-124.70	-132.37	-140.38
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	19188	25858	27268	33763	38014	44494	46078	48136	51004	57371	64117	70489
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3793	10066	16299	24925	34408	46556	53470	61863	76000	113610	168654	246723
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.68	100.00	85.16	82.64	84.84	78.96	81.26	79.58	78.46	76.70	75.19	73.65
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	1449.07	1811.61	1535.95	2037.01	2445.85	2001.09	2213.06	2266.76	2321.68	2430.21	2530.54	2619.57
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.62	2.44	2.38	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37425	38305	34176	45130	42043	43994	50012	49069	51231	56650	63300	71249
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	58897	68325	66928	81390	87596	102137	103971	106268	111319	125596	140623	153736
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11642	26597	40006	60084	79287	106871	120651	136574	165875	248715	369899	538106
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	15.36	16.92	15.99	15.87	15.53	15.03	15.14	15.36	15.38	14.81	14.14	13.64
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.66	1.22	1.39	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.09	0.81	0.62	0.48
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.36	4.63	4.38	3.90	3.83	3.76	3.52	2.62	1.99	1.54
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.33	3.15	2.87	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.43	1.80	1.37	1.06
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	2.33	2.10	2.32	2.40	2.52	2.63	2.41	1.83	1.42
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	1.47	1.65	1.48	1.53	1.60	1.72	2.16	2.29	1.88
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.11	1.63	1.42	1.46	1.51	1.59	1.70	2.14	2.57	3.07
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.52	0.51	0.88	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.15	1.45	1.74	2.11
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.10	0.21	0.46	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.42	0.53	0.64	0.77
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.47	0.20	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.60	0.73	0.88
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.36	0.44
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	574.97	647.97	546.40	716.21	652.84	661.27	757.09	753.79	787.83	839.16	895.25	971.84
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	97.67	127.31	101.81	142.82	117.85	134.10	150.42	159.82	162.24	161.92	160.79	161.82
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	17.26	22.52	16.98	21.07	12.51	11.28	12.65	13.78	14.33	13.97	13.20	12.62
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	5.85	7.41	5.28	8.32	5.95	5.91	6.45	6.88	6.68	6.07	5.14	3.95
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	67.22	107.26	67.81	109.47	61.90	83.94	91.10	93.21	96.68	99.08	100.04	102.05
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	112.50	107.19	91.17	73.34	67.20	86.02	86.28	86.42	89.22	91.65	93.65	96.71
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	23.63	15.84	18.78	30.07	35.62	29.29	29.70	31.14	33.90	40.55	48.59	57.93
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	55.65	63.87	55.02	66.26	99.35	64.96	100.70	83.46	86.78	93.50	99.48	104.22
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	31.68	31.13	23.64	16.41	11.47	10.61	14.11	14.26	13.93	13.39	12.85	12.37
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	10.53	6.85	8.29	13.78	10.49	11.54	12.51	12.96	12.40	11.42	10.52	9.64
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	83.56	81.71	101.13	161.64	154.77	145.94	153.58	156.22	166.40	176.06	181.60	187.99
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	18.86	17.22	8.36	13.56	11.97	12.30	14.56	14.25	13.97	13.71	13.70	13.94
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	12.56	13.23	6.82	7.33	7.80	10.44	11.82	12.29	15.60	26.17	44.51	74.38
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	38.00	46.43	41.32	52.13	55.95	54.94	73.20	69.11	75.70	91.67	111.18	134.22

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WEBSTER, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19187

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WEBSTER, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.53% (77)	-0.29% (62)	-0.27% (65)	-0.37% (80)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	-0.02% (72)	-0.04% (68)	+0.36% (79)	-0.05% (94)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-11.35 (99)	-3.35 (94)	-0.97 (97)	-5.10 (98)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-0.26 (76)	-0.24 (74)	+0.81 (32)	-0.42 (96)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	35.39% (30)	25.98% (48)	24.35% (68)	22.08% (81)	21.43% (81)	29.13% (5)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.54% (79)	17.66% (62)	17.34% (60)	16.71% (69)	19.21% (72)	18.13% (87)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	92.99% (86)	90.72% (77)	87.02% (79)	53.79% (90)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	3.70% (5)	4.51% (7)	5.55% (8)	17.43% (4)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.66% (12)	1.16% (11)	2.33% (25)	3.81% (26)	5.84% (24)	25.86% (13)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	20.14% (16)	11.85% (58)	11.21% (67)	9.40% (59)	10.65% (52)	9.58% (54)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	25.05% (5)	32.73% (8)	32.98% (14)	34.51% (20)	31.91% (24)	33.01% (38)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	9.03% (86)	6.46% (84)	4.43% (86)	4.45% (80)	4.34% (83)	4.21% (79)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.22% (91)	13.12% (58)	13.78% (38)	14.20% (41)	13.52% (39)	13.34% (27)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	12	13	16	17	18	21
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	47	55	55	71	74	74
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	42	63	63	82	82	84
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	6	16	12	14	21	21

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	19.83	20.35	20.54	19.55	19.40	19.73	18.62	18.55	18.74	18.64
EMPLOYED	18.87	19.48	19.73	18.83	18.76	19.13	17.66	17.77	18.16	18.06
UNEMPLOYED	0.96	0.87	0.81	0.72	0.64	0.60	0.96	0.78	0.58	0.58
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	5.2%	4.2%	3.1%	3.1%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	1026	970	53	1015	960	52
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	5	4	0	4	3	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	90	87	0	88	85	0
MANUFACTURING	46	33	12	48	35	12
WHOLESALE TRADE	66	62	4	64	61	3
RETAIL TRADE	152	143	7	151	143	6
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	55	50	0	60	56	0
INFORMATION	22	18	0	21	20	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	71	71	0	77	75	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	45	42	0	41	39	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	66	64	0	65	64	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	3	0	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	51	51	0	48	48	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	4	0	8	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	126	117	5	126	116	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	14	10	0	16	12	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	94	88	6	83	77	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	106	104	0	107	106	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	39.8%	28.6%	21.6%	15.8%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	51.9%	58.8%	64.6%	67.4%	70.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.3%	12.6%	13.7%	16.9%	18.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WINNEBAGO, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 400.49 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19189

WINNEBAGO, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	12.98	12.96	12.13	11.78	10.84	10.66	10.64	10.52	10.37	9.96	9.51	9.14
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.91	0.90	0.80	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.55	0.54
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.12	0.88	0.91	0.73	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.56
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.25	0.97	0.86	0.89	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.69	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.57
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.53	1.32	1.01	1.04	0.77	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.64	0.64	0.62
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.74	0.99	0.61	0.69	0.70	0.74	0.78	0.69	0.53	0.42	0.47	0.46
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.68	0.97	0.73	0.57	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.60	0.68	0.51	0.46	0.46
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.61	0.79	0.92	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.61	0.53	0.45	0.47
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.57	0.65	0.93	0.79	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.55	0.71	0.53	0.47
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.68	0.60	0.76	0.91	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.56	0.62	0.53	0.45
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.70	0.56	0.62	0.96	0.75	0.57	0.55	0.59	0.60	0.55	0.71	0.53
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.76	0.67	0.52	0.71	0.87	0.56	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.53
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.77	0.66	0.52	0.55	0.90	0.70	0.62	0.55	0.54	0.57	0.52	0.69
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.71	0.70	0.58	0.48	0.64	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.53	0.53	0.52	0.58
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.60	0.66	0.57	0.47	0.50	0.75	0.77	0.74	0.65	0.51	0.54	0.49
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.52	0.61	0.53	0.52	0.42	0.52	0.59	0.70	0.70	0.49	0.50	0.50
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.43	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.45	0.64	0.57	0.45	0.49
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.38	0.54	0.39	0.41
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.17	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.42	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.44	0.43	0.32
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.53	32.26	35.67	39.24	43.00	40.92	40.98	41.69	42.64	42.37	43.72	44.11
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	11.95	11.39	10.28	9.78	9.65	9.48	9.22	8.55	7.78	7.12
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.43	0.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.21
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.24	0.36	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.72	0.88	1.07	1.25
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	4.05	3.44	3.06	2.83	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.27	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.03
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.77	0.70	0.48	0.55	0.43	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.36
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.50	1.61	1.14	1.18	1.03	1.14	1.15	1.01	0.84	0.69	0.74	0.72
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.95	2.29	2.35	2.23	2.08	2.30	2.37	2.53	2.72	2.55	2.31	2.21
30	MALE POPULATION	6.35	6.30	5.89	5.76	5.37	5.33	5.36	5.29	5.19	4.92	4.63	4.43
31	FEMALE POPULATION	6.63	6.65	6.24	6.02	5.47	5.34	5.28	5.23	5.18	5.04	4.88	4.71
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	5.59	6.24	7.00	7.66	7.11	6.31	6.51	6.54	6.57	6.61	6.65	6.69
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.33	1.18	0.88	0.73	0.72	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.66
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.05e	0.08e	0.10e	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
36	UTILITIES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.03	0.02	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.43e	0.34e	0.38e	0.47e	0.49	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.32
38	MANUFACTURING	0.44e	0.57e	0.99e	1.16e	0.95	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.61
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.09e	0.23e	0.16e	0.16e	0.20	0.24	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.35
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.91e	0.91e	0.94e	0.93e	0.78	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.66
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.14e	0.18e	0.41e	0.69e	0.26	0.22	0.29e	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.14
42	INFORMATION	0.05e	0.06e	0.10e	0.13e	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.28e	0.40e	0.36e	0.29e	0.36	0.38	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.11e	0.15e	0.14e	0.12e	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.37
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.06e	0.08e	0.10e	0.12e	0.15e	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.35
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.05e	0.06e	0.09e	0.12e	0.27	0.15e	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.10e	0.13e	0.18e	0.21e	0.22e	0.20e	0.19e	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.38e	0.51e	0.69e	0.82e	0.66e	0.64e	0.58e	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.64
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.07e	0.18e	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.27
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.19e	0.21e	0.26e	0.28e	0.30e	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.18e	0.24e	0.33e	0.40e	0.35	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.67	0.79	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.64	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	155.49	157.85	208.51	249.70	293.44	244.90	311.47	306.89	304.42	300.76	298.65	298.29
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	236.04	282.13	341.08	361.16	424.04	447.32	503.33	510.21	524.51	552.93	578.52	602.41
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	79.74	98.67	119.36	161.79	162.41	170.47	171.16	168.50	168.16	170.32	174.12	178.92
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	9.10	17.37	28.24	41.84	45.97	45.38	43.39	44.61	46.49	48.74	50.41	52.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	66.64	41.80	60.91	46.07	85.07	29.04	96.92	93.78	89.76	81.70	74.11	67.33
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	47.48	80.21	81.53	75.84	72.60	76.42	78.26	81.92	86.33	93.66	99.27	103.58
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	24.01	42.83	49.76	60.85	92.45	136.91	119.71	129.64	141.68	165.50	186.64	205.69
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	8.53	14.66	21.70	27.28	31.32	32.02	32.26	33.89	33.61	33.07	32.54	31.99
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	17.59	15.91	22.96	2.06	-3.14	21.12	26.14	25.65	25.70	26.08	26.50	26.85
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	18188	21776	28116	30664	39103	41955	47310	48504	50594	55498	60852	65931
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3595	8477	16807	22637	35394	43899	54899	62336	75390	109901	160067	230772
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	90.04	90.46	88.27	77.82	88.18	75.56	82.67	80.01	78.02	75.02	72.71	70.68
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	215.43	261.31	298.19	376.81	452.51	434.21	562.64	578.21	591.28	619.34	649.35	681.55
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.87	2.54	2.44	2.36	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.17	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.16
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30839	26430	21946	35948	29339	39785	45490	44781	46792	51823	58014	65424
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	52918	55808	69275	73133	89115	95132	106095	106632	110082	121363	133584	144236
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10460	21725	41409	53988	80661	99542	123115	137041	164032	240332	351383	504853
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	4.25	4.85	4.71	4.76	4.59	4.51	4.54	4.58	4.56	4.36	4.15	4.01
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.32	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.18	0.12	0.09
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.26	1.29	1.10	1.03	1.01	0.96	0.72	0.47	0.36
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.01	0.95	0.84	0.71	0.67	0.66	0.62	0.46	0.30	0.23
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.84	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.46	0.30	0.23
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.54	0.54	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.90	1.02	0.83	0.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.48	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.79	1.10	1.20
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.42	0.52
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.34	0.41
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.15	0.20	0.25
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	130.94	128.29	103.30	171.15	134.58	179.55	206.71	205.14	213.42	226.00	240.76	262.22
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	22.10	32.23	25.69	56.52	48.19	90.29	100.24	105.44	107.82	109.30	110.81	114.63
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.61	1.96	1.51	1.26	0.59	1.06	1.18	1.27	1.33	1.31	1.27	1.25
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	3.22	1.69	1.24	0.83	0.66	0.43	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.39	0.31
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	26.28	21.42	8.61	36.46	11.78	15.24	16.37	16.58	17.32	18.03	18.59	19.49
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	27.82	25.12	24.02	23.62	18.33	20.61	20.46	20.29	21.10	22.02	22.97	24.38
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	4.09	4.18	6.20	4.19	2.50	8.29	8.32	8.64	9.47	11.51	14.08	17.25
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	14.18	17.52	16.65	18.71	19.96	25.02	38.39	31.50	32.99	36.11	39.22	42.24
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	4.26	2.59	1.02	0.70	0.59	0.43	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.52
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.76	0.64	0.81	0.87	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.76	0.71
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	3.62	5.65	6.91	7.70	13.23	9.40	9.79	9.86	10.58	11.37	11.98	12.74
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	2.10	0.90	0.42	1.21	0.63	0.59	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.70
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.82	5.82	2.90	8.69	10.03	1.83	2.06	2.12	2.71	4.62	8.01	13.75
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.73	9.09	7.94	10.48	7.43	5.54	7.31	6.83	7.54	9.27	11.48	14.25

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WINNEBAGO, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19189

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WINNEBAGO, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.39% (59)	-0.43% (78)	-0.28% (67)	-0.39% (83)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.24% (52)	-0.35% (86)	+0.40% (74)	+0.15% (77)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-2.32 (58)	-1.47 (76)	-0.29 (64)	-1.52 (78)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.72 (53)	-0.69 (82)	+0.26 (72)	+0.38 (79)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	31.18% (84)	25.19% (72)	24.02% (78)	21.74% (88)	21.81% (73)	22.26% (37)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.05% (42)	19.37% (41)	18.97% (42)	19.22% (39)	21.56% (45)	24.20% (53)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	96.72% (62)	94.75% (61)	91.73% (63)	77.91% (63)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.30% (55)	0.95% (35)	1.91% (34)	5.75% (22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.34% (29)	0.68% (26)	2.02% (28)	3.33% (32)	5.15% (30)	13.70% (28)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.90% (47)	14.11% (40)	15.10% (39)	13.31% (34)	11.25% (49)	9.20% (57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	17.81% (63)	24.61% (50)	26.53% (51)	29.93% (43)	29.48% (41)	33.30% (36)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	23.83% (50)	12.56% (67)	9.58% (66)	10.07% (53)	10.84% (46)	9.93% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.32% (47)	12.57% (68)	11.20% (76)	11.77% (72)	11.51% (66)	11.23% (50)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	72	67	69	70	69	73
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	67	34	85	60	91	88
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	77	49	87	74	96	93
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	30	62	28	49	25	25

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5.22	5.17	5.23	5.21	5.06	5.20	5.04	4.98	5.01	4.92
EMPLOYED	5.00	4.97	5.05	5.05	4.93	5.06	4.72	4.79	4.87	4.74
UNEMPLOYED	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.32	0.19	0.14	0.19
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	2.6%	2.7%	6.3%	3.8%	2.8%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	315	302	11	316	300	14
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	37	35	0	39	37	0
MANUFACTURING	20	16	0	21	17	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	27	0	25	25	0
RETAIL TRADE	53	52	0	53	51	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	19	14	0	19	14	0
INFORMATION	12	9	0	11	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	24	21	0	23	19	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	3	3	0	3	3	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	17	14	0	17	14	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	15	15	0	14	13	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3	0	0	3	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	28	25	3	28	25	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	4	0	0	4	0	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	17	15	0	20	18	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	30	30	0	31	30	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	44.3%	31.3%	21.4%	12.7%	11.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.0%	58.1%	64.6%	70.8%	72.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	7.7%	10.6%	14.0%	16.5%	16.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WINNESHIEK, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 689.87 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19191

WINNESHIEK, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	21.79	21.92	20.84	21.27	21.06	20.05	19.90	19.77	19.63	19.14	18.53	18.07
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.65	1.51	1.38	1.08	1.08	0.90	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.84
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	2.16	1.42	1.49	1.30	1.16	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.87
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	2.33	1.77	1.45	1.50	1.22	1.19	1.07	0.96	1.01	1.00	0.98	0.96
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	2.74	2.81	1.98	2.25	2.06	1.76	1.75	1.57	1.29	1.32	1.28	1.26
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	1.91	2.66	2.18	2.31	2.28	1.79	1.79	1.85	1.56	1.35	1.34	1.25
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.95	1.39	1.32	0.87	0.95	0.89	0.85	0.82	1.03	0.67	0.73	0.72
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.94	1.26	1.60	1.13	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.76	0.78
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.95	1.02	1.38	1.44	0.92	1.00	1.03	0.98	0.95	1.14	0.74	0.81
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.05	0.96	1.16	1.70	1.18	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.03	0.92	0.93	0.84
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.10	0.94	0.95	1.39	1.47	1.01	0.97	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.27	0.83
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.08	1.03	0.90	1.16	1.64	1.17	1.10	0.99	1.11	1.12	1.03	1.03
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.01	1.04	0.88	0.94	1.42	1.45	1.29	1.15	1.01	1.17	1.15	1.39
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.98	0.99	0.95	0.86	1.16	1.63	1.56	1.45	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.09
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.94	0.84	0.87	0.74	0.88	1.37	1.47	1.51	1.35	0.98	1.15	1.13
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.81	0.81	1.08	1.17	1.38	1.54	1.13	1.15	1.21
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.68	0.61	0.66	0.65	0.72	0.79	0.94	1.26	1.28	0.96	1.13
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.33	0.47	0.47	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.65	0.85	1.28	0.98	1.01
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.26	0.33	0.45	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.62	0.70	0.98	1.10	0.91
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.06	27.17	31.39	35.21	38.99	42.52	42.56	43.90	45.60	47.37	47.50	48.71
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	20.57	20.78	20.24	19.15	18.88	18.68	18.37	17.46	16.32	15.33
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.12	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.28	0.34	0.50	0.71	0.93
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.35	0.43	0.48
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.41	0.47	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.81	1.04	1.31
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	7.42	6.01	5.11	4.87	4.28	3.76	3.67	3.53	3.46	3.38	3.36	3.30
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.28	1.30	0.79	0.99	0.82	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.62
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	3.38	4.17	3.38	3.58	3.52	2.81	2.80	2.72	2.25	2.05	2.01	1.90
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.92	3.10	3.21	3.34	3.56	4.38	4.62	5.10	5.72	5.65	5.34	5.38
30	MALE POPULATION	10.83	10.79	10.18	10.46	10.46	10.08	10.04	9.99	9.92	9.59	9.34	9.15
31	FEMALE POPULATION	10.96	11.12	10.66	10.80	10.61	9.96	9.87	9.78	9.71	9.55	9.19	8.92
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	9.06	10.72	12.89	15.39	15.62	15.17	15.73	15.87	16.09	16.55	17.01	17.48
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.45	2.69	2.19	1.88	1.62	1.67	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.06e	0.12e	0.11e	0.24e	0.25e	0.26e	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.35	0.39
35	MINING	0.04e	0.05e	0.09e	0.14e	0.28e	0.26e	0.26e	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.32	0.36
36	UTILITIES	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06e	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.69e	0.60e	0.82e	0.98e	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.65
38	MANUFACTURING	0.51e	0.72e	1.36e	2.23e	1.34	1.46	1.51	1.48	1.43	1.33	1.23	1.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.28e	0.46e	0.44e	0.41e	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.43
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.05e	1.13e	1.36e	1.50e	1.49	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.31e	0.26e	0.26e	0.36e	0.42e	0.41e	0.40e	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.30
42	INFORMATION	0.06e	0.07e	0.11e	0.17e	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.24e	0.31e	0.30e	0.39e	0.47	0.57	0.72	0.73	0.76	0.82	0.89	0.97
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.13e	0.17e	0.16e	0.22e	0.39	0.54	0.66	0.72	0.84	1.09	1.35	1.61
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.19e	0.22e	0.35e	0.47e	0.45	0.44e	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.34
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03	0.06e	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.13	0.19
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.18e	0.19e	0.29e	0.39e	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.71	0.75	0.79
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.18e	0.21e	0.33e	0.45e	0.60e	0.49e	0.47e	0.49	0.52	0.57	0.61	0.64
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.72e	0.82e	1.29e	1.72e	1.80e	1.52e	1.40e	1.41	1.44	1.48	1.52	1.56
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.16e	0.18e	0.26e	0.34e	0.36	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.20
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.43e	0.48e	0.68e	0.84e	0.88	0.78	0.86	0.89	0.93	1.01	1.09	1.16
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.32e	0.36e	0.58e	0.74e	0.80	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.78	0.79
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.81	1.51	1.61	1.76	2.20	1.88	1.98	2.00	2.05	2.13	2.22	2.32
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	269.18	237.48	401.25	533.19	594.13	661.27	718.33	724.78	738.03	770.17	809.71	858.15
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	337.74	379.54	562.63	716.34	835.31	1038.29	1050.68	1074.65	1120.07	1212.90	1304.84	1399.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	132.95	174.88	233.61	352.26	374.59	434.21	439.05	441.09	449.61	476.44	511.44	553.87
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.59	30.17	52.63	85.74	103.50	116.97	109.98	115.64	123.38	135.67	147.53	160.56
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	121.64	32.43	115.00	95.19	116.04	110.10	169.30	168.05	165.04	158.05	150.74	143.72
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	49.93	106.69	126.96	146.47	155.57	219.81	216.49	226.34	238.44	259.09	275.52	288.75
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	33.20	56.38	69.16	94.46	158.87	241.48	199.94	218.81	240.70	284.87	325.52	363.52
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.58	24.84	40.37	59.94	66.63	79.67	78.30	90.01	91.65	95.24	99.22	103.51
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-1.00	3.84	5.63	2.17	-6.64	-4.59	-5.77	-5.26	-5.45	-6.00	-6.70	-7.57
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	15498	17318	26998	33687	39656	51798	52793	54347	57062	63376	70429	77448
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3063	6742	16138	24868	35894	54199	61263	69845	85027	125502	185259	271083
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	76.79	76.83	86.47	85.45	91.28	93.91	94.94	92.15	90.30	87.61	85.70	84.16
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	329.79	440.20	539.03	737.32	878.01	1021.37	1119.63	1155.97	1199.22	1295.18	1403.03	1524.75
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.20	2.81	2.57	2.45	2.35	2.25	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	24993	26076	26935	38957	39806	40861	46663	46115	48311	53745	60383	68304
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50778	49628	71063	84545	95364	118804	119374	120975	125870	140810	157411	172807
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10037	19319	42478	62413	86318	124310	138526	155474	187558	278842	414057	604857
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	6.11	7.08	7.27	7.74	8.00	8.16	8.24	8.31	8.30	8.01	7.69	7.50
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.83	0.57	0.49	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.13
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.21	1.90	1.84	1.59	1.56	1.52	1.40	1.05	0.80	0.57
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.51	1.60	1.34	1.13	1.10	1.08	0.99	0.75	0.57	0.40
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.04	1.30	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.00	0.75	0.57	0.41
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.80	1.02	1.20	1.25	1.29	1.35	1.18	0.89	0.64
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.55	0.77	1.12	1.47	1.53	1.59	1.73	2.15	2.37	2.24
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.33	0.37	0.55	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.73	0.91	1.12	1.50
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.43	0.58
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.07	0.11	0.18	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.39	0.48	0.65
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.39
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	152.58	184.52	195.74	301.61	318.37	333.55	384.41	382.99	401.08	430.34	464.47	512.62
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	19.82	31.42	34.92	69.80	64.16	84.14	94.57	100.30	101.36	99.90	97.26	95.17
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	2.26	4.61	4.13	2.60	4.21	2.83	3.18	3.46	3.58	3.44	3.19	2.97
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.68	5.31	4.49	4.52	6.68	3.02	3.31	3.52	3.41	3.05	2.54	1.90
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	32.76	23.91	23.68	67.90	47.55	36.62	39.82	40.67	41.99	42.51	42.08	41.74
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.38	40.40	35.54	38.20	29.15	33.28	33.45	33.44	34.37	34.87	34.94	35.08
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	2.79	4.59	3.71	3.65	3.64	8.18	8.31	8.70	9.42	11.13	13.08	15.16
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	19.52	22.75	21.81	23.74	43.09	32.32	50.21	41.54	43.00	45.75	47.73	48.62
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	9.42	13.07	11.70	8.75	6.53	5.29	7.05	7.12	6.92	6.57	6.18	5.79
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	2.60	4.15	3.43	4.64	2.44	2.43	2.64	2.73	2.60	2.36	2.13	1.90
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	8.23	11.44	33.24	43.80	76.85	78.76	83.05	84.33	89.42	93.45	94.49	95.11
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	3.53	3.08	1.74	6.62	5.11	3.21	3.81	3.72	3.63	3.52	3.45	3.41
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	6.38	6.44	3.85	7.99	4.51	15.10	17.13	17.77	22.47	37.22	62.06	100.82
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	7.21	13.35	13.51	19.38	24.45	28.37	37.87	35.69	38.92	46.55	55.35	64.97

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WINNESHIEK, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19191

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WINNESHIEK, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.17% (40)	-0.13% (49)	-0.21% (57)	-0.26% (64)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+1.04% (12)	+0.54% (25)	+0.59% (52)	+0.35% (50)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.75 (47)	-0.80 (57)	-0.42 (79)	-1.98 (91)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+6.11 (17)	+2.28 (19)	+0.92 (26)	+2.31 (29)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.03% (48)	24.50% (89)	22.89% (95)	20.31% (94)	18.75% (96)	18.24% (85)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	13.41% (65)	15.42% (82)	15.72% (78)	16.91% (64)	21.86% (39)	29.80% (21)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.71% (51)	96.09% (51)	95.54% (19)	84.87% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.56% (32)	0.76% (41)	1.01% (83)	5.13% (29)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.11% (79)	0.24% (81)	0.80% (68)	1.96% (53)	2.33% (80)	7.24% (63)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	5.63% (70)	10.52% (66)	14.49% (42)	8.57% (64)	9.60% (62)	6.38% (75)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	24.14% (8)	29.54% (19)	32.37% (17)	34.94% (17)	31.96% (23)	32.40% (41)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	27.05% (37)	16.99% (47)	12.19% (48)	10.34% (50)	10.98% (43)	9.72% (34)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.46% (85)	14.19% (35)	12.76% (51)	15.20% (31)	13.35% (42)	13.99% (24)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	32	31	30	29	34	39
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	96	62	56	53	25	54
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	86	34	51	53	32	53
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	73	34	21	17	22	22

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	12.06	12.23	12.12	11.96	11.93	12.10	11.11	11.40	11.45	11.60
EMPLOYED	11.55	11.79	11.70	11.60	11.61	11.76	10.58	10.97	11.09	11.23
UNEMPLOYED	0.51	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.32	0.34	0.53	0.43	0.37	0.37
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.2%	3.6%	3.5%	3.0%	2.7%	2.8%	4.8%	3.8%	3.2%	3.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	628	599	28	620	592	27
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	7	5	0	7	7	0
MINING	3	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	65	61	3	66	65	0
MANUFACTURING	29	23	3	26	20	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	42	42	0	42	42	0
RETAIL TRADE	114	111	0	111	109	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	31	29	0	29	25	0
INFORMATION	12	9	0	12	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	36	34	0	37	35	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	10	9	0	12	12	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	30	25	0	28	23	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	24	17	0	21	13	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	8	3	0	8	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	58	48	6	58	50	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	15	12	0	14	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	67	65	0	65	62	3
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	72	70	0	74	73	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	52.1%	38.5%	23.6%	15.9%	9.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	39.1%	48.2%	59.3%	63.6%	64.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	8.8%	13.3%	17.1%	20.5%	26.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WOODBURY, IA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 872.83 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19193

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD ECONOMIC AREA
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD CSA
PART OF THE SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA

WOODBURY, IA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	103.32	101.04	98.51	103.79	102.59	105.91	105.56	106.11	106.27	105.47	103.94	103.20
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	8.44	8.44	7.55	7.95	7.97	7.18	7.08	8.13	8.83	8.91	9.71	10.45
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	10.05	7.67	7.96	8.03	7.51	7.46	7.32	7.13	8.04	8.80	9.24	9.77
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	10.69	7.71	7.89	7.72	7.32	8.05	7.69	7.33	7.00	8.77	8.84	9.37
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	10.53	9.18	7.15	7.96	7.81	8.04	8.07	7.75	7.10	7.40	7.41	7.21
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	7.62	8.99	6.60	7.37	7.42	7.35	7.55	7.67	7.34	6.36	6.57	5.94
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	5.84	8.62	7.49	7.14	6.71	6.87	6.80	6.83	7.25	5.95	6.56	7.01
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	5.04	7.11	7.82	6.91	6.47	6.65	6.72	6.85	6.71	6.49	5.68	7.18
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	5.09	5.28	7.64	7.64	6.25	6.97	6.75	6.51	6.68	6.82	5.67	6.34
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	5.83	4.54	6.46	7.57	6.15	6.45	6.64	6.70	6.25	6.32	6.03	5.08
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	5.86	4.61	4.73	7.42	6.91	6.09	5.89	6.21	6.41	6.16	6.20	4.96
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	5.68	5.38	4.07	6.09	6.96	5.97	6.03	5.79	5.83	5.66	5.65	5.17
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	5.03	5.33	4.11	4.43	6.62	6.51	6.14	5.72	5.43	5.70	5.41	5.22
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	4.73	4.70	4.53	3.71	5.35	6.17	6.17	6.03	5.25	5.05	4.88	4.68
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	4.07	3.98	4.30	3.38	3.69	5.45	5.45	5.42	5.25	4.42	4.62	4.27
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	3.49	3.37	3.63	3.50	2.97	4.22	4.53	4.75	4.66	4.05	3.87	3.69
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	2.66	2.70	2.77	2.95	2.35	2.67	2.98	3.50	3.84	3.75	3.22	3.29
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	1.63	1.89	1.95	2.12	2.13	1.85	1.86	2.01	2.64	2.90	2.67	2.47
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	1.04	1.55	1.84	1.88	2.00	1.96	1.88	1.79	1.77	1.97	1.72	1.09
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.13	29.44	32.47	33.67	34.57	35.47	35.68	35.49	35.17	34.54	32.70	30.78
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	91.15	87.42	80.53	75.30	73.32	71.58	67.60	57.50	46.93	36.56
22 BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	1.85	2.45	3.14	6.00	6.40	7.08	8.18	10.46	12.87	16.06
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	1.66	1.93	1.75	1.77	1.85	1.94	2.10	2.12	2.04
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.26	2.69	2.70	3.80	3.83	4.04	4.34	4.86	5.31	5.23
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.62	1.10	2.76	9.56	14.30	19.06	20.24	21.57	24.21	30.56	36.71	43.31
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	35.68	29.14	27.59	28.37	27.30	27.43	26.97	27.14	28.12	31.30	32.51	34.34
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	6.49	5.32	4.19	4.68	4.51	4.74	4.87	4.55	4.25	4.81	4.73	4.75
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	11.65	12.84	9.56	10.65	10.72	10.65	10.75	10.87	10.19	8.95	9.25	8.40
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.88	13.48	14.49	13.84	13.14	16.16	16.71	17.46	18.16	17.07	16.10	14.82
30 MALE POPULATION	49.22	47.99	47.47	50.89	50.66	53.30	53.09	53.43	53.58	53.44	52.86	52.65
31 FEMALE POPULATION	54.10	53.05	51.04	52.89	51.93	52.61	52.47	52.67	52.69	52.03	51.08	50.55
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	49.38	54.11	58.63	64.66	63.63	62.06	65.21	65.57	65.59	64.89	63.31	61.11
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT	2.51	2.14	1.71	1.45	1.07	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.91	0.86	0.81
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.16e	0.18e	0.20e	0.23e	0.23e	0.28e	0.35e	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.44
35 MINING	0.08e	0.05e	0.07e	0.06e	0.11e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20
36 UTILITIES	0.80e	0.91e	0.79e	0.76e	0.43e	0.49e	0.56e	0.54	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.31
37 CONSTRUCTION	2.31e	2.62e	2.55e	3.25e	3.25	4.02	4.03	4.12	4.26	4.52	4.75	4.94
38 MANUFACTURING	8.13e	5.85e	7.06e	7.35e	5.35	6.84	6.86	6.85	6.85	6.87	6.92	6.98
39 WHOLESALE TRADE	2.54e	2.87e	2.62e	2.75e	2.58	2.54	2.54	2.50	2.43	2.29	2.14	1.96
40 RETAIL TRADE	6.71e	7.55e	7.93e	9.05e	8.80	7.85	8.13	8.09	8.05	7.95	7.85	7.73
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	2.12e	2.41e	2.09e	2.14e	2.02e	2.29e	2.67e	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.26	2.00
42 INFORMATION	0.60e	0.63e	0.78e	0.93e	0.80	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.63	0.61	0.58
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE	2.68e	3.21e	2.47e	2.21e	2.38	2.18	2.53	2.41	2.27	2.03	1.80	1.58
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	1.98e	2.38e	1.83e	1.67e	1.85	2.11	2.53	2.57	2.61	2.47	2.14	1.74
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.83e	1.10e	1.49e	1.74e	1.69	1.63	1.78	1.76	1.71	1.59	1.44	1.28
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.08e	0.10e	0.14e	0.14e	0.33	0.46	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.42
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	2.03e	2.59e	3.22e	3.71e	5.16	3.78	4.18	4.13	3.99	3.67	3.31	2.92
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.66e	0.87e	1.18e	1.38e	1.69	1.57	1.70	1.77	1.86	2.04	2.21	2.38
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.42e	5.85e	7.94e	9.11e	8.95	8.71	8.79	9.02	8.97	8.71	8.17	7.46
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.68e	0.84e	1.03e	1.24e	1.21	0.65	0.81	0.80	0.76	0.66	0.56	0.47
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	2.78e	3.42e	4.19e	4.72e	4.80	4.90	5.34	5.60	5.80	6.04	6.13	6.10
52 OTHER SERVICES	1.70e	2.23e	3.01e	3.34e	3.42	3.24	3.29	3.30	3.30	3.31	3.32	3.33
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	1.08	0.87	0.83	0.90	0.82	0.64	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.52	0.51
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.58	0.42	0.57	0.49	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	3.92	5.03	4.96	6.03	6.28	5.80	6.01	6.07	6.20	6.41	6.55	6.62
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	1710.91	1935.01	2136.32	2708.71	3178.19	3204.21	3265.16	3366.78	3488.57	3708.19	3881.77	4012.02
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	2067.48	2499.93	2885.48	3668.14	4108.56	4675.95	4646.82	4822.99	5111.69	5669.92	6169.56	6621.36
58 WAGES AND SALARIES	1251.05	1445.46	1520.44	1965.12	2025.07	2279.51	2296.02	2332.96	2381.24	2487.29	2576.80	2643.06
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	142.50	242.98	325.39	445.29	514.05	571.35	541.02	570.45	604.67	652.22	684.30	706.29
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME	317.36	246.58	290.49	298.29	639.07	353.35	428.12	463.37	502.66	568.68	620.67	662.66
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	320.18	476.77	599.37	657.49	561.69	660.71	646.40	686.98	741.23	840.58	928.67	1008.09
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	212.03	359.57	425.02	520.98	792.84	1177.94	1025.89	1121.88	1248.29	1510.86	1765.45	2016.94
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	120.45	196.83	258.80	322.14	361.05	402.51	397.15	415.89	431.22	457.46	475.94	485.89
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	-55.18	-74.59	-16.43	103.11	-63.11	35.59	106.52	63.25	64.82	67.76	69.60	70.19
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20010	24742	29292	35343	40047	44149	44021	45454	48101	53757	59356	64162
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3955	9632	17510	26091	36248	46196	51084	58417	71675	106454	156131	224580
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	93.88	94.75	89.56	86.64	88.98	78.60	77.78	75.70	74.68	72.88	71.02	68.92
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	2740.92	3324.70	3602.09	4660.15	5442.90	5200.37	5455.93	5673.97	5918.17	6359.45	6710.40	6972.86
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.02	2.68	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.49	2.52	2.55	2.56
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	37455	37612	38369	46162	47839	57266	65211	64080	67231	75093	84871	96646
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60776	66627	76235	91665	102871	114589	112462	114409	120237	136027	151931	164905
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	12013	25937	45569	67669	93113	119900	130504	147036	179164	269371	399642	577198
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	33.12	36.70	36.96	39.16	39.12	39.91	40.43	41.24	41.58	40.75	39.70	39.27
74 LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.70	2.50	3.00	2.63	2.63	2.60	2.39	1.86	1.41	1.12
75 $10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	11.19	10.07	10.27	9.28	9.30	9.19	8.45	6.57	4.97	3.96
76 $30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	6.99	7.26	7.13	6.00	6.01	5.94	5.46	4.25	3.21	2.56
77 $45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	5.72	5.83	5.38	6.15	6.22	6.38	6.30	5.00	3.78	3.01
78 $60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	3.36	4.31	4.40	4.97	5.09	5.36	5.94	6.89	5.92	4.71
79 $75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	2.79	4.16	4.18	5.28	5.41	5.70	6.32	7.84	9.87	10.90
80 $100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.42	2.51	2.36	2.65	2.72	2.86	3.17	3.94	4.97	6.14
81 $125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.68	1.07	1.28	1.31	1.38	1.53	1.90	2.40	2.96
82 $150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.64	0.81	0.80	1.00	1.02	1.07	1.19	1.48	1.87	2.31
83 $200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.68	1.04	0.54	0.69	0.71	0.75	0.83	1.03	1.30	1.61
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	1240.69	1380.26	1418.23	1807.92	1871.38	2285.67	2636.68	2642.73	2795.39	3059.87	3369.57	3795.01
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	208.70	215.86	248.81	429.51	343.32	581.79	652.30	696.20	716.54	733.12	745.47	768.19
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	33.40	46.44	52.40	51.06	27.86	33.53	37.59	41.11	43.36	43.32	41.91	41.04
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	21.62	29.18	31.09	30.99	36.55	27.87	30.42	32.58	32.10	29.88	25.94	20.39
88 BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	162.47	201.41	169.78	187.95	164.69	241.01	261.46	268.71	282.58	296.90	306.96	320.63
89 FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	221.76	275.66	246.90	231.18	209.62	255.07	255.73	257.29	269.31	283.63	296.77	313.78
90 HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	58.92	45.23	60.02	74.35	83.08	102.64	104.04	109.56	120.91	148.29	181.95	222.14
91 GASOLINE STATIONS	100.19	143.77	139.11	153.35	227.29	232.19	359.81	299.53	315.78	348.79	380.02	407.64
92 CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	81.76	87.44	85.98	81.05	85.25	63.42	84.31	85.60	84.78	83.56	82.14	80.94
93 SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	40.36	30.07	40.75	38.94	50.43	60.37	65.40	68.07	66.00	62.32	58.79	55.16
94 GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	143.29	128.09	128.74	240.21	382.31	403.31	424.24	433.47	468.14	507.80	536.32	568.49
95 MISCELLANEOUS STORES	27.51	22.72	29.57	35.71	12.93	40.44	47.86	47.06	46.77	47.07	48.14	50.16
96 NONSTORE RETAILERS	55.67	53.06	73.23	103.58	78.91	57.41	65.00	67.86	87.37	150.23	261.60	447.59
97 EATING & DRINKING PLACES	85.01	101.34	111.85	150.04	169.13	186.62	248.53	235.69	261.76	324.95	403.56	498.86

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WOODBURY, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19193

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WOODBURY, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	+0.05% (27)	+0.24% (24)	+0.03% (30)	-0.06% (36)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.46% (36)	+0.19% (48)	+0.55% (55)	-0.04% (93)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+2.59 (17)	+7.41 (10)	+0.36 (20)	-2.71 (94)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+12.68 (11)	+3.43 (15)	+3.53 (12)	-0.95 (97)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	34.53% (42)	28.01% (11)	27.34% (8)	26.61% (7)	25.90% (7)	33.28% (2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	12.47% (80)	14.71% (87)	13.34% (90)	12.81% (95)	15.26% (95)	14.36% (97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	84.23% (98)	78.49% (97)	71.10% (96)	35.43% (96)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	2.36% (9)	3.06% (10)	5.66% (7)	15.56% (6)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.60% (14)	2.80% (4)	9.21% (4)	13.94% (6)	18.00% (5)	41.97% (5)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	16.47% (20)	12.04% (57)	11.37% (66)	8.40% (65)	11.02% (50)	11.42% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	26.66% (1)	37.85% (1)	39.26% (2)	42.80% (2)	40.19% (4)	39.83% (11)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	5.09% (94)	2.92% (93)	2.24% (93)	1.68% (93)	1.60% (93)	1.33% (92)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	11.32% (88)	10.84% (84)	11.48% (71)	11.85% (70)	10.98% (74)	12.29% (41)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	5	5	6	6	6	9
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	28	18	38	51	76	90
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	26	14	19	27	39	67
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	5	6	10	7	6	5

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	55.96	56.20	56.04	54.93	55.70	56.76	54.45	54.92	55.99	55.96
EMPLOYED	53.51	54.10	54.06	53.22	54.28	55.26	51.63	52.76	54.41	54.36
UNEMPLOYED	2.45	2.10	1.98	1.71	1.42	1.50	2.82	2.15	1.58	1.61
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	2.5%	2.6%	5.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	2638	2472	166	2626	2463	163
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	6	4	0	7	5	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	10	3	3	10	3	3
CONSTRUCTION	254	242	11	250	242	6
MANUFACTURING	91	65	23	90	64	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	174	163	9	173	161	10
RETAIL TRADE	409	377	32	398	367	31
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	99	97	0	97	93	0
INFORMATION	47	43	3	45	40	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE	172	171	0	170	169	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	91	89	0	96	92	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	208	208	0	200	199	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	17	16	0	18	17	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	121	109	12	130	120	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	22	15	0	24	17	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	327	291	35	320	286	32
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	49	48	0	50	49	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	266	249	15	266	248	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	272	271	0	279	278	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.7%	28.3%	21.6%	18.6%	15.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	49.4%	56.8%	61.7%	62.5%	64.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	9.9%	14.9%	16.7%	18.9%	20.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WORTH, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE MASON CITY, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 400.12 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19195

WORTH, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	8.97	9.07	7.98	7.89	7.57	7.44	7.31	7.27	7.19	7.04	6.89	6.75
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	0.63	0.66	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.40
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	0.80	0.61	0.57	0.55	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.42
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	0.89	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.43
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	0.79	0.71	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.41	0.40
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.43	0.63	0.37	0.35	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.38
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.44	0.68	0.50	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.43	0.41	0.41
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.42	0.59	0.57	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.42
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.41	0.50	0.60	0.61	0.42	0.47	0.41	0.39	0.45	0.38	0.46	0.42
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	0.51	0.45	0.48	0.64	0.46	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.44
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	0.53	0.43	0.42	0.61	0.59	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.44	0.44	0.37	0.44
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	0.57	0.47	0.42	0.49	0.64	0.48	0.46	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.41
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	0.56	0.50	0.36	0.40	0.59	0.57	0.53	0.47	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.35
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.51	0.50	0.45	0.37	0.48	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.35	0.34	0.36
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.47	0.49	0.45	0.34	0.37	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.37	0.40	0.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.40	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.34	0.33
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.29	0.35	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.45	0.45	0.34	0.35
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.18	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.28	0.36	0.33	0.27
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.12	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.13
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	35.42	34.55	37.67	40.26	43.49	43.30	43.70	43.83	44.25	42.77	40.81	40.74
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	7.88	7.72	7.34	7.05	6.88	6.81	6.69	6.42	6.15	5.83
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.27
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.15
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.48
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2.88	2.39	1.97	1.91	1.74	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.44	1.44	1.48	1.50
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	0.56	0.46	0.31	0.38	0.37	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	0.66	0.88	0.55	0.52	0.47	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.53
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	1.46	1.70	1.67	1.52	1.39	1.61	1.66	1.76	1.92	1.83	1.60	1.48
30	MALE POPULATION	4.42	4.46	3.86	3.92	3.77	3.80	3.73	3.69	3.63	3.52	3.42	3.35
31	FEMALE POPULATION	4.55	4.61	4.12	3.97	3.80	3.63	3.58	3.58	3.56	3.52	3.47	3.40
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	3.36	3.41	3.62	3.29	3.88	3.78	3.79	3.92	4.16	4.69	5.32	6.07
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.20	1.13	0.82	0.68	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.56
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15
35	MINING	0.01e	0.01e	0.05e	0.03e	0.09e	0.02	0.06e	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.18e	0.16e	0.22e	0.22e	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.42
38	MANUFACTURING	0.14e	0.14e	0.66e	0.47e	0.42	0.53	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.76	0.87	1.01
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.06e	0.16e	0.13e	0.11e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19
40	RETAIL TRADE	0.41e	0.41e	0.27e	0.31e	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.10e	0.07e	0.11e	0.09e	0.22e	0.23e	0.21e	0.23	0.26	0.34	0.43	0.54
42	INFORMATION	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.10
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.15e	0.15e	0.14e	0.10e	0.14	0.17e	0.15e	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.12e	0.12e	0.10e	0.08e	0.08	0.14e	0.14e	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.24
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.03e	0.05e	0.05e	0.06e	0.09	0.10e	0.10e	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.04e	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.12e	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.27
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.13e	0.20e	0.22e	0.25e	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.02e	0.03e	0.02e	0.03e	0.13e	0.10e	0.07e	0.09	0.13	0.20	0.30	0.41
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.26e	0.15e	0.13e	0.16	0.20	0.30	0.43	0.60
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.13e	0.17e	0.19e	0.21e	0.29	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.40	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40	0.41
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	86.27	62.77	115.53	107.52	158.07	136.49	188.76	198.50	217.99	261.64	311.62	368.67
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	156.19	177.52	226.07	245.54	299.56	317.37	349.53	356.07	389.46	463.88	546.30	635.33
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	36.12	42.25	53.02	51.51	78.40	89.18	90.07	92.70	99.41	117.88	143.10	175.85
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	4.28	7.30	12.69	13.42	21.15	24.78	22.85	24.20	26.70	32.30	39.34	48.29
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	45.86	13.21	49.83	42.59	58.51	22.53	75.85	81.60	91.88	111.47	129.19	144.53
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	31.03	52.47	51.82	51.28	47.52	48.78	50.88	52.95	55.49	60.37	64.80	68.09
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	17.78	29.78	37.35	39.20	58.12	86.08	73.50	81.20	89.10	106.05	122.77	137.91
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	4.47	6.39	10.09	9.92	15.64	17.97	17.88	20.06	22.02	26.32	31.06	36.18
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	25.58	38.89	31.47	57.46	51.50	63.99	54.27	43.48	48.90	62.14	78.17	96.84
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	17412	19563	28330	31104	39567	42680	47809	49006	54175	65902	79266	94123
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	3442	7616	16934	22962	35814	44658	55479	62981	80725	130504	208502	329447
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.05	83.57	87.34	79.03	89.34	76.58	83.89	80.90	82.58	86.20	90.02	94.37
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	146.70	165.98	179.49	158.27	327.75	310.97	383.85	435.32	511.79	679.49	865.76	1071.62
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.58	2.42	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.33	2.31	2.31	2.37	2.43	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	21678	16780	9455	13219	12035	12999	14851	14763	15580	17595	20127	23194
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	50799	50706	68775	73994	93690	100740	111351	113528	125495	156549	193031	233183
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	10041	19739	41110	54624	84803	105409	129215	145904	186999	310009	507752	816182
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	3.06	3.46	3.24	3.28	3.17	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.08	2.94	2.81	2.71
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.34	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.04
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	0.91	0.79	0.68	0.62	0.59	0.51	0.34	0.24	0.15
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.67	0.77	0.50	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.38	0.26	0.18	0.12
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.46	0.31	0.21	0.14
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.15	0.29	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.35	0.23
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.50	0.68	0.77	0.59
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.30	0.41	0.58
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.28
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.19	0.27
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.31
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	66.31	58.02	30.67	43.33	38.12	40.66	46.27	45.97	48.02	51.82	56.66	62.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	5.09	6.84	6.76	10.84	10.01	5.22	5.17	5.88	5.75	5.15	4.45	3.78
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	3.96	0.94	0.31	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	24.73	16.30	4.28	2.94	3.34	0.64	0.62	0.68	0.68	0.62	0.55	0.47
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	9.38	8.44	4.72	4.30	2.53	5.59	4.95	5.30	5.28	4.87	4.32	3.77
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	1.78	0.79	0.92	0.84	0.97	1.01	0.90	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.19	1.20
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	5.29	2.87	6.58	13.78	12.50	16.25	22.26	19.71	19.77	19.12	17.68	15.65
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	0.31	0.25	0.17	0.29	0.79	0.31	0.37	0.40	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.22
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24	1.13	1.05	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.00	0.87
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	0.62	0.81	0.19	0.35	1.37	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.44	0.39	0.34	0.29
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	11.42	17.39	4.33	6.65	0.65	7.78	7.79	8.65	10.59	15.95	23.56	33.27
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	3.74	3.41	2.41	2.79	4.30	2.31	2.72	2.74	2.90	3.15	3.32	3.38

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WORTH, IA COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19195

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WORTH, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.37% (56)	-0.24% (56)	-0.34% (78)	-0.24% (59)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.23% (55)	+0.14% (51)	+0.97% (21)	+1.19% (3)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-1.53 (42)	-0.54 (49)	-0.25 (58)	-0.69 (41)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.41 (64)	+0.16 (57)	+0.38 (54)	+2.29 (31)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	32.14% (70)	24.65% (85)	24.25% (71)	23.00% (66)	21.01% (86)	22.21% (38)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	16.30% (26)	20.93% (23)	19.32% (35)	18.35% (51)	21.60% (44)	21.93% (66)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	97.80% (47)	97.01% (37)	94.76% (32)	86.36% (31)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.39% (43)	0.50% (69)	1.18% (63)	4.00% (43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.49% (18)	1.08% (15)	1.57% (36)	1.94% (55)	3.16% (58)	7.13% (65)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	4.10% (81)	18.11% (21)	14.38% (43)	10.76% (48)	13.89% (40)	16.61% (33)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	12.54% (95)	17.34% (95)	21.43% (87)	29.44% (49)	23.76% (80)	32.08% (42)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	35.73% (5)	22.53% (19)	20.73% (10)	15.19% (19)	14.92% (18)	9.23% (37)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	14.95% (39)	12.29% (72)	12.83% (49)	11.07% (80)	10.61% (76)	7.55% (91)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	91	92	91	89	89	87
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	82	29	83	56	85	8
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	85	53	86	58	88	6
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	91	99	97	99	99	98

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4.20	4.23	4.29	4.24	4.22	4.26	4.08	4.01	4.00	4.03
EMPLOYED	4.01	4.06	4.15	4.12	4.10	4.14	3.87	3.86	3.89	3.91
UNEMPLOYED	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.22	0.15	0.11	0.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	5.3%	3.9%	2.8%	3.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	182	176	3	188	182	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	31	30	0	28	27	0
MANUFACTURING	14	7	0	14	10	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	14	12	0	14	11	0
RETAIL TRADE	25	25	0	23	23	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	4	3	0	5	4	0
INFORMATION	4	3	0	4	0	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	17	16	0	19	16	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	0	0	0	0	0	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	7	7	0	9	9	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	6	3	0	8	5	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	9	4	0	9	4	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	5	3	0	5	3	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	9	4	0	9	6	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	27	27	0	31	31	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	46.5%	32.9%	22.1%	14.0%	10.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	48.5%	58.9%	67.0%	73.3%	74.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	5.0%	8.2%	10.9%	12.7%	15.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

WRIGHT, IA

PART OF THE PLAINS REGION
PART OF THE DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA ECONOMIC AREA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY
2010 LAND AREA: 580.42 SQUARE MILES
FIPS CODE: 19197

WRIGHT, IA

		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	17.26	16.28	14.27	14.33	13.16	12.92	12.70	12.59	12.43	12.10	11.79	11.49
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS	1.18	1.17	0.95	0.81	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.76
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS	1.61	1.07	0.95	0.98	0.84	0.81	0.86	0.87	0.77	0.73	0.77	0.76
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS	1.86	1.20	1.04	1.02	0.85	0.94	0.87	0.85	0.91	0.75	0.79	0.80
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS	1.60	1.38	0.82	1.00	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.83	0.77	0.71	0.63	0.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS	0.78	1.16	0.65	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.56	0.57	0.40	0.39
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS	0.86	1.11	0.84	0.66	0.69	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.57	0.59	0.54
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS	0.86	1.02	1.02	0.76	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.77	0.57
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS	0.81	0.83	1.04	0.99	0.66	0.74	0.72	0.67	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.67
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS	1.01	0.81	0.90	1.09	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.75	0.69	0.66	0.74	0.81
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS	1.06	0.75	0.70	1.10	0.92	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.77	0.69	0.72	0.68
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS	1.09	0.91	0.68	0.89	1.01	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.72	0.73	0.68	0.75
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS	1.03	0.96	0.69	0.70	1.02	0.87	0.71	0.64	0.67	0.79	0.70	0.71
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS	0.90	0.97	0.82	0.67	0.79	0.94	0.90	0.84	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.66
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS	0.77	0.89	0.84	0.64	0.62	0.95	0.94	0.85	0.76	0.63	0.73	0.62
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS	0.68	0.74	0.80	0.67	0.56	0.63	0.71	0.89	0.79	0.55	0.63	0.61
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS	0.57	0.56	0.62	0.64	0.54	0.49	0.50	0.55	0.81	0.67	0.55	0.64
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS	0.35	0.41	0.46	0.53	0.49	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.47	0.61	0.43	0.50
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER	0.25	0.37	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.62	0.58	0.40
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	33.75	34.76	38.64	41.01	43.83	42.02	41.62	42.54	43.94	44.20	43.40	43.51
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	n.a.	n.a.	14.15	13.53	11.78	10.91	10.52	10.31	9.87	8.70	7.21	5.77
22	BLACK POPULATION	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.24	0.33	0.39
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.19	0.27
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.17	0.09	0.71	1.26	1.75	1.88	1.98	2.22	2.98	4.03	5.04
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5.75	4.30	3.48	3.49	3.07	3.15	3.14	3.01	2.90	2.64	2.73	2.77
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS	1.10	0.87	0.55	0.68	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.54	0.53	0.45	0.44	0.45
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS	1.28	1.67	0.93	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.81	0.84	0.58	0.56
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.62	2.96	3.18	3.03	2.75	2.96	3.00	3.16	3.33	3.07	2.91	2.78
30	MALE POPULATION	8.46	7.84	6.80	7.03	6.55	6.56	6.49	6.43	6.32	6.03	5.84	5.60
31	FEMALE POPULATION	8.80	8.44	7.47	7.29	6.61	6.36	6.21	6.16	6.11	6.07	5.96	5.90
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS)	7.67	8.44	8.05	8.53	8.00	8.25	8.16	8.22	8.31	8.45	8.58	8.69
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT	1.72	1.37	1.04	0.95	0.99	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.04e	0.08e	0.13e	0.19e	0.24e	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23
35	MINING	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES	0.11e	0.11e	0.07e	0.06e	0.02	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
37	CONSTRUCTION	0.32e	0.45e	0.27e	0.47e	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.31
38	MANUFACTURING	0.54e	0.73e	1.47e	1.31e	1.09	1.73	1.39	1.44	1.50	1.62	1.71	1.78
39	WHOLESALE TRADE	0.18e	0.58e	0.35e	0.30e	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.39
40	RETAIL TRADE	1.08e	0.97e	0.91e	0.85e	0.75	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.62	0.60
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .	0.65e	0.67e	0.43e	0.39e	0.23	0.17e	0.24e	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.13
42	INFORMATION	0.31e	0.41e	0.47e	0.55e	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE	0.31e	0.31e	0.33e	0.28e	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.26
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .	0.15e	0.15e	0.16e	0.14e	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.32
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .	0.14e	0.21e	0.18e	0.26e	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00e	0.00e	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.09e	0.12e	0.10e	0.13e	0.20	0.11e	0.17e	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.02	0.03e	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.39e	0.59e	0.51e	0.72e	0.64	0.54	0.52e	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.50
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.05e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV	0.31e	0.36e	0.32e	0.38e	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29
52	OTHER SERVICES	0.21e	0.31e	0.28e	0.40e	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.39
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.98	1.22	1.43	1.49	1.53	1.58	1.69	1.81	1.93
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 $)	252.94	268.84	258.89	355.00	373.40	367.41	560.22	551.38	554.86	564.43	577.19	592.84
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 $)	351.45	424.42	392.17	559.54	555.00	580.95	769.54	764.20	788.43	841.08	895.32	947.15
58	WAGES AND SALARIES	126.72	155.48	163.47	210.02	208.17	270.94	253.71	247.69	251.21	264.24	281.18	300.18
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	14.00	26.90	42.83	49.55	60.45	76.42	67.03	68.74	72.90	79.12	84.71	90.39
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME	112.22	86.46	52.59	95.42	104.78	20.05	239.48	234.96	230.75	221.07	211.30	202.27
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	68.62	113.43	105.30	127.09	90.80	98.47	100.57	104.71	109.67	118.88	126.78	132.04
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS	34.80	57.62	69.04	99.12	130.46	167.32	154.17	161.67	177.69	212.14	246.33	277.74
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	13.83	22.43	28.50	34.27	39.43	48.74	47.33	53.42	53.67	54.24	54.85	55.33
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT	8.92	6.96	-12.56	12.60	-0.23	-3.50	1.92	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	-0.14
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 $)	20362	26064	27478	39055	42164	44979	60618	60704	63455	69493	75913	82397
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT $) ...	4025	10146	16425	28831	38164	47064	70343	78015	94554	137616	199683	288404
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	98.10	103.57	86.68	94.58	92.59	80.21	101.73	96.51	94.01	89.80	86.37	83.71
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 $)	345.76	413.87	438.09	517.21	633.51	645.50	927.79	969.21	1017.87	1119.70	1227.84	1340.82
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.94	2.56	2.36	2.36	2.31	2.36	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.23	2.21	2.18
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 $)	30520	23962	20244	21560	21940	18167	20824	20248	21049	23071	25592	28612
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 $) ..	60025	66894	65219	92620	97723	106471	142354	138522	142529	155132	168306	180130
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT $)	11865	26041	38985	68374	88453	111406	165192	178026	212381	307203	442717	630487
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	5.77	6.25	5.91	5.94	5.61	5.40	5.35	5.46	5.47	5.36	5.26	5.20
74	LESS THAN $10,000 (2009 $) ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.40	0.36	0.45	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.30	0.23	0.19
75	$10,000 TO $29,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.89	1.69	1.62	1.47	1.26	1.27	1.20	0.98	0.77	0.63
76	$30,000 TO $44,999	n.a.	n.a.	1.32	1.22	0.97	0.85	0.72	0.73	0.69	0.56	0.44	0.36
77	$45,000 TO $59,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.94	1.04	0.87	0.76	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.71	0.56	0.46
78	$60,000 TO $74,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.44	0.63	0.64	0.54	0.63	0.65	0.69	0.81	0.79	0.65
79	$75,000 TO $99,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.36	0.46	0.60	0.62	0.72	0.74	0.79	0.93	1.15	1.33
80	$100,000 TO $124,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.22	0.29	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.59	0.73	0.88
81	$125,000 TO $149,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.34
82	$150,000 TO $199,999	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16
83	$200,000 OR MORE	n.a.	n.a.	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.21
84	TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 $)	176.04	149.86	119.66	127.98	123.11	98.18	111.45	110.56	115.22	123.75	134.71	148.90
85	MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	33.61	30.99	27.73	30.30	31.53	14.66	15.58	17.18	17.42	17.54	17.90	18.73
86	FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS .	1.31	1.65	0.98	2.31	1.64	1.34	1.42	1.61	1.67	1.64	1.59	1.59
87	ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES	2.85	3.49	1.96	3.08	3.42	1.05	1.08	1.20	1.16	1.06	0.93	0.74
88	BUILDING MATERIALS & GARDEN ..	45.98	24.64	12.82	10.15	3.67	3.77	3.87	4.11	4.26	4.41	4.57	4.85
89	FOOD & BEVERAGE STORES	35.22	45.71	36.58	25.78	24.23	25.57	24.29	25.25	26.04	26.99	28.35	30.44
90	HEALTH & PERSONAL CARE	3.70	3.97	4.93	9.11	9.99	6.03	5.79	6.30	6.85	8.27	10.19	12.63
91	GASOLINE STATIONS	17.33	16.51	15.26	22.69	29.04	24.55	36.04	31.00	32.19	34.99	38.27	41.70
92	CLOTHING & ACCESSORIES	6.36	5.72	2.25	1.39	0.69	0.54	0.68	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.67
93	SPORTING GOODS, HOBBY, BOOKS .	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.07	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
94	GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES ...	5.49	3.10	4.14	6.29	6.39	12.64	12.60	13.30	14.15	15.10	16.02	17.24
95	MISCELLANEOUS STORES	9.50	3.27	3.30	2.24	0.59	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.39
96	NONSTORE RETAILERS	3.97	1.57	1.69	3.15	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
97	EATING & DRINKING PLACES	10.54	9.04	7.77	11.40	11.03	7.70	9.72	9.52	10.42	12.73	15.86	19.92

Note: Historical employment, earnings, income, and population, 1969-2022, are based on U.S. Dept. of Commerce (USDoC) data and estimates; Gross Regional Product (GRP) is historical for 2001-2021 from USDoC; retail sales are historical for 2002, 2007, 2012, & 2017 from USDoC; household data are historical for for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 from USDoC; Hispanic data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1990-2022 from USDoC; all other years of data, 1969-2022, for retail sales, households, GRP, and population by age, race, & gender are estimated by Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. (W&P); "e" indicates employment and earnings industry data estimated by W&P; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by W&P; residential population as of July 1 each year; Hispanic is persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; White, Black, Amer Indian/Alaska Native, & Asian/Pacific Islanders do not include Hispanic; the four races plus Hispanic sum to total; employment in number of jobs includes proprietors and part-time jobs; earnings are earnings of workers - the sum of wages & salaries, proprietors income, & supplements; households by money income bracket historical data are for 1990, 2000, & 2010 (from USDoC) and are not consistent with mean household income data; the projections, 2011-2060, of households by money income bracket (in 2009 $) are based on 2010 data only; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections & Database" (Chapter 2 of this publication) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, & projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THESE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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WRIGHT, IA — COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 19197

SELECTED CALCULATIONS
RANK OF WRIGHT, IA AMONG ALL 99 COUNTIES IN IA - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060
POPULATION GROWTH RATE	-0.58% (82)	-0.33% (67)	-0.39% (85)	-0.29% (69)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE	+0.14% (61)	+0.08% (59)	+0.07% (94)	+0.13% (78)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	-4.34 (83)	-1.36 (72)	-0.49 (88)	-1.42 (71)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS)	+0.58 (58)	+0.20 (54)	+0.06 (95)	+0.44 (76)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17	33.32% (61)	24.38% (91)	24.39% (65)	23.32% (55)	24.39% (19)	24.12% (20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER	15.20% (40)	22.26% (9)	21.17% (15)	20.85% (20)	22.89% (22)	24.15% (54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	94.44% (81)	89.46% (82)	84.50% (86)	50.20% (94)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC	n.a.	n.a.	0.25% (62)	0.49% (71)	1.18% (64)	3.39% (56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE)	0.62% (13)	0.62% (30)	4.93% (9)	9.60% (9)	13.59% (8)	43.85% (4)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING	7.08% (53)	18.30% (19)	15.33% (38)	13.66% (32)	20.98% (12)	20.44% (19)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES	15.65% (80)	18.10% (93)	23.00% (77)	22.95% (91)	18.90% (95)	18.22% (93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING	22.38% (54)	12.93% (62)	11.11% (55)	12.38% (34)	11.55% (37)	10.64% (28)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT	13.74% (53)	12.47% (69)	13.28% (44)	17.05% (14)	18.69% (7)	23.53% (3)

	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK	51	56	58	59	59	60
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK	20	45	9	35	72	31
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK	32	78	16	46	72	43
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK	34	69	82	77	86	89

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	6.95	6.91	6.73	6.59	6.54	7.08	6.96	6.67	6.56	6.59
EMPLOYED	6.67	6.64	6.45	6.37	6.37	6.90	6.69	6.41	6.39	6.42
UNEMPLOYED	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.27	0.26	0.17	0.17
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%	3.9%	3.8%	2.7%	2.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS	372	359	11	366	351	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING	3	0	0	3	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	36	32	0	34	33	0
MANUFACTURING	26	20	0	24	18	3
WHOLESALE TRADE	21	18	0	21	19	0
RETAIL TRADE	54	52	0	50	48	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING	17	13	0	17	14	0
INFORMATION	11	8	0	11	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE	28	27	0	25	25	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING	11	11	0	13	13	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES	20	18	0	20	18	0
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES	14	12	0	13	12	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	29	21	3	33	27	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION	9	8	0	9	8	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES	31	31	0	32	32	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	54	52	0	53	51	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL	40.3%	29.4%	22.4%	15.6%	12.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	53.0%	60.4%	66.3%	70.9%	72.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE	6.7%	10.2%	11.3%	13.5%	14.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 1. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

	IOWA	2,830.46	
1.	POLK, IA	287.14	
2.	LINN, IA	163.51	
3.	SCOTT, IA	143.13	
4.	BLACK HAWK, IA	133.00	
5.	WOODBURY, IA	103.32	
6.	DUBUQUE, IA	90.83	
7.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	87.25	
8.	JOHNSON, IA	72.40	
9.	STORY, IA	62.95	
10.	CLINTON, IA	56.87	
11.	CERRO GORDO, IA	49.27	
12.	WEBSTER, IA	48.34	
13.	DES MOINES, IA	46.86	
14.	LEE, IA	43.22	
15.	WAPELLO, IA	42.17	
16.	MARSHALL, IA	41.21	
17.	MUSCATINE, IA	37.31	
18.	JASPER, IA	35.47	
19.	SIOUX, IA	28.03	
20.	WARREN, IA	27.56	
21.	FAYETTE, IA	26.89	
22.	BOONE, IA	26.56	
23.	MARION, IA	26.43	
24.	DALLAS, IA	26.14	
25.	PLYMOUTH, IA	24.33	
26.	KOSSUTH, IA	22.95	
27.	BENTON, IA	22.91	
28.	CARROLL, IA	22.90	
29.	BREMER, IA	22.75	
30.	MAHASKA, IA	22.25	
31.	HARDIN, IA	22.25	
32.	WINNESHIEK, IA	21.79	
33.	BUCHANAN, IA	21.72	
34.	JACKSON, IA	20.94	
35.	BUENA VISTA, IA	20.76	
36.	CLAYTON, IA	20.64	
37.	TAMA, IA	20.20	
38.	FLOYD, IA	20.09	
39.	JONES, IA	19.85	
40.	CRAWFORD, IA	19.08	
41.	WASHINGTON, IA	18.98	
42.	POWESHIEK, IA	18.78	
43.	DELAWARE, IA	18.70	
44.	PAGE, IA	18.63	
45.	CLAY, IA	18.48	
46.	HAMILTON, IA	18.31	
47.	HENRY, IA	18.15	
48.	CEDAR, IA	17.72	
49.	O BRIEN, IA	17.58	
50.	CHEROKEE, IA	17.28	
51.	WRIGHT, IA	17.26	
52.	CASS, IA	17.05	
53.	BUTLER, IA	16.96	
54.	HARRISON, IA	16.31	
55.	JEFFERSON, IA	15.87	
56.	SAC, IA	15.57	
57.	SHELBY, IA	15.56	
58.	IOWA, IA	15.42	
59.	APPANOOSE, IA	15.05	
60.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	15.03	
61.	CHICKASAW, IA	14.91	
62.	CALHOUN, IA	14.26	
63.	GRUNDY, IA	14.11	
64.	EMMET, IA	13.99	
65.	KEOKUK, IA	13.98	
66.	UNION, IA	13.58	
67.	HANCOCK, IA	13.51	
68.	PALO ALTO, IA	13.36	
69.	LYON, IA	13.28	
70.	FRANKLIN, IA	13.24	
71.	MITCHELL, IA	13.07	
72.	WINNEBAGO, IA	12.98	
73.	MONTGOMERY, IA	12.85	
74.	POCAHONTAS, IA	12.78	
75.	GREENE, IA	12.72	
76.	DICKINSON, IA	12.63	
77.	HUMBOLDT, IA	12.55	
78.	GUTHRIE, IA	12.26	
79.	MONONA, IA	12.06	
80.	MILLS, IA	11.92	
81.	MADISON, IA	11.57	
82.	HOWARD, IA	11.40	
83.	LOUISA, IA	10.75	
84.	LUCAS, IA	10.19	
85.	DECATUR, IA	9.74	
86.	AUDUBON, IA	9.56	
87.	ADAIR, IA	9.44	
88.	MONROE, IA	9.38	
89.	FREMONT, IA	9.36	
90.	IDA, IA	9.27	
91.	WORTH, IA	8.97	
92.	TAYLOR, IA	8.82	
93.	VAN BUREN, IA	8.63	
94.	OSCEOLA, IA	8.54	
95.	WAYNE, IA	8.37	
96.	DAVIS, IA	8.22	
97.	CLARKE, IA	7.60	
98.	RINGGOLD, IA	6.38	
99.	ADAMS, IA	6.31	

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 2. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

IOWA	2,781.02		
1. POLK, IA	328.53	51. O BRIEN, IA	15.45
2. LINN, IA	169.30	52. CASS, IA	15.11
3. SCOTT, IA	151.30	53. DICKINSON, IA	14.94
4. BLACK HAWK, IA	124.15	54. HARRISON, IA	14.73
5. WOODBURY, IA	98.51	55. IOWA, IA	14.62
6. JOHNSON, IA	96.59	56. WRIGHT, IA	14.27
7. DUBUQUE, IA	86.46	57. CHEROKEE, IA	14.11
8. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	82.70	58. ALLAMAKEE, IA	13.84
9. STORY, IA	74.38	59. APPANOOSE, IA	13.74
10. CLINTON, IA	51.09	60. CHICKASAW, IA	13.29
11. CERRO GORDO, IA	46.77	61. SHELBY, IA	13.23
12. DES MOINES, IA	42.67	62. MILLS, IA	13.17
13. WEBSTER, IA	40.34	63. UNION, IA	12.77
14. MUSCATINE, IA	39.97	64. HANCOCK, IA	12.61
15. LEE, IA	38.63	65. MADISON, IA	12.52
16. MARSHALL, IA	38.30	66. SAC, IA	12.31
17. WARREN, IA	36.17	67. WINNEBAGO, IA	12.13
18. WAPELLO, IA	35.73	68. MONTGOMERY, IA	12.07
19. JASPER, IA	34.83	69. GRUNDY, IA	12.02
20. MARION, IA	30.00	70. LYON, IA	11.98
21. SIOUX, IA	29.93	71. LOUISA, IA	11.62
22. DALLAS, IA	29.90	72. KEOKUK, IA	11.60
23. BOONE, IA	25.20	73. EMMET, IA	11.59
24. PLYMOUTH, IA	23.38	74. CALHOUN, IA	11.50
25. BREMER, IA	22.85	75. FRANKLIN, IA	11.35
26. BENTON, IA	22.43	76. GUTHRIE, IA	10.94
27. FAYETTE, IA	21.89	77. MITCHELL, IA	10.92
28. MAHASKA, IA	21.56	78. HUMBOLDT, IA	10.76
29. CARROLL, IA	21.41	79. PALO ALTO, IA	10.64
30. BUCHANAN, IA	20.84	80. GREENE, IA	10.03
31. WINNESHIEK, IA	20.84	81. MONONA, IA	10.00
32. BUENA VISTA, IA	19.99	82. HOWARD, IA	9.81
33. JACKSON, IA	19.91	83. POCAHONTAS, IA	9.49
34. WASHINGTON, IA	19.62	84. LUCAS, IA	9.06
35. JONES, IA	19.48	85. ADAIR, IA	8.40
36. HENRY, IA	19.30	86. IDA, IA	8.34
37. HARDIN, IA	19.10	87. DAVIS, IA	8.32
38. CLAYTON, IA	19.06	88. DECATUR, IA	8.30
39. POWESHIEK, IA	19.03	89. CLARKE, IA	8.30
40. KOSSUTH, IA	18.55	90. FREMONT, IA	8.24
41. DELAWARE, IA	18.05	91. MONROE, IA	8.13
42. CLAY, IA	17.65	92. WORTH, IA	7.98
43. CEDAR, IA	17.45	93. VAN BUREN, IA	7.68
44. TAMA, IA	17.44	94. AUDUBON, IA	7.34
45. FLOYD, IA	17.06	95. OSCEOLA, IA	7.29
46. PAGE, IA	16.87	96. TAYLOR, IA	7.10
47. CRAWFORD, IA	16.74	97. WAYNE, IA	7.08
48. JEFFERSON, IA	16.31	98. RINGGOLD, IA	5.42
49. HAMILTON, IA	16.05	99. ADAMS, IA	4.84
50. BUTLER, IA	15.71		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 3. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	IOWA	3,190.90	
1.	POLK, IA	493.02	
2.	LINN, IA	230.42	
3.	SCOTT, IA	174.61	
4.	JOHNSON, IA	153.06	
5.	BLACK HAWK, IA	131.04	
6.	WOODBURY, IA	105.91	
7.	DALLAS, IA	100.54	
8.	DUBUQUE, IA	99.31	
9.	STORY, IA	98.65	
10.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	93.67	
11.	WARREN, IA	52.59	
12.	CLINTON, IA	46.43	
13.	MUSCATINE, IA	43.14	
14.	CERRO GORDO, IA	43.02	
15.	MARSHALL, IA	40.10	
16.	DES MOINES, IA	38.82	
17.	JASPER, IA	37.81	
18.	WEBSTER, IA	37.00	
19.	SIOUX, IA	35.89	
20.	WAPELLO, IA	35.33	
21.	LEE, IA	33.53	
22.	MARION, IA	33.41	
23.	BOONE, IA	26.70	
24.	PLYMOUTH, IA	25.69	
25.	BENTON, IA	25.55	
26.	BREMER, IA	25.01	
27.	WASHINGTON, IA	22.54	
28.	MAHASKA, IA	22.16	
29.	BUENA VISTA, IA	20.81	
30.	CARROLL, IA	20.73	
31.	JONES, IA	20.65	
32.	BUCHANAN, IA	20.61	
33.	HENRY, IA	20.45	
34.	WINNESHIEK, IA	20.05	
35.	JACKSON, IA	19.45	
36.	FAYETTE, IA	19.45	
37.	POWESHIEK, IA	18.63	
38.	CEDAR, IA	18.50	
39.	DICKINSON, IA	17.77	
40.	DELAWARE, IA	17.46	
41.	TAMA, IA	17.08	
42.	CLAYTON, IA	17.03	
43.	HARDIN, IA	16.83	
44.	IOWA, IA	16.66	
45.	MADISON, IA	16.63	
46.	CRAWFORD, IA	16.48	
47.	CLAY, IA	16.34	
48.	JEFFERSON, IA	15.69	
49.	FLOYD, IA	15.60	
50.	PAGE, IA	15.19	
51.	HAMILTON, IA	15.01	
52.	KOSSUTH, IA	14.80	
53.	HARRISON, IA	14.57	
54.	MILLS, IA	14.40	
55.	BUTLER, IA	14.33	
56.	O BRIEN, IA	14.15	
57.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	14.07	
58.	CASS, IA	13.12	
59.	WRIGHT, IA	12.92	
60.	GRUNDY, IA	12.33	
61.	APPANOOSE, IA	12.29	
62.	UNION, IA	12.13	
63.	CHICKASAW, IA	11.99	
64.	LYON, IA	11.93	
65.	SHELBY, IA	11.73	
66.	CHEROKEE, IA	11.66	
67.	LOUISA, IA	10.81	
68.	HANCOCK, IA	10.75	
69.	WINNEBAGO, IA	10.66	
70.	GUTHRIE, IA	10.61	
71.	MITCHELL, IA	10.60	
72.	MONTGOMERY, IA	10.33	
73.	KEOKUK, IA	10.00	
74.	FRANKLIN, IA	10.00	
75.	CALHOUN, IA	9.90	
76.	SAC, IA	9.80	
77.	CLARKE, IA	9.74	
78.	HUMBOLDT, IA	9.60	
79.	HOWARD, IA	9.49	
80.	EMMET, IA	9.35	
81.	DAVIS, IA	9.11	
82.	PALO ALTO, IA	8.99	
83.	GREENE, IA	8.75	
84.	MONONA, IA	8.74	
85.	LUCAS, IA	8.62	
86.	DECATUR, IA	7.61	
87.	MONROE, IA	7.59	
88.	ADAIR, IA	7.49	
89.	WORTH, IA	7.44	
90.	VAN BUREN, IA	7.22	
91.	POCAHONTAS, IA	7.07	
92.	IDA, IA	7.02	
93.	FREMONT, IA	6.57	
94.	WAYNE, IA	6.51	
95.	OSCEOLA, IA	6.20	
96.	TAYLOR, IA	5.86	
97.	AUDUBON, IA	5.68	
98.	RINGGOLD, IA	4.64	
99.	ADAMS, IA	3.71	

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 4. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

IOWA	3,504.93		
1. POLK, IA	610.56	51. FLOYD, IA	13.63
2. LINN, IA	282.91	52. ALLAMAKEE, IA	13.62
3. DALLAS, IA	216.17	53. HAMILTON, IA	13.58
4. JOHNSON, IA	210.91	54. O BRIEN, IA	13.56
5. SCOTT, IA	174.34	55. PAGE, IA	13.37
6. BLACK HAWK, IA	133.95	56. HARRISON, IA	13.36
7. STORY, IA	118.78	57. GRUNDY, IA	12.29
8. DUBUQUE, IA	112.59	58. UNION, IA	12.12
9. WOODBURY, IA	103.20	59. CASS, IA	11.51
10. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	98.10	60. WRIGHT, IA	11.49
11. WARREN, IA	65.83	61. KOSSUTH, IA	11.29
12. CLINTON, IA	45.33	62. LYON, IA	10.94
13. MUSCATINE, IA	44.48	63. APPANOOSE, IA	10.81
14. MARSHALL, IA	39.54	64. CLARKE, IA	10.54
15. CERRO GORDO, IA	38.28	65. SHELBY, IA	10.24
16. JASPER, IA	37.06	66. CHICKASAW, IA	10.13
17. SIOUX, IA	36.22	67. CHEROKEE, IA	9.96
18. DES MOINES, IA	34.62	68. MITCHELL, IA	9.72
19. MARION, IA	34.08	69. GUTHRIE, IA	9.71
20. WAPELLO, IA	33.32	70. DAVIS, IA	9.64
21. WEBSTER, IA	31.90	71. LOUISA, IA	9.58
22. LEE, IA	26.72	72. FRANKLIN, IA	9.27
23. BOONE, IA	26.56	73. WINNEBAGO, IA	9.14
24. BREMER, IA	25.99	74. HANCOCK, IA	8.93
25. BENTON, IA	25.67	75. MONTGOMERY, IA	8.80
26. PLYMOUTH, IA	25.17	76. CALHOUN, IA	8.62
27. WASHINGTON, IA	25.00	77. HUMBOLDT, IA	8.61
28. MAHASKA, IA	21.32	78. HOWARD, IA	8.54
29. HENRY, IA	21.15	79. KEOKUK, IA	8.48
30. JONES, IA	21.12	80. MONONA, IA	8.41
31. BUENA VISTA, IA	20.54	81. SAC, IA	8.01
32. BUCHANAN, IA	20.20	82. EMMET, IA	7.72
33. CARROLL, IA	19.47	83. LUCAS, IA	7.72
34. MADISON, IA	19.43	84. PALO ALTO, IA	7.64
35. CEDAR, IA	19.11	85. GREENE, IA	7.17
36. DICKINSON, IA	18.77	86. MONROE, IA	6.95
37. JACKSON, IA	18.61	87. WORTH, IA	6.75
38. JEFFERSON, IA	18.17	88. DECATUR, IA	6.62
39. WINNESHIEK, IA	18.07	89. ADAIR, IA	6.60
40. FAYETTE, IA	17.94	90. VAN BUREN, IA	6.53
41. POWESHIEK, IA	17.75	91. WAYNE, IA	6.10
42. IOWA, IA	17.69	92. IDA, IA	6.07
43. DELAWARE, IA	16.49	93. OSCEOLA, IA	5.91
44. CLAYTON, IA	15.52	94. FREMONT, IA	5.44
45. CRAWFORD, IA	15.47	95. POCAHONTAS, IA	5.22
46. MILLS, IA	15.42	96. TAYLOR, IA	4.83
47. TAMA, IA	15.38	97. AUDUBON, IA	4.42
48. CLAY, IA	15.35	98. RINGGOLD, IA	3.95
49. HARDIN, IA	14.46	99. ADAMS, IA	2.88
50. BUTLER, IA	13.81		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 5. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970-2020

	IOWA	360.44	
1.	POLK, IA	205.88	
2.	JOHNSON, IA	80.66	
3.	DALLAS, IA	74.39	
4.	LINN, IA	66.91	
5.	STORY, IA	35.70	
6.	SCOTT, IA	31.47	
7.	WARREN, IA	25.03	
8.	DUBUQUE, IA	8.48	
9.	SIOUX, IA	7.86	
10.	MARION, IA	6.98	
11.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	6.42	
12.	MUSCATINE, IA	5.84	
13.	DICKINSON, IA	5.14	
14.	MADISON, IA	5.05	
15.	WASHINGTON, IA	3.56	
16.	BENTON, IA	2.64	
17.	WOODBURY, IA	2.59	
18.	MILLS, IA	2.48	
19.	JASPER, IA	2.34	
20.	HENRY, IA	2.30	
21.	BREMER, IA	2.26	
22.	CLARKE, IA	2.14	
23.	PLYMOUTH, IA	1.36	
24.	IOWA, IA	1.24	
25.	DAVIS, IA	0.89	
26.	JONES, IA	0.80	
27.	CEDAR, IA	0.78	
28.	BOONE, IA	0.14	
29.	LOUISA, IA	0.07	
30.	BUENA VISTA, IA	0.04	
31.	MAHASKA, IA	-0.09	
32.	POWESHIEK, IA	-0.15	
33.	JEFFERSON, IA	-0.17	
34.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	-0.96	
35.	MARSHALL, IA	-1.11	
36.	BUCHANAN, IA	-1.12	
37.	DELAWARE, IA	-1.24	
38.	LYON, IA	-1.35	
39.	VAN BUREN, IA	-1.41	
40.	UNION, IA	-1.45	
41.	JACKSON, IA	-1.49	
42.	WORTH, IA	-1.53	
43.	LUCAS, IA	-1.57	
44.	GUTHRIE, IA	-1.65	
45.	HARRISON, IA	-1.74	
46.	RINGGOLD, IA	-1.74	
47.	WINNESHIEK, IA	-1.75	
48.	GRUNDY, IA	-1.78	
49.	MONROE, IA	-1.79	
50.	WAYNE, IA	-1.86	
51.	HOWARD, IA	-1.92	
52.	ADAIR, IA	-1.95	
53.	BLACK HAWK, IA	-1.95	
54.	DECATUR, IA	-2.13	
55.	CLAY, IA	-2.14	
56.	CARROLL, IA	-2.18	
57.	IDA, IA	-2.25	
58.	WINNEBAGO, IA	-2.32	
59.	OSCEOLA, IA	-2.34	
60.	MITCHELL, IA	-2.47	
61.	MONTGOMERY, IA	-2.52	
62.	CRAWFORD, IA	-2.59	
63.	ADAMS, IA	-2.60	
64.	BUTLER, IA	-2.63	
65.	HANCOCK, IA	-2.75	
66.	APPANOOSE, IA	-2.76	
67.	FREMONT, IA	-2.79	
68.	CHICKASAW, IA	-2.93	
69.	HUMBOLDT, IA	-2.95	
70.	TAYLOR, IA	-2.96	
71.	TAMA, IA	-3.12	
72.	FRANKLIN, IA	-3.24	
73.	HAMILTON, IA	-3.30	
74.	MONONA, IA	-3.32	
75.	O BRIEN, IA	-3.43	
76.	PAGE, IA	-3.44	
77.	CLAYTON, IA	-3.61	
78.	SHELBY, IA	-3.83	
79.	AUDUBON, IA	-3.87	
80.	CASS, IA	-3.93	
81.	GREENE, IA	-3.97	
82.	KEOKUK, IA	-3.98	
83.	WRIGHT, IA	-4.34	
84.	CALHOUN, IA	-4.36	
85.	PALO ALTO, IA	-4.38	
86.	FLOYD, IA	-4.49	
87.	EMMET, IA	-4.65	
88.	HARDIN, IA	-5.42	
89.	CHEROKEE, IA	-5.62	
90.	POCAHONTAS, IA	-5.72	
91.	SAC, IA	-5.77	
92.	CERRO GORDO, IA	-6.25	
93.	WAPELLO, IA	-6.84	
94.	FAYETTE, IA	-7.44	
95.	DES MOINES, IA	-8.03	
96.	KOSSUTH, IA	-8.15	
97.	LEE, IA	-9.69	
98.	CLINTON, IA	-10.44	
99.	WEBSTER, IA	-11.35	

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 6. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020-2060

IOWA	314.03		
1. POLK, IA	117.53	51. ADAIR, IA	-0.89
2. DALLAS, IA	115.63	52. LUCAS, IA	-0.90
3. JOHNSON, IA	57.85	53. GUTHRIE, IA	-0.90
4. LINN, IA	52.49	54. HOWARD, IA	-0.95
5. STORY, IA	20.14	55. IDA, IA	-0.95
6. DUBUQUE, IA	13.28	56. DELAWARE, IA	-0.96
7. WARREN, IA	13.24	57. DECATUR, IA	-0.98
8. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	4.43	58. LYON, IA	-0.99
9. BLACK HAWK, IA	2.90	59. CLAY, IA	-0.99
10. MADISON, IA	2.80	60. HUMBOLDT, IA	-0.99
11. JEFFERSON, IA	2.48	61. CRAWFORD, IA	-1.01
12. WASHINGTON, IA	2.46	62. TAYLOR, IA	-1.03
13. MUSCATINE, IA	1.34	63. CLINTON, IA	-1.09
14. IOWA, IA	1.04	64. FREMONT, IA	-1.13
15. MILLS, IA	1.02	65. HARRISON, IA	-1.20
16. DICKINSON, IA	1.01	66. LOUISA, IA	-1.23
17. BREMER, IA	0.98	67. CARROLL, IA	-1.25
18. CLARKE, IA	0.80	68. AUDUBON, IA	-1.27
19. HENRY, IA	0.70	69. CALHOUN, IA	-1.28
20. MARION, IA	0.67	70. PALO ALTO, IA	-1.35
21. CEDAR, IA	0.61	71. WRIGHT, IA	-1.42
22. DAVIS, IA	0.53	72. HAMILTON, IA	-1.43
23. JONES, IA	0.47	73. APPANOOSE, IA	-1.47
24. SIOUX, IA	0.33	74. SHELBY, IA	-1.49
25. BENTON, IA	0.12	75. FAYETTE, IA	-1.50
26. UNION, IA	-0.01	76. CLAYTON, IA	-1.51
27. GRUNDY, IA	-0.05	77. KEOKUK, IA	-1.52
28. BOONE, IA	-0.14	78. WINNEBAGO, IA	-1.53
29. SCOTT, IA	-0.27	79. MONTGOMERY, IA	-1.53
30. BUENA VISTA, IA	-0.27	80. GREENE, IA	-1.58
31. OSCEOLA, IA	-0.29	81. CASS, IA	-1.62
32. MONONA, IA	-0.33	82. EMMET, IA	-1.62
33. WAYNE, IA	-0.41	83. TAMA, IA	-1.70
34. BUCHANAN, IA	-0.41	84. CHEROKEE, IA	-1.70
35. ALLAMAKEE, IA	-0.45	85. SAC, IA	-1.79
36. BUTLER, IA	-0.52	86. HANCOCK, IA	-1.82
37. PLYMOUTH, IA	-0.52	87. PAGE, IA	-1.82
38. MARSHALL, IA	-0.56	88. POCAHONTAS, IA	-1.84
39. O BRIEN, IA	-0.59	89. CHICKASAW, IA	-1.86
40. MONROE, IA	-0.64	90. FLOYD, IA	-1.97
41. WORTH, IA	-0.69	91. WINNESHIEK, IA	-1.98
42. RINGGOLD, IA	-0.69	92. WAPELLO, IA	-2.01
43. VAN BUREN, IA	-0.70	93. HARDIN, IA	-2.37
44. FRANKLIN, IA	-0.73	94. WOODBURY, IA	-2.72
45. JASPER, IA	-0.75	95. KOSSUTH, IA	-3.51
46. ADAMS, IA	-0.83	96. DES MOINES, IA	-4.20
47. MAHASKA, IA	-0.84	97. CERRO GORDO, IA	-4.74
48. JACKSON, IA	-0.85	98. WEBSTER, IA	-5.10
49. MITCHELL, IA	-0.88	99. LEE, IA	-6.81
50. POWESHIEK, IA	-0.89		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 7. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

	IOWA	0.24%			
1.	DALLAS, IA	2.73%	51.	TAMA, IA	-0.34%
2.	JOHNSON, IA	1.51%	52.	BUTLER, IA	-0.34%
3.	WARREN, IA	1.30%	53.	WAPELLO, IA	-0.35%
4.	POLK, IA	1.09%	54.	VAN BUREN, IA	-0.35%
5.	STORY, IA	0.90%	55.	HOWARD, IA	-0.37%
6.	MADISON, IA	0.73%	56.	WORTH, IA	-0.37%
7.	LINN, IA	0.69%	57.	DES MOINES, IA	-0.38%
8.	DICKINSON, IA	0.69%	58.	CLAYTON, IA	-0.38%
9.	CLARKE, IA	0.50%	59.	WINNEBAGO, IA	-0.39%
10.	SIOUX, IA	0.50%	60.	HAMILTON, IA	-0.40%
11.	MARION, IA	0.47%	61.	APPANOOSE, IA	-0.40%
12.	SCOTT, IA	0.40%	62.	CLINTON, IA	-0.40%
13.	MILLS, IA	0.38%	63.	PAGE, IA	-0.41%
14.	WASHINGTON, IA	0.34%	64.	MITCHELL, IA	-0.42%
15.	MUSCATINE, IA	0.29%	65.	MONROE, IA	-0.42%
16.	HENRY, IA	0.24%	66.	O BRIEN, IA	-0.43%
17.	BENTON, IA	0.22%	67.	MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.43%
18.	DAVIS, IA	0.21%	68.	CHICKASAW, IA	-0.44%
19.	BREMER, IA	0.19%	69.	HANCOCK, IA	-0.45%
20.	DUBUQUE, IA	0.18%	70.	ADAIR, IA	-0.46%
21.	IOWA, IA	0.15%	71.	DECATUR, IA	-0.49%
22.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	0.14%	72.	WAYNE, IA	-0.50%
23.	JASPER, IA	0.13%	73.	FLOYD, IA	-0.50%
24.	PLYMOUTH, IA	0.11%	74.	LEE, IA	-0.51%
25.	CEDAR, IA	0.09%	75.	CASS, IA	-0.52%
26.	JONES, IA	0.08%	76.	WEBSTER, IA	-0.53%
27.	WOODBURY, IA	0.05%	77.	HUMBOLDT, IA	-0.53%
28.	LOUISA, IA	0.01%	78.	IDA, IA	-0.55%
29.	BOONE, IA	0.01%	79.	HARDIN, IA	-0.56%
30.	BUENA VISTA, IA	0.00%	80.	FRANKLIN, IA	-0.56%
31.	MAHASKA, IA	-0.01%	81.	SHELBY, IA	-0.56%
32.	POWESHIEK, IA	-0.02%	82.	WRIGHT, IA	-0.58%
33.	JEFFERSON, IA	-0.02%	83.	RINGGOLD, IA	-0.63%
34.	BLACK HAWK, IA	-0.03%	84.	OSCEOLA, IA	-0.64%
35.	MARSHALL, IA	-0.05%	85.	MONONA, IA	-0.64%
36.	BUCHANAN, IA	-0.11%	86.	FAYETTE, IA	-0.65%
37.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	-0.13%	87.	KEOKUK, IA	-0.67%
38.	DELAWARE, IA	-0.14%	88.	FREMONT, IA	-0.71%
39.	JACKSON, IA	-0.15%	89.	CALHOUN, IA	-0.73%
40.	WINNESHIEK, IA	-0.17%	90.	GREENE, IA	-0.74%
41.	CARROLL, IA	-0.20%	91.	CHEROKEE, IA	-0.78%
42.	LYON, IA	-0.21%	92.	PALO ALTO, IA	-0.79%
43.	HARRISON, IA	-0.22%	93.	EMMET, IA	-0.80%
44.	UNION, IA	-0.23%	94.	TAYLOR, IA	-0.81%
45.	CLAY, IA	-0.25%	95.	KOSSUTH, IA	-0.87%
46.	GRUNDY, IA	-0.27%	96.	SAC, IA	-0.92%
47.	CERRO GORDO, IA	-0.27%	97.	AUDUBON, IA	-1.03%
48.	GUTHRIE, IA	-0.29%	98.	ADAMS, IA	-1.06%
49.	CRAWFORD, IA	-0.29%	99.	POCAHONTAS, IA	-1.18%
50.	LUCAS, IA	-0.33%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 8. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

IOWA	0.23%		
1. DALLAS, IA	1.93%	51. FRANKLIN, IA	-0.19%
2. JOHNSON, IA	0.80%	52. FAYETTE, IA	-0.20%
3. WARREN, IA	0.56%	53. HARRISON, IA	-0.22%
4. POLK, IA	0.54%	54. LYON, IA	-0.22%
5. LINN, IA	0.51%	55. MITCHELL, IA	-0.22%
6. STORY, IA	0.47%	56. MONROE, IA	-0.22%
7. MADISON, IA	0.39%	57. GUTHRIE, IA	-0.22%
8. JEFFERSON, IA	0.37%	58. CLAYTON, IA	-0.23%
9. DUBUQUE, IA	0.31%	59. WORTH, IA	-0.24%
10. WASHINGTON, IA	0.26%	60. HAMILTON, IA	-0.25%
11. CLARKE, IA	0.20%	61. VAN BUREN, IA	-0.25%
12. MILLS, IA	0.17%	62. WINNESHIEK, IA	-0.26%
13. IOWA, IA	0.15%	63. TAMA, IA	-0.26%
14. DAVIS, IA	0.14%	64. HOWARD, IA	-0.26%
15. DICKINSON, IA	0.14%	65. HUMBOLDT, IA	-0.27%
16. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	0.12%	66. LUCAS, IA	-0.27%
17. BREMER, IA	0.10%	67. DES MOINES, IA	-0.29%
18. HENRY, IA	0.08%	68. WRIGHT, IA	-0.29%
19. CEDAR, IA	0.08%	69. CERRO GORDO, IA	-0.29%
20. MUSCATINE, IA	0.08%	70. LOUISA, IA	-0.30%
21. JONES, IA	0.06%	71. ADAIR, IA	-0.32%
22. BLACK HAWK, IA	0.05%	72. PAGE, IA	-0.32%
23. MARION, IA	0.05%	73. APPANOOSE, IA	-0.32%
24. SIOUX, IA	0.02%	74. CASS, IA	-0.33%
25. BENTON, IA	0.01%	75. FLOYD, IA	-0.34%
26. UNION, IA	0.00%	76. SHELBY, IA	-0.34%
27. SCOTT, IA	0.00%	77. DECATUR, IA	-0.34%
28. GRUNDY, IA	-0.01%	78. CALHOUN, IA	-0.35%
29. BOONE, IA	-0.01%	79. IDA, IA	-0.36%
30. BUENA VISTA, IA	-0.03%	80. WEBSTER, IA	-0.37%
31. MARSHALL, IA	-0.03%	81. HARDIN, IA	-0.38%
32. JASPER, IA	-0.05%	82. WINNEBAGO, IA	-0.39%
33. BUCHANAN, IA	-0.05%	83. CHEROKEE, IA	-0.39%
34. PLYMOUTH, IA	-0.05%	84. RINGGOLD, IA	-0.40%
35. CLINTON, IA	-0.06%	85. MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.40%
36. WOODBURY, IA	-0.06%	86. PALO ALTO, IA	-0.41%
37. ALLAMAKEE, IA	-0.08%	87. KEOKUK, IA	-0.41%
38. BUTLER, IA	-0.09%	88. CHICKASAW, IA	-0.42%
39. MONONA, IA	-0.10%	89. HANCOCK, IA	-0.46%
40. MAHASKA, IA	-0.10%	90. FREMONT, IA	-0.47%
41. O BRIEN, IA	-0.11%	91. EMMET, IA	-0.48%
42. JACKSON, IA	-0.11%	92. TAYLOR, IA	-0.48%
43. OSCEOLA, IA	-0.12%	93. GREENE, IA	-0.50%
44. POWESHIEK, IA	-0.12%	94. SAC, IA	-0.50%
45. DELAWARE, IA	-0.14%	95. LEE, IA	-0.57%
46. WAPELLO, IA	-0.15%	96. ADAMS, IA	-0.63%
47. CLAY, IA	-0.16%	97. AUDUBON, IA	-0.63%
48. CARROLL, IA	-0.16%	98. KOSSUTH, IA	-0.67%
49. CRAWFORD, IA	-0.16%	99. POCAHONTAS, IA	-0.75%
50. WAYNE, IA	-0.16%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 9. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 1970-2020

	IOWA	715.23	
1.	POLK, IA	205.12	
2.	JOHNSON, IA	76.93	
3.	LINN, IA	75.83	
4.	DALLAS, IA	53.07	
5.	SCOTT, IA	46.89	
6.	STORY, IA	32.85	
7.	DUBUQUE, IA	27.63	
8.	BLACK HAWK, IA	27.15	
9.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	19.33	
10.	SIOUX, IA	15.92	
11.	WOODBURY, IA	12.68	
12.	WARREN, IA	12.38	
13.	MARION, IA	11.01	
14.	MUSCATINE, IA	8.88	
15.	DICKINSON, IA	7.12	
16.	PLYMOUTH, IA	6.41	
17.	WINNESHIEK, IA	6.11	
18.	CARROLL, IA	5.87	
19.	CERRO GORDO, IA	5.53	
20.	BREMER, IA	4.94	
21.	WASHINGTON, IA	4.84	
22.	BUENA VISTA, IA	4.32	
23.	POWESHIEK, IA	4.20	
24.	HENRY, IA	4.09	
25.	DELAWARE, IA	3.91	
26.	JEFFERSON, IA	3.69	
27.	IOWA, IA	3.52	
28.	CLAY, IA	2.87	
29.	BUCHANAN, IA	2.82	
30.	MADISON, IA	2.56	
31.	BOONE, IA	2.52	
32.	CLARKE, IA	2.37	
33.	CLAYTON, IA	2.06	
34.	BENTON, IA	1.79	
35.	LOUISA, IA	1.75	
36.	LYON, IA	1.74	
37.	CHICKASAW, IA	1.72	
38.	UNION, IA	1.70	
39.	JACKSON, IA	1.65	
40.	MONROE, IA	1.63	
41.	HOWARD, IA	1.58	
42.	CEDAR, IA	1.57	
43.	O BRIEN, IA	1.56	
44.	JONES, IA	1.47	
45.	MAHASKA, IA	1.44	
46.	MITCHELL, IA	1.21	
47.	WAPELLO, IA	1.13	
48.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.90	
49.	SHELBY, IA	0.86	
50.	LUCAS, IA	0.81	
51.	KOSSUTH, IA	0.80	
52.	GUTHRIE, IA	0.79	
53.	WINNEBAGO, IA	0.72	
54.	MILLS, IA	0.63	
55.	APPANOOSE, IA	0.60	
56.	HARRISON, IA	0.59	
57.	IDA, IA	0.58	
58.	WRIGHT, IA	0.58	
59.	DAVIS, IA	0.55	
60.	CRAWFORD, IA	0.50	
61.	ADAIR, IA	0.49	
62.	GRUNDY, IA	0.47	
63.	TAMA, IA	0.41	
64.	WORTH, IA	0.41	
65.	HANCOCK, IA	0.41	
66.	BUTLER, IA	0.20	
67.	HUMBOLDT, IA	0.15	
68.	FRANKLIN, IA	0.12	
69.	VAN BUREN, IA	0.02	
70.	WAYNE, IA	-0.07	
71.	CASS, IA	-0.11	
72.	JASPER, IA	-0.13	
73.	PALO ALTO, IA	-0.14	
74.	CLINTON, IA	-0.21	
75.	RINGGOLD, IA	-0.26	
76.	WEBSTER, IA	-0.26	
77.	HAMILTON, IA	-0.29	
78.	DECATUR, IA	-0.32	
79.	FAYETTE, IA	-0.37	
80.	OSCEOLA, IA	-0.38	
81.	FREMONT, IA	-0.38	
82.	TAYLOR, IA	-0.62	
83.	MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.64	
84.	GREENE, IA	-0.65	
85.	MARSHALL, IA	-0.66	
86.	ADAMS, IA	-0.74	
87.	LEE, IA	-0.79	
88.	HARDIN, IA	-0.81	
89.	CHEROKEE, IA	-0.96	
90.	CALHOUN, IA	-1.06	
91.	MONONA, IA	-1.07	
92.	POCAHONTAS, IA	-1.17	
93.	KEOKUK, IA	-1.30	
94.	FLOYD, IA	-1.34	
95.	EMMET, IA	-1.39	
96.	AUDUBON, IA	-1.39	
97.	SAC, IA	-1.63	
98.	PAGE, IA	-2.19	
99.	DES MOINES, IA	-2.37	

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 10. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 2020-2060

IOWA	684.33		
1. POLK, IA	149.01	51. GREENE, IA	1.13
2. DALLAS, IA	143.27	52. KOSSUTH, IA	1.04
3. LINN, IA	81.51	53. CLARKE, IA	1.01
4. JOHNSON, IA	65.58	54. PALO ALTO, IA	1.00
5. SCOTT, IA	30.98	55. UNION, IA	1.00
6. DUBUQUE, IA	28.94	56. TAYLOR, IA	0.96
7. STORY, IA	18.15	57. CRAWFORD, IA	0.95
8. BLACK HAWK, IA	14.19	58. SAC, IA	0.92
9. WARREN, IA	13.95	59. CHEROKEE, IA	0.85
10. SIOUX, IA	13.87	60. MILLS, IA	0.80
11. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	6.41	61. O BRIEN, IA	0.75
12. BREMER, IA	5.07	62. WAYNE, IA	0.72
13. JEFFERSON, IA	4.94	63. ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.64
14. SHELBY, IA	4.76	64. CASS, IA	0.64
15. DICKINSON, IA	4.01	65. PAGE, IA	0.58
16. MITCHELL, IA	4.00	66. MAHASKA, IA	0.57
17. DELAWARE, IA	3.92	67. OSCEOLA, IA	0.56
18. MUSCATINE, IA	3.90	68. FAYETTE, IA	0.55
19. PLYMOUTH, IA	3.64	69. HUMBOLDT, IA	0.53
20. IOWA, IA	3.64	70. HOWARD, IA	0.53
21. LYON, IA	3.50	71. HENRY, IA	0.51
22. WASHINGTON, IA	3.12	72. ADAIR, IA	0.50
23. POWESHIEK, IA	3.00	73. DAVIS, IA	0.49
24. MADISON, IA	2.96	74. JASPER, IA	0.48
25. TAMA, IA	2.93	75. MONROE, IA	0.48
26. JONES, IA	2.88	76. WRIGHT, IA	0.44
27. LUCAS, IA	2.79	77. EMMET, IA	0.43
28. CEDAR, IA	2.72	78. ADAMS, IA	0.41
29. WINNESHIEK, IA	2.31	79. WINNEBAGO, IA	0.38
30. CLINTON, IA	2.29	80. DES MOINES, IA	0.38
31. WORTH, IA	2.29	81. HARDIN, IA	0.35
32. BUCHANAN, IA	2.26	82. CALHOUN, IA	0.31
33. BUENA VISTA, IA	2.22	83. HAMILTON, IA	0.30
34. GRUNDY, IA	2.19	84. CERRO GORDO, IA	0.30
35. MARION, IA	2.10	85. DECATUR, IA	0.27
36. BENTON, IA	1.98	86. APPANOOSE, IA	0.24
37. FRANKLIN, IA	1.97	87. RINGGOLD, IA	0.22
38. CARROLL, IA	1.92	88. KEOKUK, IA	0.14
39. POCAHONTAS, IA	1.86	89. VAN BUREN, IA	0.01
40. CLAYTON, IA	1.82	90. FREMONT, IA	-0.04
41. FLOYD, IA	1.81	91. AUDUBON, IA	-0.08
42. CHICKASAW, IA	1.60	92. MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.09
43. CLAY, IA	1.58	93. MONONA, IA	-0.14
44. BOONE, IA	1.55	94. WAPELLO, IA	-0.29
45. GUTHRIE, IA	1.30	95. HANCOCK, IA	-0.40
46. LOUISA, IA	1.29	96. WEBSTER, IA	-0.42
47. BUTLER, IA	1.26	97. WOODBURY, IA	-0.95
48. HARRISON, IA	1.23	98. LEE, IA	-1.15
49. IDA, IA	1.23	99. MARSHALL, IA	-1.43
50. JACKSON, IA	1.22		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 11. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

	IOWA	0.88%			
1.	DALLAS, IA	3.82%	51.	WINNEBAGO, IA	0.24%
2.	JOHNSON, IA	2.30%	52.	IDA, IA	0.24%
3.	WARREN, IA	1.98%	53.	WORTH, IA	0.23%
4.	SIOUX, IA	1.69%	54.	MILLS, IA	0.23%
5.	POLK, IA	1.66%	55.	SHELBY, IA	0.23%
6.	DICKINSON, IA	1.56%	56.	ADAIR, IA	0.22%
7.	STORY, IA	1.54%	57.	APPANOOSE, IA	0.19%
8.	LINN, IA	1.34%	58.	HARRISON, IA	0.18%
9.	MARION, IA	1.33%	59.	KOSSUTH, IA	0.16%
10.	SCOTT, IA	1.15%	60.	GRUNDY, IA	0.15%
11.	CLARKE, IA	1.07%	61.	WRIGHT, IA	0.14%
12.	WINNESHIEK, IA	1.04%	62.	WAPELLO, IA	0.12%
13.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	1.01%	63.	CRAWFORD, IA	0.11%
14.	PLYMOUTH, IA	1.00%	64.	HANCOCK, IA	0.10%
15.	DUBUQUE, IA	0.99%	65.	TAMA, IA	0.10%
16.	CARROLL, IA	0.93%	66.	BUTLER, IA	0.06%
17.	WASHINGTON, IA	0.93%	67.	HUMBOLDT, IA	0.06%
18.	DELAWARE, IA	0.92%	68.	FRANKLIN, IA	0.04%
19.	MADISON, IA	0.87%	69.	VAN BUREN, IA	0.01%
20.	HENRY, IA	0.85%	70.	JASPER, IA	-0.02%
21.	BREMER, IA	0.84%	71.	CLINTON, IA	-0.02%
22.	MUSCATINE, IA	0.82%	72.	WEBSTER, IA	-0.02%
23.	JEFFERSON, IA	0.81%	73.	CASS, IA	-0.03%
24.	POWESHIEK, IA	0.79%	74.	WAYNE, IA	-0.04%
25.	MONROE, IA	0.77%	75.	PALO ALTO, IA	-0.05%
26.	LOUISA, IA	0.75%	76.	MARSHALL, IA	-0.06%
27.	BUENA VISTA, IA	0.75%	77.	FAYETTE, IA	-0.07%
28.	BLACK HAWK, IA	0.74%	78.	HAMILTON, IA	-0.07%
29.	IOWA, IA	0.66%	79.	LEE, IA	-0.08%
30.	BUCHANAN, IA	0.63%	80.	DECATUR, IA	-0.15%
31.	HOWARD, IA	0.58%	81.	HARDIN, IA	-0.16%
32.	LYON, IA	0.57%	82.	DES MOINES, IA	-0.18%
33.	CLAY, IA	0.56%	83.	FREMONT, IA	-0.18%
34.	CHICKASAW, IA	0.52%	84.	RINGGOLD, IA	-0.19%
35.	UNION, IA	0.49%	85.	OSCEOLA, IA	-0.20%
36.	WOODBURY, IA	0.46%	86.	MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.21%
37.	BOONE, IA	0.43%	87.	GREENE, IA	-0.23%
38.	CLAYTON, IA	0.43%	88.	CHEROKEE, IA	-0.25%
39.	CERRO GORDO, IA	0.41%	89.	FLOYD, IA	-0.30%
40.	CEDAR, IA	0.41%	90.	TAYLOR, IA	-0.34%
41.	MITCHELL, IA	0.40%	91.	CALHOUN, IA	-0.40%
42.	BENTON, IA	0.38%	92.	MONONA, IA	-0.45%
43.	O BRIEN, IA	0.38%	93.	POCAHONTAS, IA	-0.46%
44.	JACKSON, IA	0.37%	94.	EMMET, IA	-0.47%
45.	JONES, IA	0.35%	95.	PAGE, IA	-0.49%
46.	LUCAS, IA	0.33%	96.	SAC, IA	-0.51%
47.	GUTHRIE, IA	0.29%	97.	KEOKUK, IA	-0.52%
48.	DAVIS, IA	0.29%	98.	ADAMS, IA	-0.59%
49.	MAHASKA, IA	0.28%	99.	AUDUBON, IA	-0.78%
50.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.25%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 12. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

IOWA	0.74%		
1. DALLAS, IA	3.02%	51. MUSCATINE, IA	0.34%
2. WARREN, IA	1.34%	52. MILLS, IA	0.32%
3. WORTH, IA	1.19%	53. CLAY, IA	0.31%
4. MITCHELL, IA	1.18%	54. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	0.31%
5. SHELBY, IA	1.18%	55. UNION, IA	0.30%
6. JOHNSON, IA	1.15%	56. JACKSON, IA	0.29%
7. LUCAS, IA	1.07%	57. CARROLL, IA	0.29%
8. LINN, IA	1.06%	58. DAVIS, IA	0.29%
9. LYON, IA	1.01%	59. BOONE, IA	0.28%
10. SIOUX, IA	1.01%	60. CHEROKEE, IA	0.28%
11. JEFFERSON, IA	0.93%	61. ADAIR, IA	0.25%
12. MADISON, IA	0.86%	62. KOSSUTH, IA	0.24%
13. DUBUQUE, IA	0.86%	63. CRAWFORD, IA	0.24%
14. POCAHONTAS, IA	0.86%	64. HUMBOLDT, IA	0.23%
15. POLK, IA	0.86%	65. MONROE, IA	0.23%
16. DELAWARE, IA	0.79%	66. MARION, IA	0.22%
17. BREMER, IA	0.76%	67. CLINTON, IA	0.22%
18. TAMA, IA	0.75%	68. ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.20%
19. GRUNDY, IA	0.72%	69. HOWARD, IA	0.20%
20. FRANKLIN, IA	0.71%	70. EMMET, IA	0.20%
21. CEDAR, IA	0.69%	71. O BRIEN, IA	0.20%
22. JONES, IA	0.68%	72. RINGGOLD, IA	0.19%
23. DICKINSON, IA	0.66%	73. CASS, IA	0.19%
24. STORY, IA	0.65%	74. PAGE, IA	0.18%
25. IOWA, IA	0.64%	75. DECATUR, IA	0.16%
26. TAYLOR, IA	0.64%	76. CALHOUN, IA	0.16%
27. SCOTT, IA	0.63%	77. WINNEBAGO, IA	0.15%
28. WASHINGTON, IA	0.54%	78. WRIGHT, IA	0.13%
29. IDA, IA	0.53%	79. MAHASKA, IA	0.12%
30. POWESHIEK, IA	0.52%	80. FAYETTE, IA	0.12%
31. LOUISA, IA	0.52%	81. HENRY, IA	0.11%
32. GUTHRIE, IA	0.51%	82. HAMILTON, IA	0.09%
33. PLYMOUTH, IA	0.51%	83. HARDIN, IA	0.09%
34. FLOYD, IA	0.49%	84. APPANOOSE, IA	0.09%
35. BUCHANAN, IA	0.49%	85. KEOKUK, IA	0.08%
36. GREENE, IA	0.49%	86. JASPER, IA	0.07%
37. CHICKASAW, IA	0.48%	87. DES MOINES, IA	0.04%
38. WAYNE, IA	0.47%	88. CERRO GORDO, IA	0.02%
39. BENTON, IA	0.44%	89. VAN BUREN, IA	0.01%
40. BUTLER, IA	0.44%	90. FREMONT, IA	-0.03%
41. ADAMS, IA	0.44%	91. WAPELLO, IA	-0.04%
42. HARRISON, IA	0.42%	92. MONTGOMERY, IA	-0.04%
43. PALO ALTO, IA	0.41%	93. WOODBURY, IA	-0.04%
44. CLARKE, IA	0.41%	94. WEBSTER, IA	-0.05%
45. CLAYTON, IA	0.39%	95. AUDUBON, IA	-0.07%
46. SAC, IA	0.38%	96. MONONA, IA	-0.09%
47. BLACK HAWK, IA	0.37%	97. HANCOCK, IA	-0.12%
48. OSCEOLA, IA	0.37%	98. LEE, IA	-0.16%
49. BUENA VISTA, IA	0.37%	99. MARSHALL, IA	-0.18%
50. WINNESHIEK, IA	0.35%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 13. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1970

	IOWA	$19,831			
1.	POLK, IA	$22,883	51.	DUBUQUE, IA	$18,814
2.	MARSHALL, IA	$22,830	52.	CHEROKEE, IA	$18,769
3.	GREENE, IA	$22,403	53.	LEE, IA	$18,742
4.	FREMONT, IA	$22,120	54.	JOHNSON, IA	$18,736
5.	HANCOCK, IA	$22,104	55.	BREMER, IA	$18,720
6.	SCOTT, IA	$22,002	56.	KEOKUK, IA	$18,709
7.	DES MOINES, IA	$21,938	57.	BLACK HAWK, IA	$18,702
8.	MILLS, IA	$21,910	58.	WAPELLO, IA	$18,667
9.	LINN, IA	$21,853	59.	FLOYD, IA	$18,631
10.	DALLAS, IA	$21,552	60.	SHELBY, IA	$18,486
11.	IOWA, IA	$21,533	61.	CARROLL, IA	$18,464
12.	HAMILTON, IA	$21,408	62.	KOSSUTH, IA	$18,420
13.	BUENA VISTA, IA	$21,402	63.	JEFFERSON, IA	$18,395
14.	HARDIN, IA	$21,185	64.	JONES, IA	$18,390
15.	MUSCATINE, IA	$21,017	65.	AUDUBON, IA	$18,387
16.	JASPER, IA	$20,736	66.	LYON, IA	$18,219
17.	FRANKLIN, IA	$20,659	67.	WINNEBAGO, IA	$18,188
18.	IDA, IA	$20,575	68.	SIOUX, IA	$18,176
19.	CERRO GORDO, IA	$20,491	69.	CRAWFORD, IA	$18,171
20.	WRIGHT, IA	$20,362	70.	RINGGOLD, IA	$18,135
21.	EMMET, IA	$20,356	71.	MAHASKA, IA	$18,082
22.	MONTGOMERY, IA	$20,342	72.	CLARKE, IA	$17,949
23.	WASHINGTON, IA	$20,322	73.	STORY, IA	$17,911
24.	CLINTON, IA	$20,301	74.	O BRIEN, IA	$17,862
25.	CEDAR, IA	$20,248	75.	MITCHELL, IA	$17,857
26.	MARION, IA	$20,209	76.	ADAIR, IA	$17,793
27.	DICKINSON, IA	$20,133	77.	DAVIS, IA	$17,780
28.	WOODBURY, IA	$20,010	78.	JACKSON, IA	$17,747
29.	LUCAS, IA	$19,949	79.	HARRISON, IA	$17,635
30.	GRUNDY, IA	$19,933	80.	PLYMOUTH, IA	$17,540
31.	MADISON, IA	$19,830	81.	BUTLER, IA	$17,415
32.	CASS, IA	$19,790	82.	WORTH, IA	$17,412
33.	CLAY, IA	$19,768	83.	GUTHRIE, IA	$17,308
34.	BENTON, IA	$19,729	84.	CHICKASAW, IA	$17,258
35.	SAC, IA	$19,700	85.	ADAMS, IA	$17,223
36.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	$19,624	86.	UNION, IA	$17,196
37.	CALHOUN, IA	$19,575	87.	CLAYTON, IA	$17,138
38.	BOONE, IA	$19,516	88.	TAYLOR, IA	$16,870
39.	MONONA, IA	$19,511	89.	FAYETTE, IA	$16,632
40.	WARREN, IA	$19,463	90.	BUCHANAN, IA	$16,603
41.	POWESHIEK, IA	$19,440	91.	WAYNE, IA	$16,565
42.	POCAHONTAS, IA	$19,262	92.	MONROE, IA	$16,563
43.	PAGE, IA	$19,243	93.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	$16,539
44.	OSCEOLA, IA	$19,231	94.	DELAWARE, IA	$16,162
45.	TAMA, IA	$19,220	95.	VAN BUREN, IA	$16,009
46.	LOUISA, IA	$19,209	96.	WINNESHIEK, IA	$15,498
47.	WEBSTER, IA	$19,188	97.	APPANOOSE, IA	$15,459
48.	HUMBOLDT, IA	$19,154	98.	DECATUR, IA	$15,366
49.	PALO ALTO, IA	$19,113	99.	HOWARD, IA	$15,302
50.	HENRY, IA	$18,969			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 14. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1990

IOWA	$29,488		
1. POLK, IA	$36,328	51. GUTHRIE, IA	$27,299
2. LINN, IA	$33,454	52. FRANKLIN, IA	$27,276
3. MILLS, IA	$32,522	53. CASS, IA	$27,271
4. SCOTT, IA	$31,601	54. BENTON, IA	$27,269
5. JOHNSON, IA	$31,498	55. WEBSTER, IA	$27,268
6. DICKINSON, IA	$31,399	56. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	$27,146
7. MUSCATINE, IA	$31,246	57. ADAIR, IA	$27,093
8. DALLAS, IA	$31,192	58. DELAWARE, IA	$27,079
9. MITCHELL, IA	$30,971	59. LEE, IA	$27,033
10. JASPER, IA	$30,624	60. AUDUBON, IA	$26,999
11. MARSHALL, IA	$30,447	61. JEFFERSON, IA	$26,998
12. GRUNDY, IA	$30,373	62. WINNESHIEK, IA	$26,998
13. IOWA, IA	$29,767	63. GREENE, IA	$26,934
14. BOONE, IA	$29,641	64. LOUISA, IA	$26,799
15. HAMILTON, IA	$29,608	65. MAHASKA, IA	$26,727
16. CEDAR, IA	$29,494	66. MONROE, IA	$26,702
17. DES MOINES, IA	$29,458	67. PALO ALTO, IA	$26,687
18. WOODBURY, IA	$29,292	68. OSCEOLA, IA	$26,580
19. POWESHIEK, IA	$29,182	69. KEOKUK, IA	$26,463
20. CERRO GORDO, IA	$28,993	70. EMMET, IA	$26,452
21. O BRIEN, IA	$28,912	71. BUTLER, IA	$26,411
22. WASHINGTON, IA	$28,796	72. WAPELLO, IA	$26,391
23. MARION, IA	$28,756	73. POCAHONTAS, IA	$26,390
24. CLAY, IA	$28,712	74. CHICKASAW, IA	$26,323
25. HARDIN, IA	$28,637	75. CLAYTON, IA	$26,282
26. MONTGOMERY, IA	$28,538	76. LUCAS, IA	$26,261
27. CHEROKEE, IA	$28,454	77. SAC, IA	$26,199
28. DUBUQUE, IA	$28,383	78. CALHOUN, IA	$26,108
29. WORTH, IA	$28,330	79. HOWARD, IA	$25,987
30. STORY, IA	$28,287	80. CRAWFORD, IA	$25,899
31. CARROLL, IA	$28,230	81. BUCHANAN, IA	$25,896
32. PLYMOUTH, IA	$28,192	82. LYON, IA	$25,838
33. PAGE, IA	$28,121	83. UNION, IA	$25,827
34. WINNEBAGO, IA	$28,116	84. ALLAMAKEE, IA	$25,516
35. HENRY, IA	$28,037	85. JACKSON, IA	$25,457
36. FLOYD, IA	$28,021	86. ADAMS, IA	$25,375
37. WARREN, IA	$27,996	87. FREMONT, IA	$25,269
38. BLACK HAWK, IA	$27,802	88. MONONA, IA	$25,165
39. TAMA, IA	$27,738	89. FAYETTE, IA	$25,128
40. CLINTON, IA	$27,694	90. JONES, IA	$24,726
41. HUMBOLDT, IA	$27,677	91. HARRISON, IA	$24,468
42. IDA, IA	$27,624	92. CLARKE, IA	$24,273
43. HANCOCK, IA	$27,537	93. VAN BUREN, IA	$23,712
44. SHELBY, IA	$27,534	94. DAVIS, IA	$23,712
45. WRIGHT, IA	$27,478	95. RINGGOLD, IA	$23,393
46. SIOUX, IA	$27,463	96. WAYNE, IA	$23,369
47. KOSSUTH, IA	$27,457	97. APPANOOSE, IA	$22,675
48. BREMER, IA	$27,426	98. TAYLOR, IA	$21,949
49. BUENA VISTA, IA	$27,412	99. DECATUR, IA	$21,351
50. MADISON, IA	$27,367		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 15. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2020

	IOWA	$50,251			
1.	DALLAS, IA	$67,605	51.	HOWARD, IA	$47,086
2.	DICKINSON, IA	$59,843	52.	BLACK HAWK, IA	$47,067
3.	MILLS, IA	$58,675	53.	CALHOUN, IA	$46,885
4.	WASHINGTON, IA	$56,051	54.	FRANKLIN, IA	$46,760
5.	GUTHRIE, IA	$55,175	55.	TAMA, IA	$46,710
6.	MITCHELL, IA	$54,825	56.	JACKSON, IA	$46,650
7.	POLK, IA	$54,743	57.	HARDIN, IA	$46,582
8.	SCOTT, IA	$54,182	58.	FLOYD, IA	$46,497
9.	LYON, IA	$54,064	59.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	$46,472
10.	PLYMOUTH, IA	$54,035	60.	JEFFERSON, IA	$46,412
11.	CHICKASAW, IA	$53,939	61.	HARRISON, IA	$46,345
12.	JOHNSON, IA	$53,930	62.	BUTLER, IA	$46,274
13.	BENTON, IA	$53,226	63.	KEOKUK, IA	$45,833
14.	CEDAR, IA	$53,050	64.	POCAHONTAS, IA	$45,693
15.	LINN, IA	$52,868	65.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	$45,454
16.	IOWA, IA	$52,392	66.	PALO ALTO, IA	$45,447
17.	WARREN, IA	$52,159	67.	OSCEOLA, IA	$45,400
18.	CARROLL, IA	$52,048	68.	POWESHIEK, IA	$45,359
19.	SIOUX, IA	$52,038	69.	JONES, IA	$45,322
20.	IDA, IA	$51,961	70.	CLINTON, IA	$45,302
21.	SAC, IA	$51,959	71.	MONONA, IA	$45,181
22.	GRUNDY, IA	$51,954	72.	WRIGHT, IA	$44,979
23.	CHEROKEE, IA	$51,841	73.	LOUISA, IA	$44,576
24.	WINNESHIEK, IA	$51,798	74.	WEBSTER, IA	$44,494
25.	CLAYTON, IA	$51,798	75.	LEE, IA	$44,354
26.	O BRIEN, IA	$51,638	76.	WOODBURY, IA	$44,149
27.	DES MOINES, IA	$51,473	77.	FAYETTE, IA	$43,822
28.	CLAY, IA	$51,224	78.	TAYLOR, IA	$43,764
29.	ADAIR, IA	$51,179	79.	JASPER, IA	$43,497
30.	FREMONT, IA	$50,762	80.	PAGE, IA	$43,476
31.	MADISON, IA	$50,499	81.	MARSHALL, IA	$43,320
32.	BREMER, IA	$50,495	82.	MAHASKA, IA	$43,286
33.	DUBUQUE, IA	$50,457	83.	HENRY, IA	$43,125
34.	MARION, IA	$50,427	84.	STORY, IA	$42,850
35.	SHELBY, IA	$50,295	85.	WORTH, IA	$42,680
36.	ADAMS, IA	$50,082	86.	LUCAS, IA	$42,667
37.	CERRO GORDO, IA	$50,016	87.	EMMET, IA	$42,604
38.	DELAWARE, IA	$49,646	88.	CRAWFORD, IA	$42,427
39.	AUDUBON, IA	$49,001	89.	WAYNE, IA	$42,355
40.	KOSSUTH, IA	$48,761	90.	BUENA VISTA, IA	$42,338
41.	HANCOCK, IA	$48,716	91.	WINNEBAGO, IA	$41,955
42.	BUCHANAN, IA	$48,702	92.	MONTGOMERY, IA	$41,722
43.	GREENE, IA	$48,674	93.	UNION, IA	$41,503
44.	MUSCATINE, IA	$48,259	94.	CLARKE, IA	$40,888
45.	HUMBOLDT, IA	$47,826	95.	APPANOOSE, IA	$40,883
46.	RINGGOLD, IA	$47,476	96.	WAPELLO, IA	$40,611
47.	CASS, IA	$47,470	97.	VAN BUREN, IA	$39,273
48.	BOONE, IA	$47,444	98.	DAVIS, IA	$38,430
49.	HAMILTON, IA	$47,315	99.	DECATUR, IA	$37,271
50.	MONROE, IA	$47,198			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 16. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2060

IOWA	$81,500		
1. DALLAS, IA	$120,785	51. AUDUBON, IA	$77,515
2. MITCHELL, IA	$116,623	52. RINGGOLD, IA	$77,500
3. SHELBY, IA	$106,214	53. ADAIR, IA	$77,469
4. POCAHONTAS, IA	$104,005	54. WINNESHIEK, IA	$77,448
5. ADAMS, IA	$103,460	55. HAMILTON, IA	$77,103
6. PALO ALTO, IA	$94,807	56. BENTON, IA	$76,616
7. CHICKASAW, IA	$94,364	57. PAGE, IA	$76,506
8. WORTH, IA	$94,123	58. HUMBOLDT, IA	$76,458
9. SAC, IA	$93,337	59. CALHOUN, IA	$76,037
10. LYON, IA	$93,257	60. MADISON, IA	$75,452
11. IDA, IA	$92,037	61. POWESHIEK, IA	$75,162
12. DICKINSON, IA	$91,047	62. HARDIN, IA	$73,948
13. SCOTT, IA	$90,510	63. MONROE, IA	$73,915
14. GREENE, IA	$89,341	64. MONTGOMERY, IA	$73,528
15. PLYMOUTH, IA	$88,760	65. MUSCATINE, IA	$73,490
16. DELAWARE, IA	$88,666	66. DES MOINES, IA	$73,333
17. GUTHRIE, IA	$88,217	67. BUCHANAN, IA	$73,230
18. SIOUX, IA	$88,149	68. STORY, IA	$73,056
19. CHEROKEE, IA	$87,702	69. BUTLER, IA	$72,921
20. GRUNDY, IA	$86,916	70. MARION, IA	$72,398
21. WARREN, IA	$86,747	71. JONES, IA	$71,681
22. KOSSUTH, IA	$86,642	72. HANCOCK, IA	$71,503
23. FRANKLIN, IA	$86,299	73. WAYNE, IA	$71,366
24. TAMA, IA	$85,569	74. WEBSTER, IA	$70,489
25. LUCAS, IA	$85,358	75. CLINTON, IA	$69,773
26. POLK, IA	$84,797	76. BLACK HAWK, IA	$69,717
27. CEDAR, IA	$83,934	77. KEOKUK, IA	$69,499
28. JOHNSON, IA	$83,883	78. FAYETTE, IA	$69,445
29. MILLS, IA	$83,186	79. ALLAMAKEE, IA	$69,361
30. CLAYTON, IA	$82,919	80. HOWARD, IA	$69,208
31. WRIGHT, IA	$82,397	81. UNION, IA	$69,079
32. LINN, IA	$82,315	82. BUENA VISTA, IA	$68,614
33. TAYLOR, IA	$82,269	83. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	$68,581
34. HARRISON, IA	$81,552	84. MONONA, IA	$67,991
35. CARROLL, IA	$81,208	85. JACKSON, IA	$67,721
36. FREMONT, IA	$81,173	86. CRAWFORD, IA	$67,270
37. BREMER, IA	$81,106	87. MAHASKA, IA	$66,845
38. CERRO GORDO, IA	$80,749	88. WINNEBAGO, IA	$65,931
39. EMMET, IA	$80,611	89. APPANOOSE, IA	$64,977
40. IOWA, IA	$80,416	90. WOODBURY, IA	$64,162
41. DUBUQUE, IA	$79,731	91. LEE, IA	$64,149
42. LOUISA, IA	$79,389	92. CLARKE, IA	$63,269
43. FLOYD, IA	$79,286	93. MARSHALL, IA	$62,253
44. O BRIEN, IA	$78,988	94. HENRY, IA	$61,465
45. CLAY, IA	$78,918	95. VAN BUREN, IA	$61,416
46. CASS, IA	$78,523	96. DECATUR, IA	$61,294
47. BOONE, IA	$78,476	97. JASPER, IA	$60,435
48. WASHINGTON, IA	$78,117	98. WAPELLO, IA	$60,156
49. JEFFERSON, IA	$78,095	99. DAVIS, IA	$54,949
50. OSCEOLA, IA	$77,881		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 17. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

	IOWA	0.60%			
1.	MUSCATINE, IA	2.61%	51.	KOSSUTH, IA	0.20%
2.	CERRO GORDO, IA	2.02%	52.	DICKINSON, IA	0.18%
3.	SCOTT, IA	1.61%	53.	CLAYTON, IA	0.18%
4.	LEE, IA	1.50%	54.	LUCAS, IA	0.18%
5.	POLK, IA	1.20%	55.	KEOKUK, IA	0.17%
6.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	1.00%	56.	BUTLER, IA	0.17%
7.	DES MOINES, IA	0.91%	57.	POWESHIEK, IA	0.17%
8.	LOUISA, IA	0.80%	58.	CHEROKEE, IA	0.17%
9.	BLACK HAWK, IA	0.70%	59.	FREMONT, IA	0.16%
10.	LINN, IA	0.70%	60.	DALLAS, IA	0.15%
11.	APPANOOSE, IA	0.68%	61.	MAHASKA, IA	0.15%
12.	WEBSTER, IA	0.66%	62.	GUTHRIE, IA	0.15%
13.	WRIGHT, IA	0.62%	63.	CLARKE, IA	0.14%
14.	WOODBURY, IA	0.60%	64.	DELAWARE, IA	0.14%
15.	JOHNSON, IA	0.54%	65.	EMMET, IA	0.14%
16.	FAYETTE, IA	0.54%	66.	OSCEOLA, IA	0.14%
17.	STORY, IA	0.53%	67.	CALHOUN, IA	0.14%
18.	WORTH, IA	0.49%	68.	MONTGOMERY, IA	0.14%
19.	DECATUR, IA	0.46%	69.	SIOUX, IA	0.14%
20.	CEDAR, IA	0.45%	70.	MONONA, IA	0.13%
21.	FRANKLIN, IA	0.44%	71.	JASPER, IA	0.13%
22.	WARREN, IA	0.44%	72.	MONROE, IA	0.13%
23.	WASHINGTON, IA	0.41%	73.	GREENE, IA	0.13%
24.	JEFFERSON, IA	0.38%	74.	CLAY, IA	0.12%
25.	MARSHALL, IA	0.37%	75.	JACKSON, IA	0.12%
26.	HENRY, IA	0.36%	76.	HARDIN, IA	0.12%
27.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.35%	77.	HUMBOLDT, IA	0.11%
28.	PAGE, IA	0.35%	78.	IOWA, IA	0.11%
29.	WINNEBAGO, IA	0.34%	79.	WINNESHIEK, IA	0.11%
30.	CRAWFORD, IA	0.32%	80.	SAC, IA	0.10%
31.	MADISON, IA	0.32%	81.	BUENA VISTA, IA	0.10%
32.	PALO ALTO, IA	0.31%	82.	RINGGOLD, IA	0.09%
33.	DUBUQUE, IA	0.30%	83.	CASS, IA	0.09%
34.	WAPELLO, IA	0.29%	84.	TAYLOR, IA	0.09%
35.	MARION, IA	0.29%	85.	HAMILTON, IA	0.08%
36.	ADAIR, IA	0.29%	86.	HARRISON, IA	0.07%
37.	MILLS, IA	0.29%	87.	GRUNDY, IA	0.07%
38.	BENTON, IA	0.28%	88.	POCAHONTAS, IA	0.07%
39.	UNION, IA	0.27%	89.	HOWARD, IA	0.07%
40.	CLINTON, IA	0.24%	90.	BOONE, IA	0.06%
41.	VAN BUREN, IA	0.24%	91.	LYON, IA	0.06%
42.	BUCHANAN, IA	0.24%	92.	WAYNE, IA	0.06%
43.	PLYMOUTH, IA	0.24%	93.	AUDUBON, IA	0.04%
44.	JONES, IA	0.24%	94.	SHELBY, IA	0.04%
45.	TAMA, IA	0.23%	95.	MITCHELL, IA	0.02%
46.	HANCOCK, IA	0.23%	96.	IDA, IA	0.02%
47.	CARROLL, IA	0.22%	97.	CHICKASAW, IA	0.01%
48.	O BRIEN, IA	0.21%	98.	DAVIS, IA	0.01%
49.	FLOYD, IA	0.21%	99.	ADAMS, IA	0.00%
50.	BREMER, IA	0.20%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 18. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

IOWA	1.15%		
1. MUSCATINE, IA	7.24%	51. KOSSUTH, IA	0.42%
2. LOUISA, IA	3.54%	52. BOONE, IA	0.36%
3. WOODBURY, IA	2.80%	53. MONTGOMERY, IA	0.36%
4. SCOTT, IA	2.80%	54. DAVIS, IA	0.35%
5. CERRO GORDO, IA	2.04%	55. DELAWARE, IA	0.33%
6. POLK, IA	1.91%	56. BENTON, IA	0.33%
7. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	1.83%	57. MITCHELL, IA	0.33%
8. LEE, IA	1.81%	58. HARRISON, IA	0.32%
9. JOHNSON, IA	1.48%	59. POCAHONTAS, IA	0.32%
10. FRANKLIN, IA	1.30%	60. MAHASKA, IA	0.31%
11. WEBSTER, IA	1.16%	61. SAC, IA	0.31%
12. DES MOINES, IA	1.11%	62. CALHOUN, IA	0.30%
13. PAGE, IA	1.11%	63. HUMBOLDT, IA	0.30%
14. WORTH, IA	1.08%	64. UNION, IA	0.30%
15. STORY, IA	1.08%	65. WAYNE, IA	0.30%
16. HANCOCK, IA	0.98%	66. DICKINSON, IA	0.29%
17. WASHINGTON, IA	0.98%	67. POWESHIEK, IA	0.29%
18. LINN, IA	0.93%	68. CLAYTON, IA	0.29%
19. FAYETTE, IA	0.85%	69. SHELBY, IA	0.29%
20. JEFFERSON, IA	0.82%	70. BREMER, IA	0.28%
21. BUENA VISTA, IA	0.79%	71. CHICKASAW, IA	0.28%
22. MARSHALL, IA	0.77%	72. CHEROKEE, IA	0.28%
23. WARREN, IA	0.72%	73. MONONA, IA	0.27%
24. BLACK HAWK, IA	0.72%	74. GREENE, IA	0.27%
25. TAMA, IA	0.71%	75. GUTHRIE, IA	0.26%
26. WINNEBAGO, IA	0.68%	76. ADAIR, IA	0.25%
27. HAMILTON, IA	0.64%	77. IOWA, IA	0.25%
28. FREMONT, IA	0.63%	78. CASS, IA	0.24%
29. HENRY, IA	0.62%	79. GRUNDY, IA	0.24%
30. WRIGHT, IA	0.62%	80. CLAY, IA	0.24%
31. DALLAS, IA	0.58%	81. WINNESHIEK, IA	0.24%
32. TAYLOR, IA	0.56%	82. ALLAMAKEE, IA	0.23%
33. WAPELLO, IA	0.56%	83. CLARKE, IA	0.23%
34. CEDAR, IA	0.56%	84. O BRIEN, IA	0.23%
35. CRAWFORD, IA	0.55%	85. CARROLL, IA	0.21%
36. CLINTON, IA	0.54%	86. OSCEOLA, IA	0.21%
37. JASPER, IA	0.53%	87. PLYMOUTH, IA	0.21%
38. MILLS, IA	0.52%	88. IDA, IA	0.20%
39. HARDIN, IA	0.52%	89. PALO ALTO, IA	0.20%
40. EMMET, IA	0.52%	90. SIOUX, IA	0.20%
41. MARION, IA	0.51%	91. VAN BUREN, IA	0.20%
42. JONES, IA	0.50%	92. ADAMS, IA	0.19%
43. DUBUQUE, IA	0.49%	93. BUTLER, IA	0.18%
44. BUCHANAN, IA	0.49%	94. HOWARD, IA	0.15%
45. DECATUR, IA	0.48%	95. AUDUBON, IA	0.15%
46. FLOYD, IA	0.47%	96. MONROE, IA	0.15%
47. LUCAS, IA	0.47%	97. KEOKUK, IA	0.12%
48. MADISON, IA	0.46%	98. RINGGOLD, IA	0.06%
49. APPANOOSE, IA	0.46%	99. LYON, IA	0.04%
50. JACKSON, IA	0.45%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 19. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	IOWA	6.55%			
1.	CRAWFORD, IA	29.97%	51.	CLINTON, IA	3.42%
2.	BUENA VISTA, IA	27.11%	52.	DECATUR, IA	3.37%
3.	MARSHALL, IA	24.37%	53.	SHELBY, IA	3.36%
4.	MUSCATINE, IA	18.60%	54.	POWESHIEK, IA	3.30%
5.	WOODBURY, IA	18.00%	55.	FREMONT, IA	3.21%
6.	CLARKE, IA	16.51%	56.	CHICKASAW, IA	3.19%
7.	LOUISA, IA	16.28%	57.	WORTH, IA	3.16%
8.	WRIGHT, IA	13.59%	58.	WARREN, IA	3.16%
9.	FRANKLIN, IA	13.52%	59.	LYON, IA	3.09%
10.	WAPELLO, IA	11.54%	60.	CASS, IA	3.03%
11.	TAMA, IA	11.49%	61.	GREENE, IA	3.03%
12.	SIOUX, IA	11.40%	62.	CARROLL, IA	3.02%
13.	EMMET, IA	9.90%	63.	UNION, IA	2.99%
14.	POLK, IA	8.84%	64.	FAYETTE, IA	2.99%
15.	TAYLOR, IA	8.75%	65.	JASPER, IA	2.94%
16.	OSCEOLA, IA	8.68%	66.	GUTHRIE, IA	2.86%
17.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	8.37%	67.	BOONE, IA	2.83%
18.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	7.66%	68.	DUBUQUE, IA	2.83%
19.	SCOTT, IA	7.28%	69.	RINGGOLD, IA	2.76%
20.	WASHINGTON, IA	7.02%	70.	ADAIR, IA	2.51%
21.	HAMILTON, IA	6.67%	71.	DICKINSON, IA	2.49%
22.	DALLAS, IA	6.37%	72.	LUCAS, IA	2.47%
23.	JOHNSON, IA	5.91%	73.	APPANOOSE, IA	2.45%
24.	WEBSTER, IA	5.84%	74.	MADISON, IA	2.41%
25.	PLYMOUTH, IA	5.79%	75.	MAHASKA, IA	2.41%
26.	O BRIEN, IA	5.66%	76.	MONROE, IA	2.38%
27.	CERRO GORDO, IA	5.37%	77.	CEDAR, IA	2.38%
28.	HENRY, IA	5.31%	78.	MONONA, IA	2.37%
29.	HANCOCK, IA	5.23%	79.	KEOKUK, IA	2.36%
30.	WINNEBAGO, IA	5.15%	80.	WINNESHIEK, IA	2.33%
31.	HUMBOLDT, IA	4.99%	81.	AUDUBON, IA	2.29%
32.	CHEROKEE, IA	4.76%	82.	JONES, IA	2.21%
33.	BLACK HAWK, IA	4.72%	83.	CLAYTON, IA	2.17%
34.	POCAHONTAS, IA	4.53%	84.	MARION, IA	2.15%
35.	HARDIN, IA	4.50%	85.	HARRISON, IA	2.00%
36.	FLOYD, IA	4.31%	86.	CALHOUN, IA	1.97%
37.	MONTGOMERY, IA	4.23%	87.	ADAMS, IA	1.94%
38.	KOSSUTH, IA	4.10%	88.	BREMER, IA	1.90%
39.	CLAY, IA	4.08%	89.	BUCHANAN, IA	1.83%
40.	SAC, IA	3.96%	90.	GRUNDY, IA	1.79%
41.	STORY, IA	3.83%	91.	BENTON, IA	1.76%
42.	LEE, IA	3.79%	92.	HOWARD, IA	1.75%
43.	PAGE, IA	3.77%	93.	MITCHELL, IA	1.75%
44.	DES MOINES, IA	3.76%	94.	WAYNE, IA	1.74%
45.	PALO ALTO, IA	3.74%	95.	DAVIS, IA	1.64%
46.	IOWA, IA	3.73%	96.	BUTLER, IA	1.60%
47.	IDA, IA	3.70%	97.	DELAWARE, IA	1.60%
48.	JEFFERSON, IA	3.70%	98.	VAN BUREN, IA	1.59%
49.	MILLS, IA	3.66%	99.	JACKSON, IA	1.59%
50.	LINN, IA	3.57%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 20. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

IOWA	15.01%		
1. MARSHALL, IA	63.28%	51. DUBUQUE, IA	8.53%
2. CRAWFORD, IA	60.18%	52. CHICKASAW, IA	8.29%
3. BUENA VISTA, IA	45.07%	53. GUTHRIE, IA	8.19%
4. WRIGHT, IA	43.85%	54. DECATUR, IA	8.02%
5. WOODBURY, IA	41.97%	55. ADAIR, IA	7.99%
6. MUSCATINE, IA	37.00%	56. DALLAS, IA	7.94%
7. TAMA, IA	34.82%	57. BOONE, IA	7.93%
8. FRANKLIN, IA	33.96%	58. JASPER, IA	7.87%
9. CLARKE, IA	33.96%	59. UNION, IA	7.84%
10. EMMET, IA	28.18%	60. LEE, IA	7.50%
11. LOUISA, IA	27.32%	61. LUCAS, IA	7.41%
12. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	26.11%	62. APPANOOSE, IA	7.38%
13. WEBSTER, IA	25.86%	63. WINNESHIEK, IA	7.24%
14. WAPELLO, IA	25.59%	64. IDA, IA	7.23%
15. SIOUX, IA	24.05%	65. WORTH, IA	7.13%
16. POLK, IA	22.56%	66. LINN, IA	7.09%
17. HAMILTON, IA	22.12%	67. CALHOUN, IA	7.01%
18. ALLAMAKEE, IA	19.69%	68. STORY, IA	6.94%
19. OSCEOLA, IA	19.03%	69. AUDUBON, IA	6.91%
20. CERRO GORDO, IA	18.84%	70. JEFFERSON, IA	6.75%
21. TAYLOR, IA	18.24%	71. RINGGOLD, IA	6.73%
22. HUMBOLDT, IA	16.99%	72. IOWA, IA	6.72%
23. O BRIEN, IA	16.37%	73. JOHNSON, IA	6.57%
24. PLYMOUTH, IA	15.86%	74. FAYETTE, IA	6.51%
25. CHEROKEE, IA	15.21%	75. FREMONT, IA	6.45%
26. SCOTT, IA	15.14%	76. DES MOINES, IA	6.40%
27. HANCOCK, IA	14.93%	77. MADISON, IA	6.35%
28. WINNEBAGO, IA	13.70%	78. CLAYTON, IA	5.98%
29. HARDIN, IA	13.62%	79. MARION, IA	5.89%
30. SAC, IA	13.62%	80. MONROE, IA	5.88%
31. WASHINGTON, IA	13.15%	81. HARRISON, IA	5.81%
32. CLAY, IA	13.00%	82. MAHASKA, IA	5.80%
33. KOSSUTH, IA	12.29%	83. DELAWARE, IA	5.15%
34. POCAHONTAS, IA	12.23%	84. MITCHELL, IA	5.12%
35. MONTGOMERY, IA	11.60%	85. MONONA, IA	5.06%
36. SHELBY, IA	11.52%	86. BREMER, IA	4.72%
37. POWESHIEK, IA	10.87%	87. HOWARD, IA	4.71%
38. MILLS, IA	10.50%	88. JACKSON, IA	4.68%
39. LYON, IA	10.15%	89. KEOKUK, IA	4.57%
40. WARREN, IA	10.14%	90. CEDAR, IA	4.52%
41. HENRY, IA	10.10%	91. JONES, IA	4.50%
42. CLINTON, IA	9.79%	92. BUTLER, IA	4.23%
43. FLOYD, IA	9.77%	93. GRUNDY, IA	4.05%
44. PAGE, IA	9.69%	94. ADAMS, IA	3.99%
45. CARROLL, IA	9.65%	95. WAYNE, IA	3.78%
46. BLACK HAWK, IA	9.60%	96. BENTON, IA	3.71%
47. PALO ALTO, IA	9.23%	97. DAVIS, IA	3.49%
48. GREENE, IA	9.15%	98. BUCHANAN, IA	3.10%
49. DICKINSON, IA	8.78%	99. VAN BUREN, IA	2.67%
50. CASS, IA	8.76%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 21. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

	IOWA	12.37%			
1.	WAYNE, IA	21.88%	51.	FAYETTE, IA	14.36%
2.	TAYLOR, IA	21.16%	52.	JEFFERSON, IA	14.28%
3.	RINGGOLD, IA	19.07%	53.	HENRY, IA	14.28%
4.	MONTGOMERY, IA	18.91%	54.	CEDAR, IA	13.97%
5.	APPANOOSE, IA	18.82%	55.	SHELBY, IA	13.97%
6.	PAGE, IA	18.68%	56.	LOUISA, IA	13.97%
7.	MONROE, IA	18.59%	57.	IOWA, IA	13.95%
8.	VAN BUREN, IA	18.51%	58.	FLOYD, IA	13.73%
9.	GUTHRIE, IA	18.47%	59.	HAMILTON, IA	13.70%
10.	LUCAS, IA	18.13%	60.	HUMBOLDT, IA	13.68%
11.	DECATUR, IA	18.03%	61.	CHEROKEE, IA	13.55%
12.	UNION, IA	18.00%	62.	DALLAS, IA	13.53%
13.	KEOKUK, IA	17.92%	63.	POWESHIEK, IA	13.45%
14.	CLARKE, IA	17.73%	64.	CHICKASAW, IA	13.45%
15.	CASS, IA	17.25%	65.	WINNESHIEK, IA	13.41%
16.	CALHOUN, IA	17.19%	66.	BENTON, IA	13.27%
17.	ADAMS, IA	17.07%	67.	CARROLL, IA	13.24%
18.	MADISON, IA	16.86%	68.	GRUNDY, IA	13.16%
19.	MONONA, IA	16.86%	69.	EMMET, IA	13.15%
20.	ADAIR, IA	16.85%	70.	LYON, IA	13.15%
21.	FREMONT, IA	16.81%	71.	DES MOINES, IA	13.14%
22.	DAVIS, IA	16.73%	72.	CRAWFORD, IA	13.08%
23.	GREENE, IA	16.55%	73.	CLAY, IA	13.07%
24.	HARRISON, IA	16.34%	74.	JACKSON, IA	13.00%
25.	HOWARD, IA	16.31%	75.	KOSSUTH, IA	12.97%
26.	WORTH, IA	16.30%	76.	MILLS, IA	12.88%
27.	MAHASKA, IA	16.26%	77.	CERRO GORDO, IA	12.83%
28.	SAC, IA	16.19%	78.	LEE, IA	12.74%
29.	BOONE, IA	16.13%	79.	WEBSTER, IA	12.54%
30.	MITCHELL, IA	16.08%	80.	WOODBURY, IA	12.47%
31.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	15.97%	81.	JONES, IA	12.42%
32.	O BRIEN, IA	15.87%	82.	MARSHALL, IA	12.31%
33.	HARDIN, IA	15.79%	83.	PLYMOUTH, IA	12.22%
34.	FRANKLIN, IA	15.77%	84.	MUSCATINE, IA	12.20%
35.	POCAHONTAS, IA	15.75%	85.	BREMER, IA	12.03%
36.	IDA, IA	15.70%	86.	DELAWARE, IA	11.93%
37.	WASHINGTON, IA	15.57%	87.	JASPER, IA	11.83%
38.	AUDUBON, IA	15.52%	88.	SIOUX, IA	11.77%
39.	TAMA, IA	15.34%	89.	BUCHANAN, IA	11.46%
40.	WRIGHT, IA	15.20%	90.	CLINTON, IA	11.46%
41.	DICKINSON, IA	15.12%	91.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	10.53%
42.	WINNEBAGO, IA	15.05%	92.	DUBUQUE, IA	9.92%
43.	CLAYTON, IA	14.89%	93.	POLK, IA	9.76%
44.	MARION, IA	14.88%	94.	WARREN, IA	9.11%
45.	OSCEOLA, IA	14.88%	95.	BLACK HAWK, IA	9.10%
46.	BUENA VISTA, IA	14.79%	96.	LINN, IA	9.05%
47.	PALO ALTO, IA	14.65%	97.	SCOTT, IA	9.00%
48.	WAPELLO, IA	14.65%	98.	STORY, IA	8.23%
49.	HANCOCK, IA	14.57%	99.	JOHNSON, IA	6.93%
50.	BUTLER, IA	14.45%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 22. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

IOWA	15.36%		
1. WAYNE, IA	26.22%	51. WASHINGTON, IA	18.58%
2. RINGGOLD, IA	24.46%	52. CHEROKEE, IA	18.56%
3. TAYLOR, IA	24.14%	53. HAMILTON, IA	18.54%
4. MONONA, IA	23.99%	54. CLAYTON, IA	18.28%
5. CALHOUN, IA	23.69%	55. HANCOCK, IA	18.17%
6. ADAIR, IA	23.44%	56. MADISON, IA	18.00%
7. AUDUBON, IA	23.14%	57. CARROLL, IA	17.96%
8. GREENE, IA	22.58%	58. CHICKASAW, IA	17.96%
9. WRIGHT, IA	22.26%	59. BUENA VISTA, IA	17.95%
10. SAC, IA	22.13%	60. BOONE, IA	17.90%
11. MITCHELL, IA	21.88%	61. LYON, IA	17.82%
12. POCAHONTAS, IA	21.88%	62. WEBSTER, IA	17.66%
13. ADAMS, IA	21.88%	63. MAHASKA, IA	17.61%
14. HOWARD, IA	21.80%	64. CRAWFORD, IA	17.52%
15. MONTGOMERY, IA	21.77%	65. MARSHALL, IA	17.51%
16. FREMONT, IA	21.52%	66. CEDAR, IA	17.04%
17. APPANOOSE, IA	21.46%	67. CERRO GORDO, IA	16.93%
18. HARDIN, IA	21.21%	68. POWESHIEK, IA	16.86%
19. GUTHRIE, IA	21.10%	69. LEE, IA	16.70%
20. HUMBOLDT, IA	21.05%	70. BREMER, IA	16.61%
21. CASS, IA	21.01%	71. JACKSON, IA	16.61%
22. PAGE, IA	20.99%	72. BENTON, IA	16.60%
23. WORTH, IA	20.93%	73. CLAY, IA	16.52%
24. DICKINSON, IA	20.90%	74. PLYMOUTH, IA	16.49%
25. KEOKUK, IA	20.73%	75. HENRY, IA	16.49%
26. LUCAS, IA	20.73%	76. DES MOINES, IA	16.24%
27. O BRIEN, IA	20.70%	77. MARION, IA	16.14%
28. PALO ALTO, IA	20.69%	78. JASPER, IA	16.01%
29. BUTLER, IA	20.66%	79. CLINTON, IA	15.97%
30. DECATUR, IA	20.64%	80. JONES, IA	15.93%
31. MONROE, IA	20.60%	81. BUCHANAN, IA	15.64%
32. IDA, IA	20.45%	82. WINNESHIEK, IA	15.42%
33. SHELBY, IA	20.25%	83. LOUISA, IA	15.07%
34. VAN BUREN, IA	20.24%	84. SIOUX, IA	14.78%
35. FRANKLIN, IA	20.20%	85. JEFFERSON, IA	14.76%
36. GRUNDY, IA	20.09%	86. DELAWARE, IA	14.71%
37. FLOYD, IA	19.66%	87. WOODBURY, IA	14.71%
38. ALLAMAKEE, IA	19.51%	88. DALLAS, IA	14.54%
39. OSCEOLA, IA	19.42%	89. DUBUQUE, IA	14.08%
40. HARRISON, IA	19.38%	90. MILLS, IA	13.71%
41. WINNEBAGO, IA	19.37%	91. BLACK HAWK, IA	13.66%
42. TAMA, IA	19.36%	92. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	13.38%
43. UNION, IA	19.30%	93. MUSCATINE, IA	13.33%
44. FAYETTE, IA	19.12%	94. LINN, IA	12.14%
45. KOSSUTH, IA	19.04%	95. POLK, IA	11.51%
46. EMMET, IA	18.89%	96. SCOTT, IA	11.49%
47. IOWA, IA	18.87%	97. WARREN, IA	10.97%
48. DAVIS, IA	18.81%	98. STORY, IA	9.68%
49. WAPELLO, IA	18.74%	99. JOHNSON, IA	7.40%
50. CLARKE, IA	18.60%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 23. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

	IOWA	17.60%			
1.	DICKINSON, IA	27.24%	51.	CARROLL, IA	21.00%
2.	JEFFERSON, IA	25.94%	52.	HAMILTON, IA	20.94%
3.	KOSSUTH, IA	24.69%	53.	POWESHIEK, IA	20.91%
4.	AUDUBON, IA	24.55%	54.	DES MOINES, IA	20.84%
5.	CLAYTON, IA	24.38%	55.	JONES, IA	20.77%
6.	CHEROKEE, IA	24.18%	56.	GRUNDY, IA	20.72%
7.	MONONA, IA	24.02%	57.	UNION, IA	20.65%
8.	APPANOOSE, IA	23.85%	58.	CEDAR, IA	20.46%
9.	HANCOCK, IA	23.69%	59.	HOWARD, IA	20.46%
10.	SAC, IA	23.65%	60.	DELAWARE, IA	20.33%
11.	POCAHONTAS, IA	23.58%	61.	CLINTON, IA	19.91%
12.	PAGE, IA	23.23%	62.	MONROE, IA	19.89%
13.	CALHOUN, IA	23.19%	63.	TAMA, IA	19.82%
14.	ADAMS, IA	23.19%	64.	WASHINGTON, IA	19.81%
15.	CASS, IA	23.18%	65.	HARRISON, IA	19.80%
16.	GUTHRIE, IA	23.08%	66.	MILLS, IA	19.63%
17.	HARDIN, IA	23.07%	67.	BREMER, IA	19.58%
18.	GREENE, IA	23.05%	68.	HENRY, IA	19.34%
19.	ALLAMAKEE, IA	22.97%	69.	BOONE, IA	19.30%
20.	RINGGOLD, IA	22.96%	70.	LOUISA, IA	19.26%
21.	SHELBY, IA	22.91%	71.	JASPER, IA	19.26%
22.	WRIGHT, IA	22.89%	72.	WEBSTER, IA	19.21%
23.	BUTLER, IA	22.78%	73.	IOWA, IA	19.06%
24.	FREMONT, IA	22.72%	74.	CLARKE, IA	18.97%
25.	TAYLOR, IA	22.71%	75.	BENTON, IA	18.93%
26.	ADAIR, IA	22.65%	76.	MARION, IA	18.91%
27.	CERRO GORDO, IA	22.62%	77.	PLYMOUTH, IA	18.88%
28.	VAN BUREN, IA	22.51%	78.	LYON, IA	18.83%
29.	OSCEOLA, IA	22.51%	79.	MAHASKA, IA	18.61%
30.	EMMET, IA	22.46%	80.	DUBUQUE, IA	18.41%
31.	FLOYD, IA	22.27%	81.	WAPELLO, IA	18.25%
32.	FAYETTE, IA	22.10%	82.	BUCHANAN, IA	18.07%
33.	PALO ALTO, IA	22.03%	83.	MARSHALL, IA	17.96%
34.	O BRIEN, IA	21.92%	84.	POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	17.95%
35.	KEOKUK, IA	21.91%	85.	DAVIS, IA	17.85%
36.	FRANKLIN, IA	21.91%	86.	CRAWFORD, IA	17.72%
37.	IDA, IA	21.90%	87.	MUSCATINE, IA	17.36%
38.	CHICKASAW, IA	21.89%	88.	BLACK HAWK, IA	17.14%
39.	WINNESHIEK, IA	21.86%	89.	MADISON, IA	16.88%
40.	LUCAS, IA	21.81%	90.	SCOTT, IA	16.86%
41.	WAYNE, IA	21.79%	91.	WARREN, IA	16.54%
42.	MONTGOMERY, IA	21.67%	92.	LINN, IA	16.51%
43.	CLAY, IA	21.62%	93.	BUENA VISTA, IA	16.43%
44.	WORTH, IA	21.60%	94.	SIOUX, IA	16.27%
45.	WINNEBAGO, IA	21.56%	95.	WOODBURY, IA	15.26%
46.	LEE, IA	21.36%	96.	POLK, IA	13.55%
47.	HUMBOLDT, IA	21.35%	97.	JOHNSON, IA	12.62%
48.	JACKSON, IA	21.31%	98.	STORY, IA	12.61%
49.	MITCHELL, IA	21.21%	99.	DALLAS, IA	12.29%
50.	DECATUR, IA	21.06%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 24. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

IOWA	20.45%		
1. PAGE, IA	37.93%	51. CERRO GORDO, IA	24.65%
2. DICKINSON, IA	35.36%	52. GUTHRIE, IA	24.36%
3. CHEROKEE, IA	35.06%	53. WINNEBAGO, IA	24.20%
4. KOSSUTH, IA	34.08%	54. WRIGHT, IA	24.15%
5. HANCOCK, IA	33.70%	55. GREENE, IA	23.97%
6. JACKSON, IA	32.86%	56. MARION, IA	23.93%
7. JONES, IA	32.63%	57. HENRY, IA	23.88%
8. JEFFERSON, IA	32.50%	58. MAHASKA, IA	23.81%
9. CASS, IA	32.33%	59. CLINTON, IA	23.53%
10. SHELBY, IA	32.18%	60. PALO ALTO, IA	23.35%
11. HARDIN, IA	31.85%	61. BUCHANAN, IA	23.00%
12. HARRISON, IA	31.25%	62. FRANKLIN, IA	22.93%
13. CALHOUN, IA	31.24%	63. LUCAS, IA	22.62%
14. BUTLER, IA	30.74%	64. ADAIR, IA	22.23%
15. CLAYTON, IA	30.45%	65. SCOTT, IA	22.20%
16. LYON, IA	30.42%	66. WORTH, IA	21.93%
17. KEOKUK, IA	30.34%	67. FREMONT, IA	21.92%
18. SAC, IA	30.23%	68. AUDUBON, IA	21.87%
19. MONTGOMERY, IA	30.21%	69. DECATUR, IA	21.81%
20. CHICKASAW, IA	29.87%	70. DUBUQUE, IA	21.75%
21. WINNESHIEK, IA	29.80%	71. MONONA, IA	21.47%
22. BENTON, IA	29.62%	72. HOWARD, IA	21.03%
23. IOWA, IA	29.26%	73. MUSCATINE, IA	20.81%
24. PLYMOUTH, IA	29.23%	74. DES MOINES, IA	20.62%
25. CLAY, IA	28.99%	75. CRAWFORD, IA	20.51%
26. MILLS, IA	28.93%	76. SIOUX, IA	20.31%
27. GRUNDY, IA	28.84%	77. TAYLOR, IA	20.17%
28. CARROLL, IA	28.75%	78. WAPELLO, IA	20.08%
29. APPANOOSE, IA	28.28%	79. RINGGOLD, IA	19.66%
30. DELAWARE, IA	28.26%	80. OSCEOLA, IA	19.63%
31. MITCHELL, IA	28.26%	81. POCAHONTAS, IA	19.43%
32. FAYETTE, IA	28.23%	82. POTTAWATTAMIE, IA	19.08%
33. MADISON, IA	28.15%	83. MONROE, IA	19.06%
34. CEDAR, IA	28.01%	84. ADAMS, IA	18.83%
35. ALLAMAKEE, IA	27.98%	85. LINN, IA	18.61%
36. EMMET, IA	27.96%	86. DALLAS, IA	18.20%
37. HAMILTON, IA	27.86%	87. WEBSTER, IA	18.13%
38. FLOYD, IA	27.64%	88. CLARKE, IA	17.83%
39. WASHINGTON, IA	27.61%	89. BUENA VISTA, IA	17.77%
40. O BRIEN, IA	27.55%	90. BLACK HAWK, IA	17.41%
41. BREMER, IA	27.49%	91. VAN BUREN, IA	16.44%
42. LOUISA, IA	26.99%	92. DAVIS, IA	15.64%
43. HUMBOLDT, IA	26.75%	93. WAYNE, IA	15.53%
44. BOONE, IA	26.62%	94. MARSHALL, IA	15.40%
45. POWESHIEK, IA	26.18%	95. IDA, IA	15.20%
46. JASPER, IA	25.93%	96. JOHNSON, IA	14.73%
47. WARREN, IA	25.67%	97. WOODBURY, IA	14.36%
48. UNION, IA	25.61%	98. POLK, IA	14.32%
49. TAMA, IA	25.07%	99. STORY, IA	14.01%
50. LEE, IA	24.94%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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