

# **2024 STATE PROFILE**

## **NEW YORK and NEW JERSEY**

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## INTRODUCTION

**2024 State Profiles** contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in the state. This volume contains an overview chapter outlining the results of the 2024 projections, and highlighting emerging trends in regional economies. Chapter 2 is a technical description of the 2024 Woods & Poole database and regional projection methods. Appendices to Chapter 2 define the geographic areas used by Woods & Poole.

In addition, this volume contains data tables for the United States total, the regions, the state, the Metros, and counties within the state. The statistics contained in the data tables is explained in Chapter 2; the Selected Calculations section of each table presents some commonly used calculations. The number in parentheses following a calculation indicates the rank of the geographic area relative to other geographic areas. Following the data tables are 24 tables that rank counties in the state by population, employment, and income growth historically and through the year 2060.

**2024 State Profiles** by download contain some of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. regional data and projections for a particular state and CSAs, MSAs, MICROs, MDIVs and counties in the state or group of states for every year from 1970 or 1990 through 2060. The remainder of this introduction contains the technical description of the download files.

In the **2024 State Profiles** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs, and MDIVs that do not include Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), July 2023; eleven PMB 2023 metro areas are not included. In the **2024 State Profiles** MSAs, CSAs, MICROs with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020; eight OMB 2020 metro areas are included. The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5 and explained in Chapter 2 (page 42). All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROs included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

To view a comma separated value (CSV) file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA in the **California State Profile**, start a spreadsheet program such Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then “open” or “retrieve” file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA) from the “WPGE0” folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the “.CSV” suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a “\*.CSV” file is being opened. There is no software in the **State Profile** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The **State Profile** CSV geographic files can be used on Apple, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Apple OS, and other operating systems.

Excel and Windows are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corp. PC is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corp. Macintosh, is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

## 2024 STATE PROFILE Download Files

The data files for the **2024 State Profiles** are provided in comma separated value (CSV) format by variable or by geography. The CSV variable files are compact and allow the user to work with the data in many different spreadsheet, database, graphics, and mapping software programs. The CSV variable files are ideal for comparing MSAs to each other. The CSV geographic files are also already formatted and ready to use in any version of Access, Excel, or other spreadsheet or database software. These files are ideal for viewing data for a specific county or Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA.)

The data are divided into three Windows or Apple “folders”. The folder “WPVAR” contains the CSV variable files. The folder “WPGEO” contains the individual CSV geographic files for states, MSAs, and counties. The folder “WPCOMP” contains some comparative data such as labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments, land area, and educational attainment.

*In the Woods & Poole database time series data begin in 1969 for employment, income, retail sales, and earnings, 1970 for population by age, and 1990 for population by age, gender, and race, and households by income bracket.*

### CSV Variable File Description (folder “WPVAR”)

The Woods & Poole **State Profile** files in the CSV variable format contains annual data from 1969 or 1970 or 1990 through 2060 for the U.S., state(s), region(s), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), MSAs, Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROs), Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs), and counties in a state or group of states. Each variable is in a separate CSV variable file and there are 122 variables in all; the names of the files are explained below. All of the CSV variable files are in the “\WPVAR” folder in the download. Each file begins with data for the U.S., followed by region(s), state(s), metros, and counties.

*MSAs are Metropolitan Statistical Areas; CSAs are Combined Statistical Areas; MICROs are Micropolitan Statistical Areas; and MDIVs are Metropolitan Divisions; metros without Connecticut planning regions are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, July 2023; metros with Connecticut legacy counties are defined by the Office of Management and Budget, March 2020.*

*BEA economic areas are aggregates of contiguous counties which measure cohesive regions in the U.S. There are 179 BEA economic areas and they are defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, 2007.*

### CSV Variable File Record (or line) Definition

At the beginning of each line of data in each CSV variable file, there are nine “fields”, or columns, in quotes which facilitate identifying and sorting the various geographies. The complete definition of the “records” (or lines) of the CSV variable file fields is as follows:

- Field 1: A 3 digit code identifying the file.
- Field 2: A 5 digit FIPS code for states and counties
- Field 3: A 1 digit Woods & Poole code for geographic area type; “1” is for the U.S. total, “2” is for regions, “3” is for states, “6” is for CSAs, “4” is for MSAs, “C” is for MICROs, “V” is for MDIVs, and “5” for counties.
- Field 4: A 1 digit code for BEA region.
- Field 5: A 3 digit code for BEA economic areas.
- Field 6: A 5 digit FIPS code for MSAs.
- Field 7: A 3 digit FIPS code for CSAs.
- Field 8: A 5 digit FIPS code for MDIVs.
- Field 9: A 5 digit FIPS code for MICROs.
- Field 10: The name of the geographic area in quotes.
- Fields 11 to 102: Data field for each year 1969 to 2060 (92 years)

**2024 State Profile CSV Variable File Names for any State “TT”**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Total Population	TT001.CSV
Population Age 0 to 4	TT002.CSV
Population Age 5 to 9	TT003.CSV
Population Age 10 to 14	TT004.CSV
Population Age 15 to 19	TT005.CSV
Population Age 20 to 24	TT006.CSV
Population Age 25 to 29	TT007.CSV
Population Age 30 to 34	TT008.CSV
Population Age 35 to 39	TT009.CSV
Population Age 40 to 44	TT010.CSV
Population Age 45 to 49	TT011.CSV
Population Age 50 to 54	TT012.CSV
Population Age 55 to 59	TT013.CSV
Population Age 60 to 64	TT014.CSV
Population Age 65 to 69	TT015.CSV
Population Age 70 to 74	TT016.CSV
Population Age 75 to 79	TT017.CSV
Population Age 80 to 84	TT018.CSV
Population Age 85 & Over	TT019.CSV
Median Age of Population	TT020.CSV
White Population	TT021.CSV
Black Population	TT022.CSV
Native American Population	TT023.CSV
Asian & Pacific Islander Population	TT024.CSV
Hispanic Population, any Race	TT025.CSV
Total Population Age 0 to 17	TT026.CSV
Total Population Age 15 to 17	TT027.CSV
Total Population Age 18 to 24	TT028.CSV
Total Population Age 65 & Over	TT029.CSV
Male Population	TT030.CSV
Female Population	TT031.CSV
 Total Employment	 TT032.CSV
Farm Employment	TT033.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities, & Other	TT034.CSV
Mining Employment	TT035.CSV
Utilities Employment	TT036.CSV
Construction Employment	TT037.CSV
Manufacturing Employment	TT038.CSV
Wholesale Trade Employment	TT039.CSV
Retail Trade Employment	TT040.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Employment	TT041.CSV
Information Employment	TT042.CSV
Finance & Insurance Employment	TT043.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Employment	TT044.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Employment	TT045.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT046.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Employment	TT047.CSV

*Employment and earnings by  
NAICS industries are estimated for  
the years 1969 to 2000.*

**CSV File Variable Units**

The units of the variables in the **2024 State Profile** CSV files are as follows:

Employment in thousands of jobs.  
Population in thousands of persons.  
Households in thousands. Median Age of population in years. Income, Earnings, and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in millions of 2017 dollars.  
Average Size of Households in number of people. Wealth Index U.S. = 100.  
Retail Sales in millions of 2017 dollars.  
Mean Household Income and Personal Income per Capita in current or 2017 dollars. Hispanic Population is persons of Spanish Origin, regardless of race.

The last year of historical data from the U.S. Department of Commerce for employment, earnings, income, GDP, and population data is 2021; retail sales data are historical for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 from U.S. Department of Commerce; household data are historical for 1970, 1980, 1985, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 from U.S. Department of Commerce; households by money income bracket (in 2009 dollars, not 2017) are historical for 1990, 2000, and 2010 only, from U.S. Department of Commerce; all other years of data, 1970-2022 or 1990-2022, for retail sales, households, population, GDP, and households by money income are estimated by Woods & Poole; all data, 2023-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole.

**Please read “Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database” (Chapter Two) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. Historical data is subject to revision. Projections are uncertain and future data may differ substantially from Woods & Poole projections. Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. makes no guarantee as to the accuracy of the historical data and projections in the 2024 State Profile.**

**2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State “TT” (continued)**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Educational Service Employment	TT048.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Employment	TT049.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation Employment	TT050.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services Employment	TT051.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin.	TT052.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Employment	TT053.CSV
Federal Military Government Employment	TT054.CSV
State & Local Government Employment	TT055.CSV
Total Earnings of Employees	TT056.CSV
Farm Earnings	TT057.CSV
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities & Other	TT058.CSV
Mining Earnings	TT059.CSV
Utilities Earnings	TT060.CSV
Construction Earnings	TT061.CSV
Manufacturing Earnings	TT062.CSV
Wholesale Trade Earnings	TT063.CSV
Retail Trade Earnings	TT064.CSV
Transportation & Warehousing Earnings	TT065.CSV
Information Earnings	TT066.CSV
Finance & Insurance Earnings	TT067.CSV
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing Earnings	TT068.CSV
Professional & Technical Services Earnings	TT069.CSV
Management of Companies & Enterprises	TT070.CSV
Administrative & Waste Services Earnings	TT071.CSV
Educational Service Earnings	TT072.CSV
Health Care & Social Assistance Earnings	TT073.CSV
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	TT074.CSV
Accommodation & Food Services	TT075.CSV
Other Services, Except Public Admin. Earnings	TT076.CSV
Federal Civilian Government Earnings	TT077.CSV
Federal Military Government Earnings	TT078.CSV
State & Local Government Earnings	TT079.CSV
Total Personal Income	TT080.CSV
Wages & Salaries	TT081.CSV
Supplements to Wages and Salaries	TT082.CSV
Proprietors Income	TT083.CSV
Dividends, Interest, & Rent	TT084.CSV
Personal Current Transfer Receipts	TT085.CSV
Less: Contributions for Govt Social Insurance	TT086.CSV
Residence Adjustment	TT087.CSV
Net Earnings	TT088.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (2017 \$)	TT089.CSV
Total Personal Income per Capita (Current \$)	TT090.CSV
Woods & Poole Wealth Index	TT091.CSV
Gross Domestic Product	TT092.CSV
Persons per Household	TT093.CSV

**2024 State Profile CSV File Names for any State “TT” (continued)**

<b>Variable</b>	<b>File</b>
Retail Sales per Household	TT094.CSV
Mean Household Income (2017 \$)	TT095.CSV
Mean Household Income (Current \$)	TT096.CSV
Number of Households	TT097.CSV
Income Less Than \$10,000 (in 2009 \$)	TT098.CSV
Household Income \$10,000 to \$19,999	TT099.CSV
Household Income \$20,000 to \$29,999	TT100.CSV
Household Income \$30,000 to \$44,999	TT101.CSV
Household Income \$45,000 to \$59,999	TT102.CSV
Household Income \$60,000 to \$74,999	TT103.CSV
Household Income \$75,000 to \$99,999	TT104.CSV
Household Income \$100,000 to \$124,999	TT105.CSV
Household Income \$125,000 to \$149,999	TT106.CSV
Household Income \$150,000 to \$199,999	TT107.CSV
Household Income \$200,000 or More	TT108.CSV
Total Retail and Food Service Sales	TT109.CSV
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers Retail Sales	TT110.CSV
Furniture and Home Furnishings Retail Sales	TT111.CSV
Electronics and Appliance Retail Sales	TT112.CSV
Building Materials & Garden Equip. & Supplies	TT113.CSV
Food and Beverage Retail Sales	TT114.CSV
Health and Personal Care Retail Sales	TT115.CSV
Gasoline Stations Retail Sales	TT116.CSV
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Retail Sales	TT117.CSV
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	TT118.CSV
General Merchandise Retail Sales	TT119.CSV
Miscellaneous Retail Stores Retail Sales	TT120.CSV
Nonstore Retailers Retail Sales	TT121.CSV
Food Services and Drinking Places Retail Sales	TT122.CSV

**Total Retail Sales includes Food Services and Drinking Places Sales (NAICS 722).**

**CSV Geographic Area File Description (folder “WPGE0”)**

Each data table in a **2024 State Profile** is in a separate CSV geographic file in the download. All of the CSV geographic files are in the folder “WPGE0” in the download. The name of each CSV geographic file begins with “WP” followed by a one-digit code indicating the type of geography (“1” for U.S., “2” for regions, “3” for states, “4” for MSAs, “5” for counties, “6” for CSAs, “C” for MICROS, and “V” for MDIVs.) The next five characters of the name are the FIPS code for the geographic area. The files all have a “.CSV” extension. The names of all of the CSV geographic files are listed on the following pages.

**All data for a particular geography can be found in the CSV files in the “WPGE0” folder.**

To view a CSV geographic file for a particular geography, such as the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA in the **California State Profile**, start a spreadsheet program such as Access or Excel on a PC or Mac computer. Look up the name of the file from the list at the end of this introduction (beginning on page vii). Then “open” or “retrieve” file WP441860.CSV (the file for the San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont, CA MSA)

from the “WPGE0” folder using the spreadsheet commands; the complete file name, including the “.CSV” suffix, may have to be typed; in the spreadsheet software it may need to be specified that a “\*.CSV” file is being opened. There is no software in the **State Profile** download; a spreadsheet program, or some other application, must be used to view the CSV geographic files. The CSV geographic files can be used on Mac, PC, and other computers running any version of Windows, any Mac OS, and other operating systems.

*Data on labor force, unemployment, number of business establishments by NAICS industries, land area, and educational attainment can be found in the “WPCOMP” folder.*

Some Comparative Data can be found in the CSV file “TTCOMP.CSV” (where “TT” is any state) in the “\WPCOMP” folder, or directory. The “WPCOMP.CSV” file contains civilian labor force, employed, unemployed and the unemployment rate, annually for 2014 to 2023 from the Bureaus of Labor Statistics. It also contains the number of business establishments by 1-digit NAICS and by size (1-49 employees and 50 or more employees) for 2018 and 2019, respectively, from the U.S. Department of Commerce. In addition it contains the 2010 land area, as well as data on educational attainment (percent of the population age 25 and over not completing high school, completing high school only, and completing 4 or more years of college) for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**2024 New York and New Jersey State Profile CSV Geographic File  
Definitions (continued)**

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
NATION	WP100000.CSV	UNITED STATES
REGION	WP200002.CSV	MIDEAST
STATE	WP334000.CSV	NEW JERSEY
STATE	WP336000.CSV	NEW YORK
CSA	WP600104.CSV	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY
CSA	WP600106.CSV	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ
CSA	WP600160.CSV	BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY
CSA	WP600236.CSV	ELMIRA-CORNING, NY
CSA	WP600296.CSV	ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY
CSA	WP600408.CSV	NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA
CSA	WP600428.CSV	PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD
CSA	WP600464.CSV	ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY
CSA	WP600532.CSV	SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY
MSA	WP410580.CSV	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY
MSA	WP410900.CSV	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ
MSA	WP412100.CSV	ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ
MSA	WP413780.CSV	BINGHAMTON, NY
MSA	WP415380.CSV	BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY
MSA	WP421300.CSV	ELMIRA, NY
MSA	WP424020.CSV	GLENS FALLS, NY
MSA	WP427060.CSV	ITHACA, NY
MSA	WP428740.CSV	KINGSTON, NY
MSA	WP428880.CSV	KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE- NEWBURGH, NY
MSA	WP435620.CSV	NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ
MSA	WP437980.CSV	PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN- WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD
MSA	WP440380.CSV	ROCHESTER, NY
MSA	WP445060.CSV	SYRACUSE, NY
MSA	WP445940.CSV	TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ
MSA	WP446540.CSV	UTICA-ROME, NY
MSA	WP447220.CSV	VINELAND, NJ
MSA	WP448060.CSV	WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY
MICRO	WPC11220.CSV	AMSTERDAM, NY
MICRO	WPC12180.CSV	AUBURN, NY
MICRO	WPC12860.CSV	BATAVIA, NY
MICRO	WPC18500.CSV	CORNING, NY
MICRO	WPC18660.CSV	CORTLAND, NY
MICRO	WPC24100.CSV	GLOVERSVILLE, NY
MICRO	WPC26460.CSV	HUDSON, NY
MICRO	WPC27460.CSV	JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY
MICRO	WPC32390.CSV	MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY
MICRO	WPC33910.CSV	MONTICELLO, NY
MICRO	WPC36460.CSV	OLEAN, NY
MICRO	WPC36580.CSV	ONEONTA, NY
MICRO	WPC38460.CSV	PLATTSBURGH, NY

*In the download these files are in the  
“WPGEO” folder. A list of these  
CSV geographic files is also in the  
file “FILENM.TXT”.*

**2024 New York and New Jersey State Profile CSV Geographic File  
Definitions (continued)**

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
MICRO	WPC42900.CSV	SENECA FALLS, NY
MDIV	WPV15804.CSV	CAMDEN, NJ
MDIV	WPV29484.CSV	LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ
MDIV	WPV35004.CSV	NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY
MDIV	WPV35084.CSV	NEWARK, NJ
MDIV	WPV35614.CSV	NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ
COUNTY	WP534001.CSV	ATLANTIC, NJ
COUNTY	WP534003.CSV	BERGEN, NJ
COUNTY	WP534005.CSV	BURLINGTON, NJ
COUNTY	WP534007.CSV	CAMDEN, NJ
COUNTY	WP534009.CSV	CAPE MAY, NJ
COUNTY	WP534011.CSV	CUMBERLAND, NJ
COUNTY	WP534013.CSV	ESSEX, NJ
COUNTY	WP534015.CSV	GLOUCESTER, NJ
COUNTY	WP534017.CSV	HUDSON, NJ
COUNTY	WP534019.CSV	HUNTERDON, NJ
COUNTY	WP534021.CSV	MERCER, NJ
COUNTY	WP534023.CSV	MIDDLESEX, NJ
COUNTY	WP534025.CSV	MONMOUTH, NJ
COUNTY	WP534027.CSV	MORRIS, NJ
COUNTY	WP534029.CSV	OCEAN, NJ
COUNTY	WP534031.CSV	PASSAIC, NJ
COUNTY	WP534033.CSV	SALEM, NJ
COUNTY	WP534035.CSV	SOMERSET, NJ
COUNTY	WP534037.CSV	SUSSEX, NJ
COUNTY	WP534039.CSV	UNION, NJ
COUNTY	WP534041.CSV	WARREN, NJ
COUNTY	WP536001.CSV	ALBANY, NY
COUNTY	WP536003.CSV	ALLEGANY, NY
COUNTY	WP536005.CSV	BRONX, NY
COUNTY	WP536007.CSV	BROOME, NY
COUNTY	WP536009.CSV	CATTARAUGUS, NY
COUNTY	WP536011.CSV	CAYUGA, NY
COUNTY	WP536013.CSV	CHAUTAUQUA, NY
COUNTY	WP536015.CSV	CHEMUNG, NY
COUNTY	WP536017.CSV	CHENANGO, NY
COUNTY	WP536019.CSV	CLINTON, NY
COUNTY	WP536021.CSV	COLUMBIA, NY
COUNTY	WP536023.CSV	CORTLAND, NY
COUNTY	WP536025.CSV	DELAWARE, NY
COUNTY	WP536027.CSV	DUTCHESS, NY
COUNTY	WP536029.CSV	ERIE, NY
COUNTY	WP536031.CSV	ESSEX, NY
COUNTY	WP536033.CSV	FRANKLIN, NY
COUNTY	WP536035.CSV	FULTON, NY
COUNTY	WP536037.CSV	GENESEE, NY
COUNTY	WP536039.CSV	GREENE, NY
COUNTY	WP536041.CSV	HAMILTON, NY
COUNTY	WP536043.CSV	HERKIMER, NY

**2024 New York and New Jersey State Profile CSV Geographic File  
Definitions (continued)**

Type	File Name	Geographic Area Name
COUNTY	WP536045.CSV	JEFFERSON, NY
COUNTY	WP536047.CSV	KINGS, NY
COUNTY	WP536049.CSV	LEWIS, NY
COUNTY	WP536051.CSV	LIVINGSTON, NY
COUNTY	WP536053.CSV	MADISON, NY
COUNTY	WP536055.CSV	MONROE, NY
COUNTY	WP536057.CSV	MONTGOMERY, NY
COUNTY	WP536059.CSV	NASSAU, NY
COUNTY	WP536061.CSV	NEW YORK, NY
COUNTY	WP536063.CSV	NIAGARA, NY
COUNTY	WP536065.CSV	ONEIDA, NY
COUNTY	WP536067.CSV	ONONDAGA, NY
COUNTY	WP536069.CSV	ONTARIO, NY
COUNTY	WP536071.CSV	ORANGE, NY
COUNTY	WP536073.CSV	ORLEANS, NY
COUNTY	WP536075.CSV	OSWEGO, NY
COUNTY	WP536077.CSV	OTSEGO, NY
COUNTY	WP536079.CSV	PUTNAM, NY
COUNTY	WP536081.CSV	QUEENS, NY
COUNTY	WP536083.CSV	RENSSELAER, NY
COUNTY	WP536085.CSV	RICHMOND, NY
COUNTY	WP536087.CSV	ROCKLAND, NY
COUNTY	WP536089.CSV	ST. LAWRENCE, NY
COUNTY	WP536091.CSV	SARATOGA, NY
COUNTY	WP536093.CSV	SCHENECTADY, NY
COUNTY	WP536095.CSV	SCHOHARIE, NY
COUNTY	WP536097.CSV	SCHUYLER, NY
COUNTY	WP536099.CSV	SENECA, NY
COUNTY	WP536101.CSV	STEUBEN, NY
COUNTY	WP536103.CSV	SUFFOLK, NY
COUNTY	WP536105.CSV	SULLIVAN, NY
COUNTY	WP536107.CSV	TIOGA, NY
COUNTY	WP536109.CSV	TOMPKINS, NY
COUNTY	WP536111.CSV	ULSTER, NY
COUNTY	WP536113.CSV	WARREN, NY
COUNTY	WP536115.CSV	WASHINGTON, NY
COUNTY	WP536117.CSV	WAYNE, NY
COUNTY	WP536119.CSV	WESTCHESTER, NY
COUNTY	WP536121.CSV	WYOMING, NY
COUNTY	WP536123.CSV	YATES, NY

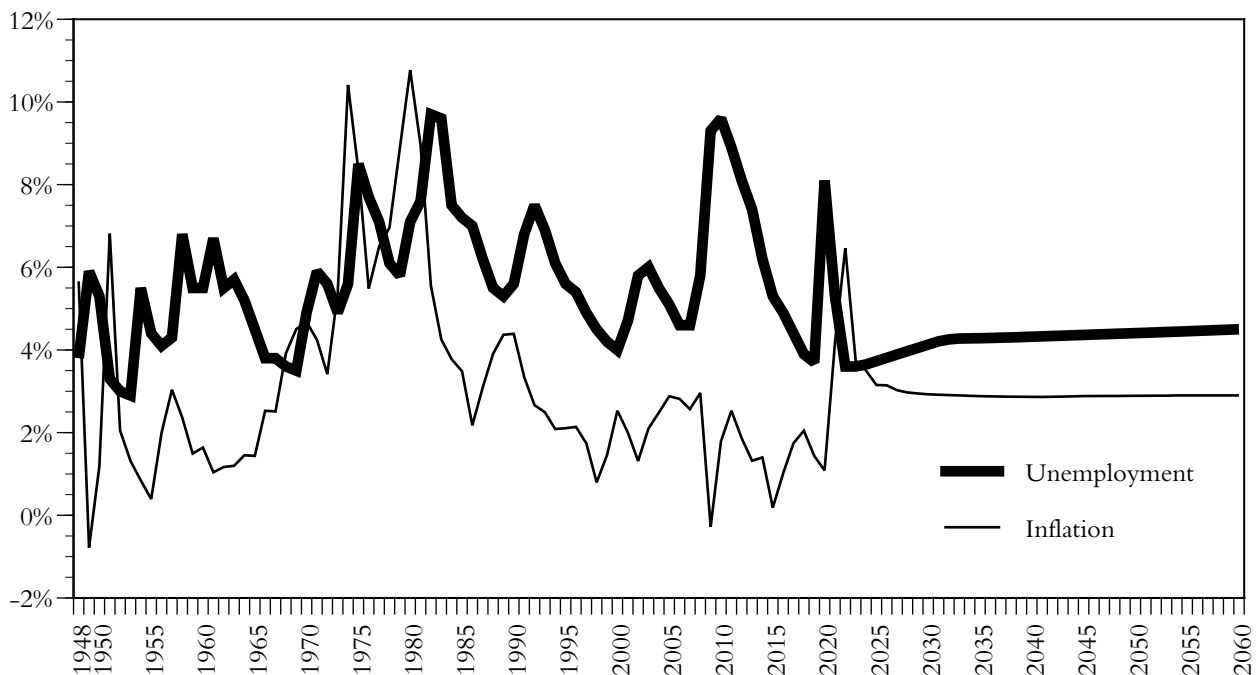


## Chapter 1. Overview of the 2024 Projections

### Introduction

The expected long-term outlook for the United States economy is one of steady growth through the year 2060. Although periodic business cycles will interrupt and change the growth trajectory, the nation's employment and income are expected to rise every year from 2023 to 2060. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.8% over the next three decades. Although employment growth has been uneven in recent years, with particularly sharp job losses during the pandemic and gains after, the economy is expected to grow more evenly in 2023 and 2024 and produce steady job gains through 2060. In the long-run, the civilian unemployment rate is expected to be 4.5% by 2060. Inflation, as measured by the annual percent change in the Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index, is forecast to decrease from 6.5% in 2022 to 2.9% by 2060 (see Figure 1). Total employment is projected to increase from 212.4 million jobs in 2022 to 317.2 million in 2060. And total residential population is projected to reach 417.0 million in 2060, up from a 2022 Census estimate of 333.3 million people; the United States is expected to remain the world's third most populous nation through 2060. Personal income per capita (in 2017 dollars) is projected to increase from \$56,421 in 2022 to \$95,949 in 2060. These macroeconomic projections are the national assumptions on which the 2024 regional projections are based.

**Figure 1. U.S. Unemployment and Inflation, 1948-2060**



**Note:** Historical data, 1948-2023, from U.S. Department of Commerce (inflation) and U.S. Department of Labor (unemployment); projected data, 2024-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; civilian unemployment rate is an annual average; inflation is the annual percent change in the chain-type Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index.

*The nation's fastest rates of population growth are expected to be in the West and Southeast.*

The growth in the United States economy and population is expected to be spread somewhat evenly among the regions of the country. Although the Northeast (New England, Mideast, and the Great Lakes) is expected to grow more slowly than the Southeast and West (Southwest, Rocky Mountains, and Far West), it is expected to create many new jobs. Total employment in the Northeast is expected to increase by 23.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 30.1 million for the Southeast and 46.6 million for the West. The West region is expected to replace the Northeast as the nation's most populous with 157.2 million people; the Northeast is expected to have 119.4 million people and the Southeast 116.0 million people. The Plains region is projected to grow more slowly in terms of both employment and population and remain the least populous region of the nation.

Although the Northeast is expected to grow steadily, it is expected to grow far less rapidly than the Southeast and West. The average annual rate of population growth for the Northeast from 2022 to 2060 is projected to be 0.17% compared to 0.77% for the Southeast and 0.88% for the West. The fastest growing Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) are all forecast to be in the Southeast and West. All of the top ten MSAs, ranked in terms of projected average annual rates of population growth, are expected to be in the South and West: Wildwood-The Villages FL, St. George UT, Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos TX, Las Vegas-Henderson-North Las Vegas NV, Cape Coral-Fort Myers FL, Naples-Marco Island FL, Raleigh-Cary NC, Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers AR, Port St. Lucie FL, and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford FL.

The following overview of the 2024 projections is divided into four parts. First, the long-term outlook for the Northeast is presented, with a discussion of the manufacturing sector projections. Second, a discussion of the Plains states and the prospects for strong growth in the major metropolitan areas is presented. Third, a discussion of the strong Southeast economy and its ability to generate large numbers of jobs in most sectors is presented. And fourth, the outlook for population and employment growth in the West is presented with an illustration of the widespread nature of the region's economic growth.

*Although job growth in the Northeast is expected to be slower than other regions, the net change in employment from 2022-2060 is forecast to be 23.6 million jobs.*

## **Northeast Outlook**

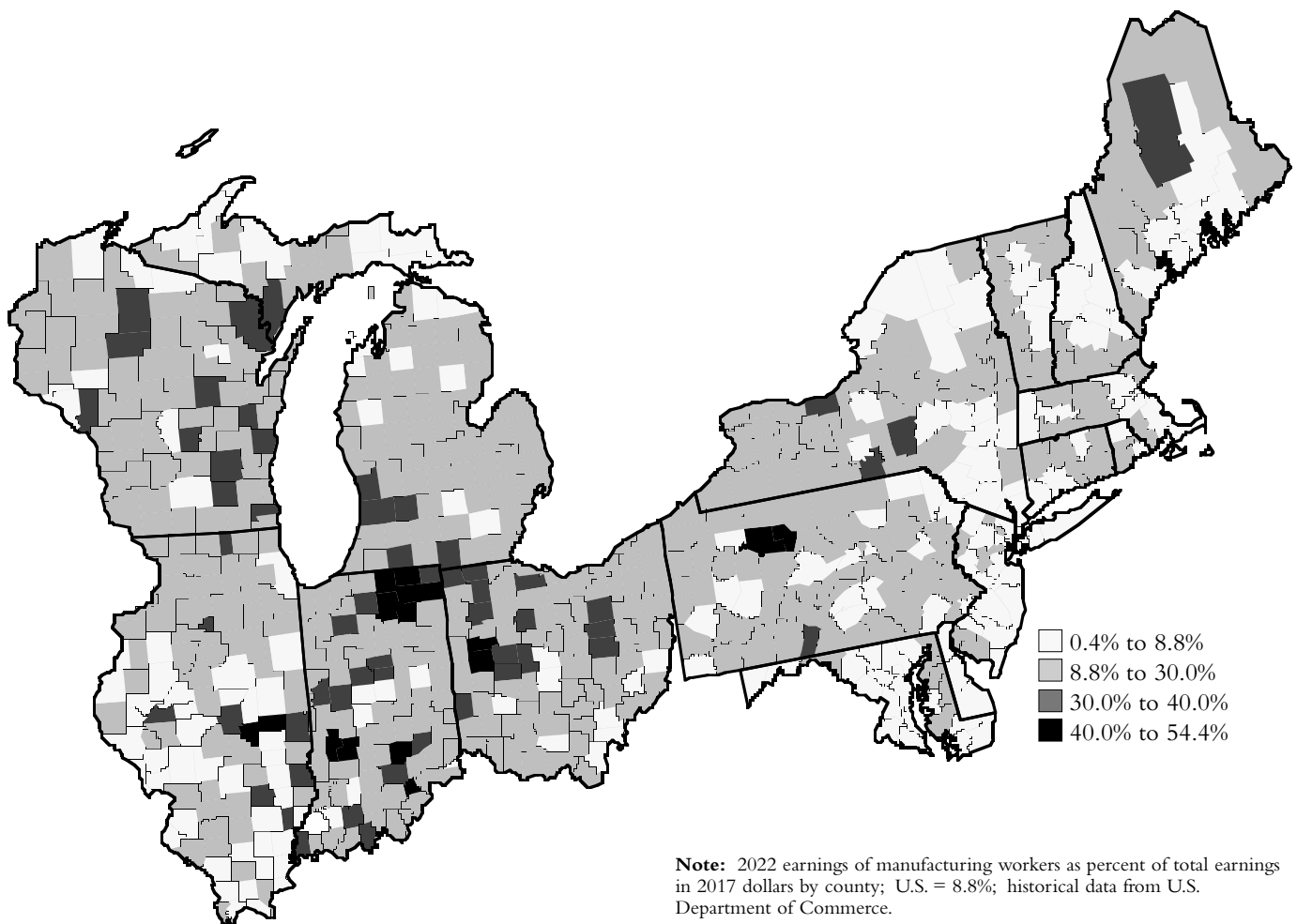
The broad Northeast region (defined as New England, Mideast, and Great Lakes) is forecast to have relatively slow, steady growth over the next three decades. Total employment in New England is forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.84% from 2022 to 2060. Total employment in the Mideast region is projected to increase 0.86% a year through 2060; in the Great Lakes region, it is forecast to grow 0.59% per year. In contrast, the nation as a whole is expected to create new jobs at an average annual rate of 1.06% from 2022 to 2060. Population growth is also expected to remain below the national average over the next thirty years. In New England, total population is forecast to increase 0.20% a year, in the Mideast 0.18%, and in the Great Lakes 0.14% a year on average from 2022 to 2060.

Although growth throughout most of the Northeast is projected to be below the national average, there are areas which are expected to have relatively rapid employment and population growth over the next three decades. Metropolitan Statistical Areas the the Northeast such as Morgantown WV,

Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton PA–NJ, Lexington Park MD, Dover DE, Lancaster PA, Columbus OH, Madison WI, Indianapolis–Carmel–Greenwood IN, Boston–Cambridge–Newton MA–NH, Kiryas Joel–Poughkeepsie–Newburgh NY, and York–Hanover PA are all forecast to have employment growth greater than the national average through 2060. Most of these areas have relatively strong manufacturing economies (Allentown and Indianapolis), are centers for state and local government employment (Dover and Columbus), or are education and research centers (Madison and Boston).

Even though the Northeast is not expected to have rapid growth over the next thirty years, the size of the region means that even relatively slow growth can translate into large increases in population and jobs. New England is forecast to gain 3.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, the Mideast 12.4 million, and the Great Lakes 7.3 million jobs. The stable employment base in the Northeast creates relatively high levels of personal income. Total personal income in the region is expected to reach \$12.0 trillion in 2060 (2017 dollars), up from \$6.6 trillion in 2022; in 2060, the Northeast is forecast to receive 30.0% of total U.S. personal income. Income per capita in the Northeast is expected to remain high through mid-century. In 2060, New England, and the Mideast are forecast to rank one and two, respectively, in income per capita among all regions. New England's projected income per capita of \$115,591 is 20.5% above the expected U.S. level of \$95,949 in 2060. High levels of income make the Northeast the largest regional consumer market in the U.S. Total retail sales are expected to be \$3.68 trillion in 2060, up from \$2.29 trillion in 2022 (in 2017 dollars).

**Figure 2. Percent of Total Earnings from Manufacturing for the Northeast, 2022**



The economic outlook for the Northeast depends in part on the prospects for stability in manufacturing output and employment. Even though manufacturing experienced very sharp employment declines in the 2008–09 recession, the industry is expected to remain significant in the Northeast region through 2060. As illustrated in Figure 2, manufacturing earnings account for a high percentage of total earnings. In 2022 manufacturing earnings accounted for more than 30% of total earnings in large portions of the Northeast, with most county levels above the national average of 8.8%. Manufacturers usually “export” their goods out of the locality in which they are produced, bringing additional jobs in support industries and income into the region. In much of the Northeast, manufacturing jobs form the basis of regional economies. In 2022, 37.6% of U.S. manufacturing jobs were in the Northeast; by 2060, that number is expected to only decline to 36.3%.

Manufacturing has undergone a great deal of change throughout the Northeast since World War II. Many major industries have moved production out of the region or have ceased production altogether (e.g., consumer electronics, steel, and textiles), and some industries have expanded and new ones have emerged (e.g., electronic equipment, food processing, and chemicals). The net result of the change in the mix of industries in the Northeast has been a decline in total manufacturing employment. In 1970, there were 10.3 million manufacturing jobs in the region; by 2000, there were only 7.4 million and during the first years of the new century manufacturing jobs declined sharply in the Northeast to 5.1 million in 2022; by 2060 there are expected to be 5.0 million manufacturing jobs. The precipitous, and in many instances permanent, declines in manufacturing employment after 1979 and during the 1981–82, 2001–02 and 2008–09 recessions are expected to give way to slower and less abrupt declines in manufacturing employment during the next thirty years. The industries that remain in the Northeast are projected to maintain relatively high productivity and somewhat stable employment levels.

### Plains Outlook

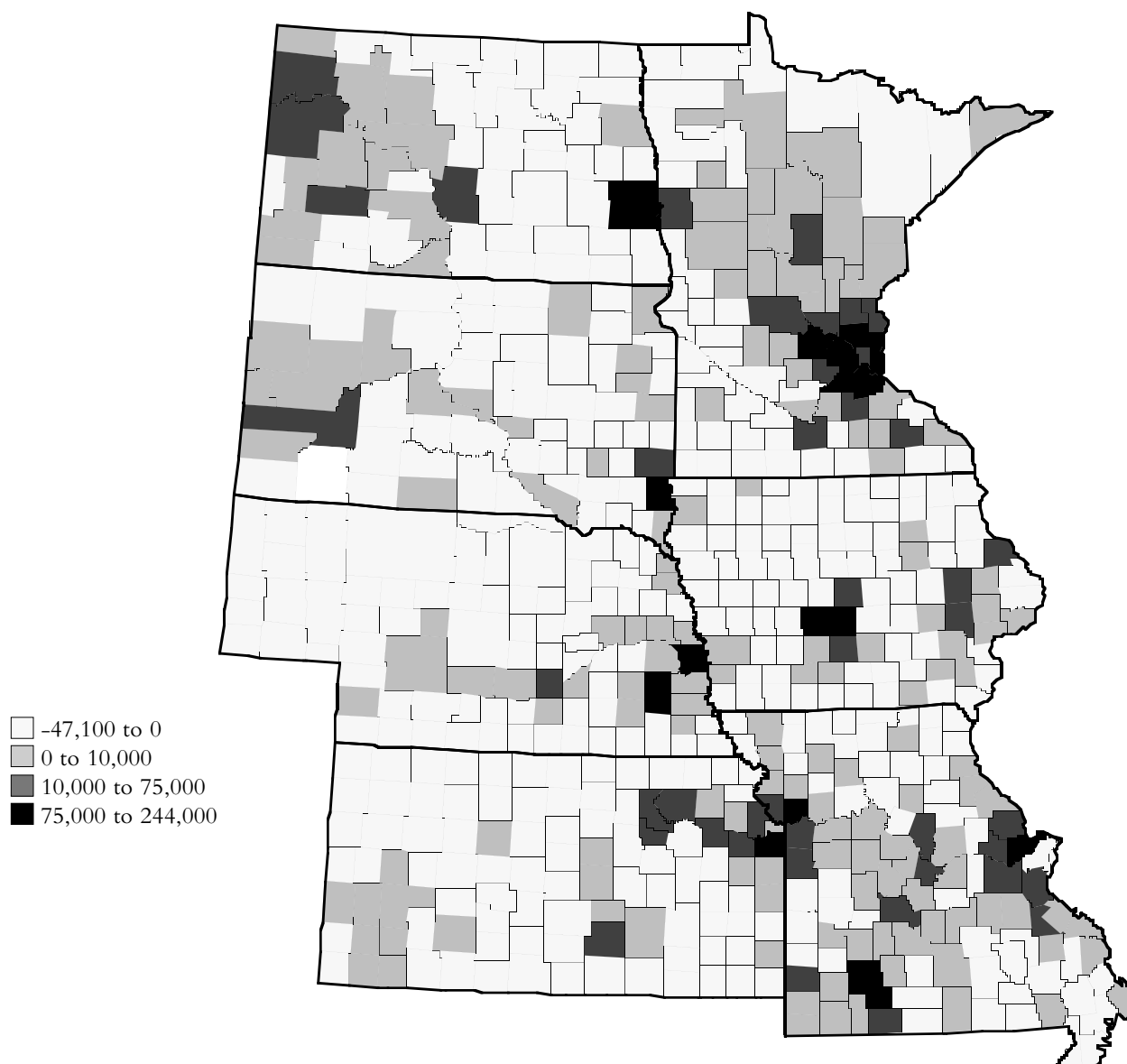
*The metropolitan areas in the Plains are projected to have the greatest population growth in the region.*

The Plains region (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota) is expected to have population and employment growth rates just below the national average through 2060. Population and employment are both forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 0.37% and 0.71% respectively from 2022 to 2060. The net growth in population and employment for the region as a whole masks a wide disparity in growth for the states and counties within the Plains. As illustrated in Figure 3, most of the counties in the Plains are projected to either have a net population loss or very little change over the next thirty years (the light areas on the map indicate negative projected population growth). Excluding Minnesota and Missouri, there are 416 counties in the Plains region; only eight counties in North Dakota and South Dakota combined are expected to have population growth of over 10 thousand people between 2022 and 2060; similarly, only seven counties in Iowa, four counties in Nebraska and eight counties in Kansas are forecast to have significant population gains over the thirty year period. In terms of square miles, most of the land area in the Plains region is expected to have population loss or very little growth through the year 2060.



Population declines are forecast primarily in rural agricultural counties in the Plains region that do not have significant oil extraction activity. Farm employment is not expected to grow significantly over the next three decades. As agricultural productivity has increased in last fifty years, fewer workers have been needed to produce increasing amounts of output. Innovations in seeds, fertilizers, insecticides, irrigation, planting, and harvesting have increased crop yields and had a net labor-saving effect. Agriculture has been affected by technological improvements in chemicals, machinery, materials, and techniques with the result being increased output with less labor input. Although increased output per worker has meant lower costs and, in some cases, increases in farm income, the resulting decline or very slow growth in farm employment has caused many farm communities to lose jobs and population. Farming is an “exporting” sector of a regional economy. Because of this, agricultural income and employment support the demand for locally produced goods and services. Flat growth in the number of farmers or farm workers can multiply through a regional economy creating slow growth in employment in retail trade, construction, finance, and services; eventually,

**Figure 3. Population Change for the Plains, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected net change in total residential population, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

employment declines result in population out-migration as workers entering the labor force look for better opportunities elsewhere or as unemployed workers and their families move in search of jobs.

The trend of increasing farm productivity and flat farm employment is expected to continue through the year 2060. Increased international demand for food suggests that Plains farm output can be expected to grow in coming years. Even though farm employment in the Plains, including proprietors, declined from 777 thousand jobs in 1970 to 436 thousand in 2022, it is expected to decline modestly to 409 thousand by 2060. Many counties in the Plains have lost population steadily over the past fifty years. Although many counties in the region are projected to continue experiencing a decline in population through 2060, some formerly agricultural counties and larger MSAs in North Dakota are expected to experience significant population (and employment) gains from oil extraction activity. The Fargo ND-MN MSA is forecast to create jobs at a rate of 1.33% a year through 2060, the 51st fastest rate of growth forecast for any MSA.

Although much of the geographic area of the Plains states is affected by changes in farm employment, most of the population resides in metropolitan areas that are forecast to experience steady growth over the next three decades. Most of the MSAs in the Plains regions are forecast to have net gains in employment from 2022 to 2060. The Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington MN-WI MSA is forecast to create 1.12 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, Kansas City MO-KS is expected to create 585 thousand jobs, and St Louis MO-IL is projected to create 396 thousand jobs. Also, Fargo ND-MN, Sioux Falls SD-MN, Bismarck ND, and Des Moines-West Des Moines IA are all expected to have strong employment growth over the three decades as firms move into these cities because of available land and skilled labor. MSAs in the Plains generally have diversified economies and are regional centers for retail trade and business services. In addition, MSAs in the Plains are centers for transporting and processing agricultural output produced in surrounding rural areas. Since many industries in the MSAs depend on the amount of farm output, and not on the number of farmers or farm workers, they are expected to grow over the next four decades. Manufacturing employment in the Plains, including food processing and packaging, is expected to have experience small gains in number of jobs increasing from 1.22 million jobs in 2022 to 1.25 million in 2060.

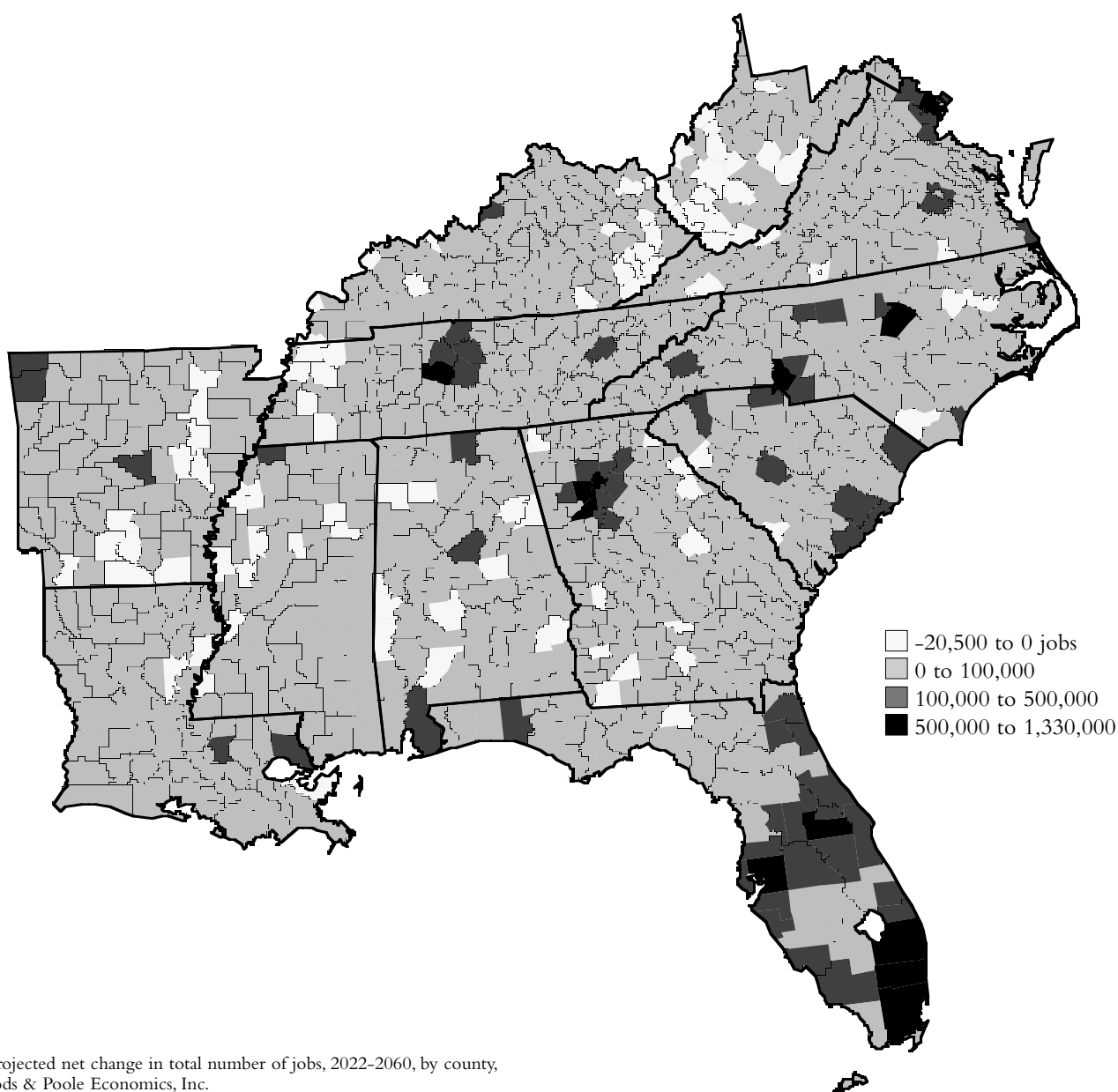
### **Southeast Outlook**

Population and employment in the Southeast are forecast to increase more rapidly than the U.S. average over the next three decades. Employment in the Southeast is forecast to grow at an average annual rate of 1.18% from 2022 to 2060 and population is expected to grow 0.77% per year. Employment growth is expected to be widespread throughout the Southeast. The Southeast is expected to fully recover from the 2020 pandemic recession and continue steady growth after 2023. Figure 4 illustrates projected employment growth across the Southeast; almost all counties in the Southeast are expected to have positive employment gains, with most of the growth centered in

Florida, North Carolina, and Georgia. The Southeast is forecast to create 30.1 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, and the population of the region is forecast to increase by 29.2 million people.

The Southeast has three distinct regional economies, each with differing patterns of growth: (1) Florida (2) the high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia and (3) the rest of the Southeast. Historically, Florida has been one of the fastest growing states in the nation and it is expected to continue to generate jobs and attract migrants at a steady pace over the next thirty years. Florida's relatively strong, diverse service and agricultural economy coupled with a steady inflow of retirees has historically provided a stable basis for economic growth. The population of Florida is expected to grow at an average annual rate of 1.07% from 2022 to 2060, a slowdown from

**Figure 4. Employment Change for the Southeast, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected net change in total number of jobs, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

the 1969 to 2022 growth of 2.31% a year, but well above the national average, and the fifth fastest projected rate for any state.

The high growth MSAs in Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia all have relatively strong service and manufacturing economies or are regional centers for retail trade, transportation, and services. Raleigh-Cary NC, Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia NC-SC, Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin TN, and Charlottesville VA, despite job losses in some manufacturing industries such as furniture and textiles, all have relatively strong economies that are expected to continue to generate new jobs over the next thirty years. Although manufacturing employment has declined in many parts of the Southeast since 2001, particularly during the 2008-09 recession, many manufacturing MSAs are expected to grow through 2060, especially those involved in high value manufacturing. Prior to 2001 demand had been relatively strong for the goods traditionally manufactured in the Southeast. As U.S. household formation and population grew, the demand for textiles, furniture, wood products, and food processing has also grown. The higher value industries in these sectors, such as upholstered furniture, and food processing in general are expected to have stable employment through 2060.

***The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL MSA are projected to generate more new jobs than any other metropolitan areas in the Southeast.***

The Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA MSA is expected to generate the second largest number of jobs of any MSA in the Southeast over the next three decades. Total employment in Atlanta is expected to increase from 4.38 million in 2022 to 7.85 million in 2060, a gain of 3.48 million jobs, the fourth largest gain projected for any MSA in the nation. Atlanta is a regional center of trade and commerce for much of the Southeast outside of Florida. Service employment in Atlanta is forecast to increase by 2.60 million jobs from 2022 to 2060. Employment is also expected to increase in transportation, communications, public utilities, retail trade, finance, insurance, and real estate.

## **West Outlook**

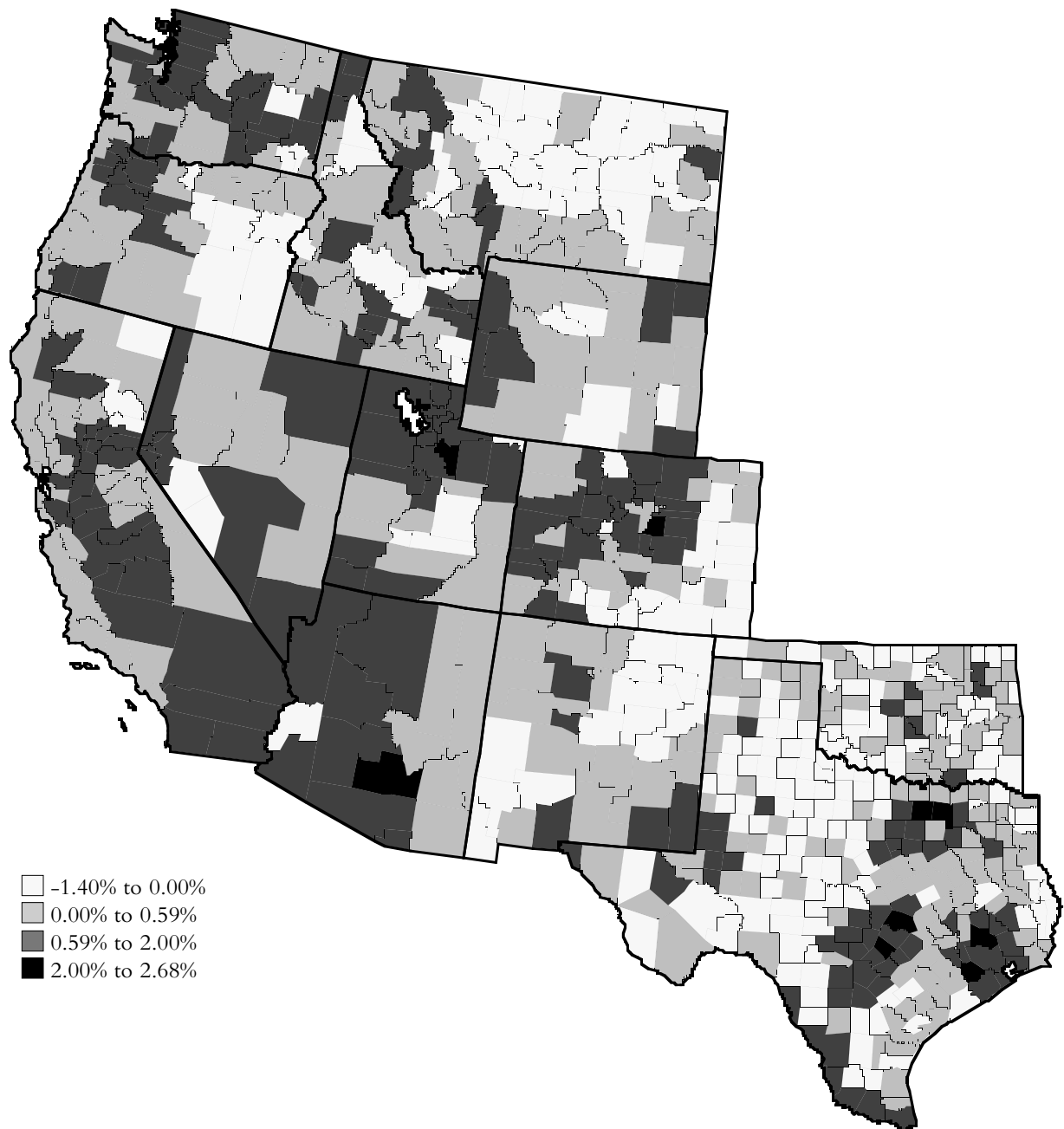
The broad West region, consisting of the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions, is forecast to experience the most growth of any region in the nation over the next thirty years. Population in the West is forecast to increase by 44.5 million people between 2022 and 2060. By the year 2060, 38% of all Americans are expected to reside in the West - up from 24% in 1970 and 34% in 2022. The West is expected to generate 46.6 million jobs from 2022 to 2060, 44% of the projected total U.S. job gain.

Of all the states in the region, California and Texas are projected to have the largest gains in population and employment through the year 2060. However, the region's growth is expected to become more dispersed since the rates of growth are expected to be higher in the other western states. Figure 5 illustrates projected population rates of growth among the counties in the West from 2022 to 2060. Although growth in the West slowed significantly during the 2008-09 recession, new population growth in the U.S. is expected to occur in the West over the next thirty years. Much of the region is expected to have population growth rates above the national average, and, in some counties, population is forecast to grow at more than 2.0% a year. The counties of Rockwall TX, Fort Bend TX, Pinal AZ,

Williamson TX, and Douglas CO are all expected to have population growth rates above 2.30% per year through 2060. Overall population growth in the West is expected to be most rapid in Nevada, Utah, Arizona, Texas, Idaho, and Colorado from 2022 to 2060 – these states rank first, second, third, fourth, sixth, and seventh, respectively, among all states in projected rates of population growth.

Historically, economic and population growth in the West has been cyclical. Most states in the region have experienced sharp business downturns since 1970, often counter-cyclical to U.S. business cycles. In the early 1970s,

**Figure 5. Annual Population Growth for the West, 2022-2060**



**Note:** Projected average annual rate of net population growth, 2022-2060, by county, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; U.S. = 0.59%.

***Despite significant job declines in the 2020 pandemic recession, California is forecast to have the second largest employment gains of any state from 2022 to 2060.***

Washington state had a serious regional recession as a result of layoffs in airplane manufacturing. The production of lumber and wood products is often correlated with national construction demand, and U.S. construction downturns have resulted in regional recessions in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Oil and natural gas producing regions in Alaska, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, and Wyoming had strong growth in the 1970s and even during the 1981–82 recession, but then had a severe recession in 1986 as oil prices dropped suddenly. Parts of Arizona, Idaho, and Utah have all experienced recessions related to metal and mineral mining. Nevada experienced a temporary regional slowdown as a result of declines in travel and tourism at the end of 2001. And California had a sharp recession at the end of the Vietnam War as defense expenditures were reduced in the state. Currently, the excess supply of homes in parts of Nevada and in the Central Valley of California is depressing home values and reducing demand for new construction. The downturn in housing construction has a multiplier affect on some regional economies. However, as with historical business cycles in the West, Nevada and California are projected to resume steady population and employment growth through 2060.

The varying business cycles in regional economies of the West underscore a source of the region's enduring economic strength: its tremendous economic diversity. The diversity of economic activity in the West (e.g., natural resources, agriculture, manufacturing, trade, and services) enables many of the state economies to maintain employment and income levels when a key sector is experiencing reduced demand. In many of the western states the economies are large and very well-balanced. In addition, many of the goods and services produced in the West have national or international niches. Much of the total U.S. output of agricultural goods (e.g. fruits, vegetables, and livestock), aircraft, oil and natural gas, lumber and wood products, and electronic equipment is produced in the West. The diversity of many of the state economies helps them withstand business cycles and generate strong economic growth during recoveries.

Some of the major metropolitan areas in the West, particularly in California, are projected to have slower growth over the next thirty years than they have in the past. Relatively high population and employment densities, high costs, and the proximity of less expensive places to live in nearby communities are all expected to contribute to slower projected growth for some MSAs. The San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont CA MSA is forecast to have population growth of 0.50% a year from 2022 to 2060.

## Chapter 2. Technical Description of the Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. 2024 Regional Projections and Database

### Introduction

The Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. database contains more than 900 economic and demographic variables for every county in the United States for every year from 1970 to 2060. This comprehensive database includes detailed population data by age, sex, and race; employment and earnings by major industry; personal income by source of income; retail sales by kind of business; and data on the number of households, their size, and their income. All of these variables are projected for each year through 2060. In total, there are over 200 million statistics in the regional database. The regional model that produces the projection component of this database was developed by Woods & Poole. The regional projection methods are revised somewhat year to year to reflect new computational techniques and new sources of regional economic and demographic information. Each year, a new projection is produced based on an updated historical database and revised assumptions.

The fact that the proprietary Woods & Poole economic and demographic projections rely on a very detailed database makes them one of the most comprehensive county-level projections available. A description of some characteristics of the database and projection methods is contained in this chapter.

### Overview of the Projection Methods

The strength of Woods & Poole's economic and demographic projections stems from the comprehensive historical county database and the integrated nature of the projection methods. The projection for each county in the United States is done simultaneously so that changes in one county will affect growth or decline in other counties. For example, growth in employment and population in Houston will affect growth in other metropolitan areas, such as Cleveland. This reflects the flow of economic activity around the country as new industries emerge or relocate in growing areas and as people migrate, in part because of job opportunities. The county projections are developed within the framework of the United States projection made by Woods & Poole. The U.S. projection is the control total for the 2024 regional projections and is described in the "Overview of the 2024 Projections" chapter included in Woods & Poole publications.

The regional projection method used by Woods & Poole - projecting the counties together to capture regional flows and constraining the results to a previously determined United States total - avoids a common pitfall in regional projections. Regional projections are sometimes made for a city or county without regard for potential growth in surrounding areas or other areas in the country. Such projections may be simple extrapolations of recent historical trends and, as a result, may be too optimistic or pessimistic. If these county projections were added together, the total might differ considerably from any conceivable national forecast scenario; this is the result of each regional projection being generated independently without interactive procedures and without being integrated into a consistent national projection.

*Woods & Poole Economics, Inc. is a small, independent corporation that specializes in long-term county economic and demographic projections. Woods & Poole's database for every county in the U.S. contains projections through 2060 for more than 900 variables.*

The methods used by Woods & Poole to generate the county projections proceed in four stages. First, forecasts to 2060 of total United States personal income, earnings by industry, employment by industry, population, inflation, and other variables are made. Second, the country is divided into 179 Economic Areas (EAs) as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The EAs are aggregates of contiguous counties that attempt to measure cohesive economic regions in the United States (a list of all EAs and their component counties can be found in Appendix 6 following this chapter); in the 2024 Woods & Poole model, EA definitions released by the BEA in May 2007 are used. For each EA, a projection is made for employment, using an "export-base" approach; in some cases the "export-base" approach is modified using historical change in employment by sector to forecast employment; employment projections are sometimes adjusted to reflect the results of individual EA models or exogenous information and assumptions about the EA economy. The employment projection for each EA is then used to estimate earnings in each EA. Employment, and historical change, are the principal explanatory variables used to estimate population and number of households in each EA.

The third stage is to project population by age, sex, and race for each EA on the basis of projected net migration rates. For stages two and three, the U.S. projection is the control total for the EA projections. The fourth stage replicates stages two and three except that it is performed at the county level, using the EAs as the control total for the county projections.

#### ***U.S. PROJECTIONS***



#### ***ECONOMIC AREA BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***ECONOMIC AREA NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***COUNTY BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***



#### ***COUNTY NON-BASIC SECTOR PROJECTIONS***

### **The "Export-Base" Approach**

The economic projection techniques used by Woods & Poole to generate the employment, earnings, and income estimates for each county in the United States generally follow a standard economic "export-base" approach. This relatively simple approach to regional employment projections is one that has been used by a number of researchers (see [5] and [9]). Although this approach has been criticized by several empirical studies (e.g., [8]), given the availability of regional data it remains one of the most feasible theoretical methodologies.

Certain industrial sectors at the regional level are considered "basic." This means that these sectors produce output that is not consumed locally but is "exported" out of the region for national or international consumption. This assumption allows these sectors to be linked closely to the national economy, and hence follow national trends in productivity and output growth. Normally, the "basic" sectors are mining, agriculture, manufacturing, and the Federal government. In contrast, "non-basic" sectors are those such as retail trade, utilities, real estate, and construction, the output of which is usually consumed locally. The growth of the "non-basic" sectors depends largely on the growth of the "basic" sectors that form the basis of the region's economy.

Intuitively, this approach has great appeal and there are numerous examples that seem to support the "export-base" theory. Automobile production in Detroit, for instance, is obviously much more sensitive to national and international price and demand for transportation equipment than to local demand. In Texas, oil and natural gas exploration and



production are tied closely to the worldwide demand and supply of petroleum resources and not tied primarily to energy consumption in Texas.

Although the theory is appealing, some shortcomings do exist in the "export-base" approach. For example, some "basic" commodities produced locally are consumed locally. Producers of durable equipment used in other manufacturing processes are often affected not by the national demand for their product but by the regional demand. Machine tool makers that supply the local automobile industry in Detroit will prosper to the extent Detroit's automobile producers prosper. In Houston, the strength of the local oil industry will affect the demand and production of equipment for oil and natural gas production and exploration. In both of these instances, some durable manufacturing industries exist to serve local, not national, markets.

However, despite the shortcomings, the availability of relatively clean data for sub-national geographic areas makes the "export-base" approach very useful. The analytical framework for projections using the "export-base" approach entails estimating either demand equations or calculating historical growth rate differentials for output by sector. The principal explanatory variable, or the comparative data series for growth rate differentials, is the national demand for the output of that sector. Employment-by-sector data are often used as a surrogate variable since county output by sector data are not available; employment-by-sector data are used by Woods & Poole. Earnings projections are then obtained by using earnings per employee data either estimated as part of the model or imposed exogenously on the system. The complementary relationship could also be estimated, i.e., using an earnings forecast to derive employment based on earnings per employee data; this procedure has been used previously in some Woods & Poole regional models.

Woods & Poole uses a modification of the "export-base" approach to account for regional variants to normal "basic"/"non-basic" industry definitions. Some "non-basic" sectors can be more appropriately modeled as "basic" sectors in certain regional economies. The finance and insurance or the wholesale trade sectors in New York City, for example, and the accommodation and food services sector in Las Vegas, are cases in which traditionally "non-basic" sectors are really "basic." New York is a worldwide financial and trade center and thus "exports" these services outside of the region; Las Vegas, as a vacation and entertainment center, similarly "exports" the output of its accommodation and food services sector to other parts of the country. Activity in these sectors, in these specific geographic areas, is therefore linked more closely to the performance of these same sectors in the surrounding regions and the nation as a whole than to the other "basic" industries in the region.

A list of Economic Areas that have traditionally "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" sectors is presented in Table 1. Areas with "non-basic" sectors modeled as "basic" are those areas with a proportion of "non-basic" sector employment relative to total employment greater than 1.5 standard deviations above the national mean for a specific sector. With the exception of two sectors that are always considered "non-basic," construction and state and local government, all "non-basic" sectors are evaluated for each EA using this method (see [5]).

**Table 1. Economic Area "Non-Basic" Sectors Considered as "Basic" in the 2024 Woods & Poole Regional Model****UTILITIES**

Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL  
 Bismarck, ND  
 Casper, WY  
 Clarksburg, WV + Morgantown, WV  
 Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Farmington, NM  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Pueblo, CO  
 Springfield, IL

**WHOLESALE TRADE**

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL  
 Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC  
 Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN  
 Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX  
 Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID  
 Memphis, TN-MS-AR  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA

**RETAIL TRADE**

Alpena, MI  
 Bangor, ME  
 Bend-Prineville, OR  
 Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL  
 Charleston, WV  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Eugene-Springfield, OR  
 Kearney, NE  
 Marinette, WI-MI  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL  
 Traverse City, MI  
 Wausau-Merrill, WI

**TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING**

Anchorage, AK  
 Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX  
 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO  
 Jacksonville, FL  
 Joplin, MO  
 Kearney, NE  
 Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsburg, KY-IN  
 Memphis, TN-MS-AR  
 New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA  
 Pendleton-Hermiston, OR  
 Redding, CA  
 Scotts Bluff, NE  
 State College, PA

**INFORMATION**

Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL  
 Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Cedar Rapids, IA  
 Colorado Springs, CO  
 Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA  
 Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT  
 San Angelo, TX  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**FINANCE and INSURANCE**

Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Dallas-Fort Worth, TX  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA  
 Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT  
 Jacksonville, FL

**FINANCE and INSURANCE (continued)**

Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA  
 Peoria-Canton, IL  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 San Antonio, TX  
 Sioux Falls, SD  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

**REAL ESTATE and RENTAL and LEASING**

Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Bend-Prineville, OR  
 Boise City-Nampa, ID  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Missoula, MT  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 Reno-Sparks, NV  
 San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Tucson, AZ

**PROFESSIONAL and TECHNICAL SERVICES**

Albuquerque, NM  
 Austin-Round Rock, TX  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI  
 Colorado Springs, CO  
 Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO  
 Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI  
 Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX  
 Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 Santa Fe-Espanola, NM  
 Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES**

Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC  
 Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN  
 Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO  
 Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI  
 Richmond, VA  
 Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT  
 San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA  
 St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL

**ADMINISTRATIVE and WASTE SERVICES**

Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC  
 Jacksonville, FL  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

**EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY  
 Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH  
 Burlington-South Burlington, VT  
 Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT  
 New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA  
 New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA  
 Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY

**EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (continued)**

Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA  
 South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI  
 St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL  
 Syracuse-Auburn, NY  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

**HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE**

Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY  
 Bangor, ME  
 Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL  
 Charleston, WV  
 Duluth, MN-WI  
 Erie, PA  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Monroe-Bastrop, LA  
 Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD  
 Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA  
 Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA  
 Springfield, IL

**ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION**

Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Helena, MT  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Missoula, MT  
 Orlando-The Villages, FL  
 Reno-Sparks, NV  
 Santa Fe-Espanola, NM  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA

**ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES**

Alpena, MI  
 Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV  
 Reno-Sparks, NV

**OTHER SERVICES, EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMIN.**

Abilene, TX  
 Alpena, MI  
 Amarillo, TX  
 Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX  
 Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA  
 Lubbock-Levelland, TX  
 McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX  
 Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL  
 Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL  
 Monroe-Bastrop, LA  
 Montgomery-Alexander City, AL  
 Redding, CA  
 San Angelo, TX  
 Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL  
 Springfield, IL  
 Wichita Falls, TX

**FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT**

Anchorage, AK  
 Charleston-North Charleston, SC  
 El Paso, TX  
 Flagstaff, AZ  
 Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS  
 Honolulu, HI  
 Huntsville-Decatur, AL  
 Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX  
 Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA  
 Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL  
 San Antonio, TX  
 Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR  
 Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC  
 Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV

In addition to following an "export-base" approach, Woods & Poole uses exogenous information, historical EA employment change, and assumptions about EA economic growth, as well as some individual EA models to make projections. Although almost all EAs are not modeled individually, since most are assumed to fit a normative structure, certain EAs that have interesting features can be modeled separately. Areas that have had rapid growth (such as Houston) or severe economic recessions as in some heavy-industry EAs (such as Cleveland) lend themselves to individual models. These regional economies, at least in part, can be modeled separately. This is a simple "bottom-up" approach that can take into account the idiosyncrasies of individual areas (see [2], [3], [7]).

An example of a "bottom-up" approach is shown with the equations for Cleveland, Houston, Sioux City IA, and Seattle, presented in Table 2. The seven equations shown in Table 2 were not used in the 2024 Woods & Poole

projections. The Cleveland-Akron-Elyria OH-PA Economic Area is defined as Ashland, Ashtabula, Carroll, Columbiana, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Erie, Geauga, Harrison, Holmes, Huron, Lake, Lorain, Mahoning, Medina, Portage, Richland, Stark, Summit, Trumbull, Tuscarawas, and Wayne counties in Ohio; and Mercer county in Pennsylvania. The Houston-Baytown-Huntsville TX Economic Area is defined as Angelina, Austin, Brazoria, Brazos, Burleson, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, DeWitt, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Grimes, Harris, Houston, Jackson, Lavaca, Leon, Liberty, Madison, Matagorda, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, Robertson, Sabine, San Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Trinity, Victoria, Walker, Waller, Washington, and Wharton counties. The Sioux City-Vermillion IA-NE-SD Economic Area is defined as Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sioux, and Woodbury counties in Iowa; Antelope, Boyd, Cedar, Dakota, Dixon, Holt, Knox, Madison, Pierce, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and Wheeler counties in Nebraska; and Bon Homme, Clay, Union and Yankton counties in South Dakota. The Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia WA Economic Area is defined as Clallam, Grays Harbor, Island, Jefferson, King, Kitsap, Kittitas, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Pierce, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, Thurston, and Whatcom counties in Washington.

The following discussion of these equations illustrates some of the logic and assumptions that go into the Woods & Poole model. The historical data used in the model equations are defined and explained in a later section of this chapter. Figure 1 illustrates the degree of fit for several of the equations.

In equation (1) Cleveland manufacturing employment is a function of total U.S. manufacturing employment, the wages of Cleveland manufacturing workers relative to manufacturing workers for the U.S. as a whole, and a lagged dependent variable. All the coefficients are significant at a 95% confidence level, and together clearly explain historical manufacturing in Cleveland. It is interesting to note that the coefficient for relative wages is significant and negative. The ratio of earnings per manufacturing worker in Cleveland to U.S. earnings per manufacturing worker (this is the definition of relative wages) historically has always been greater than one, with a mean of 1.05 for the period 1970 to 2022. Relatively high wages explain, in part, the decline in manufacturing employment in areas such as Cleveland. Faced with relatively high wages, manufacturers have an incentive to increase the productivity of existing plants and save labor, move plants to other areas where wages are lower, or close plants permanently because of competition from other facilities able to produce the same goods more efficiently.

Equation (2) explains Houston manufacturing employment as a function of total U.S. mining earnings, a dummy variable for the years 1982 to 1989 and 2000 to 2022, U.S. manufacturing earnings, and a lagged dependent variable. U.S. mining earnings measures the expansion of domestic mining activity as oil and natural gas prices increased during the 1970s. Historically the largest manufacturing sectors in the Houston Economic Area were the production of equipment used in the exploration and extraction of petroleum resources and the production of refined fuels and chemicals from oil; both of these manufacturing sectors were dependent on the output of the mining sector for the U.S. as a whole. As the price of oil increased during the 1970s, demand for new extraction and exploration increased. Similarly, as

**Table 2. Sample Equations for Economic Areas**  
[T-statistics in brackets]

<b>(1) Cleveland manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.977$
$CA_t$	=	$0.009868 \times UA_t$	-	$108062 \times CB_{t-2}$	+ $0.8760 \times CA_{t-1}$
		[3.08]		[2.62]	[21.82]
<b>(2) Houston manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.915$
$HA_t$	=	$-22957 \times DA8221_t$	+ $0.0597 \times UE_t$	+ $0.2687 \times UB_t$	+ $0.7324 \times HA_{t-1}$
		[6.81]	[5.08]	[6.35]	[14.44]
<b>(3) Houston mining employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.937$
$HB_t$	=	$0.1739 \times UB_t$	+ $0.8430 \times HB_{t-1}$		
		[4.25]	[21.44]		
<b>(4) Sioux City IA farm employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.992$
$XA_t$	=	-3669	+ $0.003425 \times UC_t$	+ $0.6917 \times XA_{t-1}$	
		[4.11]	[4.42]	[10.18]	
<b>(5) Sioux City IA non-basic employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.994$
$XB_t$	=	$0.09684 \times XC_t$	+ $0.9769 \times XB_{t-1}$		
		[3.13]	[91.59]		
<b>(6) Seattle manufacturing employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.885$
$SA_t$	=	53450	- $2263 \times UD_t$	- $28923 \times DA7072_t$	+ $0.8318 \times SA_{t-1}$
		[3.66]	[2.30]	[4.09]	[16.12]
<b>(7) Seattle non-basic employment</b>					$\bar{R}^2=0.996$
$SB$	=	-700898	+ $0.7235 \times SC$	- $102156 \times DA7072$	- $27305 \times UD$
		[17.04]	[105.24]	[3.47]	[6.83]

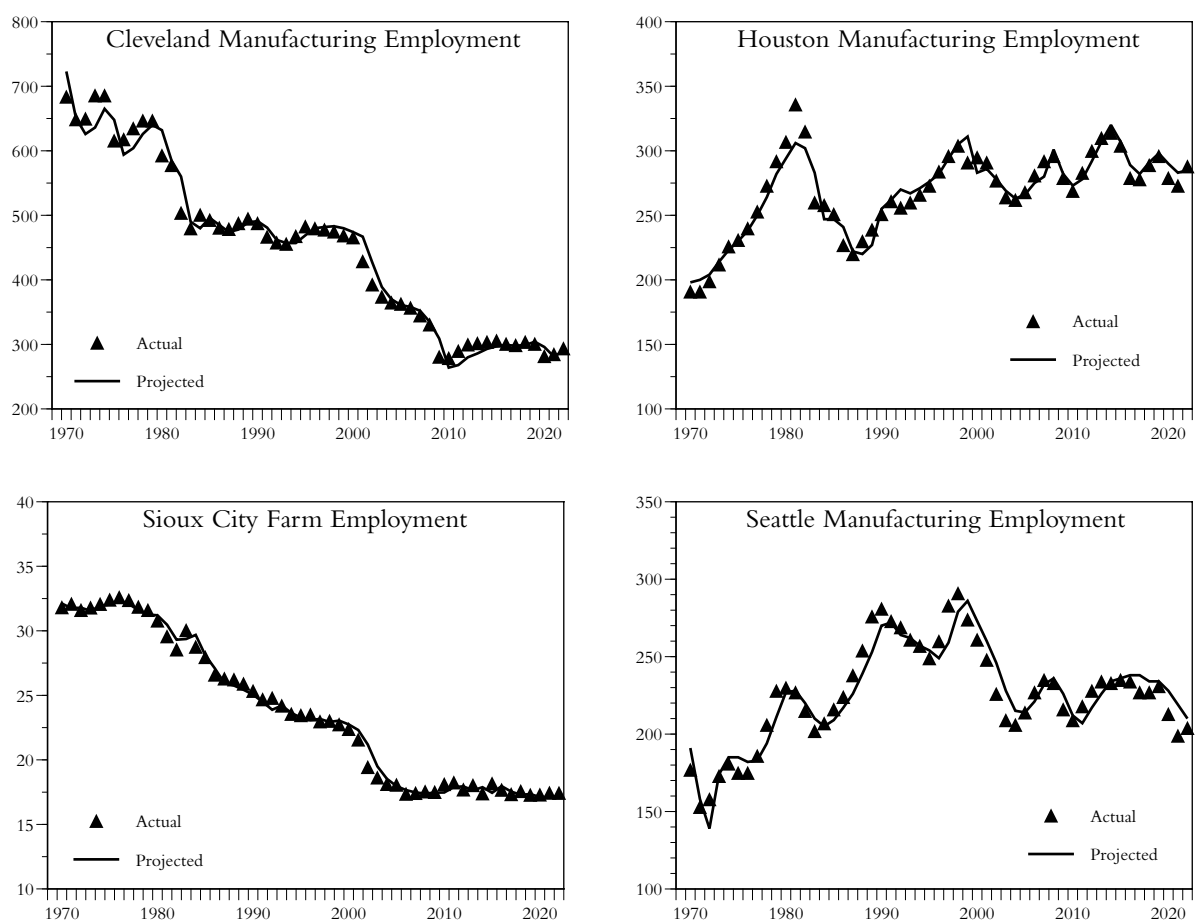
**Variables:**

DA = dummy variable	SA = Seattle manufacturing employment
HA = Houston manufacturing employment	SB = Seattle non-basic employment
HB = Houston mining employment	SC = Seattle population
XA = Sioux City farm employment	UA = U.S. manufacturing employment
XB = Sioux City non-basic employment	UB = U.S. mining earnings
XC = Sioux City basic employment	UC = U.S. farm employment
CA = Cleveland manufacturing employment	UD = U.S. unemployment rate
CB = Cleveland relative manufacturing wages	UE = U.S. manufacturing earnings

prices fell in the 1980s, demand for new exploration waned. Both of these phenomena have affected Houston's manufacturing employment base.

Equation (3) measures Houston mining employment as a function of U.S. mining earnings and the dependent variable lagged one year. Mining employment in Houston, another "basic" sector, depends on total demand for domestic mining output. As the price of oil rises, marginal U.S. reserves—which are relatively more expensive to produce or refine—become competitive, and Houston (and U.S.) production increases. In addition, increased mining revenues allow more capital to be used in the production of oil when prices are high. When prices are low, Houston (and U.S.) production declines, and imports generally rise.

In equation (4) Sioux City IA farm employment is a function of U.S. farm employment, the dependent variable lagged one year, and an intercept term. Farming, the largest "basic" sector in Sioux City, has experienced significant employment declines in recent years. Sioux City farm employment is related to U.S. farm employment in this equation because the reasons for job losses in Sioux City are related to nationwide changes in agriculture. In every decade since 1900, farm employment in the U.S. has declined while farm productivity has increased. The experience of Sioux City is like that of most other farming areas: employment has declined as output has remained steady or increased. The national projections of agricultural productivity growth are important to expected farm employment in Sioux City.

**Figure 1. Employment Projections for Selected Economic Areas, 1970-2022**

**Note:** Employment in thousands of jobs; historical data, 1970-2022, from U.S. Department of Commerce; projected data, 1970-2022, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

Equation (5) explains Sioux City's "non-basic" employment as a function of Sioux City "basic" employment and the dependent variable lagged one year. This equation illustrates the relationship between "basic" employment losses and subsequent "non-basic" employment losses. As "basic" employment declined in Sioux City, so did "non-basic" employment.

In equation (6) Seattle manufacturing employment is a function of an intercept term, the U.S. unemployment rate, a dummy variable for 1970 to 1972, and a lagged dependent variable. The largest manufacturing sectors in Seattle—aircraft, lumber, and wood products – are sensitive to U.S. business cycles. U.S. business cycles are measured by the civilian unemployment rate, which has a negative coefficient in equation (6). The negative coefficient of the dummy variable for 1970 to 1972 adjusts the specification of the equation for the severe regional recession during that time.

Equation (7) explains Seattle "non-basic" employment as a function of an intercept term, Seattle population, a dummy variable for the 1970-72 regional recession, and the U.S. unemployment rate. The unemployment rate measures the sensitivity of Seattle employment to U.S. business cycles. "Non-basic" employment is also a function of the population of the region: as the population of Seattle has grown, the demand for "non-basic" sector employment has also increased. It is interesting that population is contemporaneous with the dependent variable, "non-basic" employment, in equation (7). In rapidly growing areas, such as Seattle, population increases have an immediate effect on employment growth in "non-basic" industries. In some very rapidly growing areas of Texas in the late 1970s, population growth actually preceded "non-basic" employment growth. This is analogous to the development of "boom towns" of the Old West: the economy catches up to the demand created by the new population growth, and

new businesses locate in fast-growing areas. However, in those areas losing population, "non-basic" employment does not decline in step with population losses. Many "non-basic" businesses in a declining area will hang on as long as possible in anticipation of an upturn in the region's economy. This reflects the local nature of most "non-basic" businesses, and the desire of firms to protect their capital investment in a specific site.

### **The Demographic Model**

The demographic portion of the regional model follows a traditional cohort-component analysis based on calculated fertility and mortality in each county or EA. The "demand" for total population is estimated from the economic model: if the demand for labor in a particular county or EA is forecast to rise, then either the labor force participation rate is assumed to rise, or population in-migration is assumed to be positive. The inverse is assumed for counties and EAs with projected declines in employment. Therefore, future EA and county migration patterns for population by age, sex, and race are based on employment opportunities and historical population growth in the geography. Working-age individuals and their families are assumed to migrate, at least in part, in response to employment opportunities (see [1], [4], and [6].) For population aged 65 and over and for college or military-aged population, migration patterns over the forecast period are generally based on historical net migration and not economic conditions. The integration of economic and demographic regional analysis is a significant strength of the Woods & Poole approach.

The age, sex, and race distribution of the population is projected by aging the population by single year of age by sex and by race for each year through 2060, based on county or EA specific mortality, fertility, and migration rates estimated from historical data. In the Woods & Poole model, projected net mortality and migration are estimated based on the historical net change in population by age, race, and sex for a particular county or EA. Similarly, projected net births and migration of age-zero population by race are estimated based on the historical change in age-zero population by race per female population age 15 to 44 by race for a particular county or EA.

The United States population by age, sex, and race projections, 2023 to 2060, are based on Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1990 through 2009, intercensal estimates of population 2010 to 2019 based Census postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 estimates base, and Bureau of the Census population estimates 2020 to 2022 (Vintage 2022, which includes adjusted data from the 2020 Census). Woods & Poole forecasts the U.S. estimates with a cohort-component model based on the year-to-year change in U.S. population by single year of age, race, and sex. Forecast fertility, mortality, and international migration are estimated based on historical U.S. population data by single year of age, sex, and race. Woods & Poole produces only a "middle" U.S. population forecast; this forecast is similar to the Census "middle" forecast scenario for U.S. population. The U.S. population by age, sex, and race forecast is the control total for the EA projections. Each EA projection serves as the control total for the county projections.

*In the Woods & Poole model population migration is a function of employment opportunities and historical population change.*

*The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on data additional from the 2020 Census.*

The 2024 Woods & Poole U.S. population projections, 2023 to 2060, are estimated with historical fertility and net migration 2010 through 2020—based on U.S. Census postcensal estimates, Vintage 2020.

### The Accuracy of the Projections

Unlike other sciences, economics and demographics cannot rely on experimentation to test theories and verify hypotheses. Rather, historical data are analyzed, and theories are developed that explain the historical data. The resulting models and assumptions are then used to make a projection. Woods & Poole projections, like all economic and demographic projections, utilize this approach: analyzing historical data to make estimates of future data. There are, of course, inherent limitations to projections, and the Woods & Poole projections should never be interpreted as a prediction of the future. Future data may differ significantly from Woods & Poole projections, and Woods & Poole does not guarantee the accuracy of the projections. In all Woods & Poole publications, the word "forecast" is used as a synonym for "projection" and refers to Woods & Poole estimated data for any year from 2023 to 2060.

*Comparing previous Woods & Poole projections to historical data does not give any indication of the accuracy of current or future projections.*

One key limitation to all projections, and Woods & Poole projections in particular, is that the future is never known with any certainty. The model and assumptions on which the projections are based may not accurately reflect future events. In addition, there is always the possibility of an unanticipated shock to the economy, or of some other event that was not foreseen from historical data. For instance, a local government may enact a new industrial policy that has an unexpected, beneficial effect on employment growth. Or an abrupt economic change, although anticipated, may occur with much greater intensity or in a shorter time period than expected. For example, the projection may assume an increase in the price of a commodity (such as oil) over a five-year period, but an embargo may raise the price to that level in only one year. In addition, the projections may not be accurate because historical data are revised; or because the projection models and assumptions do not accurately reflect demographic or economic phenomena; or because the projections contain errors; or because the smooth growth path of the long-term projections inaccurately reflects important variance in economic or demographic growth for particular regions; or because assumptions about national or regional growth, upon which the projections are based, turn out to be incorrect. In addition, there are many other types of economic and demographic events that could create outcomes far different from Woods & Poole's projections.

Another limitation results from doing forecasts for small geographic areas for small data series. Statistically, models are more reliable the larger the area and/or the series being studied. Small area forecasts, such as county population for White men age 84, are subject to greater error because of the small sample size. This error can be reduced, although never eliminated, by constraining the small area forecasts to the forecast totals for a larger area or series; this is the method used by Woods & Poole.

One way to evaluate the effectiveness of a projection method is to compare previous projections to current data. Although such a comparison does not indicate the potential accuracy of current or future projections, it can be useful to measure the magnitude of error of previous projections.

**Table 3. Percent Errors of Previous Woods & Poole Projections**

		Employment			Personal Income			Population		
		AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD	AAPE	APE	SD
United States										
1-year projection	(n=36)	1.3%	-0.2%	2.1%	3.6%	-3.3%	2.7%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.8%
2-year projection	(n=35)	1.8	-0.1	2.6	4.1	-3.9	2.9	0.6	-0.2	0.9
3-year projection	(n=34)	2.4	-0.1	3.2	4.5	-4.1	3.2	0.8	-0.2	1.1
4-year projection	(n=33)	3.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	-3.9	3.6	1.0	-0.1	1.3
5-year projection	(n=32)	3.4	-0.4	4.3	4.7	-3.8	4.0	1.2	-0.1	1.5
6-year projection	(n=31)	3.7	-0.6	4.6	4.9	-3.4	4.7	1.5	-0.1	1.7
7-year projection	(n=30)	4.1	-0.8	5.0	5.1	-2.6	5.3	1.7	-0.1	1.9
8-year projection	(n=29)	4.2	-1.0	5.1	5.0	-1.6	5.6	1.8	-0.2	2.0
9-year projection	(n=28)	4.5	-1.0	5.3	4.7	-0.3	5.8	2.0	-0.2	2.2
10-year projection	(n=27)	4.8	-0.9	5.6	5.1	0.9	6.3	2.2	-0.3	2.4
States										
1-year projection	(n=1836)	1.8%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	-3.6%	3.9%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.3%
2-year projection	(n=1785)	2.5	0.1	3.4	5.0	-4.2	4.4	1.2	-0.2	1.8
3-year projection	(n=1734)	3.3	0.2	4.3	5.5	-4.3	5.1	1.6	-0.2	2.2
4-year projection	(n=1683)	4.1	0.1	5.3	5.9	-4.0	5.9	1.9	-0.1	2.7
5-year projection	(n=1632)	4.7	-0.1	6.1	6.3	-3.8	6.9	2.3	0.0	3.2
6-year projection	(n=1581)	5.3	-0.2	6.8	6.9	-3.3	7.9	2.6	0.0	3.8
7-year projection	(n=1530)	5.9	-0.3	7.4	7.3	-2.5	8.7	3.0	0.0	4.3
8-year projection	(n=1479)	6.3	-0.5	7.8	7.5	-1.5	9.4	3.3	-0.1	4.7
9-year projection	(n=1428)	6.7	-0.5	8.3	7.9	-0.3	10.2	3.6	-0.1	5.1
10-year projection	(n=1377)	7.2	-0.5	8.8	8.4	0.9	11.0	3.9	-0.2	5.5
Metropolitan Areas										
1-year projection	(n=13860)	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	5.0%	-3.7%	5.5%	1.2%	-0.3%	1.9%
2-year projection	(n=13475)	3.3	-0.1	4.5	5.8	-4.3	6.2	1.7	-0.3	2.4
3-year projection	(n=13090)	4.2	0.0	5.6	6.4	-4.4	7.0	2.1	-0.2	3.1
4-year projection	(n=12705)	5.1	0.0	6.8	6.8	-4.0	7.9	2.6	-0.2	3.7
5-year projection	(n=12320)	5.8	-0.2	7.7	7.4	-3.7	8.9	3.1	-0.2	4.4
6-year projection	(n=11935)	6.6	-0.3	8.6	8.0	-3.1	10.0	3.6	-0.2	5.1
7-year projection	(n=11550)	7.3	-0.4	9.4	8.5	-2.2	11.0	4.1	-0.3	5.8
8-year projection	(n=11165)	7.9	-0.6	10.1	9.0	-1.1	11.8	4.5	-0.4	6.4
9-year projection	(n=10780)	8.5	-0.6	10.8	9.5	0.2	12.7	5.0	-0.5	7.0
10-year projection	(n=10395)	9.1	-0.5	11.6	10.2	1.4	13.5	5.4	-0.6	7.6
Counties										
1-year projection	(n=112068)	4.9%	1.2%	8.6%	7.0%	-2.9%	10.0%	2.1%	0.3%	6.9%
2-year projection	(n=108955)	6.1	1.6	9.7	7.9	-3.6	10.6	2.7	0.5	7.6
3-year projection	(n=105842)	7.2	2.1	10.9	8.6	-3.4	11.6	3.5	0.8	8.4
4-year projection	(n=102729)	8.3	2.5	12.1	9.2	-2.7	12.8	4.1	1.1	9.2
5-year projection	(n=99616)	9.3	2.7	13.2	10.0	-2.0	14.1	4.8	1.3	10.0
6-year projection	(n=96503)	10.3	2.9	14.4	10.8	-1.1	15.3	5.5	1.5	10.9
7-year projection	(n=93390)	11.2	3.1	15.5	11.5	0.1	16.5	6.2	1.7	11.9
8-year projection	(n=90277)	12.0	3.4	16.5	12.4	1.5	17.8	6.9	1.9	12.9
9-year projection	(n=87164)	12.8	3.6	17.4	13.4	3.0	19.0	7.5	2.0	13.8
10-year projection	(n=84051)	13.6	3.8	18.2	14.3	4.2	20.2	8.1	2.2	14.6

**Note:** This table shows the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), the Average Percent Error (APE), and the Standard Deviation of the APE (SD) for Woods & Poole's one-year to ten-year projections of employment, personal income, and population for the U.S., states, Metropolitan Areas (MSAs), and counties. This table represents all Woods & Poole projections done since 1984. AAPEs are the average absolute value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model; APEs are the average value of the percent difference of projected data to actual historical data; and the SDs are for the APEs. The data in this table cover all Woods & Poole projections. The AAPEs and APEs shown for each projection period are the average of all Woods & Poole projections for that projection period: there were 36 one-year projections (therefore, the one-year projection AAPE and APE for county employment were calculated based on  $n=36 \times 3113=112,068$  observations); 35 two-year projections; 34 three-year projections; 33 four-year projections; 32 five-year projections; 31 six-year projections; 30 seven-year projections; 29 eight-year projections; 28 nine-year projections; and 27 ten-year projections. AAPEs and APEs are based on geographic area definitions from the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs are calculated based on historical data as defined in the 2024 Woods & Poole model. AAPEs and APEs for employment are based on total employment by place of work (numbers of jobs). AAPEs and APEs for total personal income are based on current dollar personal income, unadjusted for inflation. AAPEs and APEs for population are based on residential population. The percent errors in this table are not an indicator of the accuracy of current or future Woods & Poole projections.

Table 3 illustrates how well Woods & Poole projected employment, population, and personal income over a one-year to ten-year forecast horizon for various geographies.

One statistic used to evaluate the projections is the Average Absolute Percent Error (AAPE), which is the average of the absolute values of the percent difference from the projected data to the actual data. The lower the AAPE, the more accurate the projection (e.g., Woods & Poole's 3-year population projections have been accurate within  $\pm 1.6\%$  for states and  $\pm 3.5\%$  for counties.) All Woods & Poole projections are evaluated for each projection horizon; thus, the AAPE for one-year projections is calculated based on all Woods & Poole one-year projections (there have been 36 one-year projections and 27 ten-year projections). Changes to historical data are not adjusted when calculating the AAPEs. Thus, if a projection was made using historical data that were subsequently revised, the AAPE is calculated



based on the revised data, probably inflating the AAPE, particularly for short-term projections. For example, projections of 1993 employment done in 1984 were made using a different definition of employment; in the 1984 forecast, U.S. total employment in 1980 was estimated to be 106.4 million jobs. Since then, however, the definition of employment has been revised several times by the Department of Commerce and now U.S. total employment in 1980 is estimated to have been 114.0 million jobs. Consequently, the AAPEs are calculated based on revised data so they incorporate not only forecast error but definitional changes as well, probably inflating the AAPEs.

The longer the forecast horizon, the larger the AAPE. Thus for all Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), one-year population projections have been accurate within  $\pm 1.2\%$  compared to  $\pm 5.4\%$  for the 10-year projection. In addition, population projections, the most stable series and the data least subject to historical revision, have the lowest AAPEs.

Personal income has the highest AAPE for all geographies because, in addition to projecting the level of personal income, there is an implicit price inflation forecast built into the income projections. In the early 1980s after a period of rapid inflation, the Woods & Poole personal income projections had relatively high AAPEs (the ten-year personal income forecast had an AAPE of  $\pm 14.3\%$  for counties). As inflation mitigated in the 1980s, the AAPEs for personal income dropped sharply; the five-year AAPE dropped to  $\pm 10.0\%$  for counties.

Generally, the smaller the geography, the larger the AAPEs for all variables. For all counties, the AAPE for eight-year population projections was  $\pm 6.9\%$ . However, for counties with population under 50,000 in 2010, the eight-year projection AAPE was  $\pm 7.4\%$ . Similarly, for larger geographies, the AAPEs are usually lower. The AAPE for counties with 2010 population between 50,000 and 100,000 was  $\pm 5.9\%$ ; for counties with population over 100,000 the AAPE was  $\pm 5.6\%$ . AAPEs for smaller variables tend to be much higher than AAPEs for larger variables. Thus, the AAPE for retail trade employment would probably be much higher than the AAPE for total employment, conditional on geographic area size and forecast horizon.

The accuracy of Woods & Poole's projections has been comparable to the accuracy of other regional forecasting programs. Figure 2 compares Woods & Poole's projections to Department of Commerce Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and Census Bureau projections over comparable forecast horizons. The Woods & Poole eight-year forecast AAPEs for states for the year 1990 for employment and personal income were slightly below the BEA AAPEs, and slightly above the BEA AAPEs for population. Similarly, the Woods & Poole one-year to five-year population projections AAPE for states were slightly below the Census AAPEs.

Other statistics are sometimes used to evaluate forecasts. The AAPE is most commonly used as a measure of accuracy for projections when the units being compared are of different sizes (e.g., county population, the base of which can range from 100 for Loving, TX to eight million for Los Angeles, CA). It has the advantage of being able to compare units of different sizes equally. In some models, the root mean squared error (RMSE) is used to measure accuracy. The RMSE has the disadvantage of giving

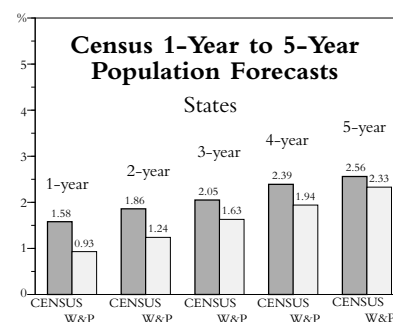
**Figure 2. Woods & Poole AAPEs Compared to BEA and Census**

#### BEA 8-Year Forecast for 1990



#### 8-Year State Forecast for 1990

Employment AAPE	
BEA	10.76%
Woods & Poole	9.45%
Population AAPE	
BEA	4.07%
Woods & Poole	5.06%
Personal Income AAPE	
BEA	10.72%
Woods & Poole	10.05%



#### State Population AAPEs

1-Year forecast	
Census	1.58%
Woods & Poole	0.93%
2-Year forecast	
Census	1.86%
Woods & Poole	1.24%
3-Year forecast	
Census	2.05%
Woods & Poole	1.63%
4-Year forecast	
Census	2.39%
Woods & Poole	1.94%
5-Year forecast	
Census	2.56%
Woods & Poole	2.33%

**Note:** BEA 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from data in 1985 *OBERs BEA Regional Projections*, Vol. 1; Woods & Poole 8-year forecast AAPEs for 1990 were calculated from the 1986 Regional Model; Census forecast AAPEs were calculated from all 1-year through 5-year projections contained in *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1988 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1017) and *Projections of the Population of States by Age, Sex, and Race: 1989 to 2010* (CPR, P-25, No. 1053).

modest errors for large units a greater weight than modest errors for small units (i.e., an error of 10,000 on a base of two million is given greater weight than an error of 1,000 on a base of 20,000, just the opposite of the AAPE).

Another useful statistic in evaluating forecasts is the simple average of all the percent errors: the Average Percent Error (APE). This measures the bias of the forecast. In Woods & Poole projections, employment for counties has usually had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county employment projections is +3.8%, with a standard deviation of 18.2% (see Table 3). Similarly, the county population projections have always had an upward bias (the APE has been positive). The APE for all ten-year Woods & Poole county population projections is +2.2%, with a standard deviation of 14.6%.

### Historical Data

Much of the historical economic data in the Woods & Poole regional databases are obtained from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. The historical data from the BEA include county-level data for each year from 1969 through 2022 for employment and earnings by one-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code (1969 to 2000), by one-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code (2001 to 2022), and personal income by source of income. Other sources of data include the 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Censuses and postcensal estimates for population and household data, and the quinquennial Census of Retail Trade for retail sales data. Woods & Poole generally accepts the government data as given unless indicated otherwise in this chapter. The discussion of the historical data used by Woods & Poole which follows is not intended to be a complete explanation of the historical data; the user should consult the government sources of the historical data for a complete explanation. Some of the sources of government data used by Woods & Poole have technical explanations of how the historical data are collected, how the data can be used, and limitations to the data; the documentation may contain important information on the applicability of the data for particular applications, and should be reviewed by users of the historical data; the documentation can be obtained from the U.S. Dept. of Commerce, the Government Printing Office or many public libraries. All data for the years 2023–2060 are projected by Woods & Poole.

*Historical data used by Woods & Poole are subject to significant revisions.*

*Historical data in the Woods & Poole database are revised each year.*

Historical data are subject to revision from time to time. Historical employment and income data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are revised on a regular basis. When using the historical data, it is important to use the current revision and not combine these data with previous versions since there may be definitional changes in the data.

### Historical Basis for the 2024 Projections

The Woods & Poole 2024 projections are based on annual historical data from 1969 to 2022. In the 2024 projections historical time series data through 2019 and for the year 2022 are used for the forecasts. Data for 2020 and 2021 are not used in the time series because of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The historical basis for the county population forecasts by age, sex, and race are county data 1990 to 2009 based on Census intercensal estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates. Woods & Poole 2010 to 2019 intercensals are used in the 2024 database because the Census Bureau has not produced intercensal estimates based.

### Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by region data are historical for the United States total, regions, and states for the years 1969 to 2021, and for counties for the years 2001 to 2021, from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In the 2024 database county and state GDP historical data for 2022 are estimated by Woods & Poole based on BEA data for 2001 to 2021 and revised BEA data for 2017 to 2022. BEA only released partially updated county and state GDP data and only for a portion of the time series (2017 to 2022) which is an insufficient time series for forecasting.

All county, and metropolitan area, historical GDP data, 1969–2000, are estimated by Woods & Poole by allocating state GDP in a particular year to counties within the state based on the proportion of total state earnings of employees originating in a particular county. County GDP estimates are constrained to state totals for the years 1969–2000. All GDP data are establishment based. GDP is also called Gross Regional Product (GRP) in the Woods & Poole database.

*County Gross Domestic Product data for the years 2001 to 2021 from the BEA are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. Historical data for 2022 are estimated.*

### Employment

The employment data in the Woods & Poole database are a complete measure of the number of full- and part-time jobs by place of work. Historical data, 1969–2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. The employment data include wage and salary workers, proprietors, private household employees, and miscellaneous workers. Wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey in which employers are asked the number of full- and part-time workers at a given establishment. Because part-time workers are included, a person holding two part-time jobs would be counted twice. Also, since the wage and salary employment data are based on an establishment survey, jobs are counted by place of work and not place of residence of the worker; thus, a job in the New York Metropolitan Area is counted in the New York Metropolitan Area regardless of where the worker lives.

Data on proprietors include farm and non-farm proprietors by sector. Proprietors include not only those people who devote the majority of their time to their proprietorship, but people who devote any time at all to a proprietorship. Thus, a person who has a full-time wage and salary job and on nights and weekends runs a small business legally defined as a proprietorship would be counted twice. The employment data therefore include full- and part-time proprietors.

Private household employment data include persons employed by a household on the premises, such as full-time baby-sitters, housekeepers, gardeners, and butlers. Miscellaneous employment data include judges and all elected

*Employment data are historical for the years 1969–2022 and projected for the years 2023–2060. Total employment and private non-farm employment data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969–2000.*

*Employment data in the Woods & Poole database are usually much higher than BLS employment data because Woods & Poole includes proprietors and military employment.*

officials, persons working only on commission in sectors such as real estate and insurance, students employed by the colleges or universities in which they are enrolled, and unincorporated subcontractors in sectors such as construction.

The employment data used by Woods & Poole comprise the most complete definition of the number of jobs by county. Woods & Poole data may be higher than that from other sources because they measure more kinds of employment. There are three other commonly used government sources for employment data: the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the Bureau of the Census, and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA). These sources of employment data differ from the data used by Woods & Poole.

**The BLS establishment data** are generally much lower than the Woods & Poole data because agricultural workers, the military, proprietors, households, and miscellaneous employment are not included; the exclusion of proprietors from the BLS data is the most significant difference. **Data from the Census** (and some survey data from the BLS) are based on employment by place of residence and differ fundamentally in concept from the Woods & Poole employment data by place of work; Census employment data are generally lower than Woods & Poole data, but not always. Since Census data are based on a household survey, persons holding two jobs would be counted only once, and, therefore, the data would be lower than that from Woods & Poole. However, Census survey data for counties that have a large number of commuters and relatively few jobs within the county could yield employment data higher than Woods & Poole. Employment data in the **National Income and Product Accounts** are close to Woods & Poole data, except that part-time proprietors and certain miscellaneous employees are excluded; therefore, these data are usually lower.

### Employment by Sector

The employment data are by two-digit North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) industry. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. The employment data in the 2023 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969–2000 BEA provided employment industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969–2000 from the BEA SIC 1969–2000 employment industry data and the NAICS employment industry data for the years 2001–2022.

As a rule, employment is classified in a given industry depending on the primary activity of the establishment. For example, employees of a large oil company are classified in many different sectors depending on the specific establishment in which they worked, even though the company as a whole would be considered a mining company: employees at a refinery are in manufacturing, employees at the company headquarters are in management, pipeline operators are in transportation, and oil field workers are in mining. If a given establishment is engaged in activities in different sectors, all employees are classified according to the primary activity of the establishment regardless of their actual occupations. Thus, a secretary for a trucking company is a transportation worker and an accountant at a small plumbing company is a construction worker. The main exception to this rule is the

classification of government workers in the Woods & Poole database: all government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the usual classification of the establishment in which they work. Definitions for each sector, based on NAICS industries, in the Woods & Poole database are as follows:

**Farming** includes establishments such as farms, orchards, greenhouses, and nurseries primarily engaged in the production of crops, plants, vines, trees (excluding forestry operations), and specialties such as Christmas trees, sod, bulbs, and flower seed. It also includes establishments such as ranches, dairies, feedlots, egg production facilities, and poultry hatcheries primarily engaged in the keeping, grazing, or feeding of cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, poultry of all kinds, and special animals such as horses, bees, pets, fish farming, and animals raised for fur.

**Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other** includes establishments primarily engaged in harvesting timber, and harvesting fish and other animals from their natural habitats. The sector also includes agricultural support establishments that perform one or more activities associated with farm operation, such as soil preparation, planting, harvesting, and management, on a contract or fee basis. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in agricultural research and establishments primarily engaged in administering programs for regulating and conserving land, mineral, wildlife, and forest use. Other consists of jobs held by U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

**Mining** includes establishments that extract naturally occurring mineral solids (e.g., coal and ores), liquid minerals (e.g., crude petroleum), and gases (e.g. natural gas.) Mining includes quarrying, well operations, beneficiating (e.g., crushing, screening, washing, and flotation), and other preparation customarily performed at the mine site, or as a part of mining activity..

**Utilities** includes establishments engaged in the provision of electric power, natural gas, steam supply, water supply, and sewage removal. Utilities include electric power generation, electric power transmission, electric power distribution, natural gas distribution, steam supply provision, steam supply distribution, water treatment, water distribution, sewage collection, sewage treatment, and disposal of waste through sewer systems and sewage treatment facilities. Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in waste management services that collect, treat, and dispose of waste materials but do not use sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities. Also excluded from this sector are federal or state or local government-operated establishments.

**Construction** includes establishments primarily engaged in building new structures and roads, alterations, additions, reconstruction, installations, and repairs. It also includes general contractors engaged in building residential and nonresidential structures; contractors engaged in heavy construction, such as bridges, roads, tunnels, and pipelines; and special trade contracting, such as plumbing, electrical work, masonry, and carpentry. Construction includes establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of sites for new construction, including demolition, and establishments primarily engaged in subdividing land for sale as building sites. Construction work done may include new work, additions, alterations, or maintenance and repairs.

***Government employees are classified in Federal civilian, Federal military, or state and local government employment, regardless of the NAICS classification of the establishment in which they work.***

***"Other" includes jobs of U.S. residents working for international organizations.***

***Utilities employment.***

***Manufacturing employment.***

**Manufacturing** includes establishments engaged in the mechanical, physical, or chemical transformation of materials, substances, or components into new products. The assembling of component parts of manufactured products is considered manufacturing, except in cases where the component parts are associated with structures. Manufacturing establishments can be plants, factories, or mills as well as bakeries, candy stores, and custom tailors. Manufacturing establishments may either process materials or may contract with other establishments to process their materials for them. Broadly defined, manufacturing industries include the following: food processing, such as canning, baking, meat processing, and beverages; tobacco products; textile mill products, such as fabric, carpets and rugs; apparel; wood products, including logging, sawmills, prefabricated homes, and mobile homes; furniture; paper; printing; chemicals, such as plastics, paints, and drugs; petroleum refining; rubber and plastics; leather products; stone, clay, and glass; primary metals, such as steel, copper, aluminum, and including finished products such as wire, beams, and pipe; fabricated metals, such as cans, sheet metal, cutlery, and ordnance; industrial machinery, including computers, office equipment, and engines; electronics and electrical equipment; transportation equipment, such as cars, trucks, ships, and airplanes; instruments; and miscellaneous industries, such as jewelry, musical instruments, and toys. Excluded from manufacturing is the publishing of printed materials.

***Wholesale trade employment.***

**Wholesale trade** includes establishments engaged in wholesaling merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. The merchandise described in this sector includes the outputs of agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and certain information industries, such as publishing. Wholesale establishments are primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers, to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, and construction contractors, to professional business users, or to other wholesalers or brokers. The merchandise sold by wholesalers includes all goods used by institutions, such as schools and hospitals, as well as virtually all goods sold at the retail level. Wholesalers can be merchant wholesalers who purchase goods from manufacturers or other wholesalers and sell them; sales branches of manufacturing, mining, or farm companies engaged in marketing the products of the company to retail establishments; or agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

**Retail trade** includes establishments engaged in retailing merchandise, generally without transformation, and rendering services incidental to the sale of merchandise. Retail trade also includes store retailers such as motor vehicle and parts dealers including automobile, motorcycle and boat dealers as well as tire and automobile parts stores; furniture and home furnishing stores; electronics and appliance stores; food and beverage stores, including supermarkets, convenience stores, butchers, and bakeries; health and personal care stores such as pharmacies and optical goods stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessory stores; sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores; department stores; and miscellaneous establishments, including office supply stores, mobile home dealers, thrift shops, florists, tobacco stores, and pet shops. In addition, retail trade includes nonstore retailers such as Internet and catalog sellers, as well as home delivery establishments such as heating oil dealers. Retail trade excludes eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands.

**Transportation and warehousing** includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo and warehousing and storage for goods. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. Transportation includes railroads, highway passenger transportation, trucking, shipping, air transportation, pipelines, and transportation services. Transportation also includes private postal services, and courier services, but excludes the U.S. Postal Service. Warehousing includes refrigerated storage and grain elevators.

**Information** includes establishments engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and processing data. The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively on the Internet; the motion picture and sound recording industries; movie theaters; the broadcasting industries, including traditional broadcasting and those broadcasting exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals; data processing industries; and the information services industries.

**Finance and insurance** includes establishments primarily either engaged in or facilitating financial transactions (e.g., transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets). Establishments include depository institutions, such as commercial banks, credit unions, savings and loans, and foreign banks; credit institutions; credit-card processing; investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts; security and commodity exchanges; carriers of all types of insurance; and insurance agents and insurance brokers. Also included are central banks and monetary authorities charged with monetary control.

**Real estate and rental and leasing** includes establishments primarily engaged in renting, leasing, or otherwise allowing the use of tangible or intangible assets, and establishments providing related services. Real estate includes real estate leasing establishments, real estate agencies and brokerages, property management establishments, appraisals establishments, and escrow agencies. Rental and leasing includes car and truck rental, consumer goods rentals such as video stores and formal wear rental stores, and commercial equipment renting and leasing construction, transportation, office and farm equipment. Also included are establishments that lease nonfinancial and noncopyrighted intangible assets such as patents and trademarks.

**Professional and technical services** includes establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities include legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services. Excluded are establishments primarily engaged in providing office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics.

**Transportation and warehousing employment.**

**Finance and insurance.**

**Professional and technical services.**

***Administrative and waste management.***

***Management of companies and enterprises*** includes bank holding establishments, other holding establishments, corporate management establishments as well as regional and subsidiary management establishments. Company or enterprise headquarters are included.

***Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services*** includes establishments engaged in office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services. Among many other establishments administrative includes call centers, tele-marketers, janitorial services, armored cars, temporary employment agencies, locksmiths, landscaping, and travel agencies. Waste management includes, among other establishments, solid waste collections and disposal, landfill operations and septic tank maintenance. Excluded from administrative and waste management are establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise. Also excluded are government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs.

***Public education employment is counted in state and local government.***

***Educational services*** includes private elementary schools, junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Also included are trade and vocational schools, business and secretarial schools, computer training services, language schools, fine arts training, sports training establishments, driving schools, flight schools and establishments that provide test preparation and tutoring. Educational services may be provided imparted in educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. Public schools, including colleges and universities, are excluded from educational services.

***Local public hospitals are included in state and local government. Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals are included in Federal civilian government.***

***Health care and social assistance*** includes establishments providing health care and social assistance for individuals. Health care establishments include ambulatory care services (e.g., physician offices, dentists, specialists, HMOs, dialysis centers, blood banks, ambulance services), hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities. Social assistance establishments include individual and family services (e.g., adoption agencies and youth centers), and community services such as food banks and homeless shelters. Excluded from this sector are aerobic classes and nonmedical diet and weight reducing centers. Also excluded are public hospitals and clinics.

***Arts, entertainment, and recreation*** includes establishments that are involved in producing, promoting, or participating in live performances, events, or exhibits intended for public viewing; establishments that preserve and exhibit objects and sites of historical, cultural, or educational interest; and establishments that operate facilities or provide services that enable patrons to participate in recreational activities or pursue amusement, hobby, and leisure-time interests. The sector includes establishments engaged in the performing arts, sporting events, museums, zoos, amusement and theme parks, golf courses, marinas, casinos, and gambling establishments. Excluded are movie theaters.

***Accommodation and food services*** includes hotels, motels, casino hotels, bed and breakfasts, campgrounds and recreational vehicle parks and other lodging places, as well as eating and drinking places, including restaurants, bars, and take-out stands. Also included are caterers and food service contractors.



**Other services, except public administration** includes churches and establishments engaged in equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and establishments providing dry-cleaning and laundry services, personal-care services, death-care services, pet-care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services. Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are also included in this sector.

**Federal civilian** includes all Federal government workers regardless of their establishment classification. Federal civilian employment includes executive offices and legislative bodies; courts; public order and safety; correctional institutions; taxation; administration and delivery of human resource programs, such as health, education, and public assistance services; housing and urban development programs; environmental programs; regulators, including air traffic controllers and public service commissions; the U.S. Postal Service; and other Federal government agencies.

**Federal military** includes the U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army, U.S. Coast Guard, U.S. Marine Corps, U.S. Merchant Marine, the National Guard, and the U.S. Navy. Personnel deployed abroad are counted in their home base or port. Reserve personnel who receive regular training are included. Civilians working on a military base are classified in the sector appropriate to their occupation.

**State and local government** is defined the same as Federal civilian, except that the activities are run by state and local governments. At the local level, this includes all public schools as well as police and fire departments; at the state level, it includes all public junior colleges, colleges, and universities.

## Earnings

Earnings of employees are the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income. Earnings also include personal contributions for social insurance, but do not include residence adjustment; each of these components is defined in the discussion of total personal income that follows. Historical earnings data, 1969-2022, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, released in November 2023. As with employment, earnings data are by place of work, so that the earnings of an employee who works in one county but resides in another are counted in the county where the job is located.

The two-digit NAICS sectors for earnings are defined the same as for employment in the preceding section. The two-digit industries are defined in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System Manual. As with employment data (see "Employment by Sector" section above), earnings data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database are no longer based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system definitions. For the years 1969-2000 BEA provided earnings industry data by SIC rather than by NAICS; Woods & Poole has estimated the NAICS industry data for 1969-2000 from the BEA SIC 1969-2000 earnings industry data and the NAICS earnings industry data for the years 2001-2022.

Earnings relates to workers' compensation and is not a measure of company earnings or profits. Earnings-by-sector data are sometimes used as

***Federal civilian includes all Federal workers regardless of their establishment classification.***

***Earnings data are historical for the years 1969-2022 and projected for the years 2023-2060. Total earnings and private non-farm earnings data by NAICS industries are estimated for the years 1969-2000.***

a surrogate variable for output by sector at the regional level where output data are not generally available.

### Personal Income

*Personal income data are historical for the years 1969–2022 and projected for the years 2023–2060. Earned income and total personal income data are estimated for the years 1969–2000.*

The historical data (1969–2022) for total personal income are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Total personal income is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private uninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments less personal contributions for social insurance. Definitions for the sources of personal income follow:

**Wages and salaries** consists of monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients.

*Supplements to wages and salaries.*

**Supplements to wages and salaries** consists of employer payments to private and government employee retirement plans, private group health and life insurance plans, privately administered workers' compensation plans, and supplemental unemployment benefit plans.

**Proprietors' income** includes inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments and is defined as the income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships, and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals as valued in determining profits before tax, and the cost of withdrawals valued at current replacement costs. Capital consumption adjustment is depreciation and damage to a proprietor's fixed capital less the value of the current services of the fixed capital assets owned by and used by the proprietor.

*Dividends, interest, and rent.*

**Dividend income** consists of the payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporation's own stock, made by corporations located in the United States or abroad to persons who are U.S. residents; it excludes that portion of dividends paid by regulated investment companies (mutual funds) related to capital gains distributions. **Interest** is the interest income (monetary and imputed) of persons from all sources. **Rental income** is the net income of persons from the rental of real property except for the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of the owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received from patents, copyrights, and the right to natural resources. The **imputed net rental income** component of **rental income** is based on the accounting assumption that owner occupants are in the rental business and that they are renting the house in which they live to themselves; expenses, taxes, mortgage interest, and depreciation are deducted from imputed rental income.

*Imputed net rental income of owner occupied nonfarm dwellings is a significant portion of rental income and total personal income.*

**Personal current transfer receipts** are payments to persons for which no current services are performed. They consist of payments to individuals by Federal, state, and local governments and by businesses. Government payments to individuals include retirement and disability insurance benefits,

medical payments (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, veterans benefits, and Federal grants and loans to students. Business payments to persons consists primarily of liability payments for personal injury.

**Contributions for government social insurance** are subtracted in the calculation of personal income and consist of the contributions, or payments, by employees, by the self-employed, and by other individuals who participate in the following government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance. These contributions are excluded from personal income by definition, but the components of personal income upon which these contributions are based (mainly wage and salary disbursements and proprietors' income) are presented gross of these contributions.

**Residence adjustment** is the net amount of personal income of persons residing in a specific geographic area but receiving the income outside that geographic area. For example, a person who earns income in one county but lives in a different county would have that income counted under residence adjustment; the county in which the person lives would have a positive residence adjustment and the county in which the person works would have a negative adjustment. Residence adjustment adjusts the earned component of personal income, which is establishment-based by place of work, to population, which is by place of residence. When total personal income is adjusted this way, personal income per capita can be calculated. Residence adjustment is a net number for a given county; if it is negative, it means that there is net commuting into the county; if it is positive, it means that there is net commuting out of the county.

As with employment, the definition of total personal income used by Woods & Poole is the most comprehensive one available. Another commonly used measure of income is money income of persons. **Money income** is the concept used by the Bureau of the Census, and is widely used in other sources. In those cases where Woods & Poole's income data are higher than data from another source once inflation adjustments are taken into account, it is probably because the other source uses money income base data. Total personal income includes all of money income plus the exclusions to money income. Money income excludes payments-in-kind such as food stamps, agricultural payments-in-kind, and the value of in-kind medical payments; the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing; the imputed value of certain interest payments such as the value to consumers of free non-interest bearing checking accounts; all other labor income; capital consumption adjustments for proprietors; inventory valuation adjustments, although sometimes this is negative; and lump-sum payments such as liability judgments and consumer defaults on debts to businesses. For the U.S. as a whole, money income is about 25% less than total personal income; at the regional level, the difference varies depending on the specific composition of total personal income.

Another commonly used measure of income is **disposable income**, which is defined as total personal income less personal tax and non-tax payments. Disposable income is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

*Personal income (and income per capita) data used by Woods & Poole are usually much higher than money income data used by the Census because money income excludes some forms of income.*

Tax payments are payments, net of refunds, made by persons to the government; it includes taxes such as income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes, but it excludes personal contributions to social insurance. Non-tax payments include tuition and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by the government, donations to such institutions, passport fees, and fines and penalties.

### **Retail Sales and Food Services Sales**

*Retail sales data are historical for the years 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017; estimated for all other years 1969–2017; and projected for the years 2018–2060.*

*Retail sales by kind of business are based on NAICS classifications. Total retail sales includes food services and drinking places.*

Data for retail sales by kind of business are from the 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2002, 2007, 2012, and 2017 Census of Retail Trade (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census). Retail sales data for 1972, 1977, 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 have been changed by Woods & Poole from SIC classifications to estimated NAICS kind of business classifications to be consistent with 2002 Census of Retail Trade data. The intervening historical data for the years 1969–71, 1973–76, 1978–81, 1983–86, 1988–91, 1993–1996, 1998–2001, 2003–2006, 2008–2011, and 2003–2016 are also estimated by Woods & Poole. These estimates are made by interpolating retail sales by kind of business per capita for the intervening years (e.g., 1973–1976). These proportions are then multiplied by population for the intervening years to estimate retail sales by kind of business. The estimates are then constrained to U.S. retail sales by kind of business for the intervening years. U.S. retail sales data for 1969–2017 are from the Bureau of Economic Analysis, but are revised by Woods & Poole to be consistent with the sum of the county retail sales data for the Census years. Therefore, retail sales data for the U.S. are the sum of county retail sales as published in the Census of Retail Trade, and differ from the U.S. data published monthly by the Department of Commerce.

Some county data from the Census of Retail Trade are withheld because of Federal information disclosure policies. All withheld data have been estimated by Woods & Poole; the techniques used to make these estimates are described below in the section titled "Estimation of Missing Historical Data."

In the 2024 Woods & Poole database, total retail sales are modified to include food services and drinking places sales (NAICS 722). The inclusion of food services and drinking places sales makes total retail sales more consistent with the SIC definition.

Retail sales are counted, as are employment and earnings, on an establishment basis. Mail-order sales are counted at the point from which the merchandise is sent and not at the point at which it is received. Retail sales are classified by kind of business according to the principal lines of commodities sold (e.g., groceries or hardware) or the usual trade designation (e.g., drug store or cigar store). In some cases, an establishment sells goods in several different business groups, such as a convenience store with gasoline pumps. In these cases, all the establishment's sales are classified in the business group that is the primary activity of the establishment; therefore, the retail sales data by kind of business does not reflect retail sales by merchandise line. The specific kinds of business, on an NAICS basis, are described as follows:

**Motor vehicle and parts dealers** include establishments selling new and used cars and trucks, boats, recreational vehicles, utility trailers, aircraft, snowmobiles,

motorcycles, snowmobiles, and mopeds. It also includes dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories, such as tires, as well as automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Establishments selling medium and heavy-duty trucks are generally excluded.

**Furniture and home furnishings stores** include establishments primarily selling new furniture, floor coverings, draperies and window treatments, glassware and china. Bath, linen, mattress and lamp stores are included. Used furniture, appliance, and electronics stores are excluded.

**Electronics and appliance stores** include establishments selling new consumer electronics, televisions, radios, home appliances, computers, cameras and photography supplies.

**Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers** include retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and outdoor power equipment. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers, and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales. Dealers selling mobile homes are excluded.

**Food and beverage stores** include establishments primarily engaged in selling for home preparation and consumption. Food stores include grocery stores, such as supermarkets and convenience stores; meat and fish markets; fruit and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy product stores; retail bakers; and miscellaneous stores such as beer, wine and liquor stores, health food stores, and coffee and tea stores.

**Health and personal care stores** include pharmacies and drug stores; cosmetic, beauty supplies and perfume stores; optical goods stores; health supplement stores; and convalescent supply stores.

**Gasoline stations** include establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments frequently sell other merchandise, such as tires, batteries, accessories, and other automobile parts, or perform minor repair work. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included. Gasoline stations combined with other activities such as convenience stores or car washes are classified by their primary activity as determined by sales.

**Clothing and clothing accessories** include retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. These establishments include men's, boys', women's, infants' and girls' clothing stores; shoe stores; and specialty stores, such as swimwear, wigs, lingerie, luggage and handbags. Establishments that meet the diversity criterion for department stores are not included. Excluded are custom tailors and athletic uniform stores.

**Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores** include sporting goods stores (including bicycle stores, golf pro shops, exercise equipment stores and gun shops); hobby, toy and game stores; sewing and needlework stores; musical instrument and supply stores; bookstores, newsstands, and music stores. Excluded are used bookstores.

**Motor vehicle and parts dealers retail sales.**

**Food and beverage stores retail sales, including grocery store retail sales.**

***Nonstore retailers sales, including internet retail sales.***

**General merchandise stores** include department stores, general discount stores, variety stores, warehouse clubs, and miscellaneous general merchandise stores. These stores all sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food in one establishment.

**Miscellaneous retail stores** include florists; office supply, stationery and gift stores; used merchandise stores such as thrift stores, used bookstores, and antique shops; pet shops; art dealers; mobile home dealers; swimming pool stores; and tobacco stores.

**Nonstore retailers** include Internet sellers; mail-order and catalog sellers; television and infomercial sellers; door-to-door sellers; vending machine operators; and direct selling establishments such as heating oil dealers, bottled gas dealers, newspaper delivery, and bottled water providers.

**Food services and drinking places** include establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises, as well as lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. These establishments include restaurants and lunchrooms; social caterers; cafeterias; refreshment places, such as take-out hamburger and chicken stands; contract feeding, such as institutional food service; ice cream and frozen yogurt stands; and drinking places, such as bars and lounges.

## **Population**

***Total population data are historical for the years 1969–2022, and projected for the years 2023–2060.***

Historical population data for the years 1969 to 2022 are based on estimates from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The historical county total population and population by single year of age by race and by sex data for 1969 to 1979 are estimated based on 1970 and 1980 Census data, 1980 to 1989 are from the Census Bureau intercensal county estimates, 1990 to 2009 are from National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) intercensal estimates based on Census estimates, 2010 to 2019 are Woods & Poole intercensal estimates of NCHS postcensal estimates and Census Vintage 2022 April 1 2020 estimates base data, and 2020 to 2022 are from Census Bureau Vintage 2022 postcensal estimates.

***Adjusted Census 2020 results are included the 2024 Woods & Poole database.***

The historical population data in the 2024 Woods & Poole database include Census Bureau Vintage 2023 total population data for 2020 through 2023 based on more information from the 2020 Census.

***Population data are July–1 based in each year, 1969–2060.***

Population is defined as July 1 residential population and includes: civilian population; military population except personnel stationed overseas; college residents; institutional populations, such as prison inmates and residents of mental institutions, nursing homes, and hospitals; and estimates of undocumented aliens. Excluded are persons residing in Puerto Rico, U.S. territories and possessions, and U.S. citizens living abroad.

**Postcensal population** data are annual estimates of population after the previous decennial census for the U.S. total or smaller geographies based on annual mortality and natality data, and migration into and out of the geography. Each year postcensal estimates build on postcensal estimates from the previous years in the decade. At the end of the decade a postcensal estimate is made for the decennial census year using the same methodology and the difference between the actual decennial census results and the

postcensal estimate (the “error of closure”) is distributed proportionally to the annual postcensal estimates to create time series population data, **intercensal estimates**, consistent with both the previous decennial census and the new decennial census.

For the years 1990 to 2060 the population data are broken down by five race/ethnic groups: White Not Hispanic or Latino, Black or African American Not Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native Not Hispanic or Latino, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Not Hispanic or Latino, and Hispanic or Latino. Population by race as defined by the Census Bureau is based on self-identification by respondents.

**Hispanic or Latino population** is a description of ethnic origin. Although Hispanic or Latinos are part of the other four race groups, they are shown separately in the Woods & Poole database so that the four race groups plus Hispanic or Latino equals total population.

Hispanic or Latino data are historical for 1970, 1980, and 1990–2010 from the decennial Censuses, adjusted to July 1, and from Census Bureau intercensal and postcensal population estimates. For counties with Hispanic or Latino population greater than 40,000, actual historical data for 1981–1985 from a special Census Bureau report are included. Census Bureau data are also included for the U.S. for 1969–1990, and for states for 1981–1985 and 1990. Hispanic or Latino data for all other years are estimated. The Woods & Poole Hispanic or Latino population data for 1980 differ significantly from the final 1980 Census for some states, e.g., Alabama and Mississippi; this is because of post-1980 Census Bureau revisions to the 1980 Census that are incorporated in the Woods & Poole data.

For the years 1970 to 1989, the population in the Woods & Poole database is available in three race groups which sum to total population: White, Black or African American, and a combined race group of American Indian or Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. All three of these race groups include Hispanic population. The total Hispanic or Latino data for 1970 to 1989 are provided separately. Although the total Hispanic or Latino population and the population by age and sex for the years 1970 to 1989 are consistent with the data 1990 to 2060, the population by race data are not.

The 2024 Woods & Poole database includes Census Bureau vintage 2023 **Total population** data for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2023 (estimated) based on information from the 2020 Census. The 2024 Woods & Poole database does not include the final 2020 Census data. The Woods & Poole database includes **2010 Census population** data, adjusted to July 1, for total population by single year of age, race and sex. However, the 2010 Census race classifications were adjusted to create a consistent time-series for the years 1990 to 2010. The 2010 Census **Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population** (18.50 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the **Not Hispanic or Latino Some Other Race population** (0.61 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex. The 2010 Census **Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population** (3.04 million people) were added to the 2010 Hispanic population by age and sex, and the

**Total population is the sum of White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and Hispanic or Latino.**

**Although the Woods & Poole database reflects the 2000 and 2010 Census race classifications, the race groups “Some Other Race” and “Two or More Races” are allocated to the other race groups to create data consistent with data for 1990–1999.**

**Table 4. Personal Consumption Expenditure Price Index (2017 = 100)**

1969	18.88	1992	63.42	2015	97.30	2038	187.15
1970	19.77	1993	65.00	2016	98.28	2039	192.51
1971	20.61	1994	66.36	2017	100.00	2040	198.03
1972	21.31	1995	67.75	2018	102.05	2041	203.70
1973	22.46	1996	69.20	2019	103.51	2042	209.53
1974	24.79	1997	70.41	2020	104.64	2043	215.55
1975	26.86	1998	70.97	2021	109.00	2044	221.75
1976	28.33	1999	72.00	2022	116.04	2045	228.14
1977	30.18	2000	73.82	2023	120.38	2046	234.73
1978	32.28	2001	75.30	2024	124.59	2047	241.50
1979	35.14	2002	76.29	2025	128.52	2048	248.47
1980	38.83	2003	77.89	2026	132.56	2049	255.65
1981	42.42	2004	79.83	2027	136.57	2050	263.04
1982	44.77	2005	82.13	2028	140.63	2051	270.65
1983	46.68	2006	84.44	2029	144.77	2052	278.48
1984	48.44	2007	86.61	2030	149.01	2053	286.54
1985	50.14	2008	89.17	2031	153.36	2054	294.85
1986	51.22	2009	88.92	2032	157.82	2055	303.40
1987	52.80	2010	90.51	2033	162.39	2056	312.20
1988	54.87	2011	92.80	2034	167.09	2057	321.25
1989	57.26	2012	94.53	2035	171.90	2058	330.57
1990	59.78	2013	95.78	2036	176.85	2059	340.15
1991	61.77	2014	97.12	2037	181.93	2060	350.02

**Note:** Historical data, 1969–2023, are from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2024–2060, are from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.

**Not Hispanic or Latino Two or More Races population** (5.97 million people) were added to White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Asian and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander population proportionally by age and sex.

The population data in the Woods & Poole database are generally consistent with data from other sources, including the Census Bureau. The most significant difference between the Census Bureau data used by Woods & Poole and the actual 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010 Census results is that Woods & Poole data are July 1-based, and the decennial census data are April 1-based. Decennial census data were adjusted forward from April 1 to July 1 to make them consistent with population data for other years, as well as with the employment and income data which are also July 1-based.

### Constant and Current Dollars

All earnings, personal income, and retail sales data in the Woods & Poole database are presented in 2017 dollars. These are called "constant" dollars, and are used to measure the "real" change in earnings and income when inflation is taken into account. For example, it would be incorrect to assume that Americans were more than twice as wealthy in 1980 as in 1970, even though income per capita increased from \$4,194 to \$10,180. During those ten years, the general price level increased 97%, and \$10,180 in 1980 could not buy as much as \$10,180 could in 1970. When



adjusted for the rate of inflation by making income per capita "constant" in 2017 dollars, the increase from 1970 to 1980 was only 24% (\$21,214 to \$26,217).

In the Woods & Poole database, the personal consumption expenditure price index, part of the BEA National Income and Product Accounts, is used to convert current dollars into constant dollars. The personal consumption expenditure price index for each year from 1969 to 2060 is listed in Table 4. To convert current dollar data to 2017 dollars, divide the current dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. To convert constant 2017 dollar data into current dollars, multiply the constant dollars by the price index for the appropriate year in Table 4 divided by 100. The formulas in the side-bar box on this page outline the procedure to convert constant dollars to current dollars and vice versa. The same price index is used for the U.S. and all counties in the Woods & Poole database; hence, the rate of inflation (the percent difference year to year in the price index) is assumed to be constant for all parts of the country.

## Households

The data for households are from Census Bureau counts in 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 and Census Bureau estimates for 1985. As with population, the household data from the decennial censuses were adjusted from April 1 to July 1. The 1985 Census Bureau estimate was already July 1-based. All other years of county household data (i.e., 1969, 1971-1979, 1981-1984, 1986-1989, and 1991-1999) are estimates. Household data for the U.S., 1969-2010, are based on Census Bureau data.

Household data for total number of households, group-quarters population, and average size of households from the **1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020 Census**, adjusted to a July-1 base, are included in the Woods & Poole database.

Households are defined as occupied housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters. The occupants of a housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any group of related or unrelated persons who share living quarters. All people are part of a household except those who reside in group quarters. Group quarters include living arrangements such as prisons, homes for the aged, rooming houses, college dormitories, and military barracks. The average size of households is defined as total population less group-quarters population divided by the number of households. Mean household income is defined as total personal income less estimated income of group-quarters population divided by the number of households.

## Households by Income Bracket

The number of households by income bracket is historical only for 1990, 2000 and 2010 and are based on Census and American Community Survey (ACS) data for household income in the years 1989, 1999, and 2009, respectively. The income brackets are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars, and since the brackets themselves are not adjusted over the projection horizon, all brackets from 1990 to 2060 are also in 2009 (not 2017) dollars. The 2010

*To convert a current dollar series to constant dollars:*

$$\text{current \$} \div \text{price index} = \text{constant \$}$$

*To convert a constant dollar series to current dollars:*

$$\text{constant \$} \times \text{price index} = \text{current \$}$$

*To convert the price index to a different base year (e.g. 2022):*

$$\text{index}_{(2012=100)} \div \text{2022 index} = \text{price index}_{(2022=100)}$$

*Household data are historical for the years 1970, 1980, 1985 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020; estimated for all other years 1969-2019; and projected for the years 2021-2060.*

*The projections of households by income bracket are based only on data from the 2010 American Community Survey. The brackets for all years are in 2009 (not 2017) dollars.*

ACS income brackets are retained for the projection years; as a result, in the Woods & Poole projections, there is a heaping of households into the higher-income brackets because of projected real increases in total personal income. The projection of the number of households by income bracket is made simply by changing the median income for the years 2011 to 2060 in relation to projected mean household income, and retaining the income distribution around the 2010 median. The lack of historical time series data for county households by income bracket means that the projections are based on a single observation point; projections based on extrapolations from a single data point are less reliable than projections based on time-series data.

### **Woods & Poole Wealth Index**

*The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a weighted measure of Personal Income per Capita by source of income.*

The Woods & Poole Wealth Index is a measure of relative total personal income per capita weighted by the source of income. The Wealth Index is the weighted average of regional income per capita divided by U.S. income per capita (80% of the index); plus the regional proportion of income from dividends/interest/rent divided by the U.S. proportion (10% of the index); plus the U.S. proportion of income from transfers divided by the regional proportion (10% of the index). Thus, relative income per capita is weighted positively for a relatively high proportion of income from dividends, interest, and rent, and negatively for a relatively high proportion of income from transfer payments. Because the imputed rent of owner-occupied homes is added to rental income of persons in calculating total personal income, some of the appreciated value of owner-occupied homes is included in rental income. Since dividends, interest, and rent income is a good indicator of assets, the Woods & Poole Wealth Index attempts to measure relative wealth.

### **Comparative Data**

Some Woods & Poole statistical tables and data files contain summary data on unemployment, number of business establishments, and educational attainment. These data are provided for comparison purposes and are not part of the Woods & Poole forecasting model.

**Labor force and unemployment** data are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are provided for the civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and the unemployment rate for 2013 to 2023. Employment is defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and excludes military employment and proprietors. Civilian labor force is defined as people who are either employed or who are unemployed and looking for work; civilian labor force is the sum of the employed and unemployed. The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed divided by the civilian labor force. The monthly data are not seasonally adjusted. The labor force, employment, and unemployment data are all by place of residence and not by place of work.

*Number of establishments by size and industry for 2018 and 2019. Number of establishments by industry are based on NAICS classifications.*

**Business establishments** by size and industry is from the Bureau of the Census. Data are provided for the total number of business establishments, as well as the number of establishments with fewer than 50 employees and the number with 50 or more employees by one-digit NAICS industries. The data are for March 2018 and March 2019 and are not an annual average. The number of business establishments excludes proprietors and government entities. The industry groups are based on 2002 North American Industry Classification

System (NAICS) definitions. The data on the number of business establishments include establishments by industry that are statewide and not part of any particular county. In the Woods & Poole database, statewide establishments are distributed proportionally to counties within the state based on the number of establishments by industry within a particular county; therefore, Woods & Poole county data may differ from other published data.

**Educational attainment** data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 are from decennial Census data and 2010 data are from the American Community Survey. The percent of the population age 25 or more not completing high school, completing high school, and completing four or more years of college is reported. The educational attainment data are based on self-reporting by decennial Census respondents, and are not matched to actual school enrollment or graduation data.

**Land area** is from the 2010 Census and is in square miles. The data are for all U.S. counties; the land area for geographic units larger than county (including the U.S. as a whole) is calculated by summing county land area.

### Estimation of Withheld Historical Data

Some historical earnings and employment data by sector are withheld by the Department of Commerce. Data are usually withheld in small sectors with small values in a specific county. In order to make the database consistent, and facilitate the forecasting model, all missing data points were estimated by Woods & Poole. In sum, approximately 4% of all data in the historical database were withheld and had to be estimated.

The algorithms used to estimate the missing data were applied in two stages. First, a "best guess" of the missing data was obtained. For example, in the case of mining employment, missing data for a county were estimated by observing the relationship between that county's mining employment in reported years and statewide mining employment for the same years. This method took into account, when possible, fluctuations in a series because of business cycles during the historical period. When sufficient years in a series were reported to provide statistical reliability (this occurred in approximately 33% of the cases where data were withheld), business cycles were all estimated separately, thus enabling reliable estimates to be made of the missing data points. In other cases, where too many years in a series were withheld, business cycles were not taken into account; however, the same method of observing the relationship between county series, in reported years, to the state series in the same years was used (this occurred in approximately 61% of the cases). In approximately 6% of the cases, the data for a county series, such as mining employment, were withheld for every year, and the relational method would not work. In these cases, the relationship between total economic activity in the county to the state, in a non-cyclical manner, was used to derive "best guess" results.

Once the "best guess" results were estimated, an iterative procedure was used to simultaneously constrain the "best guess" to the county control total, (i.e., total employment in the above example) and the state total for the series (i.e., state mining employment in the above example). This iterative procedure, beginning with the "best guess" solution, produced, for all missing

**Educational attainment.**

**Some historical data in the Woods & Poole database are estimated.**

data points, a convergence point that is used as historical data. However, since the data are truly withheld, there is no mathematically tractable solution to the problem of missing data. Estimated withheld data are indicated for employment and earnings of employees in the Woods & Poole database printed tables with an "e" following the estimated data; estimated withheld data for retail sales by kind of business and other data series is not indicated in the Woods & Poole database.

### County Definitions

The county definitions and county-equivalent definitions used in the Woods & Poole database are defined by the BEA. In New England, counties were created by summing townships and creating county-equivalent areas. Parishes in Louisiana, Boroughs in Alaska, and Independent Cities in Maryland, Missouri, and Nevada are called counties in the Woods & Poole database. In some states, notably Virginia, counties exist with independent cities. In cases where boundaries between counties and independent cities (or counties and other counties) have changed since 1969, new county groups were created to maintain the consistency of the historical data. Table 5 lists all the special county groupings in the Woods & Poole database.

A number of counties aggregated in previous editions of the Woods & Poole database have been disaggregated in the 2024 edition. All of the historical data, 1969 to 2022, for all of the disaggregated counties are estimated. Data and projections for the following counties are now in the Woods & Poole database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Aleutian Islands East Borough AK (02013), Aleutian Islands West Census Area AK (02016), Bethel Census Area AK (02050), Denali Borough AK (02068), Dillingham Census Area AK (02070), Haines Borough AK (02100), Hoonah-Angoon Census Area AK (02105), Kenai Peninsula Borough AK (02122), Lake and Peninsula Borough AK (02164), North Slope Borough AK (02185), Petersburg Borough, AK (02195), Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area AK (02198), Sitka Borough AK (02220), Skagway Municipality AK (02230), Southeast Fairbanks Census Area AK (02240), Valdez-Cordova Census Area AK (02261), Wrangell City and Borough AK (02275), Yakutat Borough AK (02282), Yukon-Koyukuk AK (02290), La Paz AZ (04012), Yuma AZ (04027), Broomfield CO (08014), Cibola, NM (35006), Valencia, NM (35061), Menominee, WI (55078), and Shawano, WI (55115).

The eight Connecticut legacy counties, and not the nine Connecticut planning regions, which replaced Connecticut counties beginning in 2022, are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following planning regions are not included in the 2024 database (FIPS codes in parentheses): Capitol Planning Region CT (09110), Greater Bridgeport Planning Region CT (09120), Lower Connecticut River Valley Planning Region CT (9130), Naugatuck Valley Planning Region CT (09140), Northeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09150), Northwest Hills Planning Region CT (09160), South Central Connecticut Planning Region CT (09170), Southeastern Connecticut Planning Region CT (09180), and Western Connecticut Planning Region (09190). Census postcensal population data, which were reported in planning regions and not legacy counties, for 2020

**Table 5. Woods & Poole Special County Definitions (FIPS codes in Parentheses)**

<b>Kusilvak Census Area, AK</b> (02158) Wade Hampton Census Area, AK (02270)	<b>Augusta + Staunton + Waynesboro, VA</b> (51907) Augusta, VA (51015) Staunton City, VA (51790) Waynesboro City, VA (51820)	<b>Pittsylvania + Danville, VA</b> (51939) Pittsylvania, VA (51143) Danville City, VA (51590)
<b>Northwest Arctic Borough, AK</b> (02188) Kobuk, AK (02140)		<b>Prince George + Hopewell, VA</b> (51941) Prince George, VA (51149) Hopewell City, VA (51670)
<b>Valdez-Cordova Census Area, AK</b> (02261) Chugach Census Area, AK (02063) Copper River Census Area, AK (02066)	<b>Campbell + Lynchburg, VA</b> (51911) Campbell, VA (51031) Lynchburg City, VA (51680)	<b>Prince William + Manassas + Manassas Park, VA</b> (51942) Prince William, VA (51153) Manassas City, VA (51683) Manassas Park City, VA (51685)
<b>Miami-Dade, FL</b> (12086) Dade, FL (12025)	<b>Carroll + Galax, VA</b> (51913) Carroll, VA (51035) Galax City, VA (51640)	<b>Roanoke + Salem, VA</b> (51944) Roanoke, VA (51161) Salem City, VA (51775)
<b>Maui + Kalawao, HI</b> (15901) Kalawao, HI (15005) Maui, HI (15009)	<b>Dinwiddie + Colonial Heights + Petersburg, VA</b> (51918) Dinwiddie, VA (51053) Colonial Heights City, VA (51570) Petersburg City, VA (51730)	<b>Rockbridge + Buena Vista + Lexington, VA</b> (51945) Rockbridge, VA (51163) Buena Vista City, VA (51530) Lexington City, VA (51678)
<b>Fremont, ID</b> (16043) Fremont, ID (16043) Yellowstone Park, ID	<b>Fairfax + Fairfax City + Falls Church City, VA</b> (51919) Fairfax, VA (51059) Fairfax City, VA (51600) Falls Church City, VA (51610)	<b>Rockingham + Harrisonburg, VA</b> (51947) Rockingham, VA (51165) Harrisonburg City, VA (51660)
<b>Park, MT</b> (30067) Park, MT (30067) Yellowstone Park, MT (30113)	<b>Frederick + Winchester, VA</b> (51921) Frederick, VA (51069) Winchester City, VA (51840)	<b>Southampton + Franklin, VA</b> (51949) Southampton, VA (51175) Franklin City, VA (51620)
<b>Oglala Lakota, SD</b> (46102) Shannon, SD (46113)	<b>Greensville + Emporia, VA</b> (51923) Greensville, VA (51081) Emporia City, VA (51595)	<b>Spotsylvania + Fredericksburg, VA</b> (51951) Spotsylvania, VA (51177) Fredericksburg City, VA (51630)
<b>Bedford, VA</b> (51019) Bedford, VA (51019) Bedford City, VA (51515)	<b>Henry + Martinsville, VA</b> (51929) Henry, VA (51089) Martinsville City, VA (51690)	<b>Washington + Bristol, VA</b> (51953) Washington, VA (51191) Bristol City, VA (51520)
<b>Halifax, VA</b> (51083) Halifax, VA (51083) South Boston City, VA (51780)	<b>James City + Williamsburg, VA</b> (51931) James City County, VA (51095) Williamsburg City, VA (51830)	<b>Wise + Norton, VA</b> (51955) Wise, VA (51195) Norton City, VA (51720)
<b>Albemarle + Charlottesville, VA</b> (51901) Albemarle, VA (51003) Charlottesville City, VA (51540)	<b>Montgomery + Radford, VA</b> (51933) Montgomery, VA (51121) Radford City, VA (51750)	<b>York + Poquoson, VA</b> (51958) York, VA (51199) Poquoson City, VA (51735)
<b>Alleghany + Clifton Forge + Covington, VA</b> (51903) Alleghany, VA (51005) Clifton Forge City, VA (51560) Covington City, VA (51580)		

to 2022 (which sum to the state total) were distributed to legacy county geographies using legacy county proportions of the Connecticut state total.

**Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS)** codes are defined by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to give numeric "names" to geographic areas such as states and counties. Each state has a two-digit FIPS code (Alabama is 01 and Wyoming is 56) and counties have five-digit codes with the first two digits being the state code: Autauga AL is 01001 and Weston WY is 56045.

### Average Annual Rate of Growth

In some statistical tables in Woods & Poole publications, data are presented for the average annual rate of growth for a particular variable over a specified time period. The average annual rate of growth is the compounded growth of a variable over time. Thus, a 3.0% average annual rate of growth between 1970 and 1980 for population would mean that, on average, the population increased 3.0% each year between 1970 and 1980.

An average annual rate of growth can be calculated by dividing the data year  $t+n$  by data year  $t$  and calculating the  $n$ th root of the quotient (where  $n$  is the number of years between  $t$  and  $t+n$ ). Subtract one and multiply by 100 to convert the growth into percent. A negative average annual rate of growth would mean a decline in the variable over time.

*Average annual rate of growth for variable  $x$  between year  $t$  and year  $t+n$  is:*

$$((x_{t+n} \div x_t)^{1/n}) - 1 \times 100$$

*The revised July 2023 Metropolitan Area definitions are used in the 2024 Woods & Poole database, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.*

*There are four Metropolitan Area classifications: CSAs, MSAs, MICROS, and MDIVs.*

## Rounding of Data

Data for the U.S., states, Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs), and other regions are the sum of counties. Due to rounding, the subtotals in Woods & Poole data tables may not exactly equal the components. Special calculations in some data tables (e.g., population growth rates) also may not exactly equal the data because of rounding. Since the U.S. and state data are based on county estimates, they may differ from U.S. and state data available from other sources.

## Metropolitan Area Definitions

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Combined Statistical Areas (CSAs), Micropolitan Statistical Areas (MICROS), and Metropolitan Divisions (MDIVs) in the Woods & Poole database are as defined in the July 2023, Office of Management and Budget (OMB BULLETIN NO. 23-01), Revised Delineations of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Micropolitan Statistical Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas, and Guidance on Uses of the Delineations of These Areas, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions.

All Woods & Poole historical data back to 1969 are revised to reflect the new 2023 OMB. Metropolitan Area (MSA, CSA, MICRO, and MDIV) definitions, except for metros containing Connecticut planning regions which are based on 2020 OMB definitions based on Connecticut legacy counties. There are 385 MSAs, 181 CSAs, 536 MICROS, and 37 MDIVs in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. A list of all CSAs, MSAs, MICROS, and MDIVs and their component counties can be found in Appendices 2, 3, 5 and 4, respectively. These Appendices follow this chapter and begin on page 46. Although CSAs can be defined in terms of MSAs and MICROS, in the Woods & Poole database, and in Appendix 2, they are defined in terms of counties.

OMB 2023 metro areas that include one or more Connecticut planning region are not included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB July 2023 metro areas are not included (FIPS codes in parentheses): Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH CSA (148), New Haven-Hartford-Waterbury, CT CSA (405), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford, Danbury, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA (25540), New Haven, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London-Willimantic, CT MSA (35980), Waterbury-Shelton, CT MSA (47930), Worcester, MA MSA (49340), Putnam, CT MICRO (39480), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860).

OMB 2020 (OMB BULLETIN NO. 20-01) metro areas that include one or more Connecticut legacy county are included in the 2024 Woods & Poole database. The following OMB March 2020 metro areas are included: Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA (148), New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA (408), Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA (14860), Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT MSA (25540), New Haven-Milford, CT MSA (35300), Norwich-New London, CT MSA (35980), Worcester, MA-CT MSA (49340), and Torrington, CT MICRO (45860). The OMB 2020 metros are defined in Appendices 2, 3, and 5. All eight Connecticut legacy counties are part of one of the six OMB 2020 MSAs and MICROS included in the 2024 database so the entire state of Connecticut is covered in the 2024 database.

Core Based Statistical Areas (CBSAs) are included in the Woods & Poole database. CBSAs are MSAs or MICROS, and CBSA is a collective term for both of these geographies. There are 921 CBSAs in the Woods & Poole database, based on the OMB 2023 definitions, including adjustment made for Connecticut CBSAs.

MSAs, as defined by the OMB, have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. Micropolitan Statistical Areas—a new set of statistical areas—have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. The central cities that form the basis on MSAs and MICROS are generally included in their titles, as well as the name of each state into which the MSA or MICRO extends. MSAs and MICROS are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities), including in the six New England states. If the specified criteria are met, an MSA containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions. MDIVs are not comparable to either MSAs or MICROS, and should not be ranked together.

According to the OMB, if specified criteria are met, adjacent MSAs and MICROS, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. For instance, a CSA may comprise two or more MSAs, a MSA and a MICRO, two or more MICROS, or multiple MSAs and MICROS. In the Woods & Poole database, CSAs are defined in terms of counties. According to the OMB, combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of 25 or more are automatic. Combinations for adjacent areas with an employment interchange of at least 15 but less than 25 are based on local opinion as expressed through the Congressional delegations.

## Regions

The eight *regions* in the Woods & Poole database are aggregates of states and are defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. A list of all BEA regions and their component states can be found in Appendix 1 following this chapter. The BEA regions used by Woods & Poole differ from the nine regions defined by the Census Bureau and used in its publications.





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## Appendix 1. Names and FIPS Codes of States by Region

(Regions as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2011; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>1 NEW ENGLAND</b>	<b>3 GREAT LAKES</b> (continued)	<b>5 SOUTHEAST</b> (continued)	<b>6 SOUTHWEST</b> (continued)
09 CONNECTICUT	18 INDIANA	12 FLORIDA	48 TEXAS
23 MAINE	26 MICHIGAN	13 GEORGIA	
25 MASSACHUSETTS	39 OHIO	21 KENTUCKY	<b>7 ROCKY MOUNTAIN</b>
33 NEW HAMPSHIRE	55 WISCONSIN	22 LOUISIANA	08 COLORADO
44 RHODE ISLAND		28 MISSISSIPPI	16 IDAHO
50 VERMONT		37 NORTH CAROLINA	30 MONTANA
	<b>4 PLAINS</b>	45 SOUTH CAROLINA	49 UTAH
<b>2 MIDEAST</b>	19 IOWA	47 TENNESSEE	56 WYOMING
10 DELAWARE	20 KANSAS	51 VIRGINIA	
11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	27 MINNESOTA	54 WEST VIRGINIA	
24 MARYLAND	29 MISSOURI		<b>8 FAR WEST</b>
34 NEW JERSEY	31 NEBRASKA		02 ALASKA
36 NEW YORK	38 NORTH DAKOTA		06 CALIFORNIA
42 PENNSYLVANIA	46 SOUTH DAKOTA		15 HAWAII
		<b>6 SOUTHWEST</b>	32 NEVADA
<b>3 GREAT LAKES</b>		04 ARIZONA	41 OREGON
17 ILLINOIS	<b>5 SOUTHEAST</b>	35 NEW MEXICO	53 WASHINGTON
	01 ALABAMA	40 OKLAHOMA	
	05 ARKANSAS		

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX</b>	<b>122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA-AL</b>	<b>142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN-TALLADEGA, AL</b>	<b>150 BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY</b>
48059 CALLAHAN, TX	01017 CHAMBERS, AL	01007 BIBB, AL	21003 ALLEN, KY
48253 JONES, TX	13013 BARROW, GA	01009 BLOUNT, AL	21009 BARREN, KY
48353 NOLAN, TX	13015 BARTOW, GA	01021 CHILTON, AL	21031 BUTLER, KY
48441 TAYLOR, TX	13035 BUTTS, GA	01037 COOSA, AL	21061 EDMONSON, KY
	13045 CARROLL, GA	01043 CULLMAN, AL	21169 METCALFE, KY
<b>104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY</b>	13057 CHEROKEE, GA	01073 JEFFERSON, AL	21213 SIMPSON, KY
36001 ALBANY, NY	13059 CLARKE, GA	01115 ST. CLAIR, AL	21227 WARREN, KY
36021 COLUMBIA, NY	13063 CLAYTON, GA	01117 SHELBY, AL	
36035 FULTON, NY	13067 COBB, GA	01121 TALLADEGA, AL	
36057 MONTGOMERY, NY	13077 COWETA, GA	01127 WALKER, AL	<b>152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA</b>
36083 RENSSELAER, NY	13085 DAWSON, GA		06015 DEL NORTE, CA
36091 SARATOGA, NY	13089 DE KALB, GA	<b>144 BLOOMINGTON-BEDFORD, IN</b>	41015 CURRY, OR
36093 SCHENECTADY, NY	13097 DOUGLAS, GA	18093 LAWRENCE, IN	
36095 SCHOHARIE, NY	13113 FAYETTE, GA	18105 MONROE, IN	<b>154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-RAYMONDVILLE, TX</b>
36113 WARREN, NY	13115 FLOYD, GA	18119 OWEN, IN	48061 CAMERON, TX
36115 WASHINGTON, NY	13117 FORSYTH, GA		48489 WILLACY, TX
	13121 FULTON, GA	<b>145 BLOOMINGTON-PONTIAC, IL</b>	
<b>105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS ALAMOS, NM</b>	13129 GORDON, GA	17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	<b>160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY</b>
35001 BERNALILLO, NM	13135 GWINNETT, GA	17113 MCLEAN, IL	36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY
35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM	13137 HABERSHAM, GA		36029 ERIE, NY
35033 MORA, NM	13139 HALL, GA	<b>146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-SUNBURY, PA</b>	36063 NIAGARA, NY
35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM	13143 HARALSON, GA	42037 COLUMBIA, PA	
35043 SANDOVAL, NM	13149 HEARD, GA	42093 MONTGOUR, PA	<b>161 BURLINGTON-FORT MADISON, IA-IL</b>
35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM	13151 HENRY, GA	42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA	17071 HENDERSON, IL
35049 SANTA FE, NM	13157 JACKSON, GA	42109 SNYDER, PA	19057 DES MOINES, IA
35057 TORRANCE, NM	13159 JASPER, GA	42119 UNION, PA	19111 LEE, IA
35061 VALENCIA, NM	13187 LUMPKIN, GA		
	13195 MADISON, GA	<b>147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-ONTARIO, ID-OR</b>	<b>162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT</b>
<b>106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ</b>	13199 MERIWETHER, GA	16001 ADA, ID	50007 CHITTENDEN, VT
34041 WARREN, NJ	13211 MORGAN, GA	16015 BOISE, ID	50011 FRANKLIN, VT
42025 CARBON, PA	13217 NEWTON, GA	16027 CANYON, ID	50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
42077 LEHIGH, PA	13219 OCONEE, GA	16039 ELMORE, ID	50023 WASHINGTON, VT
42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA	13221 OGLETHORPE, GA	16045 GEM, ID	
	13223 PAULDING, GA	16073 OWYHEE, ID	<b>163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS-NAPLES, FL</b>
<b>107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA</b>	13227 PICKENS, GA	16075 PAYETTE, ID	12021 COLLIER, FL
42013 BLAIR, PA	13231 PIKE, GA	41045 MALHEUR, OR	12043 GLADES, FL
42061 HUNTINGDON, PA	13233 POLK, GA		12051 HENDRY, FL
	13247 ROCKDALE, GA	<b>148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT</b>	12071 LEE, FL
<b>108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX</b>	13255 SPALDING, GA	09015 WINDHAM, CT	
48011 ARMSTRONG, TX	13285 TROUP, GA	25001 BARNSTABLE, MA	<b>164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL</b>
48065 CARSON, TX	13293 UPSON, GA	25005 BRISTOL, MA	17003 ALEXANDER, IL
48233 HUTCHINSON, TX	13297 WALTON, GA	25009 ESSEX, MA	29017 BOLLINGER, MO
48359 OLDHAM, TX		25017 MIDDLESEX, MA	29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
48375 POTTER, TX		25021 NORFOLK, MA	29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO
48381 RANDALL, TX		25023 PLYMOUTH, MA	29201 SCOTT, MO
		25025 SUFFOLK, MA	
<b>118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI</b>	<b>132 BATON ROUGE-HAMMOND, LA</b>	25027 WORCESTER, MA	<b>166 CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL</b>
55015 CALUMET, WI	22005 ASCENSION, LA	33001 BELKNAP, NH	17077 JACKSON, IL
55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI	22007 ASSUMPTION, LA	33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH	17199 WILLIAMSON, IL
55139 WINNEBAGO, WI	22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA	33013 MERRIMACK, NH	
	22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA	33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH	<b>168 CEDAR RAPIDS-IOWA CITY, IA</b>
	22047 IBERVILLE, LA	33017 STRAFFORD, NH	19011 BENTON, IA
<b>120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-BREVARD, NC</b>	22063 LIVINGSTON, LA	44001 BRISTOL, RI	19103 JOHNSON, IA
37021 BUNCOMBE, NC	22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA	44003 KENT, RI	19105 JONES, IA
37087 HAYWOOD, NC	22091 ST. HELENA, LA	44005 NEWPORT, RI	19113 LINN, IA
37089 HENDERSON, NC	22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA	44007 PROVIDENCE, RI	19183 WASHINGTON, IA
37115 MADISON, NC	22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA	44009 WASHINGTON, RI	
37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC	22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA		

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>169 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL</b> 17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL 17053 FORD, IL 17147 PIATT, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL	<b>184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON, OH</b> 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39019 CARROLL, OH 39031 COSHOCTON, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39043 ERIE, OH 39055 GEauga, OH 39077 HURON, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH 39151 STARK, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> (continued) 48147 FANNIN, TX 48181 GRAYSON, TX 48213 HENDERSON, TX 48221 HOOD, TX 48223 HOPKINS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48349 NAVARRO, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX	<b>232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI</b> 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55033 DUNN, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI
<b>170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY</b> 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 39145 SCIOTO, OH 54005 BOONE, WV 54011 CABELL, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV	<b>190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-MOBERLY, MO</b> 29007 AUDRAIN, MO 29019 BOONE, MO 29027 CALLAWAY, MO 29051 COLE, MO 29053 COOPER, MO 29089 HOWARD, MO 29135 MONITEAU, MO 29151 OSAGE, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO	<b>209 DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL</b> 17073 HENRY, IL 17131 MERCER, IL 17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL 19045 CLINTON, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA 19163 SCOTT, IA	<b>233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO</b> 08037 EAGLE, CO 08045 GARFIELD, CO 08097 PITKIN, CO
<b>172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-SC</b> 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37007 ANSON, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37167 STANLY, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC	<b>192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-ORANGEBURG, SC</b> 45017 CALHOUN, SC 45039 FAIRFIELD, SC 45055 KERSHAW, SC 45063 LEXINGTON, SC 45071 NEWBERRY, SC 45075 ORANGEBURG, SC 45079 RICHLAND, SC 45081 SALUDA, SC 45085 SUMTER, SC	<b>212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-KETTERING, OH</b> 39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH 39023 CLARK, OH 39037 DARKE, OH 39057 GREENE, OH 39109 MIAMI, OH 39113 MONTGOMERY, OH 39149 SHELBY, OH	<b>236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY</b> 36015 CHEMUNG, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY
<b>174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-DALTON, TN-GA-AL</b> 01071 JACKSON, AL 13047 CATOOSA, GA 13055 CHATTOOGA, GA 13083 DADE, GA 13213 MURRAY, GA 13295 WALKER, GA 13313 WHITFIELD, GA 47011 BRADLEY, TN 47065 HAMILTON, TN 47107 MCMINN, TN 47115 MARION, TN 47121 MEIGS, TN 47139 POLK, TN 47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN	<b>194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL</b> 01081 LEE, AL 01087 MACON, AL 01113 RUSSELL, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL 13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA 13145 HARRIS, GA 13197 MARION, GA 13215 MUSCOGEE, GA 13259 STEWART, GA 13263 TALBOT, GA	<b>216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO</b> 08001 ADAMS, CO 08005 ARAPAHOE, CO 08013 BOULDER, CO 08014 BROOMFIELD, CO 08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO 08031 DENVER, CO 08035 DOUGLAS, CO 08039 ELBERT, CO 08047 GILPIN, CO 08059 JEFFERSON, CO 08093 PARK, CO 08123 WELD, CO	<b>240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA</b> 42039 CRAWFORD, PA 42049 ERIE, PA
<b>176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI</b> 17011 BUREAU, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17091 KANKAKEE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL 17197 WILL, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN 55059 KENOSHA, WI	<b>198 COLUMBUS-MARION-ZANESVILLE, OH</b> 39009 ATHENS, OH 39041 DELAWARE, OH 39045 FAIRFIELD, OH 39047 FAYETTE, OH 39049 FRANKLIN, OH 39059 GUERNSEY, OH 39073 HOCKING, OH 39083 KNOX, OH 39089 LICKING, OH 39091 LOGAN, OH 39097 MADISON, OH 39101 MARION, OH 39117 MORROW, OH 39119 MUSKINGUM, OH 39127 PERRY, OH 39129 PICKAWAY, OH 39141 ROSS, OH 39159 UNION, OH	<b>218 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES-AMES, IA</b> 19015 BOONE, IA 19049 DALLAS, IA 19077 GUTHRIE, IA 19099 JASPER, IA 19121 MADISON, IA 19123 MAHASKA, IA 19125 MARION, IA 19153 POLK, IA 19169 STORY, IA 19181 WARREN, IA	<b>242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV</b> 54017 DODDRIIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54049 MARION, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV
<b>178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN</b> 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39165 WARREN, OH	<b>204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-ALICE, TX</b> 48007 ARANSAS, TX 48047 BROOKS, TX 48249 JIM WELLS, TX 48273 KLEBERG, TX 48355 NUECES, TX 48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX	<b>220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN ARBOR, MI</b> 26049 GENESEE, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26091 LENAWEE, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26115 MONROE, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI 26161 WASHTENAW, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI	<b>244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN</b> 27027 CLAY, MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38017 CASS, ND 38077 RICHLAND, ND
	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> 40013 BRYAN, OK 48085 COLLIN, TX 48097 COOKE, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX	<b>222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL</b> 01031 COFFEE, AL 01045 DALE, AL 01061 GENEVA, AL 01067 HENRY, AL 01069 HOUSTON, AL	<b>246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-PINEHURST, NC</b> 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37093 HOKE, NC 37125 MOORE, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC
	<b>206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK</b> 40013 BRYAN, OK 48085 COLLIN, TX 48097 COOKE, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX	<b>228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI</b> 27017 CARLTON, MN 27061 ITASCA, MN 27137 ST. LOUIS, MN 55031 DOUGLAS, WI	<b>248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH</b> 39063 HANCOCK, OH 39147 SENECA, OH
			<b>250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS-RUSSELLVILLE, AL</b> 01033 COLBERT, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
			<b>258 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN</b> 18001 ADAMS, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN
			<b>260 FRESNO-HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA</b> 06019 FRESNO, CA 06031 KINGS, CA 06039 MADERA, CA
			<b>264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL</b> 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12075 LEVY, FL
			<b>266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI</b> 26005 ALLEGAN, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<p><b>267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI</b> 55009 BROWN, WI 55061 KEWAUNEE, WI 55078 MENOMINEE, WI 55083 OCONTO, WI 55115 SHAWANO, WI</p> <p><b>268 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37171 SURRY, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC</p> <p><b>273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG--ANDERSON, SC</b> 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC</p> <p><b>274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON, NC</b> 37013 BEAUFORT, NC 37147 PITT, NC</p> <p><b>276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON, PA</b> 42001 ADAMS, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA 42099 PERRY, PA 42133 YORK, PA</p> <p><b>277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA</b> 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA</p> <p><b>278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT</b> 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT</p> <p><b>279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS</b> 28035 FORREST, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28067 JONES, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28111 PERRY, MS</p> <p><b>284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR</b> 05051 GARLAND, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR</p> <p><b>288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX</b> 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48471 WALKER, TX 48473 WALLER, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX</p> <p><b>290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR--ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN</b> 01049 DE KALB, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL 47103 LINCOLN, TN</p>	<p><b>292 IDAHO FALLS-REXBURG--BLACKFOOT, ID</b> 16011 BINGHAM, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID 16065 MADISON, ID</p> <p><b>294 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-MUNCIE, IN</b> 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18065 HENRY, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN</p> <p><b>296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY</b> 36023 CORTLAND, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY</p> <p><b>298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG--BROOKHAVEN, MS</b> 28029 COPIAH, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28149 WARREN, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS</p> <p><b>300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND--PALATKA, FL-GA</b> 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL 13039 CAMDEN, GA</p> <p><b>304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA</b> 47019 CARTER, TN 47059 GREENE, TN 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 47171 UNICOI, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN 51169 SCOTT, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA</p> <p><b>306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA</b> 42021 CAMBRIA, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA</p> <p><b>308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR</b> 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR</p> <p><b>309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS</b> 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO 40115 OTTAWA, OK</p> <p><b>310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK--PORTAGE, MI</b> 26025 CALHOUN, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI</p>	<p><b>312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK--KANSAS CITY, MO-KS</b> 20005 ATCHISON, KS 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29003 ANDREW, MO 29013 BATES, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29177 RAY, MO</p> <p><b>313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT</b> 33005 CHESHIRE, NH 50025 WINDHAM, VT</p> <p><b>314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA WALLA, WA</b> 53005 BENTON, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA</p> <p><b>315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN--SEVIERVILLE, TN</b> 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47029 COCKE, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47063 HAMBLETON, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN 47173 UNION, TN</p> <p><b>317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN</b> 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55081 MONROE, WI 55123 VERNON, WI</p> <p><b>318 LAFAYETTE-NEW IBERIA--OPELOUSAS, LA</b> 22001 ACADIA, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA</p> <p><b>320 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE--FRANKFORT, IN</b> 18007 BENTON, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18171 WARREN, IN 18181 WHITE, IN</p> <p><b>324 LAKE CHARLES-DERIDDER, LA</b> 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA</p> <p><b>330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-OWOSSO, MI</b> 26037 CLINTON, MI 26045 EATON, MI 26065 INGHAM, MI 26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI</p> <p><b>332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV</b> 32003 CLARK, NV 32023 NYE, NV</p>	<p><b>334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK</b> 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK</p> <p><b>336 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--RICHMOND--FRANKFORT, KY</b> 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY</p> <p><b>338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH</b> 39003 ALLEN, OH 39011 AUGLAIZE, OH 39107 MERCER, OH 39161 VAN WERT, OH</p> <p><b>339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE</b> 31067 GAGE, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE</p> <p><b>340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR</b> 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR 05145 WHITE, AR</p> <p><b>348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA</b> 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA</p> <p><b>350 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY--ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN</b> 18019 CLARK, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21029 BULLITT, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21123 LARUE, KY 21163 MEADE, KY 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY</p> <p><b>352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX</b> 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48189 HALE, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNN, TX</p> <p><b>356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY--WARNER ROBINS, GA</b> 13021 BIBB, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13225 PEACH, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA</p>
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## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI</b> 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI 55105 ROCK, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	<b>378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b> (continued) 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27131 RICE, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN 27147 STEELE, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 55093 PIERCE, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI	<b>408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> (continued) 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34021 MERCER, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY 42089 MONROE, PA 42103 PIKE, PA	<b>428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b> 10001 KENT, DE 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42011 BERKS, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
<b>359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN</b> 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27015 BROWN, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN	<b>380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL</b> 01003 BALDWIN, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL	<b>412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	<b>429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ</b> 04007 GILA, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ
<b>360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-BUCYRUS, OH</b> 39005 ASHLAND, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH	<b>384 MONROE-RUSTON, LA</b> 22061 LINCOLN, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA	<b>416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK</b> 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK	<b>430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV</b> 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42085 MERCER, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV
<b>361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI</b> 26043 DICKINSON, MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	<b>388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL</b> 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL	<b>420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA</b> 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 31025 CASS, NE 31053 DODGE, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE	<b>438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME</b> 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23023 SAGadahoc, ME 23031 YORK, ME
<b>365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX</b> 48215 HIDALGO, TX 48427 TARRANT, TX	<b>393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA</b> 53001 ADAMS, WA 53025 GRANT, WA	<b>422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND-DELTONA, FL</b> 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12105 POLK, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL 12119 SUMTER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL	<b>440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-SALEM, OR-WA</b> 41003 BENTON, OR 41005 CLACKAMAS, OR 41009 COLUMBIA, OR 41043 LINN, OR 41047 MARION, OR 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41053 POLK, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA
<b>366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR</b> 41029 JACKSON, OR 41033 JOSEPHINE, OR	<b>394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI</b> 26057 GRATIOT, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI	<b>424 PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL</b> 17127 MASSAC, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY	<b>444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO</b> 08043 FREMONT, CO 08101 PUEBLO, CO
<b>368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR</b> 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR 28009 BENTON, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN	<b>400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO, TN</b> 47003 BEDFORD, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47127 MOORE, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	<b>425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH</b> 39167 WASHINGTON, OH 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV	<b>446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID</b> 16057 LATAH, ID 53075 WHITMAN, WA
<b>370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL</b> 12011 BROWARD, FL 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12087 MONROE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL	<b>404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY, NC</b> 37031 CARTERET, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC	<b>427 PEORIA-CANTON, IL</b> 17057 FULTON, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWell, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL	<b>448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO</b> 17001 ADAMS, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO
<b>371 MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY</b> 21013 BELL, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY	<b>406 NEW ORLEANS-METairie-SLIDELL, LA-MS</b> 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA 22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	<b>450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC</b> 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37105 LEE, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC 37181 VANCE, NC 37183 WAKE, NC	<b>452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD</b> 46033 CUSTER, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD
<b>372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS, TX</b> 48003 ANDREWS, TX 48135 ECTOR, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX	<b>408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT 34003 BERGEN, NJ		
<b>376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI</b> 55027 DODGE, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55101 RACINE, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI			
<b>378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b> 27003 ANOKA, MN 27009 BENTON, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN			

## Appendix 2. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Combined Statistical Area (continued)

(CSA is Combined Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA</b> 06089 SHASTA, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA	<b>482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM, UT-ID</b> 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49023 JUAB, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT 49049 UTAH, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT 49057 WEBER, UT	<b>518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID</b> 16055 KOOTENAI, ID 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA	<b>545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC</b> <i>(continued)</i> 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA
<b>456 RENO-CARSON CITY-GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA</b> 06003 ALPINE, CA 32001 CHURCHILL, NV 32005 DOUGLAS, NV 32019 LYON, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV	<b>484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48265 KERR, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48493 WILSON, TX	<b>521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA</b> 25011 FRANKLIN, MA 25013 HAMPDEN, MA 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	<b>548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24017 CHARLES, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24025 HARTFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD 42055 FRANKLIN, PA 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV 54037 JEFFERSON, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV
<b>458 RICHMOND-CONNERSVILLE, IN</b> 18041 FAYETTE, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN	<b>488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06047 MERCED, CA 06055 NAPA, CA 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA 06095 SOLANO, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA	<b>522 SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL</b> 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL 17129 MENARD, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL	
<b>462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA, MN</b> 27039 DODGE, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27099 MOWER, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN 27169 WINONA, MN	<b>496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-STATESBORO, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA 13109 EVANS, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	<b>523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS</b> 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS	
<b>464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY</b> 36037 GENESEE, NY 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36099 SENECA, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY	<b>500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA</b> 53029 ISLAND, WA 53033 KING, WA 53035 KITSAP, WA 53041 LEWIS, WA 53045 MASON, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA 53057 SKAGIT, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA 53067 THURSTON, WA	<b>524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA</b> 42027 CENTRE, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA	
<b>466 ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17141 OGLE, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL	<b>508 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA</b> 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADD0, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA	<b>532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY</b> 36011 CAYUGA, NY 36053 MADISON, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY	
<b>468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC</b> 37065 EDGEcombe, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37127 NASH, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC 37195 WILSON, NC	<b>512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-SD</b> 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31043 DAKOTA, NE 46127 UNION, SD	<b>533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL-GA</b> 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL 13087 DECATUR, GA	
<b>472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA</b> 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06101 SUTTER, CA 06113 YOLO, CA 06115 YUBA, CA	<b>515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18039 ELKHART, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 26021 BERRIEN, MI 26027 CASS, MI	<b>536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ</b> 04019 PIMA, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ	
<b>474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY, MI</b> 26017 BAY, MI 26111 MIDLAND, MI 26145 SAGINAW, MI	<b>517 SPENCER-SPIRIT LAKE, IA</b> 19041 CLAY, IA 19059 DICKINSON, IA	<b>538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-MUSKOGEE, OK</b> 40037 CREEK, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	
<b>476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17121 MARION, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO	<b>558 WILLIAMSPOINT-LOCK HAVEN, PA</b> 42035 CLINTON, PA 42081 LYCOMING, PA	<b>539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS</b> 28003 ALCORN, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS	
<b>480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD</b> 24039 SOMERSET, MD 24045 WICOMICO, MD 24047 WORCESTER, MD	<b>556 WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS</b> 20015 BUTLER, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS	<b>540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX</b> 48073 CHEROKEE, TX 48423 SMITH, TX	
	<b>566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-SALEM, OH</b> 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH 39099 MAHONING, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH	<b>542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN</b> 47131 OBION, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	
		<b>544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX</b> 48057 CALHOUN, TX 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX	
		<b>545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE, VA-NC</b> 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37055 DARE, NC 37073 GATES, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>10180 ABILENE, TX</b> 48059 CALLAHAN, TX 48253 JONES, TX 48441 TAYLOR, TX	<b>12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA</b> (continued) 13045 CARROLL, GA 13057 CHEROKEE, GA 13063 CLAYTON, GA 13067 COBB, GA 13077 COWETA, GA 13085 DAWSON, GA 13089 DE KALB, GA 13097 DOUGLAS, GA 13113 FAYETTE, GA 13117 FORSYTH, GA 13121 FULTON, GA 13135 GWINNETT, GA 13143 HARALSON, GA 13149 HEARD, GA 13151 HENRY, GA 13159 JASPER, GA 13187 LUMPKIN, GA 13199 MERIWETHER, GA 13211 MORGAN, GA 13217 NEWTON, GA 13223 PAULDING, GA 13227 PICKENS, GA 13231 PIKE, GA 13247 ROCKDALE, GA 13255 SPALDING, GA 13297 WALTON, GA	<b>13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX</b> 48199 HARDIN, TX 48245 JEFFERSON, TX 48361 ORANGE, TX	<b>15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX</b> 48061 CAMERON, TX
<b>10420 AKRON, OH</b> 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH		<b>13220 BECKLEY, WV</b> 54019 FAYETTE, WV 54081 RALEIGH, WV	<b>15260 BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA</b> 13025 BRANTLEY, GA 13127 GLYNN, GA 13191 MCINTOSH, GA
<b>10500 ALBANY, GA</b> 13095 DOUGHERTY, GA 13177 LEE, GA 13273 TERRELL, GA 13321 WORTH, GA		<b>13380 BELLINGHAM, WA</b> 53073 WHATCOM, WA	<b>15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY</b> 36029 ERIE, NY 36063 NIAGARA, NY
<b>10540 ALBANY, OR</b> 41043 LINN, OR		<b>13460 BEND, OR</b> 41013 CROOK, OR 41017 DESCHUTES, OR 41031 JEFFERSON, OR	<b>15500 BURLINGTON, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC
<b>10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY</b> 36001 ALBANY, NY 36083 RENSSELAER, NY 36091 SARATOGA, NY 36093 SCHENECTADY, NY 36095 SCHOHARIE, NY		<b>13740 BILLINGS, MT</b> 30009 CARBON, MT 30095 STILLWATER, MT 30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT	<b>15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH BURLINGTON, VT</b> 50007 CHITTENDEN, VT 50011 FRANKLIN, VT 50013 GRAND ISLE, VT
<b>10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM</b> 35001 BERNALILLO, NM 35043 SANDOVAL, NM 35057 TORRANCE, NM 35061 VALENCIA, NM		<b>13780 BINGHAMTON, NY</b> 36007 BROOME, NY 36107 TIOGA, NY	<b>15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH</b> 39019 CARROLL, OH 39151 STARK, OH
<b>10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA</b> 22043 GRANT, LA 22079 RAPIDES, LA	<b>12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ</b> 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ	<b>13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL</b> 01007 BIBB, AL 01009 BLOUNT, AL 01021 CHILTON, AL 01073 JEFFERSON, AL 01115 ST. CLAIR, AL 01117 SHELBY, AL 01127 WALKER, AL	<b>15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL</b> 12071 LEE, FL
<b>10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ</b> 34041 WARREN, NJ 42025 CARBON, PA 42077 LEHIGH, PA 42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA	<b>12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL</b> 01081 LEE, AL 01087 MACON, AL	<b>13900 BISMARCK, ND</b> 38015 BURLEIGH, ND 38059 MORTON, ND 38065 OLIVER, ND	<b>16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL</b> 17003 ALEXANDER, IL 29017 BOLLINGER, MO 29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO
<b>11020 ALTOONA, PA</b> 42013 BLAIR, PA	<b>12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC</b> 13033 BURKE, GA 13073 COLUMBIA, GA 13181 LINCOLN, GA 13189 MCDUFFIE, GA 13245 RICHMOND, GA 45003 AIKEN, SC 45037 EDGEFIELD, SC	<b>13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-RADFORD, VA</b> 51063 FLOYD, VA 51071 GILES, VA 51155 PULASKI, VA 51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA	<b>16180 CARSON CITY, NV</b> 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV
<b>11100 AMARILLO, TX</b> 48011 ARMSTRONG, TX 48065 CARSON, TX 48359 OLDHAM, TX 48375 POTTER, TX 48381 RANDALL, TX	<b>12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN MARCOS, TX</b> 48021 BASTROP, TX 48055 CALDWELL, TX 48209 HAYS, TX 48453 TRAVIS, TX 48491 WILLIAMSON, TX	<b>14010 BLOOMINGTON, IL</b> 17113 MCLEAN, IL	<b>16220 CASPER, WY</b> 56025 NATRONA, WY
<b>11180 AMES, IA</b> 19015 BOONE, IA 19169 STORY, IA	<b>12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA</b> 06029 KERN, CA	<b>14020 BLOOMINGTON, IN</b> 18105 MONROE, IN 18119 OWEN, IN	<b>16300 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA</b> 19011 BENTON, IA 19105 JONES, IA 19113 LINN, IA
<b>11200 AMHERST TOWN-NORTHAMPTON, MA</b> 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	<b>12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-TOWSON, MD</b> 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24025 HARFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD	<b>14260 BOISE CITY, ID</b> 16001 ADA, ID 16015 BOISE, ID 16027 CANYON, ID 16045 GEM, ID 16073 OWYHEE, ID	<b>16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA</b> 42055 FRANKLIN, PA
<b>11260 ANCHORAGE, AK</b> 02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK 02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK	<b>12620 BANGOR, ME</b> 23019 PENOBSCOT, ME	<b>14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON, MA-NH</b> 25009 ESSEX, MA 25017 MIDDLESEX, MA 25021 NORFOLK, MA 25023 PLYMOUTH, MA 25025 SUFFOLK, MA 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH	<b>16580 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL</b> 17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL 17053 FORD, IL 17147 PIATT, IL
<b>11460 ANN ARBOR, MI</b> 26161 WASHTENAW, MI	<b>12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA</b> 25001 BARNSTABLE, MA	<b>14500 BOULDER, CO</b> 08013 BOULDER, CO	<b>16620 CHARLESTON, WV</b> 54005 BOONE, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV
<b>11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL</b> 01015 CALHOUN, AL	<b>12940 BATON ROUGE, LA</b> 22005 ASCENSION, LA 22007 ASSUMPTION, LA 22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA 22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA 22047 IBERVILLE, LA 22063 LIVINGSTON, LA 22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA 22091 ST. HELENA, LA 22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA 22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA	<b>14540 BOWLING GREEN, KY</b> 21003 ALLEN, KY 21031 BUTLER, KY 21061 EDMONSON, KY 21227 WARREN, KY	<b>16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC</b> 45015 BERKELEY, SC 45019 CHARLESTON, SC 45035 DORCHESTER, SC
<b>11540 APPLETON, WI</b> 55015 CALUMET, WI 55087 OUTAGAMIE, WI	<b>12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI</b> 26025 CALHOUN, MI	<b>14580 BOZEMAN, MT</b> 30031 GALLATIN, MT	<b>16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-GASTONIA, NC-SC</b> 37007 ANSON, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC
<b>11700 ASHEVILLE, NC</b> 37021 BUNCOMBE, NC 37089 HENDERSON, NC 37115 MADISON, NC	<b>13020 BAY CITY, MI</b> 26017 BAY, MI	<b>14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-PORT ORCHARD, WA</b> 53035 KITSAP, WA	<b>16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA</b> 51065 FLUVANNA, VA 51079 GREENE, VA 51125 NELSON, VA 51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA
<b>12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA</b> 13059 CLARKE, GA 13195 MADISON, GA 13219 OCONEE, GA 13221 OGLETHORPE, GA		<b>14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD-NORWALK, CT</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT	<b>16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA</b> 13047 CATOOSA, GA 13083 DADE, GA 13295 WALKER, GA 47065 HAMILTON, TN 47115 MARION, TN 47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

16940 CHEYENNE, WY 56021 LARAMIE, WY	18140 COLUMBUS, OH 39041 DELAWARE, OH 39045 FAIRFIELD, OH 39049 FRANKLIN, OH 39073 HOCKING, OH 39089 LICKING, OH 39097 MADISON, OH 39117 MORROW, OH 39127 PERRY, OH 39129 PICKAWAY, OH 39159 UNION, OH	19820 DETROIT-WARREN-DEARBORN, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI	22420 FLINT, MI 26049 GENESEE, MI
16980 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17197 WILL, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN	18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX 48007 ARANSAS, TX 48355 NUECES, TX 48409 SAN PATRICIO, TX	20020 DOTHAN, AL 01061 GENEVA, AL 01067 HENRY, AL 01069 HOUSTON, AL	22500 FLORENCE, SC 45031 DARLINGTON, SC 45041 FLORENCE, SC
17020 CHICO, CA 06007 BUTTE, CA	18700 CORVALLIS, OR 41003 BENTON, OR	20100 DOVER, DE 10001 KENT, DE	22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL 01033 COLBERT, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39165 WARREN, OH	18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL 12091 OKALOOSA, FL 12131 WALTON, FL	20220 DUBUQUE, IA 19061 DUBUQUE, IA	22540 FOND DU LAC, WI 55039 FOND DU LAC, WI
17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY 21047 CHRISTIAN, KY 21221 TRIGG, KY 47125 MONTGOMERY, TN 47161 STEWART, TN	19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH- ARLINGTON, TX 48085 COLLIN, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX	20260 DULUTH, MN-WI 27017 CARLTON, MN 27137 ST. LOUIS, MN 55031 DOUGLAS, WI	22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO 08069 LARIMER, CO
17410 CLEVELAND, OH 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39055 GEauga, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH	19140 DALTON, GA 13213 MURRAY, GA 13313 WHITFIELD, GA	20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC	22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK 05033 CRAWFORD, AR 05131 SEBASTIAN, AR 40135 SEQUOYAH, OK
17420 CLEVELAND, TN 47011 BRADLEY, TN 47139 POLK, TN	19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL 01003 BALDWIN, AL	20580 EAGLE PASS, TX 48323 MAVERICK, TX	23060 FORT WAYNE, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN
17660 COEUR D'ALENE, ID 16055 KOOTENAI, ID	19340 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL 17073 HENRY, IL 17131 MERCER, IL 17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL 19163 SCOTT, IA	20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI	23420 FRESNO, CA 06019 FRESNO, CA 06039 MADERA, CA
17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX 48041 BRAZOS, TX 48051 BURLESON, TX 48395 ROBERTSON, TX	19430 DAYTON-KETTERING- BEAVERCREEK, OH 39057 GREENE, OH 39109 MIAMI, OH 39113 MONTGOMERY, OH	20940 EL CENTRO, CA 06025 IMPERIAL, CA	23460 GADSDEN, AL 01055 ETOWAH, AL
17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 08041 EL PASO, CO 08119 TELLER, CO	19460 DECATUR, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL	21060 ELIZABETHTOWN, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21123 LARUE, KY	23540 GAINESVILLE, FL 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12075 LEVY, FL
17860 COLUMBIA, MO 29019 BOONE, MO 29053 COOPER, MO 29089 HOWARD, MO	19490 DECATUR, IL 17115 MACON, IL	21140 ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN 18039 ELKHART, IN	23580 GAINESVILLE, GA 13139 HALL, GA
17900 COLUMBIA, SC 45017 CALHOUN, SC 45039 FAIRFIELD, SC 45055 KERSHAW, SC 45063 LEXINGTON, SC 45079 RICHLAND, SC 45081 SALUDA, SC	19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH- ORMOND BEACH, FL 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL	21300 ELMIRA, NY 36015 CHEMUNG, NY	23900 GETTYSBURG, PA 42001 ADAMS, PA
17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL 01113 RUSSELL, AL 13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA 13145 HARRIS, GA 13197 MARION, GA 13215 MUSCOGEE, GA 13259 STEWART, GA 13263 TALBOT, GA	19740 DENVER-AURORA-CENTENNIAL, CO 08001 ADAMS, CO 08005 ARAPAHOE, CO 08014 BROOMFIELD, CO 08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO 08031 DENVER, CO 08035 DOUGLAS, CO 08039 ELBERT, CO 08047 GILPIN, CO 08059 JEFFERSON, CO 08093 PARK, CO	21340 EL PASO, TX 48141 EL PASO, TX 48229 HUDSPETH, TX	24020 GLENS FALLS, NY 36113 WARREN, NY 36115 WASHINGTON, NY
18020 COLUMBUS, IN 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN	19780 DES MOINES-WEST DES MOINES, IA 19049 DALLAS, IA 19077 GUTHRIE, IA 19099 JASPER, IA 19121 MADISON, IA 19153 POLK, IA 19181 WARREN, IA	21420 ENID, OK 40047 GARFIELD, OK	24140 GOLDSBORO, NC 37191 WAYNE, NC
		21500 ERIE, PA 42049 ERIE, PA	24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN 27119 POLK, MN 38035 GRAND FORKS, ND
		21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR 41039 LANE, OR	24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE 31079 HALL, NE 31093 HOWARD, NE 31121 MERRICK, NE
		21780 EVANSVILLE, IN 18129 POSEY, IN 18163 VANDERBURGH, IN 18173 WARRICK, IN	24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO 08077 MESA, CO
		21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK 02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK	24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING- KENTWOOD, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI
		22020 FARGO, ND-MN 27027 CLAY, MN 38017 CASS, ND	24420 GRANTS PASS, OR 41033 JOSEPHINE, OR
		22140 FARMINGTON, NM 35045 SAN JUAN, NM	24500 GREAT FALLS, MT 30013 CASCADE, MT
		22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37093 HOKE, NC	24540 GREELEY, CO 08123 WELD, CO
		22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE- ROGERS, AR 05007 BENTON, AR 05087 MADISON, AR 05143 WASHINGTON, AR	24580 GREEN BAY, WI 55009 BROWN, WI 55061 KEWAUNEE, WI 55083 OCONTO, WI
		22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ 04005 COCONINO, AZ	24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC



### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

24780 GREENVILLE, NC 37147 PITT, NC	26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 54011 CABELL, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV	27980 KAHULUI-WAILUKU, HI 15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI	29540 LANCASTER, PA 42071 LANCASTER, PA
24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-GREER, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC	26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL	28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI	29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI 26037 CLINTON, MI 26045 EATON, MI 26065 INGHAM, MI
25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS 28045 HANCOCK, MS 28047 HARRISON, MS 28059 JACKSON, MS 28131 STONE, MS	26820 IDAHO FALLS, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID	28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29013 BATES, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29177 RAY, MO	29700 LAREDO, TX 48479 WEBB, TX
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV	26900 INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN	28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA 53005 BENTON, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA	29740 LAS CRUCES, NM 35013 DONA ANA, NM
25220 HAMMOND, LA 22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA	26980 IOWA CITY, IA 19103 JOHNSON, IA 19183 WASHINGTON, IA	28450 KENOSHA, WI 55059 KENOSHA, WI	29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV 32003 CLARK, NV
25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA 06031 KINGS, CA	27060 ITHACA, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY	28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX 48027 BELL, TX 48099 CORYELL, TX 48281 LAMPASAS, TX	29940 LAWRENCE, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS
25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42099 PERRY, PA	27100 JACKSON, MI 26075 JACKSON, MI	28700 KINGSPOINT-BRISTOL, TN-VA 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 51169 SCOTT, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA	30020 LAWTON, OK 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK
25500 HARRISONBURG, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA	27140 JACKSON, MS 28029 COPIAH, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS	28740 KINGSTON, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY	30140 LEBANON, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA
25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD-MIDDLETOWN, CT 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT	27180 JACKSON, TN 47023 CHESTER, TN 47033 CROCKETT, TN 47053 GIBSON, TN 47113 MADISON, TN	28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY	30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA 16069 NEZ PERCE, ID 53003 ASOTIN, WA
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS 28035 FORREST, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28111 PERRY, MS	27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL	28940 KNOXVILLE, TN 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47173 UNION, TN	30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME
25740 HELENA, MT 30007 BROADWATER, MT 30043 JEFFERSON, MT 30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT	27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC 37133 ONSLOW, NC	29020 KOKOMO, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN	30460 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY
25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC	27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI 55105 ROCK, WI	29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55123 VERNON, WI	30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD
25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC 45013 BEAUFORT, SC 45053 JASPER, SC	27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO 29027 CALLAWAY, MO 29051 COLE, MO 29135 MONITEAU, MO 29151 OSAGE, MO	29180 LAFAYETTE, LA 22001 ACADIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA	30620 LIMA, OH 39003 ALLEN, OH
25980 HINESVILLE, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA	27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN 47019 CARTER, TN 47171 UNICOL, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN	29200 LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN 18007 BENTON, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18171 WARREN, IN	30700 LINCOLN, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE
26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL 12017 CITRUS, FL	27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA 42021 CAMBRIA, PA	29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA	30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR
26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR 05051 GARLAND, AR	27860 JONESBORO, AR 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR	29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ 04015 MOHAVE, AZ	30860 LOGAN, UT-ID 16041 FRANKLIN, ID 49005 CACHE, UT
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-THIBODAUX, LA 22057 LAFOURCHE, LA 22109 TERREBONNE, LA	27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO	29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL 12105 POLK, FL	30980 LONGVIEW, TX 48183 GREGG, TX 48203 HARRISON, TX 48401 RUSK, TX 48459 UPSHUR, TX
26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE WOODLANDS, TX 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48473 WALLER, TX			31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA
			31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA
			31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN 18019 CLARK, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21029 BULLITT, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21163 MEADE, KY

Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

31140 LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN (continued) 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY	33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI 27003 ANOKA, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 55093 PIERCE, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI	35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA	37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS-VENTURA, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA
31180 LUBBOCK, TX 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNIN, TX	33500 MINOT, ND 38049 MCHENRY, ND 38075 RENVILLE, ND 38101 WARD, ND	35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY	37140 PADUCAH, KY-IL 17127 MASSAC, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY
31340 LYNCHBURG, VA 51009 AMHERST, VA 51011 APPOMATTOX, VA 51019 BEDFORD, VA 51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA	33540 MISSOULA, MT 30061 MINERAL, MT 30063 MISSOULA, MT		37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE, FL 12009 BREVARD, FL
31420 MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA 13021 BIBB, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA	33660 MOBILE, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL		37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL 12005 BAY, FL 12133 WASHINGTON, FL
31540 MADISON, WI 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI	33700 MODESTO, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA		37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH 33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH	33740 MONROE, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA		37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL 12033 ESCAMBIA, FL 12113 SANTA ROSA, FL
31740 MANHATTAN, KS 20061 GEARY, KS 20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS 20161 RILEY, KS	33780 MONROE, MI 26115 MONROE, MI	35660 NILES, MI 26021 BERRIEN, MI	37900 PEORIA, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWELL, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL
31860 MANKATO, MN 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN	33860 MONTGOMERY, AL 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL	35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON-SARASOTA, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA
31900 MANSFIELD, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH	34060 MORGANTOWN, WV 54061 MONONGALIA, WV 54077 PRESTON, WV	35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT	38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ
32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX 48215 HIDALGO, TX	34100 MORRISTOWN, TN 47063 HAMBLIN, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN	36100 OCALA, FL 12083 MARION, FL	38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES, NC 37125 MOORE, NC
32780 MEDFORD, OR 41029 JACKSON, OR	34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA 53057 SKAGIT, WA	36260 OGDEN, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49057 WEBER, UT	38300 PITTSBURGH, PA 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 28009 BENTON, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN	34620 MUNCIE, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN	36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK	38340 PITTSFIELD, MA 25003 BERKSHIRE, MA
32900 MERCED, CA 06047 MERCED, CA	34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI	36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA 53067 THURSTON, WA	38540 POCATELLO, ID 16005 BANNOCK, ID
33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-WEST PALM BEACH, FL 12011 BROWARD, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL	34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC 45051 HORRY, SC	36540 OMAHA, NE-IA 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 31025 CASS, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE	38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23023 SAGADAHOC, ME 23031 YORK, ME
33140 MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN	34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL 12021 COLLIER, FL	36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMEE-SANFORD, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL	38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA 41005 CLACKAMAS, OR 41009 COLUMBIA, OR 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA
33220 MIDLAND, MI 26111 MIDLAND, MI	34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI 55139 WINNEBAGO, WI	38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL
33260 MIDLAND, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX	35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT	36980 OWENSBORO, KY 21059 DAVIESS, KY 21149 MCLEAN, KY	39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ 04025 YAVAPAI, AZ
33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI			

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-MA</b> 25005 BRISTOL, MA 44001 BRISTOL, RI 44003 KENT, RI 44005 NEWPORT, RI 44007 PROVIDENCE, RI 44009 WASHINGTON, RI	<b>40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC</b> 37065 EDGEcombe, NC 37127 NASH, NC	<b>41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA</b> 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA	<b>44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO</b> 29043 CHRISTIAN, MO 29059 DALLAS, MO 29077 GREENE, MO 29167 POLK, MO 29225 WEBSTER, MO
<b>39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT</b> 49023 JUAB, UT 49049 UTAH, UT	<b>40660 ROME, GA</b> 13115 FLOYD, GA	<b>42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA</b> 06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA	<b>44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH</b> 39023 CLARK, OH
<b>39380 PUEBLO, CO</b> 08101 PUEBLO, CO	<b>40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE-FOLSOM, CA</b> 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06113 YOLO, CA	<b>42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA</b> 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA	<b>44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA</b> 42027 CENTRE, PA
<b>39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL	<b>40980 SAGINAW, MI</b> 26145 SAGINAW, MI	<b>42140 SANTA FE, NM</b> 35049 SANTA FE, NM	<b>44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA</b> 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA
<b>39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI</b> 55101 RACINE, WI	<b>41060 ST. CLOUD, MN</b> 27009 BENTON, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN	<b>42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA</b> 06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA	<b>44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA</b> 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA
<b>39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC</b> 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37183 WAKE, NC	<b>41100 ST. GEORGE, UT</b> 49053 WASHINGTON, UT	<b>42340 SAVANNAH, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA	<b>44940 SUMTER, SC</b> 45085 SUMTER, SC
<b>39660 RAPID CITY, SD</b> 46033 CUSTER, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD	<b>41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS</b> 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 29003 ANDREW, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO	<b>42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA</b> 42069 LACKAWANNA, PA 42079 LUZERNE, PA 42131 WYOMING, PA	<b>45060 SYRACUSE, NY</b> 36053 MADISON, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY
<b>39740 READING, PA</b> 42011 BERKS, PA	<b>41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO	<b>42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA</b> 53033 KING, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA	<b>45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL</b> 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL
<b>39820 REDDING, CA</b> 06089 SHASTA, CA	<b>41420 SALEM, OR</b> 41047 MARION, OR 41053 POLK, OR	<b>42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL</b> 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL	<b>45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL</b> 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL
<b>39900 RENO, NV</b> 32019 LYON, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV	<b>41500 SALINAS, CA</b> 06053 MONTEREY, CA	<b>42700 SEBRING, FL</b> 12055 HIGHLANDS, FL	<b>45460 TERRE HAUTE, IN</b> 18021 CLAY, IN 18153 SULLIVAN, IN 18165 VERMILLION, IN 18167 VIGO, IN
<b>40060 RICHMOND, VA</b> 51007 AMELIA, VA 51036 CHARLES CITY, VA 51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA 51075 GOOCHLAND, VA 51085 HANOVER, VA 51087 HENRICO, VA 51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA 51101 KING WILLIAM, VA 51127 NEW KENT, VA 51145 POWHATAN, VA 51183 SUSSEX, VA 51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA 51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	<b>41540 SALISBURY, MD</b> 24039 SOMERSET, MD 24045 WICOMICO, MD	<b>43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI</b> 55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI	<b>45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR</b> 05081 LITTLE RIVER, AR 05091 MILLER, AR 48037 BOWIE, TX
<b>40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA</b> 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA	<b>41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT</b> 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT	<b>43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX</b> 48181 GRAYSON, TX	<b>45780 TOLEDO, OH</b> 39051 FULTON, OH 39095 LUCAS, OH 39173 WOOD, OH
<b>40220 ROANOKE, VA</b> 51023 BOTETOURT, VA 51045 CRAIG, VA 51067 FRANKLIN, VA 51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA	<b>41660 SAN ANGELO, TX</b> 48235 IRION, TX 48451 TOM GREEN, TX	<b>43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA</b> 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADD0, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA	<b>45820 TOPEKA, KS</b> 20085 JACKSON, KS 20087 JEFFERSON, KS 20139 OSAGE, KS 20177 SHAWNEE, KS 20197 WABAUNSEE, KS
<b>40340 ROCHESTER, MN</b> 27039 DODGE, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN	<b>41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW BRAUNFELS, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48493 WILSON, TX	<b>43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ</b> 04003 COCHISE, AZ	<b>45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI</b> 26019 BENZIE, MI 26055 GRAND TRAVERSE, MI 26079 KALKASKA, MI 26089 LEELANAU, MI
<b>40380 ROCHESTER, NY</b> 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY	<b>41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA-CARLSBAD, CA</b> 06073 SAN DIEGO, CA	<b>43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD</b> 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31043 DAKOTA, NE 46127 UNION, SD	<b>45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ</b> 34021 MERCER, NJ
<b>40420 ROCKFORD, IL</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL	<b>41780 SANDUSKY, OH</b> 39043 ERIE, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH	<b>43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN</b> 27133 ROCK, MN 46083 LINCOLN, SD 46087 MCCOOK, SD 46099 MINNEHAHA, SD 46125 TURNER, SD	<b>46060 TUCSON, AZ</b> 04019 PIMA, AZ
	<b>41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-FREMONT, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA	<b>43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 26027 CASS, MI	<b>46140 TULSA, OK</b> 40037 CREEK, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK
		<b>43900 SPARTANBURG, SC</b> 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC	<b>46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL</b> 01063 GREENE, AL 01065 HALE, AL 01107 PICKENS, AL 01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL
		<b>44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA</b> 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA	
		<b>44100 SPRINGFIELD, IL</b> 17129 MENARD, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL	
		<b>44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA</b> 25013 HAMPDEN, MA	

### Appendix 3. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MSA is Metropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>46300 TWIN FALLS, ID</b> 16053 JEROME, ID 16083 TWIN FALLS, ID	<b>47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC</b> (continued) 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA	<b>47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV</b> (continued) 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54037 JEFFERSON, WV	<b>48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL</b> 12119 SUMTER, FL
<b>46340 TYLER, TX</b> 48423 SMITH, TX			<b>48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA</b> 42081 LYCOMING, PA
<b>46520 URBAN HONOLULU, HI</b> 15003 HONOLULU, HI			<b>48900 WILMINGTON, NC</b> 37019 BRUNSWICK, NC 37129 NEW HANOVER, NC 37141 PENDER, NC
<b>46540 UTICA-ROME, NY</b> 36043 HERKIMER, NY 36065 ONEIDA, NY		<b>47940 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA</b> 19013 BLACK HAWK, IA 19017 BREMER, IA 19075 GRUNDY, IA	
<b>46660 VALDOSTA, GA</b> 13027 BROOKS, GA 13101 ECHOLS, GA 13173 LANIER, GA 13185 LOWNDES, GA	<b>47300 VISALIA, CA</b> 06107 TULARE, CA	<b>48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY</b> 36045 JEFFERSON, NY	<b>49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV</b> 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV
<b>46700 VALLEJO, CA</b> 06095 SOLANO, CA	<b>47380 WACO, TX</b> 48035 BOSQUE, TX 48145 FALLS, TX 48309 MCLENNAN, TX	<b>48140 WAUSAU, WI</b> 55073 MARATHON, WI	<b>49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC</b> 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC
<b>47020 VICTORIA, TX</b> 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX	<b>47460 WALLA WALLA, WA</b> 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA	<b>48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH</b> 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV	<b>49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT</b> 09015 WINDHAM, CT 25027 WORCESTER, MA
<b>47220 VINELAND, NJ</b> 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ	<b>47580 WARNER ROBINS, GA</b> 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13225 PEACH, GA	<b>48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA</b> 53007 CHELAN, WA 53017 DOUGLAS, WA	
<b>47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-NORFOLK, VA-NC</b> 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37073 GATES, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24017 CHARLES, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>48540 WHEELING, WV-OH</b> 39013 BELMONT, OH 54051 MARSHALL, WV 54069 OHIO, WV	<b>49420 YAKIMA, WA</b> 53077 YAKIMA, WA
		<b>48620 WICHITA, KS</b> 20015 BUTLER, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS	<b>49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA</b> 42133 YORK, PA
		<b>48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX</b> 48009 ARCHER, TX 48077 CLAY, TX 48485 WICHITA, TX	<b>49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH</b> 39099 MAHONING, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH
			<b>49700 YUBA CITY, CA</b> 06101 SUTTER, CA 06115 YUBA, CA

Appendix 4. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Metropolitan Division

(MDIV is Metropolitan Division; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA	15804 CAMDEN, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ	29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ	40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY- STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH
11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA- RESTON, VA-WV 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54037 JEFFERSON, WV	16984 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE- SCHAUMBURG, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17197 WILL, IL  19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX 48085 COLLIN, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX  19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI  20994 ELGIN, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL  21794 EVERETT, WA 53061 SNOHOMISH, WA  22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL 12011 BROWARD, FL  23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON- GRAPEVINE, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48497 WISE, TX  23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG- BETHESDA, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD  29404 LAKE COUNTY, IL 17097 LAKE, IL  29414 LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN	31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- GLENDALE, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA  31924 MARIETTA, GA 13015 BARTOW, GA 13057 CHEROKEE, GA 13067 COBB, GA 13143 HARALSON, GA 13223 PAULDING, GA  33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL  33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER COUNTY, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA  35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY  35084 NEWARK, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ  35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY  36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT-BERKELEY, CA 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA  37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA	41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL  41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO- REDWOOD CITY, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA  42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA 06041 MARIN, CA  42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA 53033 KING, WA  45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA 53053 PIERCE, WA  45294 TAMPA, FL 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL  47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI  47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24017 CHARLES, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD  48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL  48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

10100 ABERDEEN, SD 46013 BROWN, SD 46045 EDMUNDS, SD	11940 ATHENS, TN 47107 MCMINN, TN 47121 MEIGS, TN	14380 BOONE, NC 37189 WATAUGA, NC	16140 CARROLL, IA 19027 CARROLL, IA
10140 ABERDEEN, WA 53027 GRAYS HARBOR, WA	11980 ATHENS, TX 48213 HENDERSON, TX	14420 BORGER, TX 48233 HUTCHINSON, TX	16260 CEDAR CITY, UT 49021 IRON, UT
10220 ADA, OK 40123 PONTOTOC, OK	12140 AUBURN, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN	14620 BRADFORD, PA 42083 MCKEAN, PA	16340 CEDARTOWN, GA 13233 POLK, GA
10300 ADRIAN, MI 26091 LENAWEE, MI	12180 AUBURN, NY 36011 CAYUGA, NY	14660 BRAINERD, MN 27021 CASS, MN 27035 CROW WING, MN	16380 CELINA, OH 39107 MERCER, OH
10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM 35035 OTERO, NM	12300 AUGUSTA-WATERTVILLE, ME 23011 KENNEBEC, ME	14700 BRANSON, MO 29213 TANEY, MO	16460 CENTRALIA, IL 17121 MARION, IL
10480 ALAMOSA, CO 08003 ALAMOSA, CO 08021 CONEJOS, CO 08023 COSTILLA, CO	12380 AUSTIN, MN 27099 MOWER, MN	14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT 50025 WINDHAM, VT	16500 CENTRALIA, WA 53041 LEWIS, WA
10620 ALBEMARLE, NC 37167 STANLY, NC	12460 BAINBRIDGE, GA 13087 DECATUR, GA	14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO 08065 LAKE, CO 08117 SUMMIT, CO	16660 CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL 17029 COLES, IL
10660 ALBERT LEA, MN 27047 FREEBORN, MN	12520 BAKER CITY, OR 41001 BAKER, OR	14780 BRENHAM, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX	17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH 39141 ROSS, OH
10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL	12660 BARABOO, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	14820 BREVARD, NC 37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC	17220 CLARKSBURG, WV 54017 DODDRIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV
10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL	12740 BARRE, VT 50023 WASHINGTON, VT	14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT	17260 CLARKSDALE, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN 27041 DOUGLAS, MN	12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS	17340 CLEARLAKE, CA 06033 LAKE, CA
10860 ALICE, TX 48047 BROOKS, TX 48249 JIM WELLS, TX	12860 BATAVIA, NY 36037 GENESEE, NY	15060 BROOKINGS, OR 41015 CURRY, OR	17380 CLEVELAND, MS 28011 BOLIVAR, MS
10940 ALMA, MI 26057 GRATIOT, MI	12900 BATESVILLE, AR 05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR	15100 BROOKINGS, SD 46011 BROOKINGS, SD	17500 CLEWISTON, FL 12043 GLADES, FL 12051 HENDRY, FL
10980 ALPENA, MI 26007 ALPENA, MI	13060 BAY CITY, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX	15220 BROWNWOOD, TX 48049 BROWN, TX	17540 CLINTON, IA 19045 CLINTON, IA
11060 ALTUS, OK 40065 JACKSON, OK	13100 BEATRICE, NE 31067 GAGE, NE	15340 BUCYRUS, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH	17580 CLOVIS, NM 35009 CURRY, NM 35041 ROOSEVELT, NM
11140 AMERICUS, GA 13249 SCHLEY, GA 13261 SUMTER, GA	13180 BEAVER DAM, WI 55027 DODGE, WI	15420 BURLEY, ID 16031 CASSIA, ID 16067 MINIDOKA, ID	17650 CODY, WY 56029 PARK, WY
11220 AMSTERDAM, NY 36057 MONTGOMERY, NY	13260 BEDFORD, IN 18093 LAWRENCE, IN	15460 BURLINGTON, IA-IL 17071 HENDERSON, IL 19057 DES MOINES, IA	17740 COLDWATER, MI 26023 BRANCH, MI
11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC	13300 BEEVILLE, TX 48025 BEE, TX	15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT 30093 SILVER BOW, MT	18060 COLUMBUS, MS 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS
11380 ANDREWS, TX 48003 ANDREWS, TX	13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH 39091 LOGAN, OH	15620 CADILLAC, MI 26113 MISSAUKEE, MI 26165 WEXFORD, MI	18100 COLUMBUS, NE 31037 COLFAX, NE 31141 PLATTE, NE
11420 ANGOLA, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN	13420 BEMIDJI, MN 27007 BELTRAMI, MN	15660 CALHOUN, GA 13129 GORDON, GA	18180 CONCORD, NH 33013 MERRIMACK, NH
11580 ARCADIA, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL	13540 BENNINGTON, VT 50003 BENNINGTON, VT	15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD	18220 CONNERSVILLE, IN 18041 FAYETTE, IN
11620 ARDMORE, OK 40019 CARTER, OK	13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI	15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH 39059 GUERNSEY, OH	18260 COOKEVILLE, TN 47087 JACKSON, TN 47133 OVERTON, TN 47141 PUTNAM, TN 47185 WHITE, TN
11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR 05019 CLARK, AR	13700 BIG SPRING, TX 48227 HOWARD, TX	15780 CAMDEN, AR 05013 CALHOUN, AR 05103 OUACHITA, AR	18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND, OR 41011 COOS, OR
11680 ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS	13860 BISHOP, CA 06027 INYO, CA	15820 CAMPBELLSVILLE, KY 21087 GREEN, KY 21217 TAYLOR, KY	18340 CORBIN, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY
11740 ASHLAND, OH 39005 ASHLAND, OH	13940 BLACKFOOT, ID 16011 BINGHAM, ID	15860 CANON CITY, CO 08043 FREMONT, CO	18380 CORDELE, GA 13081 CRISP, GA
11820 ASTORIA, OR 41007 CLATSOP, OR	14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK, PA 42037 COLUMBIA, PA	15900 CANTON, IL 17057 FULTON, IL	18420 CORINTH, MS 28003 ALCORN, MS
11860 ATCHISON, KS 20005 ATCHISON, KS	14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA 51185 TAZEWELL, VA 54055 MERCER, WV	16060 CARBONDALE, IL 17077 JACKSON, IL	
11900 ATHENS, OH 39009 ATHENS, OH	14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR 05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR	16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM 35015 EDDY, NM	
	14220 BOGALUSA, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA		
	14300 BONHAM, TX 48147 FANNIN, TX		

## Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

18460 CORNELIA, GA 13137 HABERSHAM, GA	20460 DURANT, OK 40013 BRYAN, OK	22580 FOREST CITY, NC 37161 RUTHERFORD, NC	24640 GREENFIELD, MA 25011 FRANKLIN, MA
18500 CORNING, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY	20540 DYERSBURG, TN 47045 DYER, TN	22620 FORREST CITY, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR	24700 GREENSBURG, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN
18620 CORSICANA, TX 48349 NAVARRO, TX	20660 EASTON, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD	22700 FORT DODGE, IA 19187 WEBSTER, IA	24740 GREENVILLE, MS 28151 WASHINGTON, MS
18660 CORTLAND, NY 36023 CORTLAND, NY	20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA 42089 MONROE, PA	22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO 29169 PULASKI, MO	24820 GREENVILLE, OH 39037 DARKE, OH
18740 COSHOCTON, OH 39031 COSHOCTON, OH	20780 EDWARDS, CO 08037 EAGLE, CO	22800 FORT MADISON, IA 19111 LEE, IA	24900 GREENWOOD, MS 28015 CARROLL, MS 28083 LEFLORE, MS
18820 CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN	20820 EFFINGHAM, IL 17035 CUMBERLAND, IL 17049 EFFINGHAM, IL	22820 FORT MORGAN, CO 08087 MORGAN, CO	24940 GREENWOOD, SC 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC
18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA 06015 DEL NORTE, CA	20900 EL CAMPO, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX	22840 FORT PAYNE, AL 01049 DE KALB, AL	24980 GRENADA, MS 28043 GRENADA, MS 28097 MONTGOMERY, MS
18900 CROSSVILLE, TN 47035 CUMBERLAND, TN	20980 EL DORADO, AR 05139 UNION, AR	23140 FRANKFORT, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN	25100 GUYMON, OK 40139 TEXAS, OK
18980 CULLMAN, AL 01043 CULLMAN, AL	21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC	23180 FRANKFORT, KY 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY	25200 HAILEY, ID 16013 BLAINE, ID 16025 CAMAS, ID 16063 LINCOLN, ID
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV 24001 ALLEGANY, MD 54057 MINERAL, WV	21120 ELK CITY, OK 40009 BECKHAM, OK	23190 FRANKLIN, KY 21213 SIMPSON, KY	25300 HANNIBAL, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO
19180 DANVILLE, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL	21180 ELKINS, WV 54083 RANDOLPH, WV	23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX	25460 HARRISON, AR 05009 BOONE, AR 05101 NEWTON, AR
19220 DANVILLE, KY 21021 BOYLE, KY 21137 LINCOLN, KY	21220 ELKO, NV 32007 ELKO, NV 32011 EUREKA, NV	23300 FREEPORT, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL	25580 HASTINGS, NE 31001 ADAMS, NE 31035 CLAY, NE 31181 WEBSTER, NE
19260 DANVILLE, VA 51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	21260 ELLENSBURG, WA 53037 KITTITAS, WA	23340 FREMONT, NE 31053 DODGE, NE	25700 HAYS, KS 20051 ELLIS, KS
19540 DECATUR, IN 18001 ADAMS, IN	21380 EMPORIA, KS 20017 CHASE, KS 20111 LYON, KS	23380 FREMONT, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH	25720 HEBER, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT
19580 DEFIANCE, OH 39039 DEFIANCE, OH	21460 ENTERPRISE, AL 01031 COFFEE, AL	23500 GAFFNEY, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC	25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA 42103 PIKE, PA
19620 DEL RIO, TX 48465 VAL VERDE, TX	21540 ESCANABA, MI 26041 DELTA, MI	23620 GAINESVILLE, TX 48097 COOKE, TX	25775 HENDERSON, KY 21101 HENDERSON, KY 21233 WEBSTER, KY
19700 DEMING, NM 35029 LUNA, NM	21580 ESPANOLA, NM 35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM	23660 GALESBURG, IL 17095 KNOX, IL	25780 HENDERSON, NC 37181 VANCE, NC
19760 DERIDDER, LA 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA	21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA 01005 BARBOUR, AL 13239 QUITMAN, GA	23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH 39053 GALLIA, OH	25820 HEREFORD, TX 48117 DEAF SMITH, TX
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN 27005 BECKER, MN	21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA 06023 HUMBOLDT, CA	23700 GALLUP, NM 35031 MCKINLEY, NM	25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON, OR 41049 MORROW, OR 41059 UMATILLA, OR
19860 DICKINSON, ND 38007 BILLINGS, ND 38025 DUNN, ND 38089 STARK, ND	21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT 49033 RICH, UT 56041 UINTA, WY	23780 GARDEN CITY, KS 20055 FINNEY, KS	25850 HERMITAGE, PA 42085 MERCER, PA
19940 DIXON, IL 17103 LEE, IL	21860 FAIRMONT, MN 27091 MARTIN, MN	23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-CA 06003 ALPINE, CA 32005 DOUGLAS, NV	25880 HILLSDALE, MI 26059 HILLSDALE, MI
19980 DODGE CITY, KS 20057 FORD, KS	21900 FAIRMONT, WV 54049 MARION, WV	23940 GILLETTE, WY 56005 CAMPBELL, WY	25900 HILO-KAILUA, HI 15001 HAWAII, HI
20060 DOUGLAS, GA 13003 ATKINSON, GA 13069 COFFEE, GA	21980 FALLON, NV 32001 CHURCHILL, NV	23980 GLASGOW, KY 21009 BARREN, KY 21169 METCALFE, KY	26020 HOBBS, NM 35025 LEA, NM
20140 DUBLIN, GA 13167 JOHNSON, GA 13175 LAURENS, GA	22060 FARIBAULT-NORTHFIELD, MN 27131 RICE, MN	24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY 36035 FULTON, NY	26090 HOLLAND, MI 26005 ALLEGAN, MI
20180 DUBOIS, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA	22100 FARMINGTON, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO	24180 GRANBURY, TX 48221 HOOD, TX	26220 HOOD RIVER, OR 41027 HOOD RIVER, OR
20300 DUMAS, TX 48341 MOORE, TX	22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN 47103 LINCOLN, TN	24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN 27061 ITASCA, MN	26340 HOUGHTON, MI 26061 HOUGHTON, MI 26083 KEWEENAW, MI
20340 DUNCAN, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK	22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN 27111 OTTER TAIL, MN	24460 GREAT BEND, KS 20009 BARTON, KS	
20420 DURANGO, CO 08067 LA PLATA, CO	22300 FINDLAY, OH 39063 HANCOCK, OH	24600 GREENCASTLE, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN	
	22340 FITZGERALD, GA 13017 BEN HILL, GA	24620 GREENEVILLE, TN 47059 GREENE, TN	

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

26460 HUDSON, NY 36021 COLUMBIA, NY	28680 KINGSLAND, GA 13039 CAMDEN, GA	31260 LUFKIN, TX 48005 ANGELINA, TX	32860 MENOMONIE, WI 55033 DUNN, WI
26500 HUNTINGDON, PA 42061 HUNTINGDON, PA	28780 KINGSVILLE, TX 48273 KLEBERG, TX	31300 LUMBERTON, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC	32940 MERIDIAN, MS 28023 CLARKE, MS 28075 LAUDERDALE, MS
26540 HUNTINGTON, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN	28820 KINSTON, NC 37107 LENOIR, NC	31380 MACOMB, IL 17109 MCDONOUGH, IL	33020 MEXICO, MO 29007 AUDRAIN, MO
26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX 48471 WALKER, TX	28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO 29001 ADAIR, MO 29197 SCHUYLER, MO	31500 MADISON, IN 18077 JEFFERSON, IN	33060 MIAMI, OK 40115 OTTAWA, OK
26700 HURON, SD 46005 BEADLE, SD	28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR 41035 KLAMATH, OR	31580 MADISONVILLE, KY 21107 HOPKINS, KY	33180 MIDDLESBOROUGH, KY 21013 BELL, KY
26740 HUTCHINSON, KS 20155 RENO, KS	29060 LACONIA, NH 33001 BELKNAP, NH	31620 MAGNOLIA, AR 05027 COLUMBIA, AR	33300 MILLEDGEVILLE, GA 13009 BALDWIN, GA
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN	29260 LA GRANDE, OR 41061 UNION, OR	31680 MALVERN, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR	33380 MINDEN, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA
26860 INDIANA, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA	29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL 01017 CHAMBERS, AL 13285 TROUP, GA	31820 MANITOWOC, WI 55071 MANITOWOC, WI	33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI 26043 DICKINSON, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI	29380 LAKE CITY, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL	31930 MARIETTA, OH 39167 WASHINGTON, OH	33580 MITCHELL, SD 46035 DAVISON, SD 46061 HANSON, SD 46111 SANBORN, SD
27220 JACKSON, WY-ID 16081 TETON, ID 56039 TETON, WY	29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA	31980 MARION, IN 18053 GRANT, IN	33620 MOBERLY, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO
27300 JACKSONVILLE, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL	29660 LARAMIE, WY 56001 ALBANY, WY	32000 MARION, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC	33900 MONTICELLO, IN 18181 WHITE, IN
27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX 48073 CHEROKEE, TX	29780 LAS VEGAS, NM 35033 MORA, NM 35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM	32020 MARION, OH 39101 MARION, OH	33910 MONTICELLO, NY 36105 SULLIVAN, NY
27420 JAMESTOWN, ND 38093 STUTSMAN, ND	29860 LAUREL, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28067 JONES, MS	32060 MARION-HERRIN, IL 17199 WILLIAMSON, IL	33940 MONTROSE, CO 08085 MONTROSE, CO
27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY 36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY	29900 LAURINBURG, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC	32100 MARQUETTE, MI 26103 MARQUETTE, MI	33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC 37031 CARTERET, NC
27540 JASPER, IN 18037 DUBOIS, IN	29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN	32140 MARSHALL, MN 27083 LYON, MN	34020 MORGAN CITY, LA 22101 ST. MARY, LA
27600 JEFFERSON, GA 13157 JACKSON, GA	30060 LEBANON, MO 29105 LACLEDE, MO	32180 MARSHALL, MO 29195 SALINE, MO	34140 MOSCOW, ID 16057 LATAH, ID
27700 JESUP, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT 33009 GRAFTON, NH 33019 SULLIVAN, NH 50017 ORANGE, VT 50027 WINDSOR, VT	32260 MARSHALLTOWN, IA 19127 MARSHALL, IA	34180 MOSES LAKE, WA 53025 GRANT, WA
27940 JUNEAU, AK 02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK	30180 LE MARS, IA 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA	32280 MARTIN, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	34220 MOULTRIE, GA 13071 COLQUITT, GA
28060 KALISPELL, MT 30029 FLATHEAD, MT	30260 LEWISBURG, PA 42119 UNION, PA	32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA 51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA	34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR 05005 BAXTER, AR
28180 KAPAA, HI 15007 KAUAI, HI	30280 LEWISBURG, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN	32340 MARYVILLE, MO 29147 NODAWAY, MO	34300 MOUNTAIN HOME, ID 16039 ELMORE, ID
28260 KEARNEY, NE 31019 BUFFALO, NE 31099 KEARNEY, NE	30380 LEWISTOWN, PA 42087 MIFFLIN, PA	32380 MASON CITY, IA 19033 CERRO GORDO, IA 19195 WORTH, IA	34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC 37171 SURRY, NC
28300 KEENE, NH 33005 CHESHIRE, NH	30420 LEXINGTON, NE 31047 DAWSON, NE 31073 GOSPER, NE	32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY 36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY	34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI
28340 KENDALLVILLE, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN	30580 LIBERAL, KS 20175 SEWARD, KS	32460 MAYFIELD, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY	34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX 48063 CAMP TX 48343 MORRIS, TX 48449 TITUS, TX
28380 KENNETT, MO 29069 DUNKLIN, MO	30660 LINCOLN, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL	32540 MCALESTER, OK 40121 PITTSBURG, OK	34460 MOUNT STERLING, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY
28500 KERRVILLE, TX 48265 KERR, TX	30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA 42035 CLINTON, PA	32620 MCCOMB, MS 28113 PIKE, MS 28147 WALTHALL, MS	34500 MOUNT VERNON, IL 17081 JEFFERSON, IL
28540 KETCHIKAN, AK 02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK	30900 LOGANSPOUT, IN 18017 CASS, IN	32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN 47177 WARREN, TN	34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH 39083 KNOX, OH
28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL 12087 MONROE, FL	31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM 35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM	32700 MCPHERSON, KS 20113 MCPHERSON, KS	34660 MURRAY, KY 21035 CALLOWAY, KY
28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC 37055 DARE, NC	31220 LUDINGTON, MI 26105 MASON, MI	32740 MEADVILLE, PA 42039 CRAWFORD, PA	34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC 45043 GEORGETOWN, SC



## Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

34700 MUSCATINE, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA	36820 OSKALOOSA, IA 19123 MAHASKA, IA	38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY 36019 CLINTON, NY	40700 ROSEBURG, OR 41019 DOUGLAS, OR
34780 MUSKOGEE, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK	36830 OTHELLO, WA 53001 ADAMS, WA	38500 PLYMOUTH, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN	40740 ROSWELL, NM 35005 CHAVES, NM
34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX 48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX	36837 OTTAWA, IL 17011 BUREAU, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL	38620 PONCA CITY, OK 40071 KAY, OK	40760 RUIDOSO, NM 35027 LINCOLN, NM
34880 NANTUCKET, MA 25019 NANTUCKET, MA	36840 OTTAWA, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS	38700 PONTIAC, IL 17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-IA 22029 CONCORDIA, LA 28001 ADAMS, MS 28063 JEFFERSON, MS	36900 OTTUMWA, IA 19179 WAPELLO, IA	38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO 29023 BUTLER, MO	40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR 05115 POPE, AR 05149 YELL, AR
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA 22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA	36940 OWATONNA, MN 27147 STEELE, MN	38820 PORT ANGELES, WA 53009 CLALLAM, WA	40820 RUSTON, LA 22061 LINCOLN, LA
35100 NEW BERN, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC	37020 OWOSSO, MI 26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI	38920 PORT LAVACA, TX 48057 CALHOUN, TX	40860 RUTLAND, VT 50021 RUTLAND, VT
35140 NEWBERRY, SC 45071 NEWBERRY, SC	37060 OXFORD, MS 28071 LAFAYETTE, MS 28161 YALOBUSHA, MS	39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH 39145 SCIOTO, OH	40940 SAFFORD, AZ 04009 GRAHAM, AZ
35220 NEW CASTLE, IN 18065 HENRY, IN	37120 OZARK, AL 01045 DALE, AL	39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA 53031 JEFFERSON, WA	41260 ST. MARYS, PA 42047 ELK, PA
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA	37220 PAHRUMP, NV 32023 NYE, NV	39060 POTTSVILLE, PA 42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA	41400 SALEM, OH 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH
35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH	37260 PALATKA, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL	39220 PRICE, UT 49007 CARBON, UT	41460 SALINA, KS 20143 OTTAWA, KS 20169 SALINE, KS
35440 NEWPORT, OR 41041 LINCOLN, OR	37300 PALESTINE, TX 48001 ANDERSON, TX	39420 PULLMAN, WA 53075 WHITMAN, WA	41760 SANDPOINT, ID 16017 BONNER, ID
35460 NEWPORT, TN 47029 COCKE, TN	37420 PAMPA, TX 48179 GRAY, TX 48393 ROBERTS, TX	39500 QUINCY, IL-MO 17001 ADAMS, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO	41820 SANFORD, NC 37105 LEE, NC
35580 NEW ULM, MN 27015 BROWN, MN	37500 PARAGOULD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR	39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX 48489 WILLACY, TX	42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI 26033 CHIPPEWA, MI
35700 NOGALES, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ	37540 PARIS, TN 47079 HENRY, TN	39780 RED BLUFF, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA	42380 SAYRE, PA 42015 BRADFORD, PA
35740 NORFOLK, NE 31119 MADISON, NE 31139 PIERCE, NE 31167 STANTON, NE	37580 PARIS, TX 48277 LAMAR, TX 48387 RED RIVER, TX	39860 RED WING, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN	42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE 31007 BANNER, NE 31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE 31111 LINCOLN, NE 31113 LOGAN, NE	37740 PAYSON, AZ 04007 GILA, AZ	39940 REXBURG, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16065 MADISON, ID	42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL 01071 JACKSON, AL
35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC 37193 WILKES, NC	37800 PELLA, IA 19125 MARION, IA	39960 RICE LAKE, WI 55005 BARRON, WI	42580 SEAFORD, DE 10005 SUSSEX, DE
35940 NORWALK, OH 39077 HURON, OH	37940 PERU, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN	39980 RICHMOND, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN	42620 SEARCY, AR 05145 WHITE, AR
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA 53029 ISLAND, WA	37950 PETOSKEY, MI 26047 EMMET, MI	40080 RICHMOND-BEREA, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY	42740 SEDALIA, MO 29159 PETTIS, MO
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD 24047 WORCESTER, MD	38100 PICAYUNE, MS 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	40090 RIFLE, CO 08045 GARFIELD, CO 08097 PITKIN, CO	42780 SELINGSGROVE, PA 42109 SNYDER, PA
36340 OIL CITY, PA 42121 VENANGO, PA	38180 PIERRE, SD 46065 HUGHES, SD 46117 STANLEY, SD	40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA, TX 48427 STARR, TX	42820 SELMA, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL
36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL	38210 PIKEVILLE, KY 21071 FLOYD, KY 21195 PIKE, KY	40180 RIVERTON, WY 56013 FREMONT, WY	42860 SENECA, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC
36460 OLEAN, NY 36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY	38220 PINE BLUFF, AR 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR	40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC	42900 SENECA FALLS, NY 36099 SENECA, NY
36580 ONEONTA, NY 36077 OTSEGO, NY	38260 PITTSBURG, KS 20037 CRAWFORD, KS	40300 ROCHELLE, IL 17141 OGLE, IL	42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID 16075 PAYETTE, ID 41045 MALHEUR, OR	38380 PLAINVIEW, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48189 HALE, TX	40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC	42980 SEYMOUR, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA	38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI 55043 GRANT, WI	40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY 56037 SWEETWATER, WY	43020 SHAWANO, WI 55078 MENOMINEE, WI 55115 SHAWANO, WI
36700 ORANGEBURG, SC 45075 ORANGEBURG, SC		40620 ROLLA, MO 29161 PHELPS, MO	43060 SHAWNEE, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK
			43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC

Appendix 5. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Micropolitan Statistical Area (continued)

(MICRO is Micropolitan Statistical Area; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN 47003 BEDFORD, TN	44660 STILLWATER, OK 40119 PAYNE, OK	46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47127 MOORE, TN	47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE, OH 39047 FAYETTE, OH
43220 SHELTON, WA 53045 MASON, WA	44740 STORM LAKE, IA 19021 BUENA VISTA, IA	46180 TUPELO, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS	47980 WATERTOWN, SD 46029 CODINGTON, SD
43260 SHERIDAN, WY 56033 SHERIDAN, WY	44780 STURGIS, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI	46380 UKIAH, CA 06045 MENDOCINO, CA	48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI
43320 SHOW LOW, AZ 04017 NAVAJO, AZ	44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX 48223 HOPKINS, TX	46460 UNION CITY, TN 47131 OBION, TN	48180 WAYCROSS, GA 13229 PIERCE, GA 13299 WARE, GA
43380 SIDNEY, OH 39149 SHELBY, OH	44900 SUMMERVILLE, GA 13055 CHATTOOGA, GA	46500 URBANA, OH 39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH	48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC 37087 HAYWOOD, NC
43460 SIKESTON, MO 29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO 29201 SCOTT, MO	44980 SUNBURY, PA 42093 MONTGOMERY, PA 42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA	46620 UVALDE, TX 48463 UVALDE, TX	48220 WEATHERFORD, OK 40039 CUSTER, OK 40149 WASHITA, OK
43500 SILVER CITY, NM 35017 GRANT, NM	45000 SUSANVILLE, CA 06035 LASSEN, CA	46780 VAN WERT, OH 39161 VAN WERT, OH	48460 WEST PLAINS, MO 29091 HOWELL, MO
43660 SNYDER, TX 48415 SCURRY, TX	45020 SWEETWATER, TX 48353 NOLAN, TX	46820 VERMILLION, SD 46027 CLAY, SD	48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI
43700 SOMERSET, KY 21199 PULASKI, KY	45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK 40021 CHEROKEE, OK	46860 VERNAL, UT 49047 UTAH, UT	48780 WILLISTON, ND 38105 WILLIAMS, ND
43740 SOMERSET, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA	45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL 01037 COOSA, AL 01121 TALLADEGA, AL	46900 VERNON, TX 48487 WILBARGER, TX	48820 WILLMAR, MN 27067 KANDIYOH, MN
43760 SONORA, CA 06109 TUOLUMNE, CA	45340 TAOS, NM 35055 TAOS, NM	46980 VICKSBURG, MS 28149 WARREN, MS	48940 WILMINGTON, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH
43890 SPARTA, WI 55081 MONROE, WI	45380 TAYLORVILLE, IL 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL	47080 VIDALIA, GA 13209 MONTGOMERY, GA 13279 TOOMBS, GA	48980 WILSON, NC 37195 WILSON, NC
43940 SPEARFISH, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD	45520 THE DALLES, OR 41065 WASCO, OR	47180 VINCENNES, IN 18083 KNOX, IN	49010 WINCHESTER, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN
43980 SPENCER, IA 19041 CLAY, IA	45580 THOMASTON, GA 13293 UPSON, GA	47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA 25007 DUKES, MA	49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV 32013 HUMBOLDT, NV
44020 SPIRIT LAKE, IA 19059 DICKINSON, IA	45620 THOMASVILLE, GA 13131 GRADY, GA 13275 THOMAS, GA	47340 WABASH, IN 18169 WABASH, IN	49100 WINONA, MN 27169 WINONA, MN
44260 STARKVILLE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS	45660 TIFFIN, OH 39147 SENECA, OH	47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38077 RICHLAND, ND	49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI 55141 WOOD, WI
44340 STATESBORO, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13109 EVANS, GA	45700 TIFTON, GA 13277 TIFT, GA 13287 TURNER, GA	47540 WAPAKONETA, OH 39011 AUGLAIZE, OH	49260 WOODWARD, OK 40153 WOODWARD, OK
44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO 08081 MOFFAT, CO 08107 ROUTT, CO	45740 TOCCOA, GA 13257 STEPHENS, GA	47620 WARREN, PA 42123 WARREN, PA	49300 WOOSTER, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH
44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX 48143 ERATH, TX	45860 TORRINGTON, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT	47660 WARRENSBURG, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO	49380 WORTHINGTON, MN 27105 NOBLES, MN
44540 STERLING, CO 08075 LOGAN, CO	45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX 48389 REEVES, TX	47700 WARSAW, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN	49460 YANKTON, SD 46135 YANKTON, SD
44580 STERLING, IL 17195 WHITESIDE, IL	45980 TROY, AL 01109 PIKE, AL	47820 WASHINGTON, NC 37013 BEAUFORT, NC	49780 ZANESVILLE, OH 39119 MUSKINGUM, OH
44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI 55097 PORTAGE, WI	46020 TRUCKEE-GRASS VALLEY, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA		

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>001 ABERDEEN, SD</b>	38001 ADAMS, ND	<b>006 ALPENA, MI (continued)</b>	26135 OSCODA, MI	<b>010 ASHEVILLE-BREVARD, NC</b>	37009 ASHE, NC	<b>011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL (continued)</b>	47065 HAMILTON, TN
	38085 SIOUX, ND		26137 OTSEGO, MI		37011 AVERY, NC		47107 MCMINN, TN
	46013 BROWN, SD		26141 PRESQUE ISLE, MI		37021 BUNCOMBE, NC		47115 MARION, TN
	46021 CAMPBELL, SD		26143 ROSCOMMON, MI		37087 HAYWOOD, NC		47121 MEIGS, TN
	46031 CORSON, SD				37089 HENDERSON, NC		47139 POLK, TN
	46041 DEWEY, SD	<b>007 AMARILLO, TX</b>	35009 CURRY, NM		37099 JACKSON, NC		47143 RHEA, TN
	46045 EDMUNDS, SD		35011 DE BACA, NM		37113 MACON, NC		47153 SEQUATCHIE, TN
	46049 FAULK, SD		35021 HARDING, NM		37115 MADISON, NC	<b>012 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC</b>	13033 BURKE, GA
	46089 MCPHERSON, SD		35037 QUAY, NM		37121 MITCHELL, NC		13073 COLUMBIA, GA
	46107 POTTER, SD		35041 ROOSEVELT, NM		37173 SWAIN, NC		13125 GLASCOCK, GA
<b>002 ABILENE, TX</b>	46115 SPINK, SD		35059 UNION, NM	<b>011 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-GAINESVILLE, GA-AL</b>	37175 TRANSYLVANIA, NC		13163 JEFFERSON, GA
	46129 WALWORTH, SD		48011 ARMSTRONG, TX		37189 WATAUGA, NC		13181 LINCOLN, GA
	46137 ZIEBACH, SD		48017 BAILEY, TX		37199 YANCEY, NC		13189 MCDUFFIE, GA
			48065 CARSON, TX		47091 JOHNSON, TN		13245 RICHMOND, GA
			48069 CASTRO, TX				13301 WARREN, GA
			48111 DALLAM, TX				45003 AIKEN, SC
			48117 DEAF SMITH, TX				45005 ALLENDALE, SC
			48129 DONLEY, TX				45011 BARNWELL, SC
			48179 GRAY, TX				45037 EDGEFIELD, SC
			48195 HANSFORD, TX	<b>013 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK, TX</b>			48021 BASTROP, TX
<b>003 ALBANY, GA</b>	48335 MITCHELL, TX	<b>008 ANCHORAGE, AK</b>	48205 HARTLEY, TX		01017 CHAMBERS, AL	<b>014 BANGOR, ME</b>	48031 BLANCO, TX
	48353 NOLAN, TX		48211 HEMPHILL, TX		01019 CHEROKEE, AL		48053 BURNET, TX
	48415 SCURRY, TX		48233 HUTCHINSON, TX		01029 CLEBURNE, AL		48055 CALDWELL, TX
	48417 SHACKELFORD, TX		48295 LIPSCOMB, TX		01111 RANDOLPH, AL		48209 HAYS, TX
	48433 STONEWALL, TX		48341 MOORE, TX		13011 BANKS, GA		48287 LEE, TX
	48441 TAYLOR, TX		48359 OLDHAM, TX		13013 BARROW, GA		48299 LLANO, TX
			48369 PARMER, TX		13015 BARTOW, GA		48319 MASON, TX
			48375 POTTER, TX		13035 BUTTS, GA		48331 MILAM, TX
			48381 RANDALL, TX		13045 CARROLL, GA		48453 TRAVIS, TX
			48393 ROBERTS, TX		13047 CATOOSA, GA		48491 WILLIAMSON, TX
<b>004 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY</b>	12047 HAMILTON, FL		48483 WHEELER, TX		13055 CHATTOOGA, GA	<b>015 BATON ROUGE-PIERRE PART, LA</b>	23003 AROOSTOOK, ME
	12079 MADISON, FL	<b>009 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI</b>			13057 CHEROKEE, GA		23009 HANCOCK, ME
	13007 BAKER, GA		02013 ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH, AK		13059 CLARKE, GA		23019 PENOBSCOT, ME
	13017 BEN HILL, GA		02016 ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA, AK		13063 CLAYTON, GA		23021 PISCATAQUIS, ME
	13019 BERRIEN, GA		02020 ANCHORAGE MUNICIPALITY, AK		13067 COBB, GA		23029 WASHINGTON, ME
	13027 BROOKS, GA		02050 BETHEL CENSUS AREA, AK		13077 COWETA, GA	<b>016 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX</b>	22005 ASCENSION, LA
	13037 CALHOUN, GA		02060 BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH, AK		13083 DADE, GA		22007 ASSUMPTION, LA
	13061 CLAY, GA		02068 DENALI BOROUGH, AK		13085 DAWSON, GA		22033 EAST BATON ROUGE, LA
	13071 COLQUITT, GA		02070 DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA, AK		13089 DE KALB, GA		22037 EAST FELICIANA, LA
	13075 COOK, GA		02090 FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH, AK		13097 DOUGLAS, GA		22047 IBERVILLE, LA
	13081 CRISP, GA		02100 HAINES BOROUGH, AK		13105 ELBERT, GA		22063 LIVINGSTON, LA
	13093 DOOLY, GA		02105 HOONAH-ANGOON CENSUS AREA, AK		13111 FANNIN, GA		22077 POINTE COUPEE, LA
	13095 DOUGHERTY, GA		02110 JUNEAU CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13113 FAYETTE, GA		22091 ST. HELENA, LA
	13101 ECHOLS, GA		02122 KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK		13115 FLOYD, GA		22121 WEST BATON ROUGE, LA
	13155 IRWIN, GA		02130 KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH, AK		13117 FORSYTH, GA		22125 WEST FELICIANA, LA
<b>005 ALBUQUERQUE, NM</b>	13177 LEE, GA		02150 KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH, AK		13119 FRANKLIN, GA		28157 WILKINSON, MS
	13185 LOWNDES, GA		02158 KUSILVAK CENSUS AREA, AK		13121 FULTON, GA	<b>017 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR</b>	41013 CROOK, OR
	13205 MITCHELL, GA		02164 LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH, AK		13123 GILMER, GA		41017 DESCHUTES, OR
	13243 RANDOLPH, GA		02170 MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH, AK		13129 GORDON, GA		41025 HARNEY, OR
	13249 SCHLEY, GA		02180 NOME CENSUS AREA, AK		13133 GREENE, GA		41031 JEFFERSON, OR
	13261 SUMTER, GA		02185 NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH, AK		13135 GWINNETT, GA		41037 LAKE, OR
	13273 TERRELL, GA		02188 NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH, AK		13137 HABERSHAM, GA	<b>018 BILLINGS, MT</b>	30003 BIG HORN, MT
	13277 TIFT, GA		02195 PETERSBURG BOROUGH, AK		13139 HALL, GA		30009 CARBON, MT
	13287 TURNER, GA		02198 PRINCE OF WALES-HYDER CENSUS AREA, AK		13143 HARALSON, GA		30011 CARTER, MT
	13315 WILCOX, GA		02220 SITKA CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13147 HART, GA		30017 CUSTER, MT
	13321 WORTH, GA		02230 SKAGWAY MUNICIPALITY, AK		13149 HEARD, GA		30019 DANIELS, MT
<b>006 ALPENA, MI</b>			02240 SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA, AK		13151 HENRY, GA		30021 DAWSON, MT
			02261 VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA, AK		13157 JACKSON, GA		30025 FALLON, MT
			02275 WRANGELL CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13159 JASPER, GA		30027 FERGUS, MT
			02282 YAKUTAT CITY AND BOROUGH, AK		13171 LAMAR, GA		30033 GARFIELD, MT
			02290 YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA, AK		13187 LUMPKIN, GA		30037 GOLDEN VALLEY, MT
					13195 MADISON, GA		30045 JUDITH BASIN, MT
					13199 MERIWETHER, GA		30055 MCCONE, MT
					13211 MORGAN, GA		30065 MUSELSHELL, MT
					13213 MURRAY, GA		30069 PETROLEUM, MT
					13217 NEWTON, GA		30075 POWDER RIVER, MT
<b>007 ALPENA, MI</b>					13219 OCONEE, GA	<b>019 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR</b>	30079 PRAIRIE, MT
					13221 OGLETHORPE, GA		30083 RICHLAND, MT
					13223 PAULDING, GA		
					13227 PICKENS, GA		
					13231 PIKE, GA		
					13233 POLK, GA		
					13237 PUTNAM, GA		
					13241 RABUN, GA		
					13247 ROCKDALE, GA		
					13255 SPALDING, GA		
<b>008 ALPENA, MI</b>					13257 STEPHENS, GA	<b>020 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR</b>	
					13263 TALBOT, GA		
					13265 TALIAFERRO, GA		
					13281 TOWNS, GA		
					13285 TROUP, GA		
					13291 UNION, GA		
					13293 UPSON, GA		
					13295 WALKER, GA		
					13297 WALTON, GA		
					13311 WHITE, GA		
<b>009 ALPENA, MI</b>					13313 WHITFIELD, GA	<b>021 BEND-PRINEVILLE, OR</b>	
					13317 WILKES, GA		
					37039 CHEROKEE, NC		
					37043 CLAY, NC		
					37075 GRAHAM, NC		
					47007 BLEDSOE, TN		
					47011 BRADLEY, TN		

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>018 BILLINGS, MT (continued)</b> 30085 ROOSEVELT, MT 30087 ROSEBUD, MT 30091 SHERIDAN, MT 30095 STILLWATER, MT 30097 SWEET GRASS, MT 30103 TREASURE, MT 30105 VALLEY, MT 30109 WIBAUX, MT 30111 YELLOWSTONE, MT 38033 GOLDEN VALLEY, ND 56003 BIG HORN, WY 56017 HOT SPRINGS, WY 56029 PARK, WY 56033 SHERIDAN, WY	<b>022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH (continued)</b> 33019 SULLIVAN, NH 44001 BRISTOL, RI 44003 KENT, RI 44005 NEWPORT, RI 44007 PROVIDENCE, RI 44009 WASHINGTON, RI 50009 ESSEX, VT 50017 ORANGE, VT 50021 RUTLAND, VT 50025 WINDHAM, VT 50027 WINDSOR, VT	<b>028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL (continued)</b> 17079 JASPER, IL 17139 MOULTRIE, IL 17147 PIATT, IL 17159 RICHLAND, IL 17173 SHELBY, IL 17183 VERMILION, IL 17191 WAYNE, IL	<b>032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI (continued)</b> 17111 MCHENRY, IL 17141 OGLE, IL 17155 PUTNAM, IL 17177 STEPHENSON, IL 17197 WILL, IL 17201 WINNEBAGO, IL 18073 JASPER, IN 18089 LAKE, IN 18091 LA PORTE, IN 18111 NEWTON, IN 18127 PORTER, IN 55059 KENOSHA, WI
<b>019 BIRMINGHAM-HOOVER-CULLMAN, AL</b> 01007 BIBB, AL 01009 BLOUNT, AL 01015 CALHOUN, AL 01021 CHILTON, AL 01027 CLAY, AL 01043 CULLMAN, AL 01057 FAYETTE, AL 01063 GREENE, AL 01065 HALE, AL 01073 JEFFERSON, AL 01075 LAMAR, AL 01093 MARION, AL 01107 PICKENS, AL 01115 ST. CLAIR, AL 01117 SHELBY, AL 01121 TALLADEGA, AL 01125 TUSCALOOSA, AL 01127 WALKER, AL 01133 WINSTON, AL	<b>023 BUFFALO-NIAGARA-CATTARAUGUS, NY</b> 36003 ALLEGANY, NY 36009 CATTARAUGUS, NY 36013 CHAUTAUQUA, NY 36029 ERIE, NY 36063 NIAGARA, NY 42083 MCKEAN, PA 42105 POTTER, PA	<b>029 CHARLESTON, WV</b> 21019 BOYD, KY 21043 CARTER, KY 21089 GREENUP, KY 21127 LAWRENCE, KY 39087 LAWRENCE, OH 39167 WASHINGTON, OH 54005 BOONE, WV 54007 BRAXTON, WV 54011 CABELL, WV 54013 CALHOUN, WV 54015 CLAY, WV 54019 FAYETTE, WV 54021 GILMER, WV 54025 GREENBRIER, WV 54035 JACKSON, WV 54039 KANAWHA, WV 54043 LINCOLN, WV 54045 LOGAN, WV 54067 NICHOLAS, WV 54073 PLEASANTS, WV 54075 POCAHONTAS, WV 54079 PUTNAM, WV 54081 RALEIGH, WV 54083 RANDOLPH, WV 54085 RITCHIE, WV 54087 ROANE, WV 54089 SUMMERS, WV 54093 TUCKER, WV 54099 WAYNE, WV 54101 WEBSTER, WV 54105 WIRT, WV 54107 WOOD, WV 54109 WYOMING, WV	<b>033 CINCINNATI-MIDDLETOWN-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN</b> 18029 DEARBORN, IN 18047 FRANKLIN, IN 18115 OHIO, IN 18137 RIPLEY, IN 18155 SWITZERLAND, IN 21015 BOONE, KY 21023 BRACKEN, KY 21037 CAMPBELL, KY 21069 FLEMING, KY 21077 GALLATIN, KY 21081 GRANT, KY 21117 KENTON, KY 21135 LEWIS, KY 21161 MASON, KY 21187 OWEN, KY 21191 PENDLETON, KY 39001 ADAMS, OH 39015 BROWN, OH 39017 BUTLER, OH 39025 CLERMONT, OH 39027 CLINTON, OH 39061 HAMILTON, OH 39071 HIGHLAND, OH 39165 WARREN, OH
<b>020 BISMARCK, ND</b> 38007 BILLINGS, ND 38011 BOWMAN, ND 38015 BURLEIGH, ND 38025 DUNN, ND 38029 EMMONS, ND 38037 GRANT, ND 38041 HETTINGER, ND 38043 KIDDER, ND 38047 LOGAN, ND 38051 MCINTOSH, ND 38055 MCLEAN, ND 38057 MERCER, ND 38059 MORTON, ND 38065 OLIVER, ND 38087 SLOPE, ND 38089 STARK, ND 46063 HARDING, SD 46105 PERKINS, SD	<b>025 CAPE GIRARDEAU-JACKSON, MO-IL</b> 17003 ALEXANDER, IL 17153 PULASKI, IL 29017 BOLLINGER, MO 29023 BUTLER, MO 29031 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO 29035 CARTER, MO 29133 MISSISSIPPI, MO 29143 NEW MADRID, MO 29157 PERRY, MO 29181 RIPLEY, MO 29201 SCOTT, MO 29207 STODDARD, MO 29223 WAYNE, MO	<b>030 CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC</b> 45015 BERKELEY, SC 45019 CHARLESTON, SC 45029 COLLETON, SC 45035 DORCHESTER, SC	<b>034 CLARKSBURG, WV + MORGANTOWN, WV</b> 54001 BARBOUR, WV 54017 DODDRIIDGE, WV 54033 HARRISON, WV 54041 LEWIS, WV 54049 MARION, WV 54061 MONONGALIA, WV 54077 PRESTON, WV 54091 TAYLOR, WV 54097 UPSHUR, WV
<b>021 BOISE CITY-NAMPA, ID</b> 16001 ADA, ID 16003 ADAMS, ID 16015 BOISE, ID 16027 CANYON, ID 16039 ELMORE, ID 16045 GEM, ID 16073 OWYHEE, ID 16075 PAYETTE, ID 16085 VALLEY, ID 16087 WASHINGTON, ID 41045 MALHEUR, OR	<b>026 CASPER, WY</b> 16081 TETON, ID 49033 RICH, UT 56005 CAMPBELL, WY 56007 CARBON, WY 56009 CONVERSE, WY 56011 CROOK, WY 56013 FREMONT, WY 56019 JOHNSON, WY 56023 LINCOLN, WY 56025 NATRONA, WY 56027 NIOBRARA, WY 56031 PLATTE, WY 56035 SUBLETTE, WY 56037 SWEETWATER, WY 56039 TETON, WY 56041 UINTEA, WY 56043 WASHAKIE, WY 56045 WESTON, WY	<b>031 CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-SALISBURY, NC-SC</b> 37003 ALEXANDER, NC 37007 ANSON, NC 37023 BURKE, NC 37025 CABARRUS, NC 37027 CALDWELL, NC 37035 CATAWBA, NC 37045 CLEVELAND, NC 37071 GASTON, NC 37097 IREDELL, NC 37109 LINCOLN, NC 37111 MCDOWELL, NC 37119 MECKLENBURG, NC 37159 ROWAN, NC 37161 RUTHERFORD, NC 37167 STANLY, NC 37179 UNION, NC 45023 CHESTER, SC 45025 CHESTERFIELD, SC 45057 LANCASTER, SC 45091 YORK, SC	<b>035 CLEVELAND-AKRON-ELYRIA, OH</b> 39005 ASHLAND, OH 39007 ASHTABULA, OH 39019 CARROLL, OH 39029 COLUMBIANA, OH 39033 CRAWFORD, OH 39035 CUYAHOGA, OH 39043 ERIE, OH 39055 GEAUGA, OH 39067 HARRISON, OH 39075 HOLMES, OH 39077 HURON, OH 39085 LAKE, OH 39093 LORAIN, OH 39099 MAHONING, OH 39103 MEDINA, OH 39133 PORTAGE, OH 39139 RICHLAND, OH 39151 STARK, OH 39153 SUMMIT, OH 39155 TRUMBULL, OH 39157 TUSCARAWAS, OH 39169 WAYNE, OH 42085 MERCER, PA
<b>022 BOSTON-WORCESTER-MANCHESTER, MA-NH</b> 25001 BARNSTABLE, MA 25005 BRISTOL, MA 25007 DUKES, MA 25009 ESSEX, MA 25017 MIDDLESEX, MA 25019 NANTUCKET, MA 25021 NORFOLK, MA 25023 PLYMOUTH, MA 25025 SUFFOLK, MA 25027 WORCESTER, MA 33001 BELKNAP, NH 33003 CARROLL, NH 33005 CHESHIRE, NH 33007 COOS, NH 33009 GRAFTON, NH 33011 HILLSBOROUGH, NH 33013 MERRIMACK, NH 33015 ROCKINGHAM, NH 33017 STRAFFORD, NH	<b>027 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA</b> 19011 BENTON, IA 19031 CEDAR, IA 19095 IOWA, IA 19103 JOHNSON, IA 19105 JONES, IA 19107 KEOKUK, IA 19113 LINN, IA 19115 LOUISA, IA 19139 MUSCATINE, IA 19183 WASHINGTON, IA	<b>032 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-MICHIGAN CITY, IL-IN-WI</b> 17007 BOONE, IL 17011 BUREAU, IL 17015 CARROLL, IL 17031 COOK, IL 17037 DE KALB, IL 17043 DU PAGE, IL 17063 GRUNDY, IL 17075 IROQUOIS, IL 17089 KANE, IL 17091 KANKAKEE, IL 17093 KENDALL, IL 17097 LAKE, IL 17099 LA SALLE, IL 17103 LEE, IL 17105 LIVINGSTON, IL	<b>036 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO</b> 08017 CHEYENNE, CO 08027 CUSTER, CO 08041 EL PASO, CO 08043 FREMONT, CO 08063 KIT CARSON, CO 08073 LINCOLN, CO 08119 TELLER, CO
	<b>028 CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL</b> 17019 CHAMPAIGN, IL 17025 CLAY, IL 17029 COLES, IL 17035 CUMBERLAND, IL 17041 DOUGLAS, IL 17049 EFFINGHAM, IL 17051 FAYETTE, IL 17053 FORD, IL		<b>037 COLUMBIA, MO</b> 29007 AUDRAIN, MO 29019 BOONE, MO

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>037 COLUMBIA, MO (continued)</b> 29027 CALLAWAY, MO 29029 CAMDEN, MO 29051 COLE, MO 29053 COOPER, MO 29089 HOWARD, MO 29125 MARIES, MO 29131 MILLER, MO 29135 MONITEAU, MO 29137 MONROE, MO 29141 MORGAN, MO 29151 OSAGE, MO 29175 RANDOLPH, MO 29205 SHELBY, MO	<b>042 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX</b> 40005 ATOKA, OK 40013 BRYAN, OK 40023 CHOCTAW, OK 40127 PUSHMATAHA, OK 48001 ANDERSON, TX 48035 BOSQUE, TX 48049 BROWN, TX 48063 CAMP, TX 48073 CHEROKEE, TX 48083 COLEMAN, TX 48085 COLLIN, TX 48093 COMANCHE, TX 48097 COOKE, TX 48113 DALLAS, TX 48119 DELTA, TX 48121 DENTON, TX 48133 EASTLAND, TX 48139 ELLIS, TX 48143 ERATH, TX 48147 FANNIN, TX 48159 FRANKLIN, TX 48181 GRAYSON, TX 48183 GREGG, TX 48193 HAMILTON, TX 48203 HARRISON, TX 48213 HENDERSON, TX 48217 HILL, TX 48221 HOOD, TX 48223 HOPKINS, TX 48231 HUNT, TX 48237 JACK, TX 48251 JOHNSON, TX 48257 KAUFMAN, TX 48277 LAMAR, TX 48307 MCCULLOCH, TX 48315 MARION, TX 48333 MILLS, TX 48337 MONTAGUE, TX 48343 MORRIS, TX 48349 NAVARRO, TX 48363 PALO PINTO, TX 48365 PANOLA, TX 48367 PARKER, TX 48379 RAINS, TX 48387 RED RIVER, TX 48397 ROCKWALL, TX 48401 RUSK, TX 48411 SAN SABA, TX 48423 SMITH, TX 48425 SOMERVELL, TX 48429 STEPHENS, TX 48439 TARRANT, TX 48447 THROCKMORTON, TX 48449 TITUS, TX 48459 UPSHUR, TX 48467 VAN ZANDT, TX 48497 WISE, TX 48499 WOOD, TX 48503 YOUNG, TX	<b>045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO (continued)</b> 08014 BROOMFIELD, CO 08015 CHAFFEE, CO 08019 CLEAR CREEK, CO 08021 CONEJOS, CO 08023 COSTILLA, CO 08029 DELTA, CO 08031 DENVER, CO 08035 DOUGLAS, CO 08037 EAGLE, CO 08039 ELBERT, CO 08045 GARFIELD, CO 08047 GILPIN, CO 08049 GRAND, CO 08051 GUNNISON, CO 08057 JACKSON, CO 08059 JEFFERSON, CO 08065 LAKE, CO 08069 LARIMER, CO 08075 LOGAN, CO 08077 MESA, CO 08079 MINERAL, CO 08081 MOFFAT, CO 08085 MONTROSE, CO 08087 MORGAN, CO 08091 OURAY, CO 08093 PARK, CO 08095 PHILLIPS, CO 08097 PITKIN, CO 08103 RIO BLANCO, CO 08105 RIO GRANDE, CO 08107 ROUTT, CO 08109 SAGUACHE, CO 08113 SAN MIGUEL, CO 08115 SEDGWICK, CO 08117 SUMMIT, CO 08121 WASHINGTON, CO 08123 WELD, CO 08125 YUMA, CO 56001 ALBANY, WY 56021 LARAMIE, WY	<b>047 DETROIT-WARREN-FLINT, MI</b> 26001 ALCONA, MI 26011 ARENAC, MI 26017 BAY, MI 26035 CLARE, MI 26037 CLINTON, MI 26045 EATON, MI 26049 GENESEE, MI 26051 GLADWIN, MI 26057 GRATIOT, MI 26059 HILLSDALE, MI 26063 HURON, MI 26065 INGHAM, MI 26069 IOSCO, MI 26073 ISABELLA, MI 26075 JACKSON, MI 26087 LAPEER, MI 26091 LENAWEE, MI 26093 LIVINGSTON, MI 26099 MACOMB, MI 26111 MIDLAND, MI 26115 MONROE, MI 26125 OAKLAND, MI 26129 OGEAW, MI 26145 SAGINAW, MI 26147 ST. CLAIR, MI 26151 SANILAC, MI 26155 SHIAWASSEE, MI 26157 TUSCOLA, MI 26161 WASHTENAW, MI 26163 WAYNE, MI
<b>038 COLUMBIA-NEWBERRY, SC</b> 45009 BAMBERG, SC 45017 CALHOUN, SC 45027 CLARENDON, SC 45039 FAIRFIELD, SC 45055 Kershaw, SC 45061 LEE, SC 45063 LEXINGTON, SC 45071 NEWBERRY, SC 45075 ORANGEBURG, SC 45079 RICHLAND, SC 45081 SALUDA, SC 45085 SUMTER, SC	<b>039 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL</b> 01081 LEE, AL 01087 MACON, AL 01113 RUSSELL, AL 13053 CHATTAHOOCHEE, GA 13145 HARRIS, GA 13197 MARION, GA 13215 MUSCOGEE, GA 13259 STEWART, GA 13307 WEBSTER, GA	<b>046 DES MOINES-NEWTON-PELLA, IA</b> 19001 ADAIR, IA 19003 ADAMS, IA 19007 APPANOOSE, IA 19015 BOONE, IA 19021 BUENA VISTA, IA 19025 CALHOUN, IA 19027 CARROLL, IA 19035 CHEROKEE, IA 19039 CLARKE, IA 19041 CLAY, IA 19047 CRAWFORD, IA 19049 DALLAS, IA 19051 DAVIS, IA 19053 DECATUR, IA 19059 DICKINSON, IA 19063 EMMET, IA 19069 FRANKLIN, IA 19073 GREENE, IA 19077 GUTHRIE, IA 19079 HAMILTON, IA 19083 HARDIN, IA 19091 HUMBOLDT, IA 19093 IDA, IA 19099 JASPER, IA 19117 LUCAS, IA 19121 MADISON, IA 19123 MAHASKA, IA 19125 MARION, IA 19127 MARSHALL, IA 19135 MONROE, IA 19147 PALO ALTO, IA 19151 POCAHONTAS, IA 19153 POLK, IA 19157 POWESHIEK, IA 19159 RINGGOLD, IA 19161 SAC, IA 19169 STORY, IA 19171 TAMA, IA 19175 UNION, IA 19179 WAPELLO, IA 19181 WARREN, IA 19185 WAYNE, IA 19187 WEBSTER, IA 19197 WRIGHT, IA	<b>048 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL</b> 01005 BARBOUR, AL 01031 COFFEE, AL 01039 COVINGTON, AL 01045 DALE, AL 01061 GENEVA, AL 01067 HENRY, AL 01069 HOUSTON, AL 13239 QUITMAN, GA  <b>049 DOVER, DE</b> 10001 KENT, DE 10005 SUSSEX, DE 24039 SOMERSET, MD 24045 WICOMICO, MD 24047 WORCESTER, MD 51001 ACCOMACK, VA 51131 NORTHAMPTON, VA  <b>050 DULUTH, MN-WI</b> 27017 CARLTON, MN 27031 COOK, MN 27061 ITASCA, MN 27071 KOOCHECHING, MN 27075 LAKE, MN 27137 ST. LOUIS, MN 55031 DOUGLAS, WI  <b>051 EL PASO, TX</b> 35013 DONA ANA, NM 35017 GRANT, NM 35027 LINCOLN, NM 35029 LUNA, NM 35035 OTERO, NM 35051 SIERRA, NM 48109 CULBERSON, TX 48141 EL PASO, TX 48229 HUDSPETH, TX  <b>052 ERIE, PA</b> 42031 CLARION, PA 42039 CRAWFORD, PA 42049 ERIE, PA 42053 FOREST, PA 42121 VENANGO, PA 42123 WARREN, PA  <b>053 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR</b> 41011 COOS, OR 41019 DOUGLAS, OR 41029 JACKSON, OR 41033 JOSEPHINE, OR 41039 LANE, OR  <b>054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY</b> 17047 EDWARDS, IL 17059 GALLATIN, IL 17185 WABASH, IL 17193 WHITE, IL
<b>040 COLUMBUS-MARION-CHILLICOTHE, OH</b> 39009 ATHENS, OH 39031 COSHOCTON, OH 39041 DELAWARE, OH 39045 FAIRFIELD, OH 39047 FAYETTE, OH 39049 FRANKLIN, OH 39053 GALLIA, OH 39059 GUERNSEY, OH 39065 HARDIN, OH 39073 HOCKING, OH 39079 JACKSON, OH 39083 KNOX, OH 39089 LICKING, OH 39091 LOGAN, OH 39097 MADISON, OH 39101 MARION, OH 39105 MEIGS, OH 39115 MORGAN, OH 39117 MORROW, OH 39119 MUSKINGUM, OH 39121 NOBLE, OH 39127 PERRY, OH 39129 PICKAWAY, OH 39131 PIKE, OH 39141 ROSS, OH 39145 SCIOTO, OH 39159 UNION, OH 39163 VINTON, OH 54053 MASON, WV	<b>043 DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL</b> 17073 HENRY, IL 17131 MERCER, IL 17161 ROCK ISLAND, IL 17195 WHITESIDE, IL 19045 CLINTON, IA 19163 SCOTT, IA  <b>044 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-GREENVILLE, OH</b> 39003 ALLEN, OH 39011 AUGLAIZE, OH 39021 CHAMPAIGN, OH 39023 CLARK, OH 39037 DARKE, OH 39057 GREENE, OH 39107 MERCER, OH 39109 MIAMI, OH 39113 MONTGOMERY, OH 39135 PREBLE, OH 39137 PUTNAM, OH 39149 SHELBY, OH 39161 VAN WERT, OH	<b>045 DENVER-AURORA-BOULDER, CO</b> 08001 ADAMS, CO 08003 ALAMOSA, CO 08005 ARAPAHOE, CO 08013 BOULDER, CO	

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>054 EVANSVILLE, IN-KY (continued)</b> 18027 DAVIESS, IN 18037 DUBOIS, IN 18051 GIBSON, IN 18101 MARTIN, IN 18123 PERRY, IN 18125 PIKE, IN 18129 POSEY, IN 18147 SPENCER, IN 18163 VANDERBURGH, IN 18173 WARRICK, IN 21059 DAVIESS, KY 21091 HANCOCK, KY 21101 HENDERSON, KY 21107 HOPKINS, KY 21149 MCLEAN, KY 21177 MUHLENBERG, KY 21183 OHIO, KY 21225 UNION, KY 21233 WEBSTER, KY	<b>062 GAINESVILLE, FL</b> 12001 ALACHUA, FL 12007 BRADFORD, FL 12023 COLUMBIA, FL 12029 DIXIE, FL 12041 GILCHRIST, FL 12067 LAFAYETTE, FL 12075 LEVY, FL 12121 SUWANNEE, FL 12125 UNION, FL	<b>068 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC</b> 37149 POLK, NC 45001 ABBEVILLE, SC 45007 ANDERSON, SC 45021 CHEROKEE, SC 45045 GREENVILLE, SC 45047 GREENWOOD, SC 45059 LAURENS, SC 45065 MCCORMICK, SC 45073 OCONEE, SC 45077 PICKENS, SC 45083 SPARTANBURG, SC 45087 UNION, SC	<b>075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX (continued)</b> 48057 CALHOUN, TX 48071 CHAMBERS, TX 48089 COLORADO, TX 48123 DE WITT, TX 48149 FAYETTE, TX 48157 FORT BEND, TX 48167 GALVESTON, TX 48175 GOLIAD, TX 48185 GRIMES, TX 48201 HARRIS, TX 48225 HOUSTON, TX 48239 JACKSON, TX 48285 LAVACA, TX 48289 LEON, TX 48291 LIBERTY, TX 48313 MADISON, TX 48321 MATAGORDA, TX 48339 MONTGOMERY, TX 48347 NACOGDOCHES, TX 48373 POLK, TX 48395 ROBERTSON, TX 48403 SABINE, TX 48405 SAN AUGUSTINE, TX 48407 SAN JACINTO, TX 48419 SHELBY, TX 48455 TRINITY, TX 48469 VICTORIA, TX 48471 WALKER, TX 48473 WALLER, TX 48477 WASHINGTON, TX 48481 WHARTON, TX
<b>055 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN</b> 27027 CLAY, MN 27107 NORMAN, MN 27167 WILKIN, MN 38003 BARNES, ND 38017 CASS, ND 38021 DICKEY, ND 38031 FOSTER, ND 38039 GRIGGS, ND 38045 LA MOURE, ND 38073 RANSOM, ND 38077 RICHLAND, ND 38081 SARGENT, ND 38083 SHERIDAN, ND 38093 STUTSMAN, ND 38103 WELLS, ND	<b>063 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN</b> 27069 KITTSON, MN 27077 LAKE OF THE WOODS, MN 27089 MARSHALL, MN 27113 PENNINGTON, MN 27119 POLK, MN 27125 RED LAKE, MN 27135 ROSEAU, MN 38005 BENSON, ND 38019 CAVALIER, ND 38027 EDDY, ND 38035 GRAND FORKS, ND 38063 NELSON, ND 38067 PEMBINA, ND 38071 RAMSEY, ND 38091 STEELE, ND 38097 TRAILL, ND 38099 WALSH, ND	<b>069 GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS</b> 28039 GEORGE, MS 28045 HANCOCK, MS 28047 HARRISON, MS 28059 JACKSON, MS 28131 STONE, MS	<b>076 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR, AL</b> 01033 COLBERT, AL 01049 DE KALB, AL 01055 ETOWAH, AL 01059 FRANKLIN, AL 01071 JACKSON, AL 01077 LAUDERDALE, AL 01079 LAWRENCE, AL 01083 LIMESTONE, AL 01089 MADISON, AL 01095 MARSHALL, AL 01103 MORGAN, AL 47103 LINCOLN, TN
<b>056 FARMINGTON, NM</b> 08007 ARCHULETA, CO 08033 DOLORES, CO 08053 HINSDALE, CO 08067 LA PLATA, CO 08083 MONTEZUMA, CO 08111 SAN JUAN, CO 35045 SAN JUAN, NM	<b>064 GRAND RAPIDS-MUSKEGON-HOLLAND, MI</b> 26005 ALLEGAN, MI 26015 BARRY, MI 26025 CALHOUN, MI 26067 IONIA, MI 26077 KALAMAZOO, MI 26081 KENT, MI 26107 MECOSTA, MI 26117 MONTCALM, MI 26121 MUSKEGON, MI 26123 NEWAYGO, MI 26127 OCEANA, MI 26139 OTTAWA, MI 26159 VAN BUREN, MI	<b>070 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE-LEBANON, PA</b> 42001 ADAMS, PA 42035 CLINTON, PA 42037 COLUMBIA, PA 42041 CUMBERLAND, PA 42043 DAUPHIN, PA 42067 JUNIATA, PA 42071 LANCASTER, PA 42075 LEBANON, PA 42081 LYCOMING, PA 42093 MONTOUR, PA 42097 NORTHUMBERLAND, PA 42099 PERRY, PA 42109 SNYDER, PA 42119 UNION, PA 42133 YORK, PA	<b>077 IDAHO FALLS-BLACKFOOT, ID</b> 16005 BANNOCK, ID 16007 BEAR LAKE, ID 16011 BINGHAM, ID 16019 BONNEVILLE, ID 16023 BUTTE, ID 16029 CARIBOU, ID 16033 CLARK, ID 16037 CUSTER, ID 16043 FREMONT (INCLUDES YELLOWSTONE PARK), ID 16051 JEFFERSON, ID 16059 LEMHI, ID 16065 MADISON, ID 16077 POWER, ID
<b>057 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE-ROGERS, AR-MO</b> 05007 BENTON, AR 05087 MADISON, AR 05143 WASHINGTON, AR 29119 MCDONALD, MO 40001 ADAIR, OK 40041 DELAWARE, OK	<b>065 GREAT FALLS, MT</b> 30005 BLAINE, MT 30013 CASCADE, MT 30015 CHOUTEAU, MT 30035 GLACIER, MT 30041 HILL, MT 30051 LIBERTY, MT 30071 PHILLIPS, MT 30073 PONDERA, MT 30099 TETON, MT 30101 TOOLE, MT	<b>071 HARRISONBURG, VA</b> 51017 BATH, VA 51091 HIGHLAND, VA 51139 PAGE, VA 51907 AUGUSTA, STAUNTON + WAYNESBORO, VA 51945 ROCKBRIDGE, BUENA VISTA + LEXINGTON, VA 51947 ROCKINGHAM + HARRISONBURG, VA 54071 PENDLETON, WV	<b>078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN</b> 17023 CLARK, IL 17033 CRAWFORD, IL 17045 EDGAR, IL 17101 LAWRENCE, IL 18005 BARTHOLOMEW, IN 18007 BENTON, IN 18011 BOONE, IN 18013 BROWN, IN 18015 CARROLL, IN 18017 CASS, IN 18021 CLAY, IN 18023 CLINTON, IN 18031 DECATUR, IN 18035 DELAWARE, IN 18041 FAYETTE, IN 18045 FOUNTAIN, IN 18055 GREENE, IN 18057 HAMILTON, IN 18059 HANCOCK, IN 18063 HENDRICKS, IN 18065 HENRY, IN 18067 HOWARD, IN 18071 JACKSON, IN 18079 JENNINGS, IN 18081 JOHNSON, IN
<b>058 FLAGSTAFF, AZ</b> 04005 COCONINO, AZ 49025 KANE, UT	<b>066 GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC</b> 37001 ALAMANCE, NC 37005 ALLEGHANY, NC 37033 CASWELL, NC 37057 DAVIDSON, NC 37059 DAVIE, NC 37067 FORSYTH, NC 37081 GUILFORD, NC 37123 MONTGOMERY, NC 37151 RANDOLPH, NC 37157 ROCKINGHAM, NC 37169 STOKES, NC 37171 SURRY, NC 37193 WILKES, NC 37197 YADKIN, NC 51077 GRAYSON, VA 51141 PATRICK, VA 51913 CARROLL + GALAX, VA 51929 HENRY + MARTINSVILLE, VA 51939 PITTSYLVANIA + DANVILLE, VA	<b>072 HARTFORD-WEST HARTFORD-WILLIMANTIC, CT</b> 09003 HARTFORD, CT 09007 MIDDLESEX, CT 09011 NEW LONDON, CT 09013 TOLLAND, CT 09015 WINDHAM, CT 25011 FRANKLIN, MA 25013 HAMPDEN, MA 25015 HAMPSHIRE, MA	
<b>059 FORT SMITH, AR-OK</b> 05033 CRAWFORD, AR 05047 FRANKLIN, AR 05083 LOGAN, AR 05127 SCOTT, AR 05131 SEBASTIAN, AR 40077 LATIMER, OK 40079 LE FLORE, OK 40135 SEQUOYAH, OK	<b>067 GREENVILLE, NC</b> 37013 BEAUFORT, NC 37031 CARTERET, NC 37049 CRAVEN, NC 37079 GREENE, NC 37103 JONES, NC 37107 LENOIR, NC 37117 MARTIN, NC 37133 ONSLOW, NC 37137 PAMLICO, NC 37147 PITT, NC 37187 WASHINGTON, NC	<b>073 HELENA, MT</b> 30001 BEAVERHEAD, MT 30007 BROADWATER, MT 30023 DEER LODGE, MT 30031 GALLATIN, MT 30039 GRANITE, MT 30043 JEFFERSON, MT 30049 LEWIS AND CLARK, MT 30057 MADISON, MT 30059 MEAGHER, MT 30067 PARK, MT 30077 POWELL, MT 30093 SILVER BOW, MT 30107 WHEATLAND, MT	
<b>060 FORT WAYNE-HUNTINGTON-AUBURN, IN</b> 18001 ADAMS, IN 18003 ALLEN, IN 18009 BLACKFORD, IN 18033 DE KALB, IN 18053 GRANT, IN 18069 HUNTINGTON, IN 18075 JAY, IN 18113 NOBLE, IN 18151 STEUBEN, IN 18169 WABASH, IN 18179 WELLS, IN 18183 WHITLEY, IN 26023 BRANCH, MI		<b>074 HONOLULU, HI</b> 15001 HAWAII, HI 15003 HONOLULU, HI 15007 KAUAI, HI 15901 MAUI + KALAWAO, HI	
<b>061 FRESNO-MADERA, CA</b> 06019 FRESNO, CA 06031 KINGS, CA 06039 MADERA, CA 06043 MARIPOSA, CA 06107 TULARE, CA		<b>075 HOUSTON-BAYTOWN-HUNTSVILLE, TX</b> 48005 ANGELINA, TX 48015 AUSTIN, TX 48039 BRAZORIA, TX 48041 BRAZOS, TX 48051 BURLESON, TX	

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>078 INDIANAPOLIS-ANDERSON-COLUMBUS, IN (continued)</b> 18083 KNOX, IN 18093 LAWRENCE, IN 18095 MADISON, IN 18097 MARION, IN 18103 MIAMI, IN 18105 MONROE, IN 18107 MONTGOMERY, IN 18109 MORGAN, IN 18117 ORANGE, IN 18119 OWEN, IN 18121 PARKE, IN 18133 PUTNAM, IN 18135 RANDOLPH, IN 18139 RUSH, IN 18145 SHELBY, IN 18153 SULLIVAN, IN 18157 TIPPECANOE, IN 18159 TIPTON, IN 18161 UNION, IN 18165 VERMILLION, IN 18167 VIGO, IN 18171 WARREN, IN 18177 WAYNE, IN 18181 WHITE, IN	<b>080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS (continued)</b> 28125 SHARKEY, MS 28127 SIMPSON, MS 28129 SMITH, MS 28133 SUNFLOWER, MS 28147 WALTHALL, MS 28149 WARREN, MS 28151 WASHINGTON, MS 28153 WAYNE, MS 28159 WINSTON, MS 28163 YAZOO, MS	<b>084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS (continued)</b> 29107 LAFAYETTE, MO 29115 LINN, MO 29117 LIVINGSTON, MO 29121 MACON, MO 29129 MERCER, MO 29147 NODAWAY, MO 29159 PETTIS, MO 29165 PLATTE, MO 29171 PUTNAM, MO 29177 RAY, MO 29185 ST. CLAIR, MO 29195 SALINE, MO 29197 SCHUYLER, MO 29211 SULLIVAN, MO 29227 WORTH, MO	<b>089 LA CROSSE, WI-MN</b> 27055 HOUSTON, MN 55053 JACKSON, WI 55063 LA CROSSE, WI 55081 MONROE, WI 55121 TREMPEREAU, WI 55123 VERNON, WI
<b>079 JACKSONVILLE, FL</b> 12003 BAKER, FL 12019 CLAY, FL 12031 DUVAL, FL 12089 NASSAU, FL 12107 PUTNAM, FL 12109 ST. JOHNS, FL 13003 ATKINSON, GA 13005 BACON, GA 13025 BRANTLEY, GA 13039 CAMDEN, GA 13049 CHARLTON, GA 13065 CLINCH, GA 13069 COFFEE, GA 13127 GLYNN, GA 13191 MCINTOSH, GA 13229 PIERCE, GA 13299 WARE, GA 13305 WAYNE, GA	<b>081 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL (TRI-CITIES), TN-VA</b> 47019 CARTER, TN 47059 GREENE, TN 47073 HAWKINS, TN 47163 SULLIVAN, TN 47171 UNICOI, TN 47179 WASHINGTON, TN 51027 BUCHANAN, VA 51051 DICKENSON, VA 51105 LEE, VA 51167 RUSSELL, VA 51169 SCOTT, VA 51173 SMYTH, VA 51185 TAZEWELL, VA 51953 WASHINGTON + BRISTOL, VA 51955 WISE + NORTON, VA 54047 MCDOWELL, WV 54055 MERCER, WV	<b>085 KEARNEY, NE</b> 31001 ADAMS, NE 31005 ARTHUR, NE 31009 BLAINE, NE 31019 BUFFALO, NE 31029 CHASE, NE 31035 CLAY, NE 31041 CUSTER, NE 31047 DAWSON, NE 31057 DUNDY, NE 31061 FRANKLIN, NE 31063 FRONTIER, NE 31065 FURNAS, NE 31071 GARFIELD, NE 31073 GOSPER, NE 31077 GREELEY, NE 31079 HALL, NE 31081 HAMILTON, NE 31083 HARLAN, NE 31085 HAYES, NE 31087 HITCHCOCK, NE 31091 HOOKER, NE 31093 HOWARD, NE 31099 KEARNEY, NE 31101 KEITH, NE 31111 LINCOLN, NE 31113 LOGAN, NE 31115 LOUR, NE 31117 MCPHERSON, NE 31121 MERRICK, NE 31129 NUCKOLLS, NE 31135 PERKINS, NE 31137 PHELPS, NE 31145 RED WILLOW, NE 31163 SHERMAN, NE 31171 THOMAS, NE 31175 VALLEY, NE 31181 WEBSTER, NE	<b>090 LAFAYETTE-ACADIANA, LA</b> 22001 ACADIA, LA 22009 AVOYELLES, LA 22039 EVANGELINE, LA 22043 GRANT, LA 22045 IBERIA, LA 22055 LAFAYETTE, LA 22059 LA SALLE, LA 22079 RAPIDES, LA 22097 ST. LANDRY, LA 22099 ST. MARTIN, LA 22101 ST. MARY, LA 22113 VERMILION, LA
<b>080 JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS</b> 01023 CHOCTAW, AL 01119 SUMTER, AL 22025 CATAHOULA, LA 22029 CONCORDIA, LA 22065 MADISON, LA 22107 TENSAS, LA 28001 ADAMS, MS 28005 AMITE, MS 28007 ATTALA, MS 28011 BOLIVAR, MS 28015 CARROLL, MS 28021 CLAIBORNE, MS 28023 CLARKE, MS 28029 COPIAH, MS 28031 COVINGTON, MS 28035 FORREST, MS 28037 FRANKLIN, MS 28041 GREENE, MS 28043 GRENADA, MS 28049 HINDS, MS 28051 HOLMES, MS 28053 HUMPHREYS, MS 28055 ISSAQUENA, MS 28061 JASPER, MS 28063 JEFFERSON, MS 28065 JEFFERSON DAVIS, MS 28067 JONES, MS 28069 KEMPER, MS 28073 LAMAR, MS 28075 LAUDERDALE, MS 28077 LAWRENCE, MS 28079 LEAKE, MS 28083 LEFLORE, MS 28085 LINCOLN, MS 28089 MADISON, MS 28091 MARION, MS 28097 MONTGOMERY, MS 28099 NESHOB, MS 28101 NEWTON, MS 28111 PERRY, MS 28113 PIKE, MS 28121 RANKIN, MS 28123 SCOTT, MS	<b>082 JONESBORO, AR</b> 05021 CLAY, AR 05031 CRAIGHEAD, AR 05055 GREENE, AR 05075 LAWRENCE, AR 05093 MISSISSIPPI, AR 05111 POINSETT, AR 05121 RANDOLPH, AR 29069 DUNKLIN, MO 29155 PEMISCOT, MO	<b>086 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-PASCO, WA</b> 53005 BENTON, WA 53013 COLUMBIA, WA 53021 FRANKLIN, WA 53071 WALLA WALLA, WA 53077 YAKIMA, WA	<b>091 LAKE CHARLES-JENNINGS, LA</b> 22003 ALLEN, LA 22011 BEAUREGARD, LA 22019 CALCASIEU, LA 22023 CAMERON, LA 22053 JEFFERSON DAVIS, LA 22115 VERNON, LA
	<b>083 JOPLIN, MO</b> 20001 ALLEN, KS 20011 BOURBON, KS 20021 CHEROKEE, KS 20037 CRAWFORD, KS 20133 NEOSHO, KS 20205 WILSON, KS 20207 WOODSON, KS 29011 BARTON, MO 29039 CEDAR, MO 29097 JASPER, MO 29145 NEWTON, MO 29217 VERNON, MO 40115 OTTAWA, OK	<b>087 KILLEEN-TEMPLE-FORT HOOD, TX</b> 48027 BELL, TX 48099 CORYELL, TX 48145 FALLS, TX 48161 FREESTONE, TX 48281 LAMPASAS, TX 48293 LIMESTONE, TX 48309 MCLENNAN, TX	<b>092 LAS VEGAS-PARADISE-PAHRUMP, NV</b> 04015 MOHAVE, AZ 32003 CLARK, NV 32009 ESMERALDA, NV 32017 LINCOLN, NV 32023 NYE, NV 49001 BEAVER, UT 49021 IRON, UT 49053 WASHINGTON, UT
	<b>084 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS</b> 20003 ANDERSON, KS 20005 ATCHISON, KS 20043 DONIPHAN, KS 20045 DOUGLAS, KS 20059 FRANKLIN, KS 20091 JOHNSON, KS 20103 LEAVENWORTH, KS 20107 LINN, KS 20121 MIAMI, KS 20209 WYANDOTTE, KS 29001 ADAIR, MO 29003 ANDREW, MO 29013 BATES, MO 29015 BENTON, MO 29021 BUCHANAN, MO 29025 CALDWELL, MO 29033 CARROLL, MO 29037 CASS, MO 29041 CHARITON, MO 29047 CLAY, MO 29049 CLINTON, MO 29061 DAVIESS, MO 29063 DE KALB, MO 29075 GENTRY, MO 29079 GRUNDY, MO 29081 HARRISON, MO 29083 HENRY, MO 29087 HOLT, MO 29095 JACKSON, MO 29101 JOHNSON, MO 29103 KNOX, MO	<b>088 KNOXVILLE-SEVIerville-LA FOLLETTE, TN</b> 21013 BELL, KY 47001 ANDERSON, TN 47009 BLOUNT, TN 47013 CAMPBELL, TN 47025 CLAIBORNE, TN 47029 COCKE, TN 47057 GRAINGER, TN 47063 HAMBLIN, TN 47067 HANCOCK, TN 47089 JEFFERSON, TN 47093 KNOX, TN 47105 LOUDON, TN 47123 MONROE, TN 47129 MORGAN, TN 47145 ROANE, TN 47151 SCOTT, TN 47155 SEVIER, TN 47173 UNION, TN	<b>094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT-RICHMOND, KY</b> 21005 ANDERSON, KY 21011 BATH, KY 21017 BOURBON, KY 21021 BOYLE, KY 21025 BREATHITT, KY 21045 CASEY, KY 21049 CLARK, KY 21051 CLAY, KY 21053 CLINTON, KY 21057 CUMBERLAND, KY 21063 ELLIOTT, KY 21065 ESTILL, KY 21067 FAYETTE, KY 21071 FLOYD, KY 21073 FRANKLIN, KY 21079 GARRARD, KY 21095 HARLAN, KY 21097 HARRISON, KY 21109 JACKSON, KY 21113 JESSAMINE, KY 21115 JOHNSON, KY 21119 KNOTT, KY 21121 KNOX, KY 21125 LAUREL, KY 21129 LEE, KY 21131 LESLIE, KY 21133 LETCHER, KY 21137 LINCOLN, KY 21147 MCCREARY, KY 21151 MADISON, KY 21153 MAGOFFIN, KY 21159 MARTIN, KY 21165 MENIFEE, KY 21167 MERCER, KY 21173 MONTGOMERY, KY 21175 MORGAN, KY 21181 NICHOLAS, KY 21189 OWSLEY, KY 21193 PERRY, KY 21195 PIKE, KY 21197 POWELL, KY

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>094 LEXINGTON-FAYETTE--FRANKFORT-RICHMOND, KY</b> (continued) 21199 PULASKI, KY 21201 ROBERTSON, KY 21203 ROCKCASTLE, KY 21205 ROWAN, KY 21207 RUSSELL, KY 21209 SCOTT, KY 21229 WASHINGTON, KY 21231 WAYNE, KY 21235 WHITLEY, KY 21237 WOLFE, KY 21239 WOODFORD, KY 54059 MINGO, WV	<b>098 LOUISVILLE-ELIZABETHTOWN-SCOTTSBURG, KY-IN</b> 18019 CLARK, IN 18025 CRAWFORD, IN 18043 FLOYD, IN 18061 HARRISON, IN 18077 JEFFERSON, IN 18143 SCOTT, IN 18175 WASHINGTON, IN 21001 ADAIR, KY 21027 BRECKINRIDGE, KY 21029 BULLITT, KY 21041 CARROLL, KY 21085 GRAYSON, KY 21087 GREEN, KY 21093 HARDIN, KY 21103 HENRY, KY 21111 JEFFERSON, KY 21123 LARUE, KY 21155 MARION, KY 21163 MEADE, KY 21179 NELSON, KY 21185 OLDHAM, KY 21211 SHELBY, KY 21215 SPENCER, KY 21217 TAYLOR, KY 21223 TRIMBLE, KY	<b>102 MARINETTE, WI-MI</b> 26003 ALGER, MI 26013 BARAGA, MI 26033 CHIPPEWA, MI 26041 DELTA, MI 26043 DICKINSON, MI 26061 HOUGHTON, MI 26071 IRON, MI 26083 KEWEENAW, MI 26095 LUCE, MI 26097 MACKINAC, MI 26103 MARQUETTE, MI 26109 MENOMINEE, MI 26153 SCHOOLCRAFT, MI 55037 FLORENCE, WI 55075 MARINETTE, WI	<b>107 MIDLAND-ODESSA, TX (continued)</b> 48003 ANDREWS, TX 48043 BREWSTER, TX 48103 CRANE, TX 48135 ECTOR, TX 48173 GLASSCOCK, TX 48227 HOWARD, TX 48243 JEFF DAVIS, TX 48301 LOVING, TX 48317 MARTIN, TX 48329 MIDLAND, TX 48371 PECOS, TX 48377 PRESIDIO, TX 48383 REAGAN, TX 48389 REEVES, TX 48443 TERRELL, TX 48461 UPTON, TX 48475 WARD, TX 48495 WINKLER, TX
<b>095 LINCOLN, NE</b> 31059 FILLMORE, NE 31067 GAGE, NE 31095 JEFFERSON, NE 31097 JOHNSON, NE 31109 LANCASTER, NE 31127 NEMAHA, NE 31131 OTTOE, NE 31133 PAWNEE, NE 31147 RICHARDSON, NE 31151 SALINE, NE 31159 SEWARD, NE 31169 THAYER, NE 31185 YORK, NE	<b>099 LUBBOCK-LEVELLAND, TX</b> 48033 BORDEN, TX 48045 BRISCOE, TX 48079 COCHRAN, TX 48107 CROSBY, TX 48115 DAWSON, TX 48125 DICKENS, TX 48153 FLOYD, TX 48165 GAINES, TX 48169 GARZA, TX 48189 HALE, TX 48219 HOCKLEY, TX 48279 LAMB, TX 48303 LUBBOCK, TX 48305 LYNN, TX 48345 MOTLEY, TX 48437 SWISHER, TX 48445 TERRY, TX 48501 YOAKUM, TX	<b>103 MASON CITY, IA</b> 19033 CERRO GORDO, IA 19037 CHICKASAW, IA 19067 FLOYD, IA 19081 HANCOCK, IA 19089 HOWARD, IA 19109 KOSSUTH, IA 19131 MITCHELL, IA 19189 WINNEBAGO, IA 19191 WINNESHIEK, IA 19195 WORTH, IA	<b>108 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI</b> 55027 DODGE, WI 55039 FOND DU LAC, WI 55047 GREEN LAKE, WI 55055 JEFFERSON, WI 55071 MANITOWOC, WI 55079 MILWAUKEE, WI 55089 OZAUKEE, WI 55101 RACINE, WI 55117 SHEBOYGAN, WI 55127 WALWORTH, WI 55131 WASHINGTON, WI 55133 WAUKESHA, WI
<b>096 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-PINE BLUFF, AR</b> 05001 ARKANSAS, AR 05003 ASHLEY, AR 05011 BRADLEY, AR 05013 CALHOUN, AR 05017 CHICOT, AR 05019 CLARK, AR 05023 CLEBURNE, AR 05025 CLEVELAND, AR 05027 COLUMBIA, AR 05029 CONWAY, AR 05039 DALLAS, AR 05041 DESHA, AR 05043 DREW, AR 05045 FAULKNER, AR 05049 FULTON, AR 05051 GARLAND, AR 05053 GRANT, AR 05059 HOT SPRING, AR 05063 INDEPENDENCE, AR 05065 IZARD, AR 05067 JACKSON, AR 05069 JEFFERSON, AR 05071 JOHNSON, AR 05073 LAFAYETTE, AR 05079 LINCOLN, AR 05085 LONOKE, AR 05095 MONROE, AR 05103 OUACHITA, AR 05105 PERRY, AR 05115 POPE, AR 05117 PRAIRIE, AR 05119 PULASKI, AR 05125 SALINE, AR 05129 SEARCY, AR 05135 SHARP, AR 05137 STONE, AR 05139 UNION, AR 05141 VAN BUREN, AR 05145 WHITE, AR 05147 WOODRUFF, AR 05149 YELL, AR	<b>100 MACON-WARNER ROBINS-FORT VALLEY, GA</b> 13001 APPLING, GA 13009 BALDWIN, GA 13021 BIBB, GA 13023 BLECKLEY, GA 13079 CRAWFORD, GA 13091 DODGE, GA 13141 HANCOCK, GA 13153 HOUSTON, GA 13161 JEFF DAVIS, GA 13167 JOHNSON, GA 13169 JONES, GA 13175 LAURENS, GA 13193 MACON, GA 13207 MONROE, GA 13225 PEACH, GA 13235 PULASKI, GA 13269 TAYLOR, GA 13271 TELFAIR, GA 13289 TWIGGS, GA 13303 WASHINGTON, GA 13309 WHEELER, GA 13319 WILKINSON, GA	<b>105 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR</b> 05035 CRITTENDEN, AR 05037 CROSS, AR 05077 LEE, AR 05107 PHILLIPS, AR 05123 ST. FRANCIS, AR 21075 FULTON, KY 21105 HICKMAN, KY 28009 BENTON, MS 28027 COAHOMA, MS 28033 DE SOTO, MS 28071 LAFAYETTE, MS 28093 MARSHALL, MS 28107 PANOLA, MS 28119 QUITMAN, MS 28135 TALLAHATCHIE, MS 28137 TATE, MS 28143 TUNICA, MS 28161 YALOBUSHA, MS 47005 BENTON, TN 47017 CARROLL, TN 47023 CHESTER, TN 47033 CROCKETT, TN 47039 DECATUR, TN 47045 DYER, TN 47047 FAYETTE, TN 47053 GIBSON, TN 47069 HARDEMAN, TN 47075 HAYWOOD, TN 47077 HENDERSON, TN 47079 HENRY, TN 47095 LAKE, TN 47097 LAUDERDALE, TN 47113 MADISON, TN 47131 OBION, TN 47157 SHELBY, TN 47167 TIPTON, TN 47183 WEAKLEY, TN	<b>109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI</b> 27001 AITKIN, MN 27003 ANOKA, MN 27005 BECKER, MN 27007 BELTRAMI, MN 27009 BENTON, MN 27011 BIG STONE, MN 27013 BLUE EARTH, MN 27015 BROWN, MN 27019 CARVER, MN 27021 CASS, MN 27023 CHIPPEWA, MN 27025 CHISAGO, MN 27029 CLEARWATER, MN 27033 COTTONWOOD, MN 27035 CROW WING, MN 27037 DAKOTA, MN 27039 DODGE, MN 27041 DOUGLAS, MN 27043 FARIBAUT, MN 27045 FILLMORE, MN 27047 FREEBORN, MN 27049 GOODHUE, MN 27051 GRANT, MN 27053 HENNEPIN, MN 27057 HUBBARD, MN 27059 ISANTI, MN 27063 JACKSON, MN 27065 KANABEC, MN 27067 KANDIYOHI, MN 27073 LAC QUI PARLE, MN 27079 LE SUEUR, MN 27081 LINCOLN, MN 27083 LYON, MN 27085 MCLEOD, MN 27087 MAHNOMEN, MN 27091 MARTIN, MN 27093 MEEKER, MN 27095 MILLE LACS, MN 27097 MORRISON, MN 27099 MOWER, MN 27101 MURRAY, MN 27103 NICOLLET, MN 27109 OLMSTED, MN 27111 OTTER TAIL, MN 27115 PINE, MN 27121 POPE, MN 27123 RAMSEY, MN 27127 REDWOOD, MN 27129 RENVILLE, MN 27131 RICE, MN 27139 SCOTT, MN 27141 SHERBURNE, MN 27143 SIBLEY, MN 27145 STEARNS, MN 27147 STEELE, MN
<b>097 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH-RIVERSIDE, CA</b> 04012 LA PAZ, AZ 04027 YUMA, AZ 06025 IMPERIAL, CA 06027 INYO, CA 06029 KERN, CA 06037 LOS ANGELES, CA 06051 MONO, CA 06059 ORANGE, CA 06065 RIVERSIDE, CA 06071 SAN BERNARDINO, CA 06079 SAN LUIS OBISPO, CA 06083 SANTA BARBARA, CA 06111 VENTURA, CA	<b>101 MADISON-BARABOO, WI</b> 17085 JO DAVIESS, IL 19005 ALLAMAKEE, IA 19043 CLAYTON, IA 19055 DELAWARE, IA 19061 DUBUQUE, IA 19097 JACKSON, IA 55001 ADAMS, WI 55021 COLUMBIA, WI 55023 CRAWFORD, WI 55025 DANE, WI 55043 GRANT, WI 55045 GREEN, WI 55049 IOWA, WI 55057 JUNEAU, WI 55065 LAFAYETTE, WI 55077 MARQUETTE, WI 55103 RICHLAND, WI 55105 ROCK, WI 55111 SAUK, WI	<b>106 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-MIAMI BEACH, FL</b> 12011 BROWARD, FL 12043 GLADES, FL 12051 HENDRY, FL 12061 INDIAN RIVER, FL 12085 MARTIN, FL 12086 MIAMI-DADE, FL 12087 MONROE, FL 12093 OKEECHOBEE, FL 12099 PALM BEACH, FL 12111 ST. LUCIE, FL	



## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>109 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-ST. CLOUD, MN-WI</b> (continued) 27149 STEVENS, MN 27151 SWIFT, MN 27153 TODD, MN 27155 TRAVERSE, MN 27157 WABASHA, MN 27159 WADENA, MN 27161 WASECA, MN 27163 WASHINGTON, MN 27165 WATONWAN, MN 27169 WINONA, MN 27171 WRIGHT, MN 27173 YELLOW MEDICINE, MN 46051 GRANT, SD 46091 MARSHALL, SD 46109 ROBERTS, SD 55005 BARRON, WI 55011 BUFFALO, WI 55013 BURNETT, WI 55017 CHIPPEWA, WI 55033 DUNN, WI 55035 EAU CLAIRE, WI 55091 PEPIN, WI 55093 PIERCE, WI 55095 POLK, WI 55107 RUSK, WI 55109 ST. CROIX, WI 55113 SAWYER, WI 55129 WASHBURN, WI	<b>115 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-GEORGETOWN, SC</b> 37019 BRUNSWICK, NC 37047 COLUMBUS, NC 37129 NEW HANOVER, NC 37141 PENDER, NC 45031 DARLINGTON, SC 45033 DILLON, SC 45041 FLORENCE, SC 45043 GEORGETOWN, SC 45051 HORRY, SC 45067 MARION, SC 45089 WILLIAMSBURG, SC	<b>118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> (continued) 34003 BERGEN, NJ 34013 ESSEX, NJ 34017 HUDSON, NJ 34019 HUNTERDON, NJ 34021 MERCER, NJ 34023 MIDDLESEX, NJ 34025 MONMOUTH, NJ 34027 MORRIS, NJ 34029 OCEAN, NJ 34031 PASSAIC, NJ 34035 SOMERSET, NJ 34037 SUSSEX, NJ 34039 UNION, NJ 34041 WARREN, NJ 36005 BRONX, NY 36027 DUTCHESS, NY 36047 KINGS, NY 36059 NASSAU, NY 36061 NEW YORK, NY 36071 ORANGE, NY 36079 PUTNAM, NY 36081 QUEENS, NY 36085 RICHMOND, NY 36087 ROCKLAND, NY 36103 SUFFOLK, NY 36105 SULLIVAN, NY 36111 ULSTER, NY 36119 WESTCHESTER, NY 42025 CARBON, PA 42077 LEHIGH, PA 42089 MONROE, PA 42095 NORTHAMPTON, PA 42103 PIKE, PA	<b>120 OMAHA-COUNCIL BLUFFS-FREMONT, NE-IA</b> 19009 AUDUBON, IA 19029 CASS, IA 19071 FREMONT, IA 19085 HARRISON, IA 19129 MILLS, IA 19137 MONTGOMERY, IA 19145 PAGE, IA 19155 POTTAWATTAMIE, IA 19165 SHELBY, IA 19173 TAYLOR, IA 29005 ATCHISON, MO 31011 BOONE, NE 31021 BURT, NE 31023 BUTLER, NE 31025 CASS, NE 31037 COLFAX, NE 31039 CUMING, NE 31053 DODGE, NE 31055 DOUGLAS, NE 31125 NANCE, NE 31141 PLATTE, NE 31143 POLK, NE 31153 SARPY, NE 31155 SAUNDERS, NE 31177 WASHINGTON, NE
<b>110 MINOT, ND</b> 38009 BOTTINEAU, ND 38013 BURKE, ND 38023 DIVIDE, ND 38049 MCHENRY, ND 38053 MCKENZIE, ND 38061 MOUNTRAIL, ND 38069 PIERCE, ND 38075 RENVILLE, ND 38079 ROLETTE, ND 38095 TOWNER, ND 38101 WARD, ND 38105 WILLIAMS, ND	<b>116 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--MURFREESBORO--COLUMBIA, TN</b> 21003 ALLEN, KY 21009 BARREN, KY 21031 BUTLER, KY 21047 CHRISTIAN, KY 21061 EDMONSON, KY 21099 HART, KY 21141 LOGAN, KY 21169 METCALFE, KY 21171 MONROE, KY 21213 SIMPSON, KY 21219 TODD, KY 21221 TRIGG, KY 21227 WARREN, KY 47003 BEDFORD, TN 47015 CANNON, TN 47021 CHEATHAM, TN 47027 CLAY, TN 47031 COFFEE, TN 47035 CUMBERLAND, TN 47037 DAVIDSON, TN 47041 DEKALB, TN 47043 DICKSON, TN 47049 FENTRESS, TN 47051 FRANKLIN, TN 47055 GILES, TN 47061 GRUNDY, TN 47081 HICKMAN, TN 47083 HOUSTON, TN 47085 HUMPHREYS, TN 47087 JACKSON, TN 47099 LAWRENCE, TN 47101 LEWIS, TN 47111 MACON, TN 47117 MARSHALL, TN 47119 MAURY, TN 47125 MONTGOMERY, TN 47127 MOORE, TN 47133 OVERTON, TN 47135 PERRY, TN 47137 PICKETT, TN 47141 PUTNAM, TN 47147 ROBERTSON, TN 47149 RUTHERFORD, TN 47159 SMITH, TN 47161 STEWART, TN 47165 SUMNER, TN 47169 TROUSDALE, TN 47175 VAN BUREN, TN 47177 WARREN, TN 47181 WAYNE, TN 47185 WHITE, TN 47187 WILLIAMSON, TN 47189 WILSON, TN	<b>119 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE, OK</b> 20119 MEADE, KS 20129 MORTON, KS 20175 SEWARD, KS 20189 STEVENS, KS 40003 ALFALFA, OK 40007 BEAVER, OK 40009 BECKHAM, OK 40011 BLAINE, OK 40015 CADDO, OK 40017 CANADIAN, OK 40019 CARTER, OK 40025 CIMARRON, OK 40027 CLEVELAND, OK 40029 COAL, OK 40031 COMANCHE, OK 40033 COTTON, OK 40039 CUSTER, OK 40043 DEWEY, OK 40045 ELLIS, OK 40047 GARFIELD, OK 40049 GARVIN, OK 40051 GRADY, OK 40053 GRANT, OK 40055 GREER, OK 40057 HARMON, OK 40059 HARPER, OK 40063 HUGHES, OK 40065 JACKSON, OK 40067 JEFFERSON, OK 40069 JOHNSTON, OK 40073 KINGFISHER, OK 40075 KIOWA, OK 40081 LINCOLN, OK 40083 LOGAN, OK 40085 LOVE, OK 40087 MCCLAIN, OK 40093 MAJOR, OK 40095 MARSHALL, OK 40099 MURRAY, OK 40109 OKLAHOMA, OK 40123 PONTOTOC, OK 40125 POTTAWATOMIE, OK 40129 ROGER MILLS, OK 40133 SEMINOLE, OK 40137 STEPHENS, OK 40139 TEXAS, OK 40141 TILLMAN, OK 40149 WASHITA, OK 40151 WOODS, OK 40153 WOODWARD, OK 48421 SHERMAN, TX	<b>121 ORLANDO-THE VILLAGES, FL</b> 12009 BREVARD, FL 12017 CITRUS, FL 12035 FLAGLER, FL 12049 HARDEE, FL 12055 HIGHLANDS, FL 12069 LAKE, FL 12083 MARION, FL 12095 ORANGE, FL 12097 OSCEOLA, FL 12105 POLK, FL 12117 SEMINOLE, FL 12119 SUMTER, FL 12127 VOLUSIA, FL
<b>111 MISSOULA, MT</b> 30029 FLATHEAD, MT 30047 LAKE, MT 30053 LINCOLN, MT 30061 MINERAL, MT 30063 MISSOULA, MT 30081 RAVALLI, MT 30089 SANDERS, MT	<b>112 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL</b> 01003 BALDWIN, AL 01025 CLARKE, AL 01035 CONECUH, AL 01053 ESCAMBIA, AL 01091 MARENGO, AL 01097 MOBILE, AL 01099 MONROE, AL 01129 WASHINGTON, AL 01131 WILCOX, AL	<b>113 MONROE-BASTROP, LA</b> 22021 CALDWELL, LA 22035 EAST CARROLL, LA 22041 FRANKLIN, LA 22049 JACKSON, LA 22061 LINCOLN, LA 22067 MOREHOUSE, LA 22073 OUACHITA, LA 22083 RICHLAND, LA 22111 UNION, LA 22123 WEST CARROLL, LA	<b>122 PADUCAH, KY-IL</b> 17127 MASSAC, IL 17151 POPE, IL 21007 BALLARD, KY 21033 CALDWELL, KY 21035 CALLOWAY, KY 21039 CARLISLE, KY 21055 CRITTENDEN, KY 21083 GRAVES, KY 21139 LIVINGSTON, KY 21143 LYON, KY 21145 MCCracken, KY 21157 MARSHALL, KY
<b>114 MONTGOMERY-ALEXANDER CITY, AL</b> 01001 AUTAUGA, AL 01011 BULLOCK, AL 01013 BUTLER, AL 01037 COOSA, AL 01041 CRENSHAW, AL 01047 DALLAS, AL 01051 ELMORE, AL 01085 LOWNDES, AL 01101 MONTGOMERY, AL 01105 PERRY, AL 01109 PIKE, AL 01123 TALLAPOOSA, AL	<b>117 NEW ORLEANS-METairie-BOGALUSA, LA</b> 22051 JEFFERSON, LA 22057 LAFOURCHE, LA 22071 ORLEANS, LA 22075 PLAQUEMINES, LA 22087 ST. BERNARD, LA 22089 ST. CHARLES, LA 22093 ST. JAMES, LA 22095 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST, LA 22103 ST. TAMMANY, LA 22105 TANGIPAHOA, LA 22109 TERREBONNE, LA 22117 WASHINGTON, LA 28109 PEARL RIVER, MS	<b>118 NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA</b> 09001 FAIRFIELD, CT 09005 LITCHFIELD, CT 09009 NEW HAVEN, CT	<b>123 PANAMA CITY-LYNN HAVEN, FL</b> 12005 BAY, FL 12013 CALHOUN, FL 12045 GULF, FL 12059 HOLMES, FL 12063 JACKSON, FL 12133 WASHINGTON, FL
			<b>124 PENDLETON-HERMISTON, OR</b> 41001 BAKER, OR 41021 GILLIAM, OR 41023 GRANT, OR 41049 MORROW, OR 41059 UMATILLA, OR 41061 UNION, OR 41063 WALLOWA, OR 41069 WHEELER, OR
			<b>125 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS-BRENT, FL</b> 12033 ESCAMBIA, FL 12091 OKALOOSA, FL 12113 SANTA ROSA, FL 12131 WALTON, FL
			<b>126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL</b> 17039 DE WITT, IL 17057 FULTON, IL 17067 HANCOCK, IL 17071 HENDERSON, IL 17095 KNOX, IL 17109 MCDONOUGH, IL 17113 MCLEAN, IL 17123 MARSHALL, IL 17125 MASON, IL

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>126 PEORIA-CANTON, IL (continued)</b> 17143 PEORIA, IL 17175 STARK, IL 17179 TAZEWELL, IL 17187 WARREN, IL 17203 WOODFORD, IL 19057 DES MOINES, IA 19087 HENRY, IA 19101 JEFFERSON, IA 19111 LEE, IA 19177 VAN BUREN, IA 29045 CLARK, MO 29199 SCOTLAND, MO	<b>131 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-BEAVERTON, OR-WA (continued)</b> 41051 MULTNOMAH, OR 41053 POLK, OR 41055 SHERMAN, OR 41057 TILLAMOOK, OR 41065 WASCO, OR 41067 WASHINGTON, OR 41071 YAMHILL, OR 53011 CLARK, WA 53015 COWLITZ, WA 53039 KLICKITAT, WA 53059 SKAMANIA, WA 53069 WAHKIAKUM, WA	<b>136 RENO-SPARKS, NV (continued)</b> 32001 CHURCHILL, NV 32007 ELKO, NV 32011 EUREKA, NV 32013 HUMBOLDT, NV 32015 LANDER, NV 32019 LYON, NV 32021 MINERAL, NV 32027 PERSHING, NV 32029 STOREY, NV 32031 WASHOE, NV 32033 WHITE PINE, NV 32510 CARSON CITY (INDEPENDENT CITY), NV	<b>140 SACRAMENTO--ARDEN-ARCADE--TRUCKEE, CA-NV</b> 06003 ALPINE, CA 06005 AMADOR, CA 06007 BUTTE, CA 06011 COLUSA, CA 06017 EL DORADO, CA 06021 GLENN, CA 06057 NEVADA, CA 06061 PLACER, CA 06067 SACRAMENTO, CA 06101 SUTTER, CA 06113 YOLO, CA 06115 YUBA, CA 32005 DOUGLAS, NV
<b>127 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b> 10003 NEW CASTLE, DE 24015 CECIL, MD 34001 ATLANTIC, NJ 34005 BURLINGTON, NJ 34007 CAMDEN, NJ 34009 CAPE MAY, NJ 34011 CUMBERLAND, NJ 34015 GLOUCESTER, NJ 34033 SALEM, NJ 42011 BERKS, PA 42017 BUCKS, PA 42029 CHESTER, PA 42045 DELAWARE, PA 42091 MONTGOMERY, PA 42101 PHILADELPHIA, PA 42107 SCHUYLKILL, PA	<b>132 PUEBLO, CO</b> 08009 BACA, CO 08011 BENT, CO 08025 CROWLEY, CO 08055 HUERFANO, CO 08061 KIOWA, CO 08071 LAS ANIMAS, CO 08089 OTERO, CO 08099 PROWERS, CO 08101 PUEBLO, CO 35007 COLFAX, NM	<b>137 RICHMOND, VA</b> 51007 AMELIA, VA 51025 BRUNSWICK, VA 51029 BUCKINGHAM, VA 51033 CAROLINE, VA 51036 CHARLES CITY, VA 51037 CHARLOTTE, VA 51041 CHESTERFIELD, VA 51049 CUMBERLAND, VA 51057 ESSEX, VA 51065 FLUVANNA, VA 51075 GOOCHLAND, VA 51079 GREENE, VA 51085 HANOVER, VA 51087 HENRICO, VA 51097 KING AND QUEEN, VA 51101 KING WILLIAM, VA 51103 LANCASTER, VA 51109 LOUISA, VA 51111 LUNENBURG, VA 51117 MECKLENBURG, VA 51119 MIDDLESEX, VA 51125 NELSON, VA 51127 NEW KENT, VA 51133 NORTHUMBERLAND, VA 51135 NOTTOWAY, VA 51145 POWHATAN, VA 51147 PRINCE EDWARD, VA 51159 RICHMOND, VA 51183 SUSSEX, VA 51760 RICHMOND (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51901 ALBEMARLE + CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 51918 DINWIDDIE, COLONIAL HEIGHTS + PETERSBURG, VA 51923 GREENSVILLE + EMPORIA, VA 51941 PRINCE GEORGE + HOPEWELL, VA	<b>141 SALINA, KS</b> 20023 CHEYENNE, KS 20029 CLOUD, KS 20039 DECATUR, KS 20051 ELLIS, KS 20053 ELLSWORTH, KS 20063 GOVE, KS 20065 GRAHAM, KS 20089 JEWELL, KS 20105 LINCOLN, KS 20109 LOGAN, KS 20123 MITCHELL, KS 20137 NORTON, KS 20141 OSBORNE, KS 20143 OTTAWA, KS 20147 PHILLIPS, KS 20153 RAWLINS, KS 20157 REPUBLIC, KS 20163 ROOKS, KS 20167 RUSSELL, KS 20169 SALINE, KS 20179 SHERIDAN, KS 20181 SHERMAN, KS 20183 SMITH, KS 20193 THOMAS, KS 20195 TREGO, KS 20199 WALLACE, KS
<b>128 PHOENIX-MESA-SCOTTSDALE, AZ</b> 04001 APACHE, AZ 04007 GILA, AZ 04009 GRAHAM, AZ 04011 GREENLEE, AZ 04013 MARICOPA, AZ 04017 NAVAJO, AZ 04021 PINAL, AZ 04025 YAVAPAI, AZ 35003 CATRON, NM 35023 HIDALGO, NM 35031 MCKINLEY, NM	<b>133 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC</b> 37017 BLADEN, NC 37037 CHATHAM, NC 37051 CUMBERLAND, NC 37061 DUPLIN, NC 37063 DURHAM, NC 37065 EDGEcombe, NC 37069 FRANKLIN, NC 37077 GRANVILLE, NC 37083 HALIFAX, NC 37085 HARNETT, NC 37093 HOKE, NC 37101 JOHNSTON, NC 37105 LEE, NC 37125 MOORE, NC 37127 NASH, NC 37131 NORTHAMPTON, NC 37135 ORANGE, NC 37145 PERSON, NC 37153 RICHMOND, NC 37155 ROBESON, NC 37163 SAMPSON, NC 37165 SCOTLAND, NC 37181 VANCE, NC 37183 WAKE, NC 37185 WARREN, NC 37191 WAYNE, NC 37195 WILSON, NC 45069 MARLBORO, SC 51083 HALIFAX, VA	<b>138 ROANOKE, VA</b> 51009 AMHERST, VA 51011 APPOMATTOX, VA 51019 BEDFORD, VA 51021 BLAND, VA 51023 BOTETOURT, VA 51045 CRAIG, VA 51063 FLOYD, VA 51067 FRANKLIN, VA 51071 GILES, VA 51155 PULASKI, VA 51197 WYTHE, VA 51770 ROANOKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51903 ALLEGHANY + COVINGTON, VA 51911 CAMPBELL + LYNCHBURG, VA 51933 MONTGOMERY + RADFORD, VA 51944 ROANOKE + SALEM, VA 54063 MONROE, WV	<b>142 SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN-CLEARFIELD, UT</b> 16041 FRANKLIN, ID 16071 ONEIDA, ID 49003 BOX ELDER, UT 49005 CACHE, UT 49007 CARBON, UT 49009 DAGGETT, UT 49011 DAVIS, UT 49013 DUCHESNE, UT 49015 EMERY, UT 49017 GARFIELD, UT 49019 GRAND, UT 49023 JUAB, UT 49027 MILLARD, UT 49029 MORGAN, UT 49031 PIUTE, UT 49035 SALT LAKE, UT 49037 SAN JUAN, UT 49039 SANPETE, UT 49041 SEVIER, UT 49043 SUMMIT, UT 49045 TOOELE, UT 49047 Uintah, UT 49049 UTAH, UT 49051 WASATCH, UT 49055 WAYNE, UT 49057 WEBER, UT
<b>129 PITTSBURGH-NEW CASTLE, PA</b> 39013 BELMONT, OH 39081 JEFFERSON, OH 39111 MONROE, OH 42003 ALLEGHENY, PA 42005 ARMSTRONG, PA 42007 BEAVER, PA 42019 BUTLER, PA 42051 FAYETTE, PA 42059 GREENE, PA 42063 INDIANA, PA 42073 LAWRENCE, PA 42125 WASHINGTON, PA 42129 WESTMORELAND, PA 54009 BROOKE, WV 54029 HANCOCK, WV 54051 MARSHALL, WV 54069 OHIO, WV 54095 TYLER, WV 54103 WETZEL, WV	<b>134 RAPID CITY, SD</b> 31017 BROWN, NE 31031 CHERRY, NE 31045 DAWES, NE 31075 GRANT, NE 31103 KEYA PAHA, NE 31149 ROCK, NE 46007 BENNETT, SD 46019 BUTTE, SD 46033 CUSTER, SD 46047 FALL RIVER, SD 46053 GREGORY, SD 46055 HAAKON, SD 46071 JACKSON, SD 46081 LAWRENCE, SD 46093 MEADE, SD 46095 MELLETTE, SD 46102 OGLALA LAKOTA, SD 46103 PENNINGTON, SD 46121 TODD, SD 46123 TRIPP, SD	<b>139 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY</b> 36015 CHEMUNG, NY 36037 GENESEE, NY 36051 LIVINGSTON, NY 36055 MONROE, NY 36069 ONTARIO, NY 36073 ORLEANS, NY 36097 SCHUYLER, NY 36099 SENECA, NY 36101 STEUBEN, NY 36117 WAYNE, NY 36121 WYOMING, NY 36123 YATES, NY 42015 BRADFORD, PA 42113 SULLIVAN, PA 42117 TIOGA, PA	<b>143 SAN ANGELO, TX</b> 48081 COKE, TX 48095 CONCHO, TX 48105 CROCKETT, TX 48235 IRION, TX 48327 MENARD, TX 48399 RUNNELS, TX 48413 SCHLEICHER, TX 48431 STERLING, TX 48435 SUTTON, TX 48451 TOM GREEN, TX  <b>144 SAN ANTONIO, TX</b> 48013 ATASCOSA, TX 48019 BANDERA, TX 48029 BEXAR, TX 48091 COMAL, TX 48127 DIMMIT, TX
<b>130 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH PORTLAND, ME</b> 23001 ANDROSCOGGIN, ME 23005 CUMBERLAND, ME 23007 FRANKLIN, ME 23011 KENNEBEC, ME 23013 KNOX, ME 23015 LINCOLN, ME 23017 OXFORD, ME 23023 SAGadahoc, ME 23025 SOMERSET, ME 23027 WALDO, ME 23031 YORK, ME	<b>135 REDDING, CA</b> 06049 MODOC, CA 06089 SHASTA, CA 06093 SISKIYOU, CA 06103 TEHAMA, CA 41035 KLAMATH, OR	<b>136 RENO-SPARKS, NV</b> 06035 LASSEN, CA 06063 PLUMAS, CA 06091 SIERRA, CA	

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>144 SAN ANTONIO, TX (continued)</b> 48137 EDWARDS, TX 48163 FRIO, TX 48171 GILLESPIE, TX 48177 GONZALES, TX 48187 GUADALUPE, TX 48255 KARNES, TX 48259 KENDALL, TX 48265 KERR, TX 48267 KIMBLE, TX 48271 KINNEY, TX 48283 LA SALLE, TX 48323 MAVERICK, TX 48325 MEDINA, TX 48385 REAL, TX 48463 UVALDE, TX 48465 VAL VERDE, TX 48493 WILSON, TX 48507 ZAVALA, TX	<b>150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE (continued)</b> 31033 CHEYENNE, NE 31049 DEUEL, NE 31069 GARDEN, NE 31105 KIMBALL, NE 31123 MORRILL, NE 31157 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE 31161 SHERIDAN, NE 31165 SIOUX, NE 56015 GOSHEN, WY	<b>155 SIOUX FALLS, SD (continued)</b> 46057 HAMLIN, SD 46059 HAND, SD 46061 HANSON, SD 46065 HUGHES, SD 46067 HUTCHINSON, SD 46069 HYDE, SD 46073 JERARD, SD 46075 JONES, SD 46077 KINGSBURY, SD 46079 LAKE, SD 46083 LINCOLN, SD 46085 LYMAN, SD 46087 MCCOOK, SD 46097 MINER, SD 46099 MINNEHAHA, SD 46101 MOODY, SD 46111 SANBORN, SD 46117 STANLEY, SD 46119 SULLY, SD 46125 TURNER, SD	<b>159 SPRINGFIELD, MO (continued)</b> 29209 STONE, MO 29213 TANEY, MO 29215 TEXAS, MO 29225 WEBSTER, MO 29229 WRIGHT, MO
<b>145 SAN DIEGO-CARLSBAD-SAN MARCOS, CA</b> 06073 SAN DIEGO, CA	<b>151 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA</b> 42069 LACKAWANNA, PA 42079 LUZERNE, PA 42115 SUSQUEHANNA, PA 42127 WAYNE, PA 42131 WYOMING, PA	<b>156 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI</b> 18039 ELKHART, IN 18049 FULTON, IN 18085 KOSCIUSKO, IN 18087 LAGRANGE, IN 18099 MARSHALL, IN 18131 PULASKI, IN 18141 ST. JOSEPH, IN 18149 STARKE, IN 26021 BERRIEN, MI 26027 CASS, MI 26149 ST. JOSEPH, MI	<b>160 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL</b> 17005 BOND, IL 17013 CALHOUN, IL 17027 CLINTON, IL 17055 FRANKLIN, IL 17065 HAMILTON, IL 17069 HARDIN, IL 17077 JACKSON, IL 17081 JEFFERSON, IL 17083 JERSEY, IL 17087 JOHNSON, IL 17117 MACOUPIN, IL 17119 MADISON, IL 17121 MARION, IL 17133 MONROE, IL 17145 PERRY, IL 17157 RANDOLPH, IL 17163 ST. CLAIR, IL 17165 SALINE, IL 17181 UNION, IL 17189 WASHINGTON, IL 17199 WILLIAMSON, IL 29055 CRAWFORD, MO 29071 FRANKLIN, MO 29073 GASCONADE, MO 29093 IRON, MO 29099 JEFFERSON, MO 29113 LINCOLN, MO 29123 MADISON, MO 29139 MONTGOMERY, MO 29163 PIKE, MO 29179 REYNOLDS, MO 29183 ST. CHARLES, MO 29186 STE. GENEVIEVE, MO 29187 ST. FRANCOIS, MO 29189 ST. LOUIS, MO 29219 WARREN, MO 29221 WASHINGTON, MO 29510 ST. LOUIS (INDEPENDENT CITY), MO
<b>146 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA</b> 06001 ALAMEDA, CA 06009 CALAVERAS, CA 06013 CONTRA COSTA, CA 06015 DEL NORTE, CA 06023 HUMBOLDT, CA 06033 LAKE, CA 06041 MARIN, CA 06045 MENDOCINO, CA 06047 MERCED, CA 06053 MONTEREY, CA 06055 NAPA, CA 06069 SAN BENITO, CA 06075 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 06077 SAN JOAQUIN, CA 06081 SAN MATEO, CA 06085 SANTA CLARA, CA 06087 SANTA CRUZ, CA 06095 SOLANO, CA 06097 SONOMA, CA 06099 STANISLAUS, CA 06105 TRINITY, CA 06109 TUOLUMNE, CA 41015 CURRY, OR	<b>153 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY-MINDEN, LA</b> 22013 BIENVILLE, LA 22015 BOSSIER, LA 22017 CADDO, LA 22027 CLAIBORNE, LA 22031 DE SOTO, LA 22069 NATCHITOCHES, LA 22081 RED RIVER, LA 22085 SABINE, LA 22119 WEBSTER, LA 22127 WINN, LA	<b>157 SPOKANE, WA</b> 16009 BENEWAH, ID 16017 BONNER, ID 16021 BOUNDARY, ID 16055 KOOTENAI, ID 16057 LATAH, ID 16079 SHOSHONE, ID 53019 FERRY, WA 53043 LINCOLN, WA 53051 PEND OREILLE, WA 53063 SPOKANE, WA 53065 STEVENS, WA 53075 WHITMAN, WA	
<b>147 SANTA FE-ESPANOLA, NM</b> 35019 GUADALUPE, NM 35028 LOS ALAMOS, NM 35033 MORA, NM 35039 RIO ARRIBA, NM 35047 SAN MIGUEL, NM 35049 SANTA FE, NM 35055 TAOS, NM	<b>154 SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD</b> 19133 MONONA, IA 19141 O BRIEN, IA 19143 OSCEOLA, IA 19149 PLYMOUTH, IA 19167 SIOUX, IA 19193 WOODBURY, IA 31003 ANTELOPE, NE 31015 BOYD, NE 31027 CEDAR, NE 31043 DAKOTA, NE 31051 DIXON, NE 31089 HOLT, NE 31107 KNOX, NE 31119 MADISON, NE 31139 PIERCE, NE 31167 STANTON, NE 31173 THURSTON, NE 31179 WAYNE, NE 31183 WHEELER, NE 46009 BON HOMME, SD 46027 CLAY, SD 46127 UNION, SD 46135 YANKTON, SD	<b>158 SPRINGFIELD, IL</b> 17001 ADAMS, IL 17009 BROWN, IL 17017 CASS, IL 17021 CHRISTIAN, IL 17061 GREENE, IL 17107 LOGAN, IL 17115 MACON, IL 17129 MENARD, IL 17135 MONTGOMERY, IL 17137 MORGAN, IL 17149 PIKE, IL 17167 SANGAMON, IL 17169 SCHUYLER, IL 17171 SCOTT, IL 29111 LEWIS, MO 29127 MARION, MO 29173 RALLS, MO	<b>161 STATE COLLEGE, PA</b> 42009 BEDFORD, PA 42013 BLAIR, PA 42021 CAMBRIA, PA 42023 CAMERON, PA 42027 CENTRE, PA 42033 CLEARFIELD, PA 42047 ELK, PA 42061 HUNTINGDON, PA 42065 JEFFERSON, PA 42087 MIFFLIN, PA 42111 SOMERSET, PA
<b>148 SARASOTA-BRADENTON-VENICE, FL</b> 12015 CHARLOTTE, FL 12021 COLLIER, FL 12027 DE SOTO, FL 12071 LEE, FL 12081 MANATEE, FL 12115 SARASOTA, FL	<b>155 SIOUX FALLS, SD</b> 19119 LYON, IA 27105 NOBLES, MN 27117 PIPESTONE, MN 27133 ROCK, MN 46003 AURORA, SD 46005 BEADLE, SD 46011 BROOKINGS, SD 46015 BRULE, SD 46017 BUFFALO, SD 46023 CHARLES MIX, SD 46025 CLARK, SD 46029 CODINGTON, SD 46035 DAVISON, SD 46037 DAY, SD 46039 DEUEL, SD 46043 DOUGLAS, SD	<b>159 SPRINGFIELD, MO</b> 05005 BAXTER, AR 05009 BOONE, AR 05015 CARROLL, AR 05089 MARION, AR 05101 NEWTON, AR 29009 BARRY, MO 29043 CHRISTIAN, MO 29057 DADE, MO 29059 DALLAS, MO 29065 DENT, MO 29067 DOUGLAS, MO 29077 GREENE, MO 29085 HICKORY, MO 29091 HOWELL, MO 29105 LACLEDE, MO 29109 LAWRENCE, MO 29149 OREGON, MO 29153 OZARK, MO 29161 PHELPS, MO 29167 POLK, MO 29169 PULASKI, MO 29203 SHANNON, MO	<b>162 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY</b> 36007 BROOME, NY 36011 CAYUGA, NY 36017 CHENANGO, NY 36019 CLINTON, NY 36023 CORTLAND, NY 36025 DELAWARE, NY 36031 ESSEX, NY 36033 FRANKLIN, NY 36043 HERKIMER, NY 36045 JEFFERSON, NY 36049 LEWIS, NY 36053 MADISON, NY 36065 ONEIDA, NY 36067 ONONDAGA, NY 36075 OSWEGO, NY 36077 OTSEGO, NY 36089 ST. LAWRENCE, NY 36107 TIOGA, NY 36109 TOMPKINS, NY
<b>149 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE-FORT STEWART, GA</b> 13029 BRYAN, GA 13031 BULLOCH, GA 13043 CANDLER, GA 13051 CHATHAM, GA 13103 EFFINGHAM, GA 13107 EMANUEL, GA 13109 EVANS, GA 13165 JENKINS, GA 13179 LIBERTY, GA 13183 LONG, GA 13209 MONTGOMERY, GA 13251 SCREVEN, GA 13267 TATNALL, GA 13279 TOOMBS, GA 13283 TREUTLEN, GA 45013 BEAUFORT, SC 45049 HAMPTON, SC 45053 JASPER, SC			<b>163 TALLAHASSEE, FL</b> 12037 FRANKLIN, FL 12039 GADSDEN, FL 12065 JEFFERSON, FL 12073 LEON, FL 12077 LIBERTY, FL 12123 TAYLOR, FL 12129 WAKULLA, FL
<b>150 SCOTTS BLUFF, NE</b> 31007 BANNER, NE 31013 BOX BUTTE, NE			

## Appendix 6. Names and FIPS Codes of Counties by Economic Area (continued)

(Economic Areas as defined by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2007; FIPS is Federal Information Processing Standards)

<b>163 TALLAHASSEE, FL</b> (continued) 13087 DECATUR, GA 13099 EARLY, GA 13131 GRADY, GA 13201 MILLER, GA 13253 SEMINOLE, GA 13275 THOMAS, GA	<b>170 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE, OK</b> 40021 CHEROKEE, OK 40035 CRAIG, OK 40037 CREEK, OK 40061 HASKELL, OK 40091 MCINTOSH, OK 40097 MAYES, OK 40101 MUSKOGEE, OK 40103 NOBLE, OK 40105 NOWATA, OK 40107 OKFUSKEE, OK 40111 OKMULGEE, OK 40113 OSAGE, OK 40117 PAWNEE, OK 40119 PAYNE, OK 40121 PITTSBURG, OK 40131 ROGERS, OK 40143 TULSA, OK 40145 WAGONER, OK 40147 WASHINGTON, OK	<b>173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC</b> (continued) 51810 VIRGINIA BEACH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51931 JAMES CITY + WILLIAMSBURG, VA 51949 SOUTHAMPTON + FRANKLIN, VA 51958 YORK + POQUOSON, VA	<b>176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI</b> (continued) 55067 LANGLADE, WI 55069 LINCOLN, WI 55073 MARATHON, WI 55085 ONEIDA, WI 55097 PORTAGE, WI 55099 PRICE, WI 55119 TAYLOR, WI 55125 VILAS, WI 55141 WOOD, WI
<b>164 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL</b> 12053 HERNANDO, FL 12057 HILLSBOROUGH, FL 12101 PASCO, FL 12103 PINELLAS, FL	<b>171 TUPELO, MS</b> 28003 ALCORN, MS 28013 CALHOUN, MS 28017 CHICKASAW, MS 28019 CHOCTAW, MS 28025 CLAY, MS 28057 ITAWAMBA, MS 28081 LEE, MS 28087 LOWNDES, MS 28095 MONROE, MS 28103 NOXUBEE, MS 28105 OKTIBBEHA, MS 28115 PONTOTOC, MS 28117 PRENTISS, MS 28139 TIPPAAH, MS 28141 TISHOMINGO, MS 28145 UNION, MS 28155 WEBSTER, MS 47071 HARDIN, TN 47109 MCNAIRY, TN	<b>174 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-NORTHRN VIRGINIA, DC-MD-VA-WV</b> 11001 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DC 24001 ALLEGANY, MD 24003 ANNE ARUNDEL, MD 24005 BALTIMORE, MD 24009 CALVERT, MD 24011 CAROLINE, MD 24013 CARROLL, MD 24017 CHARLES, MD 24019 DORCHESTER, MD 24021 FREDERICK, MD 24023 GARRETT, MD 24025 HARFORD, MD 24027 HOWARD, MD 24029 KENT, MD 24031 MONTGOMERY, MD 24033 PRINCE GEORGES, MD 24035 QUEEN ANNES, MD 24037 ST. MARYS, MD 24041 TALBOT, MD 24043 WASHINGTON, MD 24510 BALTIMORE (INDEPENDENT CITY), MD 42055 FRANKLIN, PA 42057 FULTON, PA 51013 ARLINGTON, VA 51043 CLARKE, VA 51047 CULPEPER, VA 51061 FAUQUIER, VA 51099 KING GEORGE, VA 51107 LOUDOUN, VA 51113 MADISON, VA 51137 ORANGE, VA 51157 RAPPAHANNOCK, VA 51171 SHENANDOAH, VA 51179 STAFFORD, VA 51187 WARREN, VA 51193 WESTMORELAND, VA 51510 ALEXANDRIA (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51919 FAIRFAX, FAIRFAX CITY + FALLS CHURCH, VA 51921 FREDERICK + WINCHESTER, VA 51942 PRINCE WILLIAM, MANASSAS + MANASSAS PARK, VA 51951 SPOTSYLVANIA + FREDERICKSBURG, VA 54003 BERKELEY, WV 54023 GRANT, WV 54027 HAMPSHIRE, WV 54031 HARDY, WV 54037 JEFFERSON, WV 54057 MINERAL, WV 54065 MORGAN, WV	<b>177 WENATCHEE, WA</b> 53001 ADAMS, WA 53007 CHELAN, WA 53017 DOUGLAS, WA 53025 GRANT, WA 53047 OKANOGAN, WA
<b>166 TOLEDO-FREMONT, OH</b> 39039 DEFIANCE, OH 39051 FULTON, OH 39063 HANCOCK, OH 39069 HENRY, OH 39095 LUCAS, OH 39123 OTTAWA, OH 39125 PAULDING, OH 39143 SANDUSKY, OH 39147 SENECA, OH 39171 WILLIAMS, OH 39173 WOOD, OH 39175 WYANDOT, OH	<b>172 TWIN FALLS, ID</b> 16013 BLAINE, ID 16025 CAMAS, ID 16031 CASSIA, ID 16047 GOODING, ID 16053 JEROME, ID 16063 LINCOLN, ID 16067 MINIDOKA, ID 16083 TWIN FALLS, ID	<b>175 WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA</b> 19013 BLACK HAWK, IA 19017 BREMER, IA 19019 BUCHANAN, IA 19023 BUTLER, IA 19065 FAYETTE, IA 19075 GRUNDY, IA	<b>178 WICHITA FALLS, TX</b> 48009 ARCHER, TX 48023 BAYLOR, TX 48075 CHILDRESS, TX 48077 CLAY, TX 48087 COLLINGSWORTH, TX 48101 COTTLE, TX 48155 FOARD, TX 48191 HALL, TX 48197 HARDEMAN, TX 48269 KING, TX 48485 WICHITA, TX 48487 WILBARGER, TX
<b>167 TOPEKA, KS</b> 20013 BROWN, KS 20017 CHASE, KS 20027 CLAY, KS 20031 COFFEY, KS 20041 DICKINSON, KS 20061 GEARY, KS 20085 JACKSON, KS 20087 JEFFERSON, KS 20111 LYON, KS 20117 MARSHALL, KS 20127 MORRIS, KS 20131 NEMAHA, KS 20139 OSAGE, KS 20149 POTTAWATOMIE, KS 20161 RILEY, KS 20177 SHAWNEE, KS 20197 WABAUNSEE, KS 20201 WASHINGTON, KS	<b>173 VIRGINIA BEACH-NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS, VA-NC</b> 37015 BERTIE, NC 37029 CAMDEN, NC 37041 CHOWAN, NC 37053 CURRITUCK, NC 37055 DARE, NC 37073 GATES, NC 37091 HERTFORD, NC 37095 HYDE, NC 37139 PASQUOTANK, NC 37143 PERQUIMANS, NC 37177 TYRRELL, NC 51073 GLOUCESTER, VA 51093 ISLE OF WIGHT, VA 51115 MATHEWS, VA 51181 SURRY, VA 51550 CHESAPEAKE (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51650 HAMPTON (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51700 NEWPORT NEWS (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51710 NORFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51740 PORTSMOUTH (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA 51800 SUFFOLK (INDEPENDENT CITY), VA	<b>176 WAUSAU-MERRILL, WI</b> 26053 GOGEBIC, MI 26131 ONTONAGON, MI 55003 ASHLAND, WI 55007 BAYFIELD, WI 55019 CLARK, WI 55041 FOREST, WI 55051 IRON, WI	<b>179 WICHITA-WINFIELD, KS</b> 20007 BARBER, KS 20009 BARTON, KS 20015 BUTLER, KS 20019 CHAUTAUQUA, KS 20025 CLARK, KS 20033 COMANCHE, KS 20035 COWLEY, KS 20047 EDWARDS, KS 20049 ELK, KS 20055 FINNEY, KS 20057 FORD, KS 20067 GRANT, KS 20069 GRAY, KS 20071 GREELEY, KS 20073 GREENWOOD, KS 20075 HAMILTON, KS 20077 HARPER, KS 20079 HARVEY, KS 20081 HASKELL, KS 20083 HODGEMAN, KS 20093 KEARNY, KS 20095 KINGMAN, KS 20097 KIOWA, KS 20099 LABETTE, KS 20101 LANE, KS 20113 MCPHERSON, KS 20115 MARION, KS 20125 MONTGOMERY, KS 20135 NESS, KS 20145 PAWNEE, KS 20151 PRATT, KS 20155 RENO, KS 20159 RICE, KS 20165 RUSH, KS 20171 SCOTT, KS 20173 SEDGWICK, KS 20185 STAFFORD, KS 20187 STANTON, KS 20191 SUMNER, KS 20203 WICHITA, KS 40071 KAY, OK
<b>169 TUCSON, AZ</b> 04003 COCHISE, AZ 04019 PIMA, AZ 04023 SANTA CRUZ, AZ			

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

01 ALABAMA	05 ARKANSAS (continued)	06 CALIFORNIA (continued)	12 FLORIDA (continued)
122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA- AL CSA	26300 HOT SPRINGS, AR MSA 27860 JONESBORO, AR MSA 30780 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK-CONWAY, AR MSA	23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV- CA MICRO 39780 RED BLUFF, CA MICRO 43760 SONORA, CA MICRO 45000 SUSANVILLE, CA MICRO 46020 TRUCKEE-GRASSVALLEY, CA MICRO 46380 UKIAH, CA MICRO	300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA 412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA 422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND- DELTONA, FL CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA
142 BIRMINGHAM-CULLMAN- TALLADEGA, AL CSA 174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND- DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA 194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA 222 DOTHAN-ENTERPRISE-OZARK, AL CSA 250 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS- RUSSELLVILLE, AL CSA 290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR- ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA 380 MOBILE-DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE, AL CSA 388 MONTGOMERY-SELMA, AL CSA	11660 ARKADELPHIA, AR MICRO 12900 BATESVILLE, AR MICRO 14180 BLYTHEVILLE, AR MICRO 15780 CAMDEN, AR MICRO 20980 EL DORADO, AR MICRO 22620 FORREST CITY, AR MICRO 25460 HARRISON, AR MICRO 31620 MAGNOLIA, AR MICRO 31680 MALVERN, AR MICRO 34260 MOUNTAIN HOME, AR MICRO 37500 PARAGOULD, AR MICRO 38220 PINE BLUFF, AR MICRO 40780 RUSSELLVILLE, AR MICRO 42620 SEARCY, AR MICRO	<b>08 COLORADO</b> 216 DENVER-AURORA-GREELEY, CO CSA 233 EDWARDS-RIFLE, CO CSA 444 PUEBLO-CANON CITY, CO CSA 14500 BOULDER, CO MSA 17820 COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA 19740 DENVER-AURORA- CENTENNIAL, CO MSA 22660 FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA 24300 GRAND JUNCTION, CO MSA 24540 GREELEY, CO MSA 39380 PUEBLO, CO MSA 10480 ALAMOSA, CO MICRO 14720 BRECKENRIDGE, CO MICRO 15860 CANON CITY, CO MICRO 20420 DURANGO, CO MICRO 20780 EDWARDS, CO MICRO 22820 FORT MORGAN, CO MICRO 33940 MONTROSE, CO MICRO 40090 RIFLE, CO MICRO 44460 STEAMBOAT SPRINGS, CO MICRO 44540 STERLING, CO MICRO	15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA 18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA 19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH- ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA 23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA 26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA 27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA 29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA 33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE- WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA 34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA 35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON- SARASOTA, FL MSA 36100 OCALA, FL MSA 36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE- SANFORD, FL MSA 37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE- TITUSVILLE, FL MSA 37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA 37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS- BRENT, FL MSA 38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA 39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA 42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA 42700 SEBRING, FL MSA 45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA 45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG- CLEARWATER, FL MSA 48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA 22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV 33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV 41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL MDIV 45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV 48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV 11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO 17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO 28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO 29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO 36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO 37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO
11500 ANNISTON-OXFORD, AL MSA 12220 AUBURN-OPELIKA, AL MSA 13820 BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA 17980 COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA 19300 DAPHNE-FAIRHOPE-FOLEY, AL MSA 19460 DECATUR, AL MSA 20020 DOTHAN, AL MSA 22520 FLORENCE-MUSCLE SHOALS, AL MSA 23460 GADSDEN, AL MSA 26620 HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA 33660 MOBILE, AL MSA 33860 MONTGOMERY, AL MSA 46220 TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA 10700 ALBERTVILLE, AL MICRO 10760 ALEXANDER CITY, AL MICRO 18980 CULLMAN, AL MICRO 21460 ENTERPRISE, AL MICRO 21640 EUFAULA, AL-GA MICRO 22840 FORT PAYNE, AL MICRO 29300 LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO 37120 OZARK, AL MICRO 40770 RUSSELLVILLE, AL MICRO 42460 SCOTTSBORO, AL MICRO 42820 SELMA, AL MICRO 45180 TALLADEGA-SYLACAUGA, AL MICRO 45980 TROY, AL MICRO	<b>06 CALIFORNIA</b> 152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY, OR-CA CSA 260 FRESNO-HANFORD- CORCORAN, CA CSA 348 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA CSA 454 REDDING-RED BLUFF, CA CSA 456 RENO-CARSON CITY- GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV- CA CSA 472 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE, CA CSA 488 SAN JOSE-SAN FRANCISCO- OAKLAND, CA CSA 12540 BAKERSFIELD-DELANO, CA MSA 17020 CHICO, CA MSA 20940 EL CENTRO, CA MSA 23420 FRESNO, CA MSA 25260 HANFORD-CORCORAN, CA MSA 31080 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- ANAHEIM, CA MSA 32900 MERCED, CA MSA 33700 MODESTO, CA MSA 34900 NAPA, CA MSA 37100 OXNARD-THOUSAND OAKS- VENTURA, CA MSA 39820 REDDING, CA MSA 40140 RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO- ONTARIO, CA MSA 40900 SACRAMENTO-ROSEVILLE- FOLSOM, CA MSA 41500 SALINAS, CA MSA 41740 SAN DIEGO-CHULA VISTA- CARLSBAD, CA MSA 41860 SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND- FREMONT, CA MSA 41940 SAN JOSE-SUNNYVALE-SANTA CLARA, CA MSA 42020 SAN LUIS OBISPO-PASO ROBLES, CA MSA 42100 SANTA CRUZ-WATSONVILLE, CA MSA 42200 SANTA MARIA-SANTA BARBARA, CA MSA 42220 SANTA ROSA-PETALUMA, CA MSA 44700 STOCKTON-LODI, CA MSA 46700 VALLEJO, CA MSA 47300 VISALIA, CA MSA 49700 YUBA CITY, CA MSA 11244 ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-IRVINE, CA MDIV 31084 LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH- GLENDALE, CA MDIV 36084 OAKLAND-FREMONT- BERKELEY, CA MDIV 41884 SAN FRANCISCO-SAN MATEO- REDWOOD CITY, CA MDIV 42034 SAN RAFAEL, CA MDIV 13860 BISHOP, CA MICRO 17340 CLEARLAKE, CA MICRO 18860 CRESCENT CITY, CA MICRO 21700 EUREKA-ARCATA, CA MICRO	<b>09 CONNECTICUT</b> 148 BOSTON-WORCESTER- PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA 278 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD, CT CSA 408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT- PA CSA 14860 BRIDGEPORT-STAMFORD- NORWALK, CT MSA 25540 HARTFORD-EAST HARTFORD- MIDDLETOWN, CT MSA 35300 NEW HAVEN-MILFORD, CT MSA 35980 NORWICH-NEW LONDON, CT MSA 49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA 45860 TORRINGTON, CT MICRO <b>10 DELAWARE</b> 428 PHILADELPHIA-READING- CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA 20100 DOVER, DE MSA 37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN- WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA 48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV 42580 SEAFORD, DE MICRO <b>11 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> 548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE- ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV- PA CSA 47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON- ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA 47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV <b>12 FLORIDA</b> 163 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS- NAPLES, FL CSA 264 GAINESVILLE-LAKE CITY, FL CSA	300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 370 MIAMI-PORT ST. LUCIE-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CSA 412 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON, FL CSA 422 ORLANDO-LAKELAND- DELTONA, FL CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA 15980 CAPE CORAL-FORT MYERS, FL MSA 18880 CRESTVIEW-FORT WALTON BEACH-DESTIN, FL MSA 19660 DELTONA-DAYTONA BEACH- ORMOND BEACH, FL MSA 23540 GAINESVILLE, FL MSA 26140 HOMOSASSA SPRINGS, FL MSA 27260 JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA 29460 LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA 33100 MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE- WEST PALM BEACH, FL MSA 34940 NAPLES-MARCO ISLAND, FL MSA 35840 NORTH PORT-BRADENTON- SARASOTA, FL MSA 36100 OCALA, FL MSA 36740 ORLANDO-KISSIMMEE- SANFORD, FL MSA 37340 PALM BAY-MELBOURNE- TITUSVILLE, FL MSA 37460 PANAMA CITY-PANAMA CITY BEACH, FL MSA 37860 PENSACOLA-FERRY PASS- BRENT, FL MSA 38940 PORT ST. LUCIE, FL MSA 39460 PUNTA GORDA, FL MSA 42680 SEBASTIAN-VERO BEACH-WEST VERO CORRIDOR, FL MSA 42700 SEBRING, FL MSA 45220 TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA 45300 TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG- CLEARWATER, FL MSA 48680 WILDWOOD-THE VILLAGES, FL MSA 22744 FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPANO BEACH-SUNRISE, FL MDIV 33124 MIAMI-MIAMI BEACH-KENDALL, FL MDIV 41304 ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER- LARGO, FL MDIV 45294 TAMPA, FL MDIV 48424 WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MDIV 11580 ARCADIA, FL MICRO 17500 CLEWISTON, FL MICRO 28580 KEY WEST-KEY LARGO, FL MICRO 29380 LAKE CITY, FL MICRO 36380 OKEECHOBEE, FL MICRO 37260 PALATKA, FL MICRO <b>13 GEORGIA</b> 122 ATLANTA--ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY-SANDY SPRINGS, GA- AL CSA 174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND- DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA 194 COLUMBUS-AUBURN-OPELIKA, GA-AL CSA 300 JACKSONVILLE-KINGSLAND- PALATKA, FL-GA CSA 356 MACON-BIBB COUNTY-- WARNER ROBINS, GA CSA 496 SAVANNAH-HINESVILLE- STATESBORO, GA CSA 533 TALLAHASSEE-BAINBRIDGE, FL- GA CSA 10500 ALBANY, GA MSA 12020 ATHENS-CLARKE COUNTY, GA MSA 12060 ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS- ROSWELL, GA MSA 12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND COUNTY, GA-SC MSA
<b>02 ALASKA</b> 11260 ANCHORAGE, AK MSA 21820 FAIRBANKS-COLLEGE, AK MSA 27940 JUNEAU, AK MICRO 28540 KETCHIKAN, AK MICRO			
<b>04 ARIZONA</b> 429 PHOENIX-MESA, AZ CSA 536 TUCSON-NOGALES, AZ CSA 22380 FLAGSTAFF, AZ MSA 29420 LAKE HAVASU CITY-KINGMAN, AZ MSA 38060 PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ MSA 39150 PRESCOTT VALLEY-PRESCOTT, AZ MSA 43420 SIERRA VISTA-DOUGLAS, AZ MSA 46060 TUCSON, AZ MSA 35700 NOGALES, AZ MICRO 37740 PAYSON, AZ MICRO 40940 SAFFORD, AZ MICRO 43320 SHOW LOW, AZ MICRO			
<b>05 ARKANSAS</b> 284 HOT SPRINGS-MALVERN, AR CSA 308 JONESBORO-PARAGOULD, AR CSA 340 LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR CSA 368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE- FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA 22220 FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE- ROGERS, AR MSA 22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA			

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

GEORGIA (continued)		27 ILLINOIS (continued)		18 INDIANA (continued)		20 KANSAS	
15260	BRUNSWICK-ST. SIMONS, GA MSA	164	CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON, MO-IL CSA	16980	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA	309	JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA
16860	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA	166	CARBONDALE-MARION-HERRIN, IL CSA	17140	CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA	312	KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA
17980	COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA	169	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-DANVILLE, IL CSA	18020	COLUMBUS, IN MSA	556	WICHITA-ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS CSA
19140	DALTON, GA MSA	176	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA	21140	ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA		
23580	GAINESVILLE, GA MSA	209	DAVENPORT-MOLINE, IA-IL CSA	21780	EVANSVILLE, IN MSA	27900	JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA
25980	HINESVILLE, GA MSA	221	DIXON-STERLING, IL CSA	23060	FORT WAYNE, IN MSA	28140	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA
31420	MACON-BIBB COUNTY, GA MSA	229	PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA	26900	INDIANAPOLIS-CARMEL-GREENWOOD, IN MSA	29940	LAWRENCE, KS MSA
40660	ROME, GA MSA	424	PEORIA-CANTON, IL CSA	29020	KOKOMO, IN MSA	31740	MANHATTAN, KS MSA
42340	SAVANNAH, GA MSA	427	QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA	29200	LAFAYETTE-WEST LAFAYETTE, IN MSA	41140	ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA
46660	VALDOSTA, GA MSA	448	ROCKFORD-FREEPORT-ROCHELLE, IL CSA	31140	LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY, KY-IN MSA	45820	TOPEKA, KS MSA
47580	WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA	466	ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA	33140	MICHIGAN CITY-LA PORTE, IN MSA	48620	WICHITA, KS MSA
12054	ATLANTA-SANDY SPRINGS-ROSWELL, GA MDIV	476	SPRINGFIELD-JACKSONVILLE-LINCOLN, IL CSA	34620	MUNCIE, IN MSA		
31924	MARIETTA, GA MDIV	522		43780	SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-MI MSA	11680	ARKANSAS CITY-WINFIELD, KS MICRO
11140	AMERICUS, GA MICRO	14010	BLOOMINGTON, IL MSA	45460	TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA	11860	ATCHISON, KS MICRO
12460	BAINBRIDGE, GA MICRO	16020	CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA	29414	LAKE COUNTY-PORTER COUNTY-JASPER COUNTY, IN MDIV	19980	DODGE CITY, KS MICRO
15660	CADHOUN, GA MICRO	16580	CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, IL MSA			21380	EMPORIA, KS MICRO
16340	CEDARTOWN, GA MICRO	16980	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-ELGIN, IL-IN MSA	11420	ANGOLA, IN MICRO	23780	GARDEN CITY, KS MICRO
18380	CORDELE, GA MICRO	19340	DAVENPORT-MOLINE-ROCK ISLAND, IA-IL MSA	12140	AUBURN, IN MICRO	24460	GREAT BEND, KS MICRO
18460	CORNELIA, GA MICRO	19500	DECATUR, IL MSA	13260	BEDFORD, IN MICRO	25700	HAYS, KS MICRO
20060	DOUGLAS, GA MICRO	28100	KANKAKEE, IL MSA	18220	CONNERSVILLE, IN MICRO	26740	HUTCHINSON, KS MICRO
20140	DUBLIN, GA MICRO	37140	PADUCAH, KY-IL MSA	18820	CRAWFORDSVILLE, IN MICRO	30580	LIBERAL, KS MICRO
21640	EUFULA, AL-GA MICRO	37900	PEORIA, IL MSA	19540	DECATUR, IN MICRO	32700	MCPHERSON, KS MICRO
22340	FITZGERALD, GA MICRO	40420	ROCKFORD, IL MSA	23140	FRANKFORT, IN MICRO	36840	OTTAWA, KS MICRO
27600	JEFFERSON, GA MICRO	41180	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA	24600	GREENCASTLE, IN MICRO	38260	PITTSBURG, KS MICRO
27700	JESUP, GA MICRO	44100	SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA	24700	GREENSBURG, IN MICRO	41460	SALINA, KS MICRO
28680	KINGSLAND, GA MICRO	16984	CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE-SCHAUMBURG, IL MDIV	26540	HUNTINGTON, IN MICRO		
29300	LAGRANGE, GA-AL MICRO	20994	ELGIN, IL MDIV	27540	JASPER, IN MICRO	21	KENTUCKY
33300	MILLEDGEVILLE, GA MICRO	29404	LAKE COUNTY, IL MDIV	28340	KENDALLVILLE, IN MICRO	150	BOWLING GREEN-GLASGOW-FRANKLIN, KY CSA
34220	MOULTRIE, GA MICRO	15460	BURLINGTON, IA-IL MICRO	30900	LOGANSPOUT, IN MICRO	170	CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA
44340	STATESBORO, GA MICRO	15900	CANTON, IL MICRO	31500	MADISON, IN MICRO	178	CHICINNATI-WILMINGTON, OH-KY-IN CSA
44900	SUMMERVILLE, GA MICRO	16060	CARBONDALE, IL MICRO	31980	MARION, IN MICRO	241	EVANSVILLE-HENDERSON, IN-KY CSA
45580	THOMASTON, GA MICRO	16460	CENTRALIA, IL MICRO	33900	MONTICELLO, IN MICRO	336	LEXINGTON-FAYETTE-RICHMOND-FRANKFORT, KY CSA
45620	THOMASVILLE, GA MICRO	16660	CHARLESTON-MATTOON, IL MICRO	35220	NEW CASTLE, IN MICRO	350	LOUISVILLE/JEFFERSON COUNTY-ELIZABETHTOWN, KY-IN CSA
45700	TIFTON, GA MICRO	19180	DANVILLE, IL MICRO	37940	PERU, IN MICRO	371	MIDDLESBOROUGH-CORBIN, KY CSA
45740	TOCCOA, GA MICRO	19940	DIXON, IL MICRO	38500	PLYMOUTH, IN MICRO	424	PADUCAH-MAYFIELD, KY-IL CSA
47080	VIDALIA, GA MICRO	20820	EFFINGHAM, IL MICRO	39980	RICHMOND, IN MICRO		
48180	WAYCROSS, GA MICRO	23300	FREEPORT, IL MICRO	42980	SEYMOUR, IN MICRO	14540	BOWLING GREEN, KY MSA
		23660	GALESBURG, IL MICRO	47180	VINCENNES, IN MICRO	17140	CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA
		27300	JACKSONVILLE, IL MICRO	47340	WABASH, IN MICRO	17300	CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA
		30660	LINCOLN, IL MICRO	47700	WARSAW, IN MICRO	21060	ELIZABETHTOWN, KY MSA
		31380	MACOMB, IL MICRO	47780	WASHINGTON, IN MICRO	26580	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA
		32060	MARION-HERRIN, IL MICRO			30460	LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

### 22 LOUISIANA (continued)

10780 ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  
12940 BATON ROUGE, LA MSA  
25220 HAMMOND, LA MSA  
26380 HOUMA-BAYOU CANE-  
THIBODAUX, LA MSA  
29180 LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  
29340 LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA  
33740 MONROE, LA MSA  
35380 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE, LA MSA  
43340 SHREVEPORT-BOSSIER CITY, LA  
MSA  
43640 SLIDELL-MANDEVILLE-  
COVINGTON, LA MSA  
14220 BOGALUSA, LA MICRO  
19760 DERIDDER, LA MICRO  
33380 MINDEN, LA MICRO  
34020 MORGAN CITY, LA MICRO  
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO  
35060 NATCHITOCHES, LA MICRO  
35340 NEW IBERIA, LA MICRO  
36660 OPELOUSAS, LA MICRO  
40820 RUSTON, LA MICRO

### 23 MAINE

438 PORTLAND-LEWISTON-SOUTH  
PORTLAND, ME CSA  
12620 BANGOR, ME MSA  
30340 LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME MSA  
38860 PORTLAND-SOUTH PORTLAND,  
ME MSA  
12300 AUGUSTA-WATERTOWN, ME MICRO

### 24 MARYLAND

428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-  
CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA  
480 SALISBURY-OCEAN PINES, MD CSA  
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-  
ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-  
PA CSA  
12580 BALTIMORE-COLUMBIA-  
TOWSON, MD MSA  
25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG,  
MD-WV MSA  
30500 LEXINGTON PARK, MD MSA  
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-  
WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA  
41540 SALISBURY, MD MSA  
47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-  
ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA  
23224 FREDERICK-GAITHERSBURG-  
BETHESDA, MD MDIV  
47764 WASHINGTON, DC-MD MDIV  
48864 WILMINGTON, DE-MD-NJ MDIV  
15700 CAMBRIDGE, MD MICRO  
19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO  
20660 EASTON, MD MICRO  
36180 OCEAN PINES, MD MICRO

### 25 MASSACHUSETTS

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-  
PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA  
521 SPRINGFIELD-AMHERST TOWN-  
NORTHAMPTON, MA CSA  
11200 AMHERST TOWN-  
NORTHAMPTON, MA MSA  
12700 BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA MSA  
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-  
NEWTON, MA-NH MSA  
38340 PITTSFIELD, MA MSA  
39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-  
MA MSA  
44140 SPRINGFIELD, MA MSA  
49340 WORCESTER, MA-CT MSA  
14454 BOSTON, MA MDIV  
15764 CAMBRIDGE-NEWTON-  
FRAMINGHAM, MA MDIV

### 25 MASSACHUSETTS (continued)

24640 GREENFIELD, MA MICRO  
34880 NANTUCKET, MA MICRO  
47240 VINEYARD HAVEN, MA MICRO

### 26 MICHIGAN

220 DETROIT-WARREN-ANN  
ARBOR, MI CSA  
266 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING, MI CSA  
310 KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK-  
PORTAGE, MI CSA  
330 LANSING-EAST LANSING-  
OWOSSO, MI CSA  
361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN,  
WI-MI CSA  
394 MOUNT PLEASANT-ALMA, MI CSA  
474 SAGINAW-MIDLAND-BAY CITY,  
MI CSA  
515 SOUTH BEND-ELKHART-  
MISHAWAKA, IN-MI CSA  
11460 ANN ARBOR, MI MSA  
12980 BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA  
13020 BAY CITY, MI MSA  
19820 DETROIT-WARREN-  
DEARBORN, MI MSA  
22420 FLINT, MI MSA  
24340 GRAND RAPIDS-WYOMING-  
KENTWOOD, MI MSA  
27100 JACKSON, MI MSA  
28020 KALAMAZOO-PORTAGE, MI MSA  
29620 LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA  
33220 MIDLAND, MI MSA  
33780 MONROE, MI MSA  
34740 MUSKEGON-NORTON SHORES,  
MI MSA  
35660 NILES, MI MSA  
40980 SAGINAW, MI MSA  
43780 SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN-  
MI MSA  
45900 TRAVERSE CITY, MI MSA  
19804 DETROIT-DEARBORN-LIVONIA,  
MI MDIV  
47664 WARREN-TROY-FARMINGTON  
HILLS, MI MDIV  
10300 ADRIAN, MI MICRO  
10940 ALMA, MI MICRO  
10980 ALPENA, MI MICRO  
13660 BIG RAPIDS, MI MICRO  
15620 CADILLAC, MI MICRO  
17740 COLDWATER, MI MICRO  
21540 ESCANABA, MI MICRO  
25880 HILLSDALE, MI MICRO  
26090 HOLLAND, MI MICRO  
26340 HOUGHTON, MI MICRO  
27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO  
31220 LUDINGTON, MI MICRO  
31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO  
32100 MARQUETTE, MI MICRO  
34380 MOUNT PLEASANT, MI MICRO  
37020 OWOSSO, MI MICRO  
37950 PETOSKEY, MI MICRO  
42300 SAULT STE. MARIE, MI MICRO  
44780 STURGIS, MI MICRO

### 27 MINNESOTA

228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-  
WI CSA  
244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA  
317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA,  
WI-MN CSA  
359 MANKATO-NEW ULM, MN CSA  
378 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-  
WI CSA  
462 ROCHESTER-AUSTIN-WINONA,  
MN CSA  
20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA  
22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA  
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA  
29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-  
MN MSA  
31860 MANKATO, MN MSA

### 27 MINNESOTA (continued)

33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-  
BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA  
40340 ROCHESTER, MN MSA  
41060 ST. CLOUD, MN MSA  
43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA  
10660 ALBERT LEA, MN MICRO  
10820 ALEXANDRIA, MN MICRO  
12380 AUSTIN, MN MICRO  
13420 BEMIDJI, MN MICRO  
14660 BRAINERD, MN MICRO  
19810 DETROIT LAKES, MN MICRO  
21860 FAIRMONT, MN MICRO  
22060 FARIBAUT-NORTHFIELD, MN  
MICRO  
22260 FERGUS FALLS, MN MICRO  
24330 GRAND RAPIDS, MN MICRO  
26780 HUTCHINSON, MN MICRO  
32140 MARSHALL, MN MICRO  
35580 NEW ULM, MN MICRO  
36940 OWATONNA, MN MICRO  
39860 RED WING, MN MICRO  
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO  
48820 WILLMAR, MN MICRO  
49100 WINONA, MN MICRO  
49380 WORTHINGTON, MN MICRO

### 28 MISSISSIPPI

279 HATTIESBURG-LAUREL, MS CSA  
298 JACKSON-VICKSBURG-  
BROOKHAVEN, MS CSA  
368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-  
FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA  
406 NEW ORLEANS-METAIRIE-  
SLIDELL, LA-MS CSA  
523 STARKVILLE-COLUMBUS, MS CSA  
539 TUPELO-CORINTH, MS CSA  
25060 GULFPORT-BILOXI, MS MSA  
25620 HATTIESBURG, MS MSA  
27140 JACKSON, MS MSA  
32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA  
15020 BROOKHAVEN, MS MICRO  
17260 CLARKSDALE, MS MICRO  
17380 CLEVELAND, MS MICRO  
18060 COLUMBUS, MS MICRO  
18420 CORINTH, MS MICRO  
24740 GREENVILLE, MS MICRO  
24900 GREENWOOD, MS MICRO  
24980 GRENADA, MS MICRO  
29860 LAUREL, MS MICRO  
32620 MCCOMB, MS MICRO  
32940 MERIDIAN, MS MICRO  
35020 NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICRO  
37060 OXFORD, MS MICRO  
38100 PICAYUNE, MS MICRO  
44260 STARKVILLE, MS MICRO  
46180 TUPELO, MS MICRO  
46980 VICKSBURG, MS MICRO

### 29 MISSOURI

164 CAPE GIRARDEAU-SIKESTON,  
MO-IL CSA  
190 COLUMBIA-JEFFERSON CITY-  
MOBERLY, MO CSA  
309 JOPLIN-AMIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA  
312 KANSAS CITY-OVERLAND PARK-  
KANSAS CITY, MO-KS CSA  
448 QUINCY-HANNIBAL, IL-MO CSA  
476 ST. LOUIS-ST. CHARLES-  
FARMINGTON, MO-IL CSA  
16020 CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO-IL MSA  
17860 COLUMBIA, MO MSA  
27620 JEFFERSON CITY, MO MSA  
27900 JOPLIN, MO-KS MSA  
28140 KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA  
41140 ST. JOSEPH, MO-KS MSA  
41180 ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA  
44180 SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA  
14700 BRANSON, MO MICRO  
22100 FARMINGTON, MO MICRO

### 29 MISSOURI (continued)

22780 FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO MICRO  
25300 HANNIBAL, MO MICRO  
28380 KENNETT, MO MICRO  
28860 KIRKSVILLE, MO MICRO  
30060 LEBANON, MO MICRO  
32180 MARSHALL, MO MICRO  
32340 MARYVILLE, MO MICRO  
33020 MEXICO, MO MICRO  
33620 MOBERLY, MO MICRO  
38740 POPLAR BLUFF, MO MICRO  
39500 QUINCY, IL-MO MICRO  
40620 ROLLA, MO MICRO  
42740 SEDALIA, MO MICRO  
43460 SIKESTON, MO MICRO  
47660 WARRENSBURG, MO MICRO  
48460 WEST PLAINS, MO MICRO

### 30 MONTANA

13740 BILLINGS, MT MSA  
14580 BOZEMAN, MT MSA  
24500 GREAT FALLS, MT MSA  
25740 HELENA, MT MSA  
33540 MISSOULA, MT MSA  
15580 BUTTE-SILVER BOW, MT MICRO  
28060 KALISPELL, MT MICRO

### 31 NEBRASKA

339 LINCOLN-BEATRICE, NE CSA  
420 OMAHA-FREMONT, NE-IA CSA  
512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-  
SD CSA  
24260 GRAND ISLAND, NE MSA  
30700 LINCOLN, NE MSA  
36540 OMAHA, NE-IA MSA  
43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA  
13100 BEATRICE, NE MICRO  
18100 COLUMBUS, NE MICRO  
23340 FREMONT, NE MICRO  
25580 HASTINGS, NE MICRO  
28260 KEARNEY, NE MICRO  
30420 LEXINGTON, NE MICRO  
35740 NORFOLK, NE MICRO  
35820 NORTH PLATTE, NE MICRO  
42420 SCOTTSBLUFF, NE MICRO

### 32 NEVADA

332 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON, NV CSA  
456 RENO-CARSON CITY-  
GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-  
CA CSA  
16180 CARSON CITY, NV MSA  
29820 LAS VEGAS-HENDERSON-  
NORTH LAS VEGAS, NV MSA  
39900 RENO, NV MSA  
21220 ELKO, NV MICRO  
21980 FALLON, NV MICRO  
23820 GARDNERVILLE RANCHOS, NV-  
CA MICRO  
37220 PAHRUMP, NV MICRO  
49080 WINNEMUCCA, NV MICRO

### 33 NEW HAMPSHIRE

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-  
PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA  
313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA  
14460 BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-  
NEWTON, MA-NH MSA  
31700 MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH MSA  
40484 ROCKINGHAM COUNTY-  
STRAFFORD COUNTY, NH MDIV  
18180 CONCORD, NH MICRO  
28300 KEENE, NH MICRO  
29060 LACONIA, NH MICRO  
30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-  
VT MICRO

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

### 34 NEW JERSEY

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST  
STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA  
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-  
PA CSA  
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-  
CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA  
10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-  
EASTON, PA-NJ MSA  
12100 ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON,  
NJ MSA  
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY  
CITY, NY-NJ MSA  
37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-  
WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA  
45940 TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ MSA  
47220 VINELAND, NJ MSA

15804 CAMDEN, NJ MDIV  
29484 LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK,  
NJ MDIV  
35084 NEWARK, NJ MDIV  
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE  
PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV

### 35 NEW MEXICO

105 ALBUQUERQUE-SANTA FE-LOS  
ALAMOS, NM CSA  
238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA  
10740 ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA  
22140 FARMINGTON, NM MSA  
29740 LAS CRUCES, NM MSA  
42140 SANTA FE, NM MSA

10460 ALAMOGORDO, NM MICRO  
16100 CARLSBAD-ARTESIA, NM MICRO  
17580 CLOVIS, NM MICRO  
19700 DEMING, NM MICRO  
21580 ESPANOLA, NM MICRO  
23700 GALLUP, NM MICRO  
26020 HOBBS, NM MICRO  
29780 LAS VEGAS, NM MICRO  
31060 LOS ALAMOS, NM MICRO  
40740 ROSWELL, NM MICRO  
40760 RUIDOSO, NM MICRO  
43500 SILVER CITY, NM MICRO  
45340 TAOS, NM MICRO

### 36 NEW YORK

104 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA  
160 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-  
OLEAN, NY CSA  
236 ELMIRA-CORNING, NY CSA  
296 ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY CSA  
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-  
PA CSA  
464 ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA  
FALLS, NY CSA  
532 SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY CSA  
10580 ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,  
NY MSA  
13780 BINGHAMTON, NY MSA  
15380 BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY MSA  
21300 ELMIRA, NY MSA  
24020 GLENS FALLS, NY MSA  
27060 ITHACA, NY MSA  
28740 KINGSTON, NY MSA  
28880 KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-  
NEWBURGH, NY MSA  
35620 NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY  
CITY, NY-NJ MSA  
40380 ROCHESTER, NY MSA  
45060 SYRACUSE, NY MSA  
46540 UTICA-ROME, NY MSA  
48060 WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM,  
NY MSA

35004 NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK  
COUNTY, NY MDIV  
35614 NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE  
PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV  
11220 AMSTERDAM, NY MICRO

### 36 NEW YORK (continued)

12180 AUBURN, NY MICRO  
12860 BATAVIA, NY MICRO  
18500 CORNING, NY MICRO  
18660 CORTLAND, NY MICRO  
24100 GLOVERSVILLE, NY MICRO  
26460 HUDSON, NY MICRO  
27460 JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY MICRO  
32390 MASSENA-OGDENSBURG,  
NY MICRO  
33910 MONTICELLO, NY MICRO  
36460 OLEAN, NY MICRO  
36580 ONEONTA, NY MICRO  
38460 PLATTSBURGH, NY MICRO  
42900 SENECA FALLS, NY MICRO

### 37 NORTH CAROLINA

120 ASHEVILLE-WAYNESVILLE-  
BREVARD, NC CSA  
172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-  
SC CSA  
246 FAYETTEVILLE-LUMBERTON-  
PINEHURST, NC CSA  
268 GREENSBORO-WINSTON-  
SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC CSA  
274 GREENVILLE-WASHINGTON,  
NC CSA  
404 NEW BERN-MOREHEAD CITY,  
NC CSA  
450 RALEIGH-DURHAM-CARY, NC CSA  
468 ROCKY MOUNT-WILSON-  
ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC CSA  
545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE,  
VA-NC CSA  
11700 ASHEVILLE, NC MSA  
15500 BURLINGTON, NC MSA  
16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-  
GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA  
20500 DURHAM-CHAPEL HILL, NC MSA  
22180 FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA  
24140 GOLDSBORO, NC MSA  
24660 GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT,  
NC MSA  
24780 GREENVILLE, NC MSA  
25860 HICKORY-LENOIR-  
MORGANTON, NC MSA  
27340 JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA  
38240 PINEHURST-SOUTHERN PINES,  
NC MSA  
39580 RALEIGH-CARY, NC MSA  
40580 ROCKY MOUNT, NC MSA  
47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-  
NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA  
48900 WILMINGTON, NC MSA  
49180 WINSTON-SALEM, NC MSA

10620 ALBEMARLE, NC MICRO  
11360 ANDERSON CREEK, NC MICRO  
14380 BOONE, NC MICRO  
14820 BREVARD, NC MICRO  
21020 ELIZABETH CITY, NC MICRO  
22580 FOREST CITY, NC MICRO  
25780 HENDERSON, NC MICRO  
28620 KILL DEVIL HILLS, NC MICRO  
28820 KINSTON, NC MICRO  
29900 LAURINBURG, NC MICRO  
31300 LUMBERTON, NC MICRO  
32000 MARION, NC MICRO  
33980 MOREHEAD CITY, NC MICRO  
34340 MOUNT AIRY, NC MICRO  
35100 NEW BERN, NC MICRO  
35900 NORTH WILKESBORO, NC MICRO  
40260 ROANOKE RAPIDS, NC MICRO  
40460 ROCKINGHAM, NC MICRO  
41820 SANFORD, NC MICRO  
43140 SHELBY-KINGS MOUNTAIN,  
NC MICRO  
47820 WASHINGTON, NC MICRO  
48200 WAYNESVILLE, NC MICRO  
48980 WILSON, NC MICRO

### 38 NORTH DAKOTA

244 FARGO-WAHPETON, ND-MN CSA  
13900 BISMARCK, ND MSA

### 38 NORTH DAKOTA (continued)

22020 FARGO, ND-MN MSA  
24220 GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA  
33500 MINOT, ND MSA  
19860 DICKINSON, ND MICRO  
27420 JAMESTOWN, ND MICRO  
47420 WAHPETON, ND-MN MICRO  
48780 WILLISTON, ND MICRO

### 39 OHIO

170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-  
ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA  
178 CINCINNATI-WILMINGTON,  
OH-KY-IN CSA  
184 CLEVELAND-AKRON-CANTON,  
OH CSA  
198 COLUMBUS-MARION-  
ZANESVILLE, OH CSA  
212 DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD-  
KETTERING, OH CSA  
248 FINDLAY-TIFFIN, OH CSA  
338 LIMA-VAN WERT-CELINA, OH CSA  
360 MANSFIELD-ASHLAND-  
BUCYRUS, OH CSA  
425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-  
VIENNA, WV-OH CSA  
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-  
STUEBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA  
566 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN-  
SALEM, OH CSA

10420 AKRON, OH MSA  
15940 CANTON-MASSILLON, OH MSA  
17140 CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN MSA  
17410 CLEVELAND, OH MSA  
18140 COLUMBUS, OH MSA  
19430 DAYTON-KETTERING-  
BEAVERCREEK, OH MSA  
26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-  
KY-OH MSA  
30620 LIMA, OH MSA  
31900 MANSFIELD, OH MSA  
41780 SANDUSKY, OH MSA  
44220 SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA  
45780 TOLEDO, OH MSA  
48260 WEIRTON-STUEBENVILLE, WV-  
OH MSA  
48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA  
49660 YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA

11740 ASHLAND, OH MICRO  
11900 ATHENS, OH MICRO  
13340 BELLEFONTAINE, OH MICRO  
15340 BUCYRUS, OH MICRO  
15740 CAMBRIDGE, OH MICRO  
16380 CELINA, OH MICRO  
17060 CHILLICOTHE, OH MICRO  
18740 COSHOCTON, OH MICRO  
19580 DEFIANCE, OH MICRO  
22300 FINDLAY, OH MICRO  
23380 FREMONT, OH MICRO  
23680 GALLIPOLIS, OH MICRO  
24820 GREENVILLE, OH MICRO  
31930 MARIETTA, OH MICRO  
32020 MARION, OH MICRO  
34540 MOUNT VERNON, OH MICRO  
35420 NEW PHILADELPHIA-DOVER,  
OH MICRO  
35940 NORWALK, OH MICRO  
39020 PORTSMOUTH, OH MICRO  
41400 SALEM, OH MICRO  
43380 SIDNEY, OH MICRO  
45660 TIFFIN, OH MICRO  
46500 URBANA, OH MICRO  
46780 VAN WERT, OH MICRO  
47540 WAPAKONETA, OH MICRO  
47920 WASHINGTON COURT HOUSE,  
OH MICRO  
48940 WILMINGTON, OH MICRO  
49300 WOOSTER, OH MICRO  
49780 ZANESVILLE, OH MICRO

### 40 OKLAHOMA

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA  
309 JOPLIN-MIAMI, MO-OK-KS CSA

### 40 OKLAHOMA (continued)

334 LAWTON-DUNCAN, OK CSA  
416 OKLAHOMA CITY-SHAWNEE,  
OK CSA  
538 TULSA-BARTLESVILLE-  
MUSKOGEE, OK CSA  
555 WEATHERFORD-ELK CITY, OK CSA  
21420 ENID, OK MSA  
22900 FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA  
30020 LAWTON, OK MSA  
36420 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  
46140 TULSA, OK MSA

10220 ADA, OK MICRO  
11060 ALTUS, OK MICRO  
11620 ARDMORE, OK MICRO  
12780 BARTLESVILLE, OK MICRO  
20340 DUNCAN, OK MICRO  
20460 DURANT, OK MICRO  
21120 ELK CITY, OK MICRO  
25100 GUYMON, OK MICRO  
32540 MCALESTER, OK MICRO  
33060 MIAMI, OK MICRO  
34780 MUSKOGEE, OK MICRO  
38620 PONCA CITY, OK MICRO  
43060 SHAWNEE, OK MICRO  
44660 STILLWATER, OK MICRO  
45140 TAHLEQUAH, OK MICRO  
48220 WEATHERFORD, OK MICRO  
49260 WOODWARD, OK MICRO

### 41 OREGON

147 BOISE CITY-MOUNTAIN HOME-  
ONTARIO, ID-OR CSA  
152 BROOKINGS-CRESCENT CITY,  
OR-CA CSA  
366 MEDFORD-GRANTS PASS, OR CSA  
440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-  
SALEM, OR-WA CSA  
10540 ALBANY, OR MSA  
13460 BEND, OR MSA  
18700 CORVALLIS, OR MSA  
21660 EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA  
24420 GRANTS PASS, OR MSA  
32780 MEDFORD, OR MSA  
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-  
HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA  
41420 SALEM, OR MSA

11820 ASTORIA, OR MICRO  
12520 BAKER CITY, OR MICRO  
15060 BROOKINGS, OR MICRO  
18300 COOS BAY-NORTH BEND,  
OR MICRO  
25840 HERMISTON-PENDLETON,  
OR MICRO  
26220 HOOD RIVER, OR MICRO  
28900 KLAMATH FALLS, OR MICRO  
29260 LA GRANDE, OR MICRO  
35440 NEWPORT, OR MICRO  
36620 ONTARIO, OR-ID MICRO  
40700 ROSEBURG, OR MICRO  
45520 THE DALLES, OR MICRO

### 42 PENNSYLVANIA

106 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST  
STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ CSA  
107 ALTOONA-HUNTINGDON, PA CSA  
146 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK-  
SUNBURY, PA CSA  
240 ERIE-MEADVILLE, PA CSA  
276 HARRISBURG-YORK-LEBANON,  
PA CSA  
306 JOHNSTOWN-SOMERSET, PA CSA  
408 NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-  
PA CSA  
428 PHILADELPHIA-READING-  
CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA  
430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-  
STUEBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA  
524 STATE COLLEGE-DUBOIS, PA CSA  
548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-  
ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-  
PA CSA



## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

### 42 PENNSYLVANIA (continued)

558 WILLIAMSPORT-LOCK HAVEN,  
PA CSA

10900 ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-  
EASTON, PA-NJ MSA

11020 ALTOONA, PA MSA

16540 CHAMBERSBURG, PA MSA

21500 ERIE, PA MSA

23900 GETTYSBURG, PA MSA

25420 HARRISBURG-CARLISLE, PA MSA

27780 JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA

29540 LANCASTER, PA MSA

30140 LEBANON, PA MSA

37980 PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-  
WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA

38300 PITTSBURGH, PA MSA

39740 READING, PA MSA

42540 SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE,  
PA MSA

44300 STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA

48700 WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA

49620 YORK-HANOVER, PA MSA

33874 MONTGOMERY COUNTY-  
BUCKS COUNTY-CHESTER  
COUNTY, PA MDIV

37964 PHILADELPHIA, PA MDIV

14100 BLOOMSBURG-BERWICK,  
PA MICRO

14620 BRADFORD, PA MICRO

20180 DUBOIS, PA MICRO

20700 EAST STROUDSBURG, PA MICRO

25770 HEMLOCK FARMS, PA MICRO

25850 HERMITAGE, PA MICRO

26500 HUNTINGDON, PA MICRO

26860 INDIANA, PA MICRO

30260 LEWISBURG, PA MICRO

30380 LEWISTOWN, PA MICRO

30820 LOCK HAVEN, PA MICRO

32740 MEADVILLE, PA MICRO

36340 OIL CITY, PA MICRO

39060 POTTSVILLE, PA MICRO

41260 ST. MARYS, PA MICRO

42380 SAYRE, PA MICRO

42780 SELINSGROVE, PA MICRO

43740 SOMERSET, PA MICRO

44980 SUNBURY, PA MICRO

47620 WARREN, PA MICRO

### 44 RHODE ISLAND

148 BOSTON-WORCESTER-  
PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA

39300 PROVIDENCE-WARWICK, RI-  
MA MSA

### 45 SOUTH CAROLINA

172 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD, NC-  
SC CSA

192 COLUMBIA-SUMTER-  
ORANGEBURG, SC CSA

273 GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-  
ANDERSON, SC CSA

396 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY, SC CSA

12260 AUGUSTA-RICHMOND  
COUNTY, GA-SC MSA

16700 CHARLESTON-NORTH  
CHARLESTON, SC MSA

16740 CHARLOTTE-CONCORD-  
GASTONIA, NC-SC MSA

17900 COLUMBIA, SC MSA

22500 FLORENCE, SC MSA

24860 GREENVILLE-ANDERSON-  
GREER, SC MSA

25940 HILTON HEAD ISLAND-  
BLUFFTON-PORT ROYAL, SC MSA

34820 MYRTLE BEACH-CONWAY-  
NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA

43900 SPARTANBURG, SC MSA

44940 SUMTER, SC MSA

23500 GAFFNEY, SC MICRO

24940 GREENWOOD, SC MICRO

### 45 SOUTH CAROLINA (continued)

34680 MURRELLS INLET, SC MICRO

35140 NEWBERRY, SC MICRO

36700 ORANGEBURG, SC MICRO

42860 SENECA, SC MICRO

### 46 SOUTH DAKOTA

452 RAPID CITY-SPEARFISH, SD CSA

512 SIOUX CITY-LE MARS, IA-NE-  
SD CSA

39660 RAPID CITY, SD MSA

43580 SIOUX CITY, IA-NE-SD MSA

43620 SIOUX FALLS, SD-MN MSA

10100 ABERDEEN, SD MICRO

15100 BROOKINGS, SD MICRO

26700 HURON, SD MICRO

33580 MITCHELL, SD MICRO

38180 PIERRE, SD MICRO

43940 SPEARFISH, SD MICRO

46820 VERMILLION, SD MICRO

47980 WATERTOWN, SD MICRO

49460 YANKTON, SD MICRO

### 47 TENNESSEE

174 CHATTANOOGA-CLEVELAND-  
DALTON, TN-GA-AL CSA

290 HUNTSVILLE-DECATUR-  
ALBERTVILLE, AL-TN CSA

304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT-  
BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA

315 KNOXVILLE-MORRISTOWN-  
SEVIERVILLE, TN CSA

368 MEMPHIS-CLARKSDALE-  
FORREST CITY, TN-MS-AR CSA

400 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--  
MURFREESBORO, TN CSA

542 UNION CITY-MARTIN, TN CSA

16860 CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA

17300 CLARKSVILLE, TN-KY MSA

17420 CLEVELAND, TN MSA

27180 JACKSON, TN MSA

27740 JOHNSON CITY, TN MSA

28700 KINGSFORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA

28940 KNOXVILLE, TN MSA

32820 MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR MSA

34100 MORRISTOWN, TN MSA

34980 NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON--  
MURFREESBORO--FRANKLIN,  
TN MSA

11940 ATHENS, TN MICRO

18260 COOKEVILLE, TN MICRO

18900 CROSSVILLE, TN MICRO

20540 DYERSBURG, TN MICRO

22190 FAYETTEVILLE, TN MICRO

24620 GREENEVILLE, TN MICRO

29980 LAWRENCEBURG, TN MICRO

30280 LEWISBURG, TN MICRO

32280 MARTIN, TN MICRO

32660 MCMINNVILLE, TN MICRO

35460 NEWPORT, TN MICRO

37540 PARIS, TN MICRO

42940 SEVIERVILLE, TN MICRO

43180 SHELBYVILLE, TN MICRO

46100 TULLAHOMA-MANCHESTER,  
TN MICRO

46460 UNION CITY, TN MICRO

49010 WINCHESTER, TN MICRO

### 48 TEXAS

101 ABILENE-SWEETWATER, TX CSA

108 AMARILLO-BORGER, TX CSA

154 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN-  
RAYMONDVILLE, TX CSA

204 CORPUS CHRISTI-KINGSVILLE-  
ALICE, TX CSA

206 DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX-OK CSA

238 EL PASO-LAS CRUCES, TX-NM CSA

288 HOUSTON-PASADENA, TX CSA

352 LUBBOCK-PLAINVIEW, TX CSA

365 MCALLEN-EDINBURG, TX CSA

### 48 TEXAS (continued)

372 MIDLAND-ODESSA-ANDREWS,  
TX CSA

484 SAN ANTONIO-NEW  
BRAUNFELS-KERRVILLE, TX CSA

540 TYLER-JACKSONVILLE, TX CSA

544 VICTORIA-PORT LAVACA, TX CSA

10180 ABILENE, TX MSA

11100 AMARILLO, TX MSA

12420 AUSTIN-ROUND ROCK-SAN  
MARCOS, TX MSA

13140 BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR,  
TX MSA

15180 BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN,  
TX MSA

17780 COLLEGE STATION-BRYAN, TX MSA

18580 CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA

19100 DALLAS-FORT WORTH-  
ARLINGTON, TX MSA

20580 EAGLE PASS, TX MSA

21340 EL PASO, TX MSA

26420 HOUSTON-PASADENA-THE  
WOODLANDS, TX MSA

28660 KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA

29700 LAREDO, TX MSA

30980 LONGVIEW, TX MSA

31180 LUBBOCK, TX MSA

32580 MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  
TX MSA

33260 MIDLAND, TX MSA

36220 ODESSA, TX MSA

41660 SAN ANGELO, TX MSA

41700 SAN ANTONIO-NEW  
BRAUNFELS, TX MSA

43300 SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA

45500 TEXARKANA, TX-AR MSA

46340 TYLER, TX MSA

47020 VICTORIA, TX MSA

47380 WACO, TX MSA

48660 WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA

19124 DALLAS-PLANO-IRVING, TX MDIV

23104 FORT WORTH-ARLINGTON-  
GRAPEVINE, TX MDIV

10860 ALICE, TX MICRO

11380 ANDREWS, TX MICRO

11980 ATHENS, TX MICRO

13060 BAY CITY, TX MICRO

13300 BEEVILLE, TX MICRO

13700 BIG SPRING, TX MICRO

14300 BONHAM, TX MICRO

14420 BORGER, TX MICRO

14780 BRENNHAM, TX MICRO

15220 BROWNWOOD, TX MICRO

18620 CORSICANA, TX MICRO

19620 DEL RIO, TX MICRO

20300 DUMAS, TX MICRO

20900 EL CAMPO, TX MICRO

23240 FREDERICKSBURG, TX MICRO

23620 GAINESVILLE, TX MICRO

24180 GRANBURY, TX MICRO

25820 HEREFORD, TX MICRO

26660 HUNTSVILLE, TX MICRO

27380 JACKSONVILLE, TX MICRO

28500 KERRVILLE, TX MICRO

28780 KINGSVILLE, TX MICRO

31260 LUFKIN, TX MICRO

33420 MINERAL WELLS, TX MICRO

34420 MOUNT PLEASANT, TX MICRO

34860 NACOGDOCHES, TX MICRO

37300 PALESTINE, TX MICRO

37420 PAMPA, TX MICRO

37580 PARIS, TX MICRO

38380 PLAINVIEW, TX MICRO

38920 PORT LAVACA, TX MICRO

39700 RAYMONDVILLE, TX MICRO

40100 RIO GRANDE CITY-ROMA,  
TX MICRO

43660 SNYDER, TX MICRO

44500 STEPHENVILLE, TX MICRO

44860 SULPHUR SPRINGS, TX MICRO

45020 SWEETWATER, TX MICRO

45880 TOWN OF PECOS, TX MICRO

46620 UVALDE, TX MICRO

46900 VERNON, TX MICRO

### 49 UTAH

482 SALT LAKE CITY-PROVO-OREM,  
UT-ID CSA

30860 LOGAN, UT-ID MSA

36260 OGDEN, UT MSA

39340 PROVO-OREM-LEHI, UT MSA

41100 ST. GEORGE, UT MSA

41620 SALT LAKE CITY-MURRAY, UT MSA

14940 BRIGHAM CITY, UT-ID MICRO

16260 CEDAR CITY, UT MICRO

21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO

25720 HEBER, UT MICRO

39220 PRICE, UT MICRO

46860 VERNAL, UT MICRO

### 50 VERMONT

162 BURLINGTON-SOUTH  
BURLINGTON-BARRE, VT CSA

313 KEENE-BRATTLEBORO, NH-VT CSA

15540 BURLINGTON-SOUTH  
BURLINGTON, VT MSA

12740 BARRE, VT MICRO

13540 BENNINGTON, VT MICRO

14710 BRATTLEBORO, VT MICRO

30150 LEBANON-CLAREMONT, NH-VT  
MICRO

40860 RUTLAND, VT MICRO

### 51 VIRGINIA

277 HARRISONBURG-STAUNTON-  
STUARTS DRAFT, VA CSA

304 JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT-  
BRISTOL, TN-VA CSA

545 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE,  
VA-NC CSA

548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-  
ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-  
PA CSA

13980 BLACKSBURG-CHRISTIANSBURG-  
RADFORD, VA MSA

16820 CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA

25500 HARRISONBURG, VA MSA

28700 KINGSFORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA

31340 LYNCHBURG, VA MSA

40060 RICHMOND, VA MSA

40220 ROANOKE, VA MSA

44420 STAUNTON-STUARTS DRAFT, VA MSA

47260 VIRGINIA BEACH-CHESAPEAKE-  
NORFOLK, VA-NC MSA

47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-  
ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA

49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA

11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-  
RESTON, VA-WV MDIV

14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO

19260 DANVILLE, VA MICRO

29470 LAKE OF THE WOODS, VA MICRO

32300 MARTINSVILLE, VA MICRO

### 53 WASHINGTON

314 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND-WALLA  
WALLA, WA CSA

393 MOSES LAKE-OTHELLO, WA CSA

440 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-  
SALEM, OR-WA CSA

446 PULLMAN-MOSCOW, WA-ID CSA

500 SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CSA

518 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY-  
COEUR D'ALENE, WA-ID CSA

13380 BELLINGHAM, WA MSA

14740 BREMERTON-SILVERDALE-  
PORT ORCHARD, WA MSA

28420 KENNEWICK-RICHLAND, WA MSA

30300 LEWISTON, ID-WA MSA

31020 LONGVIEW-KELSO, WA MSA

## Appendix 7. Names and FIPS Codes of CSAs, MSAs, MDIVs, and MICROS by State (continued)

(Combined Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Micropolitan Statistical Areas)

53 WASHINGTON (continued)	54 WEST VIRGINIA	55 WISCONSIN	55 WISCONSIN (continued)
34580 MOUNT VERNON-ANACORTES, WA MSA	170 CHARLESTON-HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-OH-KY CSA	118 APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI CSA	12660 BARABOO, WI MICRO
36500 OLYMPIA-LACEY-TUMWATER, WA MSA	242 FAIRMONT-CLARKSBURG, WV CSA	176 CHICAGO-NAPERVILLE, IL-IN-WI CSA	13180 BEAVER DAM, WI MICRO
38900 PORTLAND-VANCOUVER-HILLSBORO, OR-WA MSA	425 PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA-VIENNA, WV-OH CSA	228 DULUTH-GRAND RAPIDS, MN-WI CSA	27020 IRON MOUNTAIN, MI-WI MICRO
42660 SEATTLE-TACOMA-BELLEVUE, WA MSA	430 PITTSBURGH-WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, PA-OH-WV CSA	232 EAU CLAIRE-MENOMONIE, WI CSA	31820 MANITOWOC, WI MICRO
44060 SPOKANE-SPOKANE VALLEY, WA MSA	548 WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE-ARLINGTON, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA	267 GREEN BAY-SHAWANO, WI CSA	31940 MARINETTE, WI-MI MICRO
47460 WALLA WALLA, WA MSA	13220 BECKLEY, WV MSA	317 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA-SPARTA, WI-MN CSA	32860 MENOMONIE, WI MICRO
48300 WENATCHEE-EAST WENATCHEE, WA MSA	16620 CHARLESTON, WV MSA	357 MADISON-JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI CSA	38420 PLATTEVILLE, WI MICRO
49420 YAKIMA, WA MSA	25180 HAGERSTOWN-MARTINSBURG, MD-WV MSA	361 MARINETTE-IRON MOUNTAIN, WI-MI CSA	39960 RICE LAKE, WI MICRO
21794 EVERETT, WA MDIV	26580 HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA	376 MILWAUKEE-RACINE-WAUKESHA, WI CSA	43020 SHAWANO, WI MICRO
42644 SEATTLE-BELLEVUE-KENT, WA MDIV	34060 MORGANTOWN, WV MSA	554 WAUSAU-STEVENS POINT-WISCONSIN RAPIDS, WI CSA	43890 SPARTA, WI MICRO
45104 TACOMA-LAKEWOOD, WA MDIV	37620 PARKERSBURG-VIENNA, WV MSA	11540 APPLETON, WI MSA	44620 STEVENS POINT-PLOVER, WI MICRO
10140 ABERDEEN, WA MICRO	47900 WASHINGTON-ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA	20260 DULUTH, MN-WI MSA	48020 WATERTOWN-FORT ATKINSON, WI MICRO
16500 CENTRALIA, WA MICRO	48260 WEIRTON-STEUBENVILLE, WV-OH MSA	20740 EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA	48580 WHITEWATER-ELKHORN, WI MICRO
21260 ELLENSBURG, WA MICRO	48540 WHEELING, WV-OH MSA	22540 FOND DU LAC, WI MSA	49220 WISCONSIN RAPIDS-MARSHFIELD, WI MICRO
34180 MOSES LAKE, WA MICRO	49020 WINCHESTER, VA-WV MSA	24580 GREEN BAY, WI MSA	
36020 OAK HARBOR, WA MICRO	11694 ARLINGTON-ALEXANDRIA-RESTON, VA-WV MDIV	27500 JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA	<b>56 WYOMING</b>
36830 OTHELLO, WA MICRO	14140 BLUEFIELD, WV-VA MICRO	28450 KENOSHA, WI MSA	16220 CASPER, WY MSA
38820 PORT ANGELES, WA MICRO	17220 CLARKSBURG, WV MICRO	29100 LA CROSSE-ONALASKA, WI-MN MSA	16940 CHEYENNE, WY MSA
39040 PORT TOWNSEND, WA MICRO	19060 CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MICRO	31540 MADISON, WI MSA	17650 CODY, WY MICRO
39420 PULLMAN, WA MICRO	21180 ELKINS, WV MICRO	33340 MILWAUKEE-WAUKESHA, WI MSA	21740 EVANSTON, WY-UT MICRO
43220 SHELTON, WA MICRO	21900 FAIRMONT, WV MICRO	33460 MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL-BLOOMINGTON, MN-WI MSA	23940 GILLETTE, WY MICRO
		36780 OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA	27220 JACKSON, WY-ID MICRO
		39540 RACINE-MOUNT PLEASANT, WI MSA	29660 LARAMIE, WY MICRO
		43100 SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA	40180 RIVERTON, WY MICRO
		48140 WAUSAU, WI MSA	40540 ROCK SPRINGS, WY MICRO
			43260 SHERIDAN, WY MICRO

# **U.S., STATE, REGION, and METROPOLITAN AREA STATISTICAL TABLES**



UNITED STATES		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: NATION										
FIPS CODE: 0										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.98%		+0.95%		+0.57%		+0.58%			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.53%		+1.16%		+1.89%		+1.22%			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+127544.62		+81904.13		+19267.13		+85985.17			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+104009.01		+56955.77		+40315.87		+121924.45			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.20%	25.73%	25.65%	23.96%	22.15%	20.98%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.85%	12.52%	12.43%	13.08%	16.54%	22.19%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	69.97%	64.73%	60.77%	42.87%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	12.48%	12.79%	13.26%	14.01%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	4.55%	9.04%	12.64%	16.40%	18.65%	29.27%				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.14%	13.27%	10.73%	6.99%	6.59%	4.34%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.73%	33.13%	37.67%	42.14%	42.56%	51.80%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.34%	2.28%	1.88%	1.52%	1.32%	0.79%				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.62%	15.35%	13.87%	14.27%	12.36%	8.91%				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	155936.43	156840.89	158675.22	160744.85	162039.69	163816.14	161132.02	161784.65	164341.48	166689.80
EMPLOYED .....	146319.07	148555.04	150949.48	153744.30	155727.63	157806.02	148133.82	153122.83	158342.42	160623.80
UNEMPLOYED .....	9617.36	8285.85	7725.73	7000.55	6312.05	6010.13	12998.20	8661.83	5999.07	6065.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.4%	3.7%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019	
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7881863		7450473		426558		7928643		7490859	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	22159		18592		125		21575		17999	
MINING .....	23660		18585		1135		23119		17996	
UTILITIES .....	17477		10028		1194		15753		10131	
CONSTRUCTION .....	733344		708532		19692		744780		719040	
MANUFACTURING .....	289823		239640		41437		287348		236577	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	398289		372975		19333		391929		366170	
RETAIL TRADE .....	1049956		987049		57717		1044669		981709	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	244345		222886		14894		249618		227186	
INFORMATION .....	153720		137329		10733		155019		138903	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	470061		450706		13793		470236		450735	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	417330		409485		4222		424624		416627	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	916924		886937		25427		922539		891934	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	53038		39390		9281		51099		37656	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	412030		377684		28152		417902		383314	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	105415		91919		8271		106801		93155	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	906738		841243		57499		917448		850770	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	146392		132675		8266		150465		136732	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	732946		672386		56332		741622		680698	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	766229		751330		10959		768969		753971	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	10576		10206		0		9840		9424	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.7%	33.5%	24.8%	19.6%	15.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.7%	50.2%	54.9%	56.0%	57.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.7%	16.2%	20.3%	24.4%	27.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

MIDEAST													
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION		110940.12 SQUARE MILES											
2010 LAND AREA: 2													
FIPS CODE:													
MIDEAST													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	42523.57	42273.94	43761.70	46386.03	48241.92	50208.97	49760.50	50024.24	50716.10	51671.84	52332.39	53316.13
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3448.46	2710.39	3111.78	2963.79	2885.33	2810.50	2689.46	2669.91	2738.88	2794.79	2841.00	2928.53
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3969.08	2846.67	2857.04	3248.43	2927.95	2893.82	2839.27	2779.83	2714.63	2826.28	2866.16	2927.45
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4137.90	3377.43	2739.77	3277.04	3049.96	3023.04	2937.22	2908.16	2870.37	2869.66	2933.96	2996.47
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3753.91	3852.47	2949.60	3117.95	3374.52	3163.68	3092.50	3063.58	3009.30	2891.88	3021.10	3091.11
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3228.96	3725.02	3347.84	2907.55	3357.99	3177.40	3215.99	3197.62	3116.97	3033.60	3044.15	3141.03
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2801.87	3461.75	3732.51	3011.09	3248.99	3416.14	3253.97	3232.82	3347.93	3231.75	3113.88	3272.90
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2379.42	3247.36	3841.71	3433.89	3060.94	3503.56	3465.97	3414.14	3325.66	3351.29	3315.56	3314.71
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2360.43	2651.71	3490.99	3807.10	3066.06	3314.07	3308.60	3439.26	3461.01	3495.24	3397.53	3372.93
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2642.77	2233.11	3176.41	3776.03	3368.44	3066.54	3132.32	3231.05	3437.36	3362.07	3392.67	3369.71
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2716.71	2172.01	2523.68	3371.20	3680.67	3057.81	2893.65	2979.55	3198.58	3414.02	3452.72	3373.03
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2531.99	2407.09	2093.58	3026.25	3634.41	3301.47	3197.79	2954.23	2929.80	3341.74	3271.56	3315.23
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2264.41	2402.95	1966.51	2324.80	3174.92	3518.81	3345.09	3137.60	2858.28	3050.37	3262.85	3325.83
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1941.62	2084.91	2047.72	1861.55	2717.57	3329.15	3329.58	3285.34	2984.88	2716.54	3119.37	3083.18
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1540.70	1756.83	1909.31	1644.40	1980.67	2772.60	2885.29	2996.14	2993.10	2495.26	2694.22	2908.25
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1206.03	1348.14	1518.58	1583.79	1486.76	2233.93	2319.61	2470.22	2698.48	2462.46	2268.15	2632.78
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	831.00	954.46	1153.28	1343.94	1209.42	1504.04	1676.17	1907.42	2132.52	2340.51	1976.08	2164.18
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	483.70	597.07	731.85	911.64	1008.39	1004.74	1060.68	1188.23	1522.29	1870.89	1732.06	1627.15
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	284.60	444.57	569.55	775.61	1008.94	1117.67	1117.39	1169.14	1376.05	2123.50	2623.28	2568.62
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.35	31.26	33.58	36.12	38.21	39.20	39.62	39.96	40.58	41.44	41.90	42.07
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	32674.02	32033.05	30990.19	30067.62	29512.71	29086.26	28419.13	26610.76	24475.87	22488.81
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6358.72	7347.55	7739.80	8278.06	8204.89	8286.91	8472.01	8724.56	8808.93	8813.44
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	91.84	122.58	130.25	139.05	138.67	142.12	147.72	157.37	164.31	169.80
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1244.03	2147.00	3048.29	3918.09	3999.77	4308.40	4898.88	6228.22	7738.64	9482.27
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	1135.49	2371.57	3393.09	4735.85	6333.39	7806.14	7904.46	8200.55	8778.35	9950.94	11144.54	12361.82
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13888.00	11238.48	10357.68	11361.49	10836.68	10564.82	10286.85	10175.73	10773.41	10224.97	10441.79	10690.45
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2332.57	2303.99	1649.10	1872.23	1973.43	1837.45	1820.90	1817.83	1799.54	1734.23	1800.66	1838.00
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	4650.31	5273.50	4648.34	4151.27	4759.07	4503.63	4487.59	4443.38	4326.73	4191.25	4270.58	4394.14
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4346.03	5101.07	5882.58	6259.38	6694.18	8632.98	9059.15	9731.15	10722.44	11292.62	11293.79	11900.99
30	MALE POPULATION .....	20429.88	20201.78	21033.63	22398.73	23413.53	24644.55	24410.06	24517.74	24802.76	25140.08	25400.75	25872.76
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	22093.69	22072.16	22728.08	23987.29	24828.39	25564.42	25350.43	25506.50	25913.34	26531.77	26931.54	27443.37
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	19465.18	20910.54	24260.16	26409.29	27763.17	29683.86	32219.09	33651.26	35543.30	38867.86	41819.77	44613.27
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	225.43	237.50	188.83	188.42	158.36	151.28	157.17	156.03	154.52	151.97	149.59	147.21
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	18.16e	27.16e	38.09e	44.18e	44.37e	45.52e	48.19e	49.42e	50.35e	50.35e	53.09e	53.09e
35	MINING .....	67.66e	66.13e	49.69e	41.52e	67.96e	51.95e	53.76e	54.63e	55.93e	59.87e	65.05e	71.19e
36	UTILITIES .....	105.86e	101.02e	105.99e	110.70e	92.51e	94.94e	95.95e	95.95e	95.95e	95.95e	95.95e	95.95e
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	892.34e	840.11e	1200.41e	1276.38e	1261.90e	1464.33e	1526.70e	1582.97e	1628.33e	1686.16e	1734.98e	1781.74e
38	MANUFACTURING .....	4096.02e	3561.31e	2768.68e	2300.33e	1489.49e	1402.68e	1466.19e	1461.42e	1449.70e	1414.91e	1378.74e	1342.08e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	843.10e	963.64e	1020.36e	1034.49e	947.92e	892.40e	953.21e	955.07e	954.22e	951.43e	948.64e	947.90e
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	2039.24e	2217.35e	2613.02e	2799.79e	2708.47e	2578.29e	2752.68e	2775.61e	2804.39e	2889.58e	2974.85e	3076.52e
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	766.92e	736.26e	775.92e	868.84e	869.20e	1503.40e	1739.02e	1846.73e	2046.55e	2365.25e	2634.80e	2873.21e
42	INFORMATION .....	562.12e	574.99e	640.98e	742.15e	580.58e	579.38e	651.53e	636.72e	628.81e	671.25e	592.70e	571.55e
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1089.92e	1218.39e	1538.50e	1566.24e	1738.33e	2073.06e	2348.38e	2464.10e	2661.35e	2866.02e	2938.38e	2967.66e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	588.85e	675.30e	862.11e	911.77e	1297.82e	1677.52e	2004.15e	2256.40e	2501.93e	2924.29e	3320.65e	3701.05e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	816.02e	1048.31e	1496.13e	1965.44e	2204.13e	2522.74e	2748.03e	2867.39e	3062.58e	3449.25e	3839.71e	4246.96e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	125.24e	160.06e	226.31e	268.98e	377.85e	442.12e	477.41e	507.04e	556.96e	667.41e	788.98e	916.95e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	664.11e	818.15e	1123.82e	1438.62e	1479.84e	1586.06e	1751.09e	1818.63e	1947.29e	2208.60e	2474.69e	2749.29e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	351.71e	434.80e	602.85e	734.46e	975.40e	1050.31e	1102.58e	1169.65e	1287.49e	1473.61e	1619.01e	1741.18e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	1281.11e	1675.88e	2398.15e	2959.05e	3630.99e	4087.60e	4261.20e	4582.76e	4940.42e	5636.33e	6235.25e	6762.38e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	268.32e	316.69e	416.41e	540.52e	676.78e	625.89e	729.20e	786.14e	869.05e	1038.02e	1211.56e	1391.39e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	762.22e	927.74e	1255.48e	1484.36e	1699.03e	1557.24e	1956.20e	2096.76e	2258.09e	2560.66e	2851.40e	3142.80e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	623.67e	820.20e	1179.96e	1432.67e	1558.25e	1609.58e	1714.34e	1788.47e	1872.20e	2016.15e	2134.69e	2231.45e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	737.93e	763.32e	765.44e	667.94e	687.54e	650.73e	643.55e	635.84e	625.01e	607.08e	591.03e	575.34e
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	412.76e	266.40e	299.44e	211.25e	197.07e	184.71e	180.18e	179.13e	177.77e	177.13e	178.62e	181.71e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2126.45e	2459.83e	2693.62e	2817.20e	3019.37e	2860.14e	2858.38e	2885.16e	2916.14e	2966.95e	3009.38e	3045.36e
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$)	831.60	928.48	1278.37	1695.85	1898.75	2243.38	2271.73	2463.11	2701.99	3186.39	3692.65	4237.62
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$)	1011.71	1189.26	1670.42	2201.71	2530.23	3213.50	3100.04	3365.49	3699.74	4380.81	5077.06	5802.90
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	669.05	709.95	943.24	1233.52	1339.33	1598.54	1667.25	1790.05	1941.58	2263.05	2607.49	2982.54
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	87.45	138.03	206.51	265.67	332.92	376.70	362.89	403.82	454.61	546.46	636.90	732.42
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	75.10	80.49	128.62	196.66	226.51	268.15	241.59	269.24	305.80	376.88	448.26	522.66
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	156.11	206.92	338.30	403.89	407.23	558.70	568.00	605.52	657.72	758.38	853.96	944.30
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	91.60	158.61	208.92	295.24	459.54	697.81	558.74	614.36	689.84	852.15e	1017.75e	1186.65e
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	58.98	90.33	140.72	177.04	203.65	241.81	253.43	263.70	289.04	339.02e	388.84e	438.58e
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-8.62e	-14.42e	-14.45e	-16.23e	-31.64e	-44.58e	-44.99e	-53.81e	-60.78e	-77.09e	-98.46e	-127.09e
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	23792	28132	38171	47465	52449	64002	62299	67277	72950	84781	97016	108840
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	4703	10951	22817	35040	47473	66969	72294	86463	108702	167890	255193	380958
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	109.23	104.85	112.43	110.82	113.12	109.81	107.80	108.83	109.49	110.21	110.43	110.26
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 \$)	1278.44	1435.06	1996.80	2584.48	3093.52	3597.24	3811.15	4141.46	4553.43	5387.02	6251.49	7170.30
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.05	2.74	2.62	2.58	2.55	2.52	2.49	2.45	2.43			

MIDEAST				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: REGION											
FIPS CODE: 2											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF MIDEAST AMONG ALL 8 REGIONS - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020			1990-2020			2020-2030			2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.33% (7)			+0.46% (6)			+0.10% (8)			+0.15% (7)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.85% (8)			+0.67% (6)			+1.82% (5)			+1.02% (5)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7685.40 (4)			+6447.26 (4)			+507.13 (7)			+3107.16 (6)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10218.67 (4)			+5423.69 (4)			+5859.44 (4)			+14929.41 (4)	
	1970		1990	2000		2010	2020		2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.66% (8)		23.67% (7)	24.49% (7)		22.46% (7)	21.04% (7)		20.05% (6)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.22% (3)		13.44% (2)	13.49% (2)		13.88% (3)	17.19% (3)		22.32% (4)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.		n.a.	69.06% (6)		64.24% (6)	59.88% (6)		42.18% (6)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.		n.a.	15.84% (2)		16.04% (2)	16.49% (2)		16.53% (2)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	2.67% (4)		7.75% (4)	10.21% (4)		13.13% (4)	15.55% (4)		23.19% (4)		
	1970		1990	2000		2010	2020		2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.04% (3)		11.41% (6)	8.71% (6)		5.36% (7)	4.73% (8)		3.01% (8)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.13% (2)		35.86% (2)	40.99% (2)		45.39% (2)	45.42% (2)		51.96% (4)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.16% (8)		0.78% (7)	0.71% (7)		0.57% (7)	0.51% (7)		0.33% (8)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.84% (5)		15.49% (4)	14.00% (4)		14.06% (6)	12.45% (4)		8.52% (6)		
	1970		1990	2000		2010	2020		2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	2		2	3		3	3		4		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	2		1	2		2	3		2		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	1		1	3		2	3		3		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	7		6	8		6	4		2		
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	24363.95	24445.48	24498.60	25050.82	25087.31	25339.75	24812.79	24637.89	24837.70	25155.47	
EMPLOYED .....	22850.46	23135.47	23287.74	23888.74	24049.17	24359.99	22587.43	23055.73	23839.37	24200.75	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1513.49	1310.01	1210.86	1162.09	1038.15	979.77	2225.36	1582.16	998.33	954.73	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	9.0%	6.4%	4.0%	3.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1268498		1200849		67465		1269950		1201464		68293
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	1575		1349		3		1534		1308		3
MINING .....	1303		873		53		1290		875		52
UTILITIES .....	2290		1432		261		2317		1489		217
CONSTRUCTION .....	115752		112504		2976		116806		113456		3088
MANUFACTURING .....	39510		33946		5237		39047		33415		5304
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	63803		60219		3289		62503		58895		3334
RETAIL TRADE .....	172707		163636		8829		170718		161623		8863
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	34631		31719		2551		35466		32449		2659
INFORMATION .....	24904		22660		1917		25147		22932		1864
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	65217		62113		2798		65301		62159		2797
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	64174		63124		800		64462		63412		801
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	149669		143992		5409		149374		143593		5486
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	9141		7028		1641		8794		6677		1617
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	67772		63000		4439		68425		63643		4461
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	19426		16946		2018		19567		17076		2040
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	146722		136242		10146		147962		137184		10447
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	25376		23429		1572		25929		23995		1554
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	123004		114965		7832		123604		115485		7920
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	139538		137274		2042		139723		137438		2071
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1681		1631		0		1698		1629		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.0%		33.8%		24.5%		19.0%		14.2%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.7%		49.0%		53.0%		53.9%		54.6%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.3%		17.2%		22.5%		27.0%		31.2%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

NEW JERSEY		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE													
2010 LAND AREA: 7354.2 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 34													
NEW JERSEY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	7192.62	7376.98	7762.96	8430.62	8809.13	9272.39	9260.82	9344.57	9465.63	9637.87	9762.81	9944.34
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	588.47	466.56	550.67	563.79	541.15	527.37	516.39	504.63	512.12	529.04	534.50	545.58
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	691.07	504.12	493.36	601.77	563.95	549.02	545.67	537.45	515.08	533.36	547.66	554.03
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	713.58	603.38	481.04	593.33	587.56	589.24	572.89	560.66	552.53	536.02	556.92	556.15
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	617.81	667.23	507.63	526.52	599.45	596.74	576.77	560.22	555.37	520.66	549.71	569.11
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	515.62	617.30	568.73	482.95	542.85	572.27	576.97	572.26	563.28	528.24	524.74	553.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	466.32	580.14	671.11	542.14	554.25	585.96	576.87	597.50	616.67	590.11	560.29	589.17
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	405.71	569.59	696.56	644.28	588.64	602.24	611.50	611.40	630.83	644.71	620.23	608.09
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	412.84	482.18	625.39	725.88	585.40	611.03	614.05	620.44	625.33	668.02	644.34	614.39
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	464.26	401.35	578.43	709.27	648.43	592.89	606.10	614.14	621.74	644.73	664.51	643.28
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	478.55	391.93	466.20	614.69	703.84	598.50	573.31	585.62	606.92	616.37	662.14	645.49
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	441.24	430.84	376.95	553.33	677.48	637.86	621.76	583.65	575.14	602.02	626.07	642.74
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	382.21	428.99	352.76	426.13	570.64	666.90	638.61	608.64	577.30	589.83	642.74	642.74
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	316.39	369.01	363.95	332.16	484.49	611.55	618.34	622.38	578.96	532.83	564.32	596.34
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	247.46	304.27	338.76	292.48	354.15	490.21	516.18	548.52	564.64	491.10	509.84	530.89
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	194.71	228.46	270.56	281.11	261.55	394.26	406.10	435.39	491.73	472.47	441.18	476.31
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	133.73	159.09	201.83	240.57	214.97	270.06	301.62	337.90	374.31	435.70	384.55	406.71
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	77.82	99.42	124.57	163.50	179.33	178.83	189.28	214.69	270.17	338.20	329.94	315.40
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	44.84	73.12	94.45	136.71	181.01	197.46	198.41	209.08	246.43	376.96	453.98	430.19
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	29.54	31.70	33.86	36.30	38.49	39.52	39.82	40.21	40.77	41.48	42.10	42.40
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	5728.56	6535.27	5289.63	5066.95	4969.00	4863.02	4661.64	4188.56	3690.65	3246.88
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	999.29	1142.07	1174.73	1251.29	1255.88	1267.30	1281.74	1283.60	1255.00	1203.32
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.50	15.09	16.67	18.18	18.29	19.08	20.23	22.70	25.71	29.28
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	268.61	509.28	761.77	965.59	989.51	1077.17	1235.41	1596.17	1997.82	2438.80
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	136.19	491.33	754.01	1128.90	1566.33	1970.39	2028.14	2118.01	2266.62	2546.83	2793.63	3026.06
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) .....	2388.87	1983.95	1818.19	2088.89	2064.08	2026.19	1993.89	1960.99	1924.38	1921.63	1978.45	2020.33
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	395.76	409.89	379.11	329.99	371.42	360.56	358.94	358.24	344.65	323.20	339.37	351.57
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	737.66	874.64	783.24	679.48	770.87	808.44	794.80	794.23	774.00	725.70	733.07	770.94
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	698.57	864.36	1030.18	1114.37	1191.01	1530.82	1611.58	1745.58	1947.27	2114.44	2119.49	2159.51
30	MALE POPULATION .....	3478.65	3539.69	3752.45	4090.51	4289.41	4570.94	4564.58	4598.16	4643.42	4694.59	4733.95	4811.00
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	3713.97	3837.29	4010.51	4340.11	4519.72	4701.46	4696.24	4746.41	4822.22	4943.28	5028.86	5133.35
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	3124.57	3600.86	4309.70	4748.60	4960.65	5319.45	5905.84	6136.30	6445.21	6992.53	7494.19	7978.82
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	19.84	20.10	15.71	18.93	15.80	15.59	16.47	16.39	16.27	16.03	15.76	15.45
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	2.34	4.24	5.67	6.22	6.22	6.22	6.74	6.74	7.08	7.08	8.13	8.78
35	MINING .....	5.18	5.18	4.06	3.00	4.10	2.89	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.19	3.21	3.28
36	UTILITIES .....	10.68	11.73	15.25	16.72	15.14	15.44	16.16	16.29	16.46	16.77	17.11	17.52
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	152.55	146.57	202.78	213.11	211.57	256.12	268.66	278.05	285.06	289.86	292.41	295.22
38	MANUFACTURING .....	818.42	737.83	548.74	428.99	269.13	253.68	266.31	263.46	258.15	245.94	233.80	221.87
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	124.93	191.69	237.31	257.75	230.37	225.40	243.20	243.35	242.47	240.86	239.45	238.69
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	355.35	409.08	483.40	528.31	513.21	501.15	537.97	543.64	550.81	566.73	579.99	594.25
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	153.77	157.15	179.19	201.26	190.41	332.27	395.24	427.85	457.37	525.07	584.08	640.52
42	INFORMATION .....	90.59	101.70	117.34	128.78	95.25	89.96	100.99	97.74	93.78	86.03	78.45	71.00
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	123.67	158.57	259.37	275.12	321.17	369.71	427.22	439.55	463.02	491.47	507.72	520.90
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	82.94	109.82	173.41	180.31	275.93	359.67	439.65	488.89	541.06	628.87	710.65	787.95
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	132.10	187.75	289.92	385.31	419.11	459.50	514.91	527.76	551.65	601.28	651.33	701.88
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	23.27	32.96	51.15	65.94	77.47	96.07	98.70	103.51	111.32	127.78	145.31	163.50
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	118.19	156.43	226.82	298.29	301.18	332.66	374.44	386.17	406.57	444.39	479.61	512.97
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	30.54	41.65	61.85	82.13	121.19	128.87	140.61	148.55	162.35	189.28	218.28	251.68
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	173.09	241.63	365.81	468.62	577.18	637.57	690.66	744.91	813.28	949.61	1074.75	1190.81
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	93.21	43.75	61.20	79.87	104.69	100.36	121.06	129.04	141.83	168.85	196.08	222.72
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	119.57	160.05	234.15	274.25	306.15	276.14	348.85	369.83	391.69	432.19	471.90	512.61
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	84.08	117.72	177.35	224.24	256.86	274.03	298.53	313.58	332.09	365.21	394.62	421.05
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	70.63	71.84	79.99	67.96	60.52	50.67	48.87	48.27	47.33	45.54	43.87	42.30
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	92.66	46.40	42.54	28.80	25.46	25.64	25.08	24.94	24.75	24.66	24.86	25.29
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	306.99	446.94	477.31	507.25	562.56	512.64	522.36	524.48	525.63	525.35	522.81	518.59
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$) .....	132.06	158.98	231.08	317.19	338.99	392.06	397.09	427.91	467.31	548.42	635.15	729.89
57	PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$) .....	178.56	223.71	321.49	446.47	495.98	628.75	616.14	663.39	725.91	854.82	988.98	1130.25
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	106.50	122.78	175.57	236.11	239.86	274.89	289.97	309.38	334.26	388.26	447.74	513.65
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	13.77	23.63	36.97	47.59	56.08	61.51	59.96	66.56	74.73	89.49	104.18	119.82
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	11.78	12.57	18.53	33.49	43.04	55.66	47.17	51.98	58.32	70.67	83.22	96.42
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	27.04	38.72	67.56	82.88	77.95	103.70	106.55	113.68	123.62	142.99	161.62	179.17
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	13.61	25.13	32.34	47.77	78.13	113.71	92.21	102.09	114.70	142.03	170.18	199.00
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	9.91	16.23	26.81	34.62	37.83	43.14	46.25	46.74	51.00	59.50	68.40	76.90
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	15.77	17.10	17.32	33.25	32.73	62.42	66.45	71.28	80.88	90.17	99.09	109.09
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	24826	30325	41413	52958	56303	67809	66532	70992	76689	88693	101300	113657
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	4907	11805	24755	39095	50962	70952	77206	91238	114273	175637	266463	397822
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	114.76	113.21	123.07	123.94	121.35	116.71	115.36	115.22	115.56	115.87	115.94	115.78
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 \$) .....	204.81	238.66	377.16	489.02	544.40	592.62	641.80	693.34	759.63	895.84	1040.48	1196.69
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.83	2.71	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.62	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.61
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	324.26	344.71	391.46	466.09	451.38	502.81	574.53	565.76	594.74	666.24	754.86	862.11
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	78306	84471	112686	142645	151542	180329	175009	183833	196733	229732	264837	297714
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	15478	33517	67356	105303	137167	188729	203086	235937	293152	455051	696684	1024055
73	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	2236.84	2559.52	2802.49	3072.07	3217.41	3431.65	3469.40	3560.86	3634.91	3663.15	3677.11	3738.91
74	LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	141.11	148.81	186.03	184.18	185.41	181.48	172.26	147.73	125.05	108.19



NEW JERSEY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE										
FIPS CODE: 34										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF NEW JERSEY AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.51% (38)	+0.59% (35)	+0.21% (42)	+0.18% (43)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.07% (39)	+0.70% (38)	+1.94% (16)	+1.02% (25)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2079.77 (16)	+1509.43 (15)	+193.24 (22)	+671.95 (25)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2194.88 (13)	+1009.76 (16)	+1125.76 (9)	+2659.36 (14)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.21% (41)	23.42% (46)	24.78% (35)	23.43% (32)	21.85% (29)	20.32% (35)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.71% (26)	13.27% (19)	13.22% (18)	13.52% (27)	16.51% (31)	21.72% (31)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	66.84% (37)	60.05% (39)	54.65% (42)	32.65% (44)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.55% (17)	13.34% (17)	13.49% (18)	12.10% (24)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.89% (20)	9.71% (9)	13.39% (9)	17.78% (8)	21.25% (8)	30.43% (9)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.19% (10)	12.73% (26)	9.03% (32)	5.43% (36)	4.77% (38)	2.78% (43)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.85% (26)	34.07% (14)	39.56% (11)	43.62% (10)	43.34% (13)	49.85% (30)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.63% (47)	0.36% (47)	0.40% (47)	0.32% (47)	0.29% (48)	0.19% (47)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.05% (42)	13.92% (37)	12.72% (38)	13.07% (37)	11.07% (43)	7.35% (49)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	8	9	9	11	11	14				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	8	3	3	4	4	5				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	5	3	2	2	4	3				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	23	7	8	8	9	8				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	4493.90	4494.61	4492.82	4614.96	4604.79	4687.39	4638.39	4648.81	4736.22	4829.67
EMPLOYED .....	4191.32	4237.88	4271.20	4406.15	4420.72	4525.04	4200.98	4337.79	4552.56	4615.72
UNEMPLOYED .....	302.58	256.73	221.62	208.80	184.08	162.35	437.41	311.02	183.65	213.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.7%	4.9%	4.5%	4.0%	3.5%	9.4%	6.7%	3.9%	4.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	233001	220726	12266	232999	220545	12447				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	213	174	0	210	177	0				
MINING .....	54	16	0	51	22	0				
UTILITIES .....	379	228	56	381	228	58				
CONSTRUCTION .....	21747	21244	467	21873	21371	471				
MANUFACTURING .....	7290	6282	977	7178	6173	972				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	13553	12591	942	13323	12355	940				
RETAIL TRADE .....	30803	29063	1720	30538	28767	1755				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	7723	7059	629	7896	7202	653				
INFORMATION .....	3795	3442	318	3773	3436	296				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	11470	10921	515	11414	10864	511				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9730	9567	136	9808	9636	135				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	28455	27442	986	28241	27222	989				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	1556	1138	369	1473	1056	359				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	14001	13144	832	14048	13200	818				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3912	3539	330	3928	3551	341				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	28051	26329	1694	28511	26689	1792				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3926	3608	287	3999	3696	268				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	21778	20522	1234	21877	20570	1287				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	24165	23832	305	24101	23774	299				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	385	375	0	358	345	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.5%	32.6%	23.3%	17.9%	13.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.7%	49.1%	51.8%	52.3%	52.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.8%	18.3%	24.9%	29.8%	34.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

NEW YORK		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE														
2010 LAND AREA: 47126.43 SQUARE MILES														
FIPS CODE: 36														
NEW YORK		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060	
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	18264.52	17566.36	18020.78	19001.78	19419.86	20104.71	19673.20	19660.60	19848.47	20042.49	20111.38	20306.77	
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1408.86	1142.01	1295.70	1237.08	1160.52	1137.30	1059.14	1059.50	1065.46	1061.07	1083.45		
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1673.67	1174.96	1168.42	1344.15	1162.52	1147.24	1105.52	1076.15	1040.81	1069.44	1062.22	1071.81	
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1717.50	1400.16	1132.77	1337.56	1210.43	1168.27	1128.42	1122.94	1104.62	1084.74	1094.11	1094.48	
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1575.64	1590.59	1229.29	1288.09	1361.96	1240.58	1194.40	1178.75	1178.42	1120.95	1153.15	1155.97	
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1395.86	1525.20	1423.01	1251.40	1416.08	1309.74	1304.10	1280.49	1247.52	1238.71	1209.26	1234.81	
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1231.70	1439.89	1574.37	1298.25	1385.74	1453.46	1354.45	1321.77	1342.33	1301.67	1231.76	1281.30	
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1041.58	1362.20	1579.07	1452.27	1286.16	1461.01	1412.39	1401.58	1346.05	1305.39	1310.39	1284.26	
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1022.57	1111.19	1428.52	1561.22	1248.60	1336.74	1309.06	1372.23	1404.53	1361.71	1333.46	1261.82	
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1135.91	937.47	1302.21	1511.46	1354.05	1225.55	1223.82	1258.81	1363.13	1335.19	1292.94	1309.44	
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1136.61	905.28	1038.86	1347.28	1457.39	1216.28	1141.67	1162.19	1239.25	1370.73	1329.78	1311.76	
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1062.04	992.09	868.81	1223.53	1425.00	1314.32	1258.39	1154.06	1137.00	1133.36	1289.36	1249.36	
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	980.21	976.57	808.55	937.24	1245.48	1391.08	1319.25	1229.46	1107.89	1169.06	1297.95	1264.56	
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	864.24	843.41	825.17	758.77	1076.27	1304.02	1300.13	1281.93	1160.33	1038.44	1211.30	1196.62	
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	698.06	724.13	749.17	656.42	779.20	1082.55	1119.94	1148.70	1146.60	941.34	1008.44	1126.78	
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	547.35	569.08	590.24	618.17	590.00	877.17	908.23	950.27	1018.93	924.61	837.49	986.53	
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	372.55	414.66	461.31	515.49	473.91	590.01	655.70	741.19	812.16	874.22	725.03	786.38	
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	215.13	262.42	301.92	349.58	392.13	400.38	421.52	465.33	589.91	698.65	641.96	589.88	
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	125.02	195.05	243.40	313.81	394.44	449.01	457.07	473.70	549.50	828.82	1021.71	1017.58	
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.74	31.33	33.25	35.42	37.49	38.72	39.38	39.64	40.20	41.25	41.82	42.16	
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	12470.67	11944.48	11473.64	11127.00	10830.86	10651.01	10427.00	9819.96	9096.72	8431.98	
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	2589.26	2956.23	2928.30	3061.85	2974.01	2959.52	2972.40	2971.14	2920.83	2848.88	
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	50.74	69.37	69.73	73.58	72.94	74.58	77.63	82.88	86.28	89.06	
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	680.03	1137.38	1512.93	1912.23	1926.54	2047.00	2286.34	2805.68	3380.18	4053.61	
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION .....	875.31	1662.33	2230.09	2894.32	3435.26	3930.05	3868.85	3928.49	4085.09	4362.83	4627.38	4883.23	
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	5845.28	4669.99	4281.64	4687.37	4324.58	4168.07	3989.04	3932.43	3901.47	3878.93	3895.17	3927.14	
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	970.25	952.86	684.75	684.59	791.11	715.25	695.97	692.32	696.54	659.29	677.77	677.40	
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2001.25	2162.93	1967.54	1770.90	1986.93	1835.06	1802.53	1766.93	1729.40	1700.38	1684.65	1713.38	
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	1958.12	2165.34	2346.04	2453.46	2629.67	3399.12	3562.47	3779.20	4117.10	4267.63	4234.63	4507.14	
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8728.41	8345.72	8641.30	9159.72	9400.81	9841.81	9624.17	9611.04	9682.84	9728.67	9741.24	9838.78	
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	9536.11	9220.65	9379.49	9842.06	10019.05	10262.90	10049.03	10049.56	10165.62	10313.83	10370.14	10467.99	
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	8465.86	8602.03	9727.36	10424.55	11005.91	11871.63	12892.05	13541.51	14409.12	15917.24	17243.84	18487.34	
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	74.65	84.46	65.89	60.71	50.45	50.97	52.93	52.24	51.30	49.60	47.97	46.38	
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	6.38e	8.57e	12.18e	13.29e	13.52e	14.18e	14.37e	14.46	14.59	14.89	15.24	15.62	
35	MINING .....	17.45e	14.76e	11.35e	8.98e	14.78e	10.30e	10.88e	10.91	10.90	10.95	11.02	11.06	
36	UTILITIES .....	50.52e	44.49e	43.86e	42.36e	40.20e	39.96e	40.03e	40.02	39.97	39.80	39.57	39.24	
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	336.58e	273.83e	420.85e	446.21e	455.14e	530.47e	553.46e	579.67e	607.95e	649.61e	686.13e	721.33e	
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1512.92e	1271.83e	984.13e	765.72e	483.95e	433.94e	454.89e	454.32e	451.28e	440.17e	428.12e	415.92e	
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	448.42e	458.35e	422.71e	410.68e	361.10e	333.58e	357.19e	357.45e	357.16e	356.70e	356.54e	357.28e	
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	859.05e	846.23e	964.91e	1019.18e	1027.42e	971.10e	1025.20e	1038.69e	1062.43e	1127.21e	1196.45e	1276.42e	
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	321.35e	289.71e	294.02e	321.23e	317.64e	300.52e	301.71e	652.18	739.59	868.63	965.50	1037.85	
42	INFORMATION .....	305.87e	294.86e	310.47e	356.10e	290.11	309.41	350.62	344.50	344.61	344.37	342.58	338.53	
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	629.66e	648.18e	748.76e	736.15e	802.60e	996.58e	1129.78e	1178.64e	1269.51e	1383.14e	1447.07e	1492.00e	
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	318.65e	326.70e	374.65e	388.32e	546.64e	738.41e	877.04e	1000.84e	1129.53e	1330.09e	1513.53e	1691.15e	
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	383.40e	455.83e	589.16e	769.51e	841.55e	989.13e	1067.14e	1112.91e	1192.41e	1361.95e	1545.01e	1745.01e	
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	67.28e	80.78e	104.95e	120.32e	143.16e	160.95e	173.34e	178.94e	187.74e	204.55e	217.99e	225.87e	
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	288.95e	333.36e	419.98e	532.72e	543.84e	579.24e	644.09e	677.51e	738.93e	865.03e	995.68e	1133.28e	
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	163.98e	202.02e	272.70e	327.33e	426.40e	453.79e	480.49e	509.65e	558.68e	630.93e	685.52e	730.11e	
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	590.44e	757.59e	1027.86e	1260.37e	1535.10e	1753.21e	1845.44e	1994.23e	2148.00e	2434.87e	2658.06e	2833.68e	
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	145.74e	160.11e	107.57e	256.61e	316.12e	286.13e	327.12e	354.05e	394.14e	477.35e	564.32e	656.85e	
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	320.97e	366.71e	466.21e	551.42e	649.53e	595.70e	779.49e	840.22e	910.81e	1044.96e	1175.43e	1308.22e	
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	273.29e	345.88e	464.43e	553.52e	614.75e								

NEW YORK			COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: STATE												
FIPS CODE: 36												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF NEW YORK AMONG ALL 51 STATES - IN PARENTHESES												
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.19%	(48)		+0.37%	(42)		-0.13%	(51)		+0.03%	(50)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.68%	(48)		+0.67%	(40)		+1.96%	(15)		+1.11%	(19)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1840.19	(18)		+2083.93	(10)		-256.24	(51)		+202.06	(41)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3405.77	(6)		+2144.26	(6)		+2537.49	(4)		+6615.71	(4)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.00%	(48)	23.76%	(44)	24.67%	(38)	22.27%	(42)	20.73%	(40)	19.34%	(43)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.72%	(16)	13.02%	(21)	12.91%	(24)	13.54%	(25)	16.91%	(26)	22.20%	(20)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		62.86%	(44)	59.08%	(40)	55.35%	(40)	41.52%	(40)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		15.56%	(13)	15.08%	(14)	15.23%	(14)	14.03%	(18)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	4.79%	(9)	12.38%	(6)	15.23%	(8)	17.69%	(9)	19.55%	(9)	24.05%	(18)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.87%	(25)	10.12%	(35)	7.35%	(40)	4.40%	(42)	3.66%	(42)	2.25%	(46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.39%	(6)	36.42%	(6)	41.94%	(6)	46.07%	(6)	45.90%	(5)	51.39%	(22)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.88%	(45)	0.68%	(44)	0.58%	(44)	0.46%	(44)	0.43%	(44)	0.25%	(46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.95%	(35)	15.74%	(27)	14.23%	(24)	13.92%	(32)	12.32%	(31)	8.35%	(38)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....	2	2	3	3	4	4						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	7	4	5	7	6	3						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	9	5	6	7	6	4						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	45	43	45	33	23	21						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9523.57	9536.52	9527.03	9838.17	9826.13	9850.91	9564.42	9532.96	9595.78	9717.80		
EMPLOYED .....	8925.33	9035.99	9062.87	9382.75	9424.21	9470.44	8628.01	8857.00	9178.59	9306.98		
UNEMPLOYED .....	598.24	500.53	464.16	455.42	401.92	380.46	936.41	675.97	417.19	410.82		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.2%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	9.8%	7.1%	4.3%	4.2%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019			
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES			
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	546277		521092		25118		546422		520989			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	604		529		0		578		508			
MINING .....	248		125		0		228		111			
UTILITIES .....	687		403		81		740		461			
CONSTRUCTION .....	50026		48830		1110		50518		49278			
MANUFACTURING .....	15110		13411		1594		14818		13094			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	29660		28414		1121		28904		27652			
RETAIL TRADE .....	77040		73760		3188		75875		72600			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	13432		12494		805		13721		12771			
INFORMATION .....	11986		10941		916		12198		11161			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	25963		24523		1341		26299		24843			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	34333		33856		388		34218		33753			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	61733		59716		1915		61565		59502			
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3065		2294		595		3000		2215			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	27225		25530		1572		27429		25699			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8490		7419		909		8543		7479			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	58909		54913		3877		59184		55143			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	13440		12580		718		13732		12868			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	55033		51987		2956		55295		52241			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	58322		57465		771		58604		57741			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	849		834		0		862		844			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.3%		33.7%		25.2%		20.9%		15.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.8%		48.3%		51.7%		51.7%		52.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.9%		17.9%		23.1%		27.4%		31.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

## ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 6042.9 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 104

## ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	1013.54	1050.26	1099.80	1119.28	1169.34	1190.42	1192.53	1196.39	1204.77	1210.60	1209.10	1215.40
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	84.04	66.78	76.63	65.92	62.69	58.26	56.41	58.18	59.98	59.63	60.15	63.00
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	95.30	72.44	72.93	75.67	67.17	62.83	61.96	59.25	59.26	62.09	62.63	63.00
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	98.68	86.03	69.13	79.70	72.24	65.94	64.41	63.51	60.38	64.20	64.78	64.28
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	93.16	100.42	78.83	79.91	83.82	77.30	74.90	74.47	73.71	73.14	73.99	75.60
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	76.46	92.39	87.65	67.85	81.98	85.65	87.15	87.16	86.62	85.23	84.11	87.54
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	62.31	84.21	89.27	64.69	71.67	75.09	73.89	74.14	75.47	65.30	65.83	70.35
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	50.59	80.37	92.19	77.98	66.58	75.23	76.56	76.47	77.78	65.83	64.95	71.63
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	51.06	63.15	86.97	89.49	69.36	74.49	76.20	76.62	76.84	78.05	68.94	69.72
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	58.33	50.42	81.26	90.44	80.96	69.19	72.29	74.50	75.95	79.97	68.77	66.52
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	61.19	49.89	62.01	84.86	91.99	70.13	66.12	68.70	73.92	77.97	80.12	69.84
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	60.12	56.22	48.74	77.76	91.72	79.25	76.45	68.65	67.54	76.40	81.47	68.87
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	54.45	57.16	47.00	58.41	83.50	87.54	83.12	76.69	66.98	73.21	78.33	78.75
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	49.00	52.41	50.28	44.12	73.18	83.74	84.41	82.28	72.64	64.78	74.67	78.47
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	39.50	45.36	48.24	40.64	51.68	72.99	75.21	77.14	76.01	60.99	68.40	72.52
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	32.24	36.53	40.03	40.13	36.69	60.54	63.05	65.94	69.96	63.42	58.27	66.65
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	23.97	25.94	30.99	34.99	30.73	39.21	45.20	52.08	56.80	61.91	51.31	57.54
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	14.22	17.05	20.69	24.96	26.12	24.67	31.71	42.31	42.31	51.02	47.90	44.50
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	8.93	13.49	16.98	21.73	27.16	28.36	28.43	28.87	32.63	47.46	54.48	46.62
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	29.21	30.88	33.57	37.20	40.06	40.91	41.17	41.39	41.62	42.66	43.79	42.75
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	1024.92	1008.20	1007.11	979.99	971.18	962.00	946.66	893.71	827.51	760.64
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	43.62	61.21	77.78	91.28	94.71	99.68	108.03	128.04	146.72	164.53
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.78	2.37	2.73	3.03	3.11	3.25	3.34	3.47	3.31	3.19
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.45	19.09	33.28	48.65	51.90	55.66	62.99	84.94	113.50	149.41
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	2.68	9.62	18.02	28.41	48.44	67.48	71.62	75.80	83.74	100.45	118.05	137.63
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	334.53	283.35	261.01	268.16	249.56	228.48	223.02	221.00	219.23	225.40	228.07	231.20
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	56.51	58.10	42.33	46.88	47.45	44.44	40.24	40.06	39.62	39.48	40.51	40.92
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	113.11	134.72	124.15	100.89	118.46	121.51	121.81	121.58	120.71	118.89	117.59	122.22
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	118.85	138.37	156.92	162.46	172.37	225.78	238.66	255.75	277.70	284.81	280.36	287.83
30 MALE POPULATION .....	487.35	505.27	532.85	545.62	574.26	590.37	591.23	593.24	596.39	598.27	599.70	604.16
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	526.19	544.98	566.95	573.66	595.08	600.05	601.30	603.15	608.37	612.33	609.40	611.24
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	442.28	499.18	608.35	669.63	675.25	687.17	730.15	754.60	780.71	828.56	870.05	908.20
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	8.08	9.68	7.71	7.23	6.12	6.24	6.46	6.34	6.21	6.04	5.90	5.77
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.46	0.58	0.98	1.15	1.36	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.53	1.66	1.79	1.95
35 MINING .....	1.13	0.98	0.86	0.74	1.08	1.45	1.76	1.72	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.79
36 UTILITIES .....	1.84	1.74	1.90	2.00	2.33	2.16	2.02	2.08	2.16	2.30	2.44	2.59
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	24.10	18.52	33.65	32.92	33.60	35.56	36.65	37.09	37.50	38.33	39.22	40.12
38 MANUFACTURING .....	84.19	71.56	57.35	48.52	34.69	39.42	41.64	41.66	41.64	41.52	41.32	41.06
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	15.81	18.71	19.82	21.75	17.66	17.77	18.79	18.64	18.40	17.92	17.41	16.90
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	51.12	56.60	73.91	78.64	73.69	69.59	72.94	73.04	73.12	73.99	74.76	75.87
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	16.14	15.02	16.34	18.32	18.55	28.12	36.55	36.49	36.48	36.65	37.01	37.58
42 INFORMATION .....	10.47	11.72	14.21	14.20	12.52	10.62	11.13	10.97	10.79	10.70	9.24	9.24
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	17.91	22.77	27.54	31.91	36.29	41.82	45.92	46.17	46.73	47.83	48.85	49.87
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	8.93	11.33	13.56	16.35	23.23	30.30	35.98	40.11	43.94	50.37	56.69	63.05
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	14.65	21.70	31.82	42.61	47.75	49.96	52.95	54.78	57.79	63.71	69.56	75.42
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	3.18	4.79	6.91	8.13	7.94	8.41	8.47	8.60	8.80	9.21	9.62	10.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	10.66	14.76	21.30	28.76	26.42	27.60	31.75	32.43	33.45	35.39	37.26	39.13
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6.78	9.91	14.92	18.29	23.78	24.80	25.21	26.67	29.15	32.99	35.99	38.52
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	30.54	45.10	65.15	80.79	89.24	91.42	88.49	97.12	103.22	113.56	119.95	122.99
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	4.87	4.42	9.19	12.18	12.73	15.06	16.31	18.13	21.67	25.31	29.10	29.10
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	16.60	22.07	31.42	38.09	41.16	37.33	46.00	49.98	55.03	65.09	74.74	84.02
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	11.93	17.77	26.24	32.21	33.09	33.12	35.15	36.47	38.07	40.93	43.38	45.49
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	9.31	10.01	11.15	8.94	8.11	7.75	7.37	7.32	7.23	7.07	6.90	6.73
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	5.60	5.14	5.84	3.97	3.59	2.42	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	88.04	102.30	116.36	118.91	118.27	109.12	106.11	106.81	107.41	108.11	108.48	108.63
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	17734.05	19454.04	27750.50	35324.27	39543.14	44943.00	46125.67	48749.24	51788.29	58131.82	64658.71	71482.27
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	21654.41	25888.31	37236.45	46811.74	54572.42	68689.12	66089.20	70452.80	76101.92	87742.81	99443.85	111319.91
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	14217.12	14824.75	20498.21	24710.17	26784.44	31418.79	33163.99	34746.41	36554.33	40654.29	45034.31	49681.53
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	2035.36	3143.44	5166.07	6843.10	8537.58	9699.95	9307.74	10089.76	10998.30	12609.46	14135.96	15685.24
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	1481.57	1485.84	2086.22	3771.00	4221.12	3824.27	3653.95	3913.07	4235.66	4868.07	5488.44	6115.50
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	3273.43	4648.19	7654.93	8441.66	8185.99	11948.54	11962.75	12677.67	13662.04	15523.45	17247.69	18849.64
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	2081.84	3915.24	4869.89	6850.78	10807.96	16582.60	13138.78	14882.21	16632.99	20310.28	23971.00	27621.56
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	1363.45	2018.56	3062.45	3712.02	4246.56	4978.97	5322.46	5383.60	5710.84	6370.98	7012.41	7624.40
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-71.47	-110.61	23.59	-92.95	281.88	193.95	184.45	-472.72	-270.58	148.24	578.87	990.83
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	21365	24649	33858	41823	46669	57701	55419	58888	63167	72749	82247	91591
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	4223	9596	20238	30875	42242	60376	64310	75681	94125	143528	216343	320586
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	99.32	93.43	101.63	98.97	101.33	99.90	96.98	96.30	95.99	95.57	95.08	94.35
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	27434.11	31415.68	43546.77	52775.48	64491.54	76446.02	82637.95	87333.44	92757.86	103959.04	115337.05	127060.23
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.02	2.70	2.54	2.41	2.37	2.30	2.27	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.24
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	30.24	29633	33.33	38377	39069	41532	47642	46772	49353	54903	61875	70285
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	6505	66986	86406	101661	111361	13374	12637	132535	140833	162335	181212	206672
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	12851	26076	51683	75048	100797	139942	147325	170332	209854	322260	488764	723391
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	324.94	376.52	418.36	446.38	476.30	498.95	504.78	515.49	524.06	523.10	519.80	523.79
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	27.95	27.64	30.69	28.10	28.69	27.81	25.87	21.23	17.30	13.92
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	94.23	99.30	101.85	91.14	93.16	90.33	84.07	68.61	55.65	44.49
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	69.42	70.88	69.73	61.33	62.70	60.79	56.60	46.20	37.48	29.96
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	66.70	61.60	60.40	58.78	59.85	58.61	55.09	44.93	36.34	28.97
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	47.41	48.04	51.42	60.67	60.74	62.81	64.09	57.12	46.89	37.41
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	53.86	56.87	64.27	77.78	77.99	84.01	92.82	106.05	107.82	98.53
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	33.46	37.27	42.04	48.40	48.58	52.36	58.12	71.58	86.11	98.97
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	9.18	16.83	22.43	29.47	29.58	31.87	35.37	43.49	53.58	69.48
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	10.31	16.72	19.52	25.63	25.73	27.74	30.79	37.77	46.44	60.16
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.85									

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 104										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.32% (137)	+0.26% (134)	+0.12% (132)	+0.05% (141)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.89% (132)	+0.41% (141)	+1.28% (108)	+0.70% (116)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+176.88 (79)	+90.62 (90)	+14.34 (97)	+24.98 (119)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+244.89 (67)	+78.82 (82)	+93.54 (61)	+221.03 (67)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.01% (134)	23.73% (153)	23.96% (133)	21.34% (149)	19.19% (162)	19.02% (144)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.73% (25)	14.27% (43)	14.51% (40)	14.74% (55)	18.97% (45)	23.68% (59)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.08% (51)	86.13% (54)	82.32% (63)	62.58% (75)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.47% (105)	6.65% (99)	7.67% (96)	13.54% (75)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.26% (148)	1.64% (85)	2.54% (104)	4.14% (111)	5.67% (104)	11.32% (110)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.04% (88)	9.43% (143)	7.25% (144)	5.14% (141)	5.74% (130)	4.52% (109)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.42% (96)	34.05% (41)	38.99% (32)	42.08% (60)	41.53% (76)	48.97% (96)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.83% (155)	1.27% (148)	1.08% (145)	0.91% (137)	0.91% (130)	0.64% (120)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.28% (39)	21.92% (30)	19.68% (29)	19.25% (33)	17.07% (36)	12.96% (51)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	34	41	47	48	49	59				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	33	21	27	20	24	35				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	39	24	43	34	39	51				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	130	97	130	80	103	101				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	582.02	584.38	585.53	595.59	597.48	598.45	592.51	585.00	587.32	594.17
EMPLOYED .....	550.49	556.83	559.83	569.30	574.22	576.63	550.90	558.66	568.69	574.22
UNEMPLOYED .....	31.53	27.55	25.70	26.30	23.26	21.81	41.60	26.33	18.62	19.95
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	7.0%	4.5%	3.2%	3.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	28902	27418	1473	28847	27354	1478				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	71	58	0	72	65	0				
MINING .....	28	7	0	30	3	0				
UTILITIES .....	61	34	0	59	35	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	3169	3097	53	3152	3075	56				
MANUFACTURING .....	984	842	125	946	798	132				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1103	1043	46	1075	1004	53				
RETAIL TRADE .....	4206	3963	229	4171	3926	228				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	687	608	51	685	605	52				
INFORMATION .....	555	486	40	561	496	32				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1519	1459	45	1534	1471	46				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1111	1094	3	1121	1104	3				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2948	2838	94	2965	2852	100				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	176	124	14	162	111	13				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1521	1432	74	1550	1461	69				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	373	317	27	374	322	26				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	3374	3110	241	3414	3153	236				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	646	591	36	649	590	34				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	3389	3228	153	3366	3214	140				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2931	2879	31	2906	2860	29				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	28	28	0	35	35	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.8%	31.5%	21.4%	15.5%	11.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.0%	51.6%	56.8%	58.4%	60.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.2%	16.9%	21.8%	26.1%	29.0%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 1453.22 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 106												
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	595.83	636.76	688.80	741.82	822.13	861.56	870.57	881.69	902.39	945.42	990.72	1038.42
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	44.68	38.65	46.91	43.73	47.00	45.00	44.55	44.41	47.06	49.41	51.30	53.93
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	52.26	41.71	45.01	50.19	51.23	47.80	48.06	47.71	46.44	51.05	53.44	55.08
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	56.72	48.39	42.46	52.84	53.81	53.56	51.65	50.07	50.03	52.33	55.46	57.91
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	51.87	55.35	44.58	49.89	58.03	58.19	58.37	55.25	51.70	50.69	57.19	60.11
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	42.39	54.26	48.23	40.84	50.23	54.33	58.23	59.99	53.75	50.35	54.33	57.92
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	36.05	50.17	53.12	41.00	46.04	51.87	51.31	53.46	60.04	50.87	49.98	55.85
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	30.84	48.33	59.75	50.73	46.44	53.93	55.62	55.28	56.74	56.99	55.04	57.45
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	32.71	39.08	55.18	60.24	50.61	53.56	54.97	56.89	57.88	67.18	57.70	56.77
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	38.63	32.22	50.48	63.03	58.46	51.51	53.68	55.51	58.70	61.67	63.29	61.10
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	40.68	33.14	39.52	56.01	64.86	52.58	50.51	51.87	55.86	61.05	71.75	62.08
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	39.56	38.27	32.08	49.77	65.29	57.62	56.30	52.31	51.60	59.87	63.67	66.23
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	34.65	38.71	31.99	38.21	56.41	62.11	59.67	56.34	51.72	55.93	62.28	74.28
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	28.83	35.71	34.67	29.69	48.43	59.94	60.25	59.19	54.39	50.22	59.64	64.16
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	22.35	29.46	33.45	28.40	35.71	50.15	52.94	55.99	55.84	48.06	53.27	60.47
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	18.14	22.07	28.07	29.11	26.36	41.34	42.79	46.52	52.62	49.22	46.63	56.71
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	13.32	14.97	20.99	25.13	22.79	28.06	31.32	35.98	41.39	47.40	42.09	47.88
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	7.81	9.24	12.73	18.09	20.05	18.37	19.56	22.89	29.90	39.36	37.95	37.29
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	4.33	7.02	9.57	14.91	20.37	21.63	20.79	22.03	26.71	43.77	55.72	53.20
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.74	32.51	34.87	38.01	40.15	40.67	40.64	41.10	41.82	42.98	44.31	44.75
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	639.15	652.47	652.23	615.85	607.25	600.08	587.27	553.89	513.82	472.69
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.64	20.88	39.02	52.47	55.60	58.33	63.58	75.29	86.99	97.44
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	0.90	1.20	1.40	1.38	1.41	1.46	1.55	1.70	1.84
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.22	12.55	21.96	28.40	30.22	32.44	36.47	45.74	56.62	69.08
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	4.74	13.15	29.21	55.02	107.72	163.43	176.12	189.43	213.61	268.94	331.59	397.38
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	185.68	161.32	159.32	176.89	186.58	179.97	177.59	174.88	174.70	184.37	194.50	203.04
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	32.01	32.57	24.94	30.13	34.54	33.61	33.33	32.70	31.17	31.58	34.30	36.12
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	62.25	77.04	67.87	60.60	73.73	78.92	83.27	82.54	74.29	69.47	77.22	81.91
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	65.95	82.76	104.82	115.64	125.28	159.56	167.40	183.41	206.47	227.81	235.65	255.55
30 MALE POPULATION .....	288.36	307.17	332.84	359.74	400.35	426.65	431.74	436.51	445.56	463.68	483.92	506.99
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	307.46	329.59	355.96	382.08	421.78	434.90	438.83	445.18	456.83	481.74	506.81	531.43
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	272.97	310.67	349.85	388.81	425.82	462.63	507.69	530.38	567.51	646.53	735.15	837.17
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3.74	3.67	2.80	2.90	2.43	2.43	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.18e	0.32e	0.76e	0.83e	0.86e	0.80e	0.68e	0.70	0.74	0.82	0.92	1.01
35 MINING .....	0.87e	0.82e	0.58e	0.45e	0.64e	0.45	0.48e	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.49
36 UTILITIES .....	1.97e	2.33e	2.51e	3.27e	1.23e	1.40e	1.77e	1.68	1.56	1.35	1.14	0.93
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	12.30e	13.02e	20.16e	21.10e	20.86	21.91e	23.51e	23.44	23.32	23.08	22.84	22.61
38 MANUFACTURING .....	109.17e	102.48e	70.93e	60.53e	36.65	39.42	42.65	42.04	41.12	39.10	37.03	34.92
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	7.54e	9.65e	10.73e	12.32e	14.52e	15.15e	15.54e	15.96	16.67	18.15	19.71	21.38
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	27.71e	35.18e	41.93e	46.78e	48.50	46.26	49.24	49.42	49.75	50.53	51.46	52.49
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	8.11e	9.11e	10.01e	12.78e	16.56e	41.74e	49.91e	54.97e	65.09e	89.58e	122.34e	166.10e
42 INFORMATION .....	8.14e	8.55e	8.75e	10.09e	6.77e	9.36e	7.53	7.40	7.19	6.81	6.48	6.19
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	8.67e	12.00e	17.33e	17.67e	20.40	20.38	22.27	22.55	23.10	24.45	26.20	28.42
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	5.28e	7.25e	10.52e	10.73e	15.71	20.01	23.97	26.97	31.01	36.68	41.43	45.94
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	5.39e	7.74e	12.61e	16.58e	21.97e	24.38	28.01	29.17	31.17	35.47	40.25	45.63
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	1.21e	1.77e	2.95e	3.58e	9.71e	8.60e	9.55	10.23	11.33	13.53	15.80	18.13
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	7.71e	10.58e	16.20e	21.09e	27.44	30.16e	32.20	34.21	37.78	45.85	55.38	66.66
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3.61e	5.01e	8.09e	10.56e	13.57	14.84	15.50	16.19	17.44	20.05	22.67	25.34
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	15.09e	22.00e	36.29e	45.62e	61.73e	68.86e	73.60e	80.55e	89.80e	108.86e	126.92e	143.80e
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	3.14e	4.28e	6.13e	8.08e	9.36e	11.74e	12.22e	13.33e	15.98e	18.89e	21.99e	25.34e
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	9.27e	12.57e	18.02e	21.78e	26.59	26.25	30.75	32.32	35.03	40.80	47.07	53.93
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	7.72e	10.97e	17.98e	22.32e	23.44	23.32	25.66	26.11	26.85	28.30	29.71	31.07
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	1.97	2.06	2.64	3.36	2.68	2.48	2.36	2.35	2.33	2.30	2.26	2.23
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	3.28	2.41	2.97	2.26	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.88
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	20.94	26.88	28.97	34.13	40.40	36.23	36.43	37.07	38.10	40.08	41.95	43.74
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	10429.81	13044.08	15422.44	20222.27	24490.53	28162.38	28950.13	31363.78	34893.07	43048.38	52853.68	64736.37
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	12499.84	17182.32	22883.80	30511.78	38397.41	48912.45	47233.09	51011.91	56682.14	69757.08	85116.41	102908.38
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	8256.63	9919.82	11187.93	14731.56	16292.89	19823.91	21145.85	22573.41	24705.28	29903.54	36326.18	44207.66
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	1080.09	1998.13	2655.12	3437.85	4396.05	4775.05	4626.12	5161.81	5901.01	7427.00	9166.45	11235.92
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	1093.09	1126.14	1579.39	2052.87	3801.58	3563.43	3178.16	3628.56	4286.77	5717.84	7361.05	9292.79
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1651.00											

ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 106										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUDSBURG, PA-NJ AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.74% (96)		+0.75% (88)		+0.46% (81)	+0.47% (73)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06% (122)		+0.94% (91)		+2.06% (27)	+1.49% (20)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+265.73 (66)		+172.76 (65)		+40.83 (63)	+176.87 (64)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+189.66 (72)		+112.78 (69)		+104.87 (56)	+374.54 (46)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.16% (165)	23.13% (164)	23.84% (138)	22.69% (121)	20.89% (126)	19.55% (131)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.07% (41)	15.22% (26)	15.59% (24)	15.24% (41)	18.52% (57)	24.61% (40)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	87.96% (67)	79.33% (93)	71.48% (108)	45.52% (133)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.81% (133)	4.75% (120)	6.09% (114)	9.38% (114)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.79% (91)	4.24% (44)	7.42% (42)	13.10% (37)	18.97% (34)	38.27% (28)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	39.99% (3)	20.27% (36)	15.57% (47)	8.61% (72)	8.52% (70)	4.17% (116)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.46% (154)	33.81% (44)	38.48% (41)	45.91% (14)	44.48% (33)	48.56% (100)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.37% (166)	0.80% (166)	0.75% (160)	0.57% (164)	0.52% (165)	0.27% (162)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	9.59% (176)	9.88% (174)	10.22% (165)	10.62% (168)	8.79% (173)	5.71% (173)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	58	63	65	65	66	69				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	41	28	36	19	27	20				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	55	26	35	20	24	22				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	125	85	103	85	26	19				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	426.57	430.73	436.58	440.95	444.26	450.84	447.02	448.88	452.55	458.53
EMPLOYED .....	400.16	407.31	414.02	419.07	423.93	431.18	406.89	422.12	434.39	441.81
UNEMPLOYED .....	26.41	23.42	22.57	21.89	20.33	19.66	40.13	26.76	18.16	16.72
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	5.2%	5.0%	4.6%	4.4%	9.0%	6.0%	4.0%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			18501	17339	1159		18472	17287	1182	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			18	15	0		15	14	0	
MINING .....			12	3	0		17	4	0	
UTILITIES .....			58	43	6		58	45	8	
CONSTRUCTION .....			1665	1621	41		1656	1618	35	
MANUFACTURING .....			848	685	160		839	676	159	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			876	793	73		861	785	66	
RETAIL TRADE .....			2638	2468	161		2603	2430	165	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			633	555	69		663	579	74	
INFORMATION .....			300	280	12		298	278	11	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			940	903	30		930	894	27	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			642	636	4		669	659	4	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			1635	1594	33		1614	1571	39	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			137	107	23		127	99	20	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			1023	931	91		1044	952	85	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			232	194	23		239	201	28	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			2435	2222	206		2416	2202	208	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			311	293	12		310	281	19	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			1867	1750	112		1883	1754	123	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			2210	2180	25		2216	2185	28	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			17	17	0		13	13	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			52.6%	36.8%	25.9%	18.7%	13.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			39.6%	50.5%	56.4%	59.6%	60.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			7.8%	12.7%	17.7%	21.7%	25.6%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 2873.4 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 160												
BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	1432.38	1327.50	1275.40	1252.99	1216.89	1241.44	1234.94	1230.68	1227.05	1208.57	1183.03	1165.55
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	119.10	84.01	90.43	75.92	65.81	65.67	63.53	63.21	64.67	62.20	61.10	61.53
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	139.02	89.97	85.79	86.37	70.83	69.22	68.94	66.88	64.77	65.33	62.87	62.49
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	151.00	109.15	80.27	90.84	76.76	71.85	70.11	70.16	68.32	67.50	65.24	63.83
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	132.97	124.72	85.66	86.88	86.81	78.09	74.62	72.05	71.44	67.20	66.65	66.53
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	104.73	121.80	96.76	75.26	88.52	78.82	80.37	76.76	72.13	71.02	71.09	71.92
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	86.18	104.95	99.93	70.65	75.46	82.69	79.13	76.68	72.57	70.90	67.16	69.22
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	72.75	93.73	107.42	83.15	66.06	85.72	85.51	81.54	75.97	69.45	69.66	68.36
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	76.15	75.40	96.58	95.87	67.47	77.22	80.51	84.96	81.78	72.25	71.09	66.92
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	88.37	64.92	86.75	102.85	80.33	68.38	72.37	77.36	85.43	76.31	69.96	69.76
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	91.84	67.34	69.14	92.33	91.72	69.30	64.54	67.98	77.51	82.02	72.57	71.45
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	87.14	77.90	59.06	81.09	97.76	80.58	76.53	67.64	67.17	84.46	75.57	69.33
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	76.17	78.72	59.79	62.93	85.97	89.90	84.02	77.10	65.59	74.57	79.34	70.02
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	62.80	70.03	65.62	51.38	72.03	91.52	90.22	84.27	73.05	62.32	79.29	70.85
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	49.64	57.33	62.80	49.30	53.21	76.22	80.22	82.87	76.97	57.19	66.26	70.66
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	39.91	42.92	50.98	50.23	40.62	59.40	62.76	68.49	74.95	60.71	52.65	67.17
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	28.88	30.41	37.46	43.65	35.57	40.04	44.09	50.51	58.74	60.02	45.38	53.15
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	16.36	19.41	23.09	30.09	31.07	26.39	28.06	31.74	40.42	51.71	42.80	38.00
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	9.36	14.79	17.88	24.19	30.89	30.43	29.39	30.48	35.58	53.42	62.35	54.36
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.41	30.99	34.09	37.56	40.17	40.27	40.48	40.93	41.91	43.35	43.39	43.25
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	1107.85	1050.53	987.94	970.58	954.86	936.27	906.46	828.12	739.60	652.36
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	121.91	139.98	141.71	149.16	148.99	151.95	157.23	167.32	174.96	178.94
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	9.26	10.44	10.77	11.06	11.06	11.34	11.72	12.37	12.58	12.36
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.29	16.94	28.39	44.39	51.73	57.83	69.62	99.83	133.63	177.74
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	6.12	15.17	25.10	35.09	48.09	66.26	68.31	73.29	82.02	100.92	122.26	144.15
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	493.37	357.24	304.58	305.98	263.68	251.42	245.76	243.52	241.18	236.10	229.86	226.98
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	84.25	74.10	48.09	52.84	50.29	44.67	43.17	43.27	43.41	41.08	40.65	39.13
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	153.46	172.41	134.33	109.30	125.04	112.23	111.82	105.54	100.15	97.14	99.10	99.32
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	144.15	164.86	192.20	197.47	191.36	232.48	244.51	264.09	286.65	283.04	269.44	283.34
30 MALE POPULATION .....	688.54	633.90	608.77	601.29	588.47	607.72	604.55	602.68	600.78	590.91	579.52	573.95
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	743.84	693.60	666.63	651.70	628.42	633.72	630.39	628.00	626.27	617.65	603.51	591.60
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	601.38	619.78	670.27	688.54	673.83	666.30	714.65	737.85	766.89	810.22	841.45	868.03
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	5.89	7.07	5.60	4.93	3.99	3.84	3.98	3.94	3.87	3.71	3.56	3.41
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.41e	0.53e	0.79e	0.87e	0.72e	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.87
35 MINING .....	1.34e	1.14e	0.90e	0.78e	1.38e	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.96	1.10	1.26
36 UTILITIES .....	3.35e	2.98e	3.01e	2.89e	1.96e	1.31	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.03	0.95	0.89
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	24.45e	21.53e	30.29e	28.18e	26.64	27.40	29.17	29.22	29.27	29.37	29.47	29.58
38 MANUFACTURING .....	175.31e	141.06e	104.77e	90.49e	55.20	53.93	57.99	59.04	60.25	61.20	61.63	61.80
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	24.47e	27.18e	27.31e	28.10e	23.54	22.22	23.01	22.90	22.72	22.35	21.98	21.61
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	68.61e	73.45e	87.19e	83.27e	76.16	69.37	72.55	72.57	72.53	73.24	73.87	74.88
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	23.58e	20.31e	20.27e	20.63e	17.38e	30.54	37.46	36.97	36.14	34.48	32.80	31.11
42 INFORMATION .....	11.06e	11.04e	11.69e	12.70e	9.21	7.36	8.20	8.14	8.08	7.96	7.84	7.70
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	24.83e	29.08e	29.56e	33.24e	39.91	49.44	50.79	56.00	65.43	74.41	76.29	76.05
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	11.71e	13.67e	13.70e	15.53e	20.15	26.73	31.60	34.35	36.59	40.23	43.23	45.74
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	15.32e	21.42e	29.77e	36.26e	40.95	41.08	42.45	43.84	46.15	50.82	55.58	60.46
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ...	3.75e	5.27e	7.29e	7.81e	12.64	13.63	13.93	14.89	16.42	19.63	22.91	26.03
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	19.17e	24.13e	31.84e	37.57e	38.84	31.87	39.17	39.01	38.73	38.11	37.45	36.75
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6.97e	9.74e	13.56e	15.10e	18.74	19.70e	20.74e	22.31	24.89	28.90	32.16	35.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	36.31e	50.90e	70.55e	79.33e	85.37	85.92e	85.23e	89.95	93.33	99.03	102.54	104.69
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	6.21e	7.66e	9.96e	11.62e	13.05	11.70	14.41	15.42	17.43	21.72	26.33	31.37
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	26.81e	33.14e	43.08e	46.15e	50.10	42.80	52.31	56.40	60.63	67.99	74.45	80.41
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	15.93e	22.32e	30.97e	33.84e	32.22	32.30	34.58	35.09	35.93	37.53	39.05	40.51
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	9.98	10.22	10.79	11.06	10.83	10.23	10.10	10.03	9.90	9.65	9.40	9.15
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	7.08	4.33	4.46	2.77	2.23	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.10
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	79.03	81.61	82.93	85.42	92.63	81.27	82.11	82.91	83.74	84.95	85.88	86.63
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	25124.04	25949.29	30119.68	35125.00	36667.37	41609.77	42138.22	44779.58	48087.66	54323.44	60377.18	66626.99
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	30057.72	33449.42	40692.12	47219.78	51149.61	63620.56	59452.96	63923.09	69059.66	78982.90	88425.18	97763.12
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	20354.07	19821.10	22008.21	25306.07	25298.50	28695.51	29846.61	31431.94	33425.02	37448.56	41507.99	45769.44
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	2912.03	4265.70	5488.92	6557.07	7827.75	8642.55	8246.89	9003.93	9929.75	11448.42	12808.04	14170.89
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	1857.94	1862.49	2622.55	3261.85	3541.12	4271.70						



BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA

FIPS CODE: 160

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA-OLEAN, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.29%	(176)	-0.09%	(169)	-0.12%	(168)	-0.16%	(170)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.21%	(173)	-0.02%	(168)	+1.42%	(85)	+0.66%	(124)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-190.94	(180)	-33.96	(179)	-14.39	(174)	-75.89	(177)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+64.92	(125)	-3.98	(172)	+100.59	(58)	+201.73	(73)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.44%	(100)	23.88%	(147)	24.42%	(114)	21.67%	(143)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.06%	(71)	15.07%	(27)	15.76%	(21)	15.73%	(36)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	83.84%	(90)	81.19%	(81)	78.18%	(80)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.17%	(57)	11.65%	(59)	12.01%	(61)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.43%	(125)	1.97%	(72)	2.80%	(98)	3.95%	(117)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	29.15%	(32)	15.63%	(66)	13.14%	(67)	8.19%	(78)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.69%	(119)	35.36%	(30)	38.88%	(34)	43.32%	(44)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.98%	(173)	0.84%	(165)	0.72%	(161)	0.59%	(162)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.98%	(98)	14.65%	(90)	14.41%	(75)	15.69%	(65)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	24	35	41	47	47	60		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	40	44	67	60	62	60		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	31	56	84	86	86	79		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	153	150	164	152	135	132		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	585.88	584.04	580.53	588.63	587.90	588.74	579.87	571.22	573.63	582.27
EMPLOYED .....	548.57	551.49	550.17	557.00	561.01	563.87	525.87	539.84	552.23	559.72
UNEMPLOYED .....	37.31	32.55	30.37	31.62	26.89	24.87	54.00	31.39	21.40	22.55
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.6%	5.2%	5.4%	4.6%	4.2%	9.3%	5.5%	3.7%	3.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	28879	27091	1787	28928	27128	1799
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	26	26	0	24	22	0
MINING .....	34	28	0	31	26	0
UTILITIES .....	48	31	6	48	34	4
CONSTRUCTION .....	2763	2709	51	2776	2720	54
MANUFACTURING .....	1281	1036	242	1290	1044	241
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1335	1239	90	1330	1228	97
RETAIL TRADE .....	4251	3990	260	4220	3962	255
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	863	781	81	864	781	80
INFORMATION .....	422	389	27	429	398	26
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1484	1407	71	1491	1412	73
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1104	1083	17	1109	1088	19
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2573	2488	81	2557	2464	90
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	285	238	42	286	236	36
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1896	1758	133	1905	1770	129
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	387	321	55	388	323	55
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	3328	3040	281	3347	3066	274
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	494	448	39	496	457	31
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	3115	2915	196	3136	2931	199
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	3157	3103	51	3156	3099	56
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	30	30	0	41	41	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.5%	34.6%	23.8%	17.2%	12.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.1%	51.1%	57.7%	60.2%	61.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.5%	14.2%	18.4%	22.7%	26.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## ELMIRA-CORNING, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 1797.91 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 236

## ELMIRA-CORNING, NY

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	201.19	196.77	194.58	189.86	187.83	176.98	174.15	172.81	170.76	165.04	158.44	153.25
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	17.01	14.02	14.31	11.52	11.06	9.51	9.07	9.21	9.48	8.93	8.65	8.62
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	20.53	14.44	14.52	13.26	11.73	10.37	10.10	9.75	9.50	9.58	9.12	8.96
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	21.46	16.76	14.12	14.48	12.19	11.05	10.74	10.43	9.92	10.02	9.52	9.25
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	19.58	18.86	13.55	13.65	12.77	10.82	10.27	10.31	9.78	9.10	8.27	8.79
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	13.75	15.85	12.77	10.31	10.93	9.99	10.20	8.75	8.28	7.41	7.65	7.14
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	11.93	15.10	14.29	10.35	10.83	10.44	9.93	10.10	8.91	8.32	7.87	7.93
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	10.28	13.75	15.57	12.23	10.64	10.73	10.73	10.51	10.40	8.99	8.37	8.51
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	10.34	11.30	14.79	14.55	10.75	10.68	10.46	10.69	10.60	9.38	8.86	8.37
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	11.59	9.78	13.46	15.27	12.42	10.18	10.44	10.62	10.79	10.60	9.24	8.59
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	12.00	9.57	10.71	14.39	14.43	10.30	9.58	9.98	10.65	10.75	9.56	9.02
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	11.53	10.87	9.29	12.73	14.89	11.61	11.11	9.98	9.85	10.75	10.56	9.24
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	9.93	11.10	8.91	9.77	13.78	13.15	12.24	11.05	9.63	10.27	10.47	9.37
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	8.97	10.10	9.49	8.17	11.72	13.11	12.93	12.52	10.66	9.31	10.37	10.24
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	7.03	8.16	9.09	7.46	8.49	11.33	11.52	11.95	11.65	8.78	9.57	9.89
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	6.17	6.55	7.59	7.38	6.61	9.16	9.53	10.14	10.87	9.20	8.20	9.31
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	4.65	4.69	5.47	6.37	5.56	6.02	6.77	7.74	8.65	9.22	7.10	7.89
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.75	3.24	3.61	4.41	4.59	4.09	4.18	4.71	6.24	7.57	6.59	6.00
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.70	2.62	3.04	3.55	4.43	4.44	4.32	4.36	4.88	6.85	7.47	6.11
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.83	30.70	33.88	37.66	40.70	41.83	42.11	42.63	43.38	44.59	44.86	44.76
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	184.99	178.17	172.97	160.84	158.22	155.95	152.19	142.52	131.20	120.80
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.13	7.08	8.28	8.02	7.75	8.07	8.69	10.15	11.68	13.07
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.47
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.18	1.71	2.44	3.04	3.04	3.32	3.80	4.93	6.39	8.33
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.46	1.19	1.91	2.40	3.62	4.57	4.68	5.00	5.58	6.93	8.67	10.57
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	71.33	56.94	51.06	47.90	42.95	37.63	36.55	35.94	35.13	34.65	33.23	32.49
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	12.33	11.73	8.10	8.64	7.96	6.71	6.64	6.55	6.22	6.13	5.93	5.66
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	20.99	22.99	18.21	15.32	15.73	14.10	13.83	12.51	11.84	10.38	10.99	10.27
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ...	22.31	25.26	28.79	29.17	29.69	35.04	36.32	38.91	42.30	41.62	38.93	39.21
30 MALE POPULATION .....	97.27	95.28	95.03	93.43	93.35	88.57	86.91	86.21	85.09	81.86	78.36	75.56
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	103.92	101.49	99.55	96.43	94.48	88.41	87.23	86.60	85.67	83.17	80.08	77.69
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	85.45	87.63	95.84	103.77	94.40	87.14	90.16	90.53	90.75	91.47	91.97	92.40
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.66	3.24	2.67	2.74	2.35	2.31	2.36	2.32	2.24	2.20	2.20	2.15
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.09e	0.11e	0.27e	0.23e	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.26
35 MINING .....	0.39e	0.34e	0.27e	0.26e	0.63	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.17
36 UTILITIES .....	0.67e	0.47e	0.43e	0.39e	0.30e	0.38e	0.37e	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.30
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	4.04e	2.63e	3.87e	4.35e	4.10	3.54	3.61	3.56	3.54	3.51	3.48	3.45
38 MANUFACTURING .....	24.95e	22.07e	17.64e	16.59e	11.73	9.89	10.24	9.89	9.47	8.79	8.19	7.59
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	2.37e	3.04e	2.99e	2.61e	1.99	1.77e	1.86e	1.83	1.80	1.74	1.69	1.63
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	9.55e	10.13e	12.66e	12.81e	11.54	10.98	11.27	11.21	11.09	10.97	10.84	10.78
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	3.08e	2.27e	2.16e	2.17e	2.03e	3.32	3.77	3.88	4.02	4.50	5.09	5.77
42 INFORMATION .....	2.28e	1.27e	1.46e	0.95	0.91	0.96	0.91	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.83	0.80
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	2.81e	2.64e	2.50e	2.92e	3.20	2.98	3.14	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.15	3.17
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.71e	1.56e	1.50e	1.76e	2.02	2.48	2.91	2.83	2.86	2.99	3.14	3.31
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	2.52e	3.39e	4.58e	6.19e	4.97	5.78	6.09	6.14	6.23	6.38	6.51	6.64
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.71e	0.98e	1.29e	1.61e	1.28	1.37	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	2.81e	3.26e	4.20e	5.38e	4.25	2.83	3.18	3.17	3.14	3.04	2.92	2.77
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.98e	1.26e	1.81e	2.03e	1.59	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.20
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	5.83e	7.64e	10.70e	12.70e	13.30	12.47	11.92	12.51	12.80	13.16	13.33	12.88
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.68e	0.81e	1.34e	1.40e	1.40	1.52	1.63	1.67	1.67	1.81	1.99	2.18
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	3.18e	3.78e	5.04e	5.72e	5.95	5.09	5.95	6.16	6.43	6.91	7.38	7.82
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	2.08e	2.75e	3.82e	4.52e	4.70	4.06	4.21	4.24	4.29	4.37	4.44	4.52
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	1.34	1.54	1.57	1.52	1.42	1.27	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.07	1.02
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.86	0.58	0.62	0.37	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	10.86	11.86	12.96	14.11	14.14	12.27	12.14	12.21	12.26	12.30	12.32	12.34
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	3321.34	3484.15	4137.10	5638.77	5278.88	5275.57	5394.33	5559.29	5771.05	6227.23	6689.61	7161.04
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	3870.80	4333.38	5536.32	7076.29	7368.84	8507.36	7951.58	8356.32	8810.09	9714.91	10547.99	11331.54
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	2653.73	2669.31	3071.13	4238.70	3761.85	3771.02	3995.22	4076.57	4186.61	4470.49	4779.23	5102.43
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	371.89	570.31	758.36	1011.92	1127.39	1137.39	1063.74	1127.77	1203.11	1325.86	1434.05	1539.31
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	295.73	244.53	307.61	388.15	389.64	367.16	335.37	354.95	381.32	430.88	476.33	519.30
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	521.61	673.08	1025.93	1050.41	955.06	1218.19	1103.85	1156.42	1218.97	1320.89	1395.77	1449.64
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	424.72	728.57	925.84	1228.84	1867.06	2684.12	2156.23	2338.60	2545.65	2950.60	3303.18	3614.62
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	252.82	357.87	460.04	598.53	588.61	611.44	642.29	633.81	657.65	706.15	751.01	790.34
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-144.06	-194.54	-92.52	-243.20	-143.54	-59.09	-60.53	-64.19	-67.93	-77.65	-89.56	-103.41
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	19240	22022	28453	37271	39232	48070	45660	48357	51594	58865	66576	73942
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ....	3803	8573	17008	27515	35510	50298	52986	62147	76879	116569	175122	258809
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	89.13	83.24	85.46	87.13	84.83	82.53	78.54	78.02	77.45	76.78	76.19	75.44
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	4672.68	5163.28	5938.65	7921.66	8434.18	8021.53	8595.47	8897.38	9258.96	10025.98	10788.72	11547.81
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.13	2.75	2.59	2.46	2.39	2.29	2.27	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.25	2.25
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	3376	2789	2937	3529	33005	37930	43069	42621	44760	50059	56623	64548
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	60572	60787	74337	90437	94537	110903	103999	108112	116799	120252	150885	167175
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	11973	23663	44316	68229	85569	116043	120684	139458	171016	261500	395841	585144
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	62.46	69.80	72.62	74.27	75.79	75.01	74.86	75.32	75.02	71.80	68.35	66.05
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.59	5.97	5.80	5.14	5.20	5.00	4.44	3.40	2.56	2.03
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.52	20.32	21.41	18.08	18.30	17.60	15.63	11.98	9.02	7.14
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.18	13.71	12.39	10.14	10.27	9.88	8.79	6.73	5.07	4.02
77 \$45,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.14	10.45	10.66	11.35	11.24	11.40	10.97	8.48	6.38	5.06
78 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.08	7.16	7.74	9.13	9.00	9.48	10.61	11.68	9.67	7.66
79 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.91	7.49	7.76	9.28	9.14	9.63	10.78	12.95	15.58	16.40
80 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.60	4.07	4.85	5.57	5.49	5.78	6.47	7.78	9.41	11.14
81 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.98	1.88	2.23	2.67	2.63	2.77	3.10	3.73	4.51	5.33
82 \$200,000 TO \$299,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.96	1.79	1.61	2.17	2.14	2.25	2.52	3.03	3.67	4.35
83 \$300,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.66	1.43	1.34	1.46	1.44	1.52	1.70	2.04	2.47	2.92
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	2003.36	1947.06	2133.45	2621.38	2501.45	2845.11	3224.21	3210.13	3357.92	3594.12	3870.16	4263.35
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	333.83	314.31	385.43	569.21	401.20	704.18	775.53	819.80	828.70	814.30	794.50	788.31
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	50.42	36.81	47.00	45.00	35.63	38.23	43.08	46.54				

ELMIRA-CORNING, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 236										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ELMIRA-CORNING, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.26% (175)		-0.32% (178)		-0.36% (179)		-0.36% (178)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.04% (177)		-0.32% (177)		+0.41% (180)		+0.15% (176)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-24.21 (174)		-17.60 (175)		-6.22 (169)		-23.73 (170)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.69 (175)		-8.70 (176)		+3.61 (174)		+5.26 (177)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.45% (61)	26.24% (75)	25.23% (88)	22.87% (113)	21.26% (115)	21.20% (95)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.09% (40)	14.80% (30)	15.37% (27)	15.80% (35)	19.80% (34)	25.59% (30)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.84% (25)	92.09% (21)	90.88% (19)	78.83% (23)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.73% (120)	4.41% (124)	4.53% (133)	8.53% (122)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.23% (155)	0.98% (111)	1.27% (150)	1.93% (160)	2.58% (162)	6.90% (150)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	29.19% (31)	18.40% (49)	15.98% (44)	12.43% (33)	11.35% (38)	8.22% (46)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.99% (110)	33.92% (42)	38.04% (49)	39.68% (97)	39.28% (115)	42.62% (151)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.11% (120)	2.79% (78)	2.64% (58)	2.49% (51)	2.65% (41)	2.33% (26)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.28% (105)	15.80% (72)	15.42% (63)	16.80% (54)	15.87% (48)	14.76% (33)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	116	130	139	145	149	158				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	90	92	73	93	91	117				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	90	96	81	112	116	137				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	77	163	166	159	140	138				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	82.16	81.05	79.42	79.78	79.68	79.59	78.83	76.58	75.82	75.83
EMPLOYED .....	76.70	76.07	74.75	75.32	75.89	76.25	72.42	72.63	73.00	72.81
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.46	4.98	4.67	4.46	3.79	3.34	6.41	3.95	2.82	3.02
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	6.1%	5.9%	5.6%	4.8%	4.2%	8.1%	5.2%	3.7%	4.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3539	3344	193	3507	3318	186				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	0	0	4	3	0				
MINING .....	12	5	0	11	4	0				
UTILITIES .....	10	0	0	11	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	304	297	5	309	300	7				
MANUFACTURING .....	154	120	32	150	117	31				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	142	132	7	139	130	8				
RETAIL TRADE .....	641	607	30	630	599	27				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	115	109	0	113	105	4				
INFORMATION .....	69	65	0	69	67	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	181	174	3	177	170	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	137	134	0	137	134	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	218	213	0	218	213	0				
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	16	6	0	16	4	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	146	134	8	156	145	7				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	26	19	0	22	13	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	438	399	36	437	396	38				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	67	62	0	64	60	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	427	406	19	420	403	15				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	429	426	0	419	416	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.3%	31.9%	23.9%	17.6%	13.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.9%	55.1%	61.2%	64.2%	66.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.8%	13.0%	14.9%	18.2%	20.0%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
2010 LAND AREA: 973.41 SQUARE MILES  
FIPS CODE: 296

## ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	122.97	136.26	143.37	145.30	151.07	146.51	150.38	150.05	151.70	153.89	155.30	157.53
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	9.89	8.31	8.86	7.14	7.04	6.06	5.63	5.85	5.58	5.51	5.48	5.41
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	10.55	8.10	8.81	8.24	7.19	6.60	6.39	5.76	5.68	5.74	5.91	5.45
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	10.33	9.23	8.04	8.71	7.47	6.83	6.57	6.22	5.56	5.79	6.08	5.79
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	15.96	18.39	16.50	17.06	17.47	13.60	16.71	17.57	17.39	18.29	17.71	18.89
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	17.99	22.15	21.73	21.53	23.61	22.12	24.42	25.34	27.20	27.73	27.49	29.58
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	9.35	12.75	12.06	9.41	10.49	9.69	9.41	9.73	11.50	7.43	7.55	7.99
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	6.48	10.39	11.29	9.15	8.40	8.38	8.20	8.29	9.47	6.56	6.36	6.79
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.59	7.54	10.55	9.56	7.54	8.32	8.01	7.55	7.75	10.55	6.71	6.68
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.71	5.77	9.31	9.83	8.34	7.88	8.22	7.88	7.12	9.51	6.84	6.40
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.95	5.27	6.95	9.72	9.33	7.34	7.09	7.40	7.41	7.84	11.03	6.76
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.45	5.43	5.32	8.69	9.53	8.12	7.76	6.77	6.90	7.14	9.01	6.83
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.98	5.45	4.76	6.29	9.33	8.81	8.31	7.45	6.22	7.26	8.00	10.87
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.35	4.75	4.78	4.60	7.95	8.73	8.56	8.02	6.79	6.60	7.13	9.64
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.39	4.12	4.46	3.97	5.49	8.05	8.03	7.75	7.15	5.81	7.10	7.63
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.70	3.32	3.52	3.67	3.75	6.43	6.76	6.92	6.60	5.96	6.09	6.44
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.00	2.33	2.86	3.34	2.99	4.11	4.70	5.43	5.92	6.01	5.12	6.16
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.33	1.57	1.96	2.33	2.48	2.54	2.78	3.28	4.37	5.22	4.95	5.00
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.96	1.40	1.60	2.07	2.75	2.90	2.84	2.83	3.12	4.78	5.86	5.21
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	23.12	25.22	27.63	29.77	30.77	34.48	33.13	32.18	30.86	34.30	35.31	33.66
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	131.71	129.05	129.72	122.52	124.63	123.22	122.29	124.08	124.50	126.90
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.39	4.30	5.40	5.92	6.29	6.57	7.24	8.01	8.71	9.48
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.37	0.48	0.56	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.65	0.70	0.71	0.70
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.38	7.80	9.87	10.84	11.63	11.93	12.70	12.47	12.58	11.90
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.51	1.67	2.53	3.67	5.52	6.71	7.29	7.76	8.82	8.63	8.80	8.55
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	36.95	32.25	30.50	29.71	26.99	23.91	22.82	21.83	20.72	21.19	21.59	20.98
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.18	6.61	4.79	5.62	5.28	4.41	4.24	4.00	3.90	4.00	4.13	4.32
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	27.77	33.94	33.44	32.97	35.69	31.30	36.90	38.91	40.69	42.02	41.07	44.15
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ...	10.38	12.73	14.41	15.38	17.47	24.03	25.12	26.21	27.15	27.78	29.13	30.43
30 MALE POPULATION .....	61.49	66.80	70.14	71.24	74.26	72.34	74.08	74.22	75.00	75.95	77.47	78.73
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	61.48	69.46	73.23	74.06	76.81	74.17	76.30	75.83	76.71	77.94	77.83	78.80
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	51.39	63.52	85.65	87.48	90.31	86.89	90.60	92.48	94.65	97.16	98.08	98.22
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.93	2.69	1.96	1.76	1.51	1.45	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.43	1.38	1.33
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.22e	0.73e	1.33e	0.72e	0.90e	0.98e	0.94e	0.92e	0.89e	0.83e	0.77e	0.70e
35 MINING .....	0.32e	0.39e	0.29e	0.30e	0.35	0.45e	0.48e	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.34
36 UTILITIES .....	0.43e	0.36e	0.43e	0.39e	0.46e	0.18e	0.19e	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.23e	2.31e	3.61e	2.74e	2.79	2.63	2.57	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.79	2.84
38 MANUFACTURING .....	11.30e	12.15e	10.09e	8.15e	5.72	4.89	5.17	5.10	5.02	4.85	4.67	4.49
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.72e	1.00e	1.01e	1.16e	1.32e	0.92	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	5.19e	6.59e	9.13e	9.02e	8.48	7.65	7.85	7.88	7.95	8.13	8.30	8.49
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.34e	1.10e	1.34e	1.36e	1.02e	1.49e	1.62	1.57	1.47	1.37	1.27	1.17
42 INFORMATION .....	0.70e	0.67e	1.01e	1.10e	0.88	0.82	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.77
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.60e	2.10e	2.02e	1.83e	2.33	2.56	3.08	3.06	3.12	3.30	3.49	3.68
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.53e	2.02e	1.95e	1.77e	2.30	3.11	3.68	4.07	4.54	5.09	5.54	5.96
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.71e	2.39e	4.51e	5.39e	6.00	5.84	6.39	6.44	6.50	6.54	6.52	6.44
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ...	0.07e	0.09e	0.17e	0.18e	0.20	0.47	0.50	0.55	0.63	0.83	1.06	1.33
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.95e	1.29e	2.26e	2.71e	2.33	2.15	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.45	2.38
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	4.79e	6.46e	13.15e	13.98e	15.05e	13.89e	13.60e	13.94	14.40	13.94	12.60	10.99
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	4.31e	6.05e	11.35e	12.63e	15.57e	15.70e	14.87e	15.49	16.08	17.19	17.89	18.31
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.70e	0.94e	1.62e	1.93e	2.19	2.24	2.52	2.60	2.92	3.14	3.32	3.49
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	2.25e	3.03e	5.08e	5.63e	6.22	4.97	6.21	6.37	6.58	7.05	7.45	7.75
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.51e	2.21e	3.92e	4.30e	4.19	4.51	4.89	4.94	4.92	4.88	4.81	4.71
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.34
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.54	0.42	0.48	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.82	8.09	8.80	9.70	10.11	9.38	9.42	9.61	9.86	10.35	10.84	11.33
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1855.55	2116.96	3284.48	3924.47	4607.43	4991.46	5083.77	5331.94	5686.35	6318.08	6865.85	7368.06
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	2168.07	2603.36	3966.08	4765.16	5639.00	6878.39	6514.05	6928.65	7492.90	8581.70	9606.20	10591.82
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1431.23	1579.06	2433.73	2823.75	3192.65	3526.57	3664.55	3812.66	4031.92	4449.91	4825.75	5175.76
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	188.82	321.41	522.18	680.00	929.85	1033.01	986.17	1061.60	1161.08	1314.19	1436.09	1544.41
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	235.51	216.49	328.56	420.72	484.93	431.88	433.05	457.68	493.36	553.98	604.01	647.88
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	347.05	475.77	767.43	885.14	829.19	1210.16	1163.50	1242.45	1352.43	1565.39	1768.57	1961.01
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	190.95	359.06	467.65	676.34	1095.46	1702.50	1323.10	1464.66	1642.40	2027.29	2422.15	2820.99
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	128.00	211.44	348.97	414.34	508.42	567.34	593.67	595.44	634.76	701.83	754.99	796.32
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-97.49	-137.00	-204.51	-306.46	-384.56	-458.39	-462.66	-514.96	-553.52	-627.23	-695.37	-761.91
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17631	19106	27664	32795	37328	46947	43317	46174	49392	55765	61854	67238
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3485	7437	16536	24210	33787	49123	50267	59342	73598	110430	162703	235346
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	86.64	77.43	86.98	82.07	84.66	84.57	79.50	79.33	78.99	77.78	76.14	74.30
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	2778.96	3387.70	5075.29	5904.23	7578.69	7894.37	8640.83	9100.47	9733.06	10862.10	11833.71	12707.12
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.96	2.64	2.53	2.37	2.33	2.11	2.10	2.16	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.19
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	31637	28732	32543	34127	34610	34610	41494	4392	44952	49623	55471	62460
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	53598	71375	96999	96999	89087	100711	93406	102538	108713	123713	138163	150141
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	10594	20114	42821	58835	80636	105400	108391	131837	162011	244986	363427	525522
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	36.70	45.95	50.62	54.81	57.67	63.59	62.87	61.00	62.45	63.30	63.95	65.40
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.62	5.24	5.77	6.20	6.24	5.58	5.20	4.32	3.67	3.15
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.34	14.04	13.18	12.40	12.50	11.22	10.42	8.64	7.30	6.23
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	8.27	8.80	9.29	8.64	8.72	7.84	7.27	6.02	5.07	4.31
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.68	7.26	7.13	8.31	8.21	7.76	7.30	6.03	5.08	4.31
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	4.92	5.24	5.98	7.55	7.32	7.70	8.64	8.87	7.60	6.46
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.27	5.35	6.21	7.80	7.56	7.97	9.01	11.20	13.17	13.76
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.23	3.77	4.12	4.75	4.61	4.84	5.47	6.82	8.27	10.19
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.34	2.01	2.44	2.92	2.83	2.97	3.36	4.19	5.08	6.26
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.17	1.50	2.05	2.92	2.84	2.98	3.37	4.20	5.09	6.27
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.78	1.60	1.48	2.10	2.03	2.12	2.40	3.01	3.63	4.46
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	1161.25	1320.36	1647.28	1865.83	1968.17	2200.75	2608.63	2628.49	2807.07	3142.74	3547.47	4084.63
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	201.93	219.79	311.19	342.71	334.63	390.54	445.13	479.41	493.16	502.50	510.11	526.87
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	24.15	23.57	23.74	26.48	22.92	21.96	26.12	28.93	30.95	31.86	31.85	32.35
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	27.36	27.3										

ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 296										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.35% (135)	+0.07% (154)	+0.35% (102)	+0.18% (122)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06% (123)	+0.05% (164)	+0.86% (158)	+0.31% (165)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+23.54 (145)	+3.15 (157)	+5.19 (123)	+11.01 (133)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+35.50 (149)	+1.24 (166)	+7.76 (161)	+11.32 (170)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	30.05% (173)	21.27% (176)	20.45% (177)	17.87% (178)	16.32% (179)	13.32% (181)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.44% (129)	10.05% (161)	10.58% (158)	11.56% (150)	16.40% (98)	19.32% (138)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.82% (60)	85.87% (57)	83.63% (50)	80.56% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.96% (131)	3.57% (131)	4.04% (136)	6.02% (138)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.41% (127)	1.76% (81)	2.52% (106)	3.65% (120)	4.58% (123)	5.43% (161)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.98% (69)	11.78% (116)	9.31% (120)	6.33% (117)	5.62% (134)	4.57% (106)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	31.68% (6)	49.11% (2)	53.43% (1)	57.30% (1)	57.28% (1)	56.24% (18)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.75% (108)	2.28% (91)	2.01% (86)	1.67% (85)	1.67% (76)	1.35% (62)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.14% (110)	11.36% (154)	11.94% (123)	11.96% (135)	11.51% (109)	12.11% (59)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	151	155	158	158	160	156				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	120	109	131	124	104	155				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	134	115	146	142	159	169				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	87	120	172	148	166	151				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	78.31	73.57	73.38	74.22	74.48	73.99	72.53	72.03	72.06	71.77
EMPLOYED .....	74.34	69.96	69.91	70.68	71.46	71.13	67.87	69.00	69.77	69.27
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.97	3.61	3.46	3.54	3.02	2.85	4.66	3.03	2.29	2.50
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%	4.0%	3.9%	6.4%	4.2%	3.2%	3.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3395	3245	150	3388	3231	155				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	8	0	11	8	0				
MINING .....	6	3	0	6	3	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	266	264	0	267	266	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	148	126	19	154	131	20				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	76	73	0	74	71	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	515	492	18	511	488	18				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	59	56	0	62	58	0				
INFORMATION .....	79	74	0	77	70	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	146	140	3	146	137	6				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	174	173	0	178	177	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	364	356	4	346	336	4				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	14	3	0	13	3	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	153	149	0	158	153	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	45	39	0	43	36	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	407	368	32	417	380	32				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	91	85	0	92	86	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	481	460	15	474	453	16				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	352	347	0	350	345	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	34.7%	24.6%	16.5%	11.7%	9.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.0%	46.9%	50.2%	51.1%	50.6%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	21.3%	28.4%	33.3%	37.2%	40.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 12401.26 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 408

## NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	19709.90	19144.80	19856.05	21540.87	22313.59	23473.70	23070.45	23154.09	23470.41	23894.43	24173.31	24604.88
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1573.63	1207.81	1408.49	1454.31	1367.92	1355.75	1277.36	1243.33	1263.83	1297.82	1302.66	1330.01
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1789.91	1259.10	1233.40	1538.35	1382.27	1367.21	1327.45	1301.68	1248.53	1290.59	1306.25	1323.01
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1837.61	1517.28	1213.04	1491.37	1432.86	1417.02	1368.26	1352.44	1338.83	1295.74	1334.29	1353.66
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1640.16	1673.44	1291.53	1463.48	1517.91	1450.41	1398.03	1384.93	1361.65	1279.76	1317.79	1364.20
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1458.32	1591.35	1511.78	1343.89	1505.44	1463.32	1454.69	1454.15	1416.10	1380.05	1342.82	1395.89
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1340.55	1551.47	1765.10	1498.94	1572.18	1657.99	1566.85	1558.84	1622.43	1571.93	1476.71	1546.45
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1148.22	1504.84	1775.89	1701.46	1516.38	1681.32	1640.08	1638.47	1614.98	1638.81	1620.53	1569.98
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1137.44	1258.84	1599.44	1825.83	1499.26	1585.53	1555.71	1613.76	1654.89	1693.91	1655.02	1558.85
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1255.95	1060.16	1471.69	1746.24	1615.87	1491.83	1487.82	1514.95	1607.96	1613.97	1641.74	1640.95
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1276.85	1023.01	1189.36	1529.07	1711.68	1485.03	1408.76	1427.57	1490.62	1610.66	1651.57	1634.14
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1184.86	1119.33	983.26	1391.64	1640.97	1579.12	1522.34	1417.23	1396.88	1540.15	1547.67	1590.32
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1079.41	1099.34	908.85	1068.96	1403.45	1634.09	1564.73	1481.32	1362.02	1399.96	1517.00	1574.94
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	933.60	939.96	920.74	855.30	1204.12	1494.09	1498.50	1502.86	1399.04	1272.67	1414.45	1440.66
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	745.85	798.36	833.38	733.27	874.88	1210.31	1260.64	1309.88	1338.30	1150.32	1196.46	1314.27
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	576.60	617.10	655.77	688.10	658.18	977.47	1006.58	1058.55	1159.18	1101.92	1013.60	1142.57
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	384.97	445.09	509.16	574.54	528.36	665.40	739.24	828.90	905.50	1011.03	877.65	926.03
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	220.80	277.18	327.12	389.30	438.04	452.75	477.01	525.27	558.25	786.13	754.91	707.06
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	125.18	201.13	258.04	346.80	443.83	505.06	516.39	539.94	631.41	959.01	1185.17	1191.90
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	30.36	32.04	33.74	35.52	37.44	38.72	39.33	39.59	40.14	40.99	41.68	42.16
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	12871.77	12436.28	11731.19	11303.34	10975.16	10750.27	10422.66	9604.74	8701.55	7895.27
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	3164.92	3591.71	3561.01	3742.44	3655.95	3634.88	3630.14	3561.90	3414.87	3231.49
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	36.03	52.51	52.44	57.29	56.67	58.24	61.37	67.13	73.18	80.48
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	885.86	1552.57	2127.62	2684.33	2708.33	2903.15	3274.85	4086.96	4987.82	6021.22
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ....	1014.13	2105.08	2897.48	3907.80	4841.32	5686.30	5674.35	5807.55	6081.38	6573.69	6995.88	7376.41
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	6237.09	5015.12	4597.73	5319.84	5102.61	5008.78	4824.52	4743.73	4688.23	4666.37	4760.95	4841.07
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1035.94	1030.92	742.80	835.81	919.55	851.45	851.45	846.28	837.04	782.21	817.76	834.39
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2062.53	2233.86	2060.50	1871.57	2103.79	2044.93	2001.28	1992.80	1940.72	1877.59	1859.75	1925.70
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	2053.40	2338.86	2583.48	2732.02	2943.28	3810.99	3999.86	4262.56	4692.64	5008.41	5027.81	5281.82
30 MALE POPULATION .....	9409.33	9076.70	9506.14	10360.32	10773.38	11475.90	11273.26	11297.27	11418.17	11543.38	11623.34	11811.97
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	10300.56	10068.10	10349.91	11180.55	11540.20	11997.80	11797.19	11856.82	12052.24	12351.05	12549.96	12792.91
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	9255.69	9665.51	11027.54	12011.82	12849.00	14181.82	15587.06	16389.71	17477.28	19371.69	21047.72	22614.08
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	19.83	21.90	16.89	18.37	15.66	17.47	18.61	18.54	18.47	18.29	18.12	17.94
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	3.89	5.61	7.01	7.35	8.62	5.86	8.59	8.62	8.67	8.60	8.60	9.07
35 MINING .....	16.19	13.99	10.42	7.54	12.75	7.97	8.21	8.34	8.35	8.33	8.27	8.15
36 UTILITIES .....	47.42	42.75	41.69	42.21	40.67	41.85	42.27	42.51	42.85	43.42	43.93	44.38
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	387.30	325.37	466.86	519.54	527.89	648.81	676.89	713.98	749.96	795.33	832.86	869.47
38 MANUFACTURING .....	1761.45	1493.38	1105.37	824.68	513.15	449.43	471.12	465.90	455.82	432.05	408.27	385.03
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	499.04	558.93	557.72	554.04	491.77	466.57	504.10	503.83	501.66	497.48	493.57	490.86
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	956.26	975.88	1067.29	1152.51	1172.58	1133.69	1203.71	1224.48	1258.20	1339.74	1422.02	1513.63
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	394.65	372.60	390.03	430.66	422.52	729.68	828.44	898.38	1023.38	1208.58	1349.28	1458.28
42 INFORMATION .....	362.21	359.61	382.75	444.80	445.64	369.58	424.34	414.99	411.41	404.49	395.81	384.82
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	661.73	701.91	905.44	906.53	1021.67	1248.19	1438.59	1495.26	1602.98	1745.19	1835.69	1907.07
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	348.72	375.00	489.58	508.31	740.52	993.69	1191.57	1352.67	1520.96	1787.60	2031.39	2263.37
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	468.15	573.90	769.58	1017.60	1105.49	1288.99	1413.32	1466.42	1561.34	1764.18	1981.07	2215.05
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	82.99	102.82	139.39	167.01	190.41	221.65	232.85	241.37	254.59	279.96	301.69	317.32
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	356.76	423.09	547.75	706.04	704.29	788.19	877.75	921.38	1000.11	1156.60	1313.70	1474.62
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	164.32	201.66	266.80	332.04	454.59	498.97	537.01	570.48	627.46	717.23	791.30	858.02
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	626.53	800.87	1094.81	1370.98	1715.43	1984.26	2133.22	2311.69	2512.04	2894.00	3206.72	3464.75
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	157.43	176.60	187.66	287.08	363.22	337.55	382.30	417.42	464.40	562.95	664.73	770.10
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	325.62	376.08	475.30	571.25	703.53	672.26	881.71	952.07	1033.14	1187.68	1339.90	1496.32
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	301.19	381.61	518.32	635.47	731.10	768.61	817.56	860.60	910.90	994.88	1063.21	1118.50
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	207.15	193.23	200.39	171.97	151.49	131.70	124.04	122.52	120.00	115.14	110.60	106.37
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	120.10	76.23	78.43	55.30	49.35	48.70	47.38	47.03	46.57	46.32	46.77	47.75
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	986.77	1112.46	1276.95	1283.96	1366.67	1325.43	1319.46	1331.24	1343.87	1363.47	1379.47	1393.19
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	420.81	455.00	671.95	927.39	1016.30	1210.01	1227.33	1341.79	1478.30	1751.97	2034.44	2334.54
57 PERSONAL INCOME (BILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	524.88	591.97	880.58	1194.06	1354.36	1725.19	1668.07	1818.28	2005.36	2382.24	2762.76	3154.44
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	341.80	347.86	494.00	675.33	709.74	859.65	904.38	977.96	1063.93	1243.54	1433.51	1637.86
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ....	42.14	63.94	100.84	131.09	159.59	185.57	179.69	201.63	222.88	275.08	321.07	369.04
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	36.87	43.20	77.11	120.97	146.98	164.79	143.25	162.20	186.49	233.35	279.86	327.61
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	88.17	109.22	181.53	219.71	230.53	322.78	326.84	349.79	381.82	443.43	501.77	556.96
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	47.17	76.25	103.14	147.72	222.20	330.51	259.93	285.35	320.29	395.17	471.19	548.52
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS .....	30.90	45.49	72.50	92.86	102.90	124.06	131.41	136.94	150.79	177.82	204.41	230.56
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-0.37	-0.02	-3.54	-7.90	-14.05	-14.05	-14.05	-21.71	-24.25	-30.51	-40.23	-54.99
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	26630	30921	44348	55433	60697	73495	72303	78529	85442	99698	114290	128204
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	5264	12037	26509	40921	54939	76901	83903	100924	127316	197430	300630	448737
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ....	120.88	114.28	128.32	127.04	129.47	125.28	124.22	126.09	127.28	128.66	129.19	129.04
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (BILL. 17 \$) ..	666.45	721.17	1059.97	1415.53	1639.77	1974.04	2092.11	2293.42	2535.86	3021.53	3519.73	4042.99
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ....	2.99	2.72	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.63	2.62	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.59
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	3354	29707	33822	47113	42027	48941	56415	55440	58789	65363	73766	83910
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ....	80093	84490	118244	148964	162625	191263	190223	203048	218943	257177	293252	334355
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	15831	32890	71027	109968	147198	203329	220738	260947	326244	509953	782083	1167085
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	6438.62	6893.58	7269.87	7865.68	8174.66	8725.65	8608.20	8789.12	8986.69	9072.13	9112.82	9278.88
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ....	n.a.	n.a.	510.64	580.80	631.86	613.30	595.63	572.53	542.35	460.30	388.65	332.79
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1141.54	1258.56	1486.73	1460.96	1432.11	1381.66	1309.79	1113.50	939.05	805.69
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	870.49	913.87	971.59	944.79	926.34	899.75	854.16	725.93	611.78	525.05
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	921.33	836.50								

NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 408										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.35% (136)		+0.56% (112)		0.00% (146)		+0.12% (132)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.86% (139)		+0.84% (104)		+2.11% (24)		+1.17% (46)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3763.81 (9)		+3617.66 (3)		-3.30 (165)		+1131.18 (20)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4926.12 (2)		+3154.28 (1)		+3295.46 (1)		+8432.27 (1)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.64% (159)	23.16% (163)	24.70% (107)	22.87% (114)	21.34% (112)	19.68% (126)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.42% (59)	13.01% (73)	12.68% (86)	13.19% (96)	16.24% (105)	21.47% (98)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	57.73% (161)	52.57% (162)	48.15% (161)	32.09% (160)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	16.67% (44)	15.96% (44)	15.94% (45)	13.13% (80)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	5.15% (26)	14.59% (20)	18.14% (25)	21.70% (27)	24.22% (27)	29.98% (39)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	19.03% (89)	10.02% (131)	6.87% (150)	3.99% (161)	3.17% (171)	1.70% (170)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.83% (21)	36.55% (19)	42.35% (11)	46.45% (12)	46.26% (15)	51.80% (59)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.21% (181)	0.15% (180)	0.15% (180)	0.12% (180)	0.12% (180)	0.08% (180)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.20% (118)	14.11% (101)	12.58% (107)	12.20% (129)	10.62% (136)	6.84% (162)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	3	1	3	1	4	4				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	2	1	2	3	4	5				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	133	88	90	43	39	33				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11291.00	11332.28	11340.87	11727.45	11703.99	11794.14	11474.23	11475.41	11647.66	11804.12
EMPLOYED .....	10568.36	10730.87	10797.15	11209.01	11243.68	11366.58	10337.17	10628.39	11140.91	11290.00
UNEMPLOYED .....	722.63	601.42	543.72	518.44	460.31	427.56	1137.06	847.02	506.75	514.12
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	9.9%	7.4%	4.4%	4.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
			TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			651232	620768	30456		651626	620814	30806	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			450	400	0		427	374	0	
MINING .....			139	84	0		124	74	0	
UTILITIES .....			707	454	125		755	494	126	
CONSTRUCTION .....			57995	56619	1333		58657	57237	1381	
MANUFACTURING .....			17287	15552	1690		16933	15199	1692	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			37835	36042	1744		36869	35090	1728	
RETAIL TRADE .....			87608	83701	3884		86294	82366	3906	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			17329	16098	1186		17796	16540	1202	
INFORMATION .....			13665	12467	1151		13812	12622	1139	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			31871	30119	1699		32122	30361	1700	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			39007	38485	483		38985	38463	472	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			79683	77063	2574		79256	76601	2610	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			3852	2869	897		3749	2741	911	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			34580	32518	2017		34664	32565	2057	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			11136	9927	1161		11202	9991	1176	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			72269	67650	4587		73032	68286	4719	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			14787	13830	914		15161	14206	907	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			61407	58032	3328		61902	58470	3391	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			68496	67518	940		68805	67821	946	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			1110	1085	0		1063	1032	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			47.2%	33.3%	24.8%	20.6%	15.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			40.2%	47.4%	49.5%	49.0%	49.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			12.6%	19.4%	25.7%	30.4%	35.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD												
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 7335.62 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 428												
PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	6069.39	6065.66	6353.80	6695.99	7079.16	7375.91	7384.21	7446.10	7572.33	7762.32	7910.43	8111.99
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	498.34	396.57	469.82	431.15	436.12	409.40	400.58	410.98	431.33	439.67	456.34	475.93
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	583.15	415.53	433.38	483.63	446.21	436.49	429.09	417.98	423.61	451.09	460.02	477.40
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	612.34	491.27	407.96	498.05	464.37	463.79	453.16	445.87	433.45	459.61	468.72	487.31
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	543.05	565.19	427.47	462.91	512.47	481.40	478.42	470.30	455.83	448.21	481.11	493.05
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	465.87	549.14	481.98	409.72	496.24	464.43	476.48	482.61	467.42	441.54	474.69	487.94
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	391.84	495.97	542.19	423.19	469.69	503.81	485.01	475.39	505.42	482.73	478.20	512.99
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	328.53	453.73	560.98	482.90	435.42	521.36	526.70	511.78	481.14	502.80	482.31	514.26
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	333.14	367.26	501.14	547.19	438.80	485.26	497.53	525.28	522.10	524.51	504.58	499.97
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	376.34	308.92	449.29	551.88	489.22	444.43	464.07	483.67	526.86	490.69	513.70	492.82
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	391.55	308.23	353.92	484.74	542.27	440.33	419.11	437.74	479.38	516.47	518.63	500.21
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	361.70	343.60	292.16	428.47	539.20	479.30	466.75	431.56	432.12	513.55	477.01	501.01
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	314.48	348.12	281.68	328.34	462.90	517.14	490.72	459.07	419.07	459.27	493.59	497.79
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	267.07	300.64	296.06	259.24	389.46	492.73	493.80	483.93	435.60	401.02	477.96	446.29
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	213.05	249.51	281.95	236.27	282.59	404.15	425.41	446.75	442.77	366.44	405.53	438.05
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	168.12	191.90	223.07	229.08	209.83	320.31	334.23	359.71	400.66	359.43	334.70	401.87
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	116.05	134.66	165.95	197.60	174.54	214.43	240.81	274.33	310.22	343.69	287.75	322.22
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	66.33	83.78	104.31	132.09	144.95	140.08	148.25	168.21	216.39	273.02	247.89	234.85
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	38.44	61.65	80.48	109.55	144.87	157.06	154.09	160.94	188.96	288.60	347.70	328.07
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.65	30.79	33.18	35.95	37.81	38.68	38.94	39.33	40.10	40.77	40.97	40.61
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	4875.66	4806.91	4682.38	4566.54	4514.70	4441.15	4313.25	3966.99	3552.96	3164.24
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1099.12	1260.39	1386.77	1473.60	1477.39	1500.43	1545.96	1611.12	1638.43	1638.30
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	11.41	14.19	16.74	17.34	17.34	17.90	18.58	19.83	20.70	21.39
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	121.67	221.98	348.25	458.70	478.21	524.67	611.54	814.54	1056.76	1338.32
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	61.36	147.95	245.95	392.53	645.02	859.74	896.57	961.96	1083.00	1349.84	1641.58	1949.75
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	2032.79	1641.72	1551.78	1692.72	1647.27	1589.89	1564.00	1555.70	1562.58	1626.17	1672.60	1736.03
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	338.96	338.35	240.62	279.89	300.57	280.21	281.17	280.88	274.19	275.79	287.53	295.40
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	669.96	775.99	668.84	592.74	708.14	665.62	673.73	672.04	649.05	613.95	668.27	685.58
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	601.99	721.49	855.76	904.58	956.78	1236.03	1302.79	1409.95	1559.01	1631.18	1623.58	1725.06
30 MALE POPULATION .....	2928.82	2901.11	3050.38	3224.88	3426.42	3600.30	3602.10	3629.61	3684.59	3760.13	3823.45	3917.45
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	3140.57	3164.55	3303.42	3471.12	3652.74	3775.60	3782.11	3816.49	3887.75	4002.20	4086.98	4194.54
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	2776.66	2958.07	3509.48	3837.03	4006.54	4304.43	4725.13	4916.43	5159.28	5563.02	5900.33	6217.85
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	29.90	30.67	23.24	25.00	21.48	19.59	20.86	20.89	20.97	21.14	21.30	21.46
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	2.72	4.46	9.97	6.62	8.34	5.86	9.83	9.97	10.20	10.42	11.03	11.48
35 MINING .....	3.86	3.68	3.18	2.60	3.36	2.65	3.17	3.13	3.06	2.92	2.78	2.67
36 UTILITIES .....	11.46	11.71	14.05	15.37	12.02	14.14	13.07	13.11	13.16	13.29	13.42	13.56
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	145.83	141.99	187.16	193.17	181.63	206.77	220.47	224.10	224.31	223.24	221.91	220.60
38 MANUFACTURING .....	638.03	534.32	436.41	366.81	238.80	231.93	240.25	241.82	244.42	248.74	253.34	257.80
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	113.86	130.84	151.38	153.19	146.93	137.95	148.87	148.64	147.76	146.12	144.60	143.46
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	301.09	335.49	396.05	430.97	407.20	387.57	421.35	421.08	420.19	422.10	423.52	426.75
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	103.30	97.72	99.48	111.74	112.81	219.03	262.18	281.10	312.99	358.88	394.65	423.39
42 INFORMATION .....	58.75	60.69	71.08	71.92	65.40	65.15	71.35	69.55	66.57	66.93	61.93	61.93
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	143.00	167.93	227.51	238.22	261.67	309.09	351.15	374.35	416.43	443.22	431.26	409.59
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	66.56	84.47	115.15	123.61	184.78	228.95	275.61	307.53	333.63	393.51	453.28	510.71
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	106.78	142.27	215.84	283.00	314.98	350.86	389.39	403.30	425.36	465.32	500.57	533.79
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	14.28	19.14	29.16	35.08	63.79	78.89	85.37	92.75	105.48	135.62	172.09	214.45
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	91.01	117.12	171.55	219.67	219.80	231.87	256.84	261.10	271.42	292.26	312.95	333.79
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	66.40	76.84	102.63	125.91	165.19	177.92	186.86	195.74	210.37	230.09	243.09	252.47
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	194.71	249.99	365.43	447.15	548.94	645.61	678.99	724.29	774.17	878.30	981.20	1087.81
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	32.88	40.27	55.29	71.81	91.08	88.27	104.18	112.36	124.53	148.95	173.89	199.81
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	125.27	155.88	222.66	257.83	272.75	236.18	300.56	313.76	323.18	335.52	342.32	345.92
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	78.49	104.27	156.48	191.90	207.12	211.59	233.84	244.23	252.71	265.95	274.46	278.86
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	103.15	86.26	85.68	70.08	65.32	59.82	58.90	58.27	57.22	55.16	53.21	51.36
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	103.86	54.27	56.38</									



PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 428										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.39% (131)		+0.50% (121)		+0.26% (112)		+0.24% (111)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.88% (137)		+0.68% (120)		+1.83% (44)		+0.92% (89)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1306.52 (24)		+1022.11 (22)		+196.43 (24)		+736.08 (24)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1527.77 (16)		+794.94 (18)		+854.86 (11)		+1913.43 (18)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.49% (125)	24.42% (140)	25.28% (87)	23.27% (98)	21.56% (107)	21.40% (87)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.92% (74)	13.47% (57)	13.51% (64)	13.52% (83)	16.76% (91)	21.27% (104)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	71.79% (131)	66.14% (134)	61.91% (135)	39.01% (149)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	18.82% (35)	19.59% (33)	19.98% (34)	20.20% (41)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.01% (74)	3.87% (48)	5.86% (56)	9.11% (54)	11.66% (52)	24.04% (58)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.98% (61)	12.44% (103)	9.56% (117)	5.96% (128)	5.39% (141)	4.15% (118)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.56% (33)	37.58% (14)	42.54% (10)	47.01% (11)	46.96% (9)	52.22% (54)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.08% (172)	0.66% (170)	0.65% (166)	0.54% (167)	0.46% (167)	0.35% (155)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.15% (96)	13.10% (119)	11.84% (125)	11.95% (137)	10.50% (139)	7.52% (150)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	5	7	7	7	8	12				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	15	11	12	9	12	16				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	13	8	14	10	13	19				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	82	29	33	39	48	40				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3550.96	3575.15	3601.48	3649.29	3664.88	3724.46	3701.18	3689.19	3739.62	3794.78
EMPLOYED .....	3319.31	3370.99	3413.62	3469.17	3503.96	3570.27	3357.56	3458.38	3586.91	3650.42
UNEMPLOYED .....	231.65	204.16	187.86	180.11	160.91	154.19	343.62	230.81	152.70	144.35
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.5%	5.7%	5.2%	4.9%	4.4%	4.1%	9.3%	6.3%	4.1%	3.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	173642	163274	10359	174721	164062	10652				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	191	151	3	184	154	3				
MINING .....	85	56	0	91	55	0				
UTILITIES .....	322	208	50	320	213	36				
CONSTRUCTION .....	15741	15286	430	16011	15524	462				
MANUFACTURING .....	5722	4864	837	5667	4796	849				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	8458	7870	568	8359	7770	567				
RETAIL TRADE .....	23146	21682	1447	22998	21495	1487				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	4446	4058	354	4634	4208	396				
INFORMATION .....	3178	2904	248	3226	2960	232				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	10321	9822	483	10286	9774	488				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	7123	6980	120	7273	7124	124				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	20580	19811	746	20596	19833	735				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	1888	1560	301	1803	1462	311				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	10154	9440	701	10409	9691	701				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	2677	2320	323	2715	2347	336				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	21064	19366	1680	21296	19490	1785				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	3019	2761	229	3128	2861	237				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	16846	15617	1215	16950	15694	1242				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	18480	18177	280	18554	18245	288				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	191	181	0	207	197	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.9%	34.6%	24.6%	18.4%	13.6%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.7%	49.2%	53.8%	55.4%	56.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.4%	16.2%	21.6%	26.3%	30.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA											
FIPS CODE: 464											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.18% (150)		+0.17% (144)		-0.07% (161)		-0.06% (159)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.64% (151)		+0.13% (159)		+1.30% (105)		+0.72% (112)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+97.92 (105)		+55.79 (105)		-7.72 (171)		-28.74 (172)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+178.62 (75)		+25.01 (125)		+89.68 (66)		+216.13 (69)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.69% (87)	25.10% (116)	25.62% (76)	22.42% (130)	20.29% (143)	19.09% (140)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.90% (76)	12.52% (89)	13.04% (76)	14.27% (65)	18.57% (56)	24.98% (35)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	83.24% (94)	80.20% (86)	77.45% (83)	59.54% (87)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.21% (64)	10.99% (62)	11.36% (64)	16.01% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.68% (100)	2.94% (60)	4.31% (71)	5.89% (76)	7.84% (74)	16.96% (79)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.14% (16)	21.71% (27)	16.43% (42)	10.27% (51)	9.37% (57)	6.06% (74)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.35% (124)	33.09% (58)	39.04% (31)	44.85% (22)	45.09% (26)	51.56% (66)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.33% (146)	1.54% (135)	1.24% (133)	1.12% (124)	1.14% (115)	0.80% (108)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.25% (117)	12.51% (130)	12.53% (108)	13.42% (106)	12.17% (101)	9.80% (94)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	33	42	46	49	52	64					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	13	18	40	50	49	51					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	10	16	40	60	75	66					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	54	114	148	146	143	143					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	557.50	558.80	556.57	564.52	567.44	569.22	559.49	552.52	554.29	558.24	
EMPLOYED .....	524.82	530.07	529.81	536.98	543.64	546.78	515.62	525.02	535.23	538.26	
UNEMPLOYED .....	32.68	28.73	26.76	27.54	23.81	22.43	43.87	27.50	19.06	19.99	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.9%	5.1%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%	3.9%	7.8%	5.0%	3.4%	3.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				26162	24650	1504		26057	24521	1529	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				38	33	0		38	32	0	
MINING .....				26	11	0		23	11	0	
UTILITIES .....				46	20	0		49	20	4	
CONSTRUCTION .....				2705	2643	53		2725	2653	61	
MANUFACTURING .....				1384	1127	248		1364	1102	252	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				1305	1220	74		1288	1205	74	
RETAIL TRADE .....				3763	3529	227		3697	3469	220	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				662	610	38		663	613	35	
INFORMATION .....				509	456	39		512	461	38	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1375	1334	33		1375	1329	34	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				1162	1127	18		1145	1113	19	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				2515	2394	106		2484	2361	105	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				160	111	24		154	107	21	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1469	1359	95		1488	1375	95	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				379	330	30		389	335	29	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				2757	2537	207		2751	2525	214	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				545	493	34		550	498	37	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				2648	2510	128		2643	2506	129	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				2670	2635	26		2683	2649	28	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				29	29	0		26	26	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				44.0%	29.9%	21.0%	15.8%	11.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				43.4%	51.6%	56.3%	57.4%	58.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				12.6%	18.5%	22.6%	26.8%	30.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: CSA										
FIPS CODE: 532										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY AMONG ALL 181 CSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.06% (157)	-0.04% (164)	-0.08% (162)	-0.09% (165)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.58% (152)	-0.08% (172)	+0.97% (145)	+0.34% (162)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+20.75 (148)	-8.25 (173)	-5.89 (168)	-25.84 (171)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+99.71 (106)	-9.33 (178)	+40.22 (90)	+57.13 (116)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.33% (66)	25.32% (107)	25.75% (71)	22.64% (123)	20.65% (134)	19.90% (123)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.49% (95)	12.56% (87)	13.34% (69)	13.95% (74)	18.07% (65)	23.18% (66)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.76% (61)	85.60% (61)	83.04% (57)	65.70% (66)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.81% (90)	8.01% (85)	8.77% (83)	16.10% (58)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21% (160)	1.36% (93)	2.09% (116)	3.33% (126)	4.48% (127)	8.50% (133)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.51% (66)	13.07% (97)	11.51% (89)	7.66% (86)	7.36% (90)	5.56% (87)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.19% (105)	32.95% (60)	37.06% (66)	41.24% (72)	41.35% (79)	45.21% (139)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.18% (149)	1.39% (141)	1.22% (134)	1.09% (125)	1.14% (117)	0.92% (99)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.10% (84)	14.74% (89)	14.78% (71)	15.72% (64)	14.97% (57)	13.76% (41)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	47	55	66	69	72	82				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	63	46	72	70	54	83				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	45	37	73	81	76	96				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	120	122	142	121	123	115				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	350.30	345.88	344.02	346.99	348.71	350.07	347.31	341.51	342.69	345.51
EMPLOYED .....	328.82	327.08	326.72	329.52	333.66	335.81	319.43	324.40	330.63	332.88
UNEMPLOYED .....	21.48	18.79	17.30	17.47	15.05	14.25	27.88	17.11	12.06	12.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.4%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	8.0%	5.0%	3.5%	3.7%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	16678	15709	967	16578	15628	947				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	31	27	0	30	23	0				
MINING .....	6	0	0	6	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	46	21	6	49	29	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	1806	1761	40	1804	1765	37				
MANUFACTURING .....	644	538	102	635	528	103				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	852	785	54	838	772	55				
RETAIL TRADE .....	2405	2263	137	2371	2235	129				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	422	371	45	434	380	48				
INFORMATION .....	300	269	19	324	301	16				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	909	864	43	889	851	35				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	737	724	8	708	699	5				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1491	1429	52	1494	1428	57				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	94	73	9	93	72	9				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	895	834	54	901	843	52				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	202	179	11	201	175	11				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1842	1686	149	1829	1671	148				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	351	329	15	357	334	17				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1799	1673	123	1770	1647	121				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1819	1798	15	1816	1792	17				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	15	14	0	19	17	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.9%	30.3%	21.2%	16.2%	12.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.5%	52.9%	58.0%	59.8%	61.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.5%	16.9%	20.8%	24.1%	26.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 10580										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.37% (307)		+0.35% (299)		+0.17% (284)	+0.06% (323)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.96% (285)		+0.44% (307)		+1.35% (233)	+0.74% (244)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+150.07 (145)		+88.37 (146)		+15.08 (174)	+22.87 (258)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+206.29 (87)		+67.10 (133)		+78.09 (81)	+187.14 (98)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.75% (293)	23.23% (316)	23.81% (283)	21.35% (308)	19.27% (329)	19.10% (300)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.26% (78)	13.71% (112)	13.96% (110)	14.07% (152)	18.11% (138)	22.24% (181)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.63% (113)	84.05% (126)	79.96% (135)	58.95% (180)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.57% (190)	8.01% (171)	9.13% (165)	15.73% (125)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.22% (335)	1.50% (220)	2.49% (250)	4.17% (266)	5.64% (257)	10.20% (291)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.21% (200)	7.47% (295)	5.74% (314)	4.08% (303)	4.98% (264)	4.23% (209)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.11% (177)	34.65% (89)	39.85% (65)	42.77% (119)	42.08% (158)	49.87% (186)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.03% (341)	0.71% (328)	0.63% (326)	0.56% (325)	0.55% (311)	0.39% (286)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.55% (89)	23.73% (73)	20.82% (75)	20.25% (77)	17.90% (79)	13.21% (107)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	46	53	58	60	64	84				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	56	40	43	41	47	59				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	85	51	74	73	85	95				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	265	195	252	161	223	214				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	444.30	446.58	448.14	456.30	458.53	460.10	456.90	451.32	453.94	459.48
EMPLOYED .....	421.64	426.51	429.33	436.87	441.34	444.00	425.43	431.51	439.99	444.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	22.67	20.07	18.82	19.43	17.19	16.10	31.47	19.81	13.95	14.93
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.1%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	3.7%	3.5%	6.9%	4.4%	3.1%	3.2%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	21577	20368	1205	21574	20351	1219				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	30	25	0	32	29	0				
MINING .....	14	0	0	16	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	50	31	0	47	31	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	2310	2248	53	2272	2207	56				
MANUFACTURING .....	610	524	75	587	495	80				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	881	831	46	861	804	53				
RETAIL TRADE .....	2985	2798	180	2964	2774	185				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	492	432	48	504	443	49				
INFORMATION .....	416	368	35	427	382	29				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1247	1194	45	1258	1203	46				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	902	894	3	909	904	3				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2452	2349	94	2463	2354	100				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	136	103	14	128	97	13				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1182	1106	70	1204	1130	66				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	315	275	27	320	281	26				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2450	2245	191	2500	2296	190				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	413	369	33	415	371	31				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2422	2287	131	2405	2271	129				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2234	2194	31	2227	2192	29				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	28	28	0	28	28	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.0%	29.4%	19.5%	13.9%	9.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.6%	51.8%	56.0%	57.0%	58.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.4%	18.8%	24.5%	29.1%	32.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 10900										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.74% (245)		+0.75% (227)		+0.46% (209)	+0.47% (192)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.06% (271)		+0.94% (213)		+2.06% (77)	+1.49% (50)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+265.73 (94)		+172.76 (88)		+40.83 (90)	+176.87 (90)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+189.66 (97)		+112.78 (84)		+104.87 (60)	+374.54 (50)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.16% (334)	23.13% (319)	23.84% (281)	22.69% (248)	20.89% (264)	19.55% (276)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.07% (84)	15.22% (52)	15.59% (50)	15.24% (89)	18.52% (119)	24.61% (100)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	87.96% (128)	79.33% (177)	71.48% (218)	45.52% (268)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.81% (266)	4.75% (236)	6.09% (224)	9.38% (225)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.79% (220)	4.24% (112)	7.42% (113)	13.10% (101)	18.97% (84)	38.27% (72)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	39.99% (14)	20.27% (74)	15.57% (89)	8.61% (133)	8.52% (135)	4.17% (217)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.46% (313)	33.81% (117)	38.48% (103)	45.91% (41)	44.48% (81)	48.56% (220)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.37% (322)	0.80% (321)	0.75% (314)	0.57% (322)	0.52% (318)	0.27% (325)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	9.59% (363)	9.88% (360)	10.22% (334)	10.62% (340)	8.79% (355)	5.71% (361)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	59	60	65	68	68	75				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	99	75	86	62	76	52				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	155	79	87	53	69	44				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	282	223	243	194	81	55				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	426.57	430.73	436.58	440.95	444.26	450.84	447.02	448.88	452.55	458.53
EMPLOYED .....	400.16	407.31	414.02	419.07	423.93	431.18	406.89	422.12	434.39	441.81
UNEMPLOYED .....	26.41	23.42	22.57	21.89	20.33	19.66	40.13	26.76	18.16	16.72
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	5.2%	5.0%	4.6%	4.4%	9.0%	6.0%	4.0%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	18501	17339	1159	18472	17287	1182				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	18	15	0	15	14	0				
MINING .....	12	3	0	17	4	0				
UTILITIES .....	58	43	6	58	45	8				
CONSTRUCTION .....	1665	1621	41	1656	1618	35				
MANUFACTURING .....	848	685	160	839	676	159				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	876	793	73	861	785	66				
RETAIL TRADE .....	2638	2468	161	2603	2430	165				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	633	555	69	663	579	74				
INFORMATION .....	300	280	12	298	278	11				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	940	903	30	930	894	27				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	642	636	4	669	659	4				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1635	1594	33	1614	1571	39				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	137	107	23	127	99	20				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1023	931	91	1044	952	85				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	232	194	23	239	201	28				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2435	2222	206	2416	2202	208				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	311	293	12	310	281	19				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1867	1750	112	1883	1754	123				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2210	2180	25	2216	2185	28				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	17	17	0	13	13	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	52.6%	36.8%	25.9%	18.7%	13.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.6%	50.5%	56.4%	59.6%	60.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.8%	12.7%	17.7%	21.7%	25.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 12100										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.90% (222)		+0.47% (283)		+0.12% (305)		+0.15% (293)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.38% (223)		+0.04% (354)		+1.58% (168)		+0.57% (300)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+132.93 (158)		+48.44 (210)		+4.61 (275)		+22.57 (259)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+103.66 (153)		+2.73 (351)		+35.44 (150)		+53.88 (220)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	30.28% (352)	22.85% (334)	24.35% (251)	22.04% (277)	20.18% (295)	21.32% (183)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	17.04% (10)	16.06% (39)	15.52% (52)	16.14% (66)	21.05% (44)	21.66% (208)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	72.06% (274)	66.79% (275)	64.00% (268)	36.48% (313)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.97% (99)	12.75% (112)	12.47% (126)	11.23% (187)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.29% (151)	5.68% (92)	9.70% (92)	14.14% (92)	16.83% (95)	39.89% (68)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	11.30% (264)	3.77% (357)	2.82% (365)	1.45% (378)	1.87% (371)	1.19% (370)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	35.05% (8)	51.47% (2)	53.99% (2)	52.04% (3)	46.94% (29)	49.48% (195)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.41% (318)	0.70% (330)	0.89% (295)	0.83% (271)	0.79% (265)	0.80% (195)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.13% (184)	14.68% (198)	13.43% (202)	15.54% (155)	15.39% (126)	12.75% (118)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	126	127	130	140	148	164				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	54	29	51	93	92	157				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	168	38	55	87	102	161				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	33	19	50	36	41	35				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	179.87	173.92	169.29	170.00	170.25	173.60	169.33	168.99	169.69	172.77
EMPLOYED .....	160.09	156.68	155.65	156.99	159.34	164.05	141.90	152.51	159.89	161.78
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.78	17.24	13.64	13.01	10.91	9.55	27.43	16.48	9.80	10.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	11.0%	9.9%	8.1%	7.7%	6.4%	5.5%	16.2%	9.7%	5.8%	6.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			10023	9611	409		9994	9575		418
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			19	13	0		20	15		0
MINING .....			4	3	0		4	4		0
UTILITIES .....			29	12	10		26	10		8
CONSTRUCTION .....			1145	1124	19		1166	1146		17
MANUFACTURING .....			185	171	13		182	170		11
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			244	231	11		239	225		12
RETAIL TRADE .....			1686	1600	85		1663	1575		87
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			174	157	9		168	152		11
INFORMATION .....			122	113	6		117	110		3
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			396	384	7		386	376		6
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			446	440	3		458	450		3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			725	711	12		713	700		9
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			23	12	3		24	12		3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			587	570	15		613	594		17
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			93	83	6		100	90		5
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			1047	979	66		1043	976		65
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			255	244	7		256	244		9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			1743	1647	95		1744	1640		103
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			1081	1071	5		1053	1041		7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			18	18	0		17	16		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			55.4%	38.3%	26.8%	20.7%	14.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			38.1%	49.1%	56.6%	59.6%	60.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			6.5%	12.6%	16.7%	19.7%	24.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



BINGHAMTON, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 13780

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF BINGHAMTON, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.17% (366)	-0.24% (370)	-0.10% (358)	-0.10% (357)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.01% (379)	-0.63% (384)	+0.83% (349)	+0.27% (360)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-22.28 (371)	-18.23 (373)	-2.48 (356)	-9.53 (362)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.60 (379)	-24.75 (383)	+10.13 (291)	+13.46 (342)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.86% (179)	23.98% (292)	23.78% (285)	20.80% (331)	19.44% (323)	17.35% (345)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.17% (124)	14.21% (91)	15.72% (47)	16.29% (60)	19.96% (73)	24.30% (111)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	92.57% (59)	89.31% (59)	85.95% (69)	71.37% (79)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	2.94% (259)	4.28% (245)	5.55% (238)	13.10% (159)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.18% (343)	1.08% (270)	1.80% (291)	2.99% (309)	4.20% (305)	8.18% (316)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		32.45% (54)	22.38% (49)	16.31% (81)	11.16% (75)	9.30% (114)	5.91% (142)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		17.61% (350)	28.92% (277)	34.82% (231)	37.46% (278)	39.24% (244)	44.80% (283)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.39% (321)	1.20% (282)	1.14% (257)	0.93% (257)	0.98% (222)	0.79% (198)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		17.27% (182)	14.92% (190)	15.89% (140)	18.59% (101)	16.79% (95)	14.92% (82)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK .....		112	151	169	183	194	235
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		116	123	200	203	252	311
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		122	145	249	265	305	349
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		215	308	350	323	348	337

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	111.63	109.99	108.94	109.27	109.36	108.73	106.22	104.30	104.20	105.35
EMPLOYED .....	104.29	103.47	103.00	103.32	104.20	103.94	97.55	98.96	100.31	101.32
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.34	6.52	5.94	5.95	5.17	4.79	8.68	5.34	3.90	4.02
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%	8.2%	5.1%	3.7%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4988	4709	278	4908	4630	275
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	8	0	9	9	0
MINING .....	9	3	0	9	0	0
UTILITIES .....	13	7	0	17	9	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	505	498	5	487	479	5
MANUFACTURING .....	199	164	30	193	159	30
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	219	205	4	221	207	4
RETAIL TRADE .....	798	752	43	783	741	39
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	119	108	9	120	108	9
INFORMATION .....	108	97	8	106	97	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	245	237	0	234	224	6
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	162	158	0	160	156	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	350	337	11	348	336	9
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	33	26	0	30	25	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	247	224	17	245	219	22
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	40	36	0	45	39	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	588	537	44	577	526	44
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	91	81	4	86	77	4
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	634	587	45	623	575	48
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	611	607	3	608	604	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	40.2%	30.2%	20.8%	16.0%	12.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	48.6%	54.4%	59.1%	62.0%	63.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.2%	15.4%	20.2%	22.0%	25.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 15380										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF BUFFALO-CHEEKTOWAGA, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.30% (373)	-0.07% (361)	-0.10% (359)	-0.15% (365)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.21% (368)	+0.01% (358)	+1.46% (205)	+0.68% (262)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-185.74 (383)	-26.47 (380)	-11.47 (377)	-66.75 (380)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+62.94 (213)	+1.36 (357)	+98.44 (67)	+198.05 (91)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.36% (210)	23.61% (303)	24.30% (256)	21.55% (302)	20.13% (299)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.97% (143)	15.15% (55)	15.84% (43)	15.75% (72)	18.65% (114)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	83.07% (185)	80.37% (165)	77.33% (165)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.89% (116)	12.35% (120)	12.67% (124)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.44% (285)	2.06% (183)	2.93% (227)	4.11% (267)	5.53% (263)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	29.25% (77)	15.37% (134)	13.04% (125)	8.07% (150)	8.05% (151)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.73% (227)	35.55% (67)	39.32% (81)	44.02% (81)	42.28% (150)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.73% (363)	0.63% (340)	0.53% (339)	0.43% (343)	0.43% (332)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.87% (208)	14.46% (206)	14.01% (186)	15.01% (170)	13.43% (170)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	24	37	41	47	50					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	90	95	131	133	134					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	92	117	162	199	198					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	323	313	331	321	292					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	549.30	548.88	545.65	553.72	553.11	554.20	546.13	538.09	540.95	549.17
EMPLOYED .....	514.57	518.56	517.41	524.24	528.06	531.00	495.21	508.48	520.90	528.04
UNEMPLOYED .....	34.73	30.32	28.25	29.47	25.05	23.20	50.92	29.61	20.05	21.14
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.5%	5.2%	5.3%	4.5%	4.2%	9.3%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	27283	25555	1728	27352	25614	1738				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14	14	0	14	13	0				
MINING .....	16	10	0	13	8	0				
UTILITIES .....	41	28	6	41	31	4				
CONSTRUCTION .....	2622	2570	51	2637	2582	54				
MANUFACTURING .....	1213	979	233	1224	989	234				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1272	1177	90	1270	1170	97				
RETAIL TRADE .....	3949	3698	251	3926	3676	250				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	820	739	81	825	744	80				
INFORMATION .....	393	361	27	400	369	26				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1410	1337	71	1421	1346	73				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1055	1036	17	1062	1042	19				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2472	2387	81	2455	2362	90				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	274	232	39	276	233	36				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1835	1700	133	1843	1710	129				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	376	316	55	375	316	55				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	3169	2895	268	3187	2919	262				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	468	428	39	473	438	31				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2899	2706	192	2913	2716	194				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2953	2901	51	2954	2900	53				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	30	30	0	41	41	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.6%	34.6%	23.7%	17.0%	12.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.8%	50.9%	57.5%	59.7%	61.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.6%	14.5%	18.8%	23.2%	26.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





ELMIRA, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 21300

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ELMIRA, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.38%	(380)	-0.43%	(380)	-0.48%	(381)	-0.43%	(380)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.20%	(383)	-0.52%	(383)	+0.39%	(382)	+0.12%	(375)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-17.77	(367)	-11.62	(370)	-3.92	(364)	-13.18	(368)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.26	(381)	-7.00	(374)	+1.65	(383)	+2.09	(378)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.16%	(160)	25.32%	(218)	22.32%	(262)	21.01%	(258)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.76%	(100)	15.03%	(59)	15.68%	(73)	19.55%	(84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.61%	(49)	15.68%	(73)	19.55%	(84)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.98%	(81)	88.60%	(73)	87.29%	(52)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.33%	(307)	1.48%	(224)	1.77%	(296)	2.53%	(332)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	34.06%	(38)	17.92%	(102)	16.35%	(80)	13.03%	(48)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.31%	(290)	34.09%	(106)	35.30%	(223)	38.80%	(248)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.13%	(334)	1.00%	(307)	1.12%	(260)	0.91%	(260)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.52%	(272)	15.10%	(181)	15.15%	(155)	15.79%	(149)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	254	328	355	367	373	384		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	161	212	214	209	221	254		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	175	224	258	270	289	304		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	91	270	162	237	204	188		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38.12	37.41	36.23	36.33	36.13	36.04	36.03	34.85	34.61	34.62
EMPLOYED .....	35.72	35.19	34.12	34.34	34.48	34.60	33.00	33.01	33.31	33.23
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.40	2.21	2.11	1.99	1.66	1.44	3.04	1.84	1.30	1.38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.9%	5.8%	5.5%	4.6%	4.0%	8.4%	5.3%	3.7%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1750	1635	113	1721	1605	113
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	156	150	5	161	153	7
MANUFACTURING .....	79	56	23	78	57	21
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	92	83	7	90	81	8
RETAIL TRADE .....	327	304	21	315	295	18
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	52	49	0	47	41	4
INFORMATION .....	27	23	0	28	27	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	81	78	0	79	76	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	80	80	0	82	82	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	96	94	0	96	94	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	10	6	0	10	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	79	73	3	83	76	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	18	16	0	16	13	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	199	183	15	198	179	18
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	36	34	0	33	32	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	203	188	13	195	181	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	206	205	0	200	199	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	41.2%	30.5%	22.8%	17.9%	13.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	48.7%	56.2%	61.8%	63.5%	66.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.1%	13.3%	15.4%	18.6%	20.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



GLEN FALLS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 24020										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF GLEN FALLS, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.42% (298)		+0.21% (323)		+0.03% (331)		+0.04% (328)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.86% (300)		+0.31% (325)		+1.16% (281)		+0.49% (322)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+24.07 (315)		+7.67 (331)		+0.36 (331)		+2.16 (328)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+23.25 (329)		+5.88 (338)		+8.13 (316)		+14.46 (339)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.53% (98)	25.29% (221)	24.31% (255)	20.72% (334)	18.15% (351)	16.38% (362)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.45% (72)	13.75% (110)	14.60% (78)	16.31% (58)	21.74% (36)	30.16% (29)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.04% (12)	95.06% (6)	93.49% (7)	84.35% (16)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.79% (299)	2.09% (307)	2.43% (316)	5.46% (281)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.35% (304)	1.46% (226)	1.52% (316)	2.05% (350)	2.94% (351)	6.62% (346)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	24.11% (121)	14.77% (144)	11.45% (164)	9.55% (110)	9.13% (119)	5.90% (143)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.55% (197)	33.03% (149)	37.28% (144)	40.38% (205)	39.89% (231)	45.55% (274)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.77% (207)	2.85% (141)	2.46% (127)	1.87% (141)	2.07% (105)	1.65% (81)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.73% (212)	15.23% (178)	15.85% (142)	15.17% (163)	14.24% (150)	12.61% (122)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	251	271	292	305	314	328				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	248	222	216	187	165	253				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	214	189	251	235	230	312				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	110	69	166	119	136	150				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	60.79	60.81	60.35	61.08	60.78	60.52	59.14	58.69	58.45	59.15
EMPLOYED .....	56.90	57.57	57.30	58.06	58.11	58.01	54.66	55.86	56.44	57.05
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.90	3.24	3.05	3.02	2.67	2.51	4.48	2.83	2.00	2.10
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.3%	5.1%	4.9%	4.4%	4.2%	7.6%	4.8%	3.4%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3340	3212	125	3310	3182	124				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	18	17	0	19	19	0				
MINING .....	11	7	0	11	3	0				
UTILITIES .....	7	3	0	8	4	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	356	350	0	354	347	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	164	142	18	159	137	20				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	86	85	0	86	82	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	574	551	20	573	550	17				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	75	68	0	65	58	0				
INFORMATION .....	54	46	5	56	49	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	126	122	0	130	125	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	96	92	0	103	98	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	209	209	0	208	207	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	17	9	0	13	5	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	154	146	4	155	149	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	23	13	0	21	15	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	382	357	23	376	349	25				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	125	119	3	121	113	3				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	541	523	15	532	519	11				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	317	313	0	309	304	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	7	7	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.4%	34.3%	23.8%	18.0%	12.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.3%	52.3%	60.6%	63.1%	65.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.4%	13.4%	15.5%	18.9%	21.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ITHACA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 27060										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ITHACA, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.52% (280)	+0.19% (325)	+0.59% (163)	+0.27% (259)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.44% (213)	+0.25% (329)	+0.84% (345)	+0.26% (363)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+22.67 (317)	+5.53 (340)	+6.03 (253)	+11.20 (299)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+33.10 (294)	+4.62 (345)	+5.66 (353)	+7.04 (365)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	28.07% (375)	19.42% (377)	18.85% (379)	16.34% (381)	15.05% (380)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.45% (309)	8.98% (345)	9.63% (340)	10.81% (326)	16.25% (230)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	84.76% (163)	81.67% (150)	79.26% (146)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.90% (242)	4.39% (243)	4.78% (258)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.50% (270)	2.24% (178)	3.18% (215)	4.32% (261)	5.33% (271)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.54% (235)	6.53% (314)	7.12% (273)	5.00% (269)	4.10% (295)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	39.63% (3)	56.80% (1)	59.04% (1)	61.85% (1)	63.10% (1)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.41% (273)	1.52% (241)	1.55% (203)	1.24% (208)	1.25% (183)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.34% (251)	9.63% (365)	10.52% (326)	10.24% (355)	8.88% (351)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	309	331	349	350	361					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	271	188	261	218	193					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	307	232	328	293	359					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	243	311	370	350	378					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	54.68	50.34	50.38	50.84	51.12	50.51	49.68	49.56	49.50	49.34
EMPLOYED .....	52.26	48.11	48.24	48.65	49.29	48.75	46.78	47.68	48.09	47.80
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.42	2.23	2.13	2.19	1.83	1.76	2.90	1.88	1.42	1.54
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.6%	3.5%	5.8%	3.8%	2.9%	3.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2372	2271	101	2348	2241	107				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	3	0	6	4	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	176	175	0	175	174	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	90	79	9	96	86	8				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	46	43	0	46	44	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	341	324	15	332	315	15				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	40	38	0	38	35	0				
INFORMATION .....	64	61	0	62	59	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	100	96	3	99	92	6				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	133	132	0	137	136	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	284	278	4	266	259	4				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	7	3	0	7	3	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	116	114	0	115	112	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	40	36	0	37	33	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	286	260	24	291	266	22				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	61	59	0	61	59	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	346	333	11	345	329	16				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	229	228	0	226	225	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	28.6%	19.2%	12.8%	8.6%	7.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.0%	44.5%	45.5%	43.9%	43.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	28.4%	36.3%	41.7%	47.5%	48.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



KINGSTON, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 28740

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF KINGSTON, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.48% (288)	+0.29% (313)	+0.09% (312)	+0.06% (325)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.01% (278)	+0.37% (316)	+1.37% (229)	+0.87% (214)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+38.95 (287)	+15.22 (309)	+1.64 (315)	+4.12 (318)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+34.11 (292)	+9.18 (319)	+12.60 (271)	+35.85 (254)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.18% (276)	23.37% (311)	23.46% (299)	20.07% (351)	17.47% (361)	14.86% (377)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.70% (62)	12.91% (157)	13.33% (143)	14.90% (104)	20.46% (56)	30.97% (26)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	86.55% (140)	82.82% (139)	79.35% (143)	61.97% (156)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	5.59% (217)	6.22% (210)	6.93% (205)	10.57% (205)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		1.19% (163)	4.15% (115)	6.21% (137)	8.75% (149)	11.10% (146)	21.03% (160)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		27.19% (95)	16.56% (114)	8.30% (247)	4.79% (278)	4.28% (288)	2.74% (289)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		20.19% (296)	29.90% (245)	38.28% (106)	43.69% (89)	45.07% (71)	54.15% (89)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		2.51% (265)	1.61% (229)	1.31% (234)	1.03% (241)	1.01% (219)	0.53% (259)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		17.58% (177)	16.12% (152)	17.36% (112)	17.26% (120)	14.94% (136)	10.76% (168)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060
POPULATION RANK .....		189	201	214	230	240	273
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		130	98	169	130	82	101
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		156	94	190	168	127	134
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		249	293	323	269	264	254

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	87.88	88.19	88.19	89.68	90.22	89.97	87.71	86.97	87.44	88.61
EMPLOYED .....	82.83	83.92	84.22	85.62	86.72	86.74	80.95	82.86	84.62	85.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.05	4.27	3.97	4.06	3.50	3.24	6.76	4.11	2.82	3.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	4.8%	4.5%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	7.7%	4.7%	3.2%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4875	4716	159	4856	4704	152
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	7	0	10	6	0
MINING .....	7	6	0	6	5	0
UTILITIES .....	4	3	0	4	3	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	591	587	3	586	583	0
MANUFACTURING .....	181	158	23	184	163	20
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	171	166	3	168	162	5
RETAIL TRADE .....	719	682	36	705	670	33
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	127	117	10	131	119	12
INFORMATION .....	105	103	0	97	96	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	199	194	3	201	196	3
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	190	190	0	191	191	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	465	463	0	457	456	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	8	3	0	6	3	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	253	250	0	260	255	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	89	87	0	88	85	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	527	495	30	537	508	27
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	165	162	0	170	166	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	594	569	23	594	571	21
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	463	461	0	458	457	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.5%	33.2%	23.4%	18.3%	12.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.3%	50.8%	55.1%	56.7%	58.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.2%	16.0%	21.6%	25.0%	28.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.





KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 28880

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF KIRYAS JOEL-POUGHKEEPSIE-NEWBURGH, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.89%	(226)	+0.68%	(240)	+0.28%	(262)	+0.25%	(265)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.20%	(257)	+0.66%	(267)	+1.83%	(119)	+1.23%	(107)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+250.38	(98)	+127.85	(114)	+19.41	(149)	+72.64	(154)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+153.10	(114)	+60.48	(144)	+67.63	(97)	+215.43	(85)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.09% (217)	26.00% (184)	27.22% (77)	24.89% (108)	22.58% (158)	20.84% (212)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.41% (112)	10.82% (267)	11.09% (269)	12.19% (252)	15.95% (245)	21.98% (193)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	79.51% (217)	71.98% (236)	66.24% (255)	41.78% (286)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.69% (155)	9.88% (146)	11.52% (139)	14.21% (141)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.00% (189)	5.59% (93)	9.42% (96)	14.76% (90)	18.53% (87)	37.08% (77)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	24.83% (118)	15.74% (126)	9.60% (208)	5.89% (228)	4.94% (269)	3.11% (271)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.84% (329)	29.77% (251)	36.62% (177)	41.24% (168)	42.84% (135)	55.07% (69)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.18% (283)	1.06% (302)	0.88% (299)	0.66% (306)	0.69% (288)	0.34% (302)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.81% (98)	19.97% (108)	18.14% (103)	17.79% (113)	15.24% (129)	9.66% (212)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	69	73	75	78	84	93		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	70	38	80	77	77	61		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	54	17	40	38	47	41		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	104	59	113	63	78	60		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	317.26	320.65	322.07	330.06	334.43	340.20	332.26	329.75	335.87	340.70
EMPLOYED .....	299.93	305.84	308.14	315.52	321.81	328.15	306.65	314.43	325.13	329.25
UNEMPLOYED .....	17.33	14.81	13.93	14.54	12.61	12.05	25.62	15.32	10.74	11.46
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.5%	4.6%	4.3%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	7.7%	4.6%	3.2%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	17243	16581	660	17351	16663	688
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	60	56	0	52	46	0
MINING .....	19	11	0	17	13	0
UTILITIES .....	32	24	0	33	24	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	2202	2184	16	2241	2215	21
MANUFACTURING .....	505	438	65	500	427	70
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	746	716	26	731	702	25
RETAIL TRADE .....	2644	2496	146	2646	2500	145
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	491	451	36	507	467	36
INFORMATION .....	299	288	8	305	295	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	737	725	8	736	726	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	713	707	3	728	722	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1764	1746	16	1780	1763	15
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	62	52	3	62	53	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	996	958	38	1014	974	37
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	252	229	18	252	227	22
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1831	1699	128	1847	1714	129
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	342	325	15	347	328	19
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1781	1715	65	1793	1715	77
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1744	1725	19	1736	1716	19
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	23	21	0	24	21	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.7%	31.0%	21.6%	17.2%	12.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.3%	52.1%	56.4%	57.9%	58.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.0%	16.9%	22.0%	24.9%	28.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 35620

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.32% (314)		+0.57% (267)		-0.05% (348)		+0.10% (304)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.82% (306)		+0.88% (228)		+2.19% (53)		+1.22% (110)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2916.36 (9)		+3130.41 (3)		-101.44 (385)		+811.68 (24)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+4080.08 (2)		+2814.83 (1)		+2938.37 (1)		+7591.50 (1)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		31.41% (329)	23.09% (325)	24.58% (233)	22.77% (245)	21.38% (229)	19.72% (269)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.47% (110)	12.98% (153)	12.61% (186)	13.11% (206)	16.09% (239)	21.29% (219)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	54.31% (346)	49.44% (343)	45.43% (342)	30.99% (338)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	17.80% (76)	16.80% (82)	16.58% (87)	13.05% (160)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		5.61% (64)	16.08% (41)	19.65% (47)	23.01% (55)	25.22% (60)	29.41% (105)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		17.92% (180)	9.24% (265)	6.34% (293)	3.58% (327)	2.81% (347)	1.49% (356)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		27.01% (61)	36.70% (49)	42.49% (32)	46.67% (32)	46.34% (36)	51.78% (140)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.13% (385)	0.10% (383)	0.11% (383)	0.08% (384)	0.08% (383)	0.05% (382)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		14.14% (257)	14.14% (220)	12.49% (244)	12.11% (271)	10.56% (276)	6.77% (331)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....		1	1	1	1	1	1		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		11	5	9	8	13	9		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		12	4	5	7	10	8		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		313	268	256	120	94	79		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	9547.04	9579.10	9582.66	9940.01	9908.86	9985.15	9708.63	9726.26	9845.36	10001.20
EMPLOYED .....	8935.02	9071.93	9122.52	9501.79	9518.99	9623.50	8712.45	8982.42	9408.57	9555.17
UNEMPLOYED .....	612.02	507.17	460.14	438.22	389.87	361.64	996.18	743.83	436.79	446.03
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	10.3%	7.6%	4.4%	4.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	563834	537713	26118	564405	538006	26396
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	323	296	0	314	284	0
MINING .....	73	35	0	61	32	0
UTILITIES .....	552	347	109	603	396	107
CONSTRUCTION .....	49479	48223	1226	50020	48738	1256
MANUFACTURING .....	14080	12782	1264	13796	12496	1269
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	34056	32486	1536	33187	31629	1523
RETAIL TRADE .....	75485	72317	3152	74344	71150	3179
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	15464	14414	1021	15900	14834	1032
INFORMATION .....	11954	10897	1022	12114	11051	1025
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	26809	25250	1520	27103	25537	1522
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	35561	35086	450	35514	35045	433
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	69878	67520	2328	69616	67224	2360
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3319	2469	792	3221	2361	795
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	29297	27505	1759	29400	27578	1792
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	9539	8487	1016	9589	8539	1025
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	62015	58199	3799	62577	58645	3915
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	12961	12143	793	13312	12504	777
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	52659	49683	2941	53109	50095	2984
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	59327	58446	853	59647	58757	861
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	990	969	0	964	941	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.7%	33.7%	25.5%	21.3%	16.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.9%	47.1%	49.0%	48.4%	48.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.4%	19.2%	25.5%	30.3%	35.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD						COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE				
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 37980										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-WILMINGTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.32% (315)		+0.46% (289)		+0.24% (272)		+0.22% (274)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.85% (302)		+0.73% (256)		+1.86% (109)		+0.93% (199)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+911.12 (29)		+796.78 (25)		+153.43 (27)		+570.80 (32)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1285.75 (20)		+723.74 (21)		+748.82 (12)		+1663.42 (20)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.72% (246)	24.48% (268)	25.34% (190)	23.25% (210)	21.50% (220)	21.14% (194)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.53% (175)	13.25% (134)	13.34% (142)	13.30% (195)	16.45% (219)	21.50% (215)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	71.18% (281)	65.71% (280)	61.65% (283)	39.50% (298)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	20.04% (58)	20.92% (56)	21.23% (59)	21.17% (72)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.92% (198)	3.48% (133)	5.08% (158)	7.90% (162)	10.16% (160)	20.51% (165)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.18% (137)	12.00% (204)	9.18% (217)	5.71% (237)	4.96% (266)	3.79% (236)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.96% (88)	37.70% (35)	42.90% (28)	47.72% (23)	47.84% (20)	52.65% (117)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.81% (358)	0.48% (354)	0.48% (349)	0.38% (347)	0.34% (346)	0.26% (326)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.23% (202)	12.73% (266)	11.33% (286)	11.13% (319)	9.75% (309)	6.84% (328)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	4	4	4	5	7	11				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	40	25	25	20	22	28				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	35	20	29	22	25	33				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	214	132	124	109	114	91				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	3017.78	3045.60	3075.59	3120.20	3134.39	3185.88	3167.95	3158.40	3206.98	3255.59
EMPLOYED .....	2829.01	2879.27	2920.58	2971.51	3001.02	3057.43	2885.41	2967.62	3080.32	3137.92
UNEMPLOYED .....	188.77	166.33	155.00	148.70	133.38	128.46	282.54	190.78	126.66	117.67
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.5%	5.0%	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
			2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....			148772	139712	9055		149745	140439	9301	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....			132	105	3		123	104	3	
MINING .....			61	38	0		65	38	0	
UTILITIES .....			253	174	34		254	180	28	
CONSTRUCTION .....			13178	12778	380		13404	12975	413	
MANUFACTURING .....			4847	4161	672		4790	4089	684	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....			7486	6977	495		7393	6885	492	
RETAIL TRADE .....			19203	17985	1205		19099	17848	1239	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....			3789	3461	309		3940	3578	343	
INFORMATION .....			2781	2526	238		2827	2580	225	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....			9179	8712	461		9162	8680	467	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....			6048	5929	101		6157	6037	105	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....			18566	17836	711		18574	17850	702	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....			1771	1479	280		1683	1376	292	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..			8733	8089	634		8942	8297	632	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			2433	2099	312		2456	2112	324	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....			18305	16814	1480		18535	16949	1572	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....			2484	2256	213		2583	2346	219	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....			13780	12742	1028		13875	12821	1045	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....			15573	15295	264		15696	15417	267	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....			161	151	0		176	168	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
			1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....			49.0%	33.6%	23.8%	17.6%	12.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....			40.0%	49.4%	53.5%	54.7%	55.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..			10.9%	17.0%	22.7%	27.7%	31.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ROCHESTER, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE			
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA					
FIPS CODE: 40380					
SELECTED CALCULATIONS					
RANK OF ROCHESTER, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES					
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.20% (331)	+0.19% (326)	-0.05% (349)	-0.06% (354)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.68% (328)	+0.14% (347)	+1.32% (246)	+0.72% (255)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+100.16 (187)	+57.85 (193)	-5.36 (369)	-24.64 (375)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+174.02 (102)	+25.61 (234)	+85.37 (75)	+203.00 (88)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.64% (195)	24.99% (237)	25.62% (169)	22.49% (256)	20.28% (288)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.79% (159)	12.38% (187)	12.89% (168)	14.15% (150)	18.47% (123)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	82.20% (195)	79.12% (180)	76.29% (178)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	10.91% (128)	11.65% (129)	12.01% (134)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.73% (231)	3.13% (143)	4.55% (177)	6.17% (196)	8.21% (185)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.42% (44)	21.93% (56)	16.63% (76)	10.22% (97)	9.13% (120)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.79% (225)	33.56% (129)	39.41% (76)	45.67% (44)	45.94% (47)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.01% (293)	1.30% (268)	1.02% (274)	0.91% (261)	0.91% (240)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.45% (274)	11.82% (301)	12.13% (258)	12.89% (245)	11.71% (221)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020
POPULATION RANK .....	38	43	49	51	52
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	34	44	90	101	109
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	32	42	91	135	165
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	154	248	303	302	319
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.					
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	512.01	513.06	511.33	518.08	520.61
EMPLOYED .....	481.89	486.64	486.71	492.70	498.69
UNEMPLOYED .....	30.12	26.42	24.62	25.38	21.92
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.9%	5.1%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.					
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE					
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	24160	22745	1409	24082	22645
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	35	30	0	35	29
MINING .....	19	4	0	16	4
UTILITIES .....	39	20	0	42	20
CONSTRUCTION .....	2468	2407	53	2501	2431
MANUFACTURING .....	1251	1021	226	1232	998
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1186	1108	69	1170	1094
RETAIL TRADE .....	3401	3182	214	3339	3126
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	609	566	38	612	568
INFORMATION .....	477	427	39	479	432
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1293	1253	33	1298	1253
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	1102	1074	18	1085	1059
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2415	2300	106	2384	2267
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	150	111	24	145	107
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1388	1284	91	1404	1299
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	357	315	30	369	323
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2561	2357	197	2554	2344
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	498	454	34	505	460
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2427	2299	121	2416	2289
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2445	2413	26	2463	2432
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	29	29	0	26	26
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.					
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.8%	29.6%	20.9%	15.7%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.2%	51.2%	55.7%	56.6%	57.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	13.1%	19.1%	23.4%	27.7%	31.2%
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.					





SYRACUSE, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 45060

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SYRACUSE, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.07% (343)		-0.01% (354)		-0.07% (356)		-0.08% (355)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.60% (334)		-0.09% (362)		+0.99% (322)		+0.34% (353)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+22.33 (319)		-1.95 (356)		-4.30 (368)		-21.54 (373)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+94.80 (162)		-9.45 (379)		+37.92 (135)		+53.19 (223)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.36% (149)	25.21% (225)	25.83% (160)	22.78% (243)	20.79% (270)	20.18% (252)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		9.29% (192)	12.37% (188)	13.20% (150)	13.79% (164)	17.82% (148)	22.57% (164)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	88.22% (123)	84.79% (119)	82.12% (113)	64.11% (136)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....		n.a.	n.a.	7.14% (179)	8.45% (166)	9.26% (160)	16.65% (116)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.20% (342)	1.35% (235)	2.10% (273)	3.45% (289)	4.63% (290)	8.76% (304)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		22.30% (134)	13.04% (184)	11.42% (166)	7.49% (169)	7.05% (177)	5.30% (166)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		22.42% (205)	33.17% (143)	37.31% (142)	41.61% (155)	41.89% (163)	45.72% (271)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.71% (305)	1.05% (304)	0.92% (290)	0.82% (277)	0.86% (253)	0.69% (222)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		16.95% (187)	14.48% (203)	14.57% (169)	15.50% (156)	14.77% (141)	13.57% (103)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....		53	64	72	80	89	113		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		134	96	134	146	115	176		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		123	91	150	174	168	209		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		244	244	281	244	251	224		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	312.73	308.87	307.30	310.45	311.94	313.32	311.16	306.03	307.34	309.84
EMPLOYED .....	293.52	292.07	291.89	294.80	298.51	300.56	286.03	290.62	296.52	298.50
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.21	16.80	15.41	15.65	13.42	12.75	25.13	15.41	10.82	11.34
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.4%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	8.1%	5.0%	3.5%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	15091	14188	902	15026	14141	883
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	23	19	0	21	17	0
MINING .....	6	0	0	6	0	0
UTILITIES .....	46	21	6	49	29	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	1583	1540	40	1586	1548	37
MANUFACTURING .....	561	469	88	556	463	89
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	775	712	54	766	705	52
RETAIL TRADE .....	2166	2035	128	2133	2008	120
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	366	321	40	376	328	43
INFORMATION .....	270	243	19	294	274	16
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	848	803	43	825	787	35
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	684	673	8	663	655	5
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1405	1345	52	1405	1341	57
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	89	73	9	89	72	9
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	834	775	54	840	784	52
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	188	171	11	187	167	11
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1646	1505	138	1646	1503	137
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	304	283	15	313	291	17
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1627	1507	117	1596	1479	115
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1647	1626	15	1650	1626	17
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	15	14	0	19	17	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.2%	29.3%	20.5%	15.5%	11.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.6%	53.1%	57.8%	59.3%	60.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	13.1%	17.6%	21.8%	25.2%	27.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ						PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA												
2010 LAND AREA: 224.56 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 45940												
TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	305.01	307.78	326.48	351.46	368.15	386.47	380.78	382.87	385.86	391.89	397.96	404.08
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	24.19	18.37	22.49	22.16	21.57	21.32	20.83	20.01	20.06	21.45	21.79	22.07
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	26.95	19.90	20.39	24.39	22.73	22.71	22.59	21.85	20.61	21.47	22.60	22.76
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	28.70	23.85	19.27	24.25	23.73	23.94	23.66	23.39	22.44	21.25	22.82	23.49
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	27.68	29.18	23.48	24.84	27.67	28.65	26.05	26.38	25.72	22.92	24.23	25.77
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	24.81	29.61	27.04	24.75	27.76	29.18	27.13	26.87	26.73	24.58	23.78	25.85
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	20.05	25.11	27.40	23.25	23.72	24.14	23.18	24.76	25.64	25.49	23.11	24.34
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	17.16	23.52	29.13	25.94	23.44	23.57	23.75	24.14	26.07	27.50	25.82	24.82
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	16.93	19.55	26.82	28.90	25.02	24.35	24.04	23.92	24.79	28.08	28.36	25.75
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	19.50	16.22	24.35	29.11	26.89	25.05	25.21	24.93	23.84	26.82	28.74	26.90
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	20.53	15.94	19.43	26.31	28.52	25.91	24.92	24.98	24.48	24.39	27.68	28.25
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	18.91	17.73	15.40	23.06	27.38	26.52	26.24	25.00	24.26	22.85	25.64	27.94
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	16.57	18.08	14.27	17.25	23.68	26.89	25.76	24.97	23.82	22.68	22.51	26.04
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	13.36	15.40	14.91	13.01	19.50	24.31	24.44	24.52	23.28	21.86	20.58	23.53
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	10.38	12.62	14.11	11.45	13.73	19.63	20.21	21.04	21.73	20.11	19.35	19.39
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	8.15	9.07	11.12	11.14	10.01	15.21	16.09	17.08	18.32	18.29	17.57	16.62
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	5.70	6.36	8.15	9.77	8.39	10.36	11.50	12.95	14.54	16.22	15.47	15.13
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	3.43	4.12	4.89	6.43	7.02	6.86	7.30	8.17	10.06	12.09	12.43	12.40
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	2.01	3.14	3.82	5.46	7.39	7.86	7.88	8.21	9.46	13.84	15.48	13.03
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.54	31.15	33.48	35.56	37.28	38.57	39.33	39.52	39.67	40.05	40.64	40.89
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	236.43	227.78	203.13	185.00	175.61	168.48	155.56	128.27	103.16	81.25
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	59.80	70.33	74.18	77.77	76.22	76.94	77.82	77.67	74.76	69.51
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.55	0.69	0.85	0.82	0.86	0.91	1.01	1.12	1.23
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	9.88	18.46	34.41	48.85	50.52	55.19	63.92	85.06	110.02	137.64
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	3.39	10.52	19.90	34.35	55.74	74.00	77.60	81.40	87.65	99.88	108.91	114.45
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	96.04	78.03	73.93	84.33	82.91	82.68	81.49	79.99	77.54	76.97	80.90	82.81
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	16.20	15.91	11.77	13.54	14.89	14.71	14.42	14.74	14.42	12.79	13.69	14.50
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	36.29	42.88	38.75	36.05	40.54	43.12	38.76	38.51	38.03	34.71	34.32	37.13
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	29.66	35.32	42.10	44.25	46.55	59.92	62.98	67.45	74.11	80.55	80.30	76.57
30 MALE POPULATION .....	148.27	146.99	157.96	171.08	180.24	191.22	188.01	189.15	190.57	192.80	195.21	198.14
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	156.74	160.79	168.51	180.39	187.90	195.25	192.77	193.72	195.29	199.08	202.75	205.95
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	153.76	182.26	219.74	242.17	260.11	286.73	311.49	320.06	334.68	364.74	397.54	434.41
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.56	0.58	0.39	0.49	0.36	0.41	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09
35 MINING .....	0.28	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.17	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07
36 UTILITIES .....	0.64	0.56	0.69	0.69	0.64	0.80	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.79	0.77
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	5.55	4.42	6.52	7.68	8.38	9.69	10.25	10.21	10.13	9.97	9.82	9.67
38 MANUFACTURING .....	32.36	27.64	21.46	13.56	9.67	10.85	11.19	11.13	11.05	10.80	10.53	10.24
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3.73	5.44	6.20	7.14	6.21	7.56	8.82	8.82	8.79	8.71	8.58	8.42
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	16.55	17.81	21.04	23.02	22.33	20.52	21.74	21.78	21.86	22.00	22.15	22.29
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	3.63	3.18	3.92	3.95	5.63	16.42	19.11	20.54	23.28	30.37	40.22	53.83
42 INFORMATION .....	5.88	6.28	7.25	8.09	6.60	4.91	5.93	5.76	5.49	4.94	3.90	3.90
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	5.96	7.89	12.58	13.82	19.72	24.98	27.87	29.44	32.19	37.85	43.41	48.70
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.73	3.61	5.76	6.43	9.06	11.59	13.96	13.97	14.00	14.10	14.25	14.46
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	10.36	13.81	19.36	25.35	29.78	32.77	36.22	37.51	39.72	44.28	49.05	54.05
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.80	1.06	1.49	1.86	3.53	5.43	5.84	6.09	6.54	7.59	8.87	10.44
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	6.02	7.60	10.52	13.75	13.29	21.10	24.22	24.90	26.05	27.94	29.43	30.58
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7.10	9.48	13.28	17.78	19.95	22.30	21.91	22.25	22.55	21.84	20.59	19.09
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	9.23	12.31	17.35	22.43	29.23	29.18	30.84	32.52	35.38	41.39	47.78	54.58
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	1.66	2.19	2.93	3.86	5.43	4.30	4.83	5.06	5.61	6.00	8.52	10.12
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	5.29	6.58	8.78	10.55	11.78	10.93	13.86					

TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 45940										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF TRENTON-PRINCETON, NJ AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.47% (290)	+0.56% (269)	-0.02% (341)	+0.11% (301)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.25% (247)	+0.89% (227)	+1.56% (175)	+1.04% (157)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+81.46 (211)	+59.99 (188)	-0.60 (343)	+17.62 (277)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+132.97 (128)	+66.99 (134)	+47.95 (116)	+147.69 (114)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.49% (325)	22.64% (345)	23.99% (272)	22.52% (255)	21.39% (227)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.73% (163)	12.89% (160)	12.59% (188)	12.64% (231)	15.50% (266)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.81% (302)	55.18% (329)	47.87% (333)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.01% (59)	20.15% (61)	20.12% (65)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.11% (176)	6.09% (87)	9.77% (91)	15.14% (85)	19.15% (83)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.05% (145)	9.76% (252)	5.60% (318)	3.72% (321)	3.79% (306)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	29.25% (29)	37.27% (38)	43.84% (21)	48.30% (17)	48.45% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.36% (376)	0.18% (380)	0.20% (377)	0.14% (380)	0.14% (379)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.08% (145)	23.56% (76)	21.02% (73)	17.53% (118)	13.92% (161)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	103	124	132	142	139					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	19	4	8	10	15					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	19	6	6	11	18					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	90	43	77	89	11					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	195.38	197.82	199.05	204.30	206.73	211.38	210.97	211.61	215.47	218.98
EMPLOYED .....	183.99	188.10	190.50	196.14	199.50	204.87	195.73	199.91	208.26	210.46
UNEMPLOYED .....	11.39	9.72	8.55	8.15	7.23	6.51	15.24	11.70	7.21	8.52
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	4.9%	4.3%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	7.2%	5.5%	3.3%	3.9%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019				
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE				
EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9747	9110	637	9694	9046	648				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	3	0	5	4	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	24	17	0	24	16	3				
CONSTRUCTION .....	690	670	18	713	693	18				
MANUFACTURING .....	231	202	27	221	190	28				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	406	370	36	401	364	37				
RETAIL TRADE .....	1246	1159	86	1241	1153	87				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	173	154	19	181	161	17				
INFORMATION .....	200	170	28	196	171	23				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	570	529	41	568	525	43				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	346	336	10	342	330	12				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1594	1514	78	1569	1485	81				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	61	38	20	54	29	21				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	617	577	39	605	570	34				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	257	224	33	263	231	32				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1215	1131	84	1206	1115	91				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	163	143	18	168	150	16				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	856	791	65	859	793	66				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1073	1056	15	1065	1047	16				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	19	18	0	11	11	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.2%	32.2%	22.9%	18.2%	13.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.7%	46.0%	47.6%	47.9%	47.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.1%	21.8%	29.5%	34.0%	38.7%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## UTICA-ROME, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 2623.9 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 46540

## UTICA-ROME, NY

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	341.15	320.43	317.07	299.60	299.27	291.12	287.94	287.33	287.44	284.67	279.97	277.42
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	29.18	21.21	22.42	16.89	16.92	15.68	15.36	15.42	15.73	15.41	15.63	16.04
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	33.57	22.63	22.15	20.10	17.59	17.06	16.50	15.94	15.81	16.16	15.97	16.30
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	34.45	27.05	20.65	21.62	18.61	18.07	17.69	17.22	16.27	16.72	16.48	16.52
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	30.76	30.80	22.68	21.63	21.98	19.17	18.60	19.09	18.60	17.62	17.69	17.18
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	24.95	27.16	24.33	17.17	19.89	18.28	18.50	18.33	19.30	17.75	17.55	17.02
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	20.40	23.38	25.41	16.67	17.69	17.60	16.81	16.53	16.67	16.89	16.75	17.49
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	17.45	22.24	25.25	19.96	15.79	17.56	17.56	17.37	16.77	17.08	16.26	17.74
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	16.93	18.15	23.20	23.13	16.93	17.33	17.56	17.49	17.38	16.60	17.26	17.14
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	19.25	15.62	21.29	23.34	19.73	15.84	16.53	17.12	17.27	16.71	17.07	15.94
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	21.39	14.90	16.87	21.57	22.98	16.84	15.36	15.52	16.91	17.14	16.27	16.80
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	20.96	17.39	14.53	19.82	22.98	18.79	18.07	16.26	15.24	16.96	16.39	16.61
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	18.47	18.87	13.52	15.43	20.77	21.25	19.88	17.90	15.59	16.17	16.43	15.40
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	14.96	17.57	15.02	12.81	18.45	20.61	20.61	20.29	17.18	14.24	15.92	15.19
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	11.77	14.88	15.42	11.45	13.66	17.73	18.11	18.65	18.73	14.06	14.68	14.79
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	10.42	10.79	13.10	11.78	10.42	14.79	15.26	15.72	16.77	14.58	12.27	13.63
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	8.00	7.71	9.92	11.24	8.66	9.86	10.86	12.66	13.75	14.99	11.46	11.93
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	5.07	5.31	6.12	8.11	7.67	6.64	6.90	7.87	10.33	12.17	10.76	9.12
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	3.18	4.78	5.22	6.88	8.57	8.02	7.78	7.96	9.14	13.41	15.15	12.59
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.76	31.25	33.60	37.94	40.60	40.94	41.07	41.33	41.58	41.85	41.35	40.53
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	295.12	273.26	263.26	246.60	241.37	237.91	232.74	215.91	194.40	172.73
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	12.95	14.10	15.91	16.84	17.36	18.18	19.72	23.82	27.85	31.72
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.57	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.86	0.85	0.79
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	3.37	7.42	10.64	11.07	12.06	13.98	21.01	30.18	42.43
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.63	2.54	6.18	8.19	11.96	16.28	17.36	18.38	20.19	23.07	26.69	29.75
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	116.71	89.41	77.70	71.78	65.58	61.80	60.36	59.47	58.31	58.46	58.29	58.84
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	18.51	18.52	12.48	13.17	12.46	11.00	10.80	10.89	10.51	10.17	10.21	9.98
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	36.20	39.44	34.52	25.63	29.40	26.45	26.29	26.53	27.39	25.20	25.03	24.23
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	38.43	43.46	49.78	49.46	48.98	57.04	58.90	62.86	68.72	69.21	64.30	62.06
30 MALE POPULATION .....	165.83	154.65	156.15	148.15	148.59	145.70	144.24	144.31	144.82	144.46	143.79	144.61
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	175.32	165.79	160.93	151.45	150.68	145.42	143.70	143.02	142.62	140.21	136.18	132.81
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	144.35	142.20	156.49	160.78	157.01	146.56	152.58	156.10	158.84	162.46	164.68	166.16
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	3.59	4.04	3.08	2.84	2.05	2.02	2.07	2.05	2.07	1.90	1.80	1.70
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.30e	0.31e	0.46e	0.48e	0.42e	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.40
35 MINING .....	0.30e	0.22e	0.16e	0.14e	0.28	0.25	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.45
36 UTILITIES .....	0.41e	0.33e	0.36e	0.33e	0.42e	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	5.69e	4.34e	6.79e	6.02e	6.01	5.84	5.81	5.84	5.85	5.89	5.95	6.01
38 MANUFACTURING .....	38.89e	29.85e	22.66e	18.81e	11.81	10.83	12.23	12.14	11.84	11.10	10.33	9.55
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3.17e	4.56e	4.30e	4.32e	3.68e	3.27	3.53	3.55	3.56	3.60	3.67	3.76
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	14.64e	15.52e	19.78e	19.88e	17.24	15.95	16.90	16.86	16.65	16.43	16.18	16.04
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	5.59e	4.52e	4.48e	4.68e	4.99	5.75	6.56	6.97	7.06	6.51	5.83	5.21
42 INFORMATION .....	3.98e	3.16e	3.30e	3.98e	2.36	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.09	0.99	0.83	0.89
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	7.68e	8.17e	9.47e	9.26e	9.38	10.18	10.25	10.38	10.44	10.19	9.83	9.46
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.31e	2.57e	2.84e	2.97e	3.80	4.01	4.75	4.82	4.98	5.39	5.87	6.40
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	2.11e	3.05e	4.10e	6.07e	6.47	6.33	6.57	6.72	6.95	7.37	7.75	8.08
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.43e	0.63e	0.84e	1.10e	0.80	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.58
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	3.21e	4.15e	5.42e	7.62e	5.32	4.35	4.51	4.41	4.25	3.93	3.62	3.30
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.08e	1.55e	2.09e	2.86e	3.72	3.79	4.66	4.77	4.93	5.10	5.17	5.16
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	7.89e	11.40e	15.29e	21.01e	25.37	24.78	23.65	25.55	27.27	30.44	33.01	35.07
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.97e	1.22e	2.30e	2.14e	2.85	2.07	2.58	2.77	2.98	2.29	3.53	3.70
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	4.61e	5.77e	7.56e	9.34e	9.40	8.57	9.69	10.15	10.64	11.33	11.68	11.79
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	3.20e	4.60e	6.18e	8.20e	7.15	6.89	7.27	7.26	7.13	6.87	6.60	6.32
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	5.43	4.73	4.64	2.45	3.01	2.50	2.57	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.51	2.51
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	5.71	4.53	5.07	0.68	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	23.90	23.01	25.60	25.25	29.92	26.20	25.75	26.15	26.64	27.49	28.29	29.04
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	5469.39	5227.37	6416.13	7133.39	7846.86	8164.68	8216.43	8618.42	9069.68	9958.91	10860.99	11794.00
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	6700.79	7198.29	9097.17	10193.24	11666.45	13719.01	12727.00	13584.78	14524.46	16380.42	18159.25	19903.72
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	4296.47	3905.93	4638.99	4959.15	5213.72	5445.64	5682.56	5899.27	6138.55	6671.80	7247.13	7856.58
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	672.69	900.24	1238.10	1443.67	1824.51	1901.61	1791.52	1929.20	2082.86	2330.92	2555.57	2778.46
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	500.23	421.20	539.05	730.57	808.63	817.43	742.35	789.95	848.56	956.20	1058.29	1158.96
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	1001.60	1313.07	1858.88	1759.98	1503.42	1912.28	1735.03	1838.40	1972.65	2210.59	2411.64	2584.60
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	708.67	1155.62	1512.56	2019.27	3091.24	4369.39	3544.82	3930.51	4337.15	5164.18	5936.99	6672.33
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	390.90	517.39	692.70	750.23	858.90	925.52	971.53	963.72	1013.67	1107.63	1195.99	1276.81
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-87.97	19.63	2.30	30.82	83.83	198.18	202.25	161.17	158.38	154.37	145.62	129.60
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	19642	22464	28691	34023	38983	47125	44200	47280	50530	57541	64862	71745
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3882	8745	17150	25117	35285	49309	51291	60763	75294	113948	170614	251120
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.89	86.44	86.99	81.23	84.02	80.92	76.17	76.21	75.79	75.07	74.32	73.37
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	8529.43	8474.43	9977.52	10674.61	12401.22	12908.37	13478.72	14187.50	14968.43	16500.90	18036.64	19596.25
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.12	2.77	2.56	2.44	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.29
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	28484	27841	38679	33037	32453	35013	39053	39966	41849	46387	52361	59555
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) ...	60657	60585	74336	69873	82355	111061	102785	108381	114835	131902	149856	165812
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$)	12225	24359	44375	61916	84984	116209	119274	139289	171115	261202	394158	580372
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS)	104.37	111.88	117.65	116.23	119.34	119.28	119.54	120.97	122.05	119.83	117.04	116.06
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.41	10.30	9.98	9.03	9.22	8.79	7.99	6.33	4.98	3.99
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	33.86	32.68	31.66	26.83	27.40	26.16	23.77	18.82	14.79	11.83
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.57	19.76	18.88	16.16	16.51	15.76	14.32	11.34	8.91	7.13
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	18.05	17.13	16.54	16.63	16.53	16.60	15.73	12.61	9.90	7.91
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.67	11.41	12.31	14.68	14.47	15.55	17.43	18.43	15.43	12.33
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.12	11.72	13.92	16.17	15.93	17.12	19.23	23.51	28.03	29.69
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.87	6.11	7.62	8.75	8.62	9.27	10.42	12.73	15.49	19.12
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.43	2.84	4.03	4.91	4.84	5.22	5.86	7.16	8.68	10.70
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.49	2.44	2.71	3.65	3.60	3.88	4.35	5.32	6.46	7.97
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	1.84	1.70	2.46	2.43	2.62	2.94	3.59	4.36	5.38
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$)	2972.89	3114.93	3374.00	3839.74	3870.90	4176.16	4775.97	4789.72	5070.92	5558.60	6128.47	6911.85
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	498.63	4										

UTICA-ROME, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA

FIPS CODE: 46540

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF UTICA-ROME, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.32%	(378)	-0.28%	(376)	-0.13%	(364)	-0.12%	(363)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.03%	(378)	-0.22%	(372)	+0.81%	(353)	+0.31%	(356)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-50.03	(377)	-25.96	(379)	-3.67	(363)	-13.69	(369)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.21	(377)	-9.94	(380)	+12.29	(275)	+19.60	(315)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.21% (215)	24.51% (267)	23.96% (276)	21.91% (285)	21.23% (240)	21.21% (190)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.26% (79)	15.70% (46)	16.51% (31)	16.37% (53)	19.59% (83)	22.37% (173)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.21% (77)	87.97% (80)	84.71% (88)	62.26% (148)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.71% (227)	5.32% (228)	5.78% (233)	11.43% (182)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (345)	1.95% (193)	2.73% (233)	4.00% (270)	5.59% (261)	10.73% (277)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.94% (102)	14.48% (157)	11.70% (157)	7.52% (168)	7.39% (165)	5.74% (152)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.28% (362)	27.53% (311)	36.28% (194)	38.90% (244)	39.22% (245)	44.53% (286)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.49% (267)	1.97% (200)	1.77% (179)	1.31% (200)	1.38% (171)	1.03% (164)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.28% (102)	22.56% (89)	17.65% (109)	21.32% (66)	19.92% (62)	19.29% (36)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	92	128	149	162	170	211		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	173	190	238	208	219	268		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	178	207	277	259	271	300		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	335	356	362	343	346	342		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	131.85	130.32	129.89	132.20	131.55	132.66	130.82	128.04	127.41	128.00
EMPLOYED .....	123.54	123.06	123.31	125.43	125.61	127.07	120.58	121.25	122.70	123.15
UNEMPLOYED .....	8.31	7.26	6.58	6.77	5.94	5.59	10.25	6.79	4.71	4.85
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.6%	5.1%	5.1%	4.5%	4.2%	7.8%	5.3%	3.7%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5987	5681	305	5982	5671	310
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	13	12	0	14	13	0
MINING .....	10	3	0	10	3	0
UTILITIES .....	15	8	0	15	8	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	604	601	0	601	597	0
MANUFACTURING .....	284	225	52	278	219	55
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	219	206	10	217	202	14
RETAIL TRADE .....	973	920	49	965	913	48
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	158	145	10	154	140	10
INFORMATION .....	106	99	6	107	99	5
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	311	297	11	297	282	12
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	184	182	0	188	186	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	482	467	15	481	462	19
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	21	17	3	20	17	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	259	240	12	261	244	14
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	51	40	3	52	44	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	710	646	62	715	647	64
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	133	126	0	136	129	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	765	734	28	776	750	22
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	682	675	3	684	678	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	7	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	50.2%	35.5%	25.4%	20.9%	14.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.1%	51.9%	58.7%	61.4%	65.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.7%	12.6%	15.9%	17.7%	20.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

## VINELAND, NJ

PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 483.7 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 47220

## VINELAND, NJ

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	122.44	133.10	138.37	146.26	156.80	153.72	151.35	152.79	153.94	156.25	158.57	160.90
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	11.15	9.62	10.44	9.09	10.89	9.40	9.23	9.13	9.48	9.86	10.07	10.21
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	12.40	10.68	9.95	10.68	10.36	10.20	9.84	9.54	9.21	9.79	10.05	10.21
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	12.22	11.97	9.78	10.96	9.98	10.98	10.77	10.33	9.65	9.60	10.04	10.21
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	10.63	12.56	10.06	10.98	10.69	9.76	9.83	10.64	9.95	9.05	9.86	10.11
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	8.77	10.50	9.97	8.78	10.76	9.19	9.60	9.32	10.36	9.08	9.54	10.30
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	7.96	10.34	11.43	10.40	11.27	10.39	9.66	10.06	10.13	10.73	9.85	10.56
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	6.74	9.72	11.55	11.57	11.17	10.86	10.70	10.47	10.36	11.79	10.45	10.45
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	6.57	8.12	10.67	12.20	11.01	10.38	9.90	10.27	10.40	10.41	11.01	10.05
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	7.31	6.80	9.45	11.29	10.99	9.83	9.71	9.83	9.98	9.89	11.28	10.03
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	7.66	6.53	7.77	10.18	11.52	9.84	9.13	9.27	9.59	9.80	9.79	10.35
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	7.01	7.19	6.42	9.25	10.76	9.75	9.65	9.38	9.09	9.52	9.36	10.67
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	6.46	7.13	5.95	7.08	9.31	9.95	9.55	9.10	8.98	9.00	9.20	9.24
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	5.25	6.32	6.34	5.66	8.22	9.24	9.10	9.32	8.63	8.26	8.71	8.61
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	4.35	5.55	6.06	4.95	6.13	7.65	7.99	8.13	8.28	7.54	7.64	7.91
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.37	4.20	4.86	4.74	4.49	6.31	6.32	6.62	7.08	6.70	6.49	6.98
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.38	2.87	3.77	4.21	3.50	4.33	4.73	5.21	5.55	6.06	5.65	5.87
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.31	1.69	2.25	2.83	2.84	2.78	2.83	3.28	3.99	4.59	4.47	4.45
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.80	1.30	1.64	2.32	2.92	2.89	2.82	2.89	3.25	4.57	5.12	4.42
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.15	29.95	32.76	35.15	36.02	37.46	37.55	37.78	38.32	38.55	38.81	38.52
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	95.23	86.30	79.97	69.92	67.60	64.80	59.42	49.20	39.28	31.06
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	22.39	29.19	30.76	30.61	29.48	30.29	31.23	32.11	32.23	31.14
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	1.20	1.24	1.29	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.05	0.99	0.92	0.85
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.06	1.50	2.12	2.21	2.34	2.52	2.81	3.33	3.84	4.34
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	5.53	12.18	18.48	28.04	42.65	49.85	50.85	54.09	59.43	70.61	82.30	93.51
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	42.63	40.30	36.13	37.08	37.71	36.63	36.33	35.58	34.44	34.89	36.21	36.96
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	6.87	8.02	9.96	6.35	6.49	6.05	6.49	6.58	6.10	5.64	6.04	6.25
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	12.53	15.04	14.07	12.50	14.96	12.89	12.94	13.38	14.21	12.50	13.35	14.36
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	12.20	15.62	18.59	19.06	19.89	23.96	24.68	26.13	28.14	29.46	29.37	29.62
30 MALE POPULATION .....	58.14	63.16	67.53	74.64	80.61	78.97	76.83	77.98	79.24	81.45	83.50	85.43
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	64.30	69.94	70.83	71.62	76.19	74.75	74.52	74.81	74.70	74.80	75.07	75.47
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	58.15	64.88	68.42	70.95	73.82	73.38	80.19	81.61	83.74	88.07	92.90	98.46
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.77	2.41	1.86	2.29	2.43	1.77	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.92
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.54e	0.90e	0.80e	0.71e	0.71e	1.07	1.52	1.55	1.62	1.75	1.90	2.04
35 MINING .....	0.35e	0.30e	0.24e	0.17e	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
36 UTILITIES .....	0.10e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.12e	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.35e	2.29e	3.03e	3.02e	3.37	3.98	4.38	4.48	4.46	4.30	4.13	3.96
38 MANUFACTURING .....	21.67e	18.58e	14.84e	11.90e	8.68	8.43	8.98	8.98	8.97	8.94	8.93	8.92
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.46e	1.99e	2.19e	2.53e	2.56e	3.97	4.51	4.78	5.26	6.42	7.87	9.69
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	6.23e	6.62e	7.80e	9.18e	8.98	8.31	9.10	9.01	8.87	8.58	8.29	8.00
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	2.69e	2.50e	2.05e	2.50e	2.79	3.64	4.58	4.54	4.48	4.37	4.26	4.16
42 INFORMATION .....	1.15e	1.17e	1.13e	1.15e	1.01	0.69	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.51
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.63e	1.90e	3.34e	1.91e	2.06	1.62	1.79	1.76	1.71	1.60	1.49	1.38
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.70e	1.98e	3.48e	2.03e	2.94	2.86	3.43	3.42	3.39	3.32	3.32	3.29
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.74e	1.21e	1.57e	1.89e	1.89	1.40e	1.90	1.87	1.84	1.76	1.69	1.62
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.16e	0.26e	0.33e	0.38e	0.80	0.61e	0.35e	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.24
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.95e	1.31e	1.56e	1.93e	2.37	4.16	4.67	4.91	5.37	6.48	7.94	9.82
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.20e	0.32e	0.42e	0.51e	0.79	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.86	1.03	1.15	1.25
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	3.12e	5.08e	6.60e	7.89e	9.11	10.69	11.12	11.84	12.92	14.98	16.98	18.96
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC ...	0.											

VINELAND, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 47220										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF VINELAND, NJ AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.46% (292)	+0.35% (301)	+0.01% (332)	+0.11% (302)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.47% (347)	+0.23% (335)	+1.33% (245)	+0.74% (247)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+31.28 (303)	+15.35 (308)	+0.22 (332)	+7.18 (310)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+15.22 (351)	+4.96 (341)	+10.37 (289)	+25.09 (294)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.82% (182)	26.11% (180)	25.35% (189)	24.05% (156)	23.83% (89)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.96% (144)	13.43% (122)	13.03% (159)	12.68% (227)	15.59% (259)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	59.00% (334)	51.00% (338)	45.49% (341)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	19.95% (60)	19.62% (65)	19.91% (67)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	4.52% (74)	13.36% (50)	19.17% (50)	27.20% (46)	32.43% (40)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	37.26% (25)	21.69% (59)	16.77% (74)	11.76% (67)	11.49% (72)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	14.31% (374)	23.69% (363)	27.20% (360)	30.73% (366)	33.31% (350)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.77% (166)	2.71% (154)	3.23% (85)	3.30% (57)	2.41% (78)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.38% (297)	16.65% (146)	19.95% (85)	20.10% (78)	16.77% (96)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	221	241	251	258	275					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	149	152	294	274	326					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	152	96	202	165	222					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	80	138	171	110	231					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	67.44	67.25	66.36	67.39	66.85	67.75	68.33	68.51	69.01	69.96
EMPLOYED .....	60.77	61.37	61.41	62.78	62.66	64.13	61.22	62.96	65.34	65.43
UNEMPLOYED .....	6.68	5.88	4.94	4.61	4.19	3.62	7.11	5.54	3.67	4.53
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.9%	8.7%	7.4%	6.8%	6.3%	5.3%	10.4%	8.1%	5.3%	6.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2831	2653	177	2835	2654	180				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11	10	0	11	10	0				
MINING .....	7	6	0	7	6	0				
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	273	266	5	271	264	5				
MANUFACTURING .....	152	107	43	148	107	40				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	165	143	21	168	145	21				
RETAIL TRADE .....	494	466	27	494	465	28				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	87	80	3	104	95	6				
INFORMATION .....	34	32	0	33	31	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	102	100	0	113	111	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	98	98	0	103	101	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	181	181	0	172	172	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	7	0	8	7	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	137	128	9	133	122	11				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	32	30	0	35	33	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	401	370	28	402	370	29				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	40	35	0	36	31	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	242	224	17	238	219	17				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	359	358	0	353	352	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	60.0%	46.7%	36.6%	31.5%	24.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	34.3%	44.6%	52.6%	56.8%	61.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.7%	8.7%	10.8%	11.7%	13.4%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

## WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA  
 2010 LAND AREA: 1268.59 SQUARE MILES  
 FIPS CODE: 48060

## WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	88.75	88.14	111.55	111.79	116.78	116.07	115.46	115.18	115.90	116.11	115.51	115.77
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	7.98	6.71	9.68	8.21	9.72	8.58	8.28	8.56	8.53	8.26	8.01	8.32
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	9.21	6.95	8.80	8.35	8.00	7.74	7.69	7.94	8.30	8.20	7.90	7.98
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	9.57	7.93	7.82	8.21	7.52	7.38	7.20	7.25	7.80	8.24	7.97	7.68
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	8.18	8.49	8.32	8.21	7.59	6.93	6.72	7.10	7.36	8.32	8.18	8.02
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	5.85	7.10	11.81	9.85	11.04	11.57	11.77	9.27	9.06	10.04	10.29	10.22
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.02	6.73	10.95	8.60	10.20	10.32	10.28	10.13	7.91	7.30	8.43	8.22
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	4.19	6.15	9.71	8.61	7.95	8.49	8.55	9.31	9.49	6.46	7.32	7.67
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	4.33	5.05	8.20	9.34	7.08	7.76	7.70	7.90	8.94	6.99	6.50	7.50
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.83	4.14	6.93	8.35	7.52	6.11	6.42	7.05	7.53	8.79	5.99	6.73
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.10	4.12	5.12	6.97	7.84	5.51	5.13	5.58	6.72	8.24	6.39	5.90
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	4.91	4.52	4.08	6.16	7.42	6.01	5.64	5.06	5.28	6.89	8.03	5.39
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.48	4.64	3.88	4.66	6.28	6.63	6.13	5.50	4.75	6.06	7.46	5.67
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.17	4.15	4.04	3.66	5.45	6.36	6.36	6.09	5.10	4.66	6.14	7.08
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.35	3.61	3.81	3.32	4.04	5.34	5.62	5.72	5.48	4.03	5.21	6.39
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.09	3.02	3.03	3.19	2.84	4.53	4.63	4.68	4.89	4.01	3.73	4.95
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.14	2.12	2.34	2.73	2.35	3.04	3.41	3.80	3.87	3.96	2.96	3.86
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.44	1.50	1.62	1.75	1.87	1.81	1.96	2.29	2.83	3.09	2.56	2.44
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.93	1.22	1.41	1.63	1.89	1.98	1.99	1.94	2.05	2.56	2.45	1.74
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) ..	27.89	29.63	28.76	32.06	31.91	32.70	32.77	33.38	34.22	35.55	34.27	34.35
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	100.80	98.47	101.42	96.10	94.90	94.10	93.31	89.94	85.58	81.72
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.27	6.75	6.40	7.67	7.96	8.09	8.60	10.12	11.58	13.08
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.42	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.69	0.63
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.92	1.26	1.99	2.48	2.61	2.73	2.94	3.70	4.65	5.85
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.20	0.52	3.14	4.69	6.32	9.11	9.28	9.53	10.32	11.62	13.00	14.49
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	32.15	26.98	30.68	29.58	29.80	27.67	27.11	28.00	28.95	29.57	28.68	28.65
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	4.40	5.39	4.39	4.80	4.57	3.97	3.94	4.23	4.32	4.87	4.80	4.67
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	8.63	10.20	15.74	13.25	14.26	14.53	14.55	12.14	12.10	13.49	13.67	13.57
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	10.94	11.47	12.21	12.62	12.98	16.68	17.60	18.42	19.12	17.65	16.91	19.38
30 MALE POPULATION .....	42.58	42.25	57.26	57.86	59.58	61.35	61.31	60.91	61.11	61.15	61.09	61.20
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	46.17	45.90	54.28	53.93	57.21	54.72	54.15	54.27	54.79	54.97	54.42	54.57
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	36.39	37.48	59.81	61.12	72.44	64.44	68.52	69.46	70.38	71.97	73.26	74.45
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.33	2.38	1.76	1.64	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.24	1.21	1.15	1.08	1.05
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.13e	0.11e	0.16e	0.20e	0.12e	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
35 MINING .....	0.12e	0.11e	0.09e	0.07e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
36 UTILITIES .....	0.34e	0.33e	0.41e	0.33e	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	1.84e	1.33e	2.79e	2.47e	3.23	2.58	2.67	2.75	2.80	2.81	2.81	2.79
38 MANUFACTURING .....	5.99e	5.46e	4.59e	3.53e	2.59	1.93	2.00	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.78e	1.15e	1.10e	1.17e	1.16	1.11	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.14
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	4.75e	4.63e	7.72e	7.63e	8.04	6.90	7.26	7.29	7.41	7.69	7.96	8.26
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.58e	1.55e	1.94e	1.69e	1.87	1.69	2.42	2.27	2.07	1.72	1.40	1.40
42 INFORMATION .....	0.68e	0.37e	0.58e	0.89e	0.80	0.55	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.60
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.45e	1.30e	1.43e	1.48e	1.62	1.51	1.72	1.64	1.57	1.47	1.37	1.25
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.10e	0.99e	1.08e	1.13e	1.69	1.89	2.49	2.58	2.73	2.90	3.01	3.10
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.60e	0.71e	1.04e	1.29e	1.45	1.51	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.63
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.45e	0.54e	0.78e	0.85e	0.26	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.25
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.49e	0.56e	0.80e	0.93e	1.81	1.36	2.01	2.07	2.18	2.42	2.67	2.91
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.09e	0.10e	0.15e	0.17e	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.48	0.65	0.88	1.18
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.94e	3.52e	5.14e	5.92e	6.95	7.02	7.58	8.12	8.99	9.84	9.91	9.91
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT & REC .....	0.34e	0.37e	0.58e	0.68e	0.77	0.71	0.81	0.86	0.92	0.99	1.03	1.06
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	2.10e	2.28e	3.54e	3.86e	4.31	3.66	4.60	4.80	4.93	5.03	5.00	4.88
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.39e	1.65e	2.41e	2.71e	2.87	2.84	3.01	3.11	3.21	3.33	3.39	3.40
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.85	1.37	3.45	2.87	3.76	3.35	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.35	3.42
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.69	0.77	10.57	11.32	18.93	15.69	15.90	15.77	15.59	15.48	15.65	16.02
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	5.36	5.54	7.43	8.33	8.31	7.71	7.34	7.42	7.54	7.78	7.99	8.19
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1245.96	1290.03	2472.50	2733.91	4385.44	3978.22	4015.74	4213.17	4481.11	5049.45	5661.81	6336.05
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1588.14	1764.47	3099.08	3668.20	5410.45	5585.04	5201.35	5540.24	6000.33	6947.16	7909.37	8912.81
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	947.96	963.08	1787.08	1927.84	2995.33	2683.28	2767.94	2878.08	3034.02	3400.15	3812.44	4273.08
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	137.78	214.55	516.54	576.66	1162.64	1066.40	1033.42	1108.37	1203.14	1371.17	1536.39	1712.91
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	160.22	112.40	168.88	229.41	227.47	228.55	214.38	226.72	243.95	278.13	312.99	350.06
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	229.42	302.50	598.33	696.00	933.72	865.25	739.96	802.24	889.20	1052.84	1203.70	1345.26
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	196.50	323.42	420.13	601.14	941.55	1499.25	1208.61	1326.55	1480.97	1804.96	2123.99	2443.31
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	90.49	126.91	261.06	281.56	475.46	439.95	456.46	460.25	489.29	548.65	609.02	669.95
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	6.74	24.58	-130.82	-81.29	-374.80	-317.70	-306.50	-341.40	-411.44	-471.11	-541.87	-541.87
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17895	20018	27782	32813	46329	48118	45049	48103	51773	59830	68473	76985
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) .....	3537	7793	16607	24223	41934	50349	52276	61821	77146	118480	180114	269462
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	83.78	77.41	85.90	81.12	103.31	84.42	78.98	79.12	79.30	79.75	80.14	80.34
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	1945.16	2175.05	4125.40	4418.26	7226.66	6162.11	6409.90	6761.97	7206.60	8145.60	9147.66	10236.27
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.16	2.81	2.75	2.59	2.54	2.40	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.39	2.40
70 RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	34291	30226	38791	41414	46937	45927	5914	5328	5144	6254	70695	80493
71 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$) .....	56713	77418	86207	117999	116996	110722	111336	123194	143899	166233	187383	216933
72 MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT \$) ..	11210	21995	46276	63640	107530	122419	128485	148228	183570	284959	437422	655889
73 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (THOUSANDS) ..	27.70	30.85	37.91	40.06	43.62	45.54	44.87	45.80	46.36	45.81	45.06	45.00
74 LESS THAN \$10,000 (2009 \$) ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.22	3.40	3.64	3.23	3.21	3.08	2.79	2.19	1.66	1.33
75 \$10,000 TO \$29,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	11.35	12.04	11.48	10.56	10.52	10.08	9.13	7.16	5.43	4.34
76 \$30,000 TO \$44,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	7.59	7.76	8.10	7.09	7.06	6.76	6.13	4.80	3.64	2.91
77 \$45,000 TO \$59,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.60	5.67	6.07	7.04	6.87	7.14	7.07	5.64	4.28	3.42
78 \$60,000 TO \$74,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.69	3.86	4.55	5.64	5.51	6.00	6.80	7.93	6.86	5.48
79 \$75,000 TO \$99,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.54	3.66	4.79	5.92	5.78	6.29	7.13	8.94	11.43	12.78
80 \$100,000 TO \$124,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.63	1.82	2.53	2.98	2.91	3.17	3.59	4.49	5.77	7.24
81 \$125,000 TO \$149,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.47	0.70	1.06	1.38	1.35	1.47	1.66	2.08	2.67	3.35
82 \$150,000 TO \$199,999 .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.68	0.89	1.08	1.06	1.15	1.30	1.63	2.10	2.63
83 \$200,000 OR MORE .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.28	0.48	0.53	0.62	0.61	0.66	0.75	0.94	1.20	1.51
84 TOTAL RETAIL SALES (MILL. 2017 \$) ..	950.04	932.42	1470.46	1659.08	2047.55	2091.43	2424.87	2438.01	2592.01	2865.18	3185.28	3622.28
85 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS .....	168.07	162.41	367.07	462.98	499.72	579.49	651.97	692.15	711.62	723.66	731.24	752.55
86 FURNITURE & HOME FURNISHINGS ..	12.72	11.49	22.76	21.85	32.72	33.54	38.72	42.12	44.85	45.83	45.43	45.66
87 ELECTRONICS & APPLIANCE STORES ..	17.50	15.73	31.22	22.22	36.74	21.92	25.17	26.87	27.09			



WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MSA										
FIPS CODE: 48060										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF WATERTOWN-FORT DRUM, NY AMONG ALL 385 MSAs - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.54% (276)	+0.13% (337)	-0.01% (337)	-0.01% (341)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.15% (259)	+0.25% (332)	+0.89% (336)	+0.36% (351)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+27.32 (306)	+4.52 (344)	-0.17 (336)	-0.30 (341)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+28.05 (314)	+4.63 (343)	+5.94 (350)	+10.01 (357)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.22% (112)	27.51% (105)	26.46% (117)	25.52% (79)	23.84% (86)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.33% (43)	10.94% (262)	11.29% (260)	11.12% (309)	14.38% (315)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.08% (127)	86.84% (97)	82.79% (106)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.04% (208)	5.48% (223)	6.61% (213)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.22% (337)	2.81% (156)	4.20% (183)	5.41% (219)	7.85% (195)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.47% (198)	7.67% (290)	5.78% (312)	3.57% (328)	3.00% (338)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.08% (179)	24.13% (361)	26.85% (363)	25.83% (382)	27.64% (380)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.41% (122)	2.94% (135)	2.68% (114)	1.68% (157)	1.88% (131)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.95% (157)	35.87% (13)	36.85% (8)	42.80% (5)	41.51% (5)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	287	289	313	327	335					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	267	236	276	67	196					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	251	170	243	54	215					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	105	63	204	52	137					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	46.55	46.45	45.69	45.82	45.47	44.97	44.23	43.90	43.99	44.32
EMPLOYED .....	42.98	43.37	42.79	42.86	42.95	42.57	40.51	41.65	42.18	42.39
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.58	3.08	2.90	2.96	2.51	2.40	3.72	2.26	1.81	1.93
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.6%	6.3%	6.5%	5.5%	5.3%	8.4%	5.1%	4.1%	4.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2436	2338	95	2420	2323	94				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	6	6	0				
MINING .....	9	6	0	9	6	0				
UTILITIES .....	10	6	0	10	6	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	246	240	6	252	247	3				
MANUFACTURING .....	69	60	7	69	59	8				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	66	64	0	67	65	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	481	458	21	478	455	21				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	71	67	0	69	65	0				
INFORMATION .....	46	42	3	46	43	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	115	114	0	113	112	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	135	133	0	139	136	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	135	133	0	138	136	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	12	7	3	13	7	4				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	97	95	0	99	96	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	22	0	25	23	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	273	254	18	270	249	20				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	67	66	0	60	59	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	318	298	20	301	285	16				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	254	254	0	254	254	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.6%	36.0%	23.6%	17.1%	12.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.0%	53.6%	62.9%	66.9%	68.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.4%	10.3%	13.6%	16.0%	19.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



AMSTERDAM, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 11220										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF AMSTERDAM, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.25% (482)		-0.17% (448)		-0.02% (362)	0.00% (354)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.05% (471)		-0.05% (429)		+0.88% (293)	+0.44% (326)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-6.64 (497)		-2.55 (456)		-0.09 (367)	+0.03 (358)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.56 (471)		-0.35 (432)		+2.11 (292)	+4.46 (315)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	30.04% (474)	24.68% (411)	24.45% (329)	23.43% (259)	22.83% (212)	24.52% (78)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.82% (52)	19.39% (22)	19.14% (21)	16.55% (158)	19.19% (238)	21.77% (357)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.14% (256)	85.83% (281)	80.39% (308)	55.43% (350)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.12% (337)	1.92% (303)	2.91% (279)	6.30% (251)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.69% (211)	5.21% (100)	6.97% (131)	11.28% (120)	15.41% (109)	34.90% (102)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	36.04% (56)	21.41% (165)	17.96% (190)	13.49% (163)	12.02% (218)	8.89% (248)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.55% (416)	30.57% (138)	32.73% (163)	36.99% (166)	35.24% (226)	34.86% (379)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.20% (415)	4.52% (346)	4.03% (316)	3.25% (334)	3.56% (294)	2.56% (309)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.95% (299)	13.53% (328)	14.03% (295)	11.81% (442)	11.44% (395)	10.03% (365)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	92	149	191	215	220	252				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	102	114	139	164	244	267				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	183	151	187	184	253	201				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	451	365	327	243	229	178				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	22.24	22.23	22.32	22.94	22.92	22.81	22.52	22.07	22.18	22.30
EMPLOYED .....	20.57	20.77	21.02	21.64	21.75	21.70	20.62	20.81	21.26	21.27
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.68	1.47	1.30	1.30	1.17	1.11	1.90	1.26	0.92	1.02
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.5%	6.6%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	4.9%	8.4%	5.7%	4.1%	4.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1057	1002	53	1053	1000	51				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	0	0	0	0	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	114	112	0	119	117	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	58	42	16	56	41	15				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	41	38	0	37	32	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	180	168	11	174	162	10				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	42	37	3	41	36	3				
INFORMATION .....	19	16	0	18	13	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	43	41	0	43	41	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	20	19	0	23	22	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	51	49	0	54	53	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	0	0	5	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	37	36	0	38	34	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	4	0	6	4	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	194	181	11	196	185	8				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	18	17	0	16	13	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	103	100	3	108	106	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	115	111	0	113	111	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.1%	39.4%	29.9%	21.9%	16.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.0%	52.2%	59.3%	64.5%	68.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.9%	8.4%	10.8%	13.6%	15.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



AUBURN, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 12180										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF AUBURN, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.04% (428)	-0.26% (468)	-0.21% (458)	-0.15% (443)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.33% (427)	+0.01% (411)	+0.69% (387)	+0.29% (395)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.57 (440)	-6.30 (503)	-1.59 (491)	-4.30 (483)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.91 (371)	+0.12 (411)	+2.30 (271)	+3.94 (334)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.06% (216)	26.19% (285)	25.09% (269)	21.52% (403)	19.40% (431)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.19% (266)	14.06% (294)	14.44% (258)	15.32% (267)	20.27% (160)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.04% (207)	92.30% (165)	91.01% (151)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.17% (181)	4.36% (186)	4.56% (193)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (356)	1.44% (210)	1.97% (292)	2.37% (361)	3.18% (375)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	24.57% (174)	13.39% (312)	12.53% (294)	9.59% (285)	10.80% (253)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.89% (296)	30.44% (142)	34.42% (117)	37.25% (156)	35.23% (228)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.83% (371)	5.33% (297)	4.41% (287)	4.02% (266)	4.30% (231)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.61% (156)	17.80% (165)	17.04% (180)	18.16% (164)	17.21% (153)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	39	45	57	68	82					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	203	178	213	214	144					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	153	123	192	247	197					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	395	402	431	351	407					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	37.57	37.01	36.72	36.54	36.77	36.75	36.14	35.48	35.35	35.67
EMPLOYED .....	35.30	35.02	34.83	34.72	35.14	35.25	33.40	33.78	34.11	34.38
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.27	1.99	1.89	1.82	1.63	1.50	2.75	1.70	1.24	1.29
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.0%	5.4%	5.1%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	7.6%	4.8%	3.5%	3.6%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1587	1521	65	1552	1487	64				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	8	0	9	6	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	223	221	0	218	217	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	83	69	14	79	65	14				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	77	73	0	72	67	3				
RETAIL TRADE .....	239	228	9	238	227	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	56	50	5	58	52	5				
INFORMATION .....	30	26	0	30	27	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	61	61	0	64	64	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	53	51	0	45	44	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	86	84	0	89	87	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	4	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	61	59	0	61	59	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	8	0	14	8	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	196	181	11	183	168	11				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	47	46	0	44	43	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	172	166	6	174	168	6				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	172	172	0	166	166	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.3%	37.7%	26.7%	20.9%	15.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.8%	51.3%	60.3%	63.5%	66.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.9%	10.9%	13.0%	15.5%	18.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



BATAVIA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 12860										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF BATAVIA, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.02% (421)		-0.10% (430)		-0.20% (453)		-0.12% (429)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28% (438)		-0.13% (447)		+0.93% (270)		+0.40% (347)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.63 (426)		-1.86 (446)		-1.16 (471)		-2.77 (451)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.60 (405)		-1.15 (458)		+2.72 (213)		+4.86 (298)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.76% (128)	26.45% (265)	26.01% (182)	22.00% (372)	20.37% (380)	18.65% (402)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.12% (346)	13.70% (323)	14.40% (261)	15.65% (234)	19.44% (214)	29.25% (73)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.79% (154)	92.41% (161)	91.42% (138)	77.97% (153)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.34% (248)	2.99% (239)	3.21% (256)	7.36% (218)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.14% (446)	0.72% (296)	1.49% (330)	2.74% (331)	3.45% (357)	10.32% (322)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.92% (98)	18.26% (218)	13.00% (288)	10.18% (261)	11.88% (220)	10.19% (202)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.50% (366)	28.94% (196)	34.74% (103)	35.08% (220)	33.70% (284)	40.40% (258)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.25% (388)	4.66% (335)	3.77% (334)	3.54% (305)	3.96% (254)	3.52% (212)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.83% (229)	17.81% (164)	18.31% (141)	20.28% (111)	18.33% (120)	16.56% (120)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	82	106	132	154	166	214				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	48	57	122	155	174	195				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	25	37	93	165	229	253				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	188	324	369	235	186	186				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	29.99	30.05	29.74	30.08	30.39	30.46	29.61	29.47	29.57	29.79
EMPLOYED .....	28.31	28.55	28.36	28.65	29.13	29.32	27.51	28.19	28.62	28.81
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.68	1.50	1.39	1.43	1.26	1.14	2.10	1.28	0.94	0.98
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	4.1%	3.7%	7.1%	4.3%	3.2%	3.3%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1289	1226	62	1259	1195	63				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
MINING .....	7	7	0	7	7	0				
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	173	172	0	160	158	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	84	66	16	83	66	17				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	89	84	5	87	82	5				
RETAIL TRADE .....	202	193	8	196	186	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	35	31	0	35	32	0				
INFORMATION .....	22	19	0	22	19	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	53	53	0	49	49	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	39	36	0	40	36	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	70	68	0	67	65	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	3	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	48	44	4	49	43	4				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	11	9	0	11	8	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	135	124	10	134	123	10				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	23	0	28	22	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	136	129	7	142	135	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	144	143	0	139	139	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.2%	30.8%	22.6%	15.6%	11.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	47.8%	57.4%	63.5%	68.2%	70.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.0%	11.8%	14.0%	16.3%	18.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





CORNING, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 18500										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF CORNING, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030	2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.13% (453)		-0.21% (458)		-0.25% (472)	-0.30% (496)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28% (439)		-0.12% (444)		+0.42% (481)	+0.17% (459)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-6.44 (494)		-5.98 (501)		-2.30 (510)	-10.55 (528)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+5.95 (339)		-1.70 (475)		+1.97 (310)	+3.17 (370)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.76% (177)	27.12% (209)	26.03% (180)	23.36% (268)	21.49% (311)	20.29% (321)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.43% (247)	14.57% (250)	15.15% (190)	15.91% (210)	20.02% (173)	26.10% (162)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.48% (89)	95.23% (81)	94.11% (64)	86.00% (74)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.48% (301)	1.87% (306)	2.07% (332)	3.88% (353)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.12% (468)	0.50% (368)	0.81% (468)	1.39% (468)	1.78% (489)	4.85% (465)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.66% (180)	18.89% (202)	15.62% (236)	11.85% (205)	10.94% (249)	7.80% (272)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.90% (141)	33.76% (64)	40.73% (27)	40.51% (70)	41.67% (67)	47.02% (124)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.37% (410)	4.60% (341)	4.13% (306)	3.99% (271)	4.14% (246)	3.59% (204)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.27% (198)	16.52% (202)	15.68% (212)	17.75% (180)	16.16% (188)	14.93% (169)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	14	24	30	34	42	86				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	163	99	30	115	99	150				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	136	99	32	152	165	186				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	255	378	446	389	359	338				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	44.04	43.64	43.19	43.45	43.55	43.55	42.79	41.73	41.21	41.21
EMPLOYED .....	40.98	40.87	40.63	40.98	41.42	41.65	39.43	39.62	39.69	39.57
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.06	2.77	2.56	2.47	2.13	1.91	3.37	2.11	1.52	1.64
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.3%	5.9%	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	7.9%	5.0%	3.7%	4.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1789	1709	80	1786	1713	73				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	0	0	4	3	0				
MINING .....	9	5	0	8	4	0				
UTILITIES .....	7	0	0	7	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	148	147	0	148	147	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	75	64	9	72	60	10				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	50	49	0	49	49	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	314	303	9	315	304	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	63	60	0	66	64	0				
INFORMATION .....	42	42	0	41	40	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	100	96	3	98	94	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	57	54	0	55	52	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	122	119	0	122	119	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	0	0	6	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	67	61	5	73	69	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8	3	0	6	0	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	239	216	21	239	217	20				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	31	28	0	31	28	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	224	218	6	225	222	3				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	223	221	0	219	217	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.5%	33.4%	25.0%	17.2%	13.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.1%	54.0%	60.5%	64.9%	67.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.4%	12.6%	14.4%	17.9%	19.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



CORTLAND, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO											
FIPS CODE: 18660											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CORTLAND, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.04% (404)		-0.17% (450)		-0.18% (443)		-0.01% (362)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.23% (450)		-0.48% (500)		+0.92% (276)		+0.45% (318)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.87 (406)		-2.39 (453)		-0.84 (451)		-0.18 (364)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.40 (436)		-3.38 (503)		+2.10 (294)		+4.28 (322)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.39% (339)	24.83% (400)	23.62% (407)	21.03% (425)	19.02% (448)	15.89% (494)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.11% (348)	12.10% (426)	12.48% (408)	13.12% (435)	16.73% (414)	18.29% (483)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.86% (74)	94.54% (103)	92.95% (95)	85.16% (85)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.10% (339)	1.89% (305)	2.46% (303)	5.82% (266)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.26% (352)	0.85% (265)	1.22% (365)	2.26% (376)	2.97% (393)	4.41% (479)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	35.76% (59)	24.31% (122)	14.80% (253)	10.31% (255)	10.14% (273)	7.04% (304)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.71% (355)	30.77% (131)	39.41% (41)	43.77% (30)	40.03% (98)	42.39% (217)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.93% (396)	4.11% (371)	3.17% (394)	2.98% (358)	2.93% (351)	2.30% (341)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.46% (214)	15.48% (249)	15.49% (219)	17.06% (200)	19.30% (102)	21.91% (57)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	146	168	200	220	241	280					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	253	261	230	290	220	271					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	238	200	214	291	266	287					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	126	87	201	157	116	81					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.63	23.23	23.00	23.38	23.36	23.48	22.85	22.47	22.55	22.43	
EMPLOYED .....	22.08	21.86	21.67	22.03	22.18	22.38	21.09	21.32	21.68	21.47	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.55	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.18	1.10	1.76	1.15	0.87	0.95	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	4.7%	7.7%	5.1%	3.9%	4.2%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1023	974	49	1040	990	48					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	5	4	0					
MINING .....	3	3	0	3	3	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	90	89	0	92	92	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	58	47	10	58	45	12					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	30	30	0	28	27	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	174	168	3	179	173	3					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	19	18	0	24	23	0					
INFORMATION .....	15	13	0	15	11	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46	44	0	47	45	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	41	41	0	41	41	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	80	78	0	80	77	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	7	0	0	6	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	37	35	0	43	41	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	3	0	6	3	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	121	108	8	126	114	10					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	26	0	31	27	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	135	127	4	129	124	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	123	119	0	124	120	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.9%	33.8%	23.2%	17.2%	11.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.5%	51.1%	58.5%	64.0%	63.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.6%	15.1%	18.2%	18.8%	24.4%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



GLOVERSVILLE, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 24100

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF GLOVERSVILLE, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	0.00%	(414)	-0.08%	(422)	-0.13%	(422)	+0.01%	(347)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.16%	(456)	-0.07%	(435)	+0.54%	(443)	+0.28%	(405)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.02	(413)	-1.24	(435)	-0.67	(440)	+0.18	(346)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.58	(453)	-0.44	(434)	+1.16	(419)	+2.44	(397)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.54% (390)	25.93% (314)	24.82% (295)	22.10% (359)	20.03% (403)	20.73% (300)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.32% (109)	16.53% (110)	16.31% (119)	16.02% (205)	20.13% (169)	26.53% (142)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	95.72% (124)	94.68% (96)	92.44% (109)	76.14% (186)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.92% (272)	2.17% (287)	2.57% (295)	4.76% (298)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.24% (364)	0.74% (288)	1.61% (319)	2.32% (370)	3.85% (331)	16.06% (256)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	38.22% (38)	24.83% (119)	15.18% (243)	7.96% (331)	8.00% (332)	5.69% (347)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.20% (483)	25.22% (328)	31.79% (202)	35.83% (194)	36.45% (182)	41.76% (232)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.67% (510)	1.38% (506)	1.25% (502)	1.13% (501)	1.15% (498)	1.02% (475)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.22% (249)	16.58% (198)	17.07% (179)	20.13% (114)	16.15% (189)	14.28% (183)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	103	144	161	175	196	229		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	176	198	128	194	178	331		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	239	223	167	242	247	355		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	394	431	488	343	293	256		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	23.41	23.41	23.24	23.59	23.31	23.10	22.98	22.45	22.35	22.58
EMPLOYED .....	21.60	21.89	21.89	22.23	22.13	21.98	21.07	21.20	21.45	21.59
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.81	1.52	1.35	1.35	1.18	1.11	1.90	1.25	0.90	0.99
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.5%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%	8.3%	5.6%	4.0%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1150	1100	50	1139	1091	46
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	6	0	8	6	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	137	135	0	138	135	0
MANUFACTURING .....	69	59	9	64	54	9
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	48	44	0	42	39	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	197	186	9	195	184	8
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	29	25	0	32	28	0
INFORMATION .....	17	8	0	15	8	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	42	41	0	42	41	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	28	27	0	28	25	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	65	64	0	71	70	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	9	0	10	5	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	44	43	0	47	43	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	5	0	6	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	179	169	8	173	164	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	22	19	0	25	22	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	127	123	4	124	122	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	119	116	0	117	114	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.1%	40.5%	29.5%	22.2%	17.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.4%	50.2%	59.1%	64.3%	67.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.5%	9.3%	11.4%	13.5%	14.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



HUDSON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 26460										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF HUDSON, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.33% (326)		-0.09% (424)		-0.06% (396)		-0.01% (363)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.08% (235)		+0.78% (204)		+1.21% (139)		+0.83% (135)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.37 (266)		-1.63 (438)		-0.34 (408)		-0.26 (371)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.21 (159)		+6.64 (146)		+4.05 (119)		+12.53 (105)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.34% (346)	24.54% (421)	24.02% (377)	20.15% (466)	16.54% (522)	17.52% (452)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.04% (85)	16.28% (127)	16.45% (109)	18.26% (66)	24.64% (36)	30.91% (53)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.52% (247)	89.24% (234)	86.78% (236)	65.54% (273)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.82% (163)	4.95% (168)	5.23% (175)	10.94% (158)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.37% (288)	1.60% (200)	2.54% (251)	3.89% (277)	5.43% (271)	14.94% (269)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.26% (272)	9.63% (390)	9.16% (375)	4.32% (426)	5.64% (392)	3.46% (425)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.77% (176)	35.84% (39)	38.81% (50)	42.87% (40)	43.34% (41)	52.85% (51)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.89% (340)	4.86% (325)	3.36% (374)	2.71% (390)	2.48% (398)	1.44% (430)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.02% (150)	15.99% (224)	14.97% (250)	16.66% (216)	13.50% (280)	10.65% (339)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	113	92	117	132	152	184				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	111	38	27	36	22	35				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	133	46	35	41	35	59				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	364	470	436	366	368	375				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	31.28	31.35	31.47	31.68	31.95	31.91	30.97	30.46	30.40	30.67
EMPLOYED .....	29.79	30.09	30.29	30.49	30.89	30.94	29.13	29.28	29.55	29.75
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.49	1.26	1.18	1.19	1.05	0.98	1.85	1.18	0.85	0.92
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	3.8%	3.3%	3.1%	6.0%	3.9%	2.8%	3.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1778	1736	40	1771	1730	38				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	10	0	13	11	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	252	252	0	269	269	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	83	75	7	80	71	8				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	47	45	0	49	47	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	270	260	9	265	256	8				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	49	46	0	43	40	0				
INFORMATION .....	49	48	0	45	44	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	61	61	0	61	61	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	65	62	0	58	55	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	171	167	0	169	168	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	3	0	6	4	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	104	101	0	106	105	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	23	20	0	21	16	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	169	158	8	169	159	7				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	68	67	0	72	71	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	196	195	0	197	196	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	146	145	0	140	139	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%	37.0%	26.4%	19.0%	13.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.2%	49.2%	55.1%	58.4%	59.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.1%	13.8%	18.5%	22.6%	27.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 27460										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF JAMESTOWN-DUNKIRK, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.30% (493)	-0.36% (494)	-0.42% (507)	-0.44% (517)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.05% (489)	-0.64% (516)	+0.56% (437)	+0.20% (445)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-20.46 (533)	-14.68 (532)	-5.21 (535)	-20.45 (536)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.37 (508)	-12.35 (535)	+3.38 (159)	+4.90 (294)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.39% (340)	25.29% (364)	24.47% (325)	21.73% (385)	20.34% (383)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.42% (169)	15.68% (170)	16.03% (131)	16.57% (156)	20.75% (135)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.64% (217)	90.15% (214)	87.70% (216)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.21% (253)	2.63% (260)	2.87% (281)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.80% (196)	2.88% (135)	4.26% (184)	6.14% (202)	8.12% (202)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	31.38% (92)	21.80% (157)	19.30% (167)	14.77% (140)	14.45% (158)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.31% (378)	30.21% (147)	34.25% (125)	38.20% (129)	36.36% (185)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.12% (417)	4.07% (373)	3.55% (349)	3.17% (345)	3.46% (301)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.81% (233)	14.83% (272)	14.49% (269)	14.63% (295)	15.39% (210)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	4	5	9	11	14					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	153	215	315	298	281					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	191	237	357	360	363					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	266	381	371	383	394					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	57.70	57.50	56.16	56.46	55.98	55.57	54.00	53.34	52.85	53.22
EMPLOYED .....	53.74	54.01	52.84	53.10	53.19	53.06	49.39	50.35	50.75	50.94
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.96	3.49	3.32	3.36	2.79	2.51	4.61	2.99	2.10	2.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.1%	5.9%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%	8.5%	5.6%	4.0%	4.3%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2804	2678	126	2764	2633	131				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	7	0	6	5	0				
MINING .....	13	9	0	13	9	0				
UTILITIES .....	11	8	0	12	9	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	245	240	4	247	244	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	185	147	35	180	140	38				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	114	111	0	113	110	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	454	436	18	446	429	17				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	80	75	5	75	69	5				
INFORMATION .....	54	52	0	55	51	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	152	151	0	152	151	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	92	87	0	90	87	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	174	174	0	170	169	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	8	0	8	4	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	117	107	9	110	99	10				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	21	0	19	17	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	257	236	19	269	245	20				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	66	63	0	64	62	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	345	334	9	340	329	8				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	397	393	4	394	391	3				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.9%	34.2%	25.6%	18.8%	14.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.6%	54.0%	60.2%	64.2%	66.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%	11.8%	14.2%	16.9%	19.8%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
FIPS CODE: 32390

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF MASSENA-OGDENSBURG, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.08%	(441)	-0.12%	(440)	-0.12%	(419)	-0.12%	(433)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.25%	(446)	-0.19%	(461)	+0.57%	(435)	+0.12%	(477)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.28	(473)	-3.83	(474)	-1.25	(477)	-5.05	(490)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+5.25	(358)	-2.67	(493)	+2.62	(231)	+2.15	(417)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.74%	(181)	25.19%	(369)	23.41%	(422)	21.24%	(416)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.77%	(374)	12.07%	(430)	13.02%	(379)	13.90%	(386)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.07%	(176)	93.66%	(122)	92.88%	(97)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.41%	(241)	2.25%	(283)	2.43%	(305)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18%	(410)	1.10%	(243)	1.92%	(406)	2.37%	(443)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.11%	(237)	12.64%	(325)	10.79%	(338)	6.09%	(377)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.44%	(273)	30.67%	(137)	33.46%	(147)	39.29%	(93)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.07%	(364)	5.09%	(307)	4.33%	(295)	3.59%	(303)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.03%	(73)	22.82%	(74)	22.30%	(69)	22.53%	(80)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	8	15	20	22	24	41		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	350	399	389	387	356	413		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	261	337	386	391	371	392		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	269	178	316	223	210	191		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	47.02	43.83	43.39	44.11	44.33	44.15	43.85	43.27	42.69	43.11
EMPLOYED .....	43.35	40.60	40.48	41.19	41.87	41.80	40.39	41.02	40.89	41.23
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.67	3.22	2.91	2.92	2.46	2.35	3.45	2.25	1.80	1.89
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.8%	7.4%	6.7%	6.6%	5.6%	5.3%	7.9%	5.2%	4.2%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1901	1822	77	1893	1807	84
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	6	0	7	3	0
MINING .....	6	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES .....	13	8	0	13	9	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	202	200	0	199	196	0
MANUFACTURING .....	66	53	12	67	53	13
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	49	46	3	47	44	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	375	360	13	371	356	14
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	50	44	6	48	41	4
INFORMATION .....	52	51	0	54	52	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	91	89	0	88	86	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	57	57	0	57	54	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	105	103	0	104	102	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	7	0	11	6	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	64	59	3	66	59	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	10	0	13	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	238	221	14	250	233	12
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	25	25	0	25	22	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	247	240	5	243	233	8
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	226	226	0	224	224	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.9%	35.6%	26.9%	20.8%	14.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.6%	51.1%	58.0%	62.8%	67.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.5%	13.3%	15.1%	16.4%	18.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



MONTICELLO, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 33910

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF MONTICELLO, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.78%	(189)	+0.40%	(262)	+0.25%	(222)	+0.14%	(261)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.70%	(346)	+0.44%	(305)	+1.56%	(67)	+0.87%	(118)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+25.30	(104)	+8.91	(172)	+2.00	(157)	+4.38	(201)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.63	(217)	+4.42	(226)	+6.05	(55)	+15.02	(81)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.11% (444)	24.85% (398)	24.95% (281)	22.56% (326)	21.11% (335)	20.94% (287)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.10% (121)	14.55% (251)	14.29% (277)	14.87% (298)	18.89% (254)	25.43% (184)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	80.85% (367)	75.50% (372)	70.47% (383)	47.00% (408)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.34% (118)	8.93% (115)	9.78% (115)	14.09% (119)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	1.59% (140)	6.88% (90)	9.32% (100)	13.67% (100)	17.28% (97)	35.01% (100)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	2.68% (496)	3.03% (485)	3.01% (480)	3.93% (432)	4.70% (413)	6.21% (330)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	44.21% (3)	41.90% (14)	40.62% (30)	43.12% (36)	46.57% (17)	57.29% (18)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.41% (436)	1.87% (478)	1.92% (471)	1.28% (495)	1.16% (497)	0.58% (513)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.18% (219)	18.85% (140)	19.17% (116)	18.79% (147)	16.38% (179)	11.98% (282)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	102	72	74	74	73	85		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	43	44	74	154	103	96		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	95	41	77	158	109	96		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	31	206	417	404	374	381		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	33.24	33.66	34.05	34.94	36.72	37.51	36.58	36.44	37.35	38.64
EMPLOYED .....	31.03	31.83	32.39	33.23	35.23	36.09	33.51	34.64	36.10	37.36
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.21	1.83	1.66	1.71	1.50	1.42	3.07	1.80	1.25	1.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.4%	4.9%	4.9%	4.1%	3.8%	8.4%	4.9%	3.3%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1947	1892	52	1998	1940	54
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	7	0	7	5	0
MINING .....	6	0	0	5	3	0
UTILITIES .....	10	8	0	11	10	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	231	231	0	244	244	0
MANUFACTURING .....	52	47	3	51	47	3
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	45	41	3	50	46	3
RETAIL TRADE .....	285	279	4	281	275	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	63	59	0	65	61	0
INFORMATION .....	31	28	0	35	31	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	74	73	0	73	71	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	108	104	0	116	115	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	156	155	0	150	149	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	98	90	6	108	102	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	22	0	21	20	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	236	225	9	259	247	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	47	40	0	50	44	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	263	259	0	249	242	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	202	197	0	216	211	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%	38.2%	28.8%	23.8%	15.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.9%	49.8%	56.8%	59.5%	63.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.4%	12.0%	14.4%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



OLEAN, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO											
FIPS CODE: 36460											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF OLEAN, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.13% (455)		-0.31% (482)		-0.39% (501)		-0.32% (503)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.12% (463)		-0.48% (504)		+0.61% (418)		+0.25% (422)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-5.20 (481)		-7.48 (512)		-2.92 (524)		-9.14 (525)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.98 (448)		-5.34 (527)		+2.15 (286)		+3.68 (353)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.78% (176)	27.64% (176)	26.14% (172)	23.40% (265)	22.11% (257)	22.69% (153)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.54% (236)	14.00% (303)	14.67% (236)	15.44% (258)	19.85% (189)	24.49% (221)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	94.62% (164)	92.72% (155)	91.05% (149)	75.37% (198)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.23% (323)	1.67% (329)	2.12% (328)	7.68% (212)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.19% (403)	0.63% (321)	0.94% (438)	1.69% (433)	2.38% (441)	8.87% (351)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		27.35% (138)	19.77% (186)	14.65% (258)	10.12% (266)	8.89% (313)	5.94% (337)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		21.02% (248)	32.28% (95)	32.12% (185)	31.98% (337)	34.33% (268)	35.77% (362)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.38% (408)	4.18% (365)	3.60% (346)	3.13% (348)	3.33% (317)	2.57% (307)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		17.94% (177)	17.59% (172)	20.61% (91)	26.65% (49)	25.27% (46)	29.88% (17)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		28	42	50	67	77	150				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		285	304	323	212	286	241				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		260	251	323	257	344	315				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		270	407	347	216	250	243				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	36.58	35.16	34.88	34.91	34.79	34.54	33.74	33.13	32.68	33.10	
EMPLOYED .....	34.00	32.93	32.76	32.76	32.95	32.87	30.66	31.35	31.33	31.68	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.58	2.23	2.12	2.15	1.84	1.67	3.08	1.77	1.35	1.41	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.3%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	4.8%	9.1%	5.4%	4.1%	4.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1596	1536	59		1576	1514	61	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				12	12	0		10	9	0	
MINING .....				18	18	0		18	18	0	
UTILITIES .....				7	3	0		7	3	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				141	139	0		139	138	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				68	57	9		66	55	7	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				63	62	0		60	58	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				302	292	9		294	286	5	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				43	42	0		39	37	0	
INFORMATION .....				29	28	0		29	29	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				74	70	0		70	66	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				49	47	0		47	46	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				101	101	0		102	102	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				11	6	3		10	3	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				61	58	0		62	60	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				11	5	0		13	7	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				159	145	13		160	147	12	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				26	20	0		23	19	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				216	209	4		223	215	5	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				204	202	0		202	199	3	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				47.7%	35.2%	25.5%	18.8%	13.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.0%	54.1%	61.8%	66.3%	68.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.3%	10.7%	12.8%	14.9%	17.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





ONEONTA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO										
FIPS CODE: 36580										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ONEONTA, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.07% (399)		-0.12% (441)		+0.24% (226)		0.00% (358)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.85% (307)		+0.18% (361)		+1.06% (211)		+0.53% (275)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.03 (391)		-2.14 (449)		+1.42 (198)		+0.01 (360)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.47 (223)		+1.61 (339)		+3.38 (158)		+7.14 (224)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	29.84% (479)	23.18% (486)	22.67% (460)	18.53% (511)	15.51% (529)	11.97% (535)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.76% (142)	15.08% (203)	15.00% (205)	16.58% (154)	21.30% (113)	21.72% (361)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	95.21% (143)	93.47% (134)	91.22% (142)	81.77% (122)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.88% (277)	1.94% (301)	2.82% (285)	6.06% (256)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.36% (294)	1.17% (234)	1.92% (297)	3.13% (312)	4.11% (317)	7.31% (386)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.29% (423)	5.62% (452)	5.18% (449)	3.81% (436)	4.17% (433)	3.65% (420)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.58% (57)	39.03% (21)	41.90% (22)	46.62% (15)	45.98% (21)	52.15% (59)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	10.04% (273)	5.57% (272)	4.67% (262)	3.35% (323)	3.62% (290)	2.41% (325)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	21.20% (105)	15.78% (236)	16.98% (182)	16.03% (242)	14.41% (240)	11.45% (305)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	91	104	126	136	165	202				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	209	210	291	206	117	132				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	230	204	322	289	187	241				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	197	100	112	106	150	156				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	29.97	28.66	28.22	28.54	28.65	28.60	27.16	26.98	26.94	26.95
EMPLOYED .....	28.24	27.10	26.81	27.12	27.42	27.44	25.27	25.75	25.99	25.92
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.73	1.56	1.41	1.42	1.24	1.16	1.88	1.23	0.95	1.03
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	5.4%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	6.9%	4.5%	3.5%	3.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1371	1310	58	1337	1277	57				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	6	0	7	5	0				
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	6	0	0	6	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	99	96	0	101	97	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	59	52	6	60	54	5				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	38	37	0	38	37	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	265	255	9	261	251	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	21	18	0	21	18	0				
INFORMATION .....	26	23	0	27	24	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	68	66	0	63	61	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	44	42	0	38	37	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	102	101	0	86	85	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	55	54	0	55	52	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13	7	0	13	7	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	156	140	13	153	139	11				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	41	33	4	41	33	5				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	214	206	7	209	201	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	150	148	0	149	146	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	5	5	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.0%	32.3%	22.3%	17.0%	12.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.0%	51.5%	57.8%	61.0%	61.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.0%	16.2%	19.9%	22.0%	26.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



## PLATTSBURGH, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO

FIPS CODE: 38460

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF PLATTSBURGH, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.16%	(376)	-0.26%	(471)	-0.16%	(433)	-0.10%	(422)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.79%	(317)	-0.18%	(458)	+0.99%	(234)	+0.54%	(271)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.05	(327)	-6.46	(504)	-1.24	(476)	-3.02	(460)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.15	(162)	-2.23	(487)	+4.19	(110)	+9.60	(150)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.91% (126)	24.89% (393)	22.91% (446)	19.27% (495)	18.02% (486)	15.62% (501)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.46% (495)	9.68% (500)	11.91% (447)	13.38% (423)	18.01% (327)	24.38% (228)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.88% (212)	91.91% (176)	91.12% (145)	85.04% (87)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.56% (202)	3.93% (200)	4.00% (219)	6.88% (230)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.99% (174)	2.40% (152)	2.46% (255)	2.50% (350)	2.90% (394)	3.79% (496)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	11.92% (362)	10.46% (375)	13.08% (286)	8.94% (302)	7.72% (340)	5.06% (370)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.66% (409)	25.42% (318)	31.79% (203)	34.91% (225)	35.50% (214)	39.35% (289)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.38% (409)	2.94% (428)	2.59% (420)	2.30% (419)	2.54% (395)	1.89% (389)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	39.81% (20)	29.12% (46)	19.57% (105)	19.92% (120)	19.52% (95)	17.11% (108)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	47	38	61	60	69	112		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	261	166	167	124	160	127		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	107	102	172	161	236	199		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	179	62	92	72	93	97		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.94	35.86	35.82	36.81	37.07	37.09	36.21	35.49	35.51	35.81
EMPLOYED .....	33.54	33.76	33.87	34.88	35.46	35.53	33.43	33.82	34.30	34.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.39	2.10	1.95	1.93	1.61	1.55	2.78	1.67	1.21	1.26
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.9%	5.5%	5.2%	4.4%	4.2%	7.7%	4.7%	3.4%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1824	1737	86	1789	1696	91
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	10	0	10	10	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES .....	8	5	0	8	3	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	148	148	0	152	152	0
MANUFACTURING .....	84	60	24	74	49	22
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	82	78	4	84	80	4
RETAIL TRADE .....	341	327	13	336	323	12
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	125	120	3	119	112	6
INFORMATION .....	31	27	3	32	29	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	87	87	0	85	85	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	81	80	0	77	75	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	116	115	0	117	116	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	4	0	4	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	72	68	0	74	67	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13	7	0	10	6	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	224	209	11	225	210	13
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	29	26	0	28	25	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	207	197	10	201	189	12
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	155	152	0	149	146	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%	36.3%	25.8%	23.6%	16.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.0%	49.6%	57.7%	58.6%	61.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.3%	14.1%	16.5%	17.8%	22.4%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



SENECA FALLS, NY  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MICRO  
FIPS CODE: 42900

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

SELECTED CALCULATIONS  
RANK OF SENECA FALLS, NY AMONG ALL 536 MICROS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.09%	(447)	-0.02%	(405)	-0.36%	(494)	-0.10%	(424)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(459)	+0.12%	(375)	+1.01%	(228)	+1.10%	(57)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.61	(441)	-0.19	(402)	-1.20	(473)	-1.33	(418)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.00	(466)	+0.55	(390)	+1.59	(364)	+8.27	(189)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.61% (387)	25.77% (328)	24.77% (301)	21.27% (414)	20.20% (391)	21.46% (239)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.55% (156)	14.68% (244)	15.13% (193)	15.54% (248)	20.17% (166)	23.87% (248)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.75% (156)	91.47% (187)	89.90% (177)	76.99% (167)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.35% (247)	4.81% (174)	4.93% (184)	8.72% (191)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.29% (337)	1.00% (250)	1.97% (293)	2.71% (333)	3.81% (333)	11.58% (306)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	28.62% (118)	19.69% (190)	14.90% (251)	12.51% (194)	14.20% (161)	11.47% (171)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.66% (518)	22.53% (418)	32.32% (178)	31.05% (372)	31.97% (338)	41.93% (225)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.34% (411)	4.87% (323)	5.50% (197)	4.89% (202)	4.93% (181)	3.01% (261)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	36.13% (34)	29.54% (43)	17.45% (164)	21.60% (89)	19.55% (94)	16.65% (117)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	255	340	390	385	407	415		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	133	74	178	304	289	187		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	91	63	173	317	324	211		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	387	441	311	185	181	177		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.50	15.70	15.49	16.37	16.45	16.35	15.57	15.13	14.77	14.62
EMPLOYED .....	14.62	14.88	14.74	15.63	15.82	15.75	14.35	14.41	14.28	14.11
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.74	0.63	0.60	1.22	0.72	0.49	0.51
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	5.2%	4.8%	4.5%	3.8%	3.7%	7.8%	4.8%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	713	679	33	716	681	33
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	3	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	64	64	0	64	64	0
MANUFACTURING .....	49	40	6	49	38	9
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	30	28	0	31	29	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	160	154	5	162	157	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	18	13	0	16	13	0
INFORMATION .....	10	10	0	11	10	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	29	28	0	28	27	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	21	17	0	20	18	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	30	26	0	33	29	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	0	0	6	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	33	31	0	35	33	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	11	6	0	9	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	61	56	0	63	58	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	17	16	0	17	16	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	85	82	0	85	82	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	81	79	0	81	78	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.8%	34.3%	23.8%	20.9%	17.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.3%	53.5%	62.0%	61.6%	64.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.9%	12.2%	14.2%	17.5%	18.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



CAMDEN, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV											
FIPS CODE: 15804											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CAMDEN, NJ AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.59% (25)		+0.43% (29)		+0.32% (20)		+0.20% (26)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.31% (25)		+0.79% (28)		+1.91% (22)		+1.03% (25)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+329.50 (30)		+156.53 (31)		+41.98 (22)		+109.74 (26)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+327.71 (27)		+143.37 (30)		+142.71 (27)		+346.72 (27)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.77% (10)	26.03% (12)	26.09% (14)	23.87% (17)	21.61% (17)	20.52% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.73% (24)	11.34% (19)	12.38% (15)	13.11% (14)	16.58% (13)	23.89% (12)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	75.32% (13)	69.64% (10)	65.22% (9)	41.87% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.12% (13)	16.28% (15)	16.86% (15)	18.07% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.16% (27)	4.71% (23)	6.24% (28)	9.30% (28)	12.20% (25)	25.80% (22)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.75% (17)	12.02% (17)	9.11% (17)	5.95% (18)	5.86% (14)	4.26% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.15% (31)	33.01% (28)	37.35% (29)	41.82% (31)	41.20% (32)	46.41% (34)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.44% (12)	0.63% (11)	0.65% (9)	0.45% (12)	0.41% (11)	0.24% (11)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	26.83% (5)	16.15% (7)	14.47% (6)	14.52% (5)	12.57% (7)	8.97% (7)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	22	25	25	26	28	27					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	28	26	26	20	25	29					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	20	23	27	21	24	27					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	18	17	12	20	24	25					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	626.45	629.32	631.92	652.74	647.99	659.34	657.97	662.76	676.90	692.70	
EMPLOYED .....	581.68	592.13	600.37	623.04	621.49	635.63	599.49	620.15	650.74	662.34	
UNEMPLOYED .....	44.77	37.18	31.56	29.70	26.50	23.71	58.48	42.61	26.16	30.36	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	5.9%	5.0%	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	8.9%	6.4%	3.9%	4.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				27936	26208	1726		27984	26205	1777	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				28	18	0		24	20	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				50	32	6		48	31	3	
CONSTRUCTION .....				2701	2626	69		2688	2610	75	
MANUFACTURING .....				931	790	137		916	771	136	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				1441	1311	129		1420	1284	133	
RETAIL TRADE .....				3892	3617	272		3883	3587	293	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				789	702	79		796	696	92	
INFORMATION .....				430	398	25		430	398	25	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1389	1318	68		1421	1347	68	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				1052	1035	12		1047	1029	13	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				3088	2979	104		3088	2988	92	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				275	221	51		269	210	52	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1739	1607	130		1748	1629	113	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				420	383	36		424	388	35	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				3710	3454	251		3787	3512	268	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				432	389	40		433	390	41	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				2540	2334	205		2549	2331	217	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				2980	2927	51		2959	2914	43	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				42	42	0		45	44	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				47.7%	31.3%	21.8%	16.4%	12.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				42.0%	52.3%	56.8%	58.5%	58.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				10.4%	16.4%	21.4%	25.2%	29.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV  
FIPS CODE: 29484

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF LAKEWOOD-NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ AMONG ALL 37 MDIVS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.07%	(20)	+0.90%	(18)	+0.42%	(18)	+0.35%	(19)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.03%	(17)	+1.24%	(16)	+2.25%	(14)	+1.37%	(15)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1027.40	(15)	+583.70	(16)	+106.96	(11)	+375.78	(14)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+920.64	(14)	+449.74	(15)	+362.89	(14)	+1052.55	(17)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.30% (14)	22.78% (29)	24.48% (26)	23.51% (19)	22.17% (14)	21.10% (14)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.96% (15)	14.48% (6)	14.52% (5)	14.87% (5)	18.04% (5)	20.58% (23)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	76.10% (11)	68.17% (12)	63.17% (12)	39.74% (12)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.13% (26)	7.19% (27)	7.65% (28)	5.80% (32)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.25% (25)	5.66% (21)	8.91% (21)	12.87% (21)	15.24% (22)	20.82% (28)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	24.70% (11)	11.62% (18)	8.18% (20)	5.04% (21)	4.38% (22)	2.09% (27)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.62% (29)	33.80% (25)	40.36% (24)	44.23% (25)	44.53% (24)	52.03% (24)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.64% (22)	0.29% (22)	0.28% (23)	0.18% (21)	0.16% (22)	0.08% (23)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.44% (10)	13.95% (12)	11.88% (18)	11.89% (17)	9.54% (21)	5.56% (28)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	15	15	13	12	13	15		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	22	13	14	14	17	16		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	13	12	13	13	15	15		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	15	14	13	11	12	12		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1194.86	1200.15	1206.45	1242.42	1243.71	1266.55	1247.39	1259.17	1287.38	1308.94
EMPLOYED .....	1120.41	1137.31	1151.86	1191.15	1198.51	1226.58	1141.42	1183.73	1241.82	1256.37
UNEMPLOYED .....	74.46	62.85	54.59	51.27	45.20	39.97	105.97	75.44	45.56	52.57
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.1%	3.6%	3.2%	8.5%	6.0%	3.5%	4.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	64709	61231	3478	64738	61183	3555
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	76	68	0	75	67	0
MINING .....	19	4	0	17	6	0
UTILITIES .....	111	77	21	121	85	22
CONSTRUCTION .....	6208	6070	131	6174	6034	134
MANUFACTURING .....	1638	1391	239	1628	1383	240
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3593	3322	270	3529	3250	275
RETAIL TRADE .....	8230	7741	487	8179	7679	498
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	2057	1869	183	2089	1890	193
INFORMATION .....	1107	989	113	1106	993	108
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	3166	3042	115	3186	3063	114
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	2660	2622	32	2704	2662	31
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	9320	8921	395	9307	8916	388
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	363	273	82	347	262	76
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	4004	3767	230	4049	3803	242
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1159	1069	85	1142	1049	87
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	7753	7275	474	7833	7316	513
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	1161	1068	91	1186	1106	76
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	5830	5464	363	5856	5471	382
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	6152	6068	79	6120	6033	82
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	102	98	0	90	84	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.1%	29.0%	19.8%	14.3%	10.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.2%	52.1%	54.3%	53.7%	53.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.6%	19.0%	26.0%	32.0%	36.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



## NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 35004

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY AMONG ALL 37 MDIVS - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.26%	(32)	+0.37%	(35)	+0.10%	(29)	+0.05%	(33)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.29%	(26)	+0.78%	(29)	+2.13%	(16)	+0.91%	(29)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+353.24	(27)	+302.96	(26)	+29.92	(24)	+60.99	(30)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+816.73	(16)	+358.90	(20)	+404.90	(12)	+751.62	(20)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.80% (5)	23.36% (25)	25.33% (19)	23.55% (18)	21.18% (21)	20.17% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.76% (23)	12.41% (14)	13.40% (8)	14.38% (7)	17.58% (9)	23.14% (17)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	76.96% (9)	69.31% (11)	62.56% (13)	31.44% (21)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.58% (24)	9.06% (24)	10.04% (24)	10.21% (24)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.94% (32)	6.43% (18)	10.41% (17)	15.67% (16)	19.19% (16)	36.07% (13)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.31% (22)	10.32% (22)	6.99% (25)	4.69% (24)	4.04% (23)	2.51% (23)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.57% (15)	36.84% (18)	41.44% (18)	44.23% (24)	43.95% (25)	47.29% (33)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.37% (26)	0.20% (28)	0.20% (25)	0.15% (23)	0.18% (21)	0.12% (19)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.46% (12)	13.91% (13)	12.53% (14)	12.49% (11)	10.80% (12)	6.88% (17)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	5	5	7	7	8	13		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	7	6	11	7	8	12		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	2	1	5	4	3	6		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	1	2	4	4	3	5		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1449.88	1471.24	1474.38	1510.56	1515.88	1526.88	1494.25	1495.20	1526.07	1546.55
EMPLOYED .....	1375.36	1404.87	1412.25	1446.20	1460.44	1474.78	1373.46	1426.81	1479.21	1496.10
UNEMPLOYED .....	74.52	66.38	62.12	64.36	55.44	52.10	120.78	68.39	46.86	50.45
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.1%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	3.7%	3.4%	8.1%	4.6%	3.1%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	98563	94765	3798	98847	94986	3861
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	96	94	0	92	88	0
MINING .....	18	15	0	18	13	0
UTILITIES .....	114	85	27	117	88	27
CONSTRUCTION .....	12056	11808	246	12184	11938	243
MANUFACTURING .....	2726	2465	259	2666	2397	268
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	6088	5839	244	5966	5714	251
RETAIL TRADE .....	12352	11699	653	12203	11532	670
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	2410	2255	151	2442	2283	154
INFORMATION .....	1394	1302	85	1370	1281	82
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	5044	4856	186	5344	5158	181
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	4552	4518	33	4598	4564	33
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	12839	12597	238	12777	12544	229
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	412	327	80	405	313	89
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	6709	6429	278	6718	6426	289
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1421	1330	87	1403	1312	90
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	10799	10227	572	10884	10294	590
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	1840	1734	105	1865	1762	103
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	7749	7340	403	7828	7406	419
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	9816	9712	101	9851	9749	101
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	128	124	0	116	113	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	37.1%	24.2%	16.8%	13.6%	10.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	48.0%	55.0%	56.7%	55.1%	53.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.9%	20.9%	26.5%	31.3%	35.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



NEWARK, NJ

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 35084

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF NEWARK, NJ AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.19%	(34)	+0.45%	(28)	+0.10%	(30)	+0.07%	(30)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.60%	(34)	+0.45%	(34)	+1.78%	(28)	+0.81%	(30)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+203.59	(32)	+280.79	(27)	+23.13	(27)	+60.00	(31)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+336.08	(26)	+164.93	(28)	+252.91	(22)	+496.99	(24)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.02% (24)	23.73% (24)	25.57% (17)	24.32% (15)	22.38% (12)	19.94% (22)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.77% (11)	12.29% (15)	12.00% (18)	12.50% (20)	15.43% (21)	22.27% (18)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	59.96% (24)	54.29% (24)	48.72% (25)	28.78% (25)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	22.30% (5)	21.68% (6)	21.84% (7)	20.53% (11)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	1.87% (21)	9.90% (12)	13.28% (14)	18.21% (15)	22.22% (14)	33.47% (15)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.29% (10)	12.93% (16)	9.65% (16)	5.81% (20)	4.72% (20)	2.94% (20)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	24.48% (19)	34.79% (24)	39.40% (25)	43.67% (27)	43.87% (26)	50.93% (26)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.30% (30)	0.27% (24)	0.31% (21)	0.26% (20)	0.27% (17)	0.18% (15)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.47% (28)	13.21% (18)	12.44% (15)	13.28% (9)	11.52% (8)	8.05% (9)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	8	14	16	15	17	20		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	10	10	10	10	13	15		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	9	7	6	7	14	16		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	29	27	23	17	23	22		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1057.14	1051.60	1046.45	1073.16	1069.89	1087.61	1075.78	1075.51	1092.02	1115.46
EMPLOYED .....	986.74	991.58	994.25	1023.92	1025.92	1048.84	974.04	1001.42	1048.43	1063.67
UNEMPLOYED .....	70.41	60.02	52.20	49.24	43.96	38.77	101.73	74.09	43.59	51.79
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.7%	5.0%	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	9.5%	6.9%	4.0%	4.6%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	56679	53811	2867	56467	53573	2893
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	54	48	0	56	47	0
MINING .....	12	0	0	11	3	0
UTILITIES .....	87	54	9	83	48	13
CONSTRUCTION .....	5596	5474	112	5668	5545	117
MANUFACTURING .....	1960	1710	241	1920	1667	245
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3158	2959	193	3071	2872	193
RETAIL TRADE .....	7143	6791	347	7088	6730	354
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	2014	1859	150	2036	1880	147
INFORMATION .....	871	806	57	880	812	57
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	2990	2845	134	2929	2784	131
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	2396	2350	38	2399	2357	35
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	6856	6606	244	6741	6487	248
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	399	283	102	340	226	96
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	3469	3240	222	3459	3230	221
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1028	935	82	1021	923	90
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	6561	6149	405	6637	6215	415
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	962	888	68	993	926	59
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	4970	4719	241	4967	4704	257
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	6056	5962	85	6069	5973	87
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	93	90	0	94	91	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.8%	30.7%	23.0%	18.0%	13.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.2%	48.5%	49.3%	49.5%	50.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.0%	20.8%	27.7%	32.5%	36.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



## NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: MDIV

FIPS CODE: 35614

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ AMONG ALL 37 MDIVs - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.23%	(33)	+0.58%	(25)	-0.21%	(36)	+0.06%	(32)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.61%	(33)	+0.92%	(22)	+2.26%	(13)	+1.32%	(16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1332.14	(9)	+1962.96	(3)	-261.45	(37)	+314.92	(19)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2006.64	(4)	+1841.26	(2)	+1917.68	(1)	+5290.34	(1)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	29.35% (33)	22.96% (28)	24.24% (28)	22.16% (27)	21.08% (23)	19.26% (26)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.42% (6)	12.98% (10)	12.15% (16)	12.56% (18)	15.46% (20)	20.84% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	43.55% (34)	39.93% (34)	37.24% (32)	29.30% (23)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	21.30% (7)	19.76% (8)	18.98% (10)	14.01% (18)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	7.95% (7)	21.55% (4)	25.14% (4)	27.72% (5)	29.18% (6)	29.05% (18)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.27% (23)	7.85% (27)	5.18% (29)	2.62% (32)	1.91% (35)	0.97% (36)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.03% (11)	37.53% (14)	43.77% (13)	48.28% (11)	47.64% (12)	52.72% (21)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.02% (37)	0.01% (37)	0.02% (36)	0.01% (37)	0.01% (37)	0.01% (36)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.48% (26)	14.41% (9)	12.61% (12)	11.85% (19)	10.53% (14)	6.81% (19)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	6	9	16	13	14	8		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	17	10	15	12	16	11		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	36	36	36	32	29	27		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	5845.16	5856.10	5855.39	6113.87	6079.38	6104.10	5891.22	5896.38	5939.90	6030.25
EMPLOYED .....	5452.52	5538.18	5564.16	5840.52	5834.11	5873.31	5223.52	5370.46	5639.12	5739.03
UNEMPLOYED .....	392.64	317.93	291.22	273.36	245.27	230.80	667.70	525.92	300.78	291.23
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.8%	11.3%	8.9%	5.1%	4.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	343883	327906	15975	344353	328264	16087
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	97	86	0	91	82	0
MINING .....	24	16	0	15	10	0
UTILITIES .....	240	131	52	282	175	45
CONSTRUCTION .....	25619	24871	737	25994	25221	762
MANUFACTURING .....	7756	7216	525	7582	7049	516
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	21217	20366	829	20621	19793	804
RETAIL TRADE .....	47760	46086	1665	46874	45209	1657
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	8983	8431	537	9333	8781	538
INFORMATION .....	8582	7800	767	8758	7965	778
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	15609	14507	1085	15644	14532	1096
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	25953	25596	347	25813	25462	334
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	40863	39396	1451	40791	39277	1495
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	2145	1586	528	2129	1560	534
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	15115	14069	1029	15174	14119	1040
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5931	5153	762	6023	5255	758
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	36902	34548	2348	37223	34820	2397
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	8998	8453	529	9268	8710	539
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	34110	32160	1934	34458	32514	1926
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	37303	36704	588	37607	37002	591
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	667	657	0	664	653	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	50.9%	37.4%	29.2%	25.2%	19.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.5%	44.1%	46.1%	45.5%	46.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.6%	18.5%	24.7%	29.4%	34.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.





**COUNTY  
STATISTICAL TABLES**



ATLANTIC, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34001											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ATLANTIC, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.89%	(7)	+0.65%	(6)	+0.19%	(6)	+0.21%	(5)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.28%	(11)	-0.18%	(20)	+1.56%	(16)	+0.46%	(21)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+98.21	(9)	+48.76	(14)	+5.33	(11)	+24.46	(8)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+71.10	(12)	+8.49	(21)	+25.30	(15)	+30.66	(16)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.12% (19)	23.11% (12)	25.18% (12)	23.19% (15)	21.04% (13)	21.50% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	16.09% (2)	14.37% (6)	13.62% (6)	14.22% (5)	18.69% (5)	19.74% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.59% (15)	59.38% (14)	56.44% (11)	29.41% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	17.52% (6)	15.56% (7)	15.21% (7)	12.20% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.51% (7)	7.27% (7)	12.28% (7)	16.91% (7)	19.77% (8)	43.09% (4)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.60% (18)	4.10% (20)	3.03% (20)	1.45% (20)	1.84% (21)	0.97% (21)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	35.65% (1)	55.51% (1)	57.69% (1)	55.07% (1)	49.22% (1)	51.18% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.63% (7)	0.78% (7)	0.99% (7)	0.97% (7)	0.91% (6)	0.99% (5)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.19% (10)	12.85% (14)	11.78% (15)	14.67% (7)	14.85% (5)	12.53% (2)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	14	15	15	15	15	15					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	13	11	14	20	19	20					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	18	13	14	20	19	21					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	5	6	7	6	11	10					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	131.39	125.95	122.55	122.39	123.09	125.90	123.59	121.91	122.43	124.24	
EMPLOYED .....	117.53	113.99	113.49	113.70	116.06	119.69	102.45	109.81	115.83	116.95	
UNEMPLOYED .....	13.86	11.96	9.06	8.70	7.04	6.20	21.15	12.10	6.60	7.29	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	10.5%	9.5%	7.4%	7.1%	5.7%	4.9%	17.1%	9.9%	5.4%	5.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				6209	5875	332		6187	5848	339	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				4	0	0		3	0	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				26	12	10		22	10	8	
CONSTRUCTION .....				680	660	19		689	671	17	
MANUFACTURING .....				107	96	10		107	98	8	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				183	172	11		181	169	12	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1065	1000	65		1043	979	64	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				128	117	9		123	111	11	
INFORMATION .....				80	74	6		78	73	3	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				269	263	3		261	255	3	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				240	234	3		244	237	3	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				520	507	12		512	500	9	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				19	12	3		19	12	3	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				371	356	15		387	370	17	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				70	63	6		75	68	5	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				805	752	52		808	756	51	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				112	104	7		113	104	9	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				818	738	79		827	740	86	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				698	691	5		683	673	7	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				13	13	0		10	9	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				55.6%	38.6%	27.1%	21.8%	15.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				38.2%	48.9%	56.5%	59.5%	60.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				6.2%	12.5%	16.4%	18.7%	23.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



BERGEN, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34003											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BERGEN, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.12%	(19)	+0.48%	(14)	+0.16%	(12)	+0.06%	(15)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.98%	(13)	+0.46%	(13)	+1.99%	(7)	+0.78%	(16)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+57.29	(15)	+127.56	(4)	+15.74	(4)	+23.30	(9)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+241.43	(3)	+81.11	(7)	+136.12	(1)	+229.97	(2)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.70% (16)	20.50% (21)	22.95% (19)	22.55% (18)	21.08% (12)	18.56% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.45% (13)	15.29% (3)	15.23% (3)	15.16% (3)	17.50% (11)	24.57% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	73.03% (12)	63.17% (11)	54.98% (13)	24.65% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.30% (15)	5.49% (15)	5.86% (15)	5.26% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.41% (20)	6.11% (9)	10.44% (8)	16.19% (8)	21.61% (7)	33.23% (8)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.92% (10)	13.87% (7)	10.10% (8)	5.90% (11)	5.05% (11)	2.89% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	24.09% (10)	34.08% (12)	40.73% (11)	46.06% (5)	44.67% (7)	51.76% (5)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.12% (17)	0.07% (17)	0.07% (17)	0.04% (18)	0.07% (16)	0.06% (16)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	10.27% (19)	8.33% (21)	7.72% (20)	8.66% (21)	7.74% (20)	6.08% (17)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	2	1	1	1	1	2					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	1	2	4	4	4	5					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	1	3	4	4	4	4					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	4	2	3	1	1	1					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	478.86	480.42	481.08	493.15	493.60	502.87	494.41	492.83	504.86	514.35	
EMPLOYED .....	452.98	458.14	461.14	474.40	477.30	488.61	449.06	461.56	487.20	494.48	
UNEMPLOYED .....	25.88	22.28	19.95	18.75	16.30	14.26	45.34	31.27	17.66	19.86	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.6%	4.1%	3.8%	3.3%	2.8%	9.2%	6.3%	3.5%	3.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				31835	30294	1541		31826	30301	1525	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	3	0		4	4	0	
MINING .....				3	3	0		3	3	0	
UTILITIES .....				28	16	7		27	17	5	
CONSTRUCTION .....				2669	2602	66		2699	2638	60	
MANUFACTURING .....				1033	881	151		1025	874	150	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				2877	2717	160		2832	2676	156	
RETAIL TRADE .....				3657	3436	219		3597	3391	206	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				999	927	71		1003	931	68	
INFORMATION .....				524	481	42		517	475	38	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1559	1499	59		1529	1470	58	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				1469	1446	22		1494	1471	22	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				3934	3832	101		3923	3815	106	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				218	148	70		221	153	68	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1957	1859	96		1913	1812	99	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				556	500	52		565	511	52	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				3963	3757	206		4050	3834	216	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				485	441	42		485	437	45	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				2598	2482	114		2638	2527	109	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				3253	3210	41		3261	3219		
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				50	48	0		40	40	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				39.9%	26.3%	18.4%	13.4%	9.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				44.5%	49.9%	49.9%	48.4%	46.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				15.6%	23.8%	31.7%	38.2%	44.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



BURLINGTON, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34005											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF BURLINGTON, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.70% (10)		+0.51% (11)		+0.36% (3)		+0.19% (6)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.38% (10)		+1.01% (6)		+1.86% (10)		+0.97% (10)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+135.78 (5)		+65.50 (11)		+16.73 (3)		+37.22 (6)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+134.87 (7)		+71.06 (8)		+55.13 (10)		+127.63 (10)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.21% (4)	24.94% (6)	25.15% (13)	23.15% (16)	20.63% (16)	19.53% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	5.98% (21)	10.69% (18)	12.58% (10)	13.89% (8)	17.56% (9)	25.89% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	77.14% (10)	71.69% (10)	67.08% (10)	42.56% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.45% (7)	16.87% (6)	17.82% (6)	19.66% (2)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.80% (11)	3.25% (14)	4.20% (15)	6.47% (17)	8.87% (18)	19.81% (16)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	15.15% (16)	11.64% (12)	9.32% (10)	6.22% (10)	6.20% (6)	4.58% (4)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.64% (20)	29.64% (14)	34.05% (16)	39.65% (16)	39.08% (17)	48.80% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.31% (8)	0.68% (8)	0.68% (8)	0.47% (8)	0.46% (9)	0.27% (9)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	46.57% (1)	19.43% (3)	14.40% (8)	14.58% (9)	12.70% (8)	8.70% (11)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	10	11	11	11	11	11					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	11	12	11	9	11	12					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	8	11	11	11	11	11					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	9	8	2	10	9	11					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	228.09	229.50	230.27	237.56	235.76	240.13	238.22	240.56	246.71	252.26	
EMPLOYED .....	213.42	217.33	220.04	228.01	227.17	232.45	219.31	226.91	238.09	242.29	
UNEMPLOYED .....	14.66	12.17	10.23	9.55	8.59	7.68	18.91	13.65	8.62	9.96	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.3%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%	7.9%	5.7%	3.5%	3.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				10407	9717	690		10501	9788	713	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				21	18	0		19	16	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				24	18	3		24	18	3	
CONSTRUCTION .....				949	926	22		959	935	24	
MANUFACTURING .....				311	267	40		309	262	43	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				538	484	54		540	483	55	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1336	1226	108		1325	1208	115	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				294	263	28		307	275	29	
INFORMATION .....				168	152	16		168	151	15	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				643	588	54		658	603	53	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				426	417	8		422	413	8	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1271	1206	63		1292	1230	61	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				109	86	22		106	82	23	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				651	604	47		661	618	43	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				169	159	10		177	167	10	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1314	1222	90		1346	1243	101	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				178	161	16		176	160	15	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				922	852	69		940	861	78	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1060	1041	19		1054	1041	13	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				20	20	0		15	15	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				40.4%	25.7%	18.1%	12.8%	9.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				47.0%	55.9%	58.3%	58.8%	57.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				12.6%	18.4%	23.6%	28.4%	33.0%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





CAMDEN, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34007											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CAMDEN, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.26%	(16)	+0.13%	(19)	+0.18%	(7)	+0.05%	(17)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.87%	(14)	+0.20%	(17)	+1.59%	(14)	+0.61%	(19)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+64.49	(12)	+19.60	(16)	+9.57	(7)	+10.79	(14)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+92.95	(10)	+15.70	(13)	+45.15	(13)	+73.34	(14)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.01% (10)	26.54% (3)	26.77% (2)	24.25% (6)	22.67% (6)	22.16% (3)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		9.00% (16)	12.14% (14)	12.58% (11)	12.83% (11)	15.96% (14)	21.58% (12)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	68.27% (13)	60.95% (13)	56.06% (12)	28.81% (12)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	17.80% (5)	19.15% (5)	19.33% (5)	19.50% (3)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		1.61% (6)	7.20% (8)	9.77% (9)	14.32% (10)	18.14% (10)	37.81% (5)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		23.59% (11)	11.64% (13)	8.07% (12)	5.49% (12)	5.51% (10)	5.13% (3)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		25.78% (7)	37.14% (7)	42.66% (4)	46.71% (3)	47.01% (5)	50.33% (9)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.24% (16)	0.15% (16)	0.16% (15)	0.11% (15)	0.13% (14)	0.10% (11)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.97% (12)	13.50% (12)	14.48% (7)	14.12% (10)	11.94% (11)	8.85% (10)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		8	6	8	8	9	9				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		14	17	17	16	17	17				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		13	15	15	16	18	18				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		3	17	17	17	17	17				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	251.20	251.92	252.69	261.27	259.03	263.17	263.51	264.99	269.58	276.19	
EMPLOYED .....	231.86	235.79	238.87	248.23	247.39	252.75	237.91	246.08	258.22	262.85	
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.35	16.14	13.83	13.04	11.64	10.42	25.61	18.92	11.36	13.34	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.4%	5.5%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	9.7%	7.1%	4.2%	4.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
		2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019			
		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE			
		EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES		EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES			
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		11439	10774	665		11356	10685	671			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		3	0	0		0	0	0			
MINING .....		0	0	0		0	0	0			
UTILITIES .....		22	14	3		20	13	0			
CONSTRUCTION .....		1024	995	27		1014	985	28			
MANUFACTURING .....		378	327	51		360	308	49			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		566	526	39		549	506	42			
RETAIL TRADE .....		1655	1562	92		1652	1556	95			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		282	247	31		279	236	39			
INFORMATION .....		170	159	6		176	166	7			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		497	485	10		511	497	10			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		429	424	4		424	417	5			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		1336	1301	34		1312	1281	28			
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		137	111	26		138	113	24			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		699	642	57		701	652	47			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		173	151	22		167	146	21			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		1611	1485	126		1613	1482	131			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		156	140	16		156	140	16			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		1061	983	78		1044	966	78			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		1225	1201	24		1216	1193	23			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		13	13	0		20	20	0			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		50.9%	34.5%	24.5%	19.7%	15.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		39.3%	49.3%	54.4%	56.2%	57.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		9.8%	16.2%	21.0%	24.0%	27.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

CAPE MAY, NJ						PART OF THE MIDEST REGION PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE PHILADELPHIA-READING-CAMDEN, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA PART OF THE ATLANTIC CITY-HAMMONTON, NJ MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 251.42 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 34109																	
CAPE MAY, NJ						1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					60.33	82.80	95.37	102.31	97.30	95.04	95.41	94.53	94.33	93.93	93.54	93.15
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....					4.00	4.80	6.53	5.23	4.56	4.23	4.00	3.96	4.24	4.57	4.97	5.32
3	AGE 5 TO 14 YEARS .....					4.83	4.05	6.50	4.74	4.74	4.63	4.40	4.26	4.43	4.69	5.03	5.38
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....					5.02	5.81	5.52	6.10	5.23	5.02	4.79	4.61	4.43	4.75	5.09	5.41
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....					4.82	6.74	5.44	6.09	6.07	4.69	4.56	4.76	4.45	4.30	4.84	5.04
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....					3.76	6.37	5.82	4.46	5.47	4.69	4.65	4.16	4.38	3.97	4.41	4.59
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....					3.00	5.87	7.29	4.63	4.98	4.93	4.75	4.71	4.16	4.45	4.37	4.78
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....					2.63	5.24	7.46	5.78	4.28	4.80	4.84	4.95	4.88	4.94	4.62	4.84
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....					2.58	4.21	6.79	7.51	4.54	4.63	4.75	4.92	5.16	4.64	4.97	4.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....					2.95	3.50	6.11	8.06	5.69	4.45	4.61	4.71	5.18	5.38	5.44	4.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....					3.17	3.54	4.87	7.38	7.31	4.67	4.41	4.54	5.75	5.07	5.19	
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....					3.58	4.33	4.25	7.05	8.01	5.84	5.61	4.85	4.76	5.73	5.83	5.65
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....					3.75	5.14	4.52	6.27	7.81	7.62	7.12	6.21	5.13	5.54	6.33	5.31
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....					4.11	5.67	5.63	5.56	7.59	8.38	8.67	8.17	6.59	5.39	6.36	6.11
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....					4.16	5.73	5.98	5.36	6.30	8.31	8.82	8.78	8.29	5.57	5.95	6.53
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....					3.50	4.77	5.08	5.27	4.78	7.26	7.54	7.91	8.28	6.42	5.25	6.05
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....					2.34	3.20	3.82	4.22	3.92	4.91	5.61	6.25	6.92	6.95	4.69	4.94
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....					1.28	1.86	2.43	3.00	2.16	3.09	3.30	3.83	3.94	5.82	4.51	3.66
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....					0.67	1.27	1.80	2.64	2.85	2.89	2.90	2.96	3.43	5.10	5.80	4.75
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)					38.64	36.56	37.06	41.89	46.71	50.20	51.28	51.42	50.65	49.11	47.61	46.02
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....					n.a.	n.a.	87.56	92.69	85.34	81.55	81.61	79.67	77.19	71.02	63.20	55.09
22	BLACK POPULATION .....					n.a.	n.a.	5.23	5.29	4.68	4.32	4.29	4.47	4.85	5.80	6.86	7.59
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.27
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....					n.a.	n.a.	0.56	0.77	0.99	1.09	1.14	1.24	1.43	1.84	2.26	2.60
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...					0.39	1.14	1.82	3.40	6.13	7.92	8.19	8.97	10.66	15.03	20.96	27.60
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)					16.79	19.40	21.19	22.82	18.29	16.84	16.20	15.84	15.74	16.83	18.17	19.31
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....					2.93	4.05	3.14	3.98	3.75	2.97	2.96	3.02	2.87	2.82	3.07	3.20
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....					5.64	9.05	8.13	6.57	7.79	6.41	6.25	5.90	5.96			

CAPE MAY, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34009											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CAPE MAY, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.91% (6)		-0.01% (20)		-0.08% (21)		-0.05% (21)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.65% (9)		+0.72% (12)		+1.62% (13)		+0.84% (11)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+34.71 (17)		-0.32 (20)		-0.71 (20)		-1.90 (21)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+32.56 (15)		+11.22 (15)		+10.14 (18)		+23.21 (19)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	27.83% (21)	22.22% (16)	22.30% (21)	18.79% (21)	17.72% (21)	20.73% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	19.80% (1)	20.04% (2)	20.23% (2)	21.59% (1)	27.84% (1)	27.83% (4)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.59% (4)	87.71% (3)	85.80% (1)	59.14% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.17% (16)	4.81% (16)	4.54% (17)	8.15% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.65% (14)	1.91% (19)	3.32% (19)	6.30% (19)	8.33% (19)	29.62% (9)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.23% (21)	2.64% (21)	2.13% (21)	1.43% (21)	1.93% (20)	1.67% (18)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	33.17% (2)	37.78% (5)	42.12% (6)	43.12% (10)	41.01% (13)	45.68% (13)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.72% (10)	0.43% (10)	0.54% (10)	0.41% (9)	0.47% (8)	0.38% (7)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.05% (5)	20.87% (2)	18.74% (3)	18.11% (2)	16.78% (1)	13.26% (1)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	21	19	20	20	20	20					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	16	14	12	12	8	10					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	21	18	17	19	13	16					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	1	4	9	7	5	6					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	48.48	47.97	46.74	47.61	47.16	47.70	45.74	47.08	47.27	48.53	
EMPLOYED .....	42.55	42.70	42.16	43.29	43.29	44.35	39.46	42.70	44.06	44.84	
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.92	5.28	4.58	4.32	3.87	3.34	6.28	4.38	3.21	3.70	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	12.2%	11.0%	9.8%	9.1%	8.2%	7.0%	13.7%	9.3%	6.8%	7.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3814	3736	77		3807	3727	79	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				15	13	0		17	15	0	
MINING .....				4	3	0		4	4	0	
UTILITIES .....				3	0	0		4	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				465	464	0		477	475	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				78	75	3		75	72	3	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				61	59	0		58	56	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				621	600	20		620	596	23	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				46	40	0		45	41	0	
INFORMATION .....				42	39	0		39	37	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				127	121	4		125	121	3	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				206	206	0		214	213	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				205	204	0		201	200	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				4	0	0		5	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				216	214	0		226	224	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				23	20	0		25	22	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				242	227	14		235	220	14	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				143	140	0		143	140	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				925	909	16		917	900	17	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				383	380	0		370	368	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				5	5	0		7	7	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				54.8%	37.5%	26.0%	18.1%	12.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				37.9%	49.5%	56.8%	59.9%	60.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.3%	13.0%	17.2%	22.0%	27.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



CUMBERLAND, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34011											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CUMBERLAND, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.46%	(14)	+0.35%	(15)	+0.01%	(17)	+0.11%	(10)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.47%	(17)	+0.23%	(16)	+1.33%	(21)	+0.74%	(18)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+31.28	(18)	+15.35	(18)	+0.22	(18)	+7.18	(16)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+15.22	(19)	+4.96	(17)	+10.37	(17)	+25.09	(17)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.82% (11)	26.11% (4)	25.35% (11)	24.05% (7)	23.83% (2)	22.97% (1)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		9.96% (9)	13.43% (7)	13.03% (7)	12.68% (12)	15.59% (15)	18.41% (19)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	59.00% (17)	51.00% (16)	45.49% (16)	19.31% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	19.95% (4)	19.62% (4)	19.91% (4)	19.36% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		4.52% (2)	13.36% (4)	19.17% (4)	27.20% (4)	32.43% (4)	58.11% (2)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		37.26% (3)	21.69% (2)	16.77% (1)	11.76% (1)	11.49% (1)	9.06% (1)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		14.31% (19)	23.69% (21)	27.20% (21)	30.73% (21)	33.31% (20)	42.75% (18)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		4.77% (4)	2.71% (2)	3.23% (2)	3.30% (2)	2.41% (3)	1.95% (3)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		12.38% (15)	16.65% (7)	19.95% (2)	20.10% (1)	16.77% (2)	12.44% (3)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		16	16	16	16	16	16				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		21	21	21	21	21	21				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		19	21	21	21	21	19				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		8	13	15	14	16	15				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	67.44	67.25	66.36	67.39	66.85	67.75	68.33	68.51	69.01	69.96	
EMPLOYED .....	60.77	61.37	61.41	62.78	62.66	64.13	61.22	62.96	65.34	65.43	
UNEMPLOYED .....	6.68	5.88	4.94	4.61	4.19	3.62	7.11	5.54	3.67	4.53	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	9.9%	8.7%	7.4%	6.8%	6.3%	5.3%	10.4%	8.1%	5.3%	6.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				2831	2653	177		2835	2654	180	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				11	10	0		11	10	0	
MINING .....				7	6	0		7	6	0	
UTILITIES .....				5	0	0		5	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				273	266	5		271	264	5	
MANUFACTURING .....				152	107	43		148	107	40	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				165	143	21		168	145	21	
RETAIL TRADE .....				494	466	27		494	465	28	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				87	80	3		104	95	6	
INFORMATION .....				34	32	0		33	31	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				102	100	0		113	111	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				98	98	0		103	101	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				181	181	0		172	172	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				11	7	0		8	7	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				137	128	9		133	122	11	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				32	30	0		35	33	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				401	370	28		402	370	29	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				40	35	0		36	31	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				242	224	17		238	219	17	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				359	358	0		353	352	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				60.0%	46.7%	36.6%	31.5%	24.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				34.3%	44.6%	52.6%	56.8%	61.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				5.7%	8.7%	10.8%	11.7%	13.4%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



ESSEX, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34013											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ESSEX, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.17%	(21)		+0.33%	(17)		+0.02%	(16)		+0.02%	(19)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.09%	(21)		+0.06%	(19)		+1.65%	(12)		+0.48%	(20)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-74.65	(21)		+81.41	(8)		+1.47	(15)		+7.65	(15)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-22.39	(21)		+8.63	(16)		+82.53	(5)		+97.94	(12)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.23% (14)	24.47% (9)	26.06% (4)	24.80% (3)	23.68% (4)	21.17% (10)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.61% (6)	12.51% (12)	11.89% (15)	11.54% (20)	13.65% (20)	19.41% (15)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	38.45% (20)	34.15% (20)	30.44% (20)	16.54% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	41.80% (1)	40.36% (1)	39.05% (1)	36.70% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	3.12% (4)	12.62% (5)	15.56% (5)	20.40% (5)	24.07% (5)	33.73% (7)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.55% (12)	11.38% (14)	7.91% (13)	4.72% (13)	3.53% (16)	1.92% (16)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	24.52% (9)	34.33% (11)	38.90% (12)	43.02% (11)	41.74% (11)	44.17% (16)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.01% (20)	0.05% (18)	0.01% (20)	0.00% (20)	0.01% (20)	0.02% (19)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.50% (14)	16.73% (5)	16.70% (4)	17.12% (5)	15.09% (4)	10.52% (5)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	1	2	2	3	3	3					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	6	9	8	7	9	14					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	10	10	8	8	9	13					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	18	19	19	19	19	19					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	374.66	372.21	370.18	381.34	379.69	386.12	387.33	385.59	388.29	397.42	
EMPLOYED .....	344.77	346.81	348.15	360.29	360.76	369.38	343.77	353.41	369.99	375.40	
UNEMPLOYED .....	29.90	25.40	22.03	21.05	18.94	16.75	43.56	32.18	18.30	22.02	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.0%	6.8%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.3%	11.2%	8.3%	4.7%	5.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	18906	17987	919	18913	17977	936					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	28	19	3	22	10	5					
CONSTRUCTION .....	1569	1528	41	1642	1602	40					
MANUFACTURING .....	644	556	87	634	542	91					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	971	915	56	959	901	58					
RETAIL TRADE .....	2605	2533	70	2568	2497	70					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	728	664	64	725	659	66					
INFORMATION .....	330	313	13	336	318	16					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	939	886	53	906	856	48					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	922	909	10	924	911	12					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2120	2046	73	2085	2013	71					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	59	46	12	61	47	12					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	905	844	57	924	854	70					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	342	297	42	348	300	47					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2533	2369	164	2560	2391	169					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	310	289	20	326	305	19					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1722	1631	89	1714	1625	87					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2140	2102	34	2137	2100	33					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	37	35	0	40	39	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	50.7%	37.2%	29.9%	24.4%	18.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.1%	44.8%	46.0%	48.1%	50.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.2%	18.0%	24.0%	27.5%	30.7%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





GLOUCESTER, NJ

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 34015

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF GLOUCESTER, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.12%	(4)	+0.90%	(3)	+0.51%	(2)	+0.47%	(2)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.27%	(3)	+1.62%	(2)	+2.55%	(1)	+1.73%	(1)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+129.23	(6)	+71.43	(10)	+15.67	(5)	+61.72	(3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+99.89	(9)	+36.61	(10)	+42.42	(14)	+145.76	(9)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.96% (2)	26.82% (2)	26.30% (3)	24.30% (5)	21.25% (11)	19.48% (14)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.68% (17)	10.73% (17)	11.66% (16)	12.41% (15)	16.17% (13)	24.55% (10)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	86.22% (6)	81.87% (6)	78.24% (6)	60.09% (4)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.28% (11)	10.26% (11)	11.11% (10)	13.79% (8)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.61% (16)	1.79% (20)	2.62% (21)	4.79% (21)	7.03% (21)	16.40% (20)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	26.55% (9)	13.86% (8)	11.06% (7)	6.33% (9)	5.84% (8)	2.80% (12)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.59% (15)	29.18% (15)	32.22% (19)	36.50% (18)	34.72% (19)	38.64% (20)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.09% (2)	1.85% (5)	1.44% (6)	1.10% (6)	0.84% (7)	0.35% (8)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.48% (9)	16.17% (9)	14.60% (6)	15.17% (6)	13.44% (7)	9.47% (8)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	15	14	14	14	14	14		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	20	20	19	15	15	11		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	15	16	16	13	14	10		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	19	7	8	8	12	13		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	147.16	147.89	148.96	153.91	153.20	156.04	156.24	157.20	160.62	164.26
EMPLOYED .....	136.40	139.01	141.46	146.79	146.93	150.44	142.27	147.16	154.43	157.19
UNEMPLOYED .....	10.76	8.88	7.51	7.12	6.27	5.60	13.97	10.04	6.18	7.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.3%	6.0%	5.0%	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	8.9%	6.4%	3.8%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6090	5717	371	6127	5732	393
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	0	0	5	4	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	728	705	20	715	690	23
MANUFACTURING .....	242	196	46	247	201	44
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	337	301	36	331	295	36
RETAIL TRADE .....	901	829	72	906	823	83
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	213	192	20	210	185	24
INFORMATION .....	92	87	3	86	81	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	249	245	4	252	247	5
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	197	194	0	201	199	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	481	472	7	484	477	3
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	29	24	3	25	15	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	389	361	26	386	359	23
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	78	73	4	80	75	4
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	785	747	35	828	787	36
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	98	88	8	101	90	10
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	557	499	58	565	504	61
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	695	685	8	689	680	7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9	9	0	10	9	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	51.3%	33.8%	22.5%	15.7%	11.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.7%	53.1%	59.4%	62.4%	62.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.0%	13.1%	18.1%	22.0%	26.6%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



HUDSON, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 34017												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF HUDSON, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES												
	1970-2020			1990-2020			2020-2030			2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.35% (15)			+0.88% (4)			0.00% (18)			+0.14% (7)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.50% (16)			+0.92% (9)			+1.94% (8)			+1.03% (9)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+114.75 (8)			+167.59 (3)			+0.34 (17)			+40.76 (5)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+81.35 (11)			+88.70 (5)			+78.36 (6)			+186.43 (6)		
	1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	29.31% (20)		22.22% (17)		22.57% (20)		20.67% (20)		20.32% (17)		18.91% (15)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.30% (5)		12.58% (11)		11.32% (18)		10.44% (21)		12.05% (21)		19.19% (16)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		37.01% (21)		31.68% (21)		29.61% (21)		20.55% (15)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.		n.a.		12.75% (10)		11.82% (9)		11.15% (9)		8.09% (13)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	5.39% (1)		33.31% (1)		40.01% (1)		42.35% (1)		42.24% (2)		34.19% (6)	
	1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	33.52% (6)		12.28% (10)		7.51% (14)		2.90% (17)		2.55% (18)		1.19% (20)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.52% (16)		27.14% (19)		32.61% (17)		36.19% (19)		37.96% (18)		43.02% (17)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (21)		0.00% (21)		0.00% (21)		0.00% (21)		0.00% (21)		0.00% (21)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.22% (18)		16.44% (8)		14.32% (9)		14.60% (8)		11.25% (13)		6.82% (16)	
	1970		1990		2000		2010		2020		2060	
POPULATION RANK .....	3		4		5		4		4		5	
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	17		18		18		14		13		7	
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	20		20		19		15		12		9	
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	21		20		21		20		20		20	
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	358.24	359.63	360.85	373.66	370.17	376.57	372.95	370.61	377.81	385.86		
EMPLOYED .....	335.56	340.54	344.13	357.78	356.34	364.57	335.06	344.25	363.50	368.98		
UNEMPLOYED .....	22.68	19.09	16.73	15.88	13.83	12.00	37.89	26.36	14.31	16.88		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.3%	4.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%	10.2%	7.1%	3.8%	4.4%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				13599	12835	764		13858	13078	780		
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0		
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0		
UTILITIES .....				16	6	3		17	6	4		
CONSTRUCTION .....				777	754	21		796	775	19		
MANUFACTURING .....				352	319	32		345	312	32		
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				723	653	69		740	671	68		
RETAIL TRADE .....				2109	2022	87		2087	2002	85		
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				871	786	84		935	847	87		
INFORMATION .....				301	265	35		289	253	35		
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				705	630	75		715	637	78		
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				728	716	12		733	718	14		
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1458	1417	39		1450	1404	45		
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				96	60	33		91	53	35		
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				540	484	53		559	510	47		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				203	179	21		207	180	24		
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1452	1370	80		1567	1477	90		
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				216	202	10		233	218	13		
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1581	1509	70		1619	1546	71		
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1442	1430	12		1448	1438	8		
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				28	28	0		26	24	0		
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				63.7%	48.5%	35.9%	29.5%	20.2%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				30.7%	40.4%	44.3%	45.2%	46.4%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				5.6%	11.2%	19.7%	25.3%	33.4%				
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												



HUNTERDON, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34019											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF HUNTERDON, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.23%	(2)	+0.58%	(8)	+0.18%	(8)	+0.12%	(8)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.19%	(4)	+1.03%	(5)	+1.57%	(15)	+1.16%	(5)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+58.87	(14)	+20.66	(15)	+2.32	(13)	+6.35	(17)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+48.37	(13)	+19.36	(12)	+12.32	(16)	+42.92	(15)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.07% (8)	24.14% (11)	25.68% (8)	23.55% (11)	18.96% (20)	14.51% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.96% (10)	9.47% (20)	10.04% (20)	12.93% (10)	19.65% (3)	33.15% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.73% (3)	88.77% (2)	85.14% (3)	65.09% (2)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.29% (19)	2.37% (20)	2.58% (20)	4.50% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.56% (17)	1.60% (21)	2.78% (20)	5.19% (20)	7.22% (20)	14.98% (21)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.56% (15)	9.58% (16)	6.35% (15)	3.97% (14)	4.50% (14)	2.64% (13)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.92% (12)	34.84% (9)	41.97% (7)	41.32% (15)	40.77% (14)	41.62% (19)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.06% (3)	2.48% (3)	2.66% (3)	2.26% (3)	2.44% (2)	1.55% (4)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.10% (8)	13.15% (13)	11.75% (17)	12.91% (15)	10.91% (15)	7.15% (13)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	19	18	18	18	18	18					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	5	4	3	2	3	3					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	6	4	3	3	3	3					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	16	9	5	5	7	8					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	65.55	65.06	64.62	65.92	66.22	67.45	65.81	66.29	68.06	69.32	
EMPLOYED .....	62.37	62.33	62.21	63.64	64.16	65.66	61.26	63.05	65.99	66.90	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.18	2.72	2.41	2.28	2.06	1.79	4.55	3.24	2.07	2.42	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.8%	4.2%	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	2.7%	6.9%	4.9%	3.0%	3.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3733	3602	131		3726	3592	134	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				29	28	0		32	29	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				5	0	0		5	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				494	487	0		495	486	4	
MANUFACTURING .....				127	108	17		132	113	16	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				165	163	0		166	164	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				453	425	26		443	414	27	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				65	61	0		68	65	0	
INFORMATION .....				52	51	0		50	47	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				185	180	0		180	175	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				125	124	0		127	126	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				508	492	15		508	493	14	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				18	10	0		18	10	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				289	282	5		284	278	4	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				60	59	0		64	61	3	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				363	345	15		364	346	15	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				84	82	0		95	94	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				332	319	11		313	298	15	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				374	372	0		375	373	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				4	3	0		6	6	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				43.4%	23.9%	14.1%	8.5%	6.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				44.5%	51.9%	51.3%	49.7%	45.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				12.1%	24.1%	34.6%	41.8%	48.0%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



MERCER, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34021											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MERCER, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.47% (13)		+0.56% (10)		-0.02% (19)		+0.11% (11)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.25% (12)		+0.89% (11)		+1.56% (17)		+1.04% (8)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+81.46 (10)		+59.99 (12)		-0.60 (19)		+17.62 (11)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+132.97 (8)		+66.99 (9)		+47.95 (11)		+147.69 (8)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.49% (17)	22.64% (15)	23.99% (16)	22.52% (19)	21.39% (10)	20.49% (12)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.73% (12)	12.89% (9)	12.59% (9)	12.64% (13)	15.50% (16)	18.95% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.81% (14)	55.18% (15)	47.87% (15)	20.11% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.01% (3)	20.15% (3)	20.12% (3)	17.20% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.11% (9)	6.09% (10)	9.77% (10)	15.14% (9)	19.15% (9)	28.32% (11)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.05% (14)	9.76% (15)	5.60% (16)	3.72% (15)	3.79% (15)	2.36% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	29.25% (3)	37.27% (6)	43.84% (2)	48.30% (2)	48.45% (3)	53.22% (4)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.36% (14)	0.18% (14)	0.20% (12)	0.14% (13)	0.14% (13)	0.09% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.08% (4)	23.56% (1)	21.02% (1)	17.53% (3)	13.92% (6)	6.99% (14)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	11	12	12	12	12	12					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	7	5	6	6	6	6					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	9	6	7	7	7	7					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	10	12	11	12	3	4					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	195.38	197.82	199.05	204.30	206.73	211.38	210.97	211.61	215.47	218.98	
EMPLOYED .....	183.99	188.10	190.50	196.14	199.50	204.87	195.73	199.91	208.26	210.46	
UNEMPLOYED .....	11.39	9.72	8.55	8.15	7.23	6.51	15.24	11.70	7.21	8.52	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	4.9%	4.3%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	7.2%	5.5%	3.3%	3.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				9747	9110	637		9694	9046	648	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				4	3	0		5	4	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				24	17	0		24	16	3	
CONSTRUCTION .....				690	670	18		713	693	18	
MANUFACTURING .....				231	202	27		221	190	28	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				406	370	36		401	364	37	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1246	1159	86		1241	1153	87	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				173	154	19		181	161	17	
INFORMATION .....				200	170	28		196	171	23	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				570	529	41		568	525	43	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				346	336	10		342	330	12	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1594	1514	78		1569	1485	81	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				61	38	20		54	29	21	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				617	577	39		605	570	34	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				257	224	33		263	231	32	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1215	1131	84		1206	1115	91	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				163	143	18		168	150	16	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				856	791	65		859	793	66	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1073	1056	15		1065	1047	16	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				19	18	0		11	11	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				47.2%	32.2%	22.9%	18.2%	13.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				38.7%	46.0%	47.6%	47.9%	47.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				14.1%	21.8%	29.5%	34.0%	38.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





MIDDLESEX, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34023											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MIDDLESEX, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.78%	(8)	+0.82%	(5)	+0.35%	(5)	+0.32%	(4)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.67%	(8)	+0.94%	(8)	+2.22%	(4)	+1.48%	(3)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+275.88	(2)	+187.94	(2)	+30.65	(2)	+117.89	(2)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+308.37	(1)	+134.09	(1)	+134.14	(2)	+436.64	(1)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.53% (7)	21.66% (20)	23.63% (17)	22.86% (17)	21.67% (7)	21.31% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	6.41% (20)	11.71% (15)	12.32% (13)	12.31% (17)	15.38% (17)	15.42% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	62.70% (16)	49.79% (17)	41.38% (17)	10.26% (21)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.95% (12)	9.30% (12)	10.32% (12)	6.15% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.92% (5)	8.99% (6)	13.71% (6)	18.48% (6)	22.28% (6)	19.26% (17)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	35.80% (5)	16.95% (6)	12.02% (6)	6.99% (7)	5.66% (9)	2.16% (15)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.49% (18)	29.18% (16)	37.94% (13)	42.27% (13)	42.22% (9)	48.73% (11)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.44% (12)	0.17% (15)	0.10% (16)	0.06% (17)	0.07% (17)	0.03% (18)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	13.95% (13)	12.48% (15)	11.78% (16)	12.17% (17)	10.17% (17)	5.08% (21)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	4	3	3	2	2	1					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	8	8	10	11	12	8					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	5	8	10	9	8	6					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	12	11	10	11	8	5					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	431.89	435.59	437.40	452.03	449.56	456.25	447.23	452.42	462.33	470.49	
EMPLOYED .....	405.61	413.43	418.16	433.95	433.75	442.40	409.34	424.92	446.14	451.22	
UNEMPLOYED .....	26.27	22.16	19.24	18.08	15.81	13.86	37.89	27.50	16.19	19.27	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.1%	4.4%	4.0%	3.5%	3.0%	8.5%	6.1%	3.5%	4.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				21910	20413	1497		21913	20382	1531	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				6	4	0		5	3	0	
MINING .....				4	0	0		5	3	0	
UTILITIES .....				38	30	7		38	29	7	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1555	1488	66		1546	1483	61	
MANUFACTURING .....				664	533	127		662	532	129	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				1632	1465	167		1606	1434	172	
RETAIL TRADE .....				2568	2414	154		2541	2386	155	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				1186	1060	125		1212	1074	136	
INFORMATION .....				415	376	37		418	380	36	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				915	858	55		900	843	55	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				801	781	18		794	772	20	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				3908	3678	230		3904	3679	225	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				141	99	41		138	97	39	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1268	1143	123		1284	1152	132	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				363	341	22		356	334	22	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				2335	2199	134		2385	2237	146	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				248	223	24		262	241	20	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1854	1738	115		1869	1741	126	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1972	1940	30		1954	1924	28	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				37	35	0		34	31	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				45.0%	30.0%	20.6%	15.6%	12.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				43.8%	51.9%	52.9%	51.4%	50.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				11.2%	18.1%	26.5%	33.0%	37.4%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



MONMOUTH, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34025											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MONMOUTH, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.65% (11)		+0.50% (12)		+0.13% (13)		+0.06% (16)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.78% (7)		+1.14% (4)		+2.25% (3)		+1.15% (6)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+178.90 (3)		+88.63 (6)		+8.20 (9)		+14.75 (12)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+227.00 (4)		+111.83 (3)		+96.55 (3)		+223.78 (4)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.89% (6)	24.46% (10)	26.02% (6)	23.74% (10)	20.88% (14)	18.62% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.77% (11)	12.70% (10)	12.50% (12)	13.80% (9)	18.26% (7)	25.07% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	81.21% (8)	77.58% (8)	75.71% (7)	51.90% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.16% (13)	7.33% (14)	7.03% (14)	6.73% (15)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.80% (12)	4.09% (13)	6.29% (13)	9.70% (13)	11.24% (13)	27.60% (12)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.39% (19)	6.72% (17)	3.86% (18)	2.65% (18)	2.63% (17)	1.70% (17)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.29% (4)	38.04% (4)	42.71% (3)	45.12% (7)	46.11% (6)	51.10% (7)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.99% (9)	0.54% (9)	0.61% (9)	0.36% (10)	0.33% (10)	0.16% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.43% (2)	17.29% (4)	13.57% (11)	12.23% (16)	9.12% (18)	5.16% (20)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	6	5	4	5	5	6					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	9	7	5	5	5	4					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	7	5	5	5	5	5					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	6	5	6	4	6	7					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	325.47	326.15	327.40	335.91	336.42	341.97	336.74	339.98	347.68	352.98	
EMPLOYED .....	305.76	309.47	312.93	322.34	324.47	331.39	307.99	319.99	335.68	339.42	
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.71	16.68	14.48	13.57	11.94	10.57	28.75	19.99	12.00	13.56	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.1%	4.4%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	8.5%	5.9%	3.5%	3.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				19323	18486	837		19308	18452	856	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				30	28	0		30	30	0	
MINING .....				7	4	0		6	3	0	
UTILITIES .....				36	29	6		41	33	7	
CONSTRUCTION .....				2011	1972	35		2016	1973	39	
MANUFACTURING .....				407	366	41		404	362	42	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				872	846	25		845	820	23	
RETAIL TRADE .....				2613	2462	150		2590	2436	153	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				379	350	29		369	340	29	
INFORMATION .....				333	300	32		329	300	26	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1131	1106	22		1160	1132	26	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				714	707	4		724	718	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				2522	2455	65		2485	2420	63	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				89	72	15		90	74	14	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1173	1124	47		1200	1146	52	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				343	319	22		330	304	24	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				2447	2314	133		2469	2327	142	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				481	444	37		488	457	31	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1870	1741	127		1870	1735	134	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1838	1815	23		1837	1814	23	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				27	26	0		25	25	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				39.9%	26.0%	17.2%	12.1%	9.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.8%	52.4%	54.4%	53.3%	52.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				14.3%	21.6%	28.4%	34.6%	38.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



MORRIS, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34027											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MORRIS, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.56%	(12)	+0.62%	(7)	+0.18%	(9)	+0.12%	(9)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.01%	(6)	+0.99%	(7)	+2.05%	(5)	+1.11%	(7)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+123.71	(7)	+86.64	(7)	+9.41	(8)	+24.47	(7)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+248.50	(2)	+100.53	(4)	+88.58	(4)	+218.83	(5)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.40% (3)	22.94% (13)	24.80% (15)	23.82% (8)	20.70% (15)	18.75% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.41% (18)	10.57% (19)	11.63% (17)	13.92% (7)	17.54% (10)	24.54% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	82.56% (7)	75.84% (9)	70.67% (9)	40.35% (10)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.83% (18)	3.12% (18)	3.61% (18)	3.60% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.71% (13)	4.76% (11)	7.87% (12)	11.53% (12)	14.04% (12)	22.46% (14)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.56% (13)	11.81% (11)	8.38% (11)	6.75% (8)	5.01% (12)	2.86% (11)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.06% (5)	35.36% (8)	40.75% (10)	45.64% (6)	49.05% (2)	63.59% (1)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.36% (15)	0.21% (12)	0.20% (13)	0.16% (12)	0.17% (12)	0.10% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.54% (6)	10.74% (18)	8.25% (19)	9.48% (19)	8.11% (19)	6.06% (18)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	9	10	10	10	10	10					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	4	3	2	1	2	1					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	3	2	2	1	2	1					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	14	1	1	2	2	3					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	261.19	260.14	259.56	264.57	263.70	267.83	261.18	262.39	268.63	273.90	
EMPLOYED .....	248.09	248.91	249.50	255.19	255.40	260.53	241.67	248.47	260.12	263.90	
UNEMPLOYED .....	13.10	11.22	10.07	9.38	8.30	7.30	19.51	13.92	8.52	10.00	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.0%	4.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.1%	2.7%	7.5%	5.3%	3.2%	3.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				16868	15847	1021		16700	15681	1019	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				13	10	0		13	9	0	
MINING .....				5	0	0		4	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				22	18	0		23	20	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1612	1578	32		1612	1576	36	
MANUFACTURING .....				524	452	69		508	438	68	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				1014	936	76		977	903	72	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1764	1641	123		1760	1633	127	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				403	371	31		395	367	25	
INFORMATION .....				304	271	31		297	265	29	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1087	1022	64		1087	1017	67	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				721	700	19		705	688	13	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				2505	2381	124		2445	2314	131	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				246	171	75		188	118	70	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1248	1147	101		1227	1132	93	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				349	326	19		338	315	19	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1763	1654	109		1790	1678	112	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				314	286	27		318	293	24	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1360	1283	76		1387	1307	79	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1595	1572	22		1605	1579	25	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				19	19	0		21	20	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				33.0%	19.8%	13.0%	9.4%	7.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				47.1%	51.6%	50.3%	46.5%	44.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				19.9%	28.6%	36.7%	44.1%	48.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



OCEAN, NJ				COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE						
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 34029										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS RANK OF OCEAN, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES										
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+2.23% (1)		+1.29% (1)		+0.84% (1)		+0.66% (1)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+3.00% (1)		+1.92% (1)		+2.55% (2)		+1.54% (2)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+426.55 (1)		+203.84 (1)		+55.56 (1)		+191.99 (1)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+207.25 (5)		+116.52 (2)		+76.88 (7)		+226.89 (3)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		32.60% (13)	22.73% (14)	23.29% (18)	23.41% (13)	24.54% (1)	22.42% (2)	22.42% (2)	22.42% (2)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		15.91% (3)	23.11% (1)	22.10% (1)	21.00% (2)	22.42% (2)	24.65% (8)	24.65% (8)	24.65% (8)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	90.41% (5)	86.54% (4)	84.62% (4)	74.65% (1)	74.65% (1)	74.65% (1)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	2.97% (17)	3.12% (19)	3.42% (19)	3.55% (21)	3.55% (21)	3.55% (21)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		1.20% (8)	3.25% (15)	5.09% (14)	8.33% (14)	9.67% (16)	18.18% (19)	18.18% (19)	18.18% (19)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		7.89% (20)	4.24% (19)	3.66% (19)	2.34% (19)	2.30% (19)	1.27% (19)	1.27% (19)	1.27% (19)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		26.80% (6)	38.62% (2)	41.79% (8)	44.99% (8)	44.38% (8)	54.90% (3)	54.90% (3)	54.90% (3)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.41% (13)	0.19% (13)	0.18% (14)	0.12% (14)	0.10% (15)	0.05% (17)	0.05% (17)	0.05% (17)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		22.04% (3)	16.69% (6)	14.28% (10)	13.92% (12)	10.98% (14)	6.84% (15)	6.84% (15)	6.84% (15)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
POPULATION RANK .....		12	9	7	6	6	4			
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		18	15	15	18	16	15			
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		17	17	18	18	16	12			
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		7	16	16	16	14	14			
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	264.43	265.36	268.64	277.61	281.75	289.85	289.32	291.73	298.17	302.65
EMPLOYED .....	244.95	249.15	254.71	264.54	270.13	279.52	263.01	273.24	286.62	289.84
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.48	16.21	13.93	13.06	11.62	10.33	26.31	18.48	11.55	12.81
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.4%	6.1%	5.2%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	9.1%	6.3%	3.9%	4.2%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				13517	12998	519		13639	13099	540
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				31	29	0		31	27	0
MINING .....				5	0	0		3	0	0
UTILITIES .....				27	18	5		32	23	5
CONSTRUCTION .....				1840	1828	11		1799	1785	14
MANUFACTURING .....				294	271	21		306	285	19
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				517	498	19		518	496	22
RETAIL TRADE .....				2000	1894	106		2007	1893	114
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				268	252	14		279	265	12
INFORMATION .....				154	146	8		155	148	7
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				539	535	3		550	544	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				789	782	7		822	813	7
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1205	1185	19		1243	1224	19
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				35	29	3		32	26	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				860	840	19		869	850	19
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				252	223	27		253	223	28
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1710	1572	138		1727	1574	153
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				268	254	13		272	260	11
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1284	1213	71		1292	1227	65
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1421	1403	18		1425	1404	21
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				18	18	0		24	24	0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				50.8%	34.8%	25.1%	17.0%	11.5%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				41.9%	52.8%	59.6%	63.5%	64.4%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.3%	12.4%	15.3%	19.5%	24.2%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





PASSAIC, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34031											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF PASSAIC, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.25% (17)		+0.35% (16)		-0.03% (20)		+0.05% (18)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.19% (18)		+0.07% (18)		+1.88% (9)		+0.84% (12)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+62.07 (13)		+52.49 (13)		-1.65 (21)		+11.19 (13)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+21.16 (17)		+4.63 (18)		+47.73 (12)		+92.11 (13)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.16% (15)	24.54% (8)	25.97% (7)	24.84% (2)	23.73% (3)	21.62% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.34% (7)	12.46% (13)	12.01% (14)	12.08% (18)	15.04% (18)	19.10% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	52.75% (19)	45.93% (19)	40.50% (18)	21.81% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	12.91% (9)	11.46% (10)	10.33% (11)	6.95% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	4.35% (3)	22.64% (2)	30.16% (2)	37.19% (2)	43.26% (1)	59.07% (1)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	38.18% (2)	22.28% (1)	14.88% (4)	8.30% (4)	7.85% (3)	4.54% (5)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.33% (13)	29.09% (17)	35.50% (15)	41.64% (14)	39.74% (16)	44.78% (14)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.05% (19)	0.05% (19)	0.06% (18)	0.07% (16)	0.06% (18)	0.08% (15)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	9.45% (20)	11.70% (17)	12.62% (14)	13.64% (13)	12.49% (10)	9.97% (7)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	7	8	9	9	8	8					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	10	16	16	19	18	18					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	12	12	12	12	15	15					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	11	10	12	9	10	9					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	247.62	246.93	244.67	250.27	248.60	253.10	253.07	250.24	253.38	259.19	
EMPLOYED .....	227.31	229.68	229.69	236.26	236.35	242.47	222.38	228.48	241.29	244.90	
UNEMPLOYED .....	20.31	17.24	14.98	14.01	12.25	10.63	30.68	21.76	12.09	14.29	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.2%	7.0%	6.1%	5.6%	4.9%	4.2%	12.1%	8.7%	4.8%	5.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				12087	11552	535		12069	11539	530	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				6	0	0		7	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1277	1254	22		1291	1263	26	
MANUFACTURING .....				663	589	74		646	574	70	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				803	753	47		782	736	42	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1827	1739	87		1794	1704	90	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				432	408	22		466	445	19	
INFORMATION .....				161	149	12		161	152	7	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				464	447	16		440	426	13	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				435	427	7		425	418	5	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1020	1005	13		999	980	17	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				102	90	8		111	100	8	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				752	717	35		766	733	31	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				129	112	15		132	114	16	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1477	1397	79		1509	1424	82	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				151	139	11		149	138	9	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1056	1007	49		1054	1005	49	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1302	1285	17		1305	1290	14	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				24	24	0		26	26	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				55.9%	41.7%	31.2%	26.7%	20.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				35.7%	44.5%	50.1%	52.1%	55.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				8.4%	13.8%	18.7%	21.2%	24.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



SALEM, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34033											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SALEM, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.13%	(18)	-0.03%	(21)	+0.08%	(15)	+0.02%	(20)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.04%	(20)	-0.19%	(21)	+1.52%	(18)	+0.83%	(14)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.08	(20)	-0.54	(21)	+0.51	(16)	+0.57	(20)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.59	(20)	-1.64	(20)	+4.47	(21)	+10.80	(21)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.04% (9)	25.67% (5)	25.59% (9)	23.39% (14)	21.60% (8)	21.48% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.28% (14)	14.57% (5)	14.48% (4)	15.03% (4)	18.80% (4)	25.22% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	80.17% (9)	77.64% (7)	73.86% (8)	51.13% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	14.90% (8)	14.13% (8)	14.22% (8)	15.79% (7)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.64% (15)	2.18% (17)	3.91% (16)	6.89% (16)	10.26% (15)	29.30% (10)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	43.22% (1)	20.82% (3)	14.51% (5)	9.56% (3)	6.55% (4)	3.18% (9)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.02% (21)	24.26% (20)	29.98% (20)	33.08% (20)	30.75% (21)	29.23% (21)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.03% (1)	3.91% (1)	5.00% (1)	4.70% (1)	4.79% (1)	3.46% (1)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.44% (16)	14.47% (11)	15.21% (5)	17.40% (4)	15.71% (3)	12.39% (4)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	20	21	21	21	21	21					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	15	19	20	17	20	19					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	14	19	20	17	20	20					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	20	21	20	21	21	21					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	31.10	30.83	30.11	30.23	29.89	30.48	30.61	30.40	30.63	31.42	
EMPLOYED .....	28.47	28.59	28.20	28.41	28.31	29.05	27.78	28.05	29.16	29.69	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.63	2.24	1.91	1.82	1.58	1.43	2.83	2.35	1.47	1.73	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.5%	7.3%	6.3%	6.0%	5.3%	4.7%	9.2%	7.7%	4.8%	5.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1146		1097		48		1146		1092		53
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	7		5		0		5		4		0
MINING .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
UTILITIES .....	9		3		0		9		3		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	134		131		0		131		128		0
MANUFACTURING .....	38		29		7		37		29		6
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	38		31		3		39		35		0
RETAIL TRADE .....	163		158		3		166		160		4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	45		39		6		43		35		8
INFORMATION .....	15		11		0		15		12		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	48		47		0		49		48		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	38		35		0		38		36		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	82		81		0		80		79		0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0		0		0		3		0		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	63		63		0		61		61		0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13		8		0		16		11		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	163		155		6		164		153		9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	19		17		0		18		14		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	105		98		6		107		99		7
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	159		158		0		160		159		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4		4		0		4		4		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.2%		37.5%		27.4%		20.6%		14.3%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.1%		53.5%		60.8%		64.2%		67.8%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	5.7%		9.0%		11.8%		15.2%		17.9%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



SOMERSET, NJ

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 34035

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SOMERSET, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.11%	(5)	+1.19%	(2)	+0.36%	(4)	+0.35%	(3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.47%	(2)	+1.42%	(3)	+2.00%	(6)	+1.27%	(4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+146.07	(4)	+103.29	(5)	+12.55	(6)	+51.15	(4)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+178.01	(6)	+87.30	(6)	+55.32	(9)	+165.24	(7)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.14% (5)	22.17% (18)	25.50% (10)	24.89% (1)	21.43% (9)	21.90% (4)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.17% (19)	10.77% (16)	11.22% (19)	12.41% (16)	16.22% (12)	17.32% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	74.71% (11)	63.12% (12)	54.51% (14)	19.27% (18)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.58% (14)	8.92% (13)	9.93% (13)	8.10% (12)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.40% (21)	4.31% (12)	8.78% (11)	13.09% (11)	15.43% (11)	18.99% (18)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	29.41% (8)	13.26% (9)	9.83% (9)	7.36% (5)	6.52% (5)	3.45% (8)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.46% (14)	33.84% (13)	41.08% (9)	46.27% (4)	47.27% (4)	57.74% (2)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.71% (11)	0.29% (11)	0.13% (11)	0.18% (11)	0.18% (11)	0.10% (13)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.84% (11)	9.56% (20)	7.58% (21)	8.68% (20)	7.32% (21)	5.72% (19)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	13	13	13	13	13	13		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	3	1	1	3	1	2		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	2	1	1	2	1	2		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	2	3	4	3	4	2		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	173.07	173.05	173.01	176.88	175.99	178.48	174.10	175.04	179.20	182.82
EMPLOYED .....	164.08	165.26	166.06	170.32	170.16	173.27	161.08	165.58	173.38	175.90
UNEMPLOYED .....	8.99	7.79	6.95	6.55	5.83	5.20	13.02	9.47	5.82	6.92
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	2.9%	7.5%	5.4%	3.2%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9959	9334	625	9878	9250	628
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	7	0	9	7	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	10	0	3	10	0	3
CONSTRUCTION .....	802	782	19	813	793	20
MANUFACTURING .....	273	221	50	256	204	50
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	572	513	59	560	500	58
RETAIL TRADE .....	1049	971	77	1041	964	76
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	224	207	15	229	211	16
INFORMATION .....	205	167	36	204	165	39
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	581	543	35	576	544	29
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	356	352	3	364	359	4
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1685	1603	81	1675	1593	81
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	98	73	23	87	65	20
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	703	660	41	696	655	39
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	201	186	14	203	188	13
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1261	1190	69	1252	1178	72
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	164	147	17	164	148	14
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	822	772	50	825	768	57
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	921	910	8	904	891	10
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	20	19	0	7	4	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	36.7%	23.0%	13.7%	10.4%	7.6%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.3%	50.4%	48.0%	43.1%	43.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	19.0%	26.6%	38.3%	46.5%	49.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



SUSSEX, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34037											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SUSSEX, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.22%	(3)	+0.31%	(18)	+0.17%	(11)	+0.07%	(13)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.04%	(5)	+0.92%	(10)	+1.49%	(19)	+0.84%	(13)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+65.56	(11)	+12.57	(19)	+2.52	(12)	+3.86	(18)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+37.72	(14)	+14.20	(14)	+9.44	(19)	+23.73	(18)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.01% (1)	27.83% (1)	27.89% (1)	23.82% (9)	19.30% (19)	16.33% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.19% (15)	8.90% (21)	9.13% (21)	12.07% (19)	18.26% (8)	29.64% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.03% (1)	89.50% (1)	85.32% (2)	64.08% (3)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.12% (21)	1.89% (21)	2.56% (21)	5.47% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.50% (19)	2.23% (16)	3.39% (18)	6.46% (18)	9.60% (17)	23.07% (13)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.79% (17)	5.67% (18)	4.62% (17)	3.57% (16)	4.63% (13)	5.42% (2)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.73% (8)	38.58% (3)	42.17% (5)	44.40% (9)	42.03% (10)	48.39% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.00% (5)	1.68% (6)	1.88% (5)	1.50% (5)	1.70% (5)	0.96% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.26% (7)	15.61% (10)	13.42% (12)	14.06% (11)	12.62% (9)	10.21% (6)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	17	17	17	17	17	17					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	12	10	9	10	10	13					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	11	9	9	10	10	14					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	17	18	18	18	18	18					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	77.26	76.07	75.24	76.00	75.97	77.37	76.18	76.08	77.61	79.04	
EMPLOYED .....	72.32	71.98	71.73	72.72	73.08	74.79	69.30	71.30	74.62	75.67	
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.94	4.09	3.52	3.28	2.89	2.58	6.88	4.79	2.99	3.37	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.4%	5.4%	4.7%	4.3%	3.8%	3.3%	9.0%	6.3%	3.9%	4.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3207	3127	79	3152	3070	81					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	10	0	11	9	0					
MINING .....	7	0	0	7	3	0					
UTILITIES .....	10	6	0	9	5	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	512	511	0	491	490	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	108	100	6	97	90	6					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	130	127	3	125	121	4					
RETAIL TRADE .....	405	384	21	407	386	21					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	81	77	4	78	73	3					
INFORMATION .....	26	26	0	24	22	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	108	106	0	102	100	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL LEASING .....	81	80	0	82	82	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	336	335	0	326	324	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	12	9	0	13	9	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	208	204	3	204	199	4					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	50	47	0	53	50	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	366	351	13	379	363	14					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	65	63	0	65	63	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	292	280	8	285	273	10					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	390	388	0	387	385	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	8	8	0	7	7	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.7%	24.5%	14.9%	10.2%	7.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	47.5%	56.6%	60.1%	62.6%	62.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.8%	18.9%	24.9%	27.2%	30.7%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





UNION, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34039											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF UNION, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.11%	(20)	+0.50%	(13)	+0.13%	(14)	+0.08%	(12)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.16%	(19)	+0.24%	(15)	+1.75%	(11)	+0.77%	(17)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+30.10	(19)	+79.52	(9)	+7.41	(10)	+17.67	(10)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+23.88	(16)	+22.22	(11)	+60.04	(8)	+113.56	(11)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.15% (18)	22.06% (19)	24.84% (14)	24.42% (4)	23.44% (5)	21.34% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.06% (8)	14.94% (4)	13.74% (5)	12.62% (14)	14.55% (19)	20.10% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	55.06% (18)	46.02% (18)	39.31% (19)	19.19% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.86% (2)	21.47% (2)	21.37% (2)	19.48% (4)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.91% (10)	13.85% (3)	19.89% (3)	27.48% (3)	33.25% (3)	49.85% (3)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	31.70% (7)	18.15% (5)	15.67% (2)	7.24% (6)	6.17% (7)	4.01% (7)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.74% (11)	34.35% (10)	37.38% (14)	42.70% (12)	41.59% (12)	44.75% (15)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.07% (18)	0.05% (20)	0.05% (19)	0.02% (19)	0.02% (19)	0.01% (20)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	8.50% (21)	9.87% (19)	10.93% (18)	11.99% (18)	10.48% (16)	7.50% (12)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	5	7	6	7	7	7					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	2	6	7	8	7	9					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	4	7	6	6	6	8					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	13	15	13	13	13	12					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	278.48	278.13	276.83	285.32	284.31	288.83	285.28	285.15	289.42	295.77	
EMPLOYED .....	259.19	261.55	262.66	272.08	272.53	278.48	258.05	265.19	277.71	281.79	
UNEMPLOYED .....	19.29	16.58	14.18	13.25	11.79	10.35	27.23	19.96	11.71	13.98	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.0%	5.1%	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	9.5%	7.0%	4.0%	4.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				13965	13248	717		13976	13253	723	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				22	11	6		24	13	8	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1409	1370	39		1428	1391	37	
MANUFACTURING .....				557	494	62		549	484	64	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				878	818	58		844	783	59	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1916	1808	107		1910	1800	109	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				737	686	51		770	716	53	
INFORMATION .....				159	145	13		173	160	12	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				671	651	17		654	636	16	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				547	537	9		561	550	10	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1387	1352	32		1377	1343	32	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				64	47	15		60	42	14	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				819	763	56		820	767	50	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				227	206	21		218	197	21	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1536	1430	104		1544	1437	105	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				189	168	21		189	171	16	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1264	1206	57		1268	1201	66	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1557	1528	29		1565	1536	29	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				25	25	0		20	19	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				43.0%	31.4%	24.8%	20.7%	15.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				43.0%	49.5%	50.2%	50.8%	52.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				14.0%	19.1%	25.0%	28.5%	31.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

WARREN, NJ		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EAST STROUBSBURG, PA-NJ CSA PART OF THE ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 356.92													
FIPS CODE: 34041													
WARREN, NJ		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	74.10	84.65	91.98	102.90	108.66	109.52	110.90	111.33	111.53	111.94	112.36	112.78
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	6.13	5.66	7.10	7.06	6.01	5.12	5.30	4.97	4.93	4.73	4.45	4.32
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	7.14	6.22	6.41	7.74	7.07	5.35	5.48	5.54	5.18	5.12	5.01	4.74
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	7.39	7.19	5.85	7.72	7.62	6.48	6.13	5.67	5.60	5.34	5.38	5.18
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	6.30	7.45	5.73	6.48	7.07	6.91	6.48	6.33	5.42	5.14	5.37	5.34
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.89	6.56	5.87	4.30	5.89	6.50	6.51	5.89	5.49	4.68	4.69	4.82
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	4.64	6.63	7.45	5.28	5.26	6.31	6.39	6.69	6.12	4.92	4.73	4.87
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.84	6.84	8.60	7.80	5.44	6.14	6.74	6.96	7.29	6.16	5.57	5.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	4.03	5.87	7.79	9.60	6.77	6.36	6.71	6.81	7.27	7.05	5.95	5.73
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	4.52	4.33	7.03	9.37	8.55	6.32	6.66	6.84	6.96	7.93	7.11	6.48
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	4.68	4.28	5.76	8.13	9.80	6.98	6.53	6.56	6.92	7.75	7.83	6.73
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	4.51	4.68	4.24	6.97	9.40	8.51	8.10	7.03	6.51	7.23	8.55	7.86
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.07	4.57	4.02	5.48	7.55	9.48	8.98	8.36	7.04	8.24	8.45	8.45
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	3.38	4.14	4.03	3.72	6.40	8.68	8.88	9.03	8.11	6.49	7.58	9.03
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.81	3.58	3.83	3.41	4.68	6.64	7.28	8.11	8.57	6.65	7.09	8.41
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.20	2.70	3.19	3.31	3.26	5.23	5.61	6.23	7.62	7.50	6.34	7.53
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.72	1.93	2.45	2.83	2.76	3.65	4.05	4.65	5.55	7.39	6.07	6.64
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.03	1.11	1.46	1.99	2.28	2.32	2.53	2.98	3.82	5.72	5.94	5.24
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.64	0.91	1.17	1.71	2.33	2.57	2.53	2.67	3.19	5.11	6.46	6.05
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	29.98	31.48	33.87	37.19	41.08	43.92	43.76	44.47	45.60	47.66	49.55	51.42
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	88.10	95.53	93.92	87.71	85.96	85.26	83.35	78.63	72.46	66.39
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.25	2.04	3.96	6.34	7.30	7.59	8.15	9.53	11.24	12.79
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.15					

WARREN, NJ		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 34041											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WARREN, NJ AMONG ALL 21 COUNTIES IN NJ - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.78%	(9)	+0.58%	(9)	+0.18%	(10)	+0.07%	(14)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.80%	(15)	+0.32%	(14)	+1.37%	(20)	+0.79%	(15)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+35.42	(16)	+17.54	(17)	+2.01	(14)	+3.26	(19)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+15.25	(18)	+4.24	(19)	+6.82	(20)	+17.15	(20)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.32% (12)	24.83% (7)	26.03% (5)	23.45% (12)	19.36% (18)	15.58% (20)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.32% (4)	13.16% (8)	12.88% (8)	14.09% (6)	18.62% (6)	30.04% (2)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	92.83% (2)	86.44% (5)	80.09% (5)	58.87% (6)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.98% (20)	3.64% (17)	5.79% (16)	11.34% (10)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.53% (18)	1.94% (18)	3.71% (17)	7.10% (15)	10.83% (14)	20.66% (15)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		36.40% (4)	19.06% (4)	15.39% (3)	10.90% (2)	8.07% (2)	4.52% (6)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		18.13% (17)	29.06% (18)	32.31% (18)	38.64% (17)	40.55% (15)	50.54% (8)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		3.28% (6)	2.21% (4)	2.32% (4)	1.93% (4)	2.38% (4)	1.99% (2)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		11.30% (17)	12.33% (16)	13.11% (13)	13.16% (14)	11.64% (12)	8.99% (9)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		18	20	19	19	19	19				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		19	13	13	13	14	16				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		16	14	13	14	17	17				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		15	14	14	15	15	16				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	56.92	56.75	56.58	57.63	57.11	58.15	57.59	58.19	59.06	60.05	
EMPLOYED .....	53.34	53.75	54.01	55.28	54.97	56.26	52.88	54.76	56.93	57.62	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.58	3.00	2.57	2.36	2.13	1.90	4.70	3.43	2.12	2.43	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	8.2%	5.9%	3.6%	4.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2409		2324		84		2388		2299		88
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8		6		0		7		6		0
MINING .....	3		0		0		3		0		0
UTILITIES .....	14		11		0		14		12		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	277		273		4		276		275		0
MANUFACTURING .....	107		93		13		110		96		14
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	105		101		3		102		97		3
RETAIL TRADE .....	356		334		20		346		321		23
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	82		78		3		75		70		5
INFORMATION .....	30		28		0		29		29		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	81		80		0		78		77		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	62		60		0		65		64		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	197		195		0		199		196		3
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	8		6		0		5		4		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	136		132		3		142		136		3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	22		16		0		23		21		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	309		292		15		313		297		14
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	42		42		0		42		42		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	257		247		9		246		235		9
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	308		307		0		308		308		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5		5		0		5		5		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	51.5%		33.4%		22.4%		15.1%		11.4%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.3%		54.0%		58.0%		60.5%		60.6%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.2%		12.6%		19.6%		24.4%		28.0%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



ALBANY, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36001											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ALBANY, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.18% (25)		+0.23% (19)		+0.18% (7)		+0.05% (13)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.78% (27)		+0.14% (31)		+1.07% (24)		+0.44% (37)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+26.93 (16)		+21.06 (14)		+5.83 (8)		+6.59 (14)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+86.32 (12)		+10.87 (15)		+30.01 (15)		+50.88 (15)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.09% (57)	21.42% (59)	22.53% (59)	19.87% (53)	18.25% (49)	17.60% (35)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.66% (22)	14.59% (19)	14.41% (27)	13.95% (41)	17.56% (48)	18.70% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	82.44% (48)	76.94% (49)	72.11% (49)	51.34% (49)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	11.24% (9)	12.74% (8)	13.78% (6)	19.95% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.13% (58)	1.83% (29)	3.12% (26)	4.95% (20)	6.53% (21)	8.90% (37)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	11.07% (54)	4.69% (57)	3.77% (58)	2.75% (55)	2.93% (53)	1.83% (54)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.71% (37)	31.29% (32)	38.00% (27)	41.40% (25)	41.29% (25)	47.18% (23)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.38% (51)	0.24% (52)	0.23% (52)	0.24% (51)	0.26% (51)	0.24% (49)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	33.37% (4)	30.67% (3)	25.89% (4)	25.73% (6)	23.04% (9)	18.00% (18)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	12	13	13	14	14	14					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	7	7	7	8	7	12					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	11	11	9	12	11	14					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	6	3	5	7	6	6					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	157.05	158.20	158.53	161.09	161.01	161.31	159.60	157.77	158.68	160.62	
EMPLOYED .....	149.31	151.27	151.97	154.32	155.09	155.70	148.57	150.73	153.76	155.35	
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.74	6.93	6.55	6.78	5.92	5.61	11.03	7.04	4.92	5.28	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.9%	4.4%	4.1%	4.2%	3.7%	3.5%	6.9%	4.5%	3.1%	3.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				9522	8854	668		9526	8844	682	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	0	0		4	3	0	
MINING .....				5	0	0		6	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				14	6	0		15	10	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				769	738	31		765	733	31	
MANUFACTURING .....				240	201	38		226	185	40	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				468	436	31		463	430	32	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1292	1195	97		1275	1174	101	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				221	193	26		228	198	28	
INFORMATION .....				206	173	32		216	184	29	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				627	586	39		638	598	38	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				422	419	3		426	423	3	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1242	1178	63		1241	1171	69	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				65	53	8		60	49	7	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				494	444	49		498	450	45	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				157	135	20		159	138	18	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				986	885	101		1009	904	105	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				168	152	15		175	158	16	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1063	1001	62		1046	982	64	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1064	1033	31		1068	1038	29	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				16	16	0		8	8	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				43.6%	28.3%	19.1%	13.7%	9.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				42.6%	49.4%	52.5%	53.0%	54.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				13.8%	22.3%	28.3%	33.3%	36.6%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ALLEGANY, NY		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE BUFFALO-NIAGARA-CATTARAUGUS, NY ECONOMIC AREA										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
2010 LAND AREA: 1029.31 SQUARE MILES												
FIPS CODE: 36003												
ALLEGANY, NY	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	46.78	51.83	50.52	49.82	48.96	47.33	46.73	46.49	46.08	45.27	44.48	43.70
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.79	3.77	3.54	2.79	2.65	2.39	2.31	2.18	2.03	1.97	1.82	1.73
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4.48	3.90	3.58	3.24	2.89	2.49	2.51	2.44	2.15	2.02	1.99	1.81
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.71	4.09	3.71	3.86	3.04	2.69	2.60	2.36	2.47	2.19	2.16	2.00
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	6.52	7.41	5.95	5.23	4.97	4.99	4.74	4.61	4.50	4.27	4.26	4.19
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	4.19	5.71	4.61	4.75	4.74	4.64	4.51	4.47	4.34	4.24	4.19	4.17
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.46	3.61	3.07	2.34	2.51	2.27	2.22	2.26	3.07	1.90	1.82	1.77
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.24	3.23	3.42	2.66	2.37	2.39	2.25	2.25	2.30	1.97	1.96	1.74
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.18	2.62	3.44	3.31	2.49	2.42	2.43	2.39	2.25	3.33	2.00	1.87
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.33	2.35	3.16	3.56	2.70	2.37	2.44	2.46	2.39	2.52	2.16	2.17
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.30	2.30	2.56	3.41	3.27	2.40	2.26	2.41	2.45	2.44	3.64	2.19
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.29	2.35	2.26	3.11	3.55	2.66	2.60	2.38	2.57	2.72	2.72	2.35
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.09	2.26	2.21	2.43	3.31	3.14	2.88	2.63	2.31	2.61	3.94	2.90
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.08	2.25	2.26	2.14	3.00	3.32	3.34	3.13	2.57	2.47	2.71	2.90
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.62	1.95	1.96	1.94	2.16	2.98	3.11	3.14	2.87	2.27	2.58	2.66
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.31	1.62	1.70	1.79	1.78	2.46	2.53	2.79	2.89	2.39	2.34	2.64
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.03	1.13	1.36	1.30	1.42	1.57	1.75	2.02	2.27	2.35	1.90	2.23
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.72	0.70	1.01	1.04	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.26	1.62	2.07	1.76	1.76
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.44	0.61	0.73	0.93	1.02	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.22	1.71	1.87	1.56
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	23.89	25.89	30.70	34.58	37.28	38.21	39.04	39.67	39.36	40.79	44.30	45.37
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	49.53	48.44	47.05	44.78	44.16	43.88	42.67	41.37	40.06	38.89
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.43	0.63	0.86	0.88	0.91	1.28	1.35	1.49	1.52
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.30	0.38	0.49	0.68	0.62	0.61	0.81	0.95	1.10	

ALLEGANY, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36003

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ALLEGANY, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.02%	(42)	-0.22%	(50)	-0.27%	(51)	-0.20%	(54)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.17%	(50)	-0.40%	(56)	+0.56%	(54)	+0.26%	(54)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.55	(42)	-3.19	(46)	-1.25	(45)	-3.63	(48)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.42	(54)	-2.22	(49)	+1.01	(57)	+1.93	(59)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.62% (40)	25.86% (20)	24.39% (36)	21.53% (36)	19.65% (35)	15.99% (49)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.97% (31)	13.38% (32)	14.05% (30)	15.26% (30)	19.35% (28)	24.86% (34)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.23% (8)	96.10% (8)	94.62% (8)	89.00% (3)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.86% (55)	1.28% (54)	1.83% (53)	3.49% (54)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.14% (56)	0.60% (58)	0.91% (58)	1.36% (58)	1.88% (59)	4.43% (56)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.07% (29)	17.75% (21)	14.83% (15)	12.34% (11)	9.46% (22)	8.76% (16)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	21.99% (31)	31.41% (31)	33.84% (42)	36.31% (41)	37.64% (35)	43.64% (31)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.78% (18)	5.50% (12)	5.35% (10)	4.64% (9)	4.95% (8)	3.76% (7)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	22.98% (19)	19.37% (20)	19.51% (18)	21.82% (16)	23.22% (8)	21.07% (9)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	47	49	49	52	50	53		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	59	62	62	62	61	62		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	59	62	62	62	58	60		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	55	57	59	60	61	61		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.29	20.31	20.07	20.06	19.91	19.73	19.45	19.16	19.03	19.40
EMPLOYED .....	21.83	18.98	18.78	18.74	18.80	18.69	17.94	18.19	18.24	18.57
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.46	1.33	1.29	1.32	1.11	1.04	1.51	0.97	0.79	0.83
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	6.5%	6.4%	6.6%	5.6%	5.3%	7.8%	5.1%	4.1%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	749	717	29	753	724	27
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	4	0	5	5	0
MINING .....	6	5	0	6	5	0
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	64	61	0	66	63	0
MANUFACTURING .....	37	28	7	35	27	7
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	19	18	0	19	18	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	130	126	0	129	125	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	13	9	0	12	8	0
INFORMATION .....	29	28	0	29	28	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	38	37	0	37	34	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	16	15	0	13	11	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	41	38	0	45	43	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	23	16	0	22	17	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	0	0	8	3	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	89	80	8	89	82	6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	12	8	0	12	11	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	90	88	0	95	93	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	121	121	0	121	121	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.2%	32.0%	23.1%	16.8%	11.8%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.5%	54.4%	61.4%	66.0%	68.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.3%	13.6%	15.6%	17.2%	19.5%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

BRONX, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 42.1 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36005																							
BRONX, NY																							
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060										
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	1472.72	1167.60	1207.05	1334.32	1388.79	1461.15	1381.81	1367.07	1390.61	1422.30	1442.88	1473.71										
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	133.66	90.09	107.30	109.36	103.80	101.37	90.77	85.63	86.25	86.93	85.96	86.62										
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	135.13	84.82	90.50	119.00	98.57	102.05	92.97	88.76	84.38	86.37	84.86	86.10										
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	125.94	98.95	85.68	108.43	99.14	99.80	92.53	92.52	88.60	84.87	85.49	86.13										
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	119.70	110.06	89.90	101.14	114.86	100.24	95.30	94.04	94.54	86.95	99.54	91.37										
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	122.97	102.10	103.95	100.68	114.10	102.91	97.55	96.23	99.16	94.99	94.48	97.62										
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	108.68	92.82	113.28	101.03	105.77	115.99	99.32	95.30	99.04	100.64	91.33	94.39										
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	88.94	84.15	102.18	106.99	98.31	112.33	105.54	102.05	95.15	98.86	94.80	91.71										
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	80.65	69.92	88.28	106.46	90.87	97.73	92.06	98.14	101.86	96.84	98.69	90.44										
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	80.41	60.27	76.48	94.26	95.86	89.64	85.36	86.31	97.28	93.32	96.44	94.04										
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	78.81	55.95	63.17	79.54	97.76	86.20	79.90	80.43	84.90	99.22	93.51	96.96										
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	75.43	58.88	53.42	70.49	88.62	91.26	84.67	77.83	78.52	93.48	89.44	93.55										



BRONX, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
FIPS CODE: 36005													
SELECTED CALCULATIONS													
RANK OF BRONX, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES													
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.02%	(45)		+0.64%	(6)		-0.49%	(62)		+0.02%	(23)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.09%	(13)		+1.97%	(3)		+1.93%	(11)		+1.30%	(6)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-11.57	(55)		+254.10	(3)		-70.54	(60)		+12.56	(10)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+192.36	(6)		+203.33	(4)		+96.43	(7)		+311.32	(6)	
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		31.68%	(52)	27.70%	(6)	29.75%	(1)	26.52%	(3)	24.77%	(3)	21.23%	(12)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.56%	(24)	11.42%	(48)	10.05%	(60)	10.56%	(62)	13.11%	(62)	19.78%	(56)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		15.05%	(62)	11.16%	(62)	9.02%	(62)	5.76%	(62)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		32.58%	(2)	31.07%	(2)	29.81%	(2)	29.31%	(1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		21.52%	(1)	43.63%	(1)	48.67%	(1)	53.65%	(1)	56.53%	(1)	57.83%	(1)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		18.16%	(40)	7.24%	(50)	4.05%	(56)	1.96%	(60)	1.39%	(60)	0.69%	(59)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		26.58%	(15)	48.20%	(3)	53.51%	(2)	53.11%	(2)	47.60%	(7)	47.93%	(20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.00%	(57)	0.00%	(57)	0.00%	(57)	0.00%	(57)	0.00%	(57)	0.00%	(57)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		11.83%	(59)	11.83%	(55)	10.09%	(58)	16.89%	(35)	17.20%	(28)	14.12%	(33)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....		4	6	6	5	5	5						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		33	49	61	61	62	35						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		49	42	50	42	42	17						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		62	62	62	62	59	59						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.													
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT													
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)		603.20	602.93	603.01	632.93	626.88	624.32	613.07	614.13	603.38	607.91		
EMPLOYED .....		545.61	556.95	560.47	593.96	591.30	590.70	514.86	528.96	555.81	566.41		
UNEMPLOYED .....		57.59	45.98	42.54	38.97	35.58	33.62	98.21	85.18	47.57	41.50		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....		9.5%	7.6%	7.1%	6.2%	5.7%	5.4%	16.0%	13.9%	7.9%	6.8%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.													
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE													
		2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019		
		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL		
		EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES	EMPLOYEES		
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		18309	17565	744	18451	17677	774						
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		0	0	0	0	0	0						
MINING .....		0	0	0	0	0	0						
UTILITIES .....		6	0	0	10	3	0						
CONSTRUCTION .....		1304	1262	42	1349	1303	46						
MANUFACTURING .....		290	267	23	290	266	24						
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		717	676	40	689	643	45						
RETAIL TRADE .....		4095	4004	90	4037	3948	88						
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		449	416	31	477	442	33						
INFORMATION .....		274	259	14	294	280	14						
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		490	486	0	497	493	0						
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		2208	2187	19	2203	2183	18						
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		751	739	10	779	765	12						
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		23	21	0	21	14	4						
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		481	443	37	503	462	40						
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		298	232	66	299	232	67						
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		2534	2284	250	2568	2316	252						
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		157	141	16	167	152	15						
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		1992	1925	65	2003	1927	74						
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		2205	2185	20	2241	2219	20						
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		34	32	0	23	23	0						
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.													
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		60.3%	49.2%	41.5%	37.7%	31.3%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		33.5%	41.8%	46.3%	47.6%	51.1%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		6.2%	9.1%	12.2%	14.6%	17.6%							
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.													



BROOME, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36007

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF BROOME, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.23%	(56)	-0.23%	(51)	-0.09%	(34)	-0.12%	(45)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.04%	(58)	-0.71%	(62)	+0.81%	(43)	+0.19%	(58)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-23.89	(59)	-14.10	(59)	-1.87	(49)	-8.99	(53)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-2.27	(59)	-23.86	(62)	+8.33	(21)	+8.01	(31)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.66% (39)	22.90% (55)	22.94% (52)	20.14% (50)	19.17% (41)	17.40% (40)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.60% (40)	15.02% (16)	16.37% (8)	16.42% (14)	19.74% (23)	22.80% (44)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.29% (32)	87.43% (37)	83.67% (38)	67.47% (39)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.52% (32)	5.12% (28)	6.57% (24)	15.58% (10)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.17% (53)	1.18% (40)	2.01% (37)	3.40% (31)	4.70% (31)	9.03% (36)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	31.50% (11)	21.62% (11)	14.69% (17)	9.21% (24)	7.40% (32)	4.32% (39)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.82% (46)	29.35% (42)	35.99% (32)	38.56% (35)	40.80% (28)	45.92% (26)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.78% (46)	0.66% (45)	0.65% (45)	0.56% (45)	0.60% (45)	0.48% (43)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.56% (37)	15.07% (43)	16.04% (33)	19.26% (27)	17.21% (26)	15.74% (26)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	18	18	19	19	19	19		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	16	20	24	29	45	56		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	21	26	32	37	51	54		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	15	17	16	18	25	22		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	87.88	86.64	85.92	86.10	85.99	85.50	83.62	82.13	82.02	82.92
EMPLOYED .....	82.00	81.43	81.18	81.33	81.84	81.63	76.64	77.78	78.86	79.66
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.88	5.21	4.74	4.77	4.15	3.87	6.97	4.35	3.17	3.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	6.0%	5.5%	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%	8.3%	5.3%	3.9%	3.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4222	3968	254	4141	3887	254
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	4	0	5	5	0
MINING .....	4	3	0	4	0	0
UTILITIES .....	13	7	0	14	9	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	410	403	5	398	390	5
MANUFACTURING .....	165	137	26	155	127	26
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	190	182	4	191	183	4
RETAIL TRADE .....	669	626	40	652	613	36
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	102	93	9	101	92	9
INFORMATION .....	91	82	8	88	81	4
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	210	206	0	201	195	6
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	152	151	0	150	148	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	296	284	11	292	281	9
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	33	26	0	30	25	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	201	181	17	205	182	22
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	34	31	0	39	34	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	512	464	44	499	451	44
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	74	69	4	69	63	4
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	548	503	45	534	489	45
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	509	505	3	509	506	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	5	5	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	40.5%	30.6%	21.1%	16.2%	12.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	48.3%	53.8%	58.2%	61.2%	62.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.2%	15.6%	20.7%	22.7%	25.7%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



CATTARAUGUS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36009											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CATTARAUGUS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.13%	(53)	-0.31%	(58)	-0.39%	(58)	-0.32%	(60)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.12%	(54)	-0.48%	(57)	+0.61%	(52)	+0.25%	(56)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-5.20	(51)	-7.48	(56)	-2.92	(51)	-9.14	(54)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.98	(51)	-5.34	(56)	+2.15	(40)	+3.68	(46)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.78% (20)	27.64% (8)	26.14% (14)	23.40% (13)	22.11% (9)	22.69% (5)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.54% (25)	14.00% (29)	14.67% (24)	15.44% (25)	19.85% (22)	24.49% (35)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	94.62% (22)	92.72% (23)	91.05% (24)	75.37% (30)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.23% (51)	1.67% (51)	2.12% (49)	7.68% (31)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.19% (47)	0.63% (57)	0.94% (57)	1.69% (54)	2.38% (53)	8.87% (39)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		27.35% (19)	19.77% (15)	14.65% (18)	10.12% (19)	8.89% (24)	5.94% (27)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		21.02% (32)	32.28% (29)	32.12% (47)	31.98% (51)	34.33% (46)	35.77% (50)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.38% (24)	4.18% (25)	3.60% (23)	3.13% (24)	3.33% (24)	2.57% (19)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		17.94% (33)	17.59% (30)	20.61% (15)	26.65% (4)	25.27% (4)	29.88% (4)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		29	33	33	34	35	36				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		56	53	54	44	57	47				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		56	55	53	46	57	48				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		32	40	27	20	26	27				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	36.58	35.16	34.88	34.91	34.79	34.54	33.74	33.13	32.68	33.10	
EMPLOYED .....	34.00	32.93	32.76	32.76	32.95	32.87	30.66	31.35	31.33	31.68	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.58	2.23	2.12	2.15	1.84	1.67	3.08	1.77	1.35	1.41	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.3%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	4.8%	9.1%	5.4%	4.1%	4.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1596	1536	59		1576	1514	61	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				12	12	0		10	9	0	
MINING .....				18	18	0		18	18	0	
UTILITIES .....				7	3	0		7	3	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				141	139	0		139	138	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				68	57	9		66	55	7	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				63	62	0		60	58	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				302	292	9		294	286	5	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				43	42	0		39	37	0	
INFORMATION .....				29	28	0		29	29	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				74	70	0		70	66	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				49	47	0		47	46	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				101	101	0		102	102	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				11	6	3		10	3	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				61	58	0		62	60	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				11	5	0		13	7	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				159	145	13		160	147	12	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				26	20	0		23	19	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				216	209	4		223	215	5	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				204	202	0		202	199	3	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				47.7%	35.2%	25.5%	18.8%	13.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.0%	54.1%	61.8%	66.3%	68.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				7.3%	10.7%	12.8%	14.9%	17.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



CAYUGA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36011											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CAYUGA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.04%	(49)	-0.26%	(54)	-0.21%	(48)	-0.15%	(53)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.33%	(43)	+0.01%	(38)	+0.69%	(49)	+0.29%	(48)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.57	(47)	-6.30	(54)	-1.59	(48)	-4.30	(50)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.91	(38)	+0.12	(37)	+2.30	(39)	+3.94	(45)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.06% (27)	26.19% (17)	25.09% (23)	21.52% (37)	19.40% (39)	17.33% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.19% (28)	14.06% (28)	14.44% (26)	15.32% (28)	20.27% (18)	28.59% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.04% (28)	92.30% (26)	91.01% (25)	79.80% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	4.17% (29)	4.36% (32)	4.56% (31)	11.20% (23)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.25% (36)	1.44% (37)	1.97% (39)	2.37% (44)	3.18% (43)	6.16% (47)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	24.57% (25)	13.39% (29)	12.53% (25)	9.59% (23)	10.80% (17)	8.57% (19)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	19.89% (36)	30.44% (38)	34.42% (38)	37.25% (38)	35.23% (44)	39.33% (46)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.83% (17)	5.33% (14)	4.41% (13)	4.02% (11)	4.30% (10)	3.53% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.61% (31)	17.80% (28)	17.04% (29)	18.16% (29)	17.21% (27)	15.86% (25)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	32	35	34	35	36	34					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	41	43	43	45	38	48					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	39	39	41	45	34	56					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	46	39	37	33	42	43					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	37.57	37.01	36.72	36.54	36.77	36.75	36.14	35.48	35.35	35.67	
EMPLOYED .....	35.30	35.02	34.83	34.72	35.14	35.25	33.40	33.78	34.11	34.38	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.27	1.99	1.89	1.82	1.63	1.50	2.75	1.70	1.24	1.29	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.0%	5.4%	5.1%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	7.6%	4.8%	3.5%	3.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1587	1521	65	1552	1487	64					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	8	0	9	6	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	223	221	0	218	217	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	83	69	14	79	65	14					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	77	73	0	72	67	3					
RETAIL TRADE .....	239	228	9	238	227	9					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	56	50	5	58	52	5					
INFORMATION .....	30	26	0	30	27	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	61	61	0	64	64	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	53	51	0	45	44	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	86	84	0	89	87	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	4	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	61	59	0	61	59	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	8	0	14	8	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	196	181	11	183	168	11					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	47	46	0	44	43	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	172	166	6	174	168	6					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	172	172	0	166	166	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.3%	37.7%	26.7%	20.9%	15.5%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.8%	51.3%	60.3%	63.5%	66.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.9%	10.9%	13.0%	15.5%	18.2%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





## CHAUTAUQUA, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36013

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF CHAUTAUQUA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.30%	(59)	-0.36%	(61)	-0.42%	(60)	-0.44%	(62)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.05%	(59)	-0.64%	(61)	+0.56%	(55)	+0.20%	(57)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-20.46	(57)	-14.68	(60)	-5.21	(57)	-20.45	(61)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.37	(58)	-12.35	(60)	+3.38	(33)	+4.90	(38)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.39% (41)	25.29% (28)	24.47% (34)	21.73% (33)	20.34% (27)	20.00% (20)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.42% (14)	15.68% (9)	16.03% (11)	16.57% (12)	20.75% (15)	26.59% (23)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	92.64% (30)	90.15% (31)	87.70% (31)	72.03% (34)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			2.21% (40)	2.63% (39)	2.87% (39)	6.63% (35)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.80% (12)	2.88% (17)	4.26% (18)	6.14% (17)	8.12% (17)	19.03% (15)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	31.38% (12)	21.80% (6)	19.30% (4)	14.77% (5)	14.45% (5)	15.33% (4)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.31% (45)	30.21% (39)	34.25% (39)	38.20% (36)	36.36% (40)	39.50% (44)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.12% (29)	4.07% (27)	3.55% (24)	3.17% (23)	3.46% (23)	2.73% (17)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.81% (47)	14.83% (45)	14.49% (42)	14.63% (43)	15.39% (35)	14.43% (31)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	21	23	23	23	23	27		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	38	48	53	52	56	49		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	46	54	58	58	59	51		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	30	36	34	37	40	37		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	57.70	57.50	56.16	56.46	55.98	55.57	54.00	53.34	52.85	53.22
EMPLOYED .....	53.74	54.01	52.84	53.10	53.19	53.06	49.39	50.35	50.75	50.94
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.96	3.49	3.32	3.36	2.79	2.51	4.61	2.99	2.10	2.27
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.1%	5.9%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%	8.5%	5.6%	4.0%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2804	2678	126	2764	2633	131
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	7	0	6	5	0
MINING .....	13	9	0	13	9	0
UTILITIES .....	11	8	0	12	9	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	245	240	4	247	244	0
MANUFACTURING .....	185	147	35	180	140	38
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	114	111	0	113	110	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	454	436	18	446	429	17
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	80	75	5	75	69	5
INFORMATION .....	54	52	0	55	51	3
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	152	151	0	152	151	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	92	87	0	90	87	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	174	174	0	170	169	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	8	0	8	4	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	117	107	9	110	99	10
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	21	0	19	17	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	257	236	19	269	245	20
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	66	63	0	64	62	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	345	334	9	340	329	8
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	397	393	4	394	391	3
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.9%	34.2%	25.6%	18.8%	14.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.6%	54.0%	60.2%	64.2%	66.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%	11.8%	14.2%	16.9%	19.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



CHEMUNG, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE																							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																									
FIPS CODE: 36015																									
SELECTED CALCULATIONS																									
RANK OF CHEMUNG, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES																									
		1970-2020				1990-2020				2020-2030				2020-2060											
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.38% (62)				-0.43% (62)				-0.48% (61)				-0.43% (61)											
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		-0.20% (61)				-0.52% (59)				+0.39% (61)				+0.12% (61)											
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-17.77 (56)				-11.62 (58)				-3.92 (53)				-13.18 (57)											
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-4.26 (60)				-7.00 (57)				+1.65 (47)				+2.09 (58)											
		1970				1990				2000				2010				2020				2060			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.16% (26)				25.32% (27)				24.36% (37)				22.32% (26)				21.01% (19)				22.27% (8)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.76% (37)				15.03% (15)				15.61% (15)				15.68% (22)				19.55% (26)				24.98% (32)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.				n.a.				90.98% (35)				88.60% (34)				87.29% (33)				70.41% (37)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.				n.a.				6.16% (21)				7.23% (19)				7.28% (20)				14.00% (12)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.33% (29)				1.48% (36)				1.77% (44)				2.53% (41)				3.47% (39)				9.29% (34)			
		1970				1990				2000				2010				2020				2060			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		34.06% (8)				17.92% (20)				16.35% (10)				13.03% (8)				11.80% (12)				8.68% (17)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		20.31% (34)				34.09% (23)				35.30% (36)				38.80% (34)				36.61% (38)				37.63% (47)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.13% (44)				1.00% (43)				1.12% (41)				0.91% (41)				0.98% (40)				0.90% (37)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.52% (55)				15.10% (42)				15.15% (37)				15.79% (40)				15.53% (34)				14.56% (30)			
		1970				1990				2000				2010				2020				2060			
POPULATION RANK .....		26				29				32				32				32				35			
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		25				34				28				32				39				38			
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		26				38				33				35				38				40			
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		12				18				11				17				15				14			
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.																									
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT																									
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023														
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	38.12	37.41	36.23	36.33	36.13	36.04	36.03	34.85	34.61	34.62															
EMPLOYED .....	35.72	35.19	34.12	34.34	34.48	34.60	33.00	33.01	33.31	33.23															
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.40	2.21	2.11	1.99	1.66	1.44	3.04	1.84	1.30	1.38															
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.9%	5.8%	5.5%	4.6%	4.0%	8.4%	5.3%	3.7%	4.0%															
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.																									
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE																									
		2018				2018				2018				2019				2019							
		TOTAL				1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES				50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				TOTAL				1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES				50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES			
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		1750				1635				113				1721				1605				113			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		0				0				0				0				0				0			
MINING .....		3				0				0				3				0				0			
UTILITIES .....		3				0				0				4				0				0			
CONSTRUCTION .....		156				150				5				161				153				7			
MANUFACTURING .....		79				56				23				78				57				21			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		92				83				7				90				81				8			
RETAIL TRADE .....		327				304				21				315				295				18			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		52				49				0				47				41				4			
INFORMATION .....		27				23				0				28				27				0			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		81				78				0				79				76				0			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		80				80				0				82				82				0			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		96				94				0				96				94				0			
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		10				6				0				10				4				0			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		79				73				3				83				76				4			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		18				16				0				16				13				0			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		199				183				15				198				179				18			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		36				34				0				33				32				0			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		203				188				13				195				181				12			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		206				205				0				200				199				0			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		0				0				0				0				0				0			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.																									
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT																									
		1970				1980				1990				2000				2010							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		41.2%				30.5%				22.8%				17.9%				13.3%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		48.7%				56.2%				61.8%				63.5%				66.1%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		10.1%				13.3%				15.4%				18.6%				20.6%							
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.																									



CHENANGO, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36017

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF CHENANGO, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.03%	(41)	-0.32%	(60)	-0.22%	(49)	-0.03%	(35)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.41%	(39)	-0.07%	(43)	+0.88%	(35)	+0.71%	(22)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.64	(41)	-4.75	(50)	-1.03	(40)	-0.51	(37)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.20	(42)	-0.46	(44)	+2.08	(43)	+7.34	(32)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.40% (7)	27.66% (7)	26.19% (12)	22.59% (22)	20.46% (25)	16.36% (46)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.16% (29)	13.92% (30)	14.89% (22)	16.68% (10)	21.16% (12)	29.73% (12)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.44% (6)	96.48% (6)	95.38% (4)	88.88% (4)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.89% (54)	0.91% (60)	1.25% (61)	3.03% (60)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.21% (43)	0.88% (49)	1.07% (52)	1.83% (51)	2.38% (54)	5.60% (50)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.44% (15)	21.74% (8)	18.03% (6)	14.81% (4)	21.81% (1)	26.00% (1)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	14.80% (56)	22.41% (57)	26.32% (59)	28.70% (57)	25.72% (62)	31.43% (60)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.92% (10)	6.35% (8)	5.80% (8)	4.38% (10)	4.02% (14)	2.63% (18)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.14% (39)	17.05% (33)	17.42% (25)	19.59% (26)	17.77% (25)	15.31% (28)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	49	48	47	48	51	51		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	49	47	52	54	47	25		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	40	44	49	57	47	28		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	33	49	50	44	52	52		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.16	23.05	22.84	22.75	22.82	22.46	22.19	21.94	21.80	21.97
EMPLOYED .....	21.70	21.78	21.67	21.54	21.76	21.50	20.72	20.97	21.07	21.21
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.45	1.27	1.18	1.21	1.05	0.96	1.47	0.98	0.73	0.76
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.3%	5.5%	5.1%	5.3%	4.6%	4.3%	6.6%	4.4%	3.3%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	879	847	29	874	839	32
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	8	0	11	10	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	88	86	0	82	78	0
MANUFACTURING .....	62	50	7	64	51	8
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	29	29	0	29	27	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	156	152	0	158	154	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	24	23	0	22	21	0
INFORMATION .....	19	15	0	20	17	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	42	37	0	41	37	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	25	23	0	25	22	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	53	50	0	51	48	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	3	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	24	19	0	25	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	9	7	0	9	5	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	103	98	0	105	99	3
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	23	21	0	23	21	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	96	95	0	94	93	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	108	108	0	107	107	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.2%	35.5%	24.5%	19.4%	14.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.1%	52.5%	62.4%	66.1%	68.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.7%	12.0%	13.1%	14.4%	17.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



CLINTON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 36019												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF CLINTON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.16%	(27)	-0.26%	(55)	-0.16%	(43)	-0.10%	(41)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.79%	(26)	-0.18%	(50)	+0.99%	(29)	+0.54%	(27)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+6.05	(27)	-6.46	(55)	-1.24	(44)	-3.02	(44)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+13.15	(25)	-2.23	(50)	+4.19	(29)	+9.60	(28)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		36.91% (11)	24.89% (34)	22.91% (54)	19.27% (56)	18.02% (50)	15.62% (52)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		7.46% (60)	9.68% (60)	11.91% (50)	13.38% (51)	18.01% (43)	24.38% (36)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	92.88% (29)	91.91% (27)	91.12% (23)	85.04% (14)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	3.56% (31)	3.93% (33)	4.00% (33)	6.88% (34)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.99% (11)	2.40% (21)	2.46% (30)	2.50% (42)	2.90% (48)	3.79% (60)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		11.92% (52)	10.46% (42)	13.08% (22)	8.94% (25)	7.72% (30)	5.06% (34)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		17.66% (47)	25.42% (51)	31.79% (48)	34.91% (47)	35.50% (42)	39.35% (45)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.38% (25)	2.94% (28)	2.59% (29)	2.30% (28)	2.54% (27)	1.89% (27)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		39.81% (1)	29.12% (6)	19.57% (17)	19.92% (24)	19.52% (20)	17.11% (19)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....		34	32	35	33	33	33					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		52	41	39	28	41	28					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		34	36	38	31	40	33					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		20	10	10	10	10	12					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	35.94	35.86	35.82	36.81	37.07	37.09	36.21	35.49	35.51	35.81		
EMPLOYED .....	33.54	33.76	33.87	34.88	35.46	35.53	33.43	33.82	34.30	34.55		
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.39	2.10	1.95	1.93	1.61	1.55	2.78	1.67	1.21	1.26		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.7%	5.9%	5.5%	5.2%	4.4%	4.2%	7.7%	4.7%	3.4%	3.5%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018 TOTAL		2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL		2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1824		1737		86		1789		1696		91	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10		10		0		10		10		0	
MINING .....	3		0		0		4		0		0	
UTILITIES .....	8		5		0		8		3		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....	148		148		0		152		152		0	
MANUFACTURING .....	84		60		24		74		49		22	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	82		78		4		84		80		4	
RETAIL TRADE .....	341		327		13		336		323		12	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	125		120		3		119		112		6	
INFORMATION .....	31		27		3		32		29		3	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	87		87		0		85		85		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	81		80		0		77		75		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	116		115		0		117		116		0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6		4		0		4		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	72		68		0		74		67		3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	13		7		0		10		6		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	224		209		11		225		210		13	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	29		26		0		28		25		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	207		197		10		201		189		12	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	155		152		0		149		146		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%		36.3%		25.8%		23.6%		16.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.0%		49.6%		57.7%		58.6%		61.0%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.3%		14.1%		16.5%		17.8%		22.4%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												





COLUMBIA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36021											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF COLUMBIA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.33%	(18)	-0.09%	(37)	-0.06%	(29)	-0.01%	(29)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.08%	(15)	+0.78%	(12)	+1.21%	(21)	+0.83%	(18)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.37	(23)	-1.63	(38)	-0.34	(28)	-0.26	(32)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+13.21	(24)	+6.64	(20)	+4.05	(30)	+12.53	(24)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.34% (43)	24.54% (42)	24.02% (43)	20.15% (49)	16.54% (55)	17.52% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	14.04% (4)	16.28% (7)	16.45% (6)	18.26% (3)	24.64% (4)	30.91% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	91.52% (31)	89.24% (32)	86.78% (34)	65.54% (40)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ..	n.a.	n.a.	4.82% (28)	4.95% (29)	5.23% (27)	10.94% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.37% (26)	1.60% (32)	2.54% (28)	3.89% (27)	5.43% (24)	14.94% (18)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.26% (39)	9.63% (45)	9.16% (36)	4.32% (46)	5.64% (39)	3.46% (47)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.77% (27)	35.84% (16)	38.81% (24)	42.87% (21)	43.34% (17)	52.85% (10)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.89% (15)	4.86% (19)	3.36% (26)	2.71% (27)	2.48% (28)	1.44% (30)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.02% (28)	15.99% (38)	14.97% (38)	16.66% (36)	13.50% (44)	10.65% (45)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	45	39	41	42	40	40					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	34	22	13	11	8	11					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	37	25	17	16	13	15					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	39	48	38	34	36	38					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	31.28	31.35	31.47	31.68	31.95	31.91	30.97	30.46	30.40	30.67	
EMPLOYED .....	29.79	30.09	30.29	30.49	30.89	30.94	29.13	29.28	29.55	29.75	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.49	1.26	1.18	1.19	1.05	0.98	1.85	1.18	0.85	0.92	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	3.8%	3.3%	3.1%	6.0%	3.9%	2.8%	3.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1778	1736	40	1771	1730	38					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	10	0	13	11	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	252	252	0	269	269	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	83	75	7	80	71	8					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	47	45	0	49	47	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	270	260	9	265	256	8					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	49	46	0	43	40	0					
INFORMATION .....	49	48	0	45	44	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	61	61	0	61	61	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	65	62	0	58	55	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	171	167	0	169	168	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	3	0	6	4	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	104	101	0	106	105	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	23	20	0	21	16	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	169	158	8	169	159	7					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	68	67	0	72	71	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	196	195	0	197	196	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	146	145	0	140	139	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%	37.0%	26.4%	19.0%	13.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.2%	49.2%	55.1%	58.4%	59.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.1%	13.8%	18.5%	22.6%	27.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



CORTLAND, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36023											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF CORTLAND, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.04% (40)		-0.17% (46)		-0.18% (44)		-0.01% (30)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.23% (49)		-0.48% (58)		+0.92% (33)		+0.45% (35)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.87 (40)		-2.39 (44)		-0.84 (38)		-0.18 (30)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.40 (48)		-3.38 (54)		+2.10 (42)		+4.28 (43)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.39% (42)	24.83% (38)	23.62% (47)	21.03% (43)	19.02% (43)	15.89% (51)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.11% (43)	12.10% (43)	12.48% (43)	13.12% (53)	16.73% (54)	18.29% (60)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.86% (10)	94.54% (15)	92.95% (15)	85.16% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.10% (53)	1.89% (47)	2.46% (43)	5.82% (41)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.26% (35)	0.85% (50)	1.22% (51)	2.26% (47)	2.97% (45)	4.41% (57)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	35.76% (7)	24.31% (4)	14.80% (16)	10.31% (17)	10.14% (19)	7.04% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.71% (41)	30.77% (33)	39.41% (23)	43.77% (17)	40.03% (31)	42.39% (33)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.93% (22)	4.11% (26)	3.17% (27)	2.98% (26)	2.93% (26)	2.30% (25)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.46% (43)	15.48% (40)	15.49% (36)	17.06% (34)	19.30% (21)	21.91% (7)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	50	50	51	50	52	50					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	51	51	44	50	48	52					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	53	48	42	53	48	45					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	18	14	17	16	11	10					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.63	23.23	23.00	23.38	23.36	23.48	22.85	22.47	22.55	22.43	
EMPLOYED .....	22.08	21.86	21.67	22.03	22.18	22.38	21.09	21.32	21.68	21.47	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.55	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.18	1.10	1.76	1.15	0.87	0.95	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	4.7%	7.7%	5.1%	3.9%	4.2%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1023	974	49	1040	990	48					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	5	4	0					
MINING .....	3	3	0	3	3	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	90	89	0	92	92	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	58	47	10	58	45	12					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	30	30	0	28	27	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	174	168	3	179	173	3					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	19	18	0	24	23	0					
INFORMATION .....	15	13	0	15	11	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	46	44	0	47	45	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	41	41	0	41	41	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	80	78	0	80	77	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	7	0	0	6	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	37	35	0	43	41	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	3	0	6	3	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	121	108	8	126	114	10					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	26	0	31	27	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	135	127	4	129	124	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	123	119	0	124	120	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.9%	33.8%	23.2%	17.2%	11.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.5%	51.1%	58.5%	64.0%	63.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.6%	15.1%	18.2%	18.8%	24.4%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



DELAWARE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36025											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF DELAWARE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.03%	(47)	-0.23%	(52)	+0.01%	(21)	-0.03%	(36)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.24%	(48)	-0.37%	(55)	+0.52%	(58)	+0.29%	(49)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-0.77	(46)	-3.23	(47)	+0.05	(21)	-0.49	(36)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.37	(49)	-2.50	(51)	+1.12	(55)	+2.58	(54)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.12%	(45)	25.22%	(30)	23.04%	(51)	19.48%	(55)	16.29%	(57)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.94%	(10)	16.37%	(6)	18.57%	(3)	19.55%	(2)	25.64%	(2)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	95.71%	(17)	93.95%	(17)	92.28%	(19)	80.31%	(22)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.32%	(50)	1.74%	(49)	2.03%	(51)	5.11%	(44)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.23%	(40)	1.09%	(43)	2.05%	(36)	3.25%	(32)	4.25%	(32)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		31.31%	(13)	24.98%	(2)	19.62%	(3)	15.92%	(2)	15.53%	(4)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		14.82%	(55)	21.63%	(59)	27.58%	(55)	28.50%	(58)	30.11%	(55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		10.68%	(6)	5.81%	(9)	4.39%	(14)	3.63%	(15)	3.56%	(20)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		18.51%	(32)	18.29%	(26)	17.44%	(24)	21.99%	(14)	19.67%	(18)
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		51	51	53	53	53	52				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		58	57	47	58	55	59				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		60	60	59	61	62	62				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		35	28	49	48	53	53				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.00	19.47	19.23	19.31	19.50	19.47	19.02	18.75	18.42	18.67	
EMPLOYED .....	18.68	18.29	18.15	18.25	18.56	18.60	17.69	17.85	17.73	17.92	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.32	1.18	1.08	1.06	0.94	0.88	1.33	0.90	0.69	0.75	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	6.0%	5.6%	5.5%	4.8%	4.5%	7.0%	4.8%	3.8%	4.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1061	1034	24		1049	1025	21	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				11	9	0		11	9	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		4	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				7	0	0		6	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				108	106	0		107	105	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				52	44	3		49	42	3	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				30	26	0		30	26	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				188	184	0		185	181	3	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				22	16	0		24	18	0	
INFORMATION .....				33	31	0		33	31	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				48	44	0		49	46	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				38	38	0		39	37	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				74	71	0		63	60	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				37	33	0		38	33	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				5	3	0		6	4	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				117	109	8		115	108	5	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				34	31	0		33	28	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				124	121	0		131	129	0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				125	125	0		124	124	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3	3	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				45.1%	35.6%	26.0%	20.1%	14.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				46.3%	52.6%	60.8%	63.2%	67.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				8.6%	11.8%	13.2%	16.6%	18.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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DUTCHESS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 36027												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF DUTCHESS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.56%	(10)	+0.43%	(12)	+0.10%	(12)	+0.09%	(7)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.86%	(21)	+0.16%	(30)	+1.47%	(15)	+1.01%	(10)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+72.32	(10)	+35.66	(13)	+2.96	(10)	+10.40	(13)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+51.61	(16)	+6.85	(19)	+23.40	(16)	+73.26	(14)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.77% (38)	23.93% (48)	25.01% (25)	22.06% (30)	18.64% (46)	18.09% (33)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.07% (45)	11.38% (50)	12.06% (49)	13.60% (46)	18.41% (39)	26.17% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	81.07% (50)	75.53% (50)	71.09% (50)	46.29% (52)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	9.48% (12)	9.93% (14)	11.31% (14)	15.70% (9)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.70% (14)	3.81% (14)	6.52% (13)	10.56% (14)	13.47% (14)	30.10% (9)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		32.00% (10)	21.66% (10)	12.82% (24)	7.80% (30)	5.18% (41)	3.50% (46)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		18.87% (39)	30.45% (37)	39.45% (22)	45.36% (13)	47.71% (6)	60.87% (2)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.45% (43)	0.84% (44)	0.73% (44)	0.68% (43)	0.73% (43)	0.42% (45)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		22.08% (20)	17.22% (32)	15.93% (34)	15.53% (41)	13.00% (48)	8.43% (53)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....		16	15	15	15	15	15					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		12	9	10	10	10	10					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		10	8	8	10	9	12					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		17	11	14	15	18	16					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	142.06	143.00	143.11	145.99	146.81	148.41	145.04	143.71	145.36	147.04		
EMPLOYED .....	134.43	136.53	137.05	139.77	141.44	143.30	134.38	137.23	140.83	142.24		
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.63	6.47	6.06	6.22	5.37	5.11	10.65	6.48	4.53	4.80		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.5%	4.2%	4.3%	3.7%	3.4%	7.3%	4.5%	3.1%	3.3%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019	
	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	TOTAL	1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	7569	7310	259	7599	7334	265						
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	36	35	0	30	27	0						
MINING .....	12	7	0	11	9	0						
UTILITIES .....	13	10	0	12	10	0						
CONSTRUCTION .....	1000	991	8	1028	1017	8						
MANUFACTURING .....	199	182	15	196	178	16						
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	226	222	0	225	221	0						
RETAIL TRADE .....	1067	1012	53	1071	1014	56						
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	173	166	3	174	167	3						
INFORMATION .....	143	140	3	144	142	0						
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	335	329	4	334	329	0						
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	314	313	0	318	317	0						
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	820	811	7	813	804	7						
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	30	26	0	31	28	0						
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	452	437	15	447	432	14						
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	114	98	15	118	102	15						
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	871	806	63	868	806	60						
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	174	169	3	183	177	6						
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	814	779	34	827	785	41						
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	766	761	5	759	755	3						
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	10	8	0	10	7	0						
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.0%	29.4%	20.2%	16.0%	11.4%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.0%	51.7%	55.1%	56.3%	57.3%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.0%	18.9%	24.8%	27.6%	31.4%							
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												





ERIE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36029											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ERIE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.31%	(60)	-0.06%	(34)	-0.08%	(32)	-0.13%	(51)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28%	(44)	+0.10%	(33)	+1.51%	(14)	+0.71%	(23)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-162.36	(62)	-17.44	(61)	-7.54	(58)	-49.70	(62)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+71.47	(13)	+15.77	(12)	+88.09	(8)	+177.84	(8)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.15% (34)	23.31% (51)	24.22% (40)	21.58% (35)	20.19% (29)	19.35% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.10% (44)	15.16% (12)	15.93% (12)	15.71% (21)	18.42% (38)	23.57% (39)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	81.33% (49)	78.50% (48)	75.42% (47)	51.41% (48)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	13.15% (7)	13.53% (7)	13.71% (7)	16.36% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.50% (21)	2.32% (23)	3.31% (22)	4.56% (23)	5.98% (23)	12.93% (22)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	27.01% (22)	14.16% (28)	12.15% (26)	7.79% (31)	7.74% (29)	6.90% (25)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.37% (30)	36.27% (15)	39.99% (19)	44.56% (15)	42.54% (20)	49.18% (18)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.53% (49)	0.41% (47)	0.38% (47)	0.29% (47)	0.28% (50)	0.19% (51)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.02% (45)	14.64% (46)	13.94% (48)	14.65% (42)	13.29% (45)	10.03% (48)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	7	7	7	8	8	8					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	14	17	19	20	18	18					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	15	21	20	23	22	19					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	27	21	20	26	21	23					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	447.88	447.91	445.37	452.44	451.90	453.22	446.59	440.74	443.12	449.84	
EMPLOYED .....	420.33	423.86	423.06	429.19	432.10	434.80	405.71	416.66	426.89	432.74	
UNEMPLOYED .....	27.55	24.06	22.31	23.25	19.80	18.42	40.88	24.08	16.23	17.09	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	5.0%	5.1%	4.4%	4.1%	9.2%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019					
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	22693	21178	1515	22762	21236	1526					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14	14	0	10	10	0					
MINING .....	16	10	0	13	8	0					
UTILITIES .....	32	24	6	32	24	4					
CONSTRUCTION .....	2086	2040	46	2098	2049	49					
MANUFACTURING .....	946	762	184	961	775	186					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1091	1009	79	1090	1003	85					
RETAIL TRADE .....	3205	2996	209	3173	2964	209					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	654	590	64	669	603	65					
INFORMATION .....	338	310	27	346	319	26					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1235	1167	68	1240	1170	70					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	905	886	17	910	890	19					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	2161	2079	81	2132	2044	87					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	245	205	39	250	210	36					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1530	1404	126	1545	1423	120					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	329	272	55	333	276	55					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	2671	2428	243	2689	2450	239					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	385	348	36	392	359	31					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	2354	2182	172	2368	2194	173					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	2472	2423	48	2476	2426	49					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	24	24	0	35	35	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.6%	34.6%	23.6%	17.1%	12.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.4%	50.2%	56.4%	58.3%	59.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.0%	15.1%	20.0%	24.5%	28.5%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



ESSEX, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36031											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ESSEX, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.15%	(28)	0.00%	(30)	-0.12%	(37)	-0.02%	(33)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.75%	(29)	+0.26%	(23)	+0.77%	(45)	+0.42%	(39)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.68	(34)	-0.01	(30)	-0.45	(31)	-0.25	(31)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.04	(35)	+1.44	(30)	+1.55	(50)	+3.51	(47)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.10% (18)	24.22% (47)	22.79% (56)	19.18% (57)	16.18% (58)	14.55% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.30% (17)	14.70% (17)	16.08% (10)	18.24% (4)	24.93% (3)	35.08% (2)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.27% (24)	93.66% (18)	93.77% (12)	88.80% (5)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.70% (36)	2.79% (37)	2.21% (48)	3.18% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.23% (41)	1.94% (28)	2.18% (33)	2.54% (40)	2.84% (49)	4.75% (55)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	14.84% (46)	9.68% (43)	6.73% (48)	5.05% (41)	5.17% (42)	4.23% (40)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	32.48% (4)	35.82% (17)	39.76% (21)	40.77% (27)	40.95% (27)	42.30% (35)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.71% (35)	1.90% (33)	1.50% (35)	1.56% (33)	1.68% (32)	1.59% (29)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	19.81% (27)	22.39% (15)	21.82% (13)	22.61% (12)	20.69% (15)	18.87% (14)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	56	56	56	56	56	55					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	55	42	45	38	27	29					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	55	45	48	47	37	39					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	25	29	23	29	30	31					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	17.53	17.28	17.25	17.48	17.42	17.41	16.91	16.79	16.54	17.02	
EMPLOYED .....	16.31	16.23	16.31	16.53	16.59	16.63	15.57	15.98	15.94	16.37	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.22	1.05	0.94	0.95	0.84	0.78	1.33	0.81	0.60	0.65	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.1%	5.4%	5.4%	4.8%	4.5%	7.9%	4.8%	3.6%	3.8%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1193	1162	28		1174	1144	27	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				14	14	0		14	14	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				5	3	0		5	3	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				137	136	0		140	137	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				26	23	0		27	24	0	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				13	11	0		11	7	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				201	196	3		198	193	3	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				18	15	0		16	14	0	
INFORMATION .....				26	25	0		25	23	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				44	41	0		44	41	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				37	37	0		45	43	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				70	68	0		68	66	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				45	45	0		45	45	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				24	18	4		22	14	3	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				161	152	8		155	146	8	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				44	42	0		44	42	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				218	210	6		210	202	8	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				101	99	0		96	94	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3	3	0		3	3	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				49.5%	34.9%	25.8%	19.6%	11.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				42.4%	51.0%	58.4%	62.1%	62.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				8.1%	14.1%	15.8%	18.3%	25.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



FRANKLIN, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36033

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF FRANKLIN, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.15%	(29)	+0.06%	(28)	-0.19%	(45)	-0.02%	(34)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.93%	(19)	+0.27%	(22)	+0.73%	(47)	+0.49%	(32)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.34	(31)	+0.81	(29)	-0.88	(39)	-0.44	(35)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+8.23	(33)	+1.75	(28)	+1.68	(46)	+4.84	(40)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.82% (6)	25.54% (26)	22.82% (55)	20.71% (45)	20.17% (30)	16.31% (47)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.71% (19)	12.85% (39)	12.80% (41)	13.37% (52)	18.41% (40)	25.74% (29)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	83.00% (47)	83.24% (43)	84.38% (37)	78.17% (25)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.30% (20)	5.79% (25)	4.26% (32)	5.66% (43)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.08% (62)	2.35% (22)	4.00% (20)	2.96% (35)	3.08% (44)	4.40% (58)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.99% (56)	4.84% (56)	3.80% (57)	1.97% (59)	2.19% (55)	1.66% (55)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.05% (17)	32.58% (28)	35.53% (34)	34.81% (48)	37.60% (36)	44.33% (30)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.07% (14)	5.01% (17)	3.46% (25)	3.32% (21)	3.69% (18)	3.04% (13)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.40% (9)	29.77% (4)	32.25% (2)	35.00% (2)	31.52% (3)	29.98% (3)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	52	52	48	46	49	49		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	62	58	60	51	54	45		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	61	59	61	56	55	46		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	37	30	43	43	41	42		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.49	19.94	19.80	20.11	20.03	19.98	19.51	19.23	18.88	19.11
EMPLOYED .....	18.99	18.63	18.66	18.90	19.01	19.04	17.95	18.30	18.18	18.38
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.50	1.31	1.14	1.21	1.02	0.94	1.55	0.93	0.69	0.73
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.3%	6.6%	5.8%	6.0%	5.1%	4.7%	8.0%	4.8%	3.7%	3.8%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	955	933	20	960	937	21
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	4	0	8	5	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	117	115	0	113	110	0
MANUFACTURING .....	27	20	0	28	22	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	24	22	0	24	23	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	170	167	0	171	168	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	15	14	0	18	16	0
INFORMATION .....	25	24	0	25	23	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	45	45	0	45	45	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	35	34	0	35	33	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	54	52	0	56	55	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	31	28	0	33	30	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7	3	0	7	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	166	157	4	162	153	4
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	26	22	0	25	21	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	114	111	0	114	111	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	85	85	0	90	88	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.3%	40.2%	30.5%	30.3%	17.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	37.6%	48.2%	57.8%	56.7%	66.1%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.1%	11.6%	11.7%	13.0%	16.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



FULTON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36035											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF FULTON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		0.00%	(44)	-0.08%	(36)	-0.13%	(40)	+0.01%	(25)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.16%	(51)	-0.07%	(44)	+0.54%	(57)	+0.28%	(50)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.02	(44)	-1.24	(36)	-0.67	(35)	+0.18	(25)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.58	(53)	-0.44	(43)	+1.16	(54)	+2.44	(56)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		32.54% (49)	25.93% (19)	24.82% (29)	22.10% (29)	20.03% (31)	20.73% (15)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		13.32% (6)	16.53% (5)	16.31% (9)	16.02% (16)	20.13% (20)	26.53% (25)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	95.72% (16)	94.68% (12)	92.44% (18)	76.14% (28)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.92% (42)	2.17% (43)	2.57% (42)	4.76% (46)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.24% (38)	0.74% (54)	1.61% (45)	2.32% (45)	3.85% (35)	16.06% (16)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		38.22% (4)	24.83% (3)	15.18% (13)	7.96% (29)	8.00% (28)	5.69% (31)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		15.20% (54)	25.22% (53)	31.79% (49)	35.83% (42)	36.45% (39)	41.76% (37)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.67% (42)	1.38% (39)	1.25% (39)	1.13% (37)	1.15% (37)	1.02% (34)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		15.22% (50)	16.58% (34)	17.07% (28)	20.13% (22)	16.15% (32)	14.28% (32)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		43	45	45	45	45	45				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		40	44	32	41	43	57				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		54	52	37	44	45	55				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		45	42	47	32	29	28				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.41	23.41	23.24	23.59	23.31	23.10	22.98	22.45	22.35	22.58	
EMPLOYED .....	21.60	21.89	21.89	22.23	22.13	21.98	21.07	21.20	21.45	21.59	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.81	1.52	1.35	1.35	1.18	1.11	1.90	1.25	0.90	0.99	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.5%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%	8.3%	5.6%	4.0%	4.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1150	1100	50	1139	1091	46					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	6	0	8	6	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	137	135	0	138	135	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	69	59	9	64	54	9					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	48	44	0	42	39	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	197	186	9	195	184	8					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	29	25	0	32	28	0					
INFORMATION .....	17	8	0	15	8	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	42	41	0	42	41	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	28	27	0	28	25	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	65	64	0	71	70	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	9	0	10	5	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	44	43	0	47	43	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	5	0	6	6	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	179	169	8	173	164	6					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	22	19	0	25	22	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	127	123	4	124	122	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	119	116	0	117	114	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	55.1%	40.5%	29.5%	22.2%	17.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.4%	50.2%	59.1%	64.3%	67.6%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.5%	9.3%	11.4%	13.5%	14.6%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





GENESEE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36037										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF GENESEE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.02%	(46)	-0.10%	(38)	-0.20%	(47)	-0.12%	(46)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28%	(45)	-0.13%	(47)	+0.93%	(32)	+0.40%	(40)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-0.63	(45)	-1.86	(40)	-1.16	(41)	-2.77	(43)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.60	(43)	-1.15	(46)	+2.72	(34)	+4.86	(39)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.76% (13)	26.45% (15)	26.01% (16)	22.00% (31)	20.37% (26)	18.65% (29)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.12% (42)	13.70% (31)	14.40% (28)	15.65% (23)	19.44% (27)	29.25% (13)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.79% (19)	92.41% (25)	91.42% (21)	77.97% (26)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.34% (39)	2.99% (36)	3.21% (36)	7.36% (32)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.14% (57)	0.72% (55)	1.49% (46)	2.74% (38)	3.45% (41)	10.32% (31)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	30.92% (14)	18.26% (19)	13.00% (23)	10.18% (18)	11.88% (11)	10.19% (10)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.50% (43)	28.94% (44)	34.74% (37)	35.08% (45)	33.70% (47)	40.40% (42)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.25% (21)	4.66% (22)	3.77% (22)	3.54% (18)	3.96% (15)	3.52% (11)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.83% (46)	17.81% (27)	18.31% (22)	20.28% (21)	18.33% (24)	16.56% (22)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	37	42	44	44	44	44				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	20	27	29	37	42	44				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	14	22	27	32	39	42				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	23	32	33	23	17	19				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	29.99	30.05	29.74	30.08	30.39	30.46	29.61	29.47	29.57	29.79
EMPLOYED .....	28.31	28.55	28.36	28.65	29.13	29.32	27.51	28.19	28.62	28.81
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.68	1.50	1.39	1.43	1.26	1.14	2.10	1.28	0.94	0.98
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.7%	4.1%	3.7%	7.1%	4.3%	3.2%	3.3%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1289	1226	62	1259	1195	63				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	3	3	0				
MINING .....	7	7	0	7	7	0				
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	173	172	0	160	158	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	84	66	16	83	66	17				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	89	84	5	87	82	5				
RETAIL TRADE .....	202	193	8	196	186	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	35	31	0	35	32	0				
INFORMATION .....	22	19	0	22	19	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	53	53	0	49	49	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	39	36	0	40	36	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	70	68	0	67	65	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4	0	0	3	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	48	44	4	49	43	4				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	11	9	0	11	8	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	135	124	10	134	123	10				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	23	0	28	22	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	136	129	7	142	135	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	144	143	0	139	139	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.2%	30.8%	22.6%	15.6%	11.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	47.8%	57.4%	63.5%	68.2%	70.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.0%	11.8%	14.0%	16.3%	18.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



GREENE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36039										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF GREENE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.71%	(7)	+0.21%	(20)	-0.10%	(35)	+0.03%	(19)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.09%	(14)	+0.69%	(13)	+1.08%	(23)	+0.56%	(26)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+14.28	(21)	+2.90	(25)	-0.46	(32)	+0.52	(23)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+8.66	(32)	+3.85	(25)	+2.35	(38)	+5.24	(36)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.22% (55)	23.26% (52)	22.93% (53)	19.15% (58)	16.35% (56)	17.07% (44)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	15.03% (2)	15.81% (8)	15.69% (13)	17.35% (5)	22.93% (6)	30.09% (9)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	89.25% (40)	88.01% (36)	85.93% (35)	71.45% (35)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.58% (25)	5.92% (24)	5.85% (26)	11.56% (20)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.52% (20)	3.23% (16)	4.32% (17)	4.90% (21)	6.58% (20)	12.99% (21)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	11.71% (53)	4.24% (58)	4.79% (54)	5.08% (40)	4.86% (43)	4.44% (38)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	26.37% (16)	35.72% (19)	35.87% (33)	34.94% (46)	34.44% (45)	35.20% (52)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	3.94% (33)	2.42% (32)	2.42% (30)	1.64% (32)	1.56% (33)	1.22% (33)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.26% (17)	21.43% (16)	22.76% (10)	21.59% (18)	20.24% (16)	18.37% (16)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	57	53	52	51	48	47				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	35	35	33	30	21	24				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	41	41	36	38	28	29				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	14	31	31	28	22	24				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	20.69	20.69	20.58	20.89	21.07	20.73	20.63	20.38	20.25	20.52
EMPLOYED .....	19.28	19.51	19.52	19.81	20.12	19.84	18.98	19.35	19.52	19.74
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.08	0.95	0.89	1.65	1.03	0.73	0.79
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.2%	4.5%	4.3%	8.0%	5.0%	3.6%	3.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1163	1136	26	1167	1139	27				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	7	6	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	5	3	0	4	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	155	154	0	152	149	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	31	26	3	30	25	0				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	26	21	0	29	23	3				
RETAIL TRADE .....	206	198	7	211	203	5				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	41	37	0	40	39	0				
INFORMATION .....	25	20	0	23	19	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	45	45	0	45	45	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	44	41	0	46	44	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	80	79	0	80	78	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	53	53	0	53	51	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6	5	0	6	5	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	87	84	0	85	82	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	39	35	0	39	34	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	196	191	0	198	193	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	112	111	0	116	115	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	50.3%	37.3%	27.2%	21.4%	15.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.9%	52.9%	59.4%	62.1%	65.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.8%	9.8%	13.4%	16.4%	19.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



HAMILTON, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36041

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF HAMILTON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(31)	-0.14%	(41)	-0.01%	(23)	-0.01%	(31)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.70%	(31)	+0.03%	(37)	+0.88%	(36)	+0.52%	(31)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.35	(43)	-0.21	(32)	0.00	(23)	-0.03	(29)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+0.73	(56)	+0.02	(38)	+0.23	(62)	+0.57	(62)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.40% (50)	21.50% (58)	19.68% (60)	16.31% (61)	13.09% (62)	17.50% (38)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	15.07% (1)	17.08% (2)	19.90% (1)	23.68% (1)	32.64% (1)	25.78% (28)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.88% (4)	97.41% (1)	95.25% (6)	86.93% (9)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			0.61% (60)	0.73% (62)	1.73% (56)	3.88% (50)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.11% (61)	0.49% (61)	1.06% (53)	1.06% (62)	1.87% (60)	5.37% (51)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	1.62% (62)	2.70% (62)	2.80% (60)	2.17% (58)	2.24% (54)	1.92% (53)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	28.58% (10)	29.75% (41)	33.23% (44)	35.37% (43)	31.31% (52)	30.10% (61)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (58)	0.00% (58)	0.00% (58)	0.00% (58)	0.00% (58)	0.00% (58)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	38.05% (2)	32.13% (2)	25.71% (6)	28.98% (3)	33.75% (2)	37.66% (1)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	62	62	62	62	62	62		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	57	38	35	15	20	21		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	62	51	54	27	53	44		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	26	55	56	53	62	62		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	2.43	2.43	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.27	2.20	2.21	2.19	2.24
EMPLOYED .....	2.25	2.27	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.14	2.03	2.11	2.09	2.13
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.11
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.5%	6.8%	6.6%	7.3%	6.8%	5.7%	7.7%	4.6%	4.4%	5.0%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	200	198	0	190	188	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	3	0	4	3	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	29	27	0	30	30	0
MANUFACTURING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3	0	0	0	0	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	30	27	0	26	25	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
INFORMATION .....	4	4	0	3	3	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	5	4	0	5	4	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL and LEASING .....	7	7	0	7	7	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	3	3	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	8	7	0	7	6	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	7	5	0	6	4	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	15	10	0	16	13	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	62	60	0	58	56	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	15	14	0	15	14	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	51.9%	32.7%	22.7%	16.6%	11.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.2%	56.1%	62.2%	65.0%	63.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.9%	11.2%	15.1%	18.4%	24.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



HERKIMER, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY									
FIPS CODE: 36043									
SELECTED CALCULATIONS									
RANK OF HERKIMER, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES									
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060		
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.24%	(57)	-0.31%	(59)	-0.10%	(36)	-0.14%	(52)	
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.56%	(62)	-0.28%	(54)	+0.55%	(56)	+0.33%	(45)	
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-7.70	(54)	-5.85	(52)	-0.61	(33)	-3.25	(46)	
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-7.28	(61)	-1.99	(48)	+1.25	(53)	+3.18	(49)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.84%	(37)	25.55%	(25)	22.14%	(27)	20.47%	(24)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.44%	(13)	16.80%	(3)	16.82%	(8)	21.33%	(10)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.89%	(3)	96.29%	(7)	94.73%	(7)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.57%	(61)	1.30%	(53)	1.78%	(54)	
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.12%	(59)	0.59%	(59)	1.63%	(56)	2.49%	(52)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	47.27%	(1)	21.74%	(9)	15.88%	(11)	11.06%	(14)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	11.60%	(62)	25.26%	(52)	30.62%	(51)	33.98%	(49)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.49%	(30)	4.77%	(20)	3.84%	(21)	3.45%	(19)	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.88%	(35)	19.61%	(19)	19.10%	(20)	20.12%	(23)	
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060			
POPULATION RANK .....	35	38	39	40	42	43			
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	23	52	48	47	44	53			
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	27	56	51	48	43	52			
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	51	50	53	55	55	54			
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods.									
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LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	28.82	28.37	28.19	28.54	28.41	28.60	28.07	27.59	
EMPLOYED .....	26.85	26.59	26.62	26.92	27.02	27.25	25.85	25.97	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.97	1.78	1.57	1.62	1.39	1.34	2.21	1.62	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	6.3%	5.6%	5.7%	4.9%	4.7%	7.9%	5.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.									
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE									
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES			
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1129	1092	36	1108	1068	39			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	3	0	4	4	0			
MINING .....	5	3	0	5	3	0			
UTILITIES .....	8	5	0	8	5	0			
CONSTRUCTION .....	153	151	0	158	156	0			
MANUFACTURING .....	58	48	5	54	42	10			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	33	29	3	30	26	3			
RETAIL TRADE .....	170	166	0	168	164	0			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	41	39	0	41	38	0			
INFORMATION .....	18	18	0	18	16	0			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	44	43	0	40	39	0			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	35	33	0	38	36	0			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	55	55	0	50	50	0			
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	45	40	0	43	41	0			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	5	0	0	6	3	0			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	113	104	7	113	105	4			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	26	0	29	25	0			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	171	169	0	168	165	0			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	138	135	0	131	128	0			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.									
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	52.3%	37.2%	27.4%	20.6%	13.2%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.2%	52.4%	59.8%	63.7%	68.7%				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.5%	10.4%	12.9%	15.7%	18.1%				
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.									





JEFFERSON, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36045

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF JEFFERSON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.54%	(12)	+0.13%	(24)	-0.01%	(24)	-0.01%	(32)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.15%	(10)	+0.25%	(25)	+0.89%	(34)	+0.36%	(41)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+27.32	(15)	+4.52	(23)	-0.17	(26)	-0.30	(33)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+28.05	(20)	+4.63	(22)	+5.94	(26)	+10.01	(27)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.22% (17)	27.51% (9)	26.46% (11)	25.52% (4)	23.84% (4)	24.75% (1)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.33% (16)	10.94% (53)	11.29% (58)	11.12% (59)	14.38% (59)	16.74% (61)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.08% (41)	86.84% (38)	82.79% (40)	70.59% (36)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.04% (22)	5.48% (27)	6.61% (23)	11.30% (22)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.22% (42)	2.81% (18)	4.20% (19)	5.41% (19)	7.85% (18)	12.51% (24)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	16.47% (45)	7.67% (48)	5.78% (50)	3.57% (51)	3.00% (52)	2.51% (51)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.08% (25)	24.13% (54)	26.85% (57)	25.83% (62)	27.64% (59)	33.89% (55)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	6.41% (19)	2.94% (29)	2.68% (28)	1.68% (31)	1.88% (31)	1.37% (32)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	18.95% (29)	35.87% (1)	36.85% (1)	42.80% (1)	41.51% (1)	37.11% (2)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	28	26	26	25	25	24		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	44	39	40	12	33	26		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	44	31	30	11	27	22		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	13	8	15	8	12	11		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	46.55	46.45	45.69	45.82	45.47	44.97	44.23	43.90	43.99	44.32
EMPLOYED .....	42.98	43.37	42.79	42.86	42.95	42.57	40.51	41.65	42.18	42.39
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.58	3.08	2.90	2.96	2.51	2.40	3.72	2.26	1.81	1.93
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.6%	6.3%	6.5%	5.5%	5.3%	8.4%	5.1%	4.1%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2436	2338	95	2420	2323	94
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	6	6	0
MINING .....	9	6	0	9	6	0
UTILITIES .....	10	6	0	10	6	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	246	240	6	252	247	3
MANUFACTURING .....	69	60	7	69	59	8
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	66	64	0	67	65	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	481	458	21	478	455	21
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	71	67	0	69	65	0
INFORMATION .....	46	42	3	46	43	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	115	114	0	113	112	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	135	133	0	139	136	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	135	133	0	138	136	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	12	7	3	13	7	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	97	95	0	99	96	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	22	0	25	23	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	273	254	18	270	249	20
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	67	66	0	60	59	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	318	298	20	301	285	16
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	254	254	0	254	254	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	46.6%	36.0%	23.6%	17.1%	12.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.0%	53.6%	62.9%	66.9%	68.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.4%	10.3%	13.6%	16.0%	19.1%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

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KINGS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36047											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF KINGS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.09%	(37)	+0.55%	(7)	-0.37%	(55)	+0.03%	(20)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.21%	(9)	+2.59%	(1)	+3.21%	(1)	+2.40%	(1)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+115.24	(6)	+414.77	(2)	-98.98	(62)	+32.43	(5)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+524.17	(2)	+620.16	(1)	+430.42	(2)	+1830.55	(1)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.40% (53)	26.50% (13)	26.79% (7)	23.72% (9)	22.63% (7)	20.58% (17)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.07% (30)	12.14% (42)	11.48% (55)	11.52% (58)	14.31% (60)	20.79% (52)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	36.03% (60)	36.32% (60)	37.47% (60)	37.62% (56)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC .....	n.a.	n.a.	35.63% (1)	32.73% (1)	30.26% (1)	19.56% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	10.41% (3)	20.14% (3)	19.94% (4)	19.79% (5)	18.86% (7)	12.09% (27)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	28.09% (18)	12.08% (35)	6.86% (46)	2.58% (56)	1.71% (59)	0.49% (61)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.22% (20)	43.32% (5)	50.42% (4)	52.17% (3)	53.07% (2)	56.75% (4)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (59)	0.00% (59)	0.00% (59)	0.00% (59)	0.00% (59)	0.00% (59)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	8.30% (61)	8.94% (60)	6.41% (61)	12.42% (54)	11.18% (53)	6.10% (58)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	17	23	31	33	19	4					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	32	18	21	20	12	5					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	61	61	61	57	38	40					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1213.70	1209.38	1206.23	1264.63	1255.60	1252.43	1202.13	1207.33	1207.91	1225.54	
EMPLOYED .....	1123.29	1139.37	1142.61	1206.33	1202.53	1201.38	1052.32	1081.80	1136.16	1157.82	
UNEMPLOYED .....	90.41	70.01	63.62	58.30	53.07	51.05	149.81	125.53	71.75	67.72	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.4%	5.8%	5.3%	4.6%	4.2%	4.1%	12.5%	10.4%	5.9%	5.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				59792	58089	1703		60707	59013	1694	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	3	0		3	3	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		3	3	0	
UTILITIES .....				39	25	8		44	31	8	
CONSTRUCTION .....				4609	4510	99		4690	4587	102	
MANUFACTURING .....				1637	1576	61		1633	1579	54	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				3472	3393	76		3423	3349	70	
RETAIL TRADE .....				10678	10486	191		10546	10343	201	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				1932	1862	69		2085	2018	66	
INFORMATION .....				1323	1282	38		1403	1369	32	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1506	1487	16		1594	1574	19	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				4986	4959	27		4975	4945	30	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				5779	5733	46		6060	6006	53	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				90	73	16		90	75	12	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				1802	1701	99		1861	1768	93	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				1164	1014	150		1197	1052	145	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				6962	6441	521		7011	6479	532	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				1315	1268	46		1392	1346	45	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				6192	6045	146		6268	6130	135	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				6173	6100	71		6278	6205	71	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				128	126	0		151	148	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				58.8%	45.1%	36.3%	31.2%	22.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				34.6%	43.4%	47.2%	47.0%	49.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				6.6%	11.6%	16.6%	21.8%	28.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



LEWIS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36049											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF LEWIS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.22%	(24)	-0.04%	(32)	+0.01%	(22)	+0.01%	(26)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.40%	(40)	-0.06%	(42)	+0.82%	(42)	+0.33%	(46)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.81	(32)	-0.31	(33)	+0.02	(22)	+0.15	(26)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.79	(52)	-0.17	(39)	+0.83	(59)	+1.39	(61)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	40.41% (2)	30.49% (1)	27.83% (4)	24.72% (5)	22.76% (6)	21.49% (10)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.81% (36)	11.94% (46)	13.79% (34)	15.04% (31)	19.29% (29)	26.55% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	98.35% (1)	97.35% (2)	96.55% (1)	93.55% (1)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.43% (62)	0.79% (61)	1.10% (62)	2.05% (62)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.15% (55)	0.42% (62)	0.64% (62)	1.35% (60)	1.54% (62)	2.58% (62)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.84% (36)	15.76% (24)	13.45% (20)	12.91% (9)	11.61% (13)	10.04% (11)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.95% (50)	20.96% (61)	24.28% (61)	26.51% (61)	26.29% (61)	31.51% (59)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	16.72% (1)	12.09% (2)	9.47% (3)	8.57% (2)	8.78% (2)	6.32% (2)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.46% (16)	19.84% (18)	20.71% (14)	24.75% (9)	23.41% (7)	24.87% (5)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	59	59	59	59	59	59					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	61	59	59	26	29	40					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	52	53	57	24	23	37					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	58	60	58	50	47	48					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.85	11.75	11.75	11.81	11.88	11.86	11.64	11.58	11.65	11.85	
EMPLOYED .....	10.91	10.93	10.95	11.03	11.22	11.23	10.78	10.99	11.18	11.33	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.94	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.65	0.63	0.87	0.59	0.47	0.52	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.9%	7.0%	6.8%	6.6%	5.5%	5.3%	7.5%	5.1%	4.1%	4.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	520	509	9	518	508	8					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	22	20	0	19	17	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	15	14	0	14	12	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	62	60	0	67	67	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	21	14	4	22	12	3					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	0	0	5	0	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	75	72	0	72	70	0					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	27	22	0	26	21	0					
INFORMATION .....	14	14	0	15	15	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	21	19	0	21	20	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	13	10	0	14	13	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	21	19	0	23	21	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	15	13	0	17	17	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	3	0	0	0	0	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	45	44	0	47	46	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	16	13	0	16	13	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	68	67	0	65	64	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	73	71	0	70	68	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	53.5%	37.6%	26.4%	19.0%	14.7%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.2%	52.7%	63.1%	69.2%	71.0%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.3%	9.7%	10.5%	11.7%	14.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



LIVINGSTON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36051										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF LIVINGSTON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.25% (22)		-0.05% (33)		-0.06% (30)		-0.11% (44)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.62% (34)		+0.07% (35)		+0.99% (30)		+0.75% (20)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+7.29 (26)		-0.89 (35)		-0.38 (29)		-2.68 (42)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+6.87 (34)		+0.57 (35)		+2.70 (35)		+8.99 (29)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.14% (35)	24.35% (44)	23.46% (48)	20.12% (51)	17.86% (51)	15.59% (53)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.61% (49)	11.13% (51)	11.39% (56)	13.80% (43)	19.15% (31)	25.68% (30)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.54% (26)	92.88% (22)	91.93% (20)	83.44% (19)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.02% (34)	2.65% (38)	2.26% (46)	3.16% (59)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (49)	1.52% (35)	2.25% (32)	2.77% (37)	3.92% (34)	8.18% (40)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.37% (24)	11.90% (36)	9.81% (35)	7.42% (33)	7.11% (33)	5.84% (29)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.66% (58)	28.29% (46)	29.27% (52)	30.99% (53)	32.79% (50)	42.37% (34)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.17% (13)	5.37% (13)	4.25% (17)	3.82% (14)	3.85% (16)	2.48% (22)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	28.41% (5)	24.79% (8)	25.42% (7)	26.09% (5)	22.28% (12)	16.27% (24)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	41	40	38	39	39	41				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	24	30	42	42	37	27				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	20	28	29	36	31	25				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	41	38	29	40	39	39				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	30.91	31.20	31.05	31.20	31.37	31.45	30.35	30.01	30.20	30.44
EMPLOYED .....	29.10	29.54	29.49	29.65	30.02	30.17	28.28	28.68	29.18	29.37
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.81	1.65	1.56	1.56	1.35	1.28	2.08	1.33	1.02	1.07
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	5.3%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	6.8%	4.4%	3.4%	3.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1231	1189	41	1213	1173	38				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6	5	0	6	6	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	144	141	0	145	142	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	62	48	13	65	53	11				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	45	43	0	44	42	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	209	201	6	204	197	5				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	28	25	0	31	27	0				
INFORMATION .....	26	24	0	25	24	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	44	44	0	47	47	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	38	35	0	36	34	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	80	78	0	78	76	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	56	54	0	55	53	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	10	7	0	9	6	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	132	127	3	129	124	3				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	30	29	0	29	28	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	156	154	0	142	140	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	153	149	0	157	153	3				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.8%	32.7%	22.5%	17.7%	12.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.9%	52.5%	59.4%	63.1%	65.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.3%	14.8%	18.1%	19.2%	22.2%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										





MADISON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36053											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MADISON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.15%	(30)	-0.07%	(35)	-0.12%	(38)	-0.10%	(42)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.00%	(18)	+0.26%	(24)	+0.88%	(37)	+0.27%	(51)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.94	(28)	-1.37	(37)	-0.79	(37)	-2.62	(41)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+11.38	(27)	+2.21	(27)	+2.66	(36)	+3.28	(48)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.31% (16)	25.23% (29)	24.91% (28)	21.71% (34)	18.76% (44)	15.50% (54)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.00% (53)	11.42% (49)	12.48% (44)	13.96% (39)	19.01% (34)	27.42% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.42% (13)	94.59% (14)	93.43% (13)	87.66% (8)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.39% (48)	2.04% (44)	2.29% (45)	3.60% (53)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.19% (48)	0.80% (52)	1.06% (54)	1.80% (53)	2.52% (51)	4.98% (52)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	9.01% (55)	9.50% (46)	10.17% (34)	8.38% (27)	9.50% (21)	8.84% (15)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	27.71% (12)	35.28% (22)	41.22% (15)	42.81% (22)	41.27% (26)	41.47% (40)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	9.99% (8)	5.32% (15)	3.91% (20)	3.63% (16)	4.05% (13)	3.38% (12)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.07% (12)	18.48% (25)	14.44% (43)	15.85% (39)	14.50% (38)	13.61% (34)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	36	37	37	37	37	38					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	42	31	25	40	24	37					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	35	27	23	33	24	35					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	36	37	28	38	31	32					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	33.38	32.84	32.72	32.98	33.38	33.69	33.05	32.44	32.61	32.93	
EMPLOYED .....	31.22	30.96	30.97	31.18	31.80	32.24	30.56	30.94	31.48	31.70	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.16	1.88	1.75	1.81	1.58	1.45	2.50	1.50	1.13	1.23	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.5%	5.7%	5.4%	5.5%	4.7%	4.3%	7.5%	4.6%	3.5%	3.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1370	1323	46	1334	1284	49					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	5	0	7	5	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	163	163	0	158	158	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	53	41	11	55	43	11					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	43	41	0	43	41	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	199	190	6	192	183	6					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	36	36	0	32	30	0					
INFORMATION .....	22	21	0	22	21	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	52	52	0	53	53	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	49	48	0	44	43	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	115	111	3	115	108	5					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	3	0	6	3	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	78	77	0	76	75	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	19	17	0	18	15	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	172	163	8	171	162	5					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	36	34	0	37	37	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	163	157	5	155	147	7					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	151	149	0	144	142	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	44.4%	31.8%	20.8%	16.7%	11.8%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.0%	52.7%	61.0%	61.7%	65.1%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.6%	15.4%	18.2%	21.6%	23.1%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



MONROE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36055											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MONROE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.12% (34)		+0.19% (22)		-0.06% (31)		-0.06% (39)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.58% (37)		+0.06% (36)		+1.47% (16)		+0.80% (19)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+45.55 (11)		+41.73 (12)		-4.84 (56)		-18.29 (60)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+116.02 (8)		+8.48 (18)		+73.15 (9)		+174.23 (9)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.18% (33)	24.58% (41)	25.59% (19)	22.58% (23)	20.55% (22)	19.46% (25)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.65% (48)	12.48% (41)	13.10% (39)	13.96% (40)	17.90% (45)	23.49% (40)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	77.75% (54)	73.80% (52)	70.66% (51)	50.59% (50)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	13.96% (6)	15.13% (4)	15.51% (4)	20.76% (4)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.80% (13)	3.74% (15)	5.38% (16)	7.29% (16)	9.57% (16)	19.37% (14)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	36.20% (5)	23.55% (5)	17.35% (8)	9.89% (21)	8.32% (25)	4.78% (36)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	22.76% (28)	35.33% (21)	42.09% (12)	49.46% (5)	49.75% (4)	56.04% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.43% (50)	0.28% (50)	0.20% (53)	0.17% (53)	0.18% (53)	0.12% (53)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.33% (60)	9.72% (58)	10.07% (59)	10.84% (58)	9.93% (59)	7.71% (56)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	9	9	9	9	9	9					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	6	11	11	14	16	14					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	8	12	13	15	18	13					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	16	15	18	27	28	29					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	364.02	364.83	363.42	368.70	369.98	371.11	366.96	362.43	363.69	366.44	
EMPLOYED .....	342.75	346.19	346.04	350.62	354.33	356.35	336.89	343.51	350.89	353.01	
UNEMPLOYED .....	21.27	18.63	17.38	18.09	15.65	14.77	30.06	18.92	12.80	13.43	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.8%	5.1%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%	4.0%	8.2%	5.2%	3.5%	3.7%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		TOTAL		1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	17610		16496		1114		17565		16423		1142
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	14		12		0		13		9		0
MINING .....	6		4		0		6		4		0
UTILITIES .....	23		16		0		25		15		4
CONSTRUCTION .....	1635		1591		44		1646		1598		48
MANUFACTURING .....	850		703		147		834		680		154
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	917		852		63		906		844		62
RETAIL TRADE .....	2297		2141		156		2259		2106		153
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	434		399		34		432		396		35
INFORMATION .....	362		322		39		364		325		38
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1042		1006		33		1041		1002		34
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	873		854		18		846		825		19
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	1969		1868		100		1946		1842		102
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	129		106		21		125		101		21
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1026		938		86		1044		954		86
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	294		261		30		303		271		29
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1939		1777		162		1949		1781		168
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	340		306		34		347		313		34
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	1711		1612		98		1711		1606		104
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1726		1700		26		1745		1720		25
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	23		23		0		23		23		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	42.2%		28.3%		19.9%		15.1%		11.6%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.3%		50.4%		53.8%		53.7%		53.9%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.5%		21.3%		26.3%		31.2%		34.4%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



MONTGOMERY, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36057											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF MONTGOMERY, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.25%	(58)	-0.17%	(47)	-0.02%	(25)	0.00%	(27)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.05%	(56)	-0.05%	(41)	+0.88%	(38)	+0.44%	(38)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-6.64	(53)	-2.55	(45)	-0.09	(24)	+0.03	(27)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+0.56	(57)	-0.35	(42)	+2.11	(41)	+4.46	(42)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		30.04% (58)	24.68% (40)	24.45% (35)	23.43% (12)	22.83% (5)	24.52% (3)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		14.82% (3)	19.39% (1)	19.14% (2)	16.55% (13)	19.19% (30)	21.77% (47)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	91.14% (33)	85.83% (40)	80.39% (42)	55.43% (46)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.12% (52)	1.92% (46)	2.91% (38)	6.30% (36)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.69% (17)	5.21% (12)	6.97% (12)	11.28% (13)	15.41% (13)	34.90% (7)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		36.04% (6)	21.41% (12)	17.96% (7)	13.49% (6)	12.02% (9)	8.89% (14)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		17.55% (48)	30.57% (36)	32.73% (45)	36.99% (39)	35.24% (43)	34.86% (53)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.20% (28)	4.52% (24)	4.03% (19)	3.25% (22)	3.56% (21)	2.56% (20)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.95% (53)	13.53% (49)	14.03% (47)	11.81% (56)	11.44% (51)	10.03% (49)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		40	47	50	49	46	46				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		31	37	34	39	52	51				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		43	43	40	34	46	34				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		52	33	26	24	24	18				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	22.24	22.23	22.32	22.94	22.92	22.81	22.52	22.07	22.18	22.30	
EMPLOYED .....	20.57	20.77	21.02	21.64	21.75	21.70	20.62	20.81	21.26	21.27	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.68	1.47	1.30	1.30	1.17	1.11	1.90	1.26	0.92	1.02	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.5%	6.6%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	4.9%	8.4%	5.7%	4.1%	4.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
		2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019			
		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE			
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		1057	1002	53		1053	1000	51			
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		3	0	0		0	0	0			
MINING .....		3	0	0		3	0	0			
UTILITIES .....		0	0	0		0	0	0			
CONSTRUCTION .....		114	112	0		119	117	0			
MANUFACTURING .....		58	42	16		56	41	15			
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		41	38	0		37	32	0			
RETAIL TRADE .....		180	168	11		174	162	10			
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		42	37	3		41	36	3			
INFORMATION .....		19	16	0		18	13	0			
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		43	41	0		43	41	0			
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		20	19	0		23	22	0			
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		51	49	0		54	53	0			
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		6	0	0		5	0	0			
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		37	36	0		38	34	0			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		7	4	0		6	4	0			
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		194	181	11		196	185	8			
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		18	17	0		16	13	0			
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		103	100	3		108	106	0			
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		115	111	0		113	111	0			
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		0	0	0		0	0	0			
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		55.1%	39.4%	29.9%	21.9%	16.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		39.0%	52.2%	59.3%	64.5%	68.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		5.9%	8.4%	10.8%	13.6%	15.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



NASSAU, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36059											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF NASSAU, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		-0.05% (50)		+0.26% (17)		+0.06% (17)		+0.03% (21)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.81% (24)		+0.53% (15)		+2.31% (4)		+0.87% (15)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		-36.14 (60)		+103.59 (8)		+8.14 (4)		+18.67 (9)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+286.52 (4)		+127.69 (6)		+222.18 (4)		+358.24 (5)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.67% (29)	21.91% (56)	24.61% (33)	23.20% (17)	21.54% (12)	19.65% (23)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		7.86% (58)	14.18% (26)	15.07% (20)	15.29% (29)	17.96% (44)	24.94% (33)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	74.45% (55)	66.06% (55)	58.20% (57)	27.12% (60)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	10.23% (10)	11.03% (11)	12.17% (11)	11.67% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.50% (22)	6.12% (11)	10.11% (10)	14.66% (10)	17.63% (10)	28.45% (11)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		17.34% (43)	8.42% (47)	5.02% (53)	2.56% (57)	1.99% (57)	0.96% (58)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		28.56% (11)	39.92% (8)	44.06% (7)	47.27% (9)	46.59% (10)	49.50% (17)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.07% (56)	0.02% (56)	0.02% (56)	0.01% (56)	0.01% (56)	0.01% (56)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		13.76% (54)	11.69% (56)	11.06% (56)	10.78% (59)	9.17% (60)	5.57% (60)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		5	5	5	6	6	6				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		3	3	3	3	3	3				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		1	2	3	3	3	3				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		2	2	1	2	2	2				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	684.81	696.39	700.14	719.51	722.19	728.21	712.66	713.30	727.43	737.13	
EMPLOYED .....	651.79	666.77	672.30	690.36	696.99	704.36	655.37	681.03	706.04	714.12	
UNEMPLOYED .....	33.01	29.62	27.84	29.16	25.20	23.85	57.29	32.27	21.39	23.00	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	4.1%	3.5%	3.3%	8.0%	4.5%	2.9%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				48768	46960	1808		48915	47087	1828	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				26	24	0		21	17	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				49	32	15		49	33	14	
CONSTRUCTION .....				4602	4500	100		4703	4602	99	
MANUFACTURING .....				910	851	57		888	828	59	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				3067	2988	76		3001	2923	78	
RETAIL TRADE .....				5972	5652	320		5886	5562	324	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				1197	1128	65		1201	1127	70	
INFORMATION .....				751	704	45		728	687	36	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				2700	2591	107		2938	2827	108	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				2695	2677	18		2698	2677	21	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				7123	7002	121		7074	6956	118	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				230	181	45		227	177	47	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				2995	2864	129		2953	2814	137	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				762	694	67		747	682	65	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				5900	5614	286		5985	5687	298	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				911	848	62		928	863	65	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				3810	3609	197		3812	3611	200	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				4997	4928	68		5010	4944	65	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				68	64	0		63	60	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				34.2%	22.3%	15.8%	13.3%	10.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				48.8%	54.1%	54.2%	51.4%	49.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				17.0%	23.6%	30.0%	35.4%	40.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





NEW YORK, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 36061												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF NEW YORK, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES												
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060					
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.18%	(26)	+0.40%	(13)	-0.28%	(52)	+0.04%	(16)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.05%	(57)	+0.25%	(26)	+2.06%	(8)	+1.03%	(9)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+141.80	(5)	+190.16	(5)	-45.74	(59)	+27.07	(7)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+65.19	(15)	+202.13	(5)	+638.51	(1)	+1430.04	(2)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	21.50% (62)	16.68% (62)	16.77% (62)	14.79% (62)	14.39% (61)	15.94% (50)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.87% (5)	13.02% (36)	12.16% (48)	13.56% (47)	16.99% (53)	14.54% (62)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	46.70% (59)	48.98% (59)	47.58% (59)	63.24% (41)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	15.92% (4)	13.60% (6)	13.36% (8)	7.26% (33)						
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	12.05% (2)	26.06% (2)	27.34% (2)	25.49% (3)	25.82% (4)	12.32% (26)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.90% (57)	3.50% (59)	2.46% (61)	1.13% (61)	0.67% (62)	0.47% (62)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	30.88% (5)	36.91% (14)	43.51% (9)	50.59% (4)	49.83% (3)	56.18% (5)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (60)	0.00% (60)	0.00% (60)	0.00% (60)	0.00% (60)	0.00% (60)						
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.88% (41)	19.17% (21)	16.96% (31)	10.59% (61)	8.45% (62)	4.24% (62)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060						
POPULATION RANK .....	3	3	3	3	3	3						
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	1	1	1	1	1	1						
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	3	1	1	1	1	1						
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	4	5	3	1	1	1						
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	905.24	906.08	908.26	958.72	955.49	961.33	896.45	904.50	918.23	935.31		
EMPLOYED .....	851.25	862.86	867.32	920.35	920.45	927.63	811.06	833.89	875.65	892.34		
UNEMPLOYED .....	53.99	43.21	40.94	38.37	35.04	33.70	85.39	70.61	42.58	42.97		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.0%	4.8%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.5%	9.5%	7.8%	4.6%	4.6%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018 TOTAL		2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL		2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	102903		95865		7038		101883		94757		7126	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	11		9		0		8		6		0	
MINING .....	11		9		0		6		4		0	
UTILITIES .....	54		40		11		70		55		11	
CONSTRUCTION .....	2045		1887		156		2032		1870		162	
MANUFACTURING .....	1664		1624		38		1566		1525		39	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	7109		6819		288		6756		6474		282	
RETAIL TRADE .....	10804		10333		471		10543		10074		469	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	703		635		65		705		635		69	
INFORMATION .....	4364		3825		539		4428		3863		565	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	6757		5957		800		6689		5883		806	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9828		9625		203		9668		9477		191	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	17350		16233		1117		16987		15839		1148	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	1167		847		320		1157		833		324	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	4257		3776		481		4200		3706		494	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1730		1439		291		1754		1461		293	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	8457		7990		467		8499		8037		462	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	4916		4617		299		5064		4753		311	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	10428		9261		1167		10499		9332		1167	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	11015		10703		312		11028		10703		325	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	233		233		0		224		221		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.4%	32.0%	24.7%	21.3%	15.1%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	33.9%	34.8%	33.1%	29.3%	27.2%							
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	20.7%	33.2%	42.2%	49.4%	57.7%							
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												



NIAGARA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36063										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF NIAGARA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020	1990-2020	2020-2030	2020-2060						
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.21% (55)	-0.14% (42)	-0.19% (46)	-0.21% (55)						
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	-0.19% (60)	-0.52% (60)	+1.15% (22)	+0.53% (28)						
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-23.38 (58)	-9.04 (57)	-3.93 (54)	-17.05 (59)						
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-8.53 (62)	-14.40 (61)	+10.35 (20)	+20.21 (18)						
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.38% (25)	24.94% (33)	24.64% (31)	21.41% (38)	19.84% (34)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.38% (50)	15.09% (13)	15.43% (16)	15.90% (19)	19.71% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.58% (37)	88.31% (35)	85.92% (36)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	6.40% (19)	7.35% (17)	7.97% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.16% (54)	0.94% (47)	1.33% (48)	2.19% (48)	3.51% (38)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	40.58% (2)	21.78% (7)	18.24% (5)	9.79% (22)	10.06% (20)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.52% (42)	31.76% (30)	35.40% (35)	40.70% (28)	40.61% (29)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.75% (41)	1.76% (35)	1.42% (36)	1.33% (34)	1.34% (34)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	15.06% (51)	13.51% (50)	14.42% (44)	17.24% (33)	14.34% (41)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020					
POPULATION RANK .....	14	17	17	18	18					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	22	26	30	36	34					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	18	32	34	39	35					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	40	27	35	36	34					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	101.42	100.97	100.28	101.27	101.21	100.98	99.54	97.35	97.83	99.34
EMPLOYED .....	94.23	94.70	94.35	95.05	95.96	96.20	89.50	91.82	94.01	95.30
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.18	6.26	5.94	6.23	5.25	4.78	10.04	5.53	3.82	4.04
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.2%	5.9%	6.1%	5.2%	4.7%	10.1%	5.7%	3.9%	4.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	TOTAL
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4590	4377	213	4590	4378	212	4590	4378	212	4590
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	4	3	0	4	3	0	4
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	9	4	0	9	7	0	9	7	0	9
CONSTRUCTION .....	536	530	5	539	533	5	539	533	5	539
MANUFACTURING .....	267	217	49	263	214	48	263	214	48	263
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	181	168	11	180	167	12	180	167	12	181
RETAIL TRADE .....	744	702	42	753	712	41	753	712	41	744
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	166	149	17	156	141	15	156	141	15	166
INFORMATION .....	55	51	0	54	50	0	54	50	0	55
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	175	170	3	181	176	3	181	176	3	175
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	150	150	0	152	152	0	152	152	0	150
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	311	308	0	323	318	3	323	318	3	311
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	29	27	0	26	23	0	26	23	0	29
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	305	296	7	298	287	9	298	287	9	305
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	47	44	0	42	40	0	42	40	0	47
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	498	467	25	498	469	23	498	469	23	498
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	83	80	3	81	79	0	81	79	0	83
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	545	524	20	545	522	21	545	522	21	545
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	481	478	3	478	474	4	478	474	4	481
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	6
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.5%	34.3%	24.2%	16.7%	12.2%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.9%	54.2%	62.3%	65.8%	68.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.6%	11.5%	13.6%	17.4%	19.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



ONEIDA, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36065

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ONEIDA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.34%	(61)	-0.28%	(57)	-0.13%	(41)	-0.12%	(47)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.16%	(52)	-0.21%	(53)	+0.86%	(39)	+0.31%	(47)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-42.34	(61)	-20.11	(62)	-3.07	(52)	-10.45	(55)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+9.49	(31)	-7.95	(58)	+11.03	(18)	+16.42	(21)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.30% (32)	24.23% (46)	23.85% (46)	21.85% (32)	21.43% (14)	21.87% (9)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.97% (32)	15.41% (10)	16.45% (7)	16.24% (15)	19.14% (32)	21.28% (51)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	89.38% (39)	85.68% (41)	82.10% (41)	56.18% (44)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.84% (23)	6.42% (21)	6.82% (22)	13.16% (16)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.20% (45)	2.31% (25)	3.24% (23)	4.65% (22)	6.40% (22)	11.84% (28)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.67% (31)	13.14% (30)	10.88% (31)	6.91% (36)	7.02% (35)	5.36% (33)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	17.49% (49)	27.95% (47)	37.40% (29)	39.76% (31)	40.35% (30)	46.35% (25)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	1.97% (39)	1.45% (38)	1.36% (37)	0.93% (39)	1.00% (39)	0.75% (38)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.93% (7)	23.11% (11)	17.37% (26)	21.53% (19)	20.19% (17)	19.81% (13)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	13	16	16	16	17	17		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	29	28	27	25	36	39		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	28	34	31	29	32	32		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	28	26	22	25	27	26		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	103.04	101.95	101.71	103.66	103.14	104.06	102.76	100.45	100.07	100.53
EMPLOYED .....	96.70	96.47	96.69	98.51	98.59	99.81	94.72	95.28	96.45	96.80
UNEMPLOYED .....	6.34	5.48	5.02	5.15	4.55	4.25	8.03	5.17	3.62	3.73
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	4.9%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	7.8%	5.1%	3.6%	3.7%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4858	4589	269	4874	4603	271
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	9	0	10	9	0
MINING .....	5	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES .....	7	3	0	7	3	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	451	450	0	443	441	0
MANUFACTURING .....	226	177	47	224	177	45
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	186	177	7	187	176	11
RETAIL TRADE .....	803	754	49	797	749	48
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	117	106	10	113	102	10
INFORMATION .....	88	81	6	89	83	5
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	267	254	11	257	243	12
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	149	149	0	150	150	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	427	412	15	431	412	19
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	21	17	3	20	17	3
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	214	200	12	218	203	14
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	46	40	3	46	41	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	597	542	55	602	542	60
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	103	100	0	107	104	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	594	565	28	608	585	22
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	544	540	3	553	550	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	7	6	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.6%	35.0%	24.9%	21.0%	14.4%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.1%	51.8%	58.4%	60.7%	64.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.3%	13.2%	16.7%	18.3%	20.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



ONONDAGA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36067											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ONONDAGA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.01% (43)		+0.03% (29)		-0.08% (33)		-0.07% (40)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.55% (38)		-0.10% (45)		+1.03% (26)		+0.36% (42)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.47 (38)		+4.29 (24)		-3.99 (55)		-13.56 (58)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+70.69 (14)		-9.16 (59)		+31.73 (13)		+45.16 (16)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.95% (28)	24.53% (43)	25.73% (18)	22.88% (19)	21.08% (18)	21.02% (13)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		9.32% (51)	12.94% (37)	13.80% (33)	14.07% (38)	17.83% (46)	21.75% (48)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	84.59% (46)	80.38% (46)	77.46% (45)	55.79% (45)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	9.74% (11)	11.41% (10)	12.21% (10)	21.65% (3)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.20% (46)	1.54% (34)	2.47% (29)	4.05% (26)	5.38% (26)	9.27% (35)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		23.30% (28)	13.04% (31)	11.55% (27)	7.38% (34)	6.67% (36)	4.89% (35)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		22.45% (29)	33.91% (24)	37.81% (28)	42.44% (23)	43.24% (18)	47.54% (21)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.71% (47)	0.45% (46)	0.40% (46)	0.37% (46)	0.37% (46)	0.29% (47)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		15.58% (48)	13.10% (51)	13.47% (50)	14.51% (46)	13.90% (42)	12.69% (37)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		10	10	10	11	11	12				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		15	14	14	18	15	19				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		16	16	15	18	17	20				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		19	13	13	14	14	13				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	224.35	222.10	221.25	223.79	224.66	225.67	224.98	221.38	222.27	224.01	
EMPLOYED .....	211.78	211.07	211.09	213.40	215.74	217.18	206.94	210.38	214.75	216.18	
UNEMPLOYED .....	12.57	11.03	10.16	10.39	8.92	8.49	18.05	11.00	7.52	7.83	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.6%	5.0%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	8.0%	5.0%	3.4%	3.5%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				11607	10829	778		11581	10821	760	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				12	11	0		11	9	0	
MINING .....				6	0	0		6	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				25	15	3		26	18	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1105	1064	40		1117	1079	37	
MANUFACTURING .....				423	352	70		418	347	70	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				681	625	54		672	618	52	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1616	1508	108		1592	1491	101	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				283	240	40		298	254	43	
INFORMATION .....				220	198	19		242	223	16	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				704	661	43		683	646	35	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				553	545	8		536	529	5	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1162	1111	49		1165	1111	52	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				83	70	9		83	69	9	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				651	599	51		650	601	49	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				154	140	11		156	142	11	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1268	1154	114		1270	1154	116	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				220	205	15		225	206	17	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				1191	1087	103		1177	1078	99	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1235	1219	15		1238	1220	17	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				15	14	0		16	14	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				39.9%	27.3%	19.3%	14.3%	11.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.6%	53.2%	56.3%	57.2%	57.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				14.5%	19.4%	24.4%	28.5%	31.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											





ONTARIO, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36069											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ONTARIO, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.70%	(8)	+0.55%	(8)	+0.15%	(8)	+0.08%	(8)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.72%	(5)	+0.93%	(11)	+1.02%	(27)	+0.49%	(33)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+33.03	(14)	+17.01	(15)	+1.74	(13)	+3.87	(17)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+37.10	(17)	+15.72	(13)	+6.93	(22)	+14.10	(23)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		35.76% (21)	24.98% (32)	25.35% (21)	22.38% (25)	19.53% (36)	18.04% (34)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		10.57% (41)	13.17% (34)	13.20% (37)	15.42% (26)	20.96% (13)	29.17% (14)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	94.68% (21)	92.63% (24)	90.06% (29)	74.47% (33)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	2.13% (41)	2.44% (40)	2.81% (41)	5.83% (40)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.70% (15)	1.32% (38)	2.16% (34)	3.43% (30)	5.19% (29)	14.86% (19)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		17.42% (42)	15.23% (25)	13.49% (19)	10.07% (20)	10.84% (16)	7.74% (23)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		24.46% (21)	30.58% (35)	34.06% (41)	39.23% (33)	38.45% (34)	41.71% (38)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		6.34% (20)	2.94% (30)	2.28% (32)	2.00% (29)	1.96% (30)	1.44% (31)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		18.77% (30)	15.25% (41)	13.67% (49)	13.61% (49)	13.08% (47)	12.49% (38)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		31	28	27	27	26	23				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		18	16	16	19	12	17				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		17	14	14	17	16	18				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		9	9	6	6	7	7				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	54.70	54.97	55.08	55.85	56.60	56.89	55.88	55.29	55.66	56.10	
EMPLOYED .....	51.81	52.35	52.67	53.37	54.40	54.78	51.99	52.89	53.92	54.26	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.89	2.62	2.42	2.49	2.21	2.11	3.89	2.40	1.74	1.84	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.7%	7.0%	4.3%	3.1%	3.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				2941	2774	167		2930	2766	164	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				9	8	0		10	9	0	
MINING .....				5	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				5	4	0		6	5	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				330	319	9		343	328	13	
MANUFACTURING .....				169	137	32		164	134	27	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				146	139	6		143	135	7	
RETAIL TRADE .....				538	499	37		523	486	35	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				56	51	4		55	51	0	
INFORMATION .....				58	55	0		59	56	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				118	117	0		122	121	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				115	114	0		122	121	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				233	228	3		231	226	3	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				14	5	3		12	6	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				162	154	5		158	150	5	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				30	29	0		33	30	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				275	252	21		270	248	20	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				72	68	0		73	68	3	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				330	308	20		332	314	18	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				273	272	0		269	268	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				3	3	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				41.8%	29.0%	19.0%	12.6%	8.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				47.7%	55.6%	61.5%	62.7%	61.9%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				10.5%	15.4%	19.5%	24.7%	29.8%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											



ORANGE, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36071

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ORANGE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.18%	(2)	+0.87%	(2)	+0.40%	(2)	+0.36%	(2)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.52%	(7)	+1.10%	(8)	+2.10%	(5)	+1.40%	(5)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+178.07	(4)	+92.18	(9)	+16.45	(2)	+62.24	(1)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+101.48	(9)	+53.63	(9)	+44.23	(10)	+142.17	(12)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.41% (31)	27.75% (5)	29.03% (2)	27.15% (2)	25.49% (2)	22.66% (6)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.74% (38)	10.35% (57)	10.30% (59)	11.06% (60)	14.14% (61)	19.21% (58)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.23% (53)	69.13% (54)	62.66% (55)	38.81% (55)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	8.04% (15)	9.84% (15)	11.67% (12)	13.22% (15)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.30% (9)	7.09% (7)	11.79% (7)	18.10% (6)	22.27% (5)	41.70% (4)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.11% (44)	9.65% (44)	6.73% (49)	4.28% (47)	4.76% (44)	2.84% (48)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.81% (40)	29.07% (43)	34.11% (40)	37.73% (37)	39.05% (33)	51.22% (14)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.97% (34)	1.29% (41)	1.01% (42)	0.65% (44)	0.66% (44)	0.28% (48)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	27.76% (6)	22.81% (13)	20.10% (16)	19.71% (25)	16.98% (29)	10.48% (46)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	17	12	12	12	12	11		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	13	15	18	17	17	13		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	13	10	10	9	10	10		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	10	7	8	5	5	5		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	175.19	177.66	178.96	184.07	187.62	191.79	187.23	186.04	190.51	193.67
EMPLOYED .....	165.50	169.32	171.10	175.75	180.37	184.85	172.26	177.20	184.30	187.01
UNEMPLOYED .....	9.70	8.34	7.87	8.32	7.24	6.94	14.96	8.84	6.21	6.66
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.5%	4.7%	4.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	8.0%	4.8%	3.3%	3.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9674	9271	401	9752	9329	423
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	24	21	0	22	19	0
MINING .....	7	4	0	6	4	0
UTILITIES .....	19	14	0	21	14	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	1202	1193	8	1213	1198	13
MANUFACTURING .....	306	256	50	304	249	54
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	520	494	26	506	481	25
RETAIL TRADE .....	1577	1484	93	1575	1486	89
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	318	285	33	333	300	33
INFORMATION .....	156	148	5	161	153	6
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	402	396	4	402	397	4
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	399	394	3	410	405	3
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	944	935	9	967	959	8
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	32	26	3	31	25	4
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	544	521	23	567	542	23
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	138	131	3	134	125	7
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	960	893	65	979	908	69
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	168	156	12	164	151	13
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	967	936	31	966	930	36
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	978	964	14	977	961	16
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	13	13	0	14	14	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.4%	32.5%	22.8%	18.2%	13.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.6%	52.6%	57.7%	59.3%	60.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.0%	14.9%	19.5%	22.5%	26.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.



ORLEANS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36073										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ORLEANS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(32)	-0.15%	(44)	-0.38%	(57)	-0.22%	(57)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.66%	(33)	-0.04%	(40)	+0.63%	(51)	+0.45%	(36)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.78	(33)	-1.83	(39)	-1.48	(47)	-3.38	(47)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.25	(41)	-0.17	(40)	+0.98	(58)	+2.96	(51)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020		2060			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.75% (14)	26.94% (12)	26.15% (13)	22.12% (28)	19.11% (42)		17.32% (42)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.82% (35)	12.57% (40)	12.39% (45)	14.41% (36)	18.69% (37)		28.86% (15)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	88.06% (42)	88.75% (33)	87.41% (32)		75.37% (31)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.22% (16)	6.07% (23)	5.96% (25)		7.83% (30)			
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.32% (30)	2.41% (20)	3.89% (21)	4.14% (25)	5.28% (28)		13.92% (20)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020		2060			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	18.47% (37)	14.26% (27)	11.49% (28)	13.32% (7)	12.56% (8)		16.83% (3)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	16.27% (51)	21.38% (60)	25.05% (60)	27.34% (60)	26.49% (60)		27.84% (62)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	14.64% (2)	9.22% (4)	6.57% (6)	5.57% (5)	6.24% (5)		4.99% (5)			
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.18% (26)	25.03% (7)	28.61% (3)	25.42% (7)	24.60% (5)		20.42% (10)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020		2060			
POPULATION RANK .....	54	55	54	54	55		56			
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	26	45	55	59	59		55			
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	23	37	43	55	54		57			
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	49	58	55	61	58		58			
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.03	17.85	17.76	17.85	17.92	17.95	17.41	17.08	17.10	17.23
EMPLOYED .....	16.63	16.70	16.73	16.80	17.04	17.14	16.01	16.18	16.45	16.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.39	1.14	1.03	1.05	0.88	0.81	1.41	0.90	0.66	0.68
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.7%	6.4%	5.8%	5.9%	4.9%	4.5%	8.1%	5.2%	3.8%	4.0%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	669	640	26	661	632	27				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
MINING .....	4	0	0	4	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	91	89	0	95	93	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	44	34	8	43	32	9				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	18	16	0	18	16	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	88	84	3	85	81	3				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	38	38	0	36	36	0				
INFORMATION .....	9	7	0	9	6	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	29	27	0	26	24	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	17	15	0	17	17	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	38	36	0	39	35	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	27	23	0	27	25	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	4	0	0	5	0	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	73	67	4	74	67	7				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	15	12	0	15	12	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	67	65	0	65	64	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	98	98	0	98	98	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	54.7%	38.2%	28.5%	23.6%	15.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	38.4%	51.9%	60.7%	63.5%	69.8%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.9%	9.9%	10.7%	13.0%	14.4%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



OSWEGO, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36075

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF OSWEGO, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.29%	(19)	-0.14%	(43)	+0.04%	(19)	-0.12%	(48)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.72%	(30)	-0.19%	(51)	+0.81%	(44)	+0.27%	(52)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+15.92	(19)	-4.87	(51)	+0.48	(19)	-5.35	(52)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+12.72	(26)	-2.51	(52)	+3.53	(31)	+4.75	(41)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.69% (15)	27.80% (4)	26.74% (8)	23.03% (18)	20.78% (21)	19.49% (24)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.32% (52)	10.73% (55)	11.35% (57)	12.60% (56)	17.11% (52)	23.12% (42)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.12% (9)	95.81% (10)	94.43% (9)	84.59% (16)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.66% (59)	0.96% (58)	1.39% (58)	3.69% (52)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.21% (44)	0.93% (48)	1.31% (49)	2.10% (49)	2.83% (50)	8.88% (38)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	22.75% (30)	15.22% (26)	11.37% (30)	7.58% (32)	8.06% (27)	5.81% (30)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.97% (38)	26.88% (49)	31.23% (50)	35.13% (44)	32.91% (49)	35.41% (51)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.26% (32)	2.57% (31)	2.37% (31)	1.94% (30)	2.06% (29)	1.69% (28)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.10% (18)	21.41% (17)	22.14% (12)	21.95% (15)	21.08% (14)	20.00% (12)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	25	24	24	24	24	25		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	54	40	51	48	51	58		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	48	33	44	41	41	50		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	42	35	41	42	33	33		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	54.99	53.94	53.33	53.68	53.90	53.95	53.13	52.21	52.46	52.90
EMPLOYED .....	50.52	50.04	49.84	50.23	50.98	51.14	48.54	49.30	50.28	50.62
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.47	3.90	3.50	3.45	2.92	2.81	4.59	2.91	2.18	2.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	8.1%	7.2%	6.6%	6.4%	5.4%	5.2%	8.6%	5.6%	4.2%	4.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2114	2036	78	2111	2036	74
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	3	0	3	3	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	18	6	3	20	11	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	315	313	0	311	311	0
MANUFACTURING .....	85	76	7	83	73	8
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	51	46	0	51	46	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	351	337	14	349	334	13
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	47	45	0	46	44	0
INFORMATION .....	28	24	0	30	30	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	92	90	0	89	88	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	82	80	0	83	83	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	128	123	0	125	122	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	105	99	3	114	108	3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	15	14	0	13	10	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	206	188	16	205	187	16
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	48	44	0	51	48	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	273	263	9	264	254	9
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	261	258	0	268	264	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	52.5%	36.6%	25.3%	19.6%	14.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	39.7%	52.5%	61.8%	66.0%	70.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF SCHOOL OR MORE ..	7.8%	10.9%	12.9%	14.4%	15.3%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.





OTSEGO, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36077											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF OTSEGO, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.07%	(38)	-0.12%	(39)	+0.24%	(6)	0.00%	(28)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.85%	(22)	+0.18%	(29)	+1.06%	(25)	+0.53%	(29)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.03	(36)	-2.14	(41)	+1.42	(15)	+0.01	(28)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+10.47	(29)	+1.61	(29)	+3.38	(32)	+7.14	(33)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		29.84% (59)	23.18% (53)	22.67% (58)	18.53% (59)	15.51% (59)	11.97% (62)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		12.76% (11)	15.08% (14)	15.00% (21)	16.58% (11)	21.30% (11)	21.72% (49)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	95.21% (18)	93.47% (21)	91.22% (22)	81.77% (21)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.88% (43)	1.94% (45)	2.82% (40)	6.06% (39)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.36% (27)	1.17% (41)	1.92% (41)	3.13% (33)	4.11% (33)	7.31% (41)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		7.29% (59)	5.62% (55)	5.18% (51)	3.81% (50)	4.17% (48)	3.65% (44)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		27.58% (14)	39.03% (11)	41.90% (13)	46.62% (11)	45.98% (12)	52.15% (11)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		10.04% (7)	5.57% (11)	4.67% (11)	3.35% (20)	3.62% (19)	2.41% (24)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		21.20% (22)	15.78% (39)	16.98% (30)	16.03% (38)	14.41% (40)	11.45% (40)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		39	41	42	43	43	42				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		43	46	50	43	31	30				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		51	50	52	52	33	41				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		24	16	12	13	13	15				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)		29.97	28.66	28.22	28.54	28.65	28.60	27.16	26.98	26.94	26.95
EMPLOYED .....		28.24	27.10	26.81	27.12	27.42	27.44	25.27	25.75	25.99	25.92
UNEMPLOYED .....		1.73	1.56	1.41	1.42	1.24	1.16	1.88	1.23	0.95	1.03
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....		5.8%	5.4%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	6.9%	4.5%	3.5%	3.8%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
		2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....		1371	1310	58	1337	1277	57				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....		8	6	0	7	5	0				
MINING .....		3	0	0	3	0	0				
UTILITIES .....		6	0	0	6	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....		99	96	0	101	97	0				
MANUFACTURING .....		59	52	6	60	54	5				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....		38	37	0	38	37	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....		265	255	9	261	251	9				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....		21	18	0	21	18	0				
INFORMATION .....		26	23	0	27	24	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....		68	66	0	63	61	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....		44	42	0	38	37	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....		102	101	0	86	85	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....		0	0	0	0	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..		55	54	0	55	52	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....		13	7	0	13	7	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....		156	140	13	153	139	11				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....		41	33	4	41	33	5				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....		214	206	7	209	201	7				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....		150	148	0	149	146	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....		0	0	0	5	5	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....		44.0%	32.3%	22.3%	17.0%	12.0%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....		44.0%	51.5%	57.8%	61.0%	61.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..		12.0%	16.2%	19.9%	22.0%	26.1%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

PUTNAM, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 230.31 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36079																							
PUTNAM, NY																							
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060										
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	57.07	77.46	84.22	96.05	99.64	97.64	98.31	98.21	98.58	99.33	100.09	100.85										
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	5.75	5.27	6.67	6.62	5.08	4.39	4.55	4.39	4.35	4.24	4.13	4.21										
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	7.08	6.41	6.00	7.46	6.37	4.95	4.93	4.83	4.63	4.56	4.59	4.49										
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	6.39	7.85	5.58	7.31	7.34	5.76	5.48	5.20	5.00	4.85	4.89	4.85										
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4.39	7.36	5.69	5.84	6.95	6.20	5.81	5.39	4.91	4.63	4.75	4.90										
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	2.86	5.06	5.61	4.22	5.11	5.94	5.86	5.39	4.65	4.15	4.21	4.43										
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	4.04	5.77	6.77	4.75	4.74	5.37	5.44	5.87	5.46	4.39	4.24	4.34										
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4.15	6.91	7.84	7.14	4.79	5.25	5.61	5.59	6.26	5.01	4.75	4.66										
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	3.70	6.52	7.85	9.49	6.25	5.98	6.34	6.13	5.99	6.29	5.23	5.06										
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	3.60	5.09	7.47	9.33	8.21	5.81	6.24	6.49	6.37	7.02	5.85	5.94										
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	2.98	4.13	6.05	8.35	9.74	6.64	6.15	6.13	6.64	6.49	7.02	5.58										
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	2.57	3.87	4.59	7.16	9.00	7.72	7.31	6.49	6.11	6.66	7.55	6.45										
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2.35	3.16	3.52	5.36	7.47	8.44	8.04	7.46	6.72	6.82	7.52	6.45										
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2.22	2.71	3.04	3.83	6.07	7.37	7.55	7.86	7.31	6.08	6.93	7.93										
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	1.91	2.49	2.35	2.82	4.35	5.91	6.21	6.64	7.31	6.04	6.66	6.88										
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	1.43	2.06	1.85	2.37	2.95	4.64	4.86	5.37	6.24	6.57	5.77	6.73										
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	0.84	1.45	1.56	1.75	2.08	3.29	3.62	4.09	4.88	6.36	5.53	6.26										
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	0.50	0.79	1.04	1.18	1.64	2.00	2.21	2.65	3.37	4.76	5.25	4.82										
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.30	0.56	0.72	1.06	1.50	1.98	2.10	2.23	2.71	4.51	5.93	5.81										
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.14	30.26	33.23	37.01	41.51	43.80	43.60	44.36	45.76	47.96	49.73	51.09										
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	80.28	86.97	83.34	74.78	73.12	71.70	69.68	64.84	58.70	52.41										
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.61	2.33	3.37	3.67	3.82	4.05	4.59	5.23	5.72										
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.30										
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.74	1.29	2.11	2.48	2.63	2.84	3.23	4.18	5.35	6.80										
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION . . . .	0.39	1.02	2.30	6.06	11.71	16.84	18.72	19.68	21.44	25.52	30.57	35.62										
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	22.32	24.48	21.78	25.42	23.49	19.02	18.71	17.85	17.15	16.65	16.66	16.66										
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	3.09	4.94	3.53	4.03	4.70	3.92	3.75	3.44	3.17	3.00	3.05	3.11										
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	4.16	7.77	6.03	7.36	8.21	8.21	7.92	7.34	6.38	5.78	5.92	6.21										
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . .	4.98	7.35	7.53	9.18	12.52	17.81	19.00	20.99	24.51	28.23	29.14	30.50										
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	28.25	38.39	42.01	47.90	49.77	49.18	49.45	49.23	49.16	48.90	48.76	48.89										
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	28.82	39.07	42.21	48.15	49.87	48.45	48.87	48.98	49.42	50.43	51.33	51.96										
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	12.58	17.73	26.30	33.48	39.17	40.25	44.22	45.21	46.91	50.42	54.15	58.12										
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.21										
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.02e	0.03e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.06e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.09e	0.09e	0.11e										
35	MINING . . . . .	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.04	0.05	0.07										
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	0.10e	0.12e	0.14e	0.14e	0.11e	0.14e	0.17e	0.17e	0.17e	0.18	0.18	0.19										
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1.15e	1.27e	2.75e	3.70e	3.52	3.93	4.26	4.29	4.35	4.53	4.77	5.05										
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	0.92e	1.16e	1.73e	1.69e	1.52	1.47	1.46	1.50	1.58	1.73	1.89	2.05										
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	0.35e	0.61e	0.82e	1.05e	1.09	1.41	1.64	1.67	1.71	1.80	1.91	2.03										
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	1.60e	2.53e	3.21e	3.23e	3.57	3.65	3.87	3.91	3.98	4.16	4.36	4.60										
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . .	0.43e	0.51e	0.57e	0.63e	0.48e	0.85e	1.17e	1.25	1.36	1.58	1.64	1.75										
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	0.28e	0.40e	0.91e	0.91e	0.73	0.91e	0.72	0.72	0.88	0.93	0.62	0.62										
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	0.63e	0.91e	1.21e	1.62e	2.21	2.56	3.01	2.96	2.89	2.76	2.65	2.56										
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . .	0.56e	0.81e	1.07e	1.45e	2.45	2.98	3.63	3.68	3.76	3.96	4.21	4.52										
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . .	0.62e	0.98e	1.71e	2.64e	3.10	3.25	3.58	3.66	3.79	4.04	4.29	4.55										
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	0.05e	0.08e	0.13e	0.18e	0.04	0.10e	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08										
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	0.42e	0.64e	1.06e	1.58e	2.28	2.11e	2.30	2.37	2.49	2.71	2.94	3.16										
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	0.24e	0.38e	0.66e	0.94e	1.50	1.35	1.48	1.58	1.75	2.10	2.47	2.85										
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	1.06e	1.70e	2.95e	4.25e	5.45	5.05	5.12	5.29	5.57	6.13	6.47	7.28										
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC . . . . .	0.39e	0.62e	1.48e	1.36e	1.65	1.71	1.88	1.77	1.88	2.09	2.30	2.52										
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV . . . . .	0.45e																					

PUTNAM, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36079										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF PUTNAM, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.08%	(3)	+0.49%	(9)	+0.10%	(13)	+0.08%	(9)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.35%	(3)	+1.43%	(6)	+1.54%	(13)	+0.92%	(12)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+40.57	(12)	+13.41	(17)	+0.95	(16)	+3.22	(18)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+27.67	(21)	+13.95	(14)	+6.66	(23)	+17.87	(19)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	39.11% (5)	25.86% (21)	26.47% (10)	23.58% (11)	19.48% (37)	16.52% (45)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.72% (54)	8.94% (62)	9.56% (62)	12.57% (57)	18.24% (41)	30.24% (7)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	90.55% (38)	83.65% (42)	76.59% (46)	51.97% (47)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.67% (44)	2.34% (41)	3.45% (35)	5.67% (42)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.69% (18)	2.73% (19)	6.31% (14)	11.75% (12)	17.24% (12)	35.32% (5)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.34% (58)	6.56% (53)	5.06% (52)	3.89% (49)	3.64% (50)	3.53% (45)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	30.18% (7)	38.73% (12)	43.64% (8)	46.94% (10)	44.37% (15)	49.06% (19)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.59% (48)	0.28% (51)	0.28% (50)	0.27% (50)	0.29% (49)	0.36% (46)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	21.20% (23)	14.56% (47)	12.74% (53)	12.50% (53)	11.42% (52)	10.07% (47)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	38	34	30	29	29	29				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	9	5	5	4	5	7				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	5	5	5	6	6	7				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	38	41	42	35	43	44				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	50.20	50.52	50.70	51.81	52.20	52.39	51.37	50.88	51.59	52.18
EMPLOYED .....	47.71	48.35	48.65	49.64	50.29	50.54	47.67	48.73	50.05	50.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.49	2.17	2.05	2.16	1.91	1.85	3.71	2.15	1.54	1.63
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	4.2%	3.7%	3.5%	7.2%	4.2%	3.0%	3.1%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2913	2850	61	2877	2811	64				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	15	14	0	14	12	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	600	597	3	597	587	10				
MANUFACTURING .....	69	62	5	65	57	6				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	127	123	3	123	121	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	313	301	12	303	289	14				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	79	77	0	89	87	0				
INFORMATION .....	46	44	0	49	48	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	116	115	0	115	115	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	90	88	0	89	85	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	295	293	0	279	276	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	7	3	0	7	3	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	228	226	0	229	227	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	43	43	0	42	42	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	256	235	18	244	225	16				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	98	96	0	97	95	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	220	215	5	221	219	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	301	301	0	303	303	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	5	5	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	32.9%	22.6%	13.5%	9.8%	6.5%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	54.3%	57.9%	58.7%	56.3%	56.7%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	12.8%	19.5%	27.8%	33.9%	36.8%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

QUEENS, NY											PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 108.53 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36081																				
QUEENS, NY	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060								
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	1987.75	1893.09	1957.28	2230.50	2238.96	2388.86	2278.56	2267.94	2302.40	2345.96	2371.35	2413.62								
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	138.24	112.06	127.44	142.23	133.87	140.32	122.90	113.85	114.33	117.88	118.81	118.83								
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	140.34	109.52	107.71	144.10	124.14	134.51	125.59	121.46	109.94	112.93	112.94	115.28								
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	149.40	126.90	109.27	139.03	123.65	126.88	121.11	126.43	126.51	113.03	115.39	117.27								
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	150.67	142.67	118.56	137.76	137.87	125.27	116.90	120.72	131.75	113.81	118.96	119.12								
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	157.53	154.99	152.59	159.42	161.32	134.25	127.80	130.64	139.36	151.82	132.56	135.84								
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	139.10	160.28	187.66	184.29	184.91	180.66	159.32	148.68	154.01	178.38	151.67	152.81								
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	111.00	145.06	179.38	190.42	177.91	192.06	177.75	170.53	152.81	163.78	179.76	152.14								
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	105.88	114.88	154.61	188.58	164.43	170.65	159.66	170.87	170.99	154.69	180.74	152.73								
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	123.98	102.44	136.37	174.89	162.39	157.30	148.91	151.37	170.77	150.74	159.06	178.26								
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	136.30	99.38	111.27	151.85	164.29	155.29	143.81	141.99	148.50	165.97	148.14	176.42								
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	135.71	115.56	99.04	137.16	160.01	161.36	154.30	143.45	138.83	162.35	142.00	150.34								
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	133.52	120.65	92.18	106.05	138.48	166.03	137.69	138.34	138.69	138.34	137.30	137.30								
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	119.18	107.24	96.84	91.62	117.83	155.08	152.61	150.62	139.78	124.40	145.10	127.52								
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	93.68	94.88	89.91	76.19	84.57	126.95	132.14	131.99	133.29	111.20	111.19	124.44								
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	71.25	75.15	70.98	70.97	67.12	99.11	104.12	108.44	110.05	103.19	90.83	107.45								
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	45.26	55.32	57.49	59.80	51.35	65.56	71.87	81.74	90.75	92.87	78.17	78.40								
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	24.22	33.54	37.18	40.05	42.20	47.14	48.94	50.34	63.43	73.24	65.16	56.99								
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	12.50	22.59	28.80	36.12	42.62	50.44	53.00	56.46	68.62	115.44	167.43	212.48								
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	34.86	34.30	34.39	34.96	36.78	39.19	40.43	40.47	40.92	41.66	41.82	43.54								
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	935.74	769.40	636.73	599.45	559.39	529.73	495.45	419.38	349.76	287.63								
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	394.15	454.34	422.94	441.73	419.13	407.69	396.26	365.22	324.63	280.69								
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	5.74	12.93	10.54	11.83	11.51	11.70	12.23	13.07	13.95	14.80								
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	235.77	433.56	551.92	665.98	646.22	678.99	751.40	903.64	1061.93	1243.58								
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	33.83	266.46	385.88	560.26	616.83	669.87	642.32	639.83	647.06	644.65	621.08	586.92								
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	520.66	435.35	412.59	507.94	463.72	478.33	442.72	436.43	433.20	413.69	420.33	424.70								
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	92.70	86.88	68.17	82.60	76.61	73.12	73.12	73.12	73.12	73.12	73.12	73.12								
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	215.50	210.78	202.98	214.58	217.13	182.91	171.58	176.67	188.68	197.78	178.44	181.65								
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	246.91	281.48	284.36	283.13	287.86	389.20	410.07	428.98	467.15	495.94	512.77	579.76								
30 MALE POPULATION .....	933.20	879.62	930.89	1074.12	1084.11	1170.69	1114.65	1107.65	1121.21	1134.02	1141.90	1165.61								
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	1054.55	1013.47	1026.39	1156.38	1154.85	1218.17	1163.91	1160.28	1181.19	1211.94	1229.45	1248.01								
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	565.92	529.72	597.20	657.02	815.27	998.27	1083.38	1159.83	1264.44	1424.49	1540.70	1626.71								
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00								
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.12e	0.11e	0.08e	0.09e	0.14e	0.14e	0.14e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20	0.25	0.31								
35 MINING .....	0.24e	0.17e	0.12e	0.09e	0.20e	0.17e	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.38								
36 UTILITIES .....	2.20e	2.14e	2.32e	2.34e	3.11	2.99	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.83	2.74	2.63								
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	26.32e	24.44e	42.62e	51.64e	58.16	73.20	75.90	80.72	86.05	93.94	100.35	106.15								
38 MANUFACTURING .....	121.73e	86.39e	62.78e	47.47e	24.54	17.99	18.50	19.29	19.66	19.30	18.74	18.17								
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	33.47e	34.34e	29.28e	29.26e	27.03	23.54	25.95	25.67	25.18	24.22	23.27	22.36								
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	68.25e	58.85e	59.18e	61.16e	70.24	71.56	77.56	77.73	78.55	82.69	87.70	93.57								
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	74.49e	72.50e	78.43e	84.92e	85.38	130.12	137.52	159.43	195.46	236.14	255.25	247.73								
42 INFORMATION .....	10.81e	10.30e	13.60e	11.79	11.79	15.56	17.45	12.93	12.93	10.91	10.91	10.91								
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	19.24e	17.66e	18.25e	20.85e	31.82	38.70	45.17	47.47	51.88	58.24	62.99	67.23								
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	26.54e	24.35e	25.17e	29.08e	43.31	63.29	75.80	87.85	101.90	120.49	131.46	136.82								
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	12.02e	14.29e	19.93e	26.91e	33.37	44.28	50.58	52.89	57.39	67.53	78.92	91.60								
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ....	0.88e	1.05e	1.46e	1.74e	2.20	4.78	5.23	5.50	6.01	7.26	8.86	10.90								
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	19.76e	21.76e	27.87e	35.50e	41.94	48.69	55.54	58.52	63.80	74.53	85.72	97.39								
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	7.94e	9.44e	13.16e	16.36e	23.14	20.41	21.77	23.52	26.27	29.15	30.29	30.43								
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	48.07e	57.18e	79.73e	100.07e	129.60	180.38	197.88	212.85	227.44	254.78	275.44	290.23								
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	7.54e	7.86e	9.81e	12.83e	17.50	18.39	22.58	27.72	32.72	37.72	42.72	47.72								
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	20.32e	21.16e	26.42e	31.79e	43.20	46.53	59.90	63.90	67.87	75.45	83.19	91.32								
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	26.43e	31.37e	43.58e	53.17e	64.25	70.19	73.33	76.53	80.31	85.47	88.26	89.28								
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	16.16	13.00	13.20	13.69	15.62	14.83	13.71	13.72	13.75	13.79	13.83	13.86								
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	9.29	5.54	6.20	4.25	3.65	3.69	3.48	3.45	3.41	3.38	3.42	3.50								

QUEENS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36081											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF QUEENS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.37%	(16)	+0.67%	(5)	-0.37%	(56)	+0.03%	(22)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.14%	(12)	+1.73%	(5)	+2.39%	(2)	+1.23%	(7)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+401.11	(1)	+431.58	(1)	-86.47	(61)	+24.76	(8)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+432.34	(3)	+401.06	(2)	+266.18	(3)	+628.44	(3)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	26.19% (61)	21.08% (60)	22.77% (57)	20.71% (46)	20.02% (32)	17.60% (36)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.42% (15)	14.53% (22)	12.69% (42)	12.86% (54)	16.29% (56)	24.02% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	34.49% (61)	28.44% (61)	25.09% (61)	11.92% (61)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	20.37% (3)	18.89% (3)	18.49% (3)	11.63% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.70% (4)	19.72% (4)	25.12% (3)	27.55% (2)	28.04% (2)	24.32% (12)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	21.51% (32)	10.51% (41)	7.23% (43)	3.01% (52)	1.80% (58)	1.12% (57)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	25.26% (19)	37.17% (13)	42.37% (11)	43.57% (19)	43.44% (16)	45.42% (27)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (61)	0.00% (61)	0.00% (61)	0.00% (61)	0.00% (61)	0.00% (61)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	6.99% (62)	7.61% (62)	5.81% (62)	12.80% (52)	13.16% (46)	11.21% (42)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	2	2	2	2	2	2					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	4	10	20	23	25	15					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	7	9	12	13	14	11					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	59	59	54	52	48	46					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	1149.27	1152.14	1150.75	1212.32	1193.45	1188.53	1142.44	1140.45	1140.07	1153.53	
EMPLOYED .....	1077.98	1095.48	1099.05	1164.59	1150.49	1147.23	1000.24	1028.04	1079.84	1100.44	
UNEMPLOYED .....	71.29	56.66	51.70	47.73	42.96	41.30	142.20	112.41	60.23	53.10	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	4.9%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	12.4%	9.9%	5.3%	4.6%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	50770	49185	1585	51163	49579	1584					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	4	0	3	3	0					
MINING .....	3	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	26	13	7	34	25	7					
CONSTRUCTION .....	6166	5972	193	6300	6115	184					
MANUFACTURING .....	1166	1092	72	1140	1070	69					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3071	3001	68	3023	2956	65					
RETAIL TRADE .....	7831	7632	198	7693	7496	195					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	2393	2262	131	2428	2299	129					
INFORMATION .....	661	629	29	679	648	28					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	1499	1459	38	1570	1529	37					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	3178	3143	34	3187	3149	36					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	3888	3848	40	3977	3936	39					
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	103	81	19	103	81	18					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	1909	1800	107	1903	1792	111					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	827	759	66	838	773	63					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	5706	5383	323	5783	5433	350					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	580	545	32	607	574	31					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	5605	5453	148	5680	5533	146					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	6081	6031	48	6143	6095	46					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	73	70	0	70	70	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.4%	36.9%	28.9%	25.6%	20.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.4%	47.6%	50.6%	50.0%	50.9%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	10.2%	15.5%	20.6%	24.3%	28.8%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

RENSSELAER, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA			
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY															
2010 LAND AREA: 652.43 SQUARE MILES															
FIPS CODE: 36083															
RENSSELAER, NY	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060			
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	152.88	152.09	154.68	152.68	159.41	160.87	159.42	160.01	161.43	162.64	162.73	164.00			
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	12.98	9.92	11.04	9.28	8.78	7.98	7.77	8.17	8.49	8.33	8.54	9.04			
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	14.21	10.66	10.36	10.31	9.08	8.40	8.18	7.92	8.35	8.70	8.67	8.97			
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	14.92	12.73	9.69	11.04	9.63	9.02	8.70	8.47	8.18	9.09	8.98	9.12			
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	15.41	15.56	12.02	11.59	12.19	11.27	10.68	10.01	9.71	9.89	10.09	9.94			
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	12.91	14.91	13.83	10.25	12.59	10.99	10.84	11.30	10.59	10.03	10.42	10.16			
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	9.03	12.00	12.86	9.15	10.20	10.99	10.60	9.80	10.06	8.89	9.41	9.76			
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	7.52	11.32	13.15	10.47	9.41	11.30	11.29	11.22	10.12	9.21	8.88	10.14			
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	7.59	8.63	11.95	12.14	9.43	10.46	10.75	11.30	11.39	10.54	9.32	10.01			
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	8.41	7.22	11.09	12.50	10.78	9.44	9.79	10.36	11.37	10.52	9.60	9.13			
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	8.70	7.17	8.22	11.38	12.74	9.34	8.79	9.21	10.35	11.66	10.89	9.47			
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	8.68	7.84	6.75	10.41	12.54	10.45	10.13	9.14	9.17	11.50	10.69	9.64			
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	7.54	7.85	6.54	7.57	11.29	11.62	10.89	10.05	8.92	10.26	11.63	10.77			
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	7.14	7.28	6.80	5.87	9.66	11.22	11.19	10.79	9.47	8.67	11.05	10.22			
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	5.94	6.07	6.33	5.39	6.47	9.57	9.84	10.18	9.87	7.89	9.28	10.49			
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	4.83	5.11	5.23	5.17	4.73	7.67	8.01	8.50	9.21	8.02	7.56	9.64			
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	3.46	3.72	3.88	4.43	3.89	4.69	5.45	6.45	7.22	7.76	6.40	7.60			
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.18	2.33	2.74	3.10	3.24	3.04	3.15	3.74	5.19	6.46	5.77	5.58			
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.41	1.77	2.22	2.65	3.27	3.43	3.38	3.39	3.77	5.20	5.54	4.33			
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.71	29.61	32.31	36.26	38.76	39.52	39.94	40.35	41.16	42.68	43.14	42.17			
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	145.25	138.89	138.39	133.86	131.10	129.78	127.38	119.16	108.92	98.32			
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.10	7.39	10.71	12.85	13.57	14.48	16.26	20.39	24.71	29.47			
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.27	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32			
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	2.20	2.82	3.87	5.07	5.28	5.61	6.43	8.89	11.88	15.65			
25 HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	1.09	1.86	3.23	6.08	8.74	9.09	9.74	10.97	13.82	16.88	20.24			
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	50.61	41.78	36.99	36.95	33.86	30.98	30.06	30.05	30.34	31.70	31.81	32.71			
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	8.49	8.47	9.92	6.32	6.37	5.38	5.42	5.49	5.32	5.58	5.62	5.59			
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	19.84	22.00	19.94	15.52	18.40	16.68	16.10	15.82	14.98	14.35	14.90	14.51			
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	17.82	18.99	20.39	20.73	21.60	28.40	29.82	32.26	35.25	35.33	34.55	37.64			
30 MALE POPULATION .....	74.00	74.05	75.94	74.80	78.73	80.27	79.66	79.86	80.35	80.59	80.57	80.97			
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	78.88	78.03	78.74	77.89	80.68	80.60	79.76	80.15	81.08	82.05	82.16	83.02			
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	45.48	47.85	61.19	66.44	69.81	70.92	77.03	79.41	81.41	84.28	86.16	87.48			
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.81	0.95	0.82	0.76	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.54			
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06	0.07e	0.15e	0.14	0.13e	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16			
35 MINING .....	0.19e	0.16e	0.15e	0.11e	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.20	0.16	0.13			
36 UTILITIES .....	0.36e	0.33e	0.32e	0.39e	0.69e	0.72	0.72	0.78	0.88	1.08	1.30	1.53			
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	2.56e	2.57e	4.68e	4.48e	4.35	4.41	4.57	4.66	4.67	4.63	4.57	4.48			
38 MANUFACTURING .....	8.40e	7.33e	6.60e	4.80e	3.17	5.79	6.56	6.67	6.88	7.29	7.69	8.06			
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	1.07e	1.11e	1.16e	0.98e	1.03e	1.38	1.55	1.58	1.62	1.69	1.76	1.82			
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	5.69e	5.18e	7.16e	7.76e	7.15	7.04	7.40	7.33	7.21	7.04	6.85	6.69			
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.95e	1.81e	1.76e	2.27e	1.98	2.70	5.22	5.29	5.08	4.44	3.80	3.17			
42 INFORMATION .....	1.32e	1.34e	1.83e	1.80	1.42	1.80	1.00	0.95	0.78	0.74	0.40	0.47			
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	2.02e	2.37e	2.17e	2.97e	3.12	2.81	2.95	2.84	2.72	2.61	2.55	2.53			
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.87e	1.02e	0.93e	1.29e	2.31	2.74	3.35	3.76	4.10	4.57	5.00	5.44			
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.75e	2.16e	3.52e	4.18e	4.16	4.37	4.51	4.55	4.61	4.68	4.71	4.69			
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.12e	0.14e	0.23e	0.24e	0.48	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.36			
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.08e	1.28e	1.97e	2.34e	1.95	1.97	2.48	2.43	2.38	2.27	2.16	2.04			
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.74e	2.15e	3.50e	3.83e	5.50	5.27	5.02	5.36	5.92	6.61	6.99	7.19			
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.10e	4.06e	8.23e	9.11e	10.39	9.02	8.39	9.04	9.15	9.09	8.60	7.90			
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.49e	0.54e	1.01e	1.42	1.37	1.20	1.42	1.53	1.70	2.03	2.34	2.65			
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.77e	1.94e	2.99e	3.33e	4.00	3.86	4.84	5.30	5.88	7.06	8.19	9.24			
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	1.54e	1.90e	3.11e	3.34e	3.83	3.99	4.16	4.26	4.40	4.67	4.84	4.91			
53 FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.47	0.38	0.34	0.43	0.47	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.33			
54 FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.68	0.47	0.52	0.31	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25			
55 STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.53	7.60	8.29	10.45	10.87	10.60	10.78	11.00	11.30	11.85	12.38	12.89			
56 TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1604.84	1683.02	2461.85	3276.61	3669.01	4684.77	4758.83	4914.00	5172.62	5689.86	6207.09	6724.33			
57 PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3003.86	3507.04	4940.71	6008.51	6823.68	8253.39	7710.83	8126.54	8819.40	10205.10	11590.81	12976.51			
58 WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1263.01	1253.42	1809.32	2351.48	2535.20	3307.24	3434.31	3530.98	3692.09	4014.32	4336.55	4658.78			
59 SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	164.46	255.49	430.73	628.74	810.15	1024.21	979.58	1023.45	1096.57	1242.81	1389.06	1535.30			
60 PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	177.37	174.11	221.80	296.39	323.65	353.32	344.95	359.58	383.96	432.72	481.49	530.25			
61 DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	453.02	613.63	934.81	962.01	874.10	1122.60	1048.96	1104.29	1196.51	1380.94	1565.38	1749.81			
62 TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	318.38	545.46	673.16	923.41	1419.20	2171.14	1709.77	1855.27	2097.76	2582.75	3067.73	3552.72			
63 LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	123.44	177.72	277.38	362.93	411.75	524.82	556.45	570.81	594.74	642.60	690.47	738.34			
64 RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	751.05	842.64	1148.26	1209.42	1273.12	799.69	749.71	823.79	1194.16	1441.07	1687.99				
65 INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	19649	23059	31941	39353	42806	51304	48368	50789	54632	62747	71226	79127			
66 INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3884	8977	19093	29051	38746	53682	56127	65273	81407	124255	187356	276961			
67 W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	91.98	88.09	95.81	92.71	92.72	88.08	83.75	82.61	82.48	82.24	81.93	81.27			
68 GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2353.45	2578.37	3728.06	4880.58	6193.02	9232.46	10130.37	10483.61	11071.65	12241.95	13398.58	14534.41			
69 PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.07	2.77	2.58	2.46	2.38										

RENSSELAER, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36083											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF RENSSELAER, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.10%	(36)	+0.13%	(25)	+0.03%	(20)	+0.05%	(14)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.89%	(20)	+0.49%	(16)	+1.39%	(17)	+0.53%	(30)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+7.99	(25)	+6.19	(20)	+0.56	(17)	+3.12	(19)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+25.44	(22)	+9.73	(16)	+10.49	(19)	+16.56	(20)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		33.10% (46)	23.92% (49)	24.20% (41)	21.24% (40)	19.26% (40)	19.95% (21)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.66% (23)	13.19% (33)	13.58% (35)	13.55% (49)	17.65% (47)	22.95% (43)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	90.96% (36)	86.81% (39)	83.21% (39)	59.95% (43)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	4.84% (27)	6.72% (20)	7.99% (18)	17.97% (7)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.25% (37)	1.20% (39)	2.12% (35)	3.82% (28)	5.43% (25)	12.34% (25)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		18.47% (38)	10.78% (40)	7.22% (44)	4.54% (45)	8.17% (26)	9.21% (12)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		27.70% (13)	39.86% (9)	41.22% (16)	45.35% (14)	42.32% (21)	44.58% (29)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		1.77% (40)	1.34% (40)	1.15% (40)	0.92% (40)	0.91% (41)	0.62% (39)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		16.87% (42)	14.95% (44)	16.85% (32)	16.63% (37)	15.84% (33)	15.40% (27)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		20	21	21	21	21	21				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		27	19	17	21	22	23				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		33	20	19	22	25	27				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		54	45	48	45	49	50				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	81.05	81.44	81.58	82.48	82.98	83.14	82.19	81.38	81.86	82.85	
EMPLOYED .....	76.66	77.62	78.04	78.84	79.78	80.14	76.66	77.76	79.30	80.12	
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.39	3.81	3.55	3.64	3.20	3.00	5.53	3.61	2.56	2.74	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	6.7%	4.4%	3.1%	3.3%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3028	2891	135	3063	2922	139					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	4	0	4	4	0					
MINING .....	3	0	0	4	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	9	3	0	8	3	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	415	409	5	401	392	8					
MANUFACTURING .....	102	89	12	99	85	12					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	105	103	0	95	90	4					
RETAIL TRADE .....	430	413	15	441	423	16					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	68	61	6	62	55	3					
INFORMATION .....	61	58	0	63	60	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	122	119	3	120	114	4					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	101	101	0	98	98	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	274	262	10	282	269	11					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	14	9	3	14	8	3					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	151	146	4	163	159	3					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	38	31	4	42	34	5					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	363	332	27	398	370	26					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	42	37	0	42	37	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	381	362	18	380	363	15					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	342	339	0	341	339	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3	3	0	6	6	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.8%	34.0%	22.3%	15.1%	11.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.9%	52.1%	58.2%	61.2%	62.2%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.3%	13.9%	19.5%	23.7%	26.4%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

RICHMOND, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-JERSEY CITY-WHITE PLAINS, NY-NJ MDIV											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																							
2010 LAND AREA: 58.37 SQUARE MILES																							
FIPS CODE: 36085																							
RICHMOND, NY																							
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060											
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	297.31	353.10	380.56	445.23	470.02	494.60	491.36	493.76	501.51	517.28	533.39	549.86											
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	27.08	24.60	29.03	29.83	28.37	27.57	25.98	24.75	25.56	26.42	26.96	27.63											
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	30.47	26.45	25.15	32.87	30.04	29.34	29.10	28.03	25.49	27.37	27.90	28.60											
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	29.40	31.46	25.04	32.39	30.80	31.18	30.48	30.40	29.29	27.99	29.34	30.18											
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	25.42	31.66	26.04	29.40	32.71	32.71	30.20	30.36	29.67	26.96	29.40	30.13											
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	22.62	28.45	29.88	27.23	31.76	29.90	30.36	30.28	30.48	28.95	28.36	29.69											
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	21.67	29.46	32.99	29.25	30.15	32.57	30.92	31.60	32.07	31.56	28.11	30.51											
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	18.27	30.97	33.96	34.18	29.89	33.43	33.56	33.18	33.47	34.02	33.59	31.74											
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	17.34	25.82	31.08	36.91	31.27	31.17	31.60	33.37	34.44	35.37	35.91	31.89											
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	18.44	19.70	30.05	36.83	34.25	30.95	30.76	30.98	33.87	35.41	36.80	36.85											
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	18.09	17.83	24.03	32.64	36.02	32.11	30.72	30.33	30.90	35.45	36.70	38.03											
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	16.61	18.70	18.70	31.12	35.87	34.39	33.88	31.38	29.83	34.05	35.86	37.78											
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	14.35	17.62	16.44	23.60	31.47	35.78	34.77	33.07	30.33	30.33	35.48	36.89											
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	11.84	15.07	15.96	17.35	27.62	33.39	33.52	33.38	31.28	28.18	33.13	35.09											
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	8.87	12.37	13.89	14.51	19.32	27.08	28.10	29.86	30.36	26.88	27.53	32.81											
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	7.02	9.18	11.04	13.31	13.65	21.94	22.43	23.91	27.35	26.61	24.64	29.87											
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	5.06	6.34	8.35	10.44	10.57	14.13	15.75	18.13	20.49	24.41	22.17	23.38											
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.96	4.11	5.08	7.15	8.31	8.99	9.65	11.02	14.64	19.44	19.48	18.57											
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.79	3.32	3.86	6.20	7.94	9.47	9.59	10.02	11.79	18.29	22.04	20.22											
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.55	30.24	32.74	35.50	38.00	39.65	40.06	40.31	40.95	42.33	43.20	44.20											
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	303.86	321.48	304.34	292.94	282.19	275.00	264.55	241.17	217.55	193.08											
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	28.60	41.82	46.73	48.76	47.69	48.97	51.51	56.83	61.08	63.89											
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.61	0.78	0.92	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.07	1.13											
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	16.75	26.72	36.55	58.81	67.96	71.80	78.97	93.75	109.04	127.16											
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	4.74	18.17	30.75	54.44	81.48	93.11	92.53	97.00	105.48	124.51	144.64	164.60											
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	102.70	102.26	94.67	113.49	109.21	107.66	104.89	101.74	99.01	98.64	102.61	105.26											
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	15.75	19.75	15.44	18.40	20.00	19.57	19.32	18.86	18.69	16.86	18.42	18.85											
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	32.28	40.36	40.48	38.23	44.47	41.53	41.23	41.78	41.46	38.65	39.34	40.97											
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	25.70	35.32	42.21	51.62	59.79	81.61	85.51	92.94	104.63	115.62	115.85	124.86											
30 MALE POPULATION .....	145.20	170.30	183.90	215.20	228.10	242.66	241.20	241.82	244.77	250.85	258.05	265.96											
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	152.11	182.80	196.66	230.04	241.93	251.94	250.16	251.95	256.75	266.43	275.34	283.90											
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	56.08	72.13	96.83	120.51	154.93	182.50	201.27	209.46	223.46	254.51	290.36	331.94											
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00											
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.01e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.03e	0.04e											
35 MINING .....	0.08e	0.05e	0.03e	0.02e	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08											
36 UTILITIES .....	0.28e	0.29e	0.44e	0.65e	0.81e	1.26	1.35	1.43	1.56	1.86	2.18	2.53											
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	3.18e	3.16e	6.92e	8.85e	9.03	13.53	14.11	15.31	16.77	19.18	21.31	23.29											
38 MANUFACTURING .....	6.78e	4.13e	2.79e	1.88e	1.44e	1.51	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.68											
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.93e	2.01e	1.71e	2.00e	2.25	2.43	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.79											
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	9.19e	11.13e	13.91e	16.02e	19.45	17.88	19.02	19.16	19.46	20.33	21.43	22.70											
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	2.37e	2.47e	3.69e	5.88e	6.82	18.46	24.42	25.16	26.66	30.84	36.98	45.72											
42 INFORMATION .....	1.48e	2.03e	4.05e	2.63	1.88	1.81	1.81	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78											
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	2.42e	3.11e	4.07e	5.16e	7.37	9.93	12.09	12.12	12.21	12.48	12.89	13.46											
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	2.32e	2.98e	3.90e	5.00e	8.33	12.01	14.47	15.02	16.04	18.51	21.66	25.63											
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.76e	3.26e	5.26e	7.29e	8.68	9.28	10.20	10.71	11.60	13.51	15.63	17.99											
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.22e	0.41e	0.66e	0.81e	0.79	0.69e	0.74e	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.83											
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	1.55e	2.61e	4.17e	5.86e	5.87	7.63	8.79	9.19	9.88	11.43	13.21	15.24											
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.01e	1.87e	3.02e	3.86e	5.62	5.26	5.73	6.15	6.87	8.47	10.29	12.36											
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	7.29e	13.50e	21.77e	28.08e	32.91	34.18	3																



RICHMOND, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36085

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF RICHMOND, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+1.02%	(4)	+0.88%	(1)	+0.14%	(9)	+0.27%	(3)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+2.39%	(2)	+2.14%	(2)	+2.05%	(9)	+1.51%	(4)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+197.29	(3)	+114.03	(7)	+6.92	(5)	+55.26	(3)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+126.41	(7)	+85.67	(8)	+40.97	(11)	+149.45	(11)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	34.54% (30)	24.88% (35)	25.49% (20)	23.24% (16)	21.77% (10)	19.14% (27)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	8.64% (55)	11.09% (52)	11.59% (53)	12.72% (55)	16.50% (55)	22.71% (45)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	72.20% (56)	64.75% (57)	59.23% (56)	35.11% (58)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	9.39% (13)	9.94% (13)	9.86% (15)	11.62% (19)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.59% (6)	8.08% (6)	12.23% (6)	17.34% (7)	18.82% (8)	29.94% (10)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	12.09% (51)	2.88% (61)	1.56% (62)	0.93% (62)	0.83% (61)	0.51% (60)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	30.30% (6)	49.92% (2)	52.30% (3)	49.06% (6)	43.19% (19)	49.56% (16)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.00% (62)	0.00% (62)	0.00% (62)	0.00% (62)	0.00% (62)	0.00% (62)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.92% (34)	8.26% (61)	6.58% (60)	13.35% (51)	13.56% (43)	8.45% (52)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	11	11	11	10	10	10		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	10	8	8	9	11	9		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	9	7	7	7	7	8		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	53	44	45	46	45	45		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	219.67	218.53	219.31	230.33	232.82	234.43	221.56	223.87	226.89	229.58
EMPLOYED .....	203.72	206.02	207.94	219.83	223.29	225.38	198.28	203.69	214.28	218.37
UNEMPLOYED .....	15.95	12.51	11.37	10.50	9.54	9.04	23.28	20.18	12.61	11.21
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.3%	5.7%	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	10.5%	9.0%	5.6%	4.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	9435	9128	307	9539	9225	314
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	8	0	3	11	3	3
CONSTRUCTION .....	1347	1319	25	1363	1329	32
MANUFACTURING .....	127	123	0	129	125	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	367	362	0	364	359	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	1395	1337	58	1380	1323	57
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	325	306	19	334	314	20
INFORMATION .....	124	114	7	125	116	8
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	388	385	0	395	392	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	342	341	0	353	352	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	916	909	6	930	923	6
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	27	25	0	26	24	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	469	450	18	491	469	21
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	181	162	16	185	167	17
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	1336	1256	80	1324	1246	78
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	145	137	6	144	135	6
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	894	864	26	923	891	29
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	1031	1021	8	1054	1045	7
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	12	12	0	7	7	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.7%	31.5%	21.4%	17.4%	12.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.2%	53.8%	57.8%	59.4%	59.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.1%	14.8%	20.7%	23.2%	27.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

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ROCKLAND, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36087											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF ROCKLAND, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.76%	(6)	+0.80%	(4)	+0.38%	(3)	+0.39%	(1)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.56%	(6)	+1.05%	(9)	+2.10%	(6)	+1.63%	(2)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+106.28	(9)	+71.39	(10)	+12.97	(3)	+56.71	(2)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+91.82	(10)	+45.94	(11)	+39.50	(12)	+155.32	(10)		
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020	
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		39.21%	(4)	26.08%	(18)	27.93%	(3)	28.06%	(1)	28.85%	(1)
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		7.00%	(62)	10.10%	(59)	11.83%	(51)	13.47%	(50)	15.63%	(58)
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		72.20%	(57)	65.95%	(56)	63.22%	(54)
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.		n.a.		11.42%	(8)	11.63%	(9)	11.55%	(13)
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		1.69%	(5)	6.75%	(9)	10.29%	(9)	15.72%	(9)	18.66%	(9)
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020	
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		19.73%	(34)	12.20%	(34)	8.65%	(40)	6.74%	(38)	4.63%	(46)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		23.48%	(24)	35.77%	(18)	41.59%	(14)	44.08%	(16)	48.15%	(5)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		0.16%	(54)	0.05%	(54)	0.04%	(55)	0.03%	(55)	0.04%	(55)
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		23.54%	(15)	17.68%	(29)	14.77%	(40)	14.52%	(45)	10.24%	(58)
		1970		1990		2000		2010		2020	
POPULATION RANK .....		15		14		14		13		13	
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		5		4		4		7		9	
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		4		4		4		5		5	
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		11		12		9		11		8	
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	149.16	151.92	152.56	156.38	157.87	159.79	156.37	155.70	159.36	162.07	
EMPLOYED .....	141.41	145.00	146.06	149.63	152.04	154.35	144.31	148.77	154.73	157.02	
UNEMPLOYED .....	7.75	6.92	6.50	6.75	5.82	5.43	12.06	6.93	4.63	5.05	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.2%	4.6%	4.3%	4.3%	3.7%	3.4%	7.7%	4.5%	2.9%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				10331	9955	376		10400	10017	383	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	0	0		6	5	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				12	4	3		14	4	3	
CONSTRUCTION .....				1137	1116	20		1180	1158	22	
MANUFACTURING .....				224	193	29		221	189	30	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				560	542	17		543	526	15	
RETAIL TRADE .....				1327	1267	58		1303	1242	60	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				190	178	9		197	186	10	
INFORMATION .....				198	184	14		203	188	14	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				460	450	10		455	445	10	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				626	619	7		622	615	7	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				1385	1372	9		1376	1365	9	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				40	31	0		35	25	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				679	655	22		695	670	22	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				186	164	20		183	162	21	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				1212	1138	74		1236	1156	80	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				205	196	9		203	193	10	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				818	786	31		822	788	33	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				1041	1025	14		1081	1067	12	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				26	26	0		23	23	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				36.1%	23.4%	16.7%	14.7%	11.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.5%	50.9%	50.3%	47.8%	48.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				18.4%	25.8%	33.0%	37.5%	40.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

ST. LAWRENCE, NY		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION, PART OF THE SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 2680.38 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 36089													
ST. LAWRENCE, NY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	112.61	114.32	112.16	111.86	111.86	108.33	107.09	107.04	107.08	106.02	104.25	103.28
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	9.47	8.06	7.61	6.06	6.53	5.34	5.11	5.21	5.22	4.96	4.92	4.63
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	11.39	8.63	7.99	7.20	6.58	5.88	5.75	5.47	5.28	5.29	5.30	4.85
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	12.35	9.69	7.93	7.95	6.50	6.48	6.16	5.95	5.57	5.64	5.51	5.29
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	14.27	14.70	11.25	10.34	9.98	9.66	9.50	9.74	9.78	10.23	10.03	10.81
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	9.89	13.27	11.73	9.98	10.91	9.30	9.46	10.17	10.96	11.37	11.43	12.66
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.94	8.13	8.15	6.41	6.62	5.88	5.51	5.53	6.68	5.42	5.37	5.63
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.44	7.32	8.41	7.23	5.92	6.32	6.10	5.54	5.51	5.25	5.01	5.09
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.47	5.83	7.97	8.46	6.18	6.15	6.21	6.26	5.50	6.49	5.23	5.03
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	6.05	5.36	7.24	8.47	7.01	5.93	5.97	6.05	6.09	5.60	5.49	5.09
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	6.11	5.29	5.61	8.10	8.03	6.12	5.68	5.86	5.93	5.52	6.71	5.24
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.58	5.55	5.04	6.97	8.09	6.66	6.57	5.88	5.66	6.08	5.77	5.47
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	5.00	5.54	4.77	5.45	7.52	7.62	7.09	6.38	5.58	5.76	5.56	6.61
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.64	4.66	4.92	4.67	6.45	7.46	7.58	7.35	6.10	5.43	6.08	5.61
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.72	3.96	4.38	4.05	4.72	6.43	6.60	6.77	6.65	5.11	5.50	5.21
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	2.86	3.36	3.37	3.84	3.67	5.07	5.30	5.71	5.97	5.17	4.81	5.30
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.20	2.31	2.51	3.02	2.89	3.40	3.82	4.27	4.77	5.20	4.16	4.44
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.31	1.49	1.84	1.92	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.62	3.32	4.12	3.73	3.43
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.91	1.17	1.44	1.74	1.98	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.49	3.38	3.65	2.89
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS) .....	23.61	26.17	30.28	34.97	37.04	38.81	39.29	39.22	38.66	38.23	38.87	37.05
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	107.96	105.23	104.77	100.62	99.63	99.19	98.27	96.10	92.92	90.76
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	2.69	2.52	2.63	2.36	2.48	2.80	3.27	3.74	4.06
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.81	1.03	1.22	1.16	1.19	1.24	1.33	1.45	1.54	1.63
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.79	0.86	1.20	1.35	1.37	1.46	1.76	2.13	2.69	3.44
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.20	0.52	1.23	2.04	2.15	2.57	2.54	2.68	2.92	3.08	3.36	3.39
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS) ..	40.25	33.14	28.26	26.19	23.76	21.62	21.02	20.41	19.81	19.57	19.53	18.74
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	7.05	6.76	4.73	4.97	4.15	3.92	3.99	3.78	3.75	3.69	3.79	3.97
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	17.11	21.21	18.25	15.35	16.74	15.04	14.97	16.13	16.99	17.92	17.66	19.49
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	11.00	12.29	13.54	14.57	15.55	19.53	20.39	21.67	23.21	22.98	21.85	21.26
30	MALE POPULATION .....	55.79	56.58	56.37	56.87	56.78	55.62	54.76	54.95	54.78	54.43	54.08	53.79
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	56.81	57.74	55.78	54.99	55.08	52.71	52.33	52.10	52.30	51.59	50.17	49.50
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	39.50	42.18	47.43	50.37	46.95	44.76	46.53	47.17	47.38	47.39	47.18	46.90
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.79	3.07	2.41	2.18	1.69	1.67	1.71	1.69	1.63	1.54	1.45	1.36
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.09e	0.10e	0.21e	0.36e	0.47	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.23
35	MINING .....	0.43e	0.39e	0.31e	0.29e	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.05
36	UTILITIES .....	0.22e	0.23e	0.23e	0.20e	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	2.15e	1.42e	2.29e	2.87e	2.22	2.18	2.33	2.30	2.24	2.13	2.03	1.92
38	MANUFACTURING .....	7.94e	7.31e	6.00e	5.44e	2.86	2.49	2.63	2.74	2.76	2.71	2.65	2.59
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.56e	0.80e	0.62e	0.66e	0.59	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.52
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	4.64e	4.81e	7.05e	6.93e	6.32	5.59	5.78	5.76	5.71	5.67	5.62	5.60
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.92e	0.99e	0.97e	0.93e	0.92	0.98	1.14	1.09	1.04	0.97	0.91	0.85
42	INFORMATION .....	0.37e	0.43e	0.46e	0.51e	0.41	0.43	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.52	0.49	0.46
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.07e	1.05e	0.90e	1.13e	1.16	1.32	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.73e	0.72e	0.62e	0.78e	0.99	1.07	1.30	1.31	1.34	1.43	1.53	1.64
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.56e	0.81e	1.03e	1.29e	1.32	1.47	1.38	1.41	1.45	1.49	1.52	1.53
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..	0.13e	0.19e	0.24e	0.27e	0.49	0.60	0.58	0.63	0.73	0.95	1.19	1.46
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.60e	0.84e	1.04e	1.26e	1.23	1.36	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.43	1.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.00e	1.46e	1.85e	2.14e	5.87e	2.73	2.68	2.78	2.93	3.13	3.26	3.35
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	2.58e	3.76e	4.77e	5.56e	3.22e	6.16	6.09	6.40	6.46	6.38	6.20	6.01
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.26e	0.32e	0.43e	0.52e	0.55	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.77	0.81
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	1.69e	2.12e	2.86e	3.15e	3.26	2.45	3.00	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.09	3.07
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.25e	1.82e	2.33e	2.68e	2.51	2.31	2.38	2.38	2.32	2.20	2.08	1.96
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.58	0.62	0.51	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.67	0.71
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.48	0.35	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	8.43	8.56	9.95	10.45	9.78	9.43	9.44	9.53	9.59	9.62	9.63	9.62
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1482.79	1567.78	1902.02	2273.47	2254.17	2501.27	2528.88	2629.80	2757.62	3004.93	3263.24	3542.97
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$) ..	1752.19	2016.16	2617.40	3196.52	3674.70	4424.80	4115.40	4369.48	4671.21	5263.77	5837.46	6411.14
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1132.78	1161.55	1335.60	1553.49	1471.30	1669.09	1727.75	1777.16	1841.69	1985.88	2147.87	2328.12
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	176.56	272.12	363.41	488.15	551.18	650.81	605.95	646.38	694.73	770.81	841.00	913.73
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	173.45	134.11	203.01	231.82	231.69	181.37	195.17	206.25	221.20	248.24	274.37	301.12
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	219.23	321.49	465.55	493.38	473.76	594.18	514.10	547.37	591.09	669.04	735.56	793.36
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS ...	213.24	383.05	468.61	667.76	1058.29	1499.70	1240.34	1365.90	1506.74	1792.93	2059.94	2313.61
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS ..	108.69	158.88	203.16	240.33	250.93	291.56	303.66	301.02	315.50	342.12	367.81	392.54
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-54.38	-97.27	-15.61	2.24	139.43	121.22	135.74	127.44	131.27	138.98	146.53	153.73
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	15560	17636	23337	28575	32851	40846	38430	40819	43625	49647	55995	62073
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3076	6865	13950	21095	29734	42739	44595	52460	65005	98315	147292	212769
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	73.86	69.22	72.16	69.41	72.52	71.35	66.91	66.63	66.31	65.73	65.17	64.52
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$) ..	2550.01	2882.87	3294.61	3848.34	4540.37	4768.88	5316.29	5572.85	5855.22	6400.53	6964.07	7564.56
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.34	2.92	2.67	2.48	2.43	2.37	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.30	2.33	2.33
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$) ..	24.41	25264	31167	33805	35149	38366	45335	44755	47088	52821	5979	

ST. LAWRENCE, NY  
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY  
FIPS CODE: 36089

## COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF ST. LAWRENCE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.08%	(51)	-0.12%	(40)	-0.12%	(39)	-0.12%	(49)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.25%	(47)	-0.19%	(52)	+0.57%	(53)	+0.12%	(62)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-4.28	(50)	-3.83	(48)	-1.25	(46)	-5.05	(51)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+5.25	(37)	-2.67	(53)	+2.62	(37)	+2.15	(57)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.74% (23)	25.19% (31)	23.41% (50)	21.24% (41)	19.96% (33)	18.14% (32)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.77% (47)	12.07% (44)	13.02% (40)	13.90% (42)	18.03% (42)	20.59% (53)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.07% (25)	93.66% (19)	92.88% (17)	87.88% (7)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.41% (37)	2.25% (42)	2.43% (44)	3.93% (49)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (50)	1.10% (42)	1.82% (43)	1.92% (50)	2.37% (55)	3.28% (61)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	20.11% (33)	12.64% (32)	10.79% (32)	6.09% (39)	5.57% (40)	5.51% (32)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.44% (33)	30.67% (34)	33.46% (43)	39.29% (32)	39.46% (32)	41.68% (39)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	7.07% (16)	5.09% (16)	4.33% (16)	3.59% (17)	3.72% (17)	2.91% (16)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.03% (13)	22.82% (12)	22.30% (11)	22.53% (13)	22.83% (10)	22.39% (6)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	24	25	25	26	27	28		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	60	61	57	60	60	60		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	58	58	60	60	61	58		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	31	23	25	22	20	20		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	47.02	43.83	43.39	44.11	44.33	44.15	43.85	43.27	42.69	43.11
EMPLOYED .....	43.35	40.60	40.48	41.19	41.87	41.80	40.39	41.02	40.89	41.23
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.67	3.22	2.91	2.92	2.46	2.35	3.45	2.25	1.80	1.89
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.8%	7.4%	6.7%	6.6%	5.6%	5.3%	7.9%	5.2%	4.2%	4.4%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1901	1822	77	1893	1807	84
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	8	6	0	7	3	0
MINING .....	6	0	0	5	0	0
UTILITIES .....	13	8	0	13	9	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	202	200	0	199	196	0
MANUFACTURING .....	66	53	12	67	53	13
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	49	46	3	47	44	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	375	360	13	371	356	14
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	50	44	6	48	41	4
INFORMATION .....	52	51	0	54	52	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	91	89	0	88	86	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	57	57	0	57	54	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	105	103	0	104	102	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	11	7	0	11	6	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	64	59	3	66	59	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	14	10	0	13	7	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	238	221	14	250	233	12
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	25	25	0	25	22	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	247	240	5	243	233	8
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	226	226	0	224	224	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.9%	35.6%	26.9%	20.8%	14.7%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.6%	51.1%	58.0%	62.8%	67.0%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	9.5%	13.3%	15.1%	16.4%	18.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SARATOGA, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 809.98 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36091																							
SARATOGA, NY																							
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060										
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	123.24	154.15	182.26	201.51	220.26	235.79	238.47	239.85	242.24	244.58	245.27	247.77										
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	12.17	11.17	13.69	13.04	12.21	11.05	10.65	11.11	11.73	11.52	11.61	12.18										
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	13.68	12.41	13.02	14.35	13.84	12.74	12.66	11.77	11.59	12.26	12.28	12.44										
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	13.12	14.58	12.50	14.64	14.71	13.51	13.31	13.06	12.01	12.71	12.64	12.78										
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	10.92	14.90	12.91	13.31	14.39	14.31	13.44	13.59	13.48	12.60	13.35	13.75										
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	9.07	12.51	13.64	10.69	12.27	13.55	13.86	13.37	13.39	12.50	13.05	13.47										
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	8.78	12.78	15.79	12.00	12.13	13.71	13.74	14.06	13.82	13.09	12.45	13.80										
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	7.22	13.57	16.75	15.73	12.70	14.68	14.87	14.69	15.07	13.77	13.07	14.53										
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	6.87	11.34	15.39	17.93	14.45	15.03	15.61	15.56	15.02	15.04	14.47	13.91										
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	7.26	8.33	15.10	17.56	17.26	14.64	15.31	15.37	15.57	15.71	14.62	13.85										
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	7.01	7.44	11.67	15.78	18.73	15.44	14.46	14.79	15.25	15.20	15.48	14.94										
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	6.43	7.72	8.42	14.71	17.70	17.27	16.92	15.10	14.53	15.47	15.79	14.74										
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	5.61	7.24	7.34	11.01	15.54	18.36	17.96	14.88	13.78	15.14	15.43	15.43										
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4.51	6.02	7.19	7.60	14.10	16.84	17.50	17.55	16.15	13.98	15.10	15.35										
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	3.61	4.99	6.33	6.41	10.04	14.41	15.04	15.94	16.50	13.67	14.19	14.29										
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	2.83	3.71	4.97	5.91	6.87	12.49	13.01	13.60	14.94	14.59	12.98	14.09										
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .	2.11	2.52	3.60	4.96	5.15	8.13	9.61	11.10	12.16	14.20	12.07	12.68										
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	1.24	1.66	2.22	3.31	4.11	4.76	5.40	6.82	9.37	11.58	11.59	10.51										
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	0.78	1.27	1.71	2.56	4.08	4.89	5.12	5.49	6.81	11.66	15.40	15.04										
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	26.03	29.03	32.31	36.45	40.49	42.63	43.11	43.62	44.32	45.53	46.24	45.56										
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	176.57	192.95	206.26	214.46	215.31	215.16	214.70	209.01	199.41	188.08										
22	BLACK POPULATION . . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	2.16	2.96	3.75	5.30	5.76	6.06	6.62	7.92	9.23	10.73										
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP . .	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.40	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.53	0.55										
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP . . . .	n.a.	n.a.	1.34	2.33	4.45	7.44	7.97	8.71	10.07	14.70	21.44	31.28										
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION . . . .	0.35	0.91	1.93	2.87	5.38	8.16	8.99	9.47	10.37	12.43	14.66	17.12										
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	45.84	47.45	46.67	50.45	49.84	45.81	44.81	44.19	43.47	44.41	44.59	45.69										
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS . . . . .	8.86	9.29	7.46	8.41	9.88	8.51	8.19	8.25	8.14	7.92	8.07	8.29										
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS . . . . .	13.13	18.12	19.10	15.58	17.57	19.35	19.11	18.71	18.13	17.18	18.33	18.92										
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER . . .	10.58	14.14	18.83	23.16	30.24	44.68	48.17	52.96	59.79	65.70	66.23	66.61										
30	MALE POPULATION . . . . .	59.48	75.35	89.97	99.33	108.43	117.30	118.55	119.25	120.29	121.37	121.99	123.70										
31	FEMALE POPULATION . . . . .	63.76	78.80	92.29	102.18	111.83	118.49	119.92	120.61	121.95	123.21	123.28	124.07										
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) . . . .	32.09	45.61	70.47	93.37	106.01	119.47	130.95	138.90	150.21	174.17	198.74	223.88										
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	0.68	0.90	7.79	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.96										
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER . . . . .	0.04e	0.09e	0.38	0.17e	0.32e	0.38e	0.38e	0.38e	0.38e	0.39e	0.39e	0.39e										
35	MINING . . . . .	0.09e	0.08e	0.11e	0.11e	0.19e	0.20e	0.22e	0.20e	0.20e	0.19e	0.19e	0.18e										
36	UTILITIES . . . . .	0.16e	0.18e	0.20e	0.28e	0.24e	0.30e	0.29e	0.28e	0.28e	0.25e	0.22e	0.19e										
37	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	1.71e	1.92e	5.09e	5.44e	6.22e	7.61e	7.83e	8.07e	8.48e	9.43e	10.49e	11.66e										
38	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	6.18e	5.75e	7.68e	7.29e	5.28e	8.42e	8.04e	8.42e	9.10e	10.46e	11.81e	13.14e										
39	WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	0.53e	1.26e	2.15e	3.92e	3.92e	4.39e	4.94e	4.97e	4.98e	4.86e	4.63e	4.30e										
40	RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	4.30e	7.10e	11.46e	13.10e	13.55e	13.36e	13.98e	14.22e	14.64e	15.66e	16.69e	17.84e										
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING . . .	1.07e	1.18e	1.33e	2.02e	2.15e	4.39e	6.04e	5.86e	5.89e	6.08e	6.27e	6.46e										
42	INFORMATION . . . . .	0.32e	0.41e	0.99e	1.38e	1.38e	1.51e	1.51e	1.62e	1.55e	1.90e	2.03e	2.03e										
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE . . . . .	1.04e	1.76e	2.80e	5.23e	8.24e	9.36e	10.79e	10.87e	11.15e	11.73e	12.24e	12.68e										
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE . . . .	0.61e	1.03e	1.65e	3.11e	5.19e	7.09e	8.40e	9.36e	10.42e	12.70e	15.04e	17.38e										
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES . . . .	1.09e	1.85e	3.52e	6.13e	8.07e	9.81e	10.67e	11.54e	13.05e	16.37e	20.06e	24.16e										
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES . . . . .	0.16e	0.27e	0.51e	0.78e	0.80e	1.46e	1.54e	1.65e	1.86e	2.32e	2.83e	3.39e										
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV . . . . .	1.26e	2.00e	3.61e	6.15e	4.20e	4.44e	4.88e	4.81e	4.74e	4.61e	4.46e	4.31e										
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	0.42e	0.72e	1.37e	2.19e	3.60e	3.44e	3.79e	4.25e	4.94e	6.20e	7.59e	9.16e										
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST . . . . .	1.50e	2.54e	4.83e																			

SARATOGA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36091											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SARATOGA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+1.31% (1)		+0.86% (3)		+0.27% (4)		+0.12% (6)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+2.66% (1)		+1.77% (4)		+2.32% (3)		+1.58% (3)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+112.55 (7)		+53.53 (11)		+6.45 (6)		+11.98 (11)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+87.38 (11)		+48.99 (10)		+30.75 (14)		+104.42 (13)			
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		37.19% (9)	25.61% (24)	25.03% (24)	22.63% (21)	19.43% (38)	18.44% (31)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		8.59% (56)	10.33% (58)	11.49% (54)	13.73% (44)	18.95% (35)	26.88% (21)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	95.75% (15)	93.65% (20)	90.95% (26)	75.91% (29)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	1.47% (47)	1.70% (50)	2.25% (47)	4.33% (48)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.28% (34)	1.06% (44)	1.42% (47)	2.44% (43)	3.46% (40)	6.91% (43)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		19.27% (35)	10.90% (39)	7.81% (42)	4.98% (43)	7.05% (34)	5.87% (28)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		23.55% (23)	33.11% (27)	39.86% (20)	41.54% (24)	41.45% (23)	55.05% (8)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		2.10% (38)	1.11% (42)	0.91% (43)	0.82% (42)	0.74% (42)	0.43% (44)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		24.33% (10)	18.50% (24)	14.55% (41)	13.61% (50)	10.34% (56)	6.00% (59)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		23	19	18	17	16	16				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		28	13	9	6	6	5				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		19	13	11	8	8	9				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		47	19	19	12	23	25				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	115.48	116.67	117.49	120.48	121.75	122.35	121.79	120.22	121.10	122.57	
EMPLOYED .....	110.06	111.80	112.93	115.72	117.49	118.40	113.95	115.58	117.81	119.04	
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.43	4.87	4.56	4.76	4.26	3.95	7.84	4.63	3.29	3.53	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.7%	4.2%	3.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.2%	6.4%	3.9%	2.7%	2.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				5408	5179	229		5406	5182	224	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				19	17	0		20	18	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				15	12	0		14	11	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				692	678	12		678	665	11	
MANUFACTURING .....				127	111	12		127	111	12	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				209	197	12		207	194	13	
RETAIL TRADE .....				724	682	40		725	684	41	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				99	87	10		100	89	10	
INFORMATION .....				82	78	3		79	75	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				323	317	3		329	323	4	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				249	247	0		259	257	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				639	625	13		650	635	14	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				37	28	3		36	29	3	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				307	295	12		320	306	13	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				75	73	0		76	74	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				623	590	29		617	586	26	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				141	131	9		136	127	6	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				573	533	39		562	524	37	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				464	462	0		459	458	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				9	9	0		11	11	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				42.7%	26.8%	17.0%	11.8%	8.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.6%	54.6%	57.8%	57.3%	57.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				11.7%	18.6%	25.2%	30.9%	34.1%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

SCHENECTADY, NY				PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-AMSTERDAM, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY, NY CSA PART OF THE ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		204.52	SQUARE MILES										
FIPS CODE: 36093													
SCHENECTADY, NY													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	161.36	149.98	149.52	146.58	154.91	159.29	159.69	160.40	161.32	161.51	160.60	160.86
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	12.78	9.09	10.64	8.98	9.24	9.25	9.20	9.39	9.70	9.77	10.06	10.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	14.54	9.62	9.40	10.25	9.51	9.31	9.26	9.30	9.49	9.86	10.03	10.28
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	15.41	11.54	8.90	10.50	10.03	9.57	9.47	9.47	9.49	9.98	10.13	10.28
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	13.68	12.96	9.42	9.43	10.91	10.65	10.52	9.74	9.66	9.64	9.53	9.34
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	11.13	12.08	10.64	8.05	10.07	10.86	11.03	11.46	9.72	9.52	8.98	8.65
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	10.25	11.75	11.83	7.90	9.51	10.21	10.31	9.92	10.92	9.49	9.89	10.28
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	7.82	11.04	12.53	9.73	9.20	10.67	10.92	10.92	10.38	9.86	10.07	10.93
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	8.34	9.02	11.62	11.64	9.36	10.30	10.43	10.79	10.99	11.32	10.16	10.67
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	9.82	6.94	10.70	11.83	10.41	9.52	9.98	10.24	10.61	10.26	9.82	9.87
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	10.59	7.51	8.41	10.94	12.08	9.35	8.93	9.38	10.12	10.62	10.96	9.78
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	10.55	8.83	6.44	9.80	12.10	10.08	9.79	9.09	9.06	10.06	9.76	9.27
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	9.25	9.27	6.74	7.57	10.60	11.12	10.49	9.59	8.78	9.41	9.89	10.04
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	7.95	8.61	7.53	5.58	8.79	10.55	10.42	10.11	8.81	8.09	9.05	8.73
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	6.15	7.15	7.39	5.47	6.28	8.86	9.10	9.39	9.08	7.33	8.02	8.40
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	5.27	5.71	6.36	5.85	4.44	7.03	7.35	7.85	8.45	7.20	6.75	7.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	3.89	4.01	4.99	5.37	4.10	4.68	5.23	5.95	6.66	7.00	5.80	6.37
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	2.45	2.68	3.32	4.13	3.84	3.09	3.27	3.83	4.91	5.98	5.24	4.97
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	1.47	2.17	2.67	3.56	4.42	4.18	3.96	4.01	4.48	6.13	6.47	4.97
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.28	32.97	35.07	38.17	39.31	38.93	38.84	39.12	39.64	40.11	40.23	39.25
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	138.72	127.95	122.85	116.85	114.44	112.08	107.57	95.25	81.69	68.32
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	6.26	10.37	16.07	20.19	21.60	23.02	25.45	30.59	35.27	39.97
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.24	0.37	0.71	0.88	0.93	0.97	0.99	1.03	0.96	0.88
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	1.81	3.21	6.38	9.12	9.85	10.55	11.86	15.80	20.63	26.29
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	1.39	2.49	4.68	8.91	12.25	12.86	13.78	15.44	18.84	22.05	25.41
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	51.61	38.24	34.31	35.60	35.44	34.11	33.80	33.96	34.49	35.50	36.16	37.00
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	8.88	7.98	5.37	5.87	6.65	5.98	5.86	5.81	5.81	5.89	5.95	5.92
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	15.94	17.06	14.68	11.61	14.34	15.53	15.70	15.39	13.57	13.27	12.56	12.07
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	19.24	21.72	24.73	24.38	23.08	27.84	28.92	31.02	33.58	33.64	32.28	32.22
30	MALE POPULATION .....	77.63	71.29	71.32	70.51	75.00	78.26	78.60	78.90	79.14	79.01	78.92	79.55
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	83.73	78.69	78.20	76.07	79.92	81.03	81.10	81.50	82.18	82.50	81.68	81.31
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	72.23	77.18	79.03	77.19	80.67	75.47	77.62	79.69	81.26	83.82	85.51	86.75
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.02e	0.02e	0.06e	0.05e	0.08e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08
35	MINING .....	0.14e	0.12e	0.06e	0.05e	0.10e	0.09e	0.09e	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04
36	UTILITIES .....	0.16e	0.15e	0.13e	0.13e	0.29	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	3.68e	3.30e	5.72e	4.60e	3.91	3.92	3.89	3.84	3.74	3.56	3.38	3.19
38	MANUFACTURING .....	19.70e	16.67e	8.65e	6.78e	5.61	4.71	4.93	4.81	4.62	4.25	3.88	3.53
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	3.19e	3.45e	2.85e	2.26e	1.79	1.63	1.53	1.50	1.45	1.34	1.24	1.14
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	7.99e	8.52e	9.39e	9.36e	8.85	7.81	8.15	8.05	7.87	7.61	7.34	7.10
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.55e	1.54e	1.27e	1.38e	2.38	3.52	4.51	4.44	4.63	5.13	5.67	6.23
42	INFORMATION .....	1.57e	1.61e	1.41e	1.42e	1.51	1.17	1.32	1.29	1.23	1.12	0.99	0.86
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	2.98e	3.35e	3.01e	2.85e	3.54	3.72	4.17	4.10	3.96	3.84	3.81	3.82
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.38e	1.55e	1.39e	1.33e	2.28	2.96	3.58	4.05	4.32	4.63	4.98	5.38
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	4.26e	5.70e	7.21e	7.98e	8.99	7.82	8.01	8.05	8.08	8.08	8.01	7.87
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	1.04e	1.39e	1.76e	1.71e	1.42	1.48	1.29	1.25	1.18	1.04	0.89	0.73
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.63e	2.11e	2.58e	2.82e	2.85	2.27	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.52	2.57	2.62
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	1.27e	1.70e	2.15e	2.19e	3.10	2.71	2.87	3.00	3.31	3.91	4.38	4.78
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	7.34e	9.81e	12.41e	12.77e	12.91	12.25	10.39	11.48	11.90	12.31	12.04	11.44
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.74e	0.91e	1.09e	1.23e	1.55	1.26	1.47	1.62	1.82	2.17	2.49	2.82
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	2.30e	2.82e	3.40e	3.51e	4.20	4.36	5.16	5.76	6.54	8.14	9.73	11.27
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	2.42e	3.24e	4.13e	4.14e	3.83	3.62	3.81	3.87	3.89	3.88	3.81	3.70
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	1.05	0.80	0.71	0.75	0.69	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.49
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.76	0.55	0.72	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	6.84	7.61	8.61	9.33	10.36	8.90	8.78	8.87	8.94	9.02	9.06	9.07
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3283.11	3496.16	3913.87	4266.94	5047.87	4921.75	4663.71	4908.49	5161.48	5665.13	6132.77	6579.22
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	3823.90	4101.08	5355.98	6019.63	7174.39	8093.33	7891.10	8055.15	8605.00	9710.84	10754.08	11759.98
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	2720.19	2750.06	3026.47	3205.29	3501.39	3570.01	3424.47	3567.87	3710.00	4026.22	4334.83	4635.99
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	339.47	515.66	655.31	757.31	961.82	983.38	885.39	952.85	1023.35	1136.60	1230.27	1315.94
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	223.45	230.44	232.09	304.34	584.67	368.36	353.85	387.77	428.14	502.30	567.67	627.28
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ....	590.10	793.47	1237.14	1245.05	1052.40	1125.85	1252.44	1315.70	1397.85	1547.27	1678.18	1793.91
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	358.12	600.70	763.59	986.13	1434.54	2248.37	1813.66	2035.17	2266.08	2748.02	3218.40	3684.24
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	242.22	357.10	444.44	473.46	547.58	569.80	561.17	556.83	585.22	639.04	684.64	721.71
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-165.21	-432.15	-114.18	-5.03	187.15	367.16	722.46	352.61	364.82	389.46	409.38	424.33
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	23698	27343	35821	41067	46312	50809	49414	50219	53342	60125	66960	73106
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	4684	10644	21412	30316	41919	53164	57341	64541	79484	119064	176134	255886
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	108.56	102.71	106.86	97.98	100.41	87.11	86.09	82.48	81.49	79.84	78.12	76.19
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	5658.92	6257.16	6905.63	7332.87	8148.08	9322.93	10045.29	10364.42	10625.25	11051.18	11333.64	11528.39
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..												



SCHENECTADY, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36093

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SCHENECTADY, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.03%	(48)	+0.21%	(21)	+0.13%	(11)	+0.02%	(24)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.09%	(55)	-0.15%	(48)	+0.74%	(46)	+0.35%	(43)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-2.07	(49)	+9.77	(18)	+2.03	(11)	+1.57	(20)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.24	(46)	-3.56	(55)	+5.79	(27)	+11.28	(26)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.98% (51)	22.95% (54)	24.29% (39)	22.88% (20)	21.41% (15)	23.00% (4)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.92% (18)	16.54% (4)	16.63% (5)	14.90% (32)	17.48% (49)	20.03% (55)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	87.29% (43)	79.30% (47)	73.36% (48)	42.47% (54)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.08% (17)	10.37% (12)	12.67% (9)	24.84% (2)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	0.24% (39)	1.67% (31)	3.19% (24)	5.75% (18)	7.69% (19)	15.79% (17)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	27.27% (20)	10.95% (38)	8.79% (38)	6.95% (35)	6.24% (37)	4.07% (41)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	29.07% (8)	43.95% (4)	47.08% (5)	48.13% (7)	47.41% (8)	52.13% (12)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.32% (52)	0.40% (49)	0.32% (49)	0.23% (52)	0.22% (52)	0.16% (52)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	11.98% (58)	12.71% (53)	13.46% (51)	14.03% (48)	12.94% (49)	11.32% (41)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	19	22	22	22	22	22		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	8	12	12	13	23	36		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	12	15	18	14	20	24		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	34	24	30	31	32	30		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	76.00	75.62	75.81	77.31	77.85	78.28	78.49	77.33	77.58	78.48
EMPLOYED .....	71.89	72.03	72.47	73.87	74.75	75.40	72.43	73.49	74.95	75.73
UNEMPLOYED .....	4.11	3.59	3.34	3.44	3.10	2.87	6.05	3.85	2.63	2.75
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.8%	4.4%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	7.7%	5.0%	3.4%	3.5%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	3044	2882	162	3004	2843	161
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	12	10	0	10	7	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	354	348	5	344	338	6
MANUFACTURING .....	112	97	13	107	89	16
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	86	83	3	83	78	4
RETAIL TRADE .....	441	412	28	429	401	27
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	83	74	6	91	82	8
INFORMATION .....	54	50	0	55	51	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	147	144	0	143	140	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	114	114	0	112	112	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	262	251	8	253	244	6
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	20	13	0	18	11	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	201	194	5	200	194	5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	37	32	3	36	31	3
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	419	382	34	419	383	33
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	51	41	9	48	38	9
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	337	324	12	350	336	13
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	308	305	0	301	300	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	39.9%	28.5%	19.3%	15.2%	9.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	46.1%	53.2%	57.8%	58.5%	60.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	14.0%	18.3%	23.0%	26.3%	29.2%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

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SCHOHARIE, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36095

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SCHOHARIE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.34%	(17)	-0.24%	(53)	+0.07%	(16)	-0.03%	(37)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.80%	(25)	+0.31%	(21)	+0.85%	(40)	+0.73%	(21)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.66	(30)	-2.19	(42)	+0.21	(20)	-0.39	(34)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+3.90	(43)	+1.06	(32)	+1.05	(56)	+4.01	(44)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.85% (47)	24.35% (45)	23.96% (45)	19.87% (54)	17.51% (53)	14.95% (56)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.08% (9)	14.09% (27)	14.88% (23)	15.99% (17)	22.99% (5)	29.74% (11)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.03% (14)	94.67% (13)	93.37% (14)	83.60% (18)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			1.36% (49)	1.53% (52)	1.87% (52)	3.48% (55)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.43% (24)	1.60% (33)	1.86% (42)	2.86% (36)	3.65% (37)	9.57% (33)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	7.28% (60)	6.60% (52)	6.82% (47)	2.94% (53)	3.16% (51)	2.63% (50)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	18.47% (44)	27.00% (48)	28.49% (53)	32.68% (50)	31.12% (53)	47.29% (22)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.76% (4)	8.13% (5)	6.71% (4)	4.86% (8)	5.29% (7)	2.94% (15)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	25.69% (8)	23.58% (10)	22.77% (9)	23.27% (11)	21.98% (13)	17.10% (20)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	58	58	58	58	58	58		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	47	50	36	57	40	46		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	45	46	35	59	44	53		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	43	52	46	49	54	55		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	14.72	14.65	14.73	14.94	14.95	15.02	14.83	14.63	14.72	14.94
EMPLOYED .....	13.73	13.79	13.92	14.12	14.23	14.35	13.82	13.95	14.17	14.32
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.67	1.01	0.68	0.55	0.62
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.4%	4.8%	4.4%	6.8%	4.6%	3.7%	4.2%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	575	562	11	575	560	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	4	4	0	4	4	0
MINING .....	3	0	0	3	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	80	75	0	84	79	0
MANUFACTURING .....	29	26	0	28	25	0
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	13	12	0	13	12	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	98	96	0	94	92	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	21	17	0	23	19	0
INFORMATION .....	13	9	0	14	12	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	28	28	0	28	28	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	16	13	0	14	14	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	35	33	0	37	35	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	29	27	0	23	21	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	8	4	0	7	4	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	59	56	0	57	53	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	11	8	0	14	11	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	68	67	0	67	66	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	56	55	0	58	57	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	3	3	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	48.4%	35.8%	26.3%	18.3%	14.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	44.6%	52.7%	59.3%	64.3%	66.2%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.0%	11.5%	14.4%	17.3%	18.9%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SCHUYLER, NY		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 328.33 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 36097													
SCHUYLER, NY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	16.75	17.72	18.70	19.23	18.32	17.86	17.61	17.41	17.18	16.73	16.30	15.88
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.49	1.28	1.35	1.12	0.89	0.85	0.84	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.59	0.57
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.79	1.36	1.42	1.36	1.03	0.94	0.94	0.87	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	1.89	1.61	1.48	1.45	1.14	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.87	0.73	0.72	0.65
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	1.53	1.77	1.31	1.51	1.26	0.94	0.84	0.86	0.84	0.69	0.68	0.63
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.03	1.26	1.08	0.95	0.98	0.86	0.85	0.67	0.61	0.58	0.50	0.49
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.00	1.29	1.33	0.94	0.91	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.71	0.69	0.60	0.59
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.89	1.32	1.45	1.21	0.89	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.94	0.74	0.75	0.65
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.89	1.06	1.49	1.45	0.98	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.03	0.82	0.82	0.71
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	0.87	0.94	1.38	1.51	1.30	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.07	0.86	0.88
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	0.98	0.90	1.09	1.51	1.51	1.07	0.99	1.01	1.07	1.17	0.96	0.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	0.95	0.89	0.98	1.42	1.56	1.31	1.24	1.06	1.05	1.18	1.23	0.99
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	0.86	0.97	0.86	1.09	1.49	1.47	1.38	1.27	1.07	1.16	1.31	1.07
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.77	0.88	0.82	0.90	1.29	1.52	1.51	1.46	1.28	1.11	1.31	1.37
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.61	0.76	0.84	0.83	0.95	1.37	1.39	1.48	1.51	1.16	1.32	1.50
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.46	0.53	0.68	0.63	0.75	1.06	1.18	1.21	1.29	1.22	1.10	1.33
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.36	0.41	0.54	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.75	0.93	1.10	1.27	1.02	1.18
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.43	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.58	0.85	1.12	1.12	1.04
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.15	0.27	0.29	0.35	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.46	0.66	0.77	0.67
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.64	30.53	34.26	38.33	43.65	46.45	46.84	47.95	49.58	51.72	53.60	55.60
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	18.33	18.56	17.77	17.06	16.79	16.57	16.29	15.67	14.97	14.31
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.29	0.20	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.35	0.45	0.53
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.34
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.24	0.23	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.47	0.57	0.66
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.24	5.40	5.07	4.87	3.87	3.35	3.29	3.12	2.88	2.52	2.41	2.24
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.06	1.16	0.82	0.94	0.82	0.59	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.45	0.45	0.41
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	1.49	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.42	1.20	1.13	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.73	0.70
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	1.82	2.21	2.65	2.82	3.08	3.96	4.15	4.61	5.21	5.44	5.32	5.71
30	MALE POPULATION .....	8.27	8.66	9.29	9.64	9.13	8.99	8.87	8.73	8.56	8.24	7.96	7.71
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	8.49	9.05	9.42	9.59	9.18	8.87	8.74	8.68	8.62	8.50	8.34	8.17
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	4.89	5.53	6.44	8.10	7.12	7.18	7.57	7.60	7.70	7.96	8.28	8.63
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.48	0.69	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.50
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.05e	0.08e	0.09e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.08
35	MINING .....	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.07e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.28e	0.17e	0.49e	0.71e	0.46	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.55
38	MANUFACTURING .....	1.39e	1.44e	1.20e	0.93e	0.61	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.89	0.96	1.04	1.12
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.05e	0.11e	0.10e	0.13e	0.11	0.09e	0.10e	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.47e	0.48e	0.78e	1.00e	0.94	0.84	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.86
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	0.11e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15e	0.11	0.15e	0.17e	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.11
42	INFORMATION .....	0.09e	0.12e	0.04e	0.07e	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.13e	0.12e	0.10e	0.18e	0.12e	0.13e	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	0.10e	0.09e	0.08e	0.14e	0.15e	0.23e	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.26
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	0.05e	0.08e	0.12e	0.22e	0.21	0.24	0.22e	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.32
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.03	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.08e	0.14e	0.15	0.19e	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.37
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.13e	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.26e	0.46e	0.67e	1.13e	0.83e	0.80	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.90
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.09e	0.12e	0.18e	0.30e	0.23	0.18e	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.22e	0.30e	0.46e	0.71e	0.71	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.96	1.06	1.16
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.12e	0.20e	0.29e	0.48e	0.36	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.51
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	0.89	0.89	1.01	1.05	1.17	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	165.41	167.00	213.34	257.95	305.95	315.55	327.79	334.54	352.04	392.77	439.09	491.01
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	291.77	350.38	437.87	598.03	668.12	808.03	742.90	784.83	832.67	937.59	1045.02	1149.22
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	116.94	120.68	142.51	150.98	183.07	199.79	211.51	212.72	219.87	240.21	265.26	294.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	17.52	26.63	39.60	47.15	67.48	71.87	69.07	72.03	77.21	86.89	96.97	108.05
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	30.95	19.70	31.23	59.83	55.40	43.89	47.20	49.80	54.96	65.68	76.87	85.87
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	35.35	55.13	77.92	82.68	83.89	116.43	94.28	99.40	105.83	117.75	128.18	135.84
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	32.09	56.50	77.96	116.76	182.71	280.75	227.25	249.26	270.82	315.99	358.57	394.80
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	11.52	16.48	22.59	25.12	34.29	38.77	41.63	40.53	42.64	47.34	52.40	57.60
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	70.45	88.22	91.24	165.75	132.86	134.07	135.21	142.16	147.62	158.42	171.57	185.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17417	19774	23409	31095	36479	45232	42189	45071	48462	56032	64116	72374
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3443	7698	13993	22955	33019	47329	48957	57925	72213	110959	168651	253322
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	81.37	76.78	72.38	73.85	79.14	77.93	72.25	72.26	72.27	72.55	72.78	73.11
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	258.17	295.89	347.27	366.46	523.88	564.05	616.87	639.83	677.03	762.65	858.76	964.91
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ...	3.23	2.88	2.67	2.51	2.39	2.29	2.26	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.14
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	22845	17404	21605	24067	23306	23597	26951	26492	27642	30518	34079	38360
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (2017 \$)	56441	62813	62876	78946	87379	103670	95778	95778	105768	121888	138888	150499
72	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (CURRENT												

SCHUYLER, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36097

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SCHUYLER, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.13%	(33)	-0.15%	(45)	-0.39%	(59)	-0.29%	(58)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.77%	(28)	+0.36%	(20)	+0.70%	(48)	+0.46%	(34)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.11	(39)	-0.84	(34)	-0.68	(36)	-1.99	(40)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.29	(50)	+0.74	(34)	+0.52	(61)	+1.45	(60)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	37.22% (8)	27.10% (11)	25.31% (22)	21.15% (42)	18.74% (45)	14.13% (60)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.85% (34)	14.19% (25)	14.64% (25)	16.84% (7)	22.15% (8)	35.98% (1)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.53% (11)	97.03% (3)	95.47% (3)	90.09% (2)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.52% (45)	1.10% (56)	1.54% (57)	3.32% (56)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.18% (51)	0.83% (51)	1.23% (50)	1.28% (61)	1.89% (58)	4.16% (59)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	28.50% (17)	18.59% (18)	11.42% (29)	8.64% (26)	11.15% (14)	13.03% (6)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	15.70% (53)	28.36% (45)	37.27% (30)	36.97% (40)	36.70% (37)	41.06% (41)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	9.92% (9)	8.03% (6)	6.29% (7)	7.28% (3)	6.90% (4)	5.80% (4)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	20.81% (24)	17.29% (31)	14.22% (45)	17.71% (31)	15.19% (36)	13.53% (35)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	61	61	61	61	61	61		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	50	60	46	46	46	41		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	47	61	47	49	52	49		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	57	51	51	54	56	57		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	8.60	8.34	8.28	8.36	8.41	8.27	8.21	8.11	8.03	8.14
EMPLOYED .....	7.99	7.78	7.78	7.88	7.98	7.90	7.52	7.71	7.73	7.82
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.61	0.56	0.51	0.48	0.43	0.37	0.68	0.41	0.30	0.32
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	7.1%	6.7%	6.1%	5.8%	5.1%	4.4%	8.3%	5.0%	3.8%	3.9%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	385	371	13	383	370	12
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	5	3	0	6	5	0
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTILITIES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	32	28	0	35	32	0
MANUFACTURING .....	43	40	3	41	38	3
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	5	4	0	4	0	0
RETAIL TRADE .....	49	47	0	49	48	0
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	19	15	0	19	15	0
INFORMATION .....	7	5	0	6	6	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	10	9	0	10	9	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	9	9	0	8	8	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	15	15	0	13	13	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	19	17	0	20	19	0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	28	25	0	27	24	0
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	12	11	0	12	10	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	79	77	0	82	80	0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	46	44	0	47	46	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	47.2%	36.2%	25.8%	17.6%	13.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.0%	52.6%	60.6%	66.9%	69.5%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.8%	11.3%	13.6%	15.5%	17.0%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

SENECA, NY												PART OF THE MID-EAST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY CSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 323.71 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36099																							
SENECA, NY																							
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060											
1 TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	35.13	33.78	33.71	33.34	35.26	33.52	32.59	32.34	32.31	32.26	32.22	32.19											
2 AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	2.82	2.20	2.51	1.85	1.98	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.83	1.78	1.81	1.91											
3 AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.25	2.44	2.43	2.37	1.96	1.84	1.79	1.80	1.83	1.88	1.86	1.91											
4 AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	3.49	2.80	2.31	2.54	2.05	1.99	1.91	1.84	1.83	1.96	1.92	1.94											
5 AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.09	3.20	2.34	2.18	2.35	1.84	1.77	1.76	1.66	1.71	1.78	1.75											
6 AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.31	2.86	2.10	1.82	2.47	2.06	1.88	1.68	1.65	1.56	1.70	1.63											
7 AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.13	2.54	2.55	2.02	2.29	2.23	1.99	2.02	1.86	1.80	1.87	1.86											
8 AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	1.80	2.42	2.76	2.27	1.96	2.16	2.10	1.99	1.99	1.88	1.83	1.87											
9 AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	1.85	2.06	2.68	2.55	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.07	1.98	1.89	1.83	1.85											
10 AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.06	1.73	2.43	2.72	2.30	1.79	1.87	2.00	2.11	2.06	1.94	1.87											
11 AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.14	1.64	1.89	2.54	2.64	1.89	1.67	1.71	2.00	2.06	1.97	1.88											
12 AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.06	1.87	1.57	2.24	2.85	2.10	2.00	1.81	1.69	2.14	2.10	1.94											
13 AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.02	1.88	1.54	1.77	2.60	2.12	2.19	1.80	1.60	2.12	2.12	1.99											
14 AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.71	1.70	1.66	1.43	2.26	2.60	2.52	2.26	1.95	1.69	2.18	2.10											
15 AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.38	1.47	1.55	1.34	1.63	2.24	2.32	2.41	2.10	1.68	1.92	1.99											
16 AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.15	1.13	1.28	1.30	1.21	1.84	1.89	2.04	2.25	1.75	1.54	1.98											
17 AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.89	0.78	0.97	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.37	1.51	1.75	1.72	1.39	1.63											
18 AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.72	0.85	0.74	0.78	0.94	1.22	1.59	1.26	1.12											
19 AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.40	0.49	0.56	0.62	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.79	1.10	1.20	0.96											
20 MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	30.77	31.24	34.23	37.76	40.55	41.61	42.20	42.53	43.08	43.53	43.41	43.13											
21 WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	32.61	31.59	32.25	30.13	29.42	28.98	28.53	27.42	26.09	24.78											
22 BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	0.78	1.70	1.65	1.35	1.43	1.59	1.99	2.41	2.81											
23 AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16											
24 ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.35	0.47	0.58	0.71											
25 HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.10	0.27	0.34	0.66	0.95	1.28	1.36	1.46	1.69	2.25	2.98	3.73											
26 POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	11.46	9.36	8.69	8.26	7.50	6.77	6.65	6.58	6.59	6.80	6.76	6.91											
27 POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.90	1.92	1.43	1.50	1.51	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.18	1.16	1.15											
28 POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.50	4.14	3.01	2.50	3.31	2.73	2.48	2.28	2.21	2.09	2.31	2.23											
29 POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.41	4.45	4.95	5.04	5.48	6.76	7.08	7.61	8.11	7.84	7.31	7.68											
30 MALE POPULATION .....	17.34	16.60	16.58	16.69	18.49	17.56	16.81	16.75	16.83	17.06	17.25	17.28											
31 FEMALE POPULATION .....	17.79	17.18	17.13	16.65	16.77	15.96	15.78	15.59	15.48	15.21	14.97	14.90											
32 TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	14.06	14.64	14.51	14.76	14.97	15.06	15.10	15.67	16.65	18.70	20.90	23.33											
33 FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.75	0.92	0.71	0.81	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.70											
34 FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.00e	0.01e	0.02e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e											
35 MINING .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e											
36 UTILITIES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e											
37 CONSTRUCTION .....	0.29e	0.32e	0.68e	0.64e	0.65	0.70	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75											
38 MANUFACTURING .....	4.02e	4.80e	2.86e	2.20e	1.87	2.14	2.24	2.27	2.33	2.44	2.56	2.68											
39 WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.10e	0.17e	0.13e	0.28e	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50											
40 RETAIL TRADE .....	1.30e	1.25e	1.74e	2.46e	2.48	2.20	2.33	2.40	2.52	2.78	3.05	3.34											
41 TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING	0.18e	0.18e	0.32e	0.34e	0.22e	0.30e	0.34e	0.35	0.37	0.41	0.46	0.50											
42 INFORMATION .....	0.08e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03											
43 FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.25e	0.26e	0.22e	0.30e	0.29	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.52	0.54	0.54											
44 REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE	0.21e	0.22e	0.19e	0.26e	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.55	0.59											
45 PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.15e	0.19e	0.29e	0.45e	0.34e	0.39e	0.33e	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.42											
46 MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.02e	0.03e	0.05e	0.06e	0.16e	0.16e	0.20e	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.34	0.43											
47 ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.11e	0.13e	0.20e	0.30e	0.37	0.41	0.33	0.36	0.42	0.55	0.71	0.90											
48 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.15e	0.19e	0.28e	0.41e	0.97e	0.74e	0.71e	0.75	0.84	1.04	1.21	1.35											
49 HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.55e	0.70e	1.06e	1.53e	1.00e	0.80e	0.75e	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64											
50 ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.09e	0.09e	0.14e	0.22e	0.16e	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21											
51 ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	0.49e	0.55e	0.80e	1.16e	0.97	1.45	1.57	1.78	2.14	2.95	3.89	4.98											
52 OTHER SERVICES .....	0.23e	0.30e	0.46e	0.65e	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.80	0.85											

SENECA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36099										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF SENECA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.09%	(52)	-0.02%	(31)	-0.36%	(54)	-0.10%	(43)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.14%	(53)	+0.12%	(32)	+1.01%	(28)	+1.10%	(8)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-1.61	(48)	-0.19	(31)	-1.20	(42)	-1.33	(39)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+1.00	(55)	+0.55	(36)	+1.59	(49)	+8.27	(30)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	32.61% (48)	25.77% (22)	24.77% (30)	21.27% (39)	20.20% (28)	21.46% (11)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	12.55% (12)	14.68% (18)	15.13% (19)	15.54% (24)	20.17% (19)	23.87% (38)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	94.75% (20)	91.47% (29)	89.90% (30)	76.99% (27)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	2.35% (38)	4.81% (30)	4.93% (29)	8.72% (29)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.29% (33)	1.00% (45)	1.97% (40)	2.71% (39)	3.81% (36)	11.58% (29)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	28.62% (16)	19.69% (16)	14.90% (14)	12.51% (10)	14.20% (6)	11.47% (9)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	12.66% (61)	22.55% (56)	32.32% (46)	31.05% (52)	31.97% (51)	41.93% (36)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.34% (27)	4.87% (18)	5.50% (9)	4.89% (7)	4.93% (9)	3.01% (14)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	36.13% (3)	29.54% (5)	17.45% (23)	21.60% (17)	19.55% (19)	16.65% (21)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	55	57	57	57	57	57				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	36	29	41	56	58	42				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	30	30	39	54	56	36				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	44	43	24	19	16	17				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	15.50	15.70	15.49	16.37	16.45	16.35	15.57	15.13	14.77	14.62
EMPLOYED .....	14.62	14.88	14.74	15.63	15.82	15.75	14.35	14.41	14.28	14.11
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.74	0.63	0.60	1.22	0.72	0.49	0.51
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	5.2%	4.8%	4.5%	3.8%	3.7%	7.8%	4.8%	3.3%	3.5%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	713	679	33	716	681	33				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	3	3	0	0	0	0				
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	3	0	0	3	0	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	64	64	0	64	64	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	49	40	6	49	38	9				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	30	28	0	31	29	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	160	154	5	162	157	4				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	18	13	0	16	13	0				
INFORMATION .....	10	10	0	11	10	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	29	28	0	28	27	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	21	17	0	20	18	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	30	26	0	33	29	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	6	0	0	6	0	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	33	31	0	35	33	0				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	11	6	0	9	4	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	61	56	0	63	58	0				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	17	16	0	17	16	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	85	82	0	85	82	0				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	81	79	0	81	78	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.8%	34.3%	23.8%	20.9%	17.4%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	42.3%	53.5%	62.0%	61.6%	64.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.9%	12.2%	14.2%	17.5%	18.5%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

STEBEN, NY				PART OF THE MIDWEST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ELMIRA-CORNING, NY CSA									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 1390.56 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 36101													
STEBEN, NY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	99.75	99.27	99.29	98.76	98.92	93.31	92.50	91.89	91.01	88.36	85.20	82.76
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	8.60	7.25	7.42	6.07	5.80	5.08	4.91	4.89	5.01	4.68	4.43	4.32
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	10.20	7.55	7.68	7.17	6.23	5.47	5.33	5.26	5.10	5.08	4.79	4.61
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	10.71	8.77	7.51	7.83	6.66	5.88	5.77	5.57	5.41	5.38	5.08	4.83
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	9.49	9.23	6.83	7.14	6.82	5.64	5.37	5.38	5.11	4.79	4.84	4.52
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	6.44	7.38	6.02	4.86	5.33	5.00	5.17	4.32	4.04	3.70	3.76	3.48
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	5.90	7.56	7.11	5.24	5.51	5.39	5.18	5.38	4.64	4.29	4.14	4.20
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	5.14	6.93	7.82	6.19	5.44	5.48	5.60	5.53	5.61	4.70	4.52	4.56
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	5.11	5.86	7.51	7.49	5.64	5.50	5.43	5.59	5.66	5.02	4.71	4.54
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	5.61	5.13	6.91	7.79	6.62	5.30	5.52	5.58	5.70	5.86	4.98	4.79
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	5.87	4.88	5.58	7.58	7.60	5.44	5.05	5.31	5.68	5.87	5.26	4.95
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	5.70	5.47	4.87	6.74	7.84	6.32	6.06	5.37	5.28	5.79	5.96	5.13
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	4.96	5.45	4.69	5.26	7.41	7.08	6.67	6.07	5.24	5.56	5.83	5.28
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	4.63	5.08	4.87	4.45	6.26	7.04	7.00	6.79	5.90	5.07	5.70	5.91
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	3.54	4.07	4.57	4.00	4.64	6.06	6.10	6.43	6.32	4.81	5.23	5.58
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	3.18	3.35	3.81	3.79	3.61	4.88	5.12	5.41	5.85	5.09	4.48	5.16
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	2.47	2.33	2.76	3.15	2.98	3.30	3.66	4.08	4.59	4.97	3.89	4.32
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	1.38	1.65	1.83	2.21	2.34	2.18	2.25	2.56	3.27	4.04	3.63	3.27
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.87	1.33	1.50	1.82	2.18	2.27	2.31	2.33	2.61	3.65	3.98	3.28
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.15	30.83	33.99	37.79	40.99	42.42	42.63	43.09	43.77	45.08	45.84	46.04
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	96.92	95.29	94.20	87.81	86.95	85.99	84.52	80.47	75.58	71.17
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.15	1.47	1.84	1.93	1.95	2.03	2.16	2.51	2.89	3.21
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.19	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.51	0.93	1.24	1.65	1.57	1.71	1.94	2.49	3.19	4.11
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.12	0.31	0.49	0.80	1.37	1.66	1.80	1.91	2.12	2.61	3.27	4.02
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	35.66	29.61	26.93	25.71	23.11	20.05	19.55	19.26	18.84	18.44	17.48	16.79
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	6.16	6.04	4.31	4.64	4.41	3.62	3.55	3.53	3.33	3.30	3.18	2.99
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	9.76	10.57	8.54	7.36	7.74	7.02	7.00	6.18	5.82	5.19	5.42	5.02
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	11.40	12.72	14.47	14.96	15.74	18.68	19.45	20.82	22.64	22.56	21.21	21.60
30	MALE POPULATION .....	48.92	48.44	48.75	48.39	49.10	46.83	46.38	46.03	45.45	43.83	42.16	40.97
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	50.83	50.83	50.53	50.37	49.81	46.48	46.13	45.86	45.56	44.53	43.04	41.79
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	40.01	44.48	47.66	52.40	48.46	45.95	47.47	47.71	47.92	48.46	48.85	49.12
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.15	2.61	2.19	2.16	1.93	1.90	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.84	1.80	1.76
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.06e	0.08e	0.14e	0.17e	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.18
35	MINING .....	0.13e	0.15e	0.13e	0.12e	0.27	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
36	UTILITIES .....	0.52e	0.32e	0.27e	0.23e	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.12
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.91e	1.29e	1.93e	1.81e	1.92	1.59	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.59	1.51	1.50
38	MANUFACTURING .....	9.47e	10.76e	9.00e	8.19e	5.74	5.03	4.94	4.78	4.59	4.31	4.07	3.83
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.44e	0.58e	0.54e	0.59e	0.50	0.53	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.56
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	4.49e	4.92e	6.01e	5.69e	5.36	5.12	5.19	5.17	5.14	5.14	5.13	5.16
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.98e	1.23e	1.04e	0.94e	1.03	1.49	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.71	1.82	1.94
42	INFORMATION .....	0.51e	0.58e	0.57e	0.45e	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.47
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.25e	1.43e	1.24e	1.52e	1.67	1.57	1.65	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.66
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.63e	0.72e	0.63e	0.77e	0.97	1.18	1.39	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.38	1.41
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.72e	2.39e	3.10e	4.46e	3.60	4.48	4.78	4.84	4.94	5.11	5.27	5.43
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.66e	0.92e	1.20e	1.52e	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.12	1.01	0.90	0.75
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	1.88e	2.14e	2.62e	3.55e	2.36	1.48	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.54	1.46	1.35
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.18e	0.25e	0.33e	0.44e	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	2.34e	3.25e	4.22e	5.64e	6.06	6.09	5.83	6.18	6.41	6.75	6.88	6.88
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.32e	0.40e	0.51e	0.65e	0.79	0.99	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.19	1.36	1.55
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.39e	1.73e	2.18e	2.59e	2.72	2.34	2.83	2.98	3.16	3.52	3.88	4.24
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.06e	1.47e	1.92e	2.50e	2.57	2.31	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.50	2.53
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.85	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.04	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.42	0.28	0.31	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	5.64	5.92	6.51	7.03	7.34	6.22	6.28	6.29	6.29	6.28	6.29	6.30
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1612.95	1836.25	2210.50	3368.87	2833.51	2901.22	3036.56	3123.68	3252.08	3526.46	3803.55	4080.95
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1863.41	2106.97	2838.92	3938.46	3919.38	4571.60	4328.77	4511.16	4767.55	5278.25	5750.79	6193.37
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	1278.31	1414.86	1656.09	2606.93	2055.93	2104.73	2275.13	2319.41	2391.62	2570.66	2762.80	2959.63
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	178.36	299.55	395.06	556.86	577.37	595.04	562.45	596.08	639.14	710.03	772.87	833.04
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	156.28	121.83	159.35	205.08	200.21	201.45	198.99	208.18	221.32	245.76	267.88	288.27
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT .....	251.96	331.41	528.95	550.08	548.51	687.00	623.91	654.70	691.88	753.33	799.63	834.03
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	204.28	352.82	456.92	628.27	947.21	1385.05	1117.45	1208.89	1318.73	1534.86	1725.08	1894.87
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	124.45	188.39	247.21	353.72	312.80	333.78	353.99	351.68	365.98	394.95	421.75	444.88
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-81.33	-225.13	-110.26	-255.04	-97.06	-67.89	-95.16	-124.43	-129.17	-141.45	-155.71	-171.60
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	18681	21224	28593	39878	39622	48994	46795	49095	52385	59737	67501	74838
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3693	8262	17092	29438	35863	51265	54302	63095	78059	118296	175556	261947
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	87.06	80.94	86.14	92.35	86.47	84.50	80.76	79.64	79.07	78.36	77.71	76.84
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	2164.56	2637.00	3057.33	4583.92	4512.52	4305.05	4692.18	4856.45	5067.39	5511.43	5951.87	6382.47
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.14	2.77	2.61	2.48	2.41	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.26
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	2960	25102	26251	28570	29157	33556	38322	37959	39855	44563	50409	57465



STEUBEN, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36101											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF STEUBEN, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	-0.13%	(54)	-0.21%	(49)	-0.25%	(50)	-0.30%	(59)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.28%	(46)	-0.12%	(46)	+0.42%	(60)	+0.17%	(60)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	-6.44	(52)	-5.98	(53)	-2.30	(50)	-10.55	(56)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+5.95	(36)	-1.70	(47)	+1.97	(44)	+3.17	(50)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.76% (22)	27.12% (10)	26.03% (15)	23.36% (15)	21.49% (13)	20.29% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.43% (26)	14.57% (20)	15.15% (18)	15.91% (18)	20.02% (21)	26.10% (27)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	96.48% (12)	95.23% (11)	94.11% (10)	86.00% (11)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	1.48% (46)	1.87% (48)	2.07% (50)	3.88% (51)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.12% (60)	0.50% (60)	0.81% (61)	1.39% (57)	1.78% (61)	4.85% (53)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.66% (27)	18.89% (17)	15.62% (12)	11.85% (13)	10.94% (15)	7.80% (22)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.90% (22)	33.76% (25)	40.73% (17)	40.51% (30)	41.67% (22)	47.02% (24)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	5.37% (26)	4.60% (23)	4.13% (18)	3.99% (12)	4.14% (11)	3.59% (8)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.27% (38)	16.52% (36)	15.68% (35)	17.75% (30)	16.16% (31)	14.93% (29)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	27	27	28	30	30	32					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	39	33	15	27	28	32					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	38	35	16	28	30	30					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	29	34	39	39	35	34					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	44.04	43.64	43.19	43.45	43.55	43.55	42.79	41.73	41.21	41.21	
EMPLOYED .....	40.98	40.87	40.63	40.98	41.42	41.65	39.43	39.62	39.69	39.57	
UNEMPLOYED .....	3.06	2.77	2.56	2.47	2.13	1.91	3.37	2.11	1.52	1.64	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.9%	6.3%	5.9%	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	7.9%	5.0%	3.7%	4.0%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				1789	1709	80		1786	1713	73	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				3	0	0		4	3	0	
MINING .....				9	5	0		8	4	0	
UTILITIES .....				7	0	0		7	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				148	147	0		148	147	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				75	64	9		72	60	10	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				50	49	0		49	49	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				314	303	9		315	304	9	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				63	60	0		66	64	0	
INFORMATION .....				42	42	0		41	40	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				100	96	3		98	94	3	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				57	54	0		55	52	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				122	119	0		122	119	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				6	0	0		6	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				67	61	5		73	69	3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				8	3	0		6	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				239	216	21		239	217	20	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				31	28	0		31	28	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				224	218	6		225	222	3	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				223	221	0		219	217	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				45.5%	33.4%	25.0%	17.2%	13.2%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				45.1%	54.0%	60.5%	64.9%	67.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				9.4%	12.6%	14.4%	17.9%	19.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

SUFFOLK, NY												PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NY-NJ MSA PART OF THE NASSAU COUNTY-SUFFOLK COUNTY, NY MDIV											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY																							
2010 LAND AREA: 912.05 SQUARE MILES																							
FIPS CODE: 36103																							
SUFFOLK, NY																							
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060										
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	1132.69	1285.72	1322.69	1424.08	1495.63	1522.06	1527.97	1530.02	1543.85	1554.71	1553.89	1564.39										
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	111.98	87.84	95.45	100.21	86.02	80.06	78.04	76.42	78.62	82.49	81.69	85.34										
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	138.39	103.68	86.02	109.25	97.34	83.94	84.01	83.66	80.61	85.00	86.53	86.93										
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	131.89	127.40	89.27	104.55	106.10	92.75	89.34	88.22	89.75	87.86	92.89	92.15										
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	97.31	131.92	89.19	88.89	107.18	100.49	96.97	90.84	88.84	87.49	90.00	97.51										
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	67.22	99.56	102.13	76.28	91.16	98.85	102.39	97.34	85.30	86.37	86.40	95.20										
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	75.62	93.14	112.82	82.77	82.02	94.29	94.43	99.39	96.92	84.11	82.50	87.93										
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	73.45	104.44	114.77	108.71	85.08	88.28	92.66	97.75	106.07	89.57	93.52	89.06										
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	75.70	93.73	104.36	129.65	95.57	88.17	89.91	93.50	103.10	107.61	95.46	93.05										
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	75.98	76.85	104.01	122.21	116.19	91.16	92.27	91.11	95.90	112.67	96.87	100.69										
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	67.05	72.11	86.99	102.78	128.33	98.64	92.68	90.83	90.55	104.31	109.24	97.80										
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	53.27	70.31	69.52	96.64	118.23	114.25	108.71	96.30	88.94	92.92	109.60	95.49										
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	42.31	60.76	62.62	76.12	95.80	121.90	117.45	108.75	92.70	102.75	99.34	104.60										
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	36.24	47.49	57.17	57.58	83.85	107.11	111.24	112.39	101.96	80.85	85.94	101.92										
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	30.54	39.08	46.96	48.94	63.10	82.18	87.64	96.14	101.65	78.65	73.72	87.05										
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	24.32	31.01	35.64	43.19	45.61	67.90	69.17	73.54	86.89	82.80	66.46	71.47										
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	16.52	22.22	26.81	33.65	36.65	47.53	53.07	58.83	64.18	79.12	62.09	58.60										
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	9.44	14.05	17.96	22.48	29.28	30.70	33.32	38.53	48.37	61.26	58.86	47.73										
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	5.47	10.14	13.99	20.18	28.11	33.87	34.67	36.49	43.50	66.42	78.78	71.86										
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.92	29.47	32.93	36.10	39.38	41.36	41.47	41.60	41.67	42.40	42.82	42.26										
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) .....	n.a.	n.a.	1130.01	1129.58	1080.30	1012.85	994.23	965.93	921.52	809.38	676.64	552.79										
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	78.10	100.04	109.04	123.28	127.95	129.99	134.50	140.42	141.94	139.30										
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	2.63	3.74	3.64	3.71	3.76	3.87	4.08	4.42	4.82	5.21										
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	22.76	38.48	54.72	68.51	74.58	81.16	93.61	121.53	154.84	195.34										
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION .....	16.91	58.76	89.19	152.25	247.93	313.71	327.45	349.07	390.14	478.96	575.66	671.75										
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	447.14	403.38	327.63	370.47	356.88	317.49	309.96	304.26	304.43	308.82	318.63	322.97										
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	68.88	84.45	56.89	56.46	67.82	60.74	58.57	55.96	55.46	53.47	57.52	58.55										
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	99.65	147.03	141.44	108.71	130.92	138.60	140.79	132.22	118.69	120.39	122.88	134.17										
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER .....	86.29	116.50	141.36	168.44	202.76	262.18	277.87	303.52	344.60	368.26	339.91	336.71										
30	MALE POPULATION .....	555.70	625.70	646.90	697.38	736.04	755.90	758.82	757.22	760.38	759.04	755.23	760.86										
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	576.99	660.02	675.78	726.70	759.59	766.16	769.15	772.79	783.46	795.66	798.66	803.53										
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) .....	328.53	482.12	627.52	737.29	808.78	858.74	939.76	983.86	1041.46	1136.49	1205.32	1252.12										
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	2.97	3.15	2.60	2.83	2.38	2.93	3.18	3.16	3.13	3.05	2.97	2.86										
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.66e	1.04e	1.11e	1.33e	1.47e	1.37e	1.48e	1.43e	1.38e	1.38e	1.24e	1.24e										
35	MINING .....	0.23e	0.38e	0.39e	0.33e	0.67e	0.44e	0.46e	0.47e	0.48e	0.49e	0.48e	0.45e										
36	UTILITIES .....	0.75e	1.08e	1.32e	1.55e	1.88e	1.51e	1.88e	1.77e	1.60e	1.26e	0.92e	0.59e										
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	20.06e	22.23e	39.61e	48.09e	49.53e	61.52e	65.23e	69.47e	73.97e	81.10e	87.90e	94.71e										
38	MANUFACTURING .....	47.61e	77.79e	78.86e	66.63e	55.22e	52.43e	54.62e	54.37e	54.03e	52.99e	51.79e	50.47e										
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	9.65e	21.44e	31.30e	41.00e	40.55e	39.89e	41.02e	42.14e	43.97e	47.75e	51.62e	55.68e										
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	50.29e	62.91e	80.23e	85.17e	86.67e	82.64e	87.92e	89.10e	91.10e	96.70e	102.44e	108.81e										
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING .....	9.81e	14.04e	17.15e	21.59e	20.05e	32.60e	39.16e	40.60e	43.26e	45.76e	46.03e	44.34e										
42	INFORMATION .....	6.33e	7.35e	14.43e	18.08e	12.59e	9.94e	9.56e	8.99e	7.37e	7.37e	6.23e	5.58e										
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	15.65e	23.51e	29.60e	37.45e	52.64e	62.18e	71.36e	76.37e	85.49e	97.38e	102.44e	103.15e										
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE .....	9.96e	14.96e	18.83e	24.09e	37.43e	51.09e	62.28e	70.15e	80.00e	97.09e	109.59e	116.90e										
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES .....	12.81e	23.13e	37.88e	55.46e	60.14e	62.97e	67.92e	69.56e	72.66e	78.43e	83.14e	86.76e										
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	2.15e	3.88e	6.36e	8.20e	10.12e	8.83e	10.32e	10.26e	10.07e	9.55e	8.82e	7.84e										

SUFFOLK, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36103											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF SUFFOLK, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.59%	(9)	+0.47%	(10)	+0.14%	(10)	+0.07%	(10)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.94%	(4)	+1.05%	(10)	+1.95%	(10)	+0.95%	(11)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+389.38	(2)	+199.38	(4)	+21.78	(1)	+42.32	(4)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+530.21	(1)	+231.22	(3)	+182.72	(5)	+393.38	(4)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	39.48% (3)	24.77% (39)	26.01% (17)	23.86% (8)	20.86% (20)	20.65% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.62% (59)	10.69% (56)	11.83% (52)	13.56% (48)	17.23% (51)	21.52% (50)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	79.32% (52)	72.23% (53)	66.54% (53)	35.34% (57)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	7.02% (18)	7.29% (18)	8.10% (17)	8.90% (28)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.49% (8)	6.74% (10)	10.69% (8)	16.58% (8)	20.61% (6)	42.94% (3)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	14.49% (47)	12.57% (33)	9.04% (37)	6.83% (37)	6.11% (38)	4.03% (42)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	23.05% (26)	33.21% (26)	38.74% (25)	41.20% (26)	41.30% (24)	45.13% (28)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.91% (45)	0.41% (48)	0.38% (48)	0.29% (48)	0.34% (48)	0.23% (50)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	23.99% (14)	16.53% (35)	14.05% (46)	14.22% (47)	12.45% (50)	8.16% (54)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	6	4	4	4	4	4					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	11	6	6	5	4	6					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	6	6	6	4	4	6					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	8	4	4	4	4	3					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	765.07	774.85	774.24	791.04	793.69	798.67	781.58	781.90	798.63	809.42	
EMPLOYED .....	723.56	738.10	739.95	755.84	763.45	770.42	718.09	745.78	773.16	781.98	
UNEMPLOYED .....	41.51	36.75	34.28	35.20	30.24	28.25	63.49	36.12	25.47	27.44	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.4%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.8%	3.5%	8.1%	4.6%	3.2%	3.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				49795	47805	1990		49932	47899	2033	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				70	70	0		71	71	0	
MINING .....				15	15	0		15	13	0	
UTILITIES .....				65	53	12		68	55	13	
CONSTRUCTION .....				7454	7308	146		7481	7336	144	
MANUFACTURING .....				1816	1614	202		1778	1569	209	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				3021	2851	168		2965	2791	173	
RETAIL TRADE .....				6380	6047	333		6317	5970	346	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				1213	1127	86		1241	1156	84	
INFORMATION .....				643	598	40		642	594	46	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				2344	2265	79		2406	2331	73	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				1857	1841	15		1900	1887	12	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				5716	5595	117		5703	5588	111	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				182	146	35		178	136	42	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				3714	3565	149		3765	3612	152	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				659	636	20		656	630	25	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				4899	4613	286		4899	4607	292	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				929	886	43		937	899	38	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				3939	3731	206		4016	3795	219	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				4819	4784	33		4841	4805	36	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				60	60	0		53	53	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot by classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				41.0%	26.3%	17.8%	13.8%	10.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				47.0%	55.9%	59.3%	58.7%	57.7%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				12.0%	17.8%	23.0%	27.5%	31.5%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

SULLIVAN, NY				PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE NEW YORK-NEWARK-BRIDGEPORT, NY-NJ-CT-PA ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		2010 LAND AREA: 968.13 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 36105															
SULLIVAN, NY				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	53.16	65.05	69.55	74.13	77.52	78.45	79.74	80.07	80.45	81.23	82.02	82.83		
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.99	4.13	5.12	4.36	4.59	4.56	4.60	4.38	4.25	4.34	4.43	4.67		
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	4.68	4.17	4.92	5.13	4.70	4.48	4.67	4.71	4.51	4.50	4.63	4.73		
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.97	4.88	4.57	5.60	4.88	4.65	4.51	4.63	4.83	4.61	4.76	4.89		
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4.74	6.08	4.61	5.22	5.30	4.73	4.64	4.54	4.55	4.63	4.75	4.90		
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	3.65	4.83	4.41	3.60	4.51	4.86	4.92	4.59	3.92	4.09	4.11	4.28		
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.12	4.92	5.57	3.60	4.26	4.62	4.56	4.63	4.64	3.95	4.10	4.13		
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.79	4.83	5.85	4.99	4.36	4.67	5.12	4.91	4.74	4.03	4.32	4.19		
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.65	3.92	5.53	6.01	4.37	4.72	4.94	5.11	5.08	4.98	4.31	4.44		
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.11	3.27	5.16	6.09	5.35	4.56	4.95	5.06	5.23	5.09	4.41	4.73		
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.29	3.19	3.98	5.63	4.66	4.72	4.54	4.77	5.18	5.44	5.33	4.65		
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.14	3.65	3.26	5.39	6.29	5.39	5.20	4.92	4.87	5.60	5.45	4.73		
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	3.04	3.82	3.03	4.38	5.70	6.03	5.82	5.41	5.05	5.56	5.89	5.69		
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	3.02	3.56	3.41	3.53	5.23	5.63	5.75	5.87	5.40	5.09	5.90	5.71		
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	2.51	3.38	3.23	2.98	3.97	4.88	4.99	5.25	5.52	4.84	5.41	5.78		
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.97	2.85	2.68	2.86	2.78	4.12	4.26	4.46	4.83	4.77	4.61	5.47		
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.31	1.79	1.96	2.22	1.97	2.79	3.02	3.37	3.76	4.38	3.96	4.54		
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.76	1.04	1.36	1.41	1.53	1.68	1.87	2.08	2.56	3.19	3.23	3.27		
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.41	0.75	0.90	1.12	1.28	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.53	2.16	2.42	2.00		
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	31.96	33.01	34.25	38.33	41.24	41.55	41.39	42.03	42.98	44.86	45.77	44.96		
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	58.51	59.94	58.53	55.28	55.20	54.49	52.87	48.67	43.83	38.93		
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.61	6.18	6.92	7.67	7.83	8.04	8.51	9.66	10.83	11.67		
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.11	0.21	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.39	0.41		
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.53	0.89	1.17	1.62	1.77	1.86	2.00	2.31	2.57	2.81		
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.84	2.37	4.79	6.91	10.60	13.56	14.60	15.35	16.74	20.22	24.40	29.00		
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	16.54	16.92	17.28	18.50	17.49	16.56	16.70	16.55	16.53	16.30	16.80	17.35		
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.89	3.74	2.66	3.40	3.32	2.87	2.91	2.84	2.95	2.85	2.98	3.06		
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	5.49	7.17	6.36	5.42	6.49	6.71	6.65	6.29	5.52	5.87	5.88	6.13		
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	6.97	9.81	10.12	10.59	11.53	14.82	15.52	16.55	18.20	19.33	19.64	21.07		
30	MALE POPULATION .....	27.05	32.88	35.67	37.69	39.63	40.88	41.60	41.63	41.71	41.60	41.31	41.03		
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	26.10	32.16	33.87	36.44	37.89	37.58	38.13	38.44	38.75	39.63	40.72	41.79		
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	25.53	28.78	31.73	33.29	34.16	36.16	40.27	40.96	42.21	44.96	47.98	51.18		
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.13	1.04	0.59	0.64	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.36	0.33	0.30		
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.14e	0.18e	0.19e	0.21e	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10		
35	MINING .....	0.06e	0.09e	0.08e	0.09e	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21		
36	UTILITIES .....	0.09e	0.11e	0.13e	0.11e	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.10		
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.69e	1.28e	2.41e	2.16e	2.05	2.21	2.53	2.52	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.36		
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.68e	1.15e	0.96e	1.00e	1.34	1.70	2.09	2.15	2.26	2.51	2.81	3.18		
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.80e	0.99e	0.89e	0.88e	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.65	0.61	0.58		
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.14e	3.41e	3.88e	4.02e	3.90	3.35	3.56	3.51	3.42	3.25	3.08	2.92		
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.59e	0.69e	0.86e	0.76e	0.75	1.23	1.61	1.67	1.77	2.00	2.28	2.59		
42	INFORMATION .....	0.28e	0.35e	0.34e	0.36e	0.27	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20		
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.90e	1.15e	1.26e	1.87e	1.51	1.36	1.65	1.60	1.51	1.33	1.16	0.98		
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.60e	0.78e	0.85e	1.28e	1.70	1.86	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.25	2.22	2.21		
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.04e	1.23e	1.22e	1.31e	1.33	1.33	1.51	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.38	1.33		
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.18e	0.22e	0.21e	0.20e	0.32	0.52	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.86		
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.79e	0.94e	0.95e	0.99e	1.22	1.49	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.82	1.98	2.15		
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.25e	0.30e	0.30e	0.29e	0.36	0.42	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.69	0.73		
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	4.18e	4.93e	4.89e	4.89e	6.19	7.47	7.64	8.22	9.24	11.44	13.75	16.07		
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.63e	0.73e	0.75e	0.84e	1.15	0.79	0.99	1.03	1.10	1.24	1.39	1.56		
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV ..	2.68e	3.09e	3.18e	3.25e	2.38	3.05	3.76	3.83	3.94	4.17	4.39	4.62		
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	1.52e	1.79e	1.78e	1.74e	1.79	1.77	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	2.00		
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.30	0.29	0.23	0.28	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16		
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12		
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.60	3.87	5.54	5.96	6.01	5.58	5.63	5.64	5.68	5.74	5.80	5.86		
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	802.96	827.52	1261.57	1478.17	1551.26	1836.66	2022.61	2103.05	2231.97	2530.40	2883.82	3293.37		
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1105.24	1479.26	2130.64	2671.77	2980.56	3826.82	3737.82	4069.37	4386.86	5094.99	5869.62	6678.42		
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	603.22	598.64	865.01	899.79	1023.46	1247.45	1440.48	1479.81	1550.36	1735.28	1966.10	2238.82		
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ..	77.66	125.01	212.64	267.53	364.95	433.96	427.59	456.88	497.18	573.69	656.31	749.22		
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	122.08	103.87	183.92	310.86	162.85	155.25	154.54	166.36	184.43	221.43	261.41	305.33		
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	187.75	297.78	470.38	460.53	445.75	608.21	593.84	631.79	684.16	789.20	892.51	983.68		
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	136.94	302.27	373.23	547.03	857.98	1273.52	1056.21	1210.97	1346.88	1646.79	1958.04	2258.76		
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	59.59	84.57	134.28	141.98	174.60	218.65	246.03	246.90	261.80	294.99	332.35	372.50		
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	37.19	136.24	159.75	328.02	300.18	327.09	311.19	370.45	385.64	423.59	467.59	515.11		
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	20792	122741	30637	36040	38447	48779	46878	50821	54526	62723	71562	80629		
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	4110	8853	18313	26605	34800	51039	54399	65315	81249	124209	188237	282216		
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	96.32	86.72	92.14	84.91	83.70	84.02	81.01	81.77	81.59	81.50	81.50	81.67		
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1305.81	1430.39	2046.91	2172.07	2817.04	3175.51	3587.02	3737.35	3978.24	4530.72	5177.47	5917.67		
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.91	2.61	2.61	2.48	2.45	2.46	2.42	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.31		
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	40162	30196	30888	29687	28835	32828	37176	36279	38022					

SULLIVAN, NY

UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY

FIPS CODE: 36105

COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE

## SELECTED CALCULATIONS

RANK OF SULLIVAN, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES

	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060	
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.78%	(5)	+0.40%	(14)	+0.25%	(5)	+0.14%	(5)
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.70%	(32)	+0.44%	(18)	+1.56%	(12)	+0.87%	(16)
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+25.30	(17)	+8.91	(19)	+2.00	(12)	+4.38	(15)
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+10.63	(28)	+4.42	(24)	+6.05	(25)	+15.02	(22)
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.11% (56)	24.85% (36)	24.95% (26)	22.56% (24)	21.11% (17)	20.94% (14)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	13.10% (8)	14.55% (21)	14.29% (29)	14.87% (34)	18.89% (36)	25.43% (31)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	80.85% (51)	75.50% (51)	70.47% (52)	47.00% (51)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...			8.34% (14)	8.93% (16)	9.78% (16)	14.09% (11)		
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ...	1.59% (7)	6.88% (8)	9.32% (11)	13.67% (11)	17.28% (11)	35.01% (6)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	2.68% (61)	3.03% (60)	3.01% (59)	3.93% (48)	4.70% (45)	6.21% (26)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	44.21% (1)	41.90% (6)	40.62% (18)	43.12% (20)	46.57% (11)	57.29% (3)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	4.41% (31)	1.87% (34)	1.92% (33)	1.28% (35)	1.16% (36)	0.58% (40)		
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	16.18% (44)	18.85% (23)	19.17% (19)	18.79% (28)	16.38% (30)	11.98% (39)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060		
POPULATION RANK .....	42	36	36	36	34	31		
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	19	24	23	35	30	22		
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	31	24	25	30	21	21		
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	3	25	36	41	37	41		

Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.

## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS) .....	33.24	33.66	34.05	34.94	36.72	37.51	36.58	36.44	37.35	38.64
EMPLOYED .....	31.03	31.83	32.39	33.23	35.23	36.09	33.51	34.64	36.10	37.36
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.21	1.83	1.66	1.71	1.50	1.42	3.07	1.80	1.25	1.28
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.4%	4.9%	4.9%	4.1%	3.8%	8.4%	4.9%	3.3%	3.3%

Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.

## PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE

	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1947	1892	52	1998	1940	54
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	10	7	0	7	5	0
MINING .....	6	0	0	5	3	0
UTILITIES .....	10	8	0	11	10	0
CONSTRUCTION .....	231	231	0	244	244	0
MANUFACTURING .....	52	47	3	51	47	3
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	45	41	3	50	46	3
RETAIL TRADE .....	285	279	4	281	275	4
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	63	59	0	65	61	0
INFORMATION .....	31	28	0	35	31	0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	74	73	0	73	71	0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	108	104	0	116	115	0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	156	155	0	150	149	0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	5	0	0	5	0	0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	98	90	6	108	102	4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	24	22	0	21	20	0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	236	225	9	259	247	9
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	47	40	0	50	44	0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	263	259	0	249	242	6
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	202	197	0	216	211	0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.7%	38.2%	28.8%	23.8%	15.9%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	41.9%	49.8%	56.8%	59.5%	63.3%
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	8.4%	12.0%	14.4%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.

TIOGA, NY								PART OF THE MIDWEST REGION PART OF THE SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE BINGHAMTON, NY MSA					
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 518.6 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36107													
TIOGA, NY													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	46.74	49.96	52.48	51.84	50.99	48.35	47.77	47.72	47.73	47.76	47.78	47.81
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	4.72	3.79	4.19	3.25	2.96	2.04	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.19	2.06	2.08
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.77	4.05	4.25	3.80	3.25	2.70	2.57	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.29	2.17
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.66	5.02	4.10	4.34	3.53	3.04	2.83	2.72	2.50	2.57	2.51	2.35
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	4.00	5.10	3.61	3.87	3.38	2.97	2.80	2.75	2.58	2.50	2.58	2.56
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.70	3.71	3.07	2.37	2.51	2.63	2.62	2.38	2.28	2.04	2.21	2.28
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	3.10	3.69	4.08	2.46	2.63	2.58	2.56	2.72	2.51	2.08	2.08	2.22
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	3.02	3.80	4.79	3.20	2.69	2.65	2.69	2.78	2.83	2.30	2.12	2.35
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.08	3.40	4.07	4.35	2.86	2.82	2.88	2.78	2.83	2.80	2.39	2.38
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.76	2.94	3.86	4.83	3.37	2.79	2.49	2.48	2.38	2.66	2.62	2.33
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.53	2.91	3.19	3.86	4.31	2.74	2.65	2.79	2.97	3.08	3.15	2.65
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.11	2.58	2.76	3.48	4.67	3.20	2.98	2.73	2.82	3.07	3.60	2.87
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.88	2.44	2.58	2.83	3.60	3.88	3.49	3.03	2.69	3.07	3.33	3.34
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.62	1.88	2.21	2.34	3.20	3.99	3.92	3.73	2.96	2.82	3.22	3.72
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.31	1.62	1.93	2.08	2.47	3.12	3.41	3.70	3.60	2.62	3.14	3.37
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.00	1.19	1.44	1.76	1.91	2.63	2.66	2.85	3.43	2.75	2.74	3.10
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.72	0.86	1.10	1.38	1.56	1.82	2.04	2.31	2.55	3.08	2.35	2.83
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.47	0.53	0.69	0.85	1.11	1.23	1.24	1.48	1.90	2.61	2.19	2.19
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.30	0.45	0.58	0.78	0.98	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.61	2.52	3.17	2.95
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	25.43	28.98	32.62	37.63	42.04	43.99	44.16	44.75	45.60	47.34	49.29	50.42
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	51.47	50.55	49.31	46.07	45.39	45.20	44.95	44.24	43.18	41.48
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.29	0.35	0.49	0.67	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.99	1.23	1.55
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	0.09	0.22	0.34	0.33	0.41	0.32	0.46	0.52	0.46	0.42	1.67	2.34
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.09	0.22	0.34	0.51	0.69	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.25	1.50	1.87	2.30
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	18.95	16.29	14.86	14.01	11.93	9.92	9.51	9.17	8.84	8.74	8.51	8.21
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.80	3.42	2.32	2.61	2.19	1.92	1.83	1.74	1.66	1.61	1.64	1.60
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.90	5.39	4.36	3.62	3.71	3.68	3.58	3.39	3.20	2.93	3.16	3.24
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	3.80	4.64	5.74	6.84	8.03	10.10	10.66	11.72	13.09	13.58	13.60	14.44
30	MALE POPULATION .....	22.97	24.62	25.89	25.62	25.28	24.27	24.00	23.98	23.94	23.86	23.90	24.01
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	23.77	25.34	26.59	26.21	25.71	24.08	23.76	23.74	23.79	23.90	23.88	23.80
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	15.16	18.27	18.91	18.99	19.32	18.03	19.07	19.34	19.83	20.87	22.06	23.49
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.83	1.11	0.90	0.82	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.54	0.52
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.03e	0.03e	0.05e	0.09e	0.08	0.09	0.10e	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
35	MINING .....	0.05e	0.06e	0.04e	0.04e	0.09	0.07	0.06e	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.02e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02e	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.77e	1.37e	1.78e	1.78e	1.08e	0.95e	0.98e	0.97e	0.97e	0.97e	0.97e	0.97e
38	MANUFACTURING .....	5.89e	7.07e	5.17e	5.08e	4.38e	4.37	3.76	3.70	3.63	3.46	3.29	3.10
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.23e	0.50e	0.64e	0.64e	0.63	0.59	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.85
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.44e	1.53e	2.16e	2.05e	2.03	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.06
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.28e	0.38e	0.28e	0.32e	0.49e	0.77	0.89	0.93	1.00	1.18	1.41	1.72
42	INFORMATION .....	0.12e	0.15e	0.13e	0.14e	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.44e	0.55e	0.34e	0.37e	0.50	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.73	0.81	0.91
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.29e	0.37e	0.23e	0.25e	0.44	0.61	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.90	0.97	1.04
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.29e	0.43e	0.62e	0.69e	0.71	0.96	0.92e	0.94	0.96	1.03	1.07	1.05
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.03e	0.04e	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..	0.27e	0.40e	0.54e	0.59e	0.74	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.84	0.96	1.08
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.07e	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.19	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.22
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	0.63e	0.93e	1.34e	1.38e	1.59	1.31	1.26	1.27	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.50
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.21e	0.27e	0.39e	0.43e	0.75	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.51e											

TIOGA, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36107											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF TIOGA, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.07%	(39)	-0.27%	(56)	-0.13%	(42)	-0.03%	(38)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.35%	(42)	-0.16%	(49)	+0.96%	(31)	+0.66%	(24)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+1.61	(37)	-4.13	(49)	-0.62	(34)	-0.54	(38)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+2.86	(47)	-0.88	(45)	+1.81	(45)	+5.46	(35)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		40.54% (1)	28.32% (2)	27.02% (6)	23.39% (14)	20.52% (23)	17.16% (43)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		8.13% (57)	10.93% (54)	13.20% (38)	15.74% (20)	20.88% (14)	30.20% (8)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	97.51% (5)	96.71% (5)	95.29% (5)	86.76% (10)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	0.67% (58)	0.96% (59)	1.38% (59)	3.25% (57)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.18% (52)	0.65% (56)	0.98% (56)	1.36% (59)	2.16% (57)	4.80% (54)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		38.84% (3)	27.35% (1)	26.73% (1)	22.66% (1)	19.81% (2)	13.21% (5)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		16.16% (52)	26.15% (50)	27.32% (56)	30.96% (54)	30.59% (54)	39.67% (43)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		5.51% (23)	4.76% (21)	4.34% (15)	3.13% (25)	3.10% (25)	2.21% (26)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		15.26% (49)	13.90% (48)	14.88% (39)	14.63% (44)	14.42% (39)	11.14% (43)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		48	46	46	47	47	48				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		37	36	37	24	35	43				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		22	29	28	25	29	43				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		56	53	60	59	60	60				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	23.75	23.35	23.03	23.17	23.37	23.23	22.60	22.17	22.18	22.43	
EMPLOYED .....	22.29	22.04	21.82	21.98	22.36	22.31	20.90	21.17	21.45	21.67	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.46	1.30	1.20	1.18	1.01	0.92	1.70	0.99	0.73	0.76	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.6%	5.2%	5.1%	4.3%	4.0%	7.5%	4.5%	3.3%	3.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				766	741	24		767	743	21	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				4	4	0		4	4	0	
MINING .....				5	0	0		5	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		3	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				95	95	0		89	89	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				34	27	4		38	32	4	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				29	23	0		30	24	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				129	126	3		131	128	3	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				17	15	0		19	16	0	
INFORMATION .....				17	15	0		18	16	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				35	31	0		33	29	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				10	7	0		10	8	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				54	53	0		56	55	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				46	43	0		40	37	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				6	5	0		6	5	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				76	73	0		78	75	0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				17	12	0		17	14	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				86	84	0		89	86	3	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				102	102	0		99	98	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				38.5%	28.1%	19.4%	15.2%	11.4%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				50.4%	57.1%	62.6%	65.1%	66.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				11.1%	14.8%	18.0%	19.7%	22.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

TOMPKINS, NY								PART OF THE MIDWEST REGION PART OF THE SYRACUSE-AUBURN, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ITHACA-CORTLAND, NY CSA PART OF THE ITHACA, NY MSA					
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY		474.65 SQUARE MILES											
FIPS CODE: 36109													
TOMPKINS, NY													
		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	77.10	87.38	94.24	96.61	101.82	99.77	104.30	104.26	105.80	107.77	108.97	110.97
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	6.01	4.84	5.35	4.27	4.35	3.75	3.43	3.67	3.56	3.54	3.55	3.52
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	5.97	4.66	5.40	5.03	4.40	4.27	4.01	3.52	3.55	3.69	3.79	3.53
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	5.98	5.39	4.72	5.32	4.51	4.23	4.19	4.00	3.39	3.79	3.90	3.76
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	10.74	12.26	11.79	12.40	12.62	9.14	12.35	13.10	12.95	13.59	13.10	13.92
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	13.26	16.16	16.16	16.51	17.77	16.46	18.70	19.25	20.67	20.96	20.66	22.04
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	6.50	9.13	8.28	6.79	7.78	7.02	6.75	7.04	8.20	5.23	5.16	5.53
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	4.03	6.92	7.57	6.05	5.86	5.83	5.69	5.75	6.70	4.40	4.17	4.63
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	3.39	4.78	7.05	6.03	4.93	5.80	5.51	5.12	5.29	7.31	4.57	4.46
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	3.43	3.44	6.05	6.24	5.37	5.42	5.70	5.43	4.79	6.62	4.54	4.16
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	3.50	3.22	4.41	6.38	5.80	4.89	4.86	5.09	5.09	5.35	7.65	4.61
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	3.19	3.28	3.22	5.66	6.09	5.35	5.07	4.50	4.72	4.80	6.93	4.55
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	2.82	3.22	2.90	3.92	6.18	5.63	5.41	4.89	4.12	5.00	5.48	7.57
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	2.55	2.79	2.87	2.71	5.14	5.79	5.54	5.07	4.43	4.52	4.81	6.78
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.89	2.35	2.60	2.41	3.50	5.52	5.46	5.19	4.62	3.94	5.00	5.35
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.46	1.93	2.09	2.23	2.28	4.35	4.62	4.75	4.46	4.02	4.32	4.51
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	1.09	1.31	1.66	1.97	1.84	2.73	3.22	3.69	4.03	3.92	3.52	4.41
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.75	0.88	1.14	1.43	1.59	1.64	1.82	2.22	3.03	3.62	3.44	3.65
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.55	0.81	0.98	1.27	1.80	1.97	1.98	1.98	2.20	3.47	4.37	3.99
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	22.64	24.69	26.62	28.02	29.14	33.80	31.77	30.77	29.87	32.96	34.66	32.95
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	83.66	81.89	83.16	79.08	82.04	81.17	80.73	82.83	83.98	87.25
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	3.06	3.77	4.47	4.77	5.05	5.21	5.68	6.16	6.49	6.77
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.25	0.32	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP .....	n.a.	n.a.	5.17	7.56	9.40	10.23	11.03	11.30	11.93	11.49	11.19	9.93
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.39	1.35	2.11	3.07	4.40	5.32	5.80	6.18	7.00	6.78	6.79	6.49
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	21.64	18.79	18.30	18.21	16.63	15.02	14.30	13.73	12.98	13.61	13.89	13.58
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	3.69	3.90	2.83	3.59	3.37	2.77	2.67	2.54	2.48	2.59	2.65	2.77
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	20.31	24.53	25.12	25.32	27.02	22.83	28.38	29.82	31.14	31.96	31.11	33.18
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	5.75	7.29	8.46	9.30	11.01	16.21	17.09	17.82	18.33	18.96	20.65	21.92
30	MALE POPULATION .....	39.58	43.56	46.74	47.74	50.23	49.22	51.33	51.52	52.22	53.09	54.27	55.32
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	37.52	43.82	47.50	48.86	51.59	50.56	52.97	52.74	53.58	54.68	54.69	55.65
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	31.86	41.83	60.34	62.51	67.61	64.96	67.35	68.88	70.62	72.37	72.58	72.00
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.77	1.32	0.92	0.97	0.83	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.72
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER .....	0.09e	0.59e	0.83e	0.54e	0.49	0.88e	0.85e	0.83	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.62
35	MINING .....	0.25e	0.32e	0.23e	0.26e	0.30	0.41e	0.44e	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.28
36	UTILITIES .....	0.40e	0.34e	0.40e	0.36e	0.43e	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	1.63e	1.64e	2.44e	1.58e	1.78	1.66	1.64	1.71	1.76	1.80	1.83	1.86
38	MANUFACTURING .....	4.31e	5.65e	3.94e	4.45e	3.38	2.66	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.77	2.71	2.65
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.40e	0.59e	0.67e	0.72e	0.89e	0.59	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	3.12e	4.38e	5.87e	5.61e	5.82	5.09	5.23	5.25	5.32	5.51	5.68	5.88
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	1.10e	0.92e	1.10e	1.05e	0.74	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.04	0.97	0.91
42	INFORMATION .....	0.38e	0.50e	0.81e	0.91e	0.75	0.68	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.74	0.69
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	1.10e	1.54e	1.52e	1.27e	1.75	1.84	2.25	2.23	2.28	2.44	2.60	2.76
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	1.11e	1.55e	1.53e	1.30e	1.72	2.31	2.72	3.03	3.42	3.88	4.25	4.62
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	1.31e	1.77e	3.62e	4.17e	4.79	4.83	5.36	5.40	5.45	5.48	5.44	5.35
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.12e	0.12e	0.09	0.38	0.42	0.46	0.54	0.73	0.96	1.23
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.58e	0.75e	1.49e	1.68e	1.28	1.30	1.60	1.57	1.52	1.42	1.29	1.14
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	4.72e	6.36e	13.01e	13.80e	14.84e	13.72e	13.33e	13.68	14.14	13.70	12.38	10.78
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..	3.26e	4.39e	8.97e	9.61e	12.44e	12.98e	12.28e	12.86	13.36	14.30	14.82	15.07
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.46e	0.63e	1.16e	1.34e	1.55	1.76	1.86	1.90	1.96	2.12	2.29	2.43
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	1.31e	1.78e	3.28e	3.48e	4.05	3.09	3.91	4.03	4.18	4.54	4.82	5.02
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.93e	1.30e	2.63e	2.71e	2.76	2.94	3.25	3.27	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.11
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.34	0.28	0.33	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	3.91	4.86	5.15	6.03	6.44	5.34	5.31	5.39	5.47	5.58	5.68	5.77
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1215.87	1409.30	2361.89	2836.91	3552.41	3831.04	3900.89	4107.77	4398.32	4891.77	5285.97	5617.05
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	1372.40	1675.98	2707.91	3215.55	3926.84	4813.20	4620.09	4913.06	5332.86	6108.45	6799.76	7443.96
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	964.60	1066.28	1787.90	2136.96	2499.16	2769.14	2872.62	3001.22	3187.00	3521.75	3799.58	4038.19
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	116.16	209.07	351.10	481.40	686.29	748.72	715.43	774.14	851.01	964.51	1046.88	1112.67
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	135.11	133.95	222.89	218.55	366.96	313.18	312.84	332.42	360.31	405.51	439.51	466.20
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	230.95	325.41	550.32	674.08	626.27	916.79	904.61	967.64	1055.79	1225.03	1385.30	1539.88
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	112.53	215.29	282.48	405.78	667.83	1074.53	836.00	915.15	1030.55	1277.74	1529.30	1789.00
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	82.51	141.03	250.75	307.22	393.10	438.78	457.30	460.50	492.84	545.45	583.50	609.50
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	-104.44	-132.99	-236.03	-394.00	-526.67	-570.39	-564.07	-616.99	-659.97	-740.64	-817.31	-892.49
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17800	19181	28734	33284	38565	48242	44297	47123	50405	56681	62403	67080
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3518	7467	17176	24571	34907	50478	51403	60562	75108	112244	164145	234793
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	88.54	78.95	91.40	85.38	88.94	88.12	82.87	82.67	82.30	80.82	78.71	76.23
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	1855.28	2281.85	3685.34	4440.61	5913.00	6144.43	6682.76	7063.52	7585.12	8474.70	9183.63	9768.87
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	2.88	2.56	2.46	2.31	2.27	2.01	2.02	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.15
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	310.77	288.8	312.4	319.3	320.3	298.4	367.6	388.8	423.6	443.6	491.3	549.7
71	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (20												



TOMPKINS, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36109											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF TOMPKINS, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.52% (13)		+0.19% (23)		+0.59% (1)		+0.27% (4)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.44% (8)		+0.25% (27)		+0.84% (41)		+0.26% (55)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+22.67 (18)		+5.53 (22)		+6.03 (7)		+11.20 (12)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+33.10 (19)		+4.62 (23)		+5.66 (28)		+7.04 (34)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	28.07% (60)	19.42% (61)	18.85% (61)	16.34% (60)	15.05% (60)	12.24% (61)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	7.45% (61)	8.98% (61)	9.63% (61)	10.81% (61)	16.25% (57)	19.75% (57)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	84.76% (45)	81.67% (45)	79.26% (44)	78.63% (24)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.90% (30)	4.39% (31)	4.78% (30)	6.10% (38)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.50% (23)	2.24% (26)	3.18% (25)	4.32% (24)	5.33% (27)	5.85% (48)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.54% (49)	6.53% (54)	7.12% (45)	5.00% (42)	4.10% (49)	3.68% (43)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	39.63% (2)	56.80% (1)	59.04% (1)	61.85% (1)	63.10% (1)	61.28% (1)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.41% (37)	1.52% (37)	1.55% (34)	1.24% (36)	1.25% (35)	1.01% (36)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	14.34% (52)	9.63% (59)	10.52% (57)	10.24% (62)	8.88% (61)	8.54% (51)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	33	30	29	28	28	26					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	46	32	38	34	32	54					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	57	40	46	40	60	59					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	21	22	32	30	44	36					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	54.68	50.34	50.38	50.84	51.12	50.51	49.68	49.56	49.50	49.34	
EMPLOYED .....	52.26	48.11	48.24	48.65	49.29	48.75	46.78	47.68	48.09	47.80	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.42	2.23	2.13	2.19	1.83	1.76	2.90	1.88	1.42	1.54	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	4.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.6%	3.5%	5.8%	3.8%	2.9%	3.1%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				2372	2271	101		2348	2241	107	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				6	3	0		6	4	0	
MINING .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				176	175	0		175	174	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				90	79	9		96	86	8	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				46	43	0		46	44	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				341	324	15		332	315	15	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				40	38	0		38	35	0	
INFORMATION .....				64	61	0		62	59	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				100	96	3		99	92	6	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				133	132	0		137	136	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				284	278	4		266	259	4	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				7	3	0		7	3	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				116	114	0		115	112	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				40	36	0		37	33	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				286	260	24		291	266	22	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				61	59	0		61	59	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				346	333	11		345	329	16	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				229	228	0		226	225	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		3	3	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				28.6%	19.2%	12.8%	8.6%	7.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				43.0%	44.5%	45.5%	43.9%	43.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				28.4%	36.3%	41.7%	47.5%	48.7%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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ULSTER, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36111										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF ULSTER, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.48% (14)		+0.29% (16)		+0.09% (14)		+0.06% (12)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.01% (17)		+0.37% (19)		+1.37% (19)		+0.87% (17)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+38.95 (13)		+15.22 (16)		+1.64 (14)		+4.12 (16)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+34.11 (18)		+9.18 (17)		+12.60 (17)		+35.85 (17)		
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	33.18% (44)	23.37% (50)	23.46% (49)	20.07% (52)	17.47% (54)	14.86% (57)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.70% (20)	12.91% (38)	13.33% (36)	14.90% (33)	20.46% (17)	30.97% (4)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	86.55% (44)	82.82% (44)	79.35% (43)	61.97% (42)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.59% (24)	6.22% (22)	6.93% (21)	10.57% (25)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	1.19% (10)	4.15% (13)	6.21% (15)	8.75% (15)	11.10% (15)	21.03% (13)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	27.19% (21)	16.56% (22)	8.30% (41)	4.79% (44)	4.28% (47)	2.74% (49)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	20.19% (35)	29.90% (40)	38.28% (26)	43.69% (18)	45.07% (14)	54.15% (9)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	2.51% (36)	1.61% (36)	1.31% (38)	1.03% (38)	1.01% (38)	0.53% (41)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	17.58% (36)	16.12% (37)	17.36% (27)	17.26% (32)	14.94% (37)	10.76% (44)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	22	20	20	20	20	20				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	21	18	22	22	14	16				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	24	17	26	21	15	16				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	22	20	21	21	19	21				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	87.88	88.19	88.19	89.68	90.22	89.97	87.71	86.97	87.44	88.61
EMPLOYED .....	82.83	83.92	84.22	85.62	86.72	86.74	80.95	82.86	84.62	85.55
UNEMPLOYED .....	5.05	4.27	3.97	4.06	3.50	3.24	6.76	4.11	2.82	3.05
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	4.8%	4.5%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	7.7%	4.7%	3.2%	3.4%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	4875	4716	159	4856	4704	152				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	12	7	0	10	6	0				
MINING .....	7	6	0	6	5	0				
UTILITIES .....	4	3	0	4	3	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	591	587	3	586	583	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	181	158	23	184	163	20				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	171	166	3	168	162	5				
RETAIL TRADE .....	719	682	36	705	670	33				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	127	117	10	131	119	12				
INFORMATION .....	105	103	0	97	96	0				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	199	194	3	201	196	3				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	190	190	0	191	191	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	465	463	0	457	456	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	8	3	0	6	3	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	253	250	0	260	255	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	89	87	0	88	85	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	527	495	30	537	508	27				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	165	162	0	170	166	0				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	594	569	23	594	571	21				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	463	461	0	458	457	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	5	5	0	3	3	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	45.5%	33.2%	23.4%	18.3%	12.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.3%	50.8%	55.1%	56.7%	58.9%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.2%	16.0%	21.6%	25.0%	28.8%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										



WARREN, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE								
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY										
FIPS CODE: 36113										
SELECTED CALCULATIONS										
RANK OF WARREN, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES										
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.56% (11)		+0.33% (15)		+0.08% (15)		+0.05% (15)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+1.15% (11)		+0.49% (17)		+1.39% (18)		+0.60% (25)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+15.91 (20)		+6.09 (21)		+0.56 (18)		+1.24 (21)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+19.38 (23)		+6.08 (21)		+6.61 (24)		+11.98 (25)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.97% (19)	24.84% (37)	24.00% (44)	20.52% (47)	17.85% (52)	17.44% (39)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	11.69% (21)	14.39% (23)	15.16% (17)	17.16% (6)	22.88% (7)	29.85% (10)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	97.44% (7)	96.04% (9)	94.01% (11)	84.12% (17)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	0.72% (56)	1.17% (55)	1.74% (55)	4.78% (45)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.32% (31)	0.78% (53)	1.05% (55)	1.83% (52)	2.93% (47)	7.02% (42)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	17.63% (41)	11.23% (37)	8.76% (39)	8.34% (28)	7.70% (31)	4.72% (37)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	29.04% (9)	39.54% (10)	42.93% (10)	46.11% (12)	45.59% (13)	51.31% (13)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.18% (53)	0.24% (53)	0.27% (51)	0.29% (49)	0.35% (47)	0.52% (42)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.17% (57)	10.96% (57)	11.45% (55)	10.67% (60)	10.26% (57)	9.38% (50)				
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....	46	43	40	38	38	37				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	30	21	21	16	13	20				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	29	23	24	19	19	26				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	1	1	2	3	3	4				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.										
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT										
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	32.26	32.20	32.00	32.43	32.22	31.96	31.47	31.17	31.08	31.46
EMPLOYED .....	30.12	30.41	30.29	30.73	30.73	30.55	28.91	29.63	29.98	30.30
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.14	1.79	1.71	1.70	1.49	1.40	2.56	1.55	1.10	1.16
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%	4.6%	4.4%	8.1%	5.0%	3.5%	3.7%
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.										
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE										
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES				
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	2264	2164	99	2240	2141	98				
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	9	0	10	10	0				
MINING .....	5	4	0	5	0	0				
UTILITIES .....	7	3	0	8	4	0				
CONSTRUCTION .....	201	198	0	201	198	0				
MANUFACTURING .....	72	63	6	69	59	10				
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	58	57	0	58	57	0				
RETAIL TRADE .....	395	376	17	394	375	17				
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	38	34	0	30	26	0				
INFORMATION .....	38	32	5	38	33	3				
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	89	86	0	91	88	0				
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	74	73	0	78	76	0				
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	145	145	0	148	147	0				
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	14	9	0	13	5	0				
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	92	85	4	96	91	3				
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	19	13	0	18	15	0				
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	281	260	20	273	250	22				
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	93	89	3	91	87	3				
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	427	411	15	416	404	11				
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	206	203	0	199	195	0				
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	4	4	0				
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.										
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	43.1%	31.2%	21.7%	15.4%	11.3%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	45.6%	52.5%	58.8%	61.4%	63.1%					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	11.3%	16.3%	19.4%	23.2%	25.6%					
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.										

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WASHINGTON, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE										
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY												
FIPS CODE: 36115												
SELECTED CALCULATIONS												
RANK OF WASHINGTON, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES												
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.29% (20)		+0.09% (26)		-0.03% (26)		+0.04% (17)				
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.39% (41)		-0.03% (39)		+0.67% (50)		+0.27% (53)				
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+8.16 (24)		+1.58 (28)		-0.20 (27)		+0.92 (22)				
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+3.87 (44)		-0.20 (41)		+1.52 (51)		+2.48 (55)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		37.05% (10)	25.74% (23)	24.63% (32)	20.92% (44)	18.47% (47)	15.22% (55)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		11.22% (27)	13.11% (35)	14.01% (31)	15.42% (27)	20.51% (16)	30.49% (6)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	94.59% (23)	94.04% (16)	92.94% (16)	84.60% (15)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	2.89% (35)	3.04% (35)	3.17% (37)	6.20% (37)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.38% (25)	2.15% (27)	2.01% (38)	2.27% (46)	2.95% (46)	6.19% (46)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		33.10% (9)	20.90% (14)	16.58% (9)	12.08% (12)	12.01% (10)	8.63% (18)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		13.57% (59)	21.76% (58)	26.52% (58)	28.39% (59)	28.37% (57)	32.28% (58)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		8.74% (11)	7.37% (7)	6.62% (5)	5.18% (6)	5.55% (6)	4.27% (6)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		20.66% (25)	22.61% (14)	24.25% (8)	24.59% (10)	22.30% (11)	20.07% (11)					
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....		44	44	43	41	41	39					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		53	55	49	53	53	61					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		42	49	45	50	50	61					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		60	54	52	58	51	51					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.												
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT												
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	28.53	28.61	28.35	28.65	28.55	28.57	27.67	27.52	27.37	27.69		
EMPLOYED .....	26.78	27.16	27.01	27.32	27.38	27.46	25.75	26.23	26.46	26.75		
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.75	1.45	1.34	1.32	1.18	1.11	1.92	1.28	0.91	0.94		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.1%	5.1%	4.7%	4.6%	4.1%	3.9%	6.9%	4.7%	3.3%	3.4%		
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.												
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE												
	2018 TOTAL		2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL		2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES		2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1076		1048		26		1070		1041		26	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9		8		0		9		9		0	
MINING .....	6		3		0		6		3		0	
UTILITIES .....	0		0		0		0		0		0	
CONSTRUCTION .....	155		152		0		153		149		0	
MANUFACTURING .....	92		79		12		90		78		10	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	28		28		0		28		25		0	
RETAIL TRADE .....	179		175		3		179		175		0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	37		34		0		35		32		0	
INFORMATION .....	16		14		0		18		16		0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	37		36		0		39		37		0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	22		19		0		25		22		0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	64		64		0		60		60		0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	3		0		0		0		0		0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	62		61		0		59		58		0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	4		0		0		3		0		0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	101		97		3		103		99		3	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	32		30		0		30		26		0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	114		112		0		116		115		0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	111		110		0		110		109		0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		3		3		0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.												
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	49.5%		37.5%		26.0%		20.8%		14.3%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.0%		52.1%		62.4%		64.9%		68.5%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%		10.3%		11.6%		14.3%		17.2%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.												

WAYNE, NY				PART OF THE MID-EAST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY CSA PART OF THE ROCHESTER, NY MSA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 603.83 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36117															
WAYNE, NY				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....			79.70	84.82	89.36	93.79	93.78	91.20	90.96	90.88	90.82	89.75	88.07	87.05
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....			7.45	6.41	7.28	6.16	5.48	4.91	4.81	4.64	4.74	4.59	4.49	4.57
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....			8.69	6.91	7.30	7.31	5.82	5.20	5.08	5.19	4.84	4.91	4.78	4.74
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....			8.58	7.89	6.65	7.75	6.56	5.72	5.54	5.23	5.34	5.13	5.05	4.93
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....			6.87	7.97	5.99	6.67	6.63	5.31	5.15	5.22	4.80	4.61	4.82	4.68
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....			5.25	6.33	5.52	4.21	4.83	4.82	4.81	4.07	3.91	3.65	3.79	3.78
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....			5.43	6.70	7.13	4.92	4.84	5.27	5.04	5.14	4.43	4.09	4.09	4.33
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....			4.88	6.97	8.13	6.81	4.90	5.21	5.54	5.61	5.49	4.71	4.58	4.64
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....			4.44	5.82	7.24	8.22	5.61	5.40	5.41	5.50	5.81	4.98	4.67	4.63
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....			4.41	4.69	6.83	8.15	6.89	5.47	5.24	5.47	5.62	5.83	5.11	4.92
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....			4.34	4.28	5.31	7.09	7.98	5.39	4.75	4.84	5.54	6.05	5.27	4.91
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....			4.21	4.15	4.31	6.43	7.97	6.58	6.24	5.34	4.87	5.78	6.06	5.33
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....			4.00	3.94	3.87	4.87	6.84	7.51	6.97	6.42	5.28	5.60	6.22	5.44
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....			3.29	3.60	3.50	3.76	6.01	7.10	7.31	7.21	6.31	4.82	5.86	6.15
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....			2.51	3.20	3.18	3.29	4.36	5.95	6.26	6.74	7.00	5.11	5.53	6.18
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....			1.99	2.39	2.65	2.81	3.04	4.80	4.95	5.42	6.20	5.74	4.48	5.50
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....			1.59	1.64	2.12	2.24	2.49	3.19	3.63	4.10	4.74	5.74	4.30	4.73
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....			1.03	1.03	1.32	1.64	1.82	1.90	2.09	2.53	3.32	4.50	4.29	3.41
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....			0.73	0.91	1.04	1.46	1.71	2.06	2.13	2.20	2.57	3.90	4.69	4.16
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)			27.22	29.65	32.44	36.44	41.16	43.27	43.31	43.91	44.88	46.50	47.16	46.90
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....			n.a.	n.a.	84.57	87.53	86.19	82.60	82.03	81.32	80.09	76.05	70.51	64.93
22	BLACK POPULATION .....			n.a.	n.a.	2.75	3.24	3.22	3.18	3.27	3.49	3.90	5.01	6.57	8.43
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP			n.a.	n.a.	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.29
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..			n.a.	n.a.	0.32	0.48	0.63	0.84	0.86	0.92	1.08	1.82	2.30	3.43
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...			0.56	0.93	1.50	2.27	3.50	4.34	4.55	4.89	5.49	6.99	8.91	11.09
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)			29.41	26.42	24.94	25.68	22.18	19.28	18.89	18.49	18.04	17.76	17.46	17.28
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....			4.69	5.22	3.71	4.45	4.32	3.45	3.45	3.43	3.12	3.12	3.15	3.04
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....			7.44	9.09	7.81	6.42	7.13	6.68	6.51	5.86	5.59	5.14	5.47	5.42
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..			7.86	9.17	10.31	11.44	13.43	17.90	19.06	20.99	23.83	24.99	23.28	23.98
30	MALE POPULATION .....			39.21	41.68	44.03	46.45	46.57	45.76	45.69	45.59	45.43	44.68	43.89	43.63
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....			40.48	43.15	45.34	47.34	47.22	45.45	45.27	45.29	45.38	45.07	44.17	43.42
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....			27.06	31.32	35.83	39.55	39.00	36.85	38.13	38.23	38.47	38.88	39.24	39.57
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....			2.32	2.53	2.06	1.77	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.58	1.54	1.49	1.45	1.41
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...			0.10e	0.16e	0.21e	0.29e	0.38e	0.40e	0.41e	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.38
35	MINING .....			0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07e	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
36	UTILITIES .....			0.49e	0.49e	0.48e	0.35e	0.60e	0.65e	0.74e	0.75	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.89
37	CONSTRUCTION .....			1.00e	1.14e	2.32e	2.20e	2.40	2.35	2.43	2.46	2.51	2.54	2.57	2.59
38	MANUFACTURING .....			6.88e	8.12e	7.49e	7.78e	5.85	6.05	6.17	5.98	5.75	5.39	5.07	4.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....			0.45e	0.76e	0.82e	1.21e	0.96	0.92	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.14
40	RETAIL TRADE .....			3.85e	3.80e	4.77e	5.11e	4.68	4.29	4.49	4.42	4.35	4.26	4.18	4.14
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..			0.33e	0.33e	0.33e	0.26e	0.43e	0.65e	0.83e	0.92	1.03	1.18	1.29	1.40
42	INFORMATION .....			0.23e	0.30e	0.34e	0.40e	0.30	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....			0.84e	0.93e	0.89e	0.94e	1.19	1.21	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..			0.62e	0.69e	0.66e	0.71e	0.90	1.18	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.24
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..			0.47e	0.76e	1.13e	1.57e	1.46	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.20
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES ..			0.06e	0.09e	0.14e	0.17e	0.24	0.15	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.14
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV ..			0.57e	0.85e	1.21e	1.58e	1.46	1.59	1.51	1.53	1.60	1.71	1.79	1.84
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....			0.07e	0.11e	0.17e	0.21e	0.24	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.25
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST ..			1.04e	1.69e	2.54e	3.27e	3.55	3.24	3.08	3.17	3.30	3.56	3.78	4.00
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....			0.30e	0.38e	0.52e	0.68e	0.63	0.52	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.56
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....			0.81e	1.00e	1.39e	1.67e	1.89	1.58	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.12	2.35	2.58
52	OTHER SERVICES .....			0.62e	1.01e	1.50e	1.91e	1.89	1.90	1.96	1.99	2.05	2.16	2.27	2.39
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....			0.21	0.21	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....			0.36	0.25	0.28	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....			5.38	5.70	6.39	7.04	8.02	6.67	6.63	6.70	6.76	6.82	6.85	6.86
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)			941.61	1079.95	1339.26	1726.56	1944.93	2229.25	2217.79	2272.05	2358.51	2544.09	2739.25	2942.36
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)			1552.92	1972.50	2701.28	3292.76	3653.96	4481.47	4227.66	4555.44	4820.26	5371.85	5913.13	6444.63
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....			707.34	795.25	948.16	1174.94	1237.87	1281.34	1311.23	1336.11	1384.20	1506.53	1644.38	1791.24
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...			104.58	174.23	255.53	349.29	470.57	480.89	443.57	471.38	509.07	572.99	632.90	692.95
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....			129.69	110.47	135.57	202.33	236.50	467.02	462.99	464.56	465.24	464.57	461.97	458.17
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...			213.98	297.34	435.24	431.58	410.96	490.19	466.34	498.68	542.18	621.76	692.20	755.36
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....			139.98	256.78	343.30	516.44	874.18	1307.91	1069.14	1189.31	1318.53	1584.99	1839.77	2086.92
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS			69.25	110.33	145.90	179.35	211.58	237.65	252.15	241.78	250.88	269.31	287.10	303.18
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....			326.60	448.76	729.38	797.53	635.47	691.76	726.54	837.18	851.92	890.33	929.00	963.17
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....			19486	23254	30227	35107	38961	49138	46479	50126	53077	59856	67144	74035
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...			3852	9052	18068	25917	35265	51415	53936	64421	79089	118532	176618	259138
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...			91.98	88.86	90.94	82.81	83.79	82.78	78.75	79.37	78.33	76.98	75.96	74.83
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)														



WAYNE, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36117											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WAYNE, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.27% (21)		+0.07% (27)		-0.04% (27)		-0.12% (50)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.62% (35)		+0.09% (34)		+0.43% (59)		+0.18% (59)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+11.51 (22)		+1.84 (26)		-0.39 (30)		-4.15 (49)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+9.79 (30)		+1.02 (33)		+1.62 (48)		+2.72 (52)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	36.90% (12)	27.90% (3)	27.38% (5)	23.65% (10)	21.14% (16)	19.85% (22)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	9.86% (46)	11.53% (47)	12.20% (46)	14.32% (37)	19.63% (25)	27.55% (19)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	93.32% (27)	91.90% (28)	90.57% (27)	74.59% (32)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	3.46% (33)	3.43% (34)	3.48% (34)	9.69% (26)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.70% (16)	1.68% (30)	2.42% (31)	3.73% (29)	4.76% (30)	12.74% (23)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	25.43% (23)	20.91% (13)	19.66% (2)	14.99% (3)	16.42% (3)	11.97% (8)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	14.58% (57)	24.00% (55)	27.98% (54)	29.12% (56)	28.24% (58)	32.73% (57)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	8.56% (12)	5.73% (10)	4.47% (12)	3.84% (13)	4.13% (12)	3.56% (9)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	22.03% (21)	19.07% (22)	18.81% (21)	21.51% (20)	18.96% (22)	18.07% (17)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	30	31	31	31	31	30					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	32	25	26	31	26	33					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	25	19	22	26	26	31					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	5	46	40	51	46	47					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	44.35	44.22	44.01	44.47	44.74	45.01	43.70	43.10	43.30	43.61	
EMPLOYED .....	41.59	41.84	41.78	42.27	42.90	43.28	40.59	41.15	41.89	42.15	
UNEMPLOYED .....	2.76	2.37	2.23	2.20	1.84	1.73	3.12	1.96	1.42	1.47	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.2%	5.4%	5.1%	4.9%	4.1%	3.8%	7.1%	4.5%	3.3%	3.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018		2018		2018		2019		2019		2019
	TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE		TOTAL		1 TO 49		50 OR MORE
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	1709		1646		61		1713		1651		62
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	6		5		0		6		5		0
MINING .....	4		0		0		3		0		0
UTILITIES .....	4		0		0		4		0		0
CONSTRUCTION .....	268		267		0		272		270		0
MANUFACTURING .....	126		99		26		126		99		25
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	60		58		0		59		57		0
RETAIL TRADE .....	269		257		12		268		256		11
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	53		53		0		58		58		0
INFORMATION .....	22		19		0		22		21		0
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	60		59		0		62		59		0
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	59		56		0		64		62		0
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	95		90		3		90		88		0
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	4		0		0		5		0		0
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	117		115		0		120		117		0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	19		18		0		19		16		0
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	142		134		7		132		124		6
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	41		39		0		41		39		0
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	163		160		3		166		165		0
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	195		194		0		194		193		0
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0		0		0		0		0		0
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970		1980		1990		2000		2010		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	51.9%		36.2%		25.7%		17.7%		13.5%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	40.6%		52.3%		60.3%		65.2%		65.0%		
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	7.5%		11.5%		14.0%		17.0%		21.4%		
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

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WESTCHESTER, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36119											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WESTCHESTER, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.23% (23)		+0.45% (11)		+0.05% (18)		+0.07% (11)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+0.84% (23)		+0.58% (14)		+2.09% (7)		+0.91% (14)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+107.30 (8)		+125.88 (6)		+5.01 (9)		+27.66 (6)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+202.74 (5)		+94.59 (7)		+136.79 (6)		+258.86 (7)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	31.37% (54)	21.88% (57)	24.95% (27)	23.96% (7)	21.61% (11)	20.34% (18)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.61% (39)	14.30% (24)	13.96% (32)	14.69% (35)	17.36% (50)	22.35% (46)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	64.99% (58)	58.20% (58)	52.86% (58)	28.29% (59)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	14.25% (5)	13.93% (5)	14.30% (5)	13.44% (13)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.60% (19)	9.99% (5)	15.79% (5)	21.90% (4)	25.93% (3)	45.87% (2)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	13.64% (48)	7.60% (49)	4.54% (55)	2.81% (54)	2.18% (56)	1.27% (56)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	32.94% (3)	41.16% (7)	45.49% (6)	47.78% (8)	47.36% (9)	50.29% (15)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	0.08% (55)	0.05% (55)	0.07% (54)	0.05% (54)	0.06% (54)	0.05% (54)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	12.42% (56)	11.88% (54)	12.22% (54)	11.79% (57)	10.45% (55)	6.42% (57)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	8	8	8	7	7	7					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	2	2	2	2	2	2					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	2	3	2	2	2	2					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	7	6	7	9	9	9					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	470.01	477.63	477.96	489.68	492.70	498.36	487.40	485.83	496.41	504.73	
EMPLOYED .....	445.69	455.78	457.11	467.74	473.72	480.45	448.28	462.28	480.61	487.72	
UNEMPLOYED .....	24.31	21.85	20.85	21.94	18.99	17.91	39.12	23.55	15.81	17.01	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.2%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	8.0%	4.8%	3.2%	3.4%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES		2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	
TOTAL NUMBER of BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				31909	30588	1321		31580	30267	1313	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				55	53	0		50	49	0	
MINING .....				4	4	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				40	27	10		43	31	4	
CONSTRUCTION .....				3688	3598	90		3697	3596	99	
MANUFACTURING .....				531	490	40		522	478	42	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				1391	1327	61		1346	1282	61	
RETAIL TRADE .....				3724	3529	194		3591	3397	192	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				610	574	36		614	577	37	
INFORMATION .....				606	568	37		610	573	37	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				1665	1592	71		1645	1568	75	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				2063	2045	16		2064	2049	11	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				4087	4015	70		4031	3968	60	
MANAGEMENT of COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				272	207	62		267	199	65	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				2041	1958	81		2054	1970	82	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				614	549	65		621	561	60	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				3547	3297	250		3432	3193	239	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				730	671	58		727	669	54	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				2726	2613	113		2731	2616	113	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				3459	3413	45		3465	3418	46	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				56	55	0		69	66	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				35.5%	24.8%	19.0%	16.4%	12.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				43.5%	47.2%	45.7%	42.7%	42.8%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				21.0%	28.0%	35.3%	40.9%	44.4%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

WYOMING, NY		PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA											
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY 2010 LAND AREA: 592.75 SQUARE MILES FIPS CODE: 36121													
WYOMING, NY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	38.00	39.95	42.56	43.40	42.11	40.26	39.60	39.39	39.04	38.36	37.70	37.06
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	3.30	3.03	3.01	2.28	2.08	1.82	1.73	1.70	1.70	1.57	1.42	1.38
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	3.92	3.13	3.28	3.91	2.36	2.04	2.01	1.91	1.78	1.73	1.59	1.37
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	4.03	3.52	3.13	3.22	2.47	2.15	2.11	2.05	1.94	1.83	1.74	1.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	3.36	3.71	2.87	3.13	2.67	2.17	2.04	1.97	1.87	1.68	1.69	1.54
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	2.58	3.28	3.06	2.45	2.42	2.19	2.21	1.85	1.62	1.51	1.48	1.40
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	2.65	3.49	3.91	2.88	2.94	2.70	2.50	2.55	2.24	2.05	1.98	2.02
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	2.30	3.20	4.05	3.44	2.68	2.81	2.71	2.68	2.70	2.23	2.23	2.21
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	2.08	2.63	3.60	4.04	2.75	2.70	2.60	2.63	2.65	2.40	2.25	2.16
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	2.16	2.07	3.00	3.82	3.24	2.42	2.55	2.64	2.71	2.81	2.37	2.37
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	2.10	1.83	2.40	3.37	3.69	2.58	2.29	2.38	2.61	2.76	2.57	2.41
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	2.00	1.90	1.87	2.78	3.42	2.88	2.74	2.42	2.32	2.69	2.85	2.36
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.83	1.85	1.60	2.10	3.13	3.14	2.96	2.75	2.35	2.55	2.78	2.56
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	1.57	1.74	1.67	1.69	2.51	2.98	2.99	3.06	2.75	2.31	2.79	2.96
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	1.31	1.49	1.60	1.39	1.88	2.63	2.67	2.76	2.87	2.27	2.57	2.83
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	1.04	1.16	1.31	1.28	1.36	2.04	2.20	2.35	2.50	2.43	2.13	2.63
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.84	0.85	1.00	1.14	0.99	1.34	1.50	1.73	2.03	2.34	1.93	2.23
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.56	0.55	0.67	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.88	1.08	1.44	1.87	1.90	1.71
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.38	0.51	0.55	0.68	0.75	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.94	1.31	1.46	1.23
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	27.84	29.23	31.96	36.24	40.51	42.70	43.00	43.94	45.09	47.03	48.70	49.47
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	39.53	39.52	38.21	36.44	36.05	35.69	35.02	33.50	31.89	30.33
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	1.85	2.34	2.36	2.10	1.82	1.93	2.08	2.52	3.03	3.46
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.48	0.62
25	HISPANIC or LATINO POPULATION ...	0.11	0.30	0.99	1.27	1.26	1.37	1.37	1.41	1.53	1.83	2.17	2.51
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	13.51	12.11	11.18	10.44	8.63	7.41	7.22	7.01	6.68	6.26	5.87	5.46
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	2.27	2.43	1.76	2.04	1.72	1.41	1.30	1.32	1.26	1.14	1.12	1.02
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	3.67	4.57	4.16	3.54	3.37	2.95	2.95	2.50	2.24	2.05	2.04	1.92
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	4.13	4.56	5.13	5.29	5.75	7.70	8.10	8.77	9.80	10.23	9.98	10.63
30	MALE POPULATION .....	19.76	20.63	22.72	23.52	22.95	21.85	21.31	21.24	21.09	20.82	20.72	20.60
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	18.24	19.32	19.84	19.88	19.16	18.41	18.30	18.15	17.96	17.55	16.98	16.46
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	13.16	15.42	16.61	17.36	18.05	17.70	17.95	18.10	18.36	18.94	19.59	20.32
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	1.76	2.00	1.65	1.71	1.29	1.33	1.39	1.37	1.34	1.28	1.24	1.20
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.05e	0.07e	0.09e	0.11e	0.12e	0.12e	0.11e	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14
35	MINING .....	0.04e	0.04e	0.03e	0.03e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02e	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.03e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.05e	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.41e	0.50e	0.85e	0.78e	0.79	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.85
38	MANUFACTURING .....	3.14e	3.73e	2.65e	2.33e	1.93	2.13	2.45	2.49	2.67	2.82	2.84	2.74
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.16e	0.43e	0.34e	0.32e	0.24e	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	1.54e	1.74e	2.36e	2.30e	2.15	2.05	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.03
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.42e	0.47e	0.49e	0.58e	0.58	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.53
42	INFORMATION .....	0.08e	0.10e	0.09e	0.10e	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.37e	0.45e	0.43e	0.50e	0.41	0.48	0.54	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.43	0.39
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.20e	0.24e	0.23e	0.27e	0.46	0.56	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.82	0.91	1.02
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.15e	0.23e	0.30e	0.39e	0.48e	0.53e	0.47e	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.70	0.78
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.08e	0.33e	0.30e	0.41e	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.61	0.74
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.24e	0.32e	0.41e	0.52e	1.39	1.48	1.13	1.21	1.35	1.65	1.97	2.29
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.04e	0.06e	0.07e	0.09e	0.30e	0.22e	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.23	0.31	0.39
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.38e	0.55e	0.74e	0.88e	0.74e	0.58e	0.79	0.77	0.73	0.66	0.60	0.53
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.14e	0.18e	0.24e	0.28e	0.36	0.29	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.48	0.55
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.42e	0.53e	0.72e	0.78e	0.82	0.85	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.05	1.12	1.19
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.36e	0.52e	0.69e	0.81e	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.07	1.13	1.18
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	2.92	2.93	3.85	4.26	4.35	4.09	4.10	4.11	4.11	4.12	4.13	4.14
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	437.51	488.14	613.26	754.18	899.52	1011.35	1086.18	1090.58	1133.02	1229.24	1340.05	1468.70
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	678.54	794.00	1036.34	1223.48	1454.64	1773.46	1717.79	1789.96	1882.57	2084.12	2295.27	2509.18
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	294.33	343.11	411.92	516.39	554.33	614.97	664.95	661.07	681.34	737.74	807.64	890.32
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	46.26	78.72	119.47	171.76	219.05	246.79	241.25	249.16	266.54	296.90	327.75	362.13
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	96.92	66.31	81.87	66.03	126.13	149.59	179.99	180.35	185.14	194.59	204.66	216.25
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	98.95	136.76	192.82	192.66	177.95	222.83	212.43	221.93	233.58	255.30	274.39	288.06
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	68.37	123.25	149.32	212.91	337.85	521.07	412.51	436.45	476.54	561.55	643.58	715.75
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	30.14	48.41	63.83	78.68	94.83	107.81	119.16	114.71	119.13	128.62	138.82	149.58
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	103.85	94.26	144.78	142.40	134.15	126.02	125.82	155.71	158.56	166.66	176.07	186.26
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17858	19875	24348	28191	34546	44051	43377	45441	48219	54328	60881	67704
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3530	7737	14554	20811	31269	46093	50336	58400	71851	107584	160143	236977
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	85.34	78.22	76.67	70.04	76.71	76.40	75.41	74.37	73.48	72.07	70.96	70.34
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	585.01	736.45	884.64	1104.34	1617.55	1834.86	2033.85	2090.11	2170.91	2351.26	2556.66	2792.67
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.28	2.96	2.78	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.26

WYOMING, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36121											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF WYOMING, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
	1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060				
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....	+0.12%	(35)	-0.19%	(48)	-0.31%	(53)	-0.21%	(56)			
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....	+0.59%	(36)	+0.21%	(28)	+0.37%	(62)	+0.35%	(44)			
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+2.26	(35)	-2.30	(43)	-1.22	(43)	-3.20	(45)			
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....	+4.54	(40)	+1.09	(31)	+0.66	(60)	+2.62	(53)			
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....	35.56% (24)	26.26% (16)	24.06% (42)	20.51% (48)	18.42% (48)	14.74% (58)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....	10.87% (33)	12.05% (45)	12.19% (47)	13.66% (45)	19.12% (33)	28.70% (16)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	91.06% (34)	90.75% (30)	90.53% (28)	81.84% (20)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...	n.a.	n.a.	5.39% (26)	5.60% (26)	5.22% (28)	9.34% (27)					
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..	0.30% (32)	2.32% (24)	2.92% (27)	2.98% (34)	3.39% (42)	6.78% (44)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....	23.86% (26)	15.98% (23)	13.40% (21)	10.68% (15)	10.51% (18)	8.57% (20)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....	13.37% (60)	19.67% (62)	22.01% (62)	29.73% (55)	29.35% (56)	37.60% (48)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....	13.40% (5)	9.95% (3)	9.84% (2)	7.15% (4)	7.50% (3)	5.89% (3)					
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....	24.29% (11)	24.62% (9)	25.76% (5)	25.10% (8)	23.93% (6)	21.09% (8)					
	1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060					
POPULATION RANK .....	53	54	55	55	54	54					
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....	45	56	58	55	49	50					
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....	36	47	55	51	49	47					
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....	50	47	44	47	50	49					
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	18.33	18.35	18.11	18.24	18.36	18.55	18.24	17.98	17.42	17.25	
EMPLOYED .....	17.13	17.31	17.13	17.22	17.52	17.77	16.92	17.16	16.80	16.58	
UNEMPLOYED .....	1.21	1.04	0.98	1.02	0.84	0.78	1.32	0.82	0.62	0.68	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	6.6%	5.7%	5.4%	5.6%	4.6%	4.2%	7.2%	4.6%	3.6%	3.9%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
	2018 TOTAL	2018 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2018 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	2019 TOTAL	2019 1 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2019 50 OR MORE EMPLOYEES					
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....	788	758	27	776	744	29					
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....	9	6	0	10	7	0					
MINING .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
UTILITIES .....	7	6	0	7	7	0					
CONSTRUCTION .....	109	107	0	107	107	0					
MANUFACTURING .....	52	40	12	51	38	13					
WHOLESALE TRADE .....	27	26	0	26	26	0					
RETAIL TRADE .....	123	119	0	119	114	3					
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....	32	26	0	29	26	0					
INFORMATION .....	13	12	0	13	12	0					
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....	33	30	0	31	28	0					
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....	20	19	0	20	19	0					
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....	51	48	0	44	39	0					
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..	32	27	0	37	30	0					
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	6	5	0	5	3	0					
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....	65	62	0	69	67	0					
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....	22	17	0	21	19	0					
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....	78	78	0	79	79	0					
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....	106	106	0	105	105	0					
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....	50.2%	36.8%	29.7%	24.4%	15.3%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....	43.2%	54.5%	60.6%	64.1%	70.4%						
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..	6.6%	8.6%	9.7%	11.5%	14.3%						
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

YATES, NY						PART OF THE MIDEAST REGION PART OF THE ROCHESTER-BATAVIA-SENECA FALLS, NY ECONOMIC AREA							
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY													
2010 LAND AREA: 338.14 SQUARE MILES													
FIPS CODE: 36123													
YATES, NY		1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022	2025	2030	2040	2050	2060
1	TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	19.98	21.47	22.89	24.72	25.35	24.72	24.50	24.50	24.59	24.75	24.92	25.08
2	AGE UNDER 5 YEARS .....	1.58	1.41	1.73	1.64	1.58	1.56	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.55	1.53	1.54
3	AGE 5 TO 9 YEARS .....	1.94	1.58	1.79	1.87	1.59	1.49	1.45	1.54	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.56
4	AGE 10 TO 14 YEARS .....	2.07	1.81	1.60	1.86	1.82	1.52	1.50	1.45	1.52	1.58	1.63	1.59
5	AGE 15 TO 19 YEARS .....	2.19	2.10	1.66	2.13	2.14	1.76	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.67	1.71	1.67
6	AGE 20 TO 24 YEARS .....	1.45	1.69	1.41	1.35	1.73	1.84	1.71	1.40	1.23	1.27	1.34	1.32
7	AGE 25 TO 29 YEARS .....	1.04	1.58	1.60	1.11	1.26	1.39	1.37	1.52	1.28	1.15	1.29	1.31
8	AGE 30 TO 34 YEARS .....	0.90	1.49	1.74	1.35	1.12	1.25	1.31	1.38	1.58	1.21	1.31	1.37
9	AGE 35 TO 39 YEARS .....	0.98	1.23	1.76	1.76	1.21	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.39	1.39	1.25	1.40
10	AGE 40 TO 44 YEARS .....	1.07	1.03	1.58	1.84	1.37	1.17	1.22	1.29	1.28	1.67	1.28	1.36
11	AGE 45 TO 49 YEARS .....	1.06	1.00	1.27	1.75	1.82	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.32	1.49	1.49	1.31
12	AGE 50 TO 54 YEARS .....	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.61	1.95	1.37	1.35	1.25	1.19	1.36	1.79	1.34
13	AGE 55 TO 59 YEARS .....	1.02	1.11	1.03	1.39	1.82	1.74	1.60	1.37	1.28	1.41	1.60	1.57
14	AGE 60 TO 64 YEARS .....	0.97	1.08	1.16	1.19	1.70	1.89	1.91	1.83	1.40	1.28	1.48	1.89
15	AGE 65 TO 69 YEARS .....	0.85	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.31	1.75	1.83	1.81	1.74	1.27	1.42	1.58
16	AGE 70 TO 74 YEARS .....	0.67	0.82	0.85	1.01	0.99	1.47	1.51	1.67	1.73	1.31	1.22	1.40
17	AGE 75 TO 79 YEARS .....	0.53	0.72	0.71	0.78	0.76	0.91	1.05	1.21	1.46	1.49	1.11	1.24
18	AGE 80 TO 84 YEARS .....	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.54	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.72	0.97	1.25	0.97	0.91
19	AGE 85 YEARS AND OVER .....	0.22	0.30	0.43	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.54	0.54	0.60	0.83	0.90	0.73
20	MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION (YEARS)	28.01	31.36	34.25	37.59	40.30	40.67	41.29	41.79	42.08	42.36	42.57	42.33
21	WHITE POPULATION (THOUSANDS) ....	n.a.	n.a.	22.44	24.22	24.52	23.61	23.36	23.29	23.23	22.98	22.65	22.28
22	BLACK POPULATION .....	n.a.	n.a.	0.14	0.17	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.47	0.58	0.68
23	AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKA NATIVE POP	n.a.	n.a.	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
24	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POP ..	n.a.	n.a.	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.39	0.49	0.63
25	HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION ...	0.07	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.42	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.66	0.87	1.14	1.44
26	POPULATION 0-17 YEARS (THOUSANDS)	6.81	6.00	6.07	6.61	6.18	5.49	5.40	5.45	5.47	5.67	5.75	5.67
27	POPULATION AGE 15-17 YEARS .....	1.22	1.21	0.94	1.24	1.19	0.91	0.87	0.92	0.86	0.96	1.00	0.99
28	POPULATION AGE 18-24 YEARS .....	2.42	2.58	2.13	2.24	2.68	2.69	2.45	2.05	1.91	1.97	2.05	2.00
29	POPULATION AGE 65 YRS AND OVER ..	2.64	3.27	3.49	3.87	4.25	5.28	5.51	5.95	6.49	6.15	5.62	5.86
30	MALE POPULATION .....	9.23	10.15	11.06	12.09	12.27	12.12	12.10	12.12	12.17	12.25	12.42	12.50
31	FEMALE POPULATION .....	10.74	11.33	11.83	12.63	13.08	12.60	12.40	12.38	12.42	12.51	12.49	12.58
32	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (THOUSANDS) ....	6.78	7.74	7.78	9.69	11.38	11.33	12.05	12.29	12.83	13.96	15.12	16.36
33	FARM EMPLOYMENT .....	0.99	1.18	0.96	0.96	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.45
34	FORESTRY, FISHING, & OTHER ...	0.04e	0.04e	0.08e	0.14e	0.09e	0.09e	0.09e	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.18
35	MINING .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.02	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
36	UTILITIES .....	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
37	CONSTRUCTION .....	0.39e	0.38e	0.56e	0.61e	0.74e	0.85e	0.94e	0.96	0.99	1.05e	1.13e	1.22e
38	MANUFACTURING .....	0.88e	0.79e	0.52e	1.00e	1.20e	1.51e	1.65e	1.74e	1.90e	2.25e	2.65e	3.12e
39	WHOLESALE TRADE .....	0.21e	0.26e	0.22e	0.23e	0.11e	0.11e	0.26e	0.26e	0.27e	0.28e	0.29e	0.30e
40	RETAIL TRADE .....	0.73e	0.73e	0.94e	1.18e	1.15e	1.11e	1.18e	1.18e	1.17e	1.15e	1.13e	1.11e
41	TRANSPORTATION & WAREHOUSING ..	0.26e	0.43e	0.25e	0.24e	0.27e	0.26e	0.28e	0.28e	0.27e	0.27e	0.26e	0.25e
42	INFORMATION .....	0.07e	0.09e	0.08e	0.11e	0.06e	0.04e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.04e
43	FINANCE & INSURANCE .....	0.15e	0.27e	0.17e	0.21e	0.32e	0.37e	0.45e	0.45e	0.46e	0.49e	0.51e	0.54e
44	REAL ESTATE & RENTAL & LEASE ..	0.18e	0.32e	0.20e	0.25e	0.37e	0.56e	0.66e	0.65e	0.66e	0.69e	0.73e	0.77e
45	PROFESSIONAL & TECH SERVICES ..	0.15e	0.19e	0.25e	0.33e	0.36e	0.29e	0.27e	0.27e	0.27e	0.28e	0.28e	0.29e
46	MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES .....	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.00e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e	0.01e
47	ADMINISTRATIVE & WASTE SERV .....	0.11e	0.15e	0.16e	0.20e	0.22e	0.30e	0.32e	0.31e	0.32e	0.35e	0.39e	0.42e
48	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....	0.35e	0.46e	0.59e	0.73e	1.87e	1.58e	1.59e	1.65e	1.83e	2.13e	2.38e	2.59e
49	HEALTH CARE & SOCIAL ASSIST .....	0.48e	0.63e	0.80e	1.00e	0.63e	0.56e	0.55e	0.55e	0.55e	0.55e	0.55e	0.55e
50	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, & REC .....	0.07e	0.08e	0.11e	0.15e	0.17e	0.17e	0.18e	0.18e	0.18e	0.19e	0.20e	0.20e
51	ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERV .....	0.29e	0.34e	0.43e	0.55e	0.73e	0.53e	0.66e	0.67e	0.69e	0.73e	0.77e	0.81e
52	OTHER SERVICES .....	0.26e	0.34e	0.44e	0.55e	0.64e	0.68e	0.72e	0.75e	0.80e	0.90e	1.00e	1.13e
53	FEDERAL CIVILIAN GOVT .....	0.06e	0.08e	0.07e	0.10e	0.09e	0.06e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e	0.05e
54	FEDERAL MILITARY GOVT .....	0.08e	0.06e	0.07e	0.05e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e	0.04e
55	STATE AND LOCAL GOVT .....	1.01e	0.89e	0.87e	1.09e	1.24e	1.13e	1.01e	1.03e	1.06e	1.12e	1.19e	1.25e
56	TOTAL EARNINGS (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	220.01	221.58	232.50	325.78	434.26	479.73	516.04	528.11	565.68	650.47	747.89	861.04
57	PERSONAL INCOME (MILLIONS 2017 \$)	353.44	441.47	564.95	714.13	886.86	1083.04	1040.01	1109.98	1201.15	1402.59	1620.42	1848.60
58	WAGES AND SALARIES .....	139.27	151.92	142.40	199.90	236.22	262.67	286.25	289.56	306.73	350.09	402.40	464.29
59	SUPPLEMENTS TO WAGES & SAL. ...	18.68	33.29	37.54	59.88	88.38	95.49	90.51	95.76	106.44	127.13	149.25	174.31
60	PROPRIETORS INCOME .....	62.06	36.37	52.56	66.01	109.65	121.56	139.28	142.79	152.51	173.25	196.23	222.45
61	DIVIDENDS, INTEREST & RENT ...	57.05	89.19	129.00	126.46	137.97	200.00	193.05	205.21	221.95	255.57	288.71	318.05
62	TRANSFER PMTS. TO PERSONS .....	41.77	73.10	102.87	145.38	229.25	334.52	271.54	305.95	340.74	417.67	497.84	575.70
63	LESS SOCIAL INS. CONTRIBUTIONS	14.03	21.06	23.36	32.45	44.28	52.05	57.54	56.75	60.76	69.53	79.15	89.59
64	RESIDENCE ADJUSTMENT .....	48.63	78.66	123.93	148.96	129.66	120.84	116.93	127.45	133.55	148.40	165.13	183.40
65	INCOME PER CAPITA (2017 \$) .....	17694	20559	24680	28885	34978	43809	42446	45296	48853	56663	65030	73696
66	INCOME PER CAPITA (CURRENT \$) ...	3497	8003	14752	21324	31660	45839	49256	58213	72796	112209	171056	257951
67	W&P WEALTH INDEX (U.S. = 100) ...	84.44	81.48	77.72	71.36	78.58	78.86	76.62	76.42	76.57	76.97	77.30	77.78
68	GROSS REGIONAL PROD. (MILL. 17 \$)	423.99	503.35	470.97	639.01	935.34	971.08	1120.47	1170.39	1253.97	1440.63	1652.77	1896.49
69	PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD (PEOPLE) ..	3.09	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.53	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.43	2.46	2.47
70	RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD (17 \$)	23067	18772	19235	20438								

YATES, NY		COMPARATIVE DATA TABLE									
UNIT OF GEOGRAPHY: COUNTY											
FIPS CODE: 36123											
SELECTED CALCULATIONS											
RANK OF YATES, NY AMONG ALL 62 COUNTIES IN NY - IN PARENTHESES											
		1970-2020		1990-2020		2020-2030		2020-2060			
POPULATION GROWTH RATE .....		+0.43%	(15)	+0.26%	(18)	-0.05%	(28)	+0.04%	(18)		
EMPLOYMENT GROWTH RATE .....		+1.03%	(16)	+1.26%	(7)	+1.25%	(20)	+0.92%	(13)		
POPULATION CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+4.75	(29)	+1.83	(27)	-0.14	(25)	+0.36	(24)		
EMPLOYMENT CHANGE (THOUSANDS) .....		+4.55	(39)	+3.55	(26)	+1.50	(52)	+5.02	(37)		
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 0-17 .....		34.11% (36)	26.50% (14)	26.72% (9)	24.39% (6)	22.20% (8)	22.62% (7)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER .....		13.20% (7)	15.23% (11)	15.64% (14)	16.77% (9)	21.37% (9)	23.35% (41)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION WHITE NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	97.97% (2)	96.72% (4)	95.48% (2)	88.80% (6)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION BLACK NON-HISPANIC ...		n.a.	n.a.	0.69% (57)	1.09% (57)	1.32% (60)	2.72% (61)				
PERCENT OF POPULATION HISPANIC (ANY RACE) ..		0.36% (28)	0.96% (46)	0.91% (59)	1.65% (55)	2.19% (56)	5.76% (49)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN MANUFACTURING .....		13.01% (50)	6.71% (51)	10.28% (33)	10.53% (16)	13.31% (7)	19.09% (2)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN SERVICES .....		25.35% (18)	35.64% (20)	36.16% (31)	40.59% (29)	36.35% (41)	36.66% (49)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN FARMING .....		14.60% (3)	12.41% (1)	9.88% (1)	9.35% (1)	9.37% (1)	8.84% (1)				
PERCENT OF JOBS IN GOVERNMENT .....		16.90% (40)	13.05% (52)	12.77% (52)	11.97% (55)	10.85% (54)	8.16% (55)				
		1970	1990	2000	2010	2020	2060				
POPULATION RANK .....		60	60	60	60	60	60				
INCOME PER CAPITA RANK .....		48	54	56	49	50	34				
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANK .....		50	57	56	43	36	23				
RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD RANK .....		48	56	57	56	57	56				
Note: Average annual rate of growth in percent; historical data, 1970-2020, from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; projected data, 2021-2060, from Woods & Poole Economics, Inc.; retail sales are estimated; government is Federal, military, and state and local. Please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANK ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE PROJECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, OR RANKING ORDER CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS. COPYRIGHT 2024 WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION BY ANY METHOD IS PROHIBITED.											
LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT											
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (THOUSANDS)	11.68	11.72	11.72	11.84	12.04	12.23	11.81	11.60	11.62	11.72	
EMPLOYED .....	11.01	11.13	11.19	11.32	11.59	11.79	11.07	11.15	11.27	11.35	
UNEMPLOYED .....	0.67	0.59	0.53	0.52	0.45	0.44	0.74	0.45	0.35	0.37	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE .....	5.7%	5.0%	4.5%	4.4%	3.7%	3.6%	6.3%	3.9%	3.0%	3.2%	
Note: Historical labor force, employment, and unemployment data are from Bureau of Labor Statistics; employment by place of residence, not by place of work; employment data excludes proprietors and government workers.											
PRIVATE NON-FARM ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE											
				2018	2018	2018		2019	2019	2019	
				TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE		TOTAL	1 TO 49	50 OR MORE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS .....				528	516	10		528	515	11	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHING and HUNTING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
MINING .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
UTILITIES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
CONSTRUCTION .....				87	85	0		84	84	0	
MANUFACTURING .....				46	41	3		44	39	3	
WHOLESALE TRADE .....				15	13	0		14	13	0	
RETAIL TRADE .....				77	75	0		86	83	0	
TRANSPORTATION and WAREHOUSING .....				14	13	0		11	10	0	
INFORMATION .....				9	7	0		9	8	0	
FINANCE and INSURANCE .....				14	14	0		13	13	0	
REAL ESTATE and RENTAL & LEASING .....				25	23	0		25	23	0	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC and TECHNICAL SERVICES .....				26	25	0		28	26	0	
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES and ENTERPRISES .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT and WASTE MGMT & REMEDIATION SERVICES ..				25	23	0		28	26	0	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES .....				3	0	0		3	0	0	
HEALTH CARE and SOCIAL ASSISTANCE .....				46	44	0		46	44	0	
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, and RECREATION .....				11	10	0		10	7	0	
ACCOMMODATION and FOOD SERVICES .....				57	56	0		56	55	0	
OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION) .....				66	64	0		67	67	0	
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS .....				0	0	0		0	0	0	
Note: Historical data from U.S. Dept. of Commerce; data excludes proprietors and government workers; industry classifications based on 2002 NAICS definitions; unclassified establishments are businesses that cannot be classified in any industry group because of insufficient kind-of-business information; county data by industry do not sum to state totals or county total establishments because of withheld, or not reported, county data.											
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
				1970	1980	1990	2000	2010			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, NOT COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL .....				46.0%	35.4%	26.3%	20.0%	16.6%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING HIGH SCHOOL ONLY .....				44.5%	51.5%	58.7%	61.9%	61.1%			
PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 25+, COMPLETING 4 YEARS OF COLLEGE OR MORE ..				9.5%	13.1%	15.0%	18.2%	22.3%			
Note: Educational attainment as percent of population age 25 and over are from 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Census of Population and 2010 American Community Survey; data based on self-reporting by Census respondents.											

COUNTY RANKING TABLE 1. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		25,457.14		
1. KINGS, NY .....	2,603.21	43. STEUBEN, NY .....	99.75	
2. QUEENS, NY .....	1,987.75	44. JEFFERSON, NY .....	88.75	
3. NEW YORK, NY .....	1,535.43	45. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	82.17	
4. BRONX, NY .....	1,472.72	46. WAYNE, NY .....	79.70	
5. NASSAU, NY .....	1,426.63	47. ONTARIO, NY .....	79.33	
6. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1,132.69	48. SUSSEX, NJ .....	78.35	
7. ERIE, NY .....	1,114.70	49. CAYUGA, NY .....	77.72	
8. ESSEX, NJ .....	934.63	50. TOMPKINS, NY .....	77.10	
9. BERGEN, NJ .....	896.40	51. WARREN, NJ .....	74.10	
10. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	894.15	52. CLINTON, NY .....	73.65	
11. MONROE, NY .....	712.00	53. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	69.92	
12. HUDSON, NJ .....	607.13	54. HERKIMER, NY .....	67.73	
13. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	585.53	55. MADISON, NY .....	63.00	
14. UNION, NJ .....	543.56	56. SALEM, NJ .....	60.76	
15. ONONDAGA, NY .....	472.72	57. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	60.33	
16. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	463.94	58. GENESEE, NY .....	58.93	
17. PASSAIC, NJ .....	461.37	59. PUTNAM, NY .....	57.07	
18. CAMDEN, NJ .....	458.63	60. OTSEGO, NY .....	56.34	
19. MORRIS, NJ .....	384.73	61. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	56.13	
20. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	325.91	62. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	54.30	
21. MERCER, NJ .....	305.01	63. SULLIVAN, NY .....	53.16	
22. RICHMOND, NY .....	297.31	64. FULTON, NY .....	53.08	
23. ALBANY, NY .....	287.09	65. WASHINGTON, NY .....	52.93	
24. ONEIDA, NY .....	273.42	66. COLUMBIA, NY .....	52.04	
25. NIAGARA, NY .....	235.51	67. WARREN, NY .....	49.70	
26. ROCKLAND, NY .....	231.09	68. ALLEGANY, NY .....	46.78	
27. DUTCHESS, NY .....	223.58	69. TIOGA, NY .....	46.74	
28. ORANGE, NY .....	222.92	70. CHENANGO, NY .....	46.42	
29. BROOME, NY .....	222.05	71. CORTLAND, NY .....	45.87	
30. OCEAN, NJ .....	211.91	72. DELAWARE, NY .....	45.00	
31. SOMERSET, NJ .....	198.69	73. FRANKLIN, NY .....	44.14	
32. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	175.98	74. WYOMING, NY .....	38.00	
33. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	173.33	75. ORLEANS, NY .....	37.36	
34. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	161.36	76. SENECA, NY .....	35.13	
35. RENSSELAER, NY .....	152.88	77. ESSEX, NY .....	34.60	
36. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	147.84	78. GREENE, NY .....	33.47	
37. ULSTER, NY .....	142.32	79. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	25.09	
38. SARATOGA, NY .....	123.24	80. LEWIS, NY .....	23.75	
39. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	122.44	81. YATES, NY .....	19.98	
40. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	112.61	82. SCHUYLER, NY .....	16.75	
41. OSWEGO, NY .....	101.51	83. HAMILTON, NY .....	4.72	
42. CHEMUNG, NY .....	101.44			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 2. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	25,783.75		
1. KINGS, NY .....	2,303.68	43. JEFFERSON, NY .....	111.55
2. QUEENS, NY .....	1,957.28	44. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	108.13
3. NEW YORK, NY .....	1,487.07	45. STEUBEN, NY .....	99.29
4. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1,322.69	46. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	95.37
5. NASSAU, NY .....	1,286.90	47. ONTARIO, NY .....	95.35
6. BRONX, NY .....	1,207.05	48. CHEMUNG, NY .....	95.29
7. ERIE, NY .....	969.78	49. TOMPKINS, NY .....	94.24
8. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	875.58	50. WARREN, NJ .....	91.98
9. BERGEN, NJ .....	826.13	51. WAYNE, NY .....	89.36
10. ESSEX, NJ .....	778.56	52. CLINTON, NY .....	86.16
11. MONROE, NY .....	715.83	53. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	84.46
12. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	673.47	54. PUTNAM, NY .....	84.22
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	554.29	55. CAYUGA, NY .....	82.45
14. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	554.21	56. SULLIVAN, NY .....	69.55
15. CAMDEN, NJ .....	503.52	57. MADISON, NY .....	69.30
16. UNION, NJ .....	494.14	58. HERKIMER, NY .....	65.88
17. PASSAIC, NJ .....	470.95	59. SALEM, NJ .....	65.38
18. ONONDAGA, NY .....	469.90	60. COLUMBIA, NY .....	63.05
19. OCEAN, NJ .....	434.62	61. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	62.48
20. MORRIS, NJ .....	421.80	62. OTSEGO, NY .....	60.52
21. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	396.18	63. GENESEE, NY .....	60.17
22. RICHMOND, NY .....	380.56	64. WARREN, NY .....	59.52
23. MERCER, NJ .....	326.48	65. WASHINGTON, NY .....	59.51
24. ORANGE, NY .....	308.80	66. FULTON, NY .....	54.34
25. ALBANY, NY .....	292.96	67. TIOGA, NY .....	52.48
26. ROCKLAND, NY .....	265.98	68. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	52.04
27. DUTCHESS, NY .....	260.24	69. CHENANGO, NY .....	51.81
28. ONEIDA, NY .....	251.19	70. ALLEGANY, NY .....	50.52
29. SOMERSET, NJ .....	241.46	71. CORTLAND, NY .....	49.13
30. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	231.13	72. DELAWARE, NY .....	47.46
31. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	225.43	73. FRANKLIN, NY .....	46.67
32. NIAGARA, NY .....	221.16	74. GREENE, NY .....	44.85
33. BROOME, NY .....	212.25	75. WYOMING, NY .....	42.56
34. SARATOGA, NY .....	182.26	76. ORLEANS, NY .....	41.97
35. ULSTER, NY .....	166.05	77. ESSEX, NY .....	37.29
36. RENSSELAER, NY .....	154.68	78. SENECA, NY .....	33.71
37. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	149.52	79. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	31.94
38. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	142.05	80. LEWIS, NY .....	26.87
39. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	138.37	81. YATES, NY .....	22.89
40. SUSSEX, NJ .....	131.35	82. SCHUYLER, NY .....	18.70
41. OSWEGO, NY .....	122.30	83. HAMILTON, NY .....	5.29
42. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	112.16		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 3. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		29,377.10		
1. KINGS, NY .....	2,718.45	43. JEFFERSON, NY .....	116.07	
2. QUEENS, NY .....	2,388.86	44. ONTARIO, NY .....	112.36	
3. NEW YORK, NY .....	1,677.23	45. WARREN, NJ .....	109.52	
4. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1,522.06	46. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	108.33	
5. BRONX, NY .....	1,461.15	47. TOMPKINS, NY .....	99.77	
6. NASSAU, NY .....	1,390.49	48. PUTNAM, NY .....	97.64	
7. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	1,001.45	49. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	95.04	
8. BERGEN, NJ .....	953.69	50. STEUBEN, NY .....	93.31	
9. ERIE, NY .....	952.34	51. WAYNE, NY .....	91.20	
10. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	861.41	52. CHEMUNG, NY .....	83.67	
11. ESSEX, NJ .....	859.97	53. CLINTON, NY .....	79.70	
12. MONROE, NY .....	757.55	54. SULLIVAN, NY .....	78.45	
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	721.88	55. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	76.97	
14. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	642.84	56. CAYUGA, NY .....	76.15	
15. OCEAN, NJ .....	638.47	57. MADISON, NY .....	67.94	
16. UNION, NJ .....	573.66	58. WARREN, NY .....	65.61	
17. PASSAIC, NJ .....	523.44	59. SALEM, NJ .....	64.84	
18. CAMDEN, NJ .....	523.12	60. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	61.59	
19. MORRIS, NJ .....	508.44	61. COLUMBIA, NY .....	61.41	
20. RICHMOND, NY .....	494.60	62. WASHINGTON, NY .....	61.09	
21. ONONDAGA, NY .....	474.19	63. HERKIMER, NY .....	60.04	
22. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	461.68	64. OTSEGO, NY .....	58.37	
23. ORANGE, NY .....	400.99	65. GENESEE, NY .....	58.30	
24. MERCER, NJ .....	386.47	66. FULTON, NY .....	53.10	
25. SOMERSET, NJ .....	344.75	67. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	49.49	
26. ROCKLAND, NY .....	337.37	68. TIOGA, NY .....	48.35	
27. ALBANY, NY .....	314.02	69. GREENE, NY .....	47.75	
28. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	302.56	70. FRANKLIN, NY .....	47.48	
29. DUTCHESS, NY .....	295.90	71. ALLEGANY, NY .....	47.33	
30. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	274.19	72. CHENANGO, NY .....	47.06	
31. SARATOGA, NY .....	235.79	73. CORTLAND, NY .....	46.74	
32. ONEIDA, NY .....	231.08	74. DELAWARE, NY .....	44.23	
33. NIAGARA, NY .....	212.13	75. WYOMING, NY .....	40.26	
34. BROOME, NY .....	198.16	76. ORLEANS, NY .....	40.13	
35. ULSTER, NY .....	181.27	77. ESSEX, NY .....	37.27	
36. RENSSELAER, NY .....	160.87	78. SENECA, NY .....	33.52	
37. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	159.29	79. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	29.75	
38. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	153.72	80. LEWIS, NY .....	26.56	
39. SUSSEX, NJ .....	143.91	81. YATES, NY .....	24.72	
40. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	128.79	82. SCHUYLER, NY .....	17.86	
41. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	127.38	83. HAMILTON, NY .....	5.08	
42. OSWEGO, NY .....	117.43			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 4. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		30,251.12		
1. KINGS, NY .....	2,750.88	43. WARREN, NJ .....	112.78	
2. QUEENS, NY .....	2,413.62	44. OSWEGO, NY .....	112.08	
3. NEW YORK, NY .....	1,704.31	45. TOMPKINS, NY .....	110.97	
4. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1,564.39	46. CHAUTAUGUA, NY .....	106.93	
5. BRONX, NY .....	1,473.71	47. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	103.28	
6. NASSAU, NY .....	1,409.16	48. PUTNAM, NY .....	100.85	
7. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	1,029.11	49. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	93.15	
8. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	979.30	50. WAYNE, NY .....	87.05	
9. BERGEN, NJ .....	976.99	51. SULLIVAN, NY .....	82.83	
10. ERIE, NY .....	902.64	52. STEUBEN, NY .....	82.76	
11. ESSEX, NJ .....	867.63	53. CLINTON, NY .....	76.68	
12. OCEAN, NJ .....	830.45	54. CAYUGA, NY .....	71.84	
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	762.64	55. CHEMUNG, NY .....	70.49	
14. MONROE, NY .....	739.26	56. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	67.84	
15. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	657.59	57. WARREN, NY .....	66.85	
16. UNION, NJ .....	591.33	58. SALEM, NJ .....	65.41	
17. RICHMOND, NY .....	549.86	59. MADISON, NY .....	65.31	
18. PASSAIC, NJ .....	534.63	60. WASHINGTON, NY .....	62.01	
19. CAMDEN, NJ .....	533.92	61. COLUMBIA, NY .....	61.16	
20. MORRIS, NJ .....	532.91	62. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	58.91	
21. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	498.90	63. OTSEGO, NY .....	58.38	
22. ORANGE, NY .....	463.23	64. HERKIMER, NY .....	56.79	
23. ONONDAGA, NY .....	460.63	65. GENESEE, NY .....	55.54	
24. MERCER, NJ .....	404.08	66. FULTON, NY .....	53.28	
25. SOMERSET, NJ .....	395.90	67. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	49.51	
26. ROCKLAND, NY .....	394.08	68. GREENE, NY .....	48.27	
27. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	364.29	69. TIOGA, NY .....	47.61	
28. ALBANY, NY .....	320.61	70. FRANKLIN, NY .....	47.04	
29. DUTCHESS, NY .....	306.30	71. CORTLAND, NY .....	46.56	
30. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	298.65	72. CHENANGO, NY .....	46.55	
31. SARATOGA, NY .....	247.77	73. DELAWARE, NY .....	43.74	
32. ONEIDA, NY .....	220.63	74. ALLEGANY, NY .....	43.70	
33. NIAGARA, NY .....	195.08	75. WYOMING, NY .....	37.06	
34. BROOME, NY .....	189.16	76. ESSEX, NY .....	37.02	
35. ULSTER, NY .....	185.40	77. ORLEANS, NY .....	36.75	
36. RENSSELAER, NY .....	164.00	78. SENECA, NY .....	32.19	
37. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	160.90	79. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	29.36	
38. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	160.86	80. LEWIS, NY .....	26.71	
39. SUSSEX, NJ .....	147.77	81. YATES, NY .....	25.08	
40. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	135.13	82. SCHUYLER, NY .....	15.88	
41. ONTARIO, NY .....	116.23	83. HAMILTON, NY .....	5.05	
42. JEFFERSON, NY .....	115.77			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 5. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970-2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		3,919.96		
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	426.55	43. WASHINGTON, NY .....	8.16	
2. QUEENS, NY .....	401.11	44. RENSSELAER, NY .....	7.99	
3. SUFFOLK, NY .....	389.38	45. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	7.29	
4. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	275.88	46. CLINTON, NY .....	6.05	
5. RICHMOND, NY .....	197.29	47. MADISON, NY .....	4.94	
6. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	178.90	48. YATES, NY .....	4.75	
7. ORANGE, NY .....	178.07	49. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	4.66	
8. SOMERSET, NJ .....	146.07	50. SALEM, NJ .....	4.08	
9. NEW YORK, NY .....	141.80	51. FRANKLIN, NY .....	3.34	
10. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	135.78	52. LEWIS, NY .....	2.81	
11. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	129.23	53. ORLEANS, NY .....	2.78	
12. MORRIS, NJ .....	123.71	54. ESSEX, NY .....	2.68	
13. KINGS, NY .....	115.24	55. WYOMING, NY .....	2.26	
14. HUDSON, NJ .....	114.75	56. OTSEGO, NY .....	2.03	
15. SARATOGA, NY .....	112.55	57. TIOGA, NY .....	1.61	
16. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	107.30	58. ONONDAGA, NY .....	1.47	
17. ROCKLAND, NY .....	106.28	59. SCHUYLER, NY .....	1.11	
18. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	98.21	60. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.87	
19. MERCER, NJ .....	81.46	61. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.64	
20. DUTCHESS, NY .....	72.32	62. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.55	
21. SUSSEX, NJ .....	65.56	63. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.35	
22. CAMDEN, NJ .....	64.49	64. FULTON, NY .....	0.02	
23. PASSAIC, NJ .....	62.07	65. GENESEE, NY .....	-0.63	
24. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	58.87	66. DELAWARE, NY .....	-0.77	
25. BERGEN, NJ .....	57.29	67. CAYUGA, NY .....	-1.57	
26. MONROE, NY .....	45.55	68. SENECA, NY .....	-1.61	
27. PUTNAM, NY .....	40.57	69. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	-2.07	
28. ULSTER, NY .....	38.95	70. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	-4.28	
29. WARREN, NJ .....	35.42	71. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	-5.19	
30. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	34.71	72. STEUBEN, NY .....	-6.44	
31. ONTARIO, NY .....	33.03	73. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	-6.64	
32. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	31.28	74. HERKIMER, NY .....	-7.70	
33. UNION, NJ .....	30.10	75. BRONX, NY .....	-11.57	
34. JEFFERSON, NY .....	27.32	76. CHEMUNG, NY .....	-17.77	
35. ALBANY, NY .....	26.93	77. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-20.47	
36. SULLIVAN, NY .....	25.30	78. NIAGARA, NY .....	-23.38	
37. TOMPKINS, NY .....	22.67	79. BROOME, NY .....	-23.89	
38. OSWEGO, NY .....	15.92	80. NASSAU, NY .....	-36.14	
39. WARREN, NY .....	15.91	81. ONEIDA, NY .....	-42.34	
40. GREENE, NY .....	14.28	82. ESSEX, NJ .....	-74.65	
41. WAYNE, NY .....	11.51	83. ERIE, NY .....	-162.36	
42. COLUMBIA, NY .....	9.37			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 6. CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020-2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		874.01		
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	191.99	43. GREENE, NY .....	0.52	
2. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	117.89	44. YATES, NY .....	0.36	
3. ORANGE, NY .....	62.24	45. FULTON, NY .....	0.18	
4. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	61.72	46. LEWIS, NY .....	0.15	
5. ROCKLAND, NY .....	56.71	47. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.03	
6. RICHMOND, NY .....	55.27	48. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.01	
7. SOMERSET, NJ .....	51.15	49. HAMILTON, NY .....	-0.03	
8. SUFFOLK, NY .....	42.32	50. CORTLAND, NY .....	-0.19	
9. HUDSON, NJ .....	40.76	51. ESSEX, NY .....	-0.25	
10. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	37.22	52. COLUMBIA, NY .....	-0.26	
11. KINGS, NY .....	32.43	53. JEFFERSON, NY .....	-0.30	
12. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	27.66	54. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	-0.39	
13. NEW YORK, NY .....	27.08	55. FRANKLIN, NY .....	-0.44	
14. QUEENS, NY .....	24.76	56. DELAWARE, NY .....	-0.49	
15. MORRIS, NJ .....	24.47	57. CHENANGO, NY .....	-0.51	
16. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	24.46	58. TIOGA, NY .....	-0.54	
17. BERGEN, NJ .....	23.30	59. SENECA, NY .....	-1.33	
18. NASSAU, NY .....	18.67	60. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	-1.90	
19. UNION, NJ .....	17.67	61. SCHUYLER, NY .....	-1.99	
20. MERCER, NJ .....	17.62	62. MADISON, NY .....	-2.62	
21. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	14.75	63. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	-2.68	
22. BRONX, NY .....	12.56	64. GENESEE, NY .....	-2.77	
23. SARATOGA, NY .....	11.98	65. CLINTON, NY .....	-3.02	
24. TOMPKINS, NY .....	11.20	66. WYOMING, NY .....	-3.20	
25. PASSAIC, NJ .....	11.20	67. HERKIMER, NY .....	-3.24	
26. CAMDEN, NJ .....	10.80	68. ORLEANS, NY .....	-3.38	
27. DUTCHESS, NY .....	10.40	69. ALLEGANY, NY .....	-3.63	
28. ESSEX, NJ .....	7.65	70. WAYNE, NY .....	-4.15	
29. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	7.19	71. CAYUGA, NY .....	-4.30	
30. ALBANY, NY .....	6.59	72. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	-5.05	
31. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	6.35	73. OSWEGO, NY .....	-5.35	
32. SULLIVAN, NY .....	4.38	74. BROOME, NY .....	-8.99	
33. ULSTER, NY .....	4.12	75. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	-9.14	
34. ONTARIO, NY .....	3.87	76. ONEIDA, NY .....	-10.45	
35. SUSSEX, NJ .....	3.86	77. STEUBEN, NY .....	-10.55	
36. WARREN, NJ .....	3.26	78. CHEMUNG, NY .....	-13.18	
37. PUTNAM, NY .....	3.22	79. ONONDAGA, NY .....	-13.56	
38. RENSSELAER, NY .....	3.12	80. NIAGARA, NY .....	-17.05	
39. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	1.57	81. MONROE, NY .....	-18.29	
40. WARREN, NY .....	1.24	82. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-20.45	
41. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.92	83. ERIE, NY .....	-49.70	
42. SALEM, NJ .....	0.57			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 7. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		0.29%		
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	2.23%	43. NEW YORK, NY .....	0.18%	
2. SARATOGA, NY .....	1.31%	44. CLINTON, NY .....	0.16%	
3. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	1.23%	45. MADISON, NY .....	0.15%	
4. SUSSEX, NJ .....	1.22%	46. ESSEX, NY .....	0.15%	
5. ORANGE, NY .....	1.18%	47. FRANKLIN, NY .....	0.15%	
6. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	1.12%	48. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.14%	
7. SOMERSET, NJ .....	1.11%	49. ORLEANS, NY .....	0.14%	
8. PUTNAM, NY .....	1.08%	50. SALEM, NJ .....	0.13%	
9. RICHMOND, NY .....	1.02%	51. SCHUYLER, NY .....	0.13%	
10. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	0.91%	52. MONROE, NY .....	0.12%	
11. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	0.89%	53. BERGEN, NJ .....	0.12%	
12. WARREN, NJ .....	0.78%	54. WYOMING, NY .....	0.12%	
13. SULLIVAN, NY .....	0.78%	55. UNION, NJ .....	0.11%	
14. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	0.78%	56. RENSSÉLAER, NY .....	0.10%	
15. ROCKLAND, NY .....	0.76%	57. KINGS, NY .....	0.09%	
16. GREENE, NY .....	0.71%	58. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.07%	
17. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	0.70%	59. TIOGA, NY .....	0.07%	
18. ONTARIO, NY .....	0.70%	60. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.04%	
19. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	0.65%	61. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.03%	
20. SUFFOLK, NY .....	0.59%	62. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.02%	
21. DUTCHESS, NY .....	0.56%	63. ONONDAGA, NY .....	0.01%	
22. MORRIS, NJ .....	0.56%	64. FULTON, NY .....	0.00%	
23. WARREN, NY .....	0.56%	65. BRONX, NY .....	-0.02%	
24. JEFFERSON, NY .....	0.54%	66. GENESEE, NY .....	-0.02%	
25. TOMPKINS, NY .....	0.52%	67. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	-0.03%	
26. ULSTER, NY .....	0.48%	68. DELAWARE, NY .....	-0.03%	
27. MERCER, NJ .....	0.47%	69. CAYUGA, NY .....	-0.04%	
28. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	0.46%	70. NASSAU, NY .....	-0.05%	
29. YATES, NY .....	0.43%	71. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	-0.08%	
30. QUEENS, NY .....	0.37%	72. SENECA, NY .....	-0.09%	
31. HUDSON, NJ .....	0.35%	73. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	-0.13%	
32. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	0.34%	74. STEUBEN, NY .....	-0.13%	
33. COLUMBIA, NY .....	0.33%	75. ESSEX, NJ .....	-0.17%	
34. OSWEGO, NY .....	0.29%	76. NIAGARA, NY .....	-0.21%	
35. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.29%	77. BROOME, NY .....	-0.23%	
36. WAYNE, NY .....	0.27%	78. HERKIMER, NY .....	-0.24%	
37. CAMDEN, NJ .....	0.26%	79. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	-0.25%	
38. PASSAIC, NJ .....	0.25%	80. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-0.30%	
39. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	0.25%	81. ERIE, NY .....	-0.31%	
40. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	0.23%	82. ONEIDA, NY .....	-0.34%	
41. LEWIS, NY .....	0.22%	83. CHEMUNG, NY .....	-0.38%	
42. ALBANY, NY .....	0.18%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 8. TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		0.07%		
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	0.66%	43. SALEM, NJ .....	0.02%	
2. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	0.47%	44. BRONX, NY .....	0.02%	
3. ROCKLAND, NY .....	0.39%	45. LEWIS, NY .....	0.01%	
4. ORANGE, NY .....	0.36%	46. FULTON, NY .....	0.01%	
5. SOMERSET, NJ .....	0.35%	47. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.00%	
6. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	0.32%	48. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.00%	
7. TOMPKINS, NY .....	0.27%	49. JEFFERSON, NY .....	-0.01%	
8. RICHMOND, NY .....	0.27%	50. CORTLAND, NY .....	-0.01%	
9. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	0.21%	51. COLUMBIA, NY .....	-0.01%	
10. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	0.19%	52. HAMILTON, NY .....	-0.01%	
11. HUDSON, NJ .....	0.14%	53. ESSEX, NY .....	-0.02%	
12. SULLIVAN, NY .....	0.14%	54. FRANKLIN, NY .....	-0.02%	
13. SARATOGA, NY .....	0.12%	55. CHENANGO, NY .....	-0.03%	
14. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	0.12%	56. DELAWARE, NY .....	-0.03%	
15. MORRIS, NJ .....	0.12%	57. TIOGA, NY .....	-0.03%	
16. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	0.11%	58. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	-0.03%	
17. MERCER, NJ .....	0.11%	59. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	-0.05%	
18. DUTCHESS, NY .....	0.09%	60. MONROE, NY .....	-0.06%	
19. ONTARIO, NY .....	0.08%	61. ONONDAGA, NY .....	-0.07%	
20. PUTNAM, NY .....	0.08%	62. CLINTON, NY .....	-0.10%	
21. UNION, NJ .....	0.08%	63. MADISON, NY .....	-0.10%	
22. WARREN, NJ .....	0.07%	64. SENECA, NY .....	-0.10%	
23. SUFFOLK, NY .....	0.07%	65. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	-0.11%	
24. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	0.07%	66. ONEIDA, NY .....	-0.12%	
25. SUSSEX, NJ .....	0.07%	67. BROOME, NY .....	-0.12%	
26. BERGEN, NJ .....	0.06%	68. WAYNE, NY .....	-0.12%	
27. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	0.06%	69. OSWEGO, NY .....	-0.12%	
28. ULSTER, NY .....	0.06%	70. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	-0.12%	
29. PASSAIC, NJ .....	0.05%	71. GENESEE, NY .....	-0.12%	
30. ALBANY, NY .....	0.05%	72. ERIE, NY .....	-0.13%	
31. CAMDEN, NJ .....	0.05%	73. HERKIMER, NY .....	-0.14%	
32. RENSSELAER, NY .....	0.05%	74. CAYUGA, NY .....	-0.15%	
33. WARREN, NY .....	0.05%	75. ALLEGANY, NY .....	-0.20%	
34. NEW YORK, NY .....	0.04%	76. WYOMING, NY .....	-0.21%	
35. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.04%	77. NIAGARA, NY .....	-0.21%	
36. YATES, NY .....	0.04%	78. ORLEANS, NY .....	-0.22%	
37. NASSAU, NY .....	0.03%	79. SCHUYLER, NY .....	-0.29%	
38. KINGS, NY .....	0.03%	80. STEUBEN, NY .....	-0.30%	
39. GREENE, NY .....	0.03%	81. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	-0.32%	
40. QUEENS, NY .....	0.03%	82. CHEMUNG, NY .....	-0.43%	
41. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	0.02%	83. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-0.44%	
42. ESSEX, NJ .....	0.02%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 9. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 1970-2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		5,600.65			
1.	SUFFOLK, NY .....	530.21	43.	COLUMBIA, NY .....	13.21
2.	KINGS, NY .....	524.17	44.	CLINTON, NY .....	13.15
3.	QUEENS, NY .....	432.34	45.	OSWEGO, NY .....	12.72
4.	MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	308.37	46.	MADISON, NY .....	11.38
5.	NASSAU, NY .....	286.52	47.	SULLIVAN, NY .....	10.63
6.	MORRIS, NJ .....	248.50	48.	OTSEGO, NY .....	10.47
7.	BERGEN, NJ .....	241.43	49.	WAYNE, NY .....	9.79
8.	MONMOUTH, NJ .....	227.00	50.	ONEIDA, NY .....	9.49
9.	OCEAN, NJ .....	207.25	51.	GREENE, NY .....	8.66
10.	WESTCHESTER, NY .....	202.74	52.	FRANKLIN, NY .....	8.23
11.	BRONX, NY .....	192.36	53.	LIVINGSTON, NY .....	6.87
12.	SOMERSET, NJ .....	178.01	54.	ESSEX, NY .....	6.04
13.	BURLINGTON, NJ .....	134.87	55.	STEUBEN, NY .....	5.95
14.	MERCER, NJ .....	132.97	56.	ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	5.25
15.	RICHMOND, NY .....	126.41	57.	CAYUGA, NY .....	4.91
16.	MONROE, NY .....	116.02	58.	YATES, NY .....	4.55
17.	ORANGE, NY .....	101.48	59.	WYOMING, NY .....	4.54
18.	GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	99.89	60.	ORLEANS, NY .....	4.25
19.	CAMDEN, NJ .....	92.95	61.	CENANGO, NY .....	4.20
20.	ROCKLAND, NY .....	91.82	62.	SCHOHARIE, NY .....	3.90
21.	SARATOGA, NY .....	87.38	63.	WASHINGTON, NY .....	3.87
22.	ALBANY, NY .....	86.32	64.	GENESEE, NY .....	3.60
23.	HUDSON, NJ .....	81.35	65.	SCHENECTADY, NY .....	3.24
24.	ERIE, NY .....	71.47	66.	TIOGA, NY .....	2.86
25.	ATLANTIC, NJ .....	71.10	67.	CORTLAND, NY .....	2.40
26.	ONONDAGA, NY .....	70.69	68.	DELAWARE, NY .....	2.37
27.	NEW YORK, NY .....	65.19	69.	SCHUYLER, NY .....	2.29
28.	DUTCHESS, NY .....	51.61	70.	CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	1.98
29.	HUNTERDON, NJ .....	48.37	71.	LEWIS, NY .....	1.79
30.	SUSSEX, NJ .....	37.72	72.	FULTON, NY .....	1.58
31.	ONTARIO, NY .....	37.10	73.	ALLEGANY, NY .....	1.42
32.	ULSTER, NY .....	34.11	74.	SENECA, NY .....	1.00
33.	TOMPKINS, NY .....	33.10	75.	HAMILTON, NY .....	0.73
34.	CAPE MAY, NJ .....	32.56	76.	MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.56
35.	JEFFERSON, NY .....	28.05	77.	SALEM, NJ .....	-0.59
36.	PUTNAM, NY .....	27.67	78.	CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-1.37
37.	RENSSELAER, NY .....	25.44	79.	BROOME, NY .....	-2.27
38.	UNION, NJ .....	23.88	80.	CHEMUNG, NY .....	-4.26
39.	PASSAIC, NJ .....	21.16	81.	HERKIMER, NY .....	-7.28
40.	WARREN, NJ .....	19.38	82.	NIAGARA, NY .....	-8.53
41.	WARREN, NJ .....	15.25	83.	ESSEX, NJ .....	-22.39
42.	CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	15.22			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 10. CHANGE IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, 2020-2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	9,275.08		
1. KINGS, NY .....	1,830.55	43. ONTARIO, NY .....	14.10
2. NEW YORK, NY .....	1,430.04	44. COLUMBIA, NY .....	12.53
3. QUEENS, NY .....	628.44	45. WARREN, NY .....	11.98
4. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	436.64	46. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	11.28
5. SUFFOLK, NY .....	393.38	47. SALEM, NJ .....	10.60
6. NASSAU, NY .....	358.24	48. JEFFERSON, NY .....	10.01
7. BRONX, NY .....	311.32	49. CLINTON, NY .....	9.60
8. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	258.86	50. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	8.99
9. BERGEN, NJ .....	229.97	51. SENECA, NY .....	8.27
10. OCEAN, NJ .....	226.89	52. BROOME, NY .....	8.01
11. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	223.78	53. CHENANGO, NY .....	7.34
12. MORRIS, NJ .....	218.83	54. OTSEGO, NY .....	7.14
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	186.43	55. TOMPKINS, NY .....	7.04
14. ERIE, NY .....	177.84	56. TIOGA, NY .....	5.46
15. MONROE, NY .....	174.23	57. GREENE, NY .....	5.24
16. SOMERSET, NJ .....	165.24	58. YATES, NY .....	5.02
17. ROCKLAND, NY .....	155.32	59. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	4.90
18. RICHMOND, NY .....	149.45	60. GENESEE, NY .....	4.86
19. MERCER, NJ .....	147.69	61. FRANKLIN, NY .....	4.84
20. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	145.76	62. OSWEGO, NY .....	4.75
21. ORANGE, NY .....	142.17	63. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	4.46
22. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	127.63	64. CORTLAND, NY .....	4.28
23. UNION, NJ .....	113.56	65. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	4.01
24. SARATOGA, NY .....	104.42	66. CAYUGA, NY .....	3.94
25. ESSEX, NJ .....	97.94	67. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	3.68
26. PASSAIC, NJ .....	92.11	68. ESSEX, NY .....	3.51
27. CAMDEN, NJ .....	73.34	69. MADISON, NY .....	3.28
28. DUTCHESS, NY .....	73.26	70. HERKIMER, NY .....	3.18
29. ALBANY, NY .....	50.88	71. STEUBEN, NY .....	3.17
30. ONONDAGA, NY .....	45.16	72. ORLEANS, NY .....	2.96
31. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	42.92	73. WAYNE, NY .....	2.72
32. ULSTER, NY .....	35.85	74. WYOMING, NY .....	2.62
33. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	30.66	75. DELAWARE, NY .....	2.58
34. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	25.09	76. WASHINGTON, NY .....	2.48
35. SUSSEX, NJ .....	23.73	77. FULTON, NY .....	2.44
36. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	23.21	78. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	2.15
37. NIAGARA, NY .....	20.21	79. CHEMUNG, NY .....	2.09
38. PUTNAM, NY .....	17.87	80. ALLEGANY, NY .....	1.93
39. WARREN, NJ .....	17.15	81. SCHUYLER, NY .....	1.45
40. RENSSELAER, NY .....	16.56	82. LEWIS, NY .....	1.39
41. ONEIDA, NY .....	16.42	83. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.57
42. SULLIVAN, NY .....	15.02		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 11. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 1970-2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	0.79%		
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	3.00%	43. SCHUYLER, NY .....	0.77%
2. SARATOGA, NY .....	2.66%	44. ESSEX, NY .....	0.75%
3. SOMERSET, NJ .....	2.47%	45. OSWEGO, NY .....	0.72%
4. RICHMOND, NY .....	2.39%	46. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.70%
5. PUTNAM, NY .....	2.35%	47. SULLIVAN, NY .....	0.70%
6. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	2.27%	48. ORLEANS, NY .....	0.66%
7. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	2.19%	49. WAYNE, NY .....	0.62%
8. SUSSEX, NJ .....	2.04%	50. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	0.62%
9. MORRIS, NJ .....	2.01%	51. WYOMING, NY .....	0.59%
10. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1.94%	52. MONROE, NY .....	0.58%
11. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	1.78%	53. ONONDAGA, NY .....	0.55%
12. ONTARIO, NY .....	1.72%	54. HUDSON, NJ .....	0.50%
13. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	1.67%	55. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	0.47%
14. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	1.65%	56. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.41%
15. ROCKLAND, NY .....	1.56%	57. LEWIS, NY .....	0.40%
16. ORANGE, NY .....	1.52%	58. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.39%
17. TOMPKINS, NY .....	1.44%	59. TIOGA, NY .....	0.35%
18. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	1.38%	60. CAYUGA, NY .....	0.33%
19. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	1.28%	61. ERIE, NY .....	0.28%
20. MERCER, NJ .....	1.25%	62. STEUBEN, NY .....	0.28%
21. KINGS, NY .....	1.21%	63. GENESEE, NY .....	0.28%
22. WARREN, NY .....	1.15%	64. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	0.25%
23. JEFFERSON, NY .....	1.15%	65. DELAWARE, NY .....	0.24%
24. QUEENS, NY .....	1.14%	66. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.23%
25. BRONX, NY .....	1.09%	67. PASSAIC, NJ .....	0.19%
26. GREENE, NY .....	1.09%	68. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.17%
27. COLUMBIA, NY .....	1.08%	69. ONEIDA, NY .....	0.16%
28. YATES, NY .....	1.03%	70. FULTON, NY .....	0.16%
29. ULSTER, NY .....	1.01%	71. UNION, NJ .....	0.16%
30. MADISON, NY .....	1.00%	72. SENECA, NY .....	0.14%
31. BERGEN, NJ .....	0.98%	73. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	0.12%
32. FRANKLIN, NY .....	0.93%	74. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	0.09%
33. RENSSELAER, NY .....	0.89%	75. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.05%
34. CAMDEN, NJ .....	0.87%	76. NEW YORK, NY .....	0.05%
35. DUTCHESS, NY .....	0.86%	77. SALEM, NJ .....	-0.04%
36. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.85%	78. BROOME, NY .....	-0.04%
37. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	0.84%	79. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	-0.05%
38. NASSAU, NY .....	0.81%	80. ESSEX, NJ .....	-0.09%
39. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	0.80%	81. NIAGARA, NY .....	-0.19%
40. WARREN, NJ .....	0.80%	82. CHEMUNG, NY .....	-0.20%
41. CLINTON, NY .....	0.79%	83. HERKIMER, NY .....	-0.56%
42. ALBANY, NY .....	0.78%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 12. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF GROWTH, 2020-2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	1.08%		
1. KINGS, NY .....	2.40%	43. CAMDEN, NJ .....	0.61%
2. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	1.73%	44. WARREN, NY .....	0.60%
3. ROCKLAND, NY .....	1.63%	45. GREENE, NY .....	0.56%
4. SARATOGA, NY .....	1.58%	46. CLINTON, NY .....	0.54%
5. OCEAN, NJ .....	1.54%	47. NIAGARA, NY .....	0.53%
6. RICHMOND, NY .....	1.51%	48. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.53%
7. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	1.48%	49. RENSSELAER, NY .....	0.53%
8. ORANGE, NY .....	1.40%	50. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.52%
9. BRONX, NY .....	1.30%	51. ONTARIO, NY .....	0.49%
10. SOMERSET, NJ .....	1.27%	52. FRANKLIN, NY .....	0.49%
11. QUEENS, NY .....	1.23%	53. ESSEX, NJ .....	0.48%
12. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	1.16%	54. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	0.46%
13. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	1.15%	55. SCHUYLER, NY .....	0.46%
14. MORRIS, NJ .....	1.11%	56. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.45%
15. SENECA, NY .....	1.10%	57. ORLEANS, NY .....	0.45%
16. MERCER, NJ .....	1.04%	58. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.44%
17. NEW YORK, NY .....	1.03%	59. ALBANY, NY .....	0.44%
18. HUDSON, NJ .....	1.03%	60. ESSEX, NY .....	0.42%
19. DUTCHESS, NY .....	1.01%	61. GENESEE, NY .....	0.40%
20. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	0.97%	62. JEFFERSON, NY .....	0.36%
21. SUFFOLK, NY .....	0.95%	63. ONONDAGA, NY .....	0.36%
22. PUTNAM, NY .....	0.92%	64. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	0.35%
23. YATES, NY .....	0.92%	65. WYOMING, NY .....	0.35%
24. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	0.91%	66. LEWIS, NY .....	0.33%
25. SULLIVAN, NY .....	0.87%	67. HERKIMER, NY .....	0.33%
26. ULSTER, NY .....	0.87%	68. ONEIDA, NY .....	0.31%
27. NASSAU, NY .....	0.87%	69. DELAWARE, NY .....	0.29%
28. SUSSEX, NJ .....	0.84%	70. CAYUGA, NY .....	0.29%
29. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	0.84%	71. FULTON, NY .....	0.28%
30. PASSAIC, NJ .....	0.84%	72. OSWEGO, NY .....	0.27%
31. COLUMBIA, NY .....	0.83%	73. MADISON, NY .....	0.27%
32. SALEM, NJ .....	0.83%	74. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.27%
33. MONROE, NY .....	0.80%	75. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.26%
34. WARREN, NJ .....	0.79%	76. TOMPKINS, NY .....	0.26%
35. BERGEN, NJ .....	0.78%	77. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	0.25%
36. UNION, NJ .....	0.77%	78. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	0.20%
37. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	0.75%	79. BROOME, NY .....	0.19%
38. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	0.74%	80. WAYNE, NY .....	0.18%
39. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	0.73%	81. STEUBEN, NY .....	0.17%
40. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.71%	82. CHEMUNG, NY .....	0.12%
41. ERIE, NY .....	0.71%	83. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	0.12%
42. TIOGA, NY .....	0.66%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 13. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1970

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		\$24,879		
1. NEW YORK, NY .....	\$42,986	43. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	\$20,020	
2. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	\$33,828	44. HERKIMER, NY .....	\$19,990	
3. NASSAU, NY .....	\$30,924	45. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	\$19,792	
4. BERGEN, NJ .....	\$29,885	46. CHEMUNG, NY .....	\$19,789	
5. UNION, NJ .....	\$28,331	47. ORLEANS, NY .....	\$19,677	
6. QUEENS, NY .....	\$27,815	48. RENSSELAER, NY .....	\$19,649	
7. SOMERSET, NJ .....	\$27,280	49. SARATOGA, NY .....	\$19,601	
8. MORRIS, NJ .....	\$27,185	50. ONEIDA, NY .....	\$19,555	
9. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	\$25,297	51. WARREN, NY .....	\$19,509	
10. ESSEX, NJ .....	\$25,207	52. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	\$19,498	
11. MERCER, NJ .....	\$24,918	53. WAYNE, NY .....	\$19,486	
12. ROCKLAND, NY .....	\$24,821	54. BRONX, NY .....	\$19,435	
13. MONROE, NY .....	\$24,740	55. COLUMBIA, NY .....	\$19,400	
14. ALBANY, NY .....	\$24,397	56. GREENE, NY .....	\$19,137	
15. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	\$24,253	57. SENECA, NY .....	\$19,111	
16. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	\$24,198	58. TIOGA, NY .....	\$18,787	
17. PASSAIC, NJ .....	\$24,037	59. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	\$18,760	
18. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	\$23,698	60. STEUBEN, NY .....	\$18,681	
19. PUTNAM, NY .....	\$23,479	61. FULTON, NY .....	\$18,513	
20. RICHMOND, NY .....	\$23,291	62. CAYUGA, NY .....	\$18,036	
21. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	\$22,765	63. MADISON, NY .....	\$18,012	
22. SUSSEX, NJ .....	\$22,554	64. OTSEGO, NY .....	\$17,926	
23. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	\$22,507	65. JEFFERSON, NY .....	\$17,895	
24. SUFFOLK, NY .....	\$22,205	66. WYOMING, NY .....	\$17,858	
25. DUTCHESS, NY .....	\$22,146	67. TOMPKINS, NY .....	\$17,800	
26. CAMDEN, NJ .....	\$22,029	68. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	\$17,696	
27. SALEM, NJ .....	\$21,972	69. YATES, NY .....	\$17,694	
28. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	\$21,914	70. CHENANGO, NY .....	\$17,625	
29. ORANGE, NY .....	\$21,552	71. SCHUYLER, NY .....	\$17,417	
30. HUDSON, NJ .....	\$21,538	72. CORTLAND, NY .....	\$17,346	
31. ERIE, NY .....	\$21,425	73. CLINTON, NY .....	\$17,230	
32. ONONDAGA, NY .....	\$21,361	74. WASHINGTON, NY .....	\$17,128	
33. OCEAN, NJ .....	\$21,323	75. OSWEGO, NY .....	\$17,047	
34. WARREN, NJ .....	\$21,162	76. ESSEX, NY .....	\$17,000	
35. BROOME, NY .....	\$21,017	77. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	\$16,786	
36. KINGS, NY .....	\$20,889	78. HAMILTON, NY .....	\$16,457	
37. ONTARIO, NY .....	\$20,879	79. DELAWARE, NY .....	\$16,304	
38. SULLIVAN, NY .....	\$20,792	80. ALLEGANY, NY .....	\$16,213	
39. GENESEE, NY .....	\$20,517	81. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	\$15,560	
40. ULSTER, NY .....	\$20,430	82. LEWIS, NY .....	\$15,515	
41. NIAGARA, NY .....	\$20,362	83. FRANKLIN, NY .....	\$14,601	
42. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	\$20,350			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 14. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 1990

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	\$40,521		
1. NEW YORK, NY .....	\$83,817	43. KINGS, NY .....	\$30,681
2. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	\$57,563	44. SULLIVAN, NY .....	\$30,637
3. SOMERSET, NJ .....	\$55,279	45. WAYNE, NY .....	\$30,227
4. BERGEN, NJ .....	\$54,734	46. NIAGARA, NY .....	\$30,033
5. NASSAU, NY .....	\$54,175	47. GENESSEE, NY .....	\$29,981
6. MORRIS, NJ .....	\$52,709	48. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	\$29,885
7. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	\$48,919	49. ONEIDA, NY .....	\$29,515
8. ROCKLAND, NY .....	\$44,846	50. SENECA, NY .....	\$29,258
9. MERCER, NJ .....	\$44,570	51. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	\$28,998
10. UNION, NJ .....	\$43,827	52. MADISON, NY .....	\$28,780
11. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	\$43,750	53. TOMPKINS, NY .....	\$28,734
12. PUTNAM, NY .....	\$42,964	54. STEUBEN, NY .....	\$28,593
13. SUFFOLK, NY .....	\$41,190	55. CHEMUNG, NY .....	\$28,307
14. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	\$40,804	56. GREENE, NY .....	\$28,221
15. ESSEX, NJ .....	\$40,277	57. TIOGA, NY .....	\$28,220
16. ALBANY, NY .....	\$39,630	58. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	\$28,191
17. RICHMOND, NY .....	\$39,422	59. HAMILTON, NY .....	\$28,009
18. DUTCHESS, NY .....	\$38,571	60. JEFFERSON, NY .....	\$27,782
19. SUSSEX, NJ .....	\$37,724	61. OSWEGO, NY .....	\$27,374
20. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	\$37,589	62. CLINTON, NY .....	\$27,167
21. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	\$37,510	63. ESSEX, NY .....	\$27,104
22. QUEENS, NY .....	\$37,426	64. CAYUGA, NY .....	\$27,027
23. MONROE, NY .....	\$37,399	65. FULTON, NY .....	\$26,640
24. WARREN, NJ .....	\$35,848	66. ORLEANS, NY .....	\$26,620
25. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	\$35,821	67. OTSEGO, NY .....	\$26,402
26. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	\$35,796	68. CHENANGO, NY .....	\$26,378
27. OCEAN, NJ .....	\$35,027	69. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	\$26,321
28. PASSAIC, NJ .....	\$34,534	70. BRONX, NY .....	\$26,169
29. CAMDEN, NJ .....	\$34,521	71. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	\$25,859
30. SARATOGA, NY .....	\$34,496	72. CORTLAND, NY .....	\$25,610
31. ONONDAGA, NY .....	\$34,166	73. HERKIMER, NY .....	\$25,550
32. ORANGE, NY .....	\$33,764	74. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	\$24,979
33. HUDSON, NJ .....	\$33,401	75. YATES, NY .....	\$24,680
34. ONTARIO, NY .....	\$33,253	76. WASHINGTON, NY .....	\$24,675
35. ERIE, NY .....	\$32,936	77. WYOMING, NY .....	\$24,348
36. SALEM, NJ .....	\$32,621	78. DELAWARE, NY .....	\$24,340
37. ULSTER, NY .....	\$32,320	79. FRANKLIN, NY .....	\$23,864
38. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	\$32,263	80. LEWIS, NY .....	\$23,491
39. RENSSELAER, NY .....	\$31,941	81. SCHUYLER, NY .....	\$23,409
40. BROOME, NY .....	\$31,835	82. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	\$23,337
41. WARREN, NY .....	\$31,495	83. ALLEGANY, NY .....	\$22,771
42. COLUMBIA, NY .....	\$31,079		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 15. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		\$67,112		
1. NEW YORK, NY .....	\$155,268	43. MADISON, NY .....	\$49,692	
2. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	\$106,405	44. SALEM, NJ .....	\$49,677	
3. SOMERSET, NJ .....	\$98,732	45. QUEENS, NY .....	\$49,578	
4. MORRIS, NJ .....	\$96,321	46. WAYNE, NY .....	\$49,138	
5. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	\$89,120	47. ESSEX, NY .....	\$48,995	
6. NASSAU, NY .....	\$87,764	48. STEUBEN, NY .....	\$48,994	
7. BERGEN, NJ .....	\$84,536	49. LEWIS, NY .....	\$48,914	
8. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	\$82,744	50. SULLIVAN, NY .....	\$48,779	
9. SUFFOLK, NY .....	\$75,209	51. OTSEGO, NY .....	\$48,279	
10. PUTNAM, NY .....	\$72,198	52. TOMPKINS, NY .....	\$48,242	
11. MERCER, NJ .....	\$69,582	53. JEFFERSON, NY .....	\$48,118	
12. UNION, NJ .....	\$67,546	54. NIAGARA, NY .....	\$47,989	
13. SARATOGA, NY .....	\$66,236	55. TIOGA, NY .....	\$47,683	
14. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	\$65,784	56. ONEIDA, NY .....	\$47,476	
15. ALBANY, NY .....	\$65,770	57. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	\$47,250	
16. ESSEX, NJ .....	\$64,847	58. CAYUGA, NY .....	\$47,078	
17. SUSSEX, NJ .....	\$64,107	59. CHEMUNG, NY .....	\$47,040	
18. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	\$62,469	60. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	\$46,460	
19. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	\$61,962	61. CLINTON, NY .....	\$46,436	
20. HUDSON, NJ .....	\$61,785	62. GENESEE, NY .....	\$46,009	
21. COLUMBIA, NY .....	\$61,441	63. FULTON, NY .....	\$45,809	
22. ROCKLAND, NY .....	\$61,388	64. HERKIMER, NY .....	\$45,773	
23. DUTCHESS, NY .....	\$60,904	65. BROOME, NY .....	\$45,291	
24. RICHMOND, NY .....	\$56,689	66. SCHUYLER, NY .....	\$45,232	
25. WARREN, NJ .....	\$56,639	67. CHENANGO, NY .....	\$45,182	
26. ONTARIO, NY .....	\$56,022	68. CORTLAND, NY .....	\$44,184	
27. WARREN, NY .....	\$55,902	69. WYOMING, NY .....	\$44,051	
28. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	\$55,860	70. YATES, NY .....	\$43,809	
29. ULSTER, NY .....	\$55,812	71. OSWEGO, NY .....	\$43,736	
30. ONONDAGA, NY .....	\$55,236	72. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	\$43,560	
31. MONROE, NY .....	\$54,611	73. WASHINGTON, NY .....	\$43,547	
32. OCEAN, NJ .....	\$54,428	74. FRANKLIN, NY .....	\$43,338	
33. CAMDEN, NJ .....	\$54,293	75. DELAWARE, NY .....	\$42,929	
34. ORANGE, NY .....	\$52,911	76. CHAUTAUGUS, NY .....	\$42,725	
35. ERIE, NY .....	\$52,671	77. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	\$42,615	
36. KINGS, NY .....	\$52,605	78. SENECA, NY .....	\$42,538	
37. HAMILTON, NY .....	\$51,477	79. ORLEANS, NY .....	\$42,430	
38. GREENE, NY .....	\$51,307	80. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	\$42,044	
39. RENSSELAER, NY .....	\$51,304	81. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	\$40,846	
40. PASSAIC, NJ .....	\$51,164	82. ALLEGANY, NY .....	\$39,920	
41. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	\$51,158	83. BRONX, NY .....	\$39,413	
42. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	\$50,809			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 16. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, 2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	\$116,524		
1. NEW YORK, NY .....	\$267,778	43. GREENE, NY .....	\$78,036
2. MORRIS, NJ .....	\$181,629	44. CHENANGO, NY .....	\$77,071
3. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	\$166,898	45. JEFFERSON, NY .....	\$76,985
4. SOMERSET, NJ .....	\$166,342	46. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	\$76,854
5. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	\$155,513	47. CLINTON, NY .....	\$76,843
6. NASSAU, NY .....	\$142,379	48. ESSEX, NY .....	\$76,241
7. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	\$141,072	49. OTSEGO, NY .....	\$76,233
8. BERGEN, NJ .....	\$139,231	50. NIAGARA, NY .....	\$75,768
9. KINGS, NY .....	\$132,527	51. STEUBEN, NY .....	\$74,838
10. SARATOGA, NY .....	\$131,512	52. WAYNE, NY .....	\$74,035
11. MERCER, NJ .....	\$118,743	53. YATES, NY .....	\$73,696
12. SUFFOLK, NY .....	\$117,803	54. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	\$73,503
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	\$114,546	55. BRONX, NY .....	\$73,225
14. PUTNAM, NY .....	\$114,313	56. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	\$73,106
15. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	\$112,496	57. MADISON, NY .....	\$72,996
16. ROCKLAND, NY .....	\$111,445	58. CHEMUNG, NY .....	\$72,889
17. RICHMOND, NY .....	\$107,291	59. ONEIDA, NY .....	\$72,826
18. UNION, NJ .....	\$106,119	60. LEWIS, NY .....	\$72,544
19. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	\$104,477	61. SCHUYLER, NY .....	\$72,374
20. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	\$103,410	62. SENECA, NY .....	\$72,338
21. DUTCHESS, NY .....	\$102,496	63. TIOGA, NY .....	\$72,201
22. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	\$100,734	64. GENESEE, NY .....	\$71,685
23. SUSSEX, NJ .....	\$98,175	65. FRANKLIN, NY .....	\$71,341
24. COLUMBIA, NY .....	\$96,264	66. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	\$69,702
25. ESSEX, NJ .....	\$96,059	67. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	\$69,216
26. ALBANY, NY .....	\$92,943	68. CAYUGA, NY .....	\$68,403
27. OCEAN, NJ .....	\$92,247	69. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	\$68,280
28. ORANGE, NY .....	\$92,013	70. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	\$67,899
29. MONROE, NY .....	\$91,415	71. WYOMING, NY .....	\$67,704
30. WARREN, NJ .....	\$91,224	72. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	\$67,693
31. QUEENS, NY .....	\$90,258	73. CORTLAND, NY .....	\$67,615
32. ULSTER, NY .....	\$88,977	74. HERKIMER, NY .....	\$67,543
33. ONTARIO, NY .....	\$86,910	75. TOMPKINS, NY .....	\$67,080
34. ERIE, NY .....	\$86,731	76. ORLEANS, NY .....	\$66,828
35. CAMDEN, NJ .....	\$84,095	77. BROOME, NY .....	\$66,453
36. ONONDAGA, NY .....	\$83,787	78. FULTON, NY .....	\$65,731
37. WARREN, NY .....	\$83,374	79. OSWEGO, NY .....	\$64,993
38. PASSAIC, NJ .....	\$82,390	80. DELAWARE, NY .....	\$64,758
39. HAMILTON, NY .....	\$81,769	81. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	\$62,073
40. SULLIVAN, NY .....	\$80,629	82. WASHINGTON, NY .....	\$61,918
41. SALEM, NJ .....	\$80,193	83. ALLEGANY, NY .....	\$61,040
42. RENSSELAER, NY .....	\$79,127		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 17. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		3.97%		
1. BRONX, NY .....	21.52%	43. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	0.43%	
2. NEW YORK, NY .....	12.05%	44. BERGEN, NJ .....	0.41%	
3. KINGS, NY .....	10.41%	45. SOMERSET, NJ .....	0.40%	
4. HUDSON, NJ .....	5.39%	46. WASHINGTON, NY .....	0.38%	
5. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	4.52%	47. COLUMBIA, NY .....	0.37%	
6. PASSAIC, NJ .....	4.35%	48. OTSEGO, NY .....	0.36%	
7. ESSEX, NJ .....	3.12%	49. YATES, NY .....	0.36%	
8. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	1.92%	50. CHEMUNG, NY .....	0.33%	
9. QUEENS, NY .....	1.70%	51. ORLEANS, NY .....	0.32%	
10. ROCKLAND, NY .....	1.69%	52. WARREN, NY .....	0.32%	
11. CAMDEN, NJ .....	1.61%	53. WYOMING, NY .....	0.30%	
12. RICHMOND, NY .....	1.59%	54. SENECA, NY .....	0.29%	
13. SULLIVAN, NY .....	1.59%	55. SARATOGA, NY .....	0.28%	
14. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	1.51%	56. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.26%	
15. SUFFOLK, NY .....	1.49%	57. CAYUGA, NY .....	0.25%	
16. ORANGE, NY .....	1.30%	58. RENSSELAER, NY .....	0.25%	
17. OCEAN, NJ .....	1.20%	59. FULTON, NY .....	0.24%	
18. ULSTER, NY .....	1.19%	60. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	0.24%	
19. MERCER, NJ .....	1.11%	61. ESSEX, NY .....	0.23%	
20. CLINTON, NY .....	0.99%	62. DELAWARE, NY .....	0.23%	
21. UNION, NJ .....	0.91%	63. JEFFERSON, NY .....	0.22%	
22. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	0.80%	64. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.21%	
23. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	0.80%	65. OSWEGO, NY .....	0.21%	
24. MONROE, NY .....	0.80%	66. ONONDAGA, NY .....	0.20%	
25. CHAUTAUGUA, NY .....	0.80%	67. ONEIDA, NY .....	0.20%	
26. MORRIS, NY .....	0.71%	68. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	0.19%	
27. WAYNE, NY .....	0.70%	69. MADISON, NY .....	0.19%	
28. DUTCHESS, NY .....	0.70%	70. TIOGA, NY .....	0.18%	
29. ONTARIO, NY .....	0.70%	71. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	0.18%	
30. PUTNAM, NY .....	0.69%	72. SCHUYLER, NY .....	0.18%	
31. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	0.69%	73. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	0.18%	
32. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	0.65%	74. BROOME, NY .....	0.17%	
33. SALEM, NJ .....	0.64%	75. NIAGARA, NY .....	0.16%	
34. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	0.61%	76. LEWIS, NY .....	0.15%	
35. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	0.60%	77. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.14%	
36. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	0.56%	78. GENESEE, NY .....	0.14%	
37. WARREN, NJ .....	0.53%	79. ALBANY, NY .....	0.13%	
38. GREENE, NY .....	0.52%	80. STEUBEN, NY .....	0.12%	
39. NASSAU, NY .....	0.50%	81. HERKIMER, NY .....	0.12%	
40. TOMPKINS, NY .....	0.50%	82. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.11%	
41. ERIE, NY .....	0.50%	83. FRANKLIN, NY .....	0.08%	
42. SUSSEX, NJ .....	0.50%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 18. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	11.57%		
1. BRONX, NY .....	43.63%	43. SALEM, NJ .....	2.18%
2. HUDSON, NJ .....	33.31%	44. WASHINGTON, NY .....	2.15%
3. NEW YORK, NY .....	26.06%	45. WARREN, NJ .....	1.94%
4. PASSAIC, NJ .....	22.64%	46. ESSEX, NY .....	1.94%
5. KINGS, NY .....	20.14%	47. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	1.91%
6. QUEENS, NY .....	19.72%	48. ALBANY, NY .....	1.83%
7. UNION, NJ .....	13.85%	49. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	1.79%
8. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	13.36%	50. WAYNE, NY .....	1.68%
9. ESSEX, NJ .....	12.62%	51. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	1.67%
10. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	9.99%	52. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	1.60%
11. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	8.99%	53. COLUMBIA, NY .....	1.60%
12. RICHMOND, NY .....	8.08%	54. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	1.60%
13. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	7.27%	55. ONONDAGA, NY .....	1.54%
14. CAMDEN, NJ .....	7.20%	56. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	1.52%
15. ORANGE, NY .....	7.09%	57. CHEMUNG, NY .....	1.48%
16. SULLIVAN, NY .....	6.88%	58. CAYUGA, NY .....	1.44%
17. ROCKLAND, NY .....	6.75%	59. ONTARIO, NY .....	1.32%
18. SUFFOLK, NY .....	6.74%	60. RENSSELAER, NY .....	1.20%
19. NASSAU, NY .....	6.12%	61. BROOME, NY .....	1.18%
20. BERGEN, NJ .....	6.11%	62. OTSEGO, NY .....	1.17%
21. MERCER, NJ .....	6.09%	63. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	1.10%
22. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	5.21%	64. DELAWARE, NY .....	1.09%
23. MORRIS, NJ .....	4.76%	65. SARATOGA, NY .....	1.06%
24. SOMERSET, NJ .....	4.31%	66. SENECA, NY .....	1.00%
25. ULSTER, NY .....	4.15%	67. YATES, NY .....	0.96%
26. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	4.09%	68. NIAGARA, NY .....	0.94%
27. DUTCHESS, NY .....	3.81%	69. OSWEGO, NY .....	0.93%
28. MONROE, NY .....	3.74%	70. CHENANGO, NY .....	0.88%
29. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	3.25%	71. CORTLAND, NY .....	0.85%
30. OCEAN, NJ .....	3.25%	72. SCHUYLER, NY .....	0.83%
31. GREENE, NY .....	3.23%	73. MADISON, NY .....	0.80%
32. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	2.88%	74. WARREN, NY .....	0.78%
33. JEFFERSON, NY .....	2.81%	75. FULTON, NY .....	0.74%
34. PUTNAM, NY .....	2.73%	76. GENESÉE, NY .....	0.72%
35. ORLEANS, NY .....	2.41%	77. TIOGA, NY .....	0.65%
36. CLINTON, NY .....	2.40%	78. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	0.63%
37. FRANKLIN, NY .....	2.35%	79. ALLEGANY, NY .....	0.60%
38. WYOMING, NY .....	2.32%	80. HERKIMER, NY .....	0.59%
39. ERIE, NY .....	2.32%	81. STEUBEN, NY .....	0.50%
40. ONEIDA, NY .....	2.31%	82. HAMILTON, NY .....	0.49%
41. TOMPKINS, NY .....	2.24%	83. LEWIS, NY .....	0.42%
42. SUSSEX, NJ .....	2.23%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 19. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		20.09%		
1. BRONX, NY .....	56.53%	43. ONEIDA, NY .....	6.40%	
2. PASSAIC, NJ .....	43.26%	44. ERIE, NY .....	5.98%	
3. HUDSON, NJ .....	42.24%	45. COLUMBIA, NY .....	5.43%	
4. UNION, NJ .....	33.25%	46. RENSSELAER, NY .....	5.43%	
5. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	32.43%	47. ONONDAGA, NY .....	5.38%	
6. QUEENS, NY .....	28.04%	48. TOMPKINS, NY .....	5.33%	
7. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	25.93%	49. ORLEANS, NY .....	5.28%	
8. NEW YORK, NY .....	25.82%	50. ONTARIO, NY .....	5.19%	
9. ESSEX, NJ .....	24.07%	51. WAYNE, NY .....	4.76%	
10. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	22.28%	52. BROOME, NY .....	4.70%	
11. ORANGE, NY .....	22.27%	53. DELAWARE, NY .....	4.25%	
12. BERGEN, NJ .....	21.61%	54. OTSEGO, NY .....	4.11%	
13. SUFFOLK, NY .....	20.61%	55. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	3.92%	
14. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	19.77%	56. FULTON, NY .....	3.85%	
15. MERCER, NJ .....	19.15%	57. SENECA, NY .....	3.81%	
16. KINGS, NY .....	18.86%	58. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	3.65%	
17. RICHMOND, NY .....	18.82%	59. NIAGARA, NY .....	3.51%	
18. ROCKLAND, NY .....	18.66%	60. CHEMUNG, NY .....	3.47%	
19. CAMDEN, NJ .....	18.14%	61. SARATOGA, NY .....	3.46%	
20. NASSAU, NY .....	17.63%	62. GENESEE, NY .....	3.45%	
21. SULLIVAN, NY .....	17.28%	63. WYOMING, NY .....	3.39%	
22. PUTNAM, NY .....	17.24%	64. CAYUGA, NY .....	3.18%	
23. SOMERSET, NJ .....	15.43%	65. FRANKLIN, NY .....	3.08%	
24. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	15.41%	66. CORTLAND, NY .....	2.97%	
25. MORRIS, NJ .....	14.04%	67. WASHINGTON, NY .....	2.95%	
26. DUTCHESS, NY .....	13.47%	68. WARREN, NY .....	2.93%	
27. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	11.24%	69. CLINTON, NY .....	2.90%	
28. ULSTER, NY .....	11.10%	70. ESSEX, NY .....	2.84%	
29. WARREN, NJ .....	10.83%	71. OSWEGO, NY .....	2.83%	
30. SALEM, NJ .....	10.26%	72. MADISON, NY .....	2.52%	
31. OCEAN, NJ .....	9.67%	73. HERKIMER, NY .....	2.49%	
32. SUSSEX, NJ .....	9.60%	74. CHENANGO, NY .....	2.38%	
33. MONROE, NY .....	9.57%	75. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	2.38%	
34. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	8.87%	76. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	2.37%	
35. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	8.33%	77. YATES, NY .....	2.19%	
36. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	8.12%	78. TIOGA, NY .....	2.16%	
37. JEFFERSON, NY .....	7.85%	79. SCHUYLER, NY .....	1.89%	
38. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	7.69%	80. ALLEGANY, NY .....	1.88%	
39. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	7.22%	81. HAMILTON, NY .....	1.87%	
40. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	7.03%	82. STEUBEN, NY .....	1.78%	
41. GREENE, NY .....	6.58%	83. LEWIS, NY .....	1.54%	
42. ALBANY, NY .....	6.53%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 20. HISPANIC OR LATINO POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	26.15%		
1. PASSAIC, NJ .....	59.07%	43. ERIE, NY .....	12.93%
2. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	58.11%	44. WAYNE, NY .....	12.74%
3. BRONX, NY .....	57.83%	45. JEFFERSON, NY .....	12.51%
4. UNION, NJ .....	49.85%	46. RENSSELAER, NY .....	12.34%
5. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	45.87%	47. NEW YORK, NY .....	12.32%
6. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	43.09%	48. KINGS, NY .....	12.09%
7. SUFFOLK, NY .....	42.94%	49. ONEIDA, NY .....	11.84%
8. ORANGE, NY .....	41.70%	50. SENECA, NY .....	11.58%
9. CAMDEN, NJ .....	37.81%	51. NIAGARA, NY .....	10.97%
10. PUTNAM, NY .....	35.32%	52. GENESEE, NY .....	10.32%
11. SULLIVAN, NY .....	35.01%	53. DELAWARE, NY .....	10.22%
12. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	34.90%	54. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	9.57%
13. HUDSON, NJ .....	34.19%	55. CHEMUNG, NY .....	9.29%
14. ESSEX, NJ .....	33.73%	56. ONONDAGA, NY .....	9.27%
15. ROCKLAND, NY .....	33.47%	57. BROOME, NY .....	9.03%
16. BERGEN, NJ .....	33.23%	58. ALBANY, NY .....	8.90%
17. DUTCHESS, NY .....	30.10%	59. OSWEGO, NY .....	8.88%
18. RICHMOND, NY .....	29.94%	60. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	8.87%
19. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	29.62%	61. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	8.18%
20. SALEM, NJ .....	29.30%	62. OTSEGO, NY .....	7.31%
21. NASSAU, NY .....	28.45%	63. WARREN, NY .....	7.02%
22. MERCER, NJ .....	28.32%	64. SARATOGA, NY .....	6.91%
23. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	27.60%	65. WYOMING, NY .....	6.78%
24. QUEENS, NY .....	24.32%	66. HERKIMER, NY .....	6.41%
25. SUSSEX, NJ .....	23.07%	67. WASHINGTON, NY .....	6.19%
26. MORRIS, NJ .....	22.46%	68. CAYUGA, NY .....	6.16%
27. ULSTER, NY .....	21.03%	69. TOMPKINS, NY .....	5.85%
28. WARREN, NJ .....	20.66%	70. YATES, NY .....	5.76%
29. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	19.81%	71. CHENANGO, NY .....	5.60%
30. MONROE, NY .....	19.37%	72. HAMILTON, NY .....	5.37%
31. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	19.26%	73. MADISON, NY .....	4.98%
32. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	19.03%	74. STEUBEN, NY .....	4.85%
33. SOMERSET, NJ .....	18.99%	75. TIOGA, NY .....	4.80%
34. OCEAN, NJ .....	18.18%	76. ESSEX, NY .....	4.75%
35. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	16.40%	77. ALLEGANY, NY .....	4.43%
36. FULTON, NY .....	16.06%	78. CORTLAND, NY .....	4.41%
37. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	15.79%	79. FRANKLIN, NY .....	4.40%
38. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	14.98%	80. SCHUYLER, NY .....	4.16%
39. COLUMBIA, NY .....	14.94%	81. CLINTON, NY .....	3.79%
40. ONTARIO, NY .....	14.86%	82. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	3.28%
41. ORLEANS, NY .....	13.92%	83. LEWIS, NY .....	2.58%
42. GREENE, NY .....	12.99%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 21. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1970

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		10.44%			
1.	CAPE MAY, NJ .....	19.80%	43.	ORANGE, NY .....	10.74%
2.	ATLANTIC, NJ .....	16.09%	44.	WESTCHESTER, NY .....	10.61%
3.	OCEAN, NJ .....	15.91%	45.	ESSEX, NJ .....	10.61%
4.	HAMILTON, NY .....	15.07%	46.	BROOME, NY .....	10.60%
5.	GREENE, NY .....	15.03%	47.	ONTARIO, NY .....	10.57%
6.	MONTGOMERY, NY .....	14.82%	48.	PASSAIC, NJ .....	10.34%
7.	COLUMBIA, NY .....	14.04%	49.	GENESEE, NY .....	10.12%
8.	NEW YORK, NY .....	13.87%	50.	CORTLAND, NY .....	10.11%
9.	FULTON, NY .....	13.32%	51.	ERIE, NY .....	10.10%
10.	YATES, NY .....	13.20%	52.	DUTCHESS, NY .....	10.07%
11.	SULLIVAN, NY .....	13.10%	53.	UNION, NJ .....	10.06%
12.	SCHOHARIE, NY .....	13.08%	54.	CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	9.96%
13.	DELAWARE, NY .....	12.94%	55.	HUNTERDON, NJ .....	9.96%
14.	OTSEGO, NY .....	12.76%	56.	WAYNE, NY .....	9.86%
15.	SENECA, NY .....	12.55%	57.	MONMOUTH, NJ .....	9.77%
16.	HERKIMER, NY .....	12.44%	58.	ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	9.77%
17.	CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	12.42%	59.	MERCER, NJ .....	9.73%
18.	QUEENS, NY .....	12.42%	60.	MONROE, NY .....	9.65%
19.	JEFFERSON, NY .....	12.33%	61.	LIVINGSTON, NY .....	9.61%
20.	ESSEX, NY .....	12.30%	62.	BERGEN, NJ .....	9.45%
21.	SCHENECTADY, NY .....	11.92%	63.	NIAGARA, NY .....	9.38%
22.	FRANKLIN, NY .....	11.71%	64.	OSWEGO, NY .....	9.32%
23.	ULSTER, NY .....	11.70%	65.	ONONDAGA, NY .....	9.32%
24.	WARREN, NY .....	11.69%	66.	SALEM, NJ .....	9.28%
25.	ALBANY, NY .....	11.66%	67.	SUSSEX, NJ .....	9.19%
26.	RENSSELAER, NY .....	11.66%	68.	MADISON, NY .....	9.00%
27.	BRONX, NY .....	11.56%	69.	CAMDEN, NJ .....	9.00%
28.	CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	11.54%	70.	PUTNAM, NY .....	8.72%
29.	STEUBEN, NY .....	11.43%	71.	RICHMOND, NY .....	8.64%
30.	WARREN, NJ .....	11.32%	72.	SARATOGA, NY .....	8.59%
31.	HUDSON, NJ .....	11.30%	73.	TIOGA, NY .....	8.13%
32.	WASHINGTON, NY .....	11.22%	74.	NASSAU, NY .....	7.86%
33.	CAYUGA, NY .....	11.19%	75.	GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	7.68%
34.	CHENANGO, NY .....	11.16%	76.	SUFFOLK, NY .....	7.62%
35.	KINGS, NY .....	11.07%	77.	CLINTON, NY .....	7.46%
36.	ONEIDA, NY .....	10.97%	78.	TOMPKINS, NY .....	7.45%
37.	ALLEGANY, NY .....	10.97%	79.	MORRIS, NJ .....	7.41%
38.	WYOMING, NY .....	10.87%	80.	SOMERSET, NJ .....	7.17%
39.	SCHUYLER, NY .....	10.85%	81.	ROCKLAND, NY .....	7.00%
40.	ORLEANS, NY .....	10.82%	82.	MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	6.41%
41.	LEWIS, NY .....	10.81%	83.	BURLINGTON, NJ .....	5.98%
42.	CHEMUNG, NY .....	10.76%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 22. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 1990

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		13.09%			
1. OCEAN, NJ .....	23.11%	43. WASHINGTON, NY .....	13.11%		
2. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	20.04%	44. NEW YORK, NY .....	13.02%		
3. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	19.39%	45. ONONDAGA, NY .....	12.94%		
4. HAMILTON, NY .....	17.08%	46. ULSTER, NY .....	12.91%		
5. HERKIMER, NY .....	16.80%	47. MERCER, NJ .....	12.89%		
6. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	16.54%	48. FRANKLIN, NY .....	12.85%		
7. FULTON, NY .....	16.53%	49. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	12.70%		
8. DELAWARE, NY .....	16.37%	50. HUDSON, NJ .....	12.58%		
9. COLUMBIA, NY .....	16.28%	51. ORLEANS, NY .....	12.57%		
10. GREENE, NY .....	15.81%	52. ESSEX, NJ .....	12.51%		
11. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	15.68%	53. MONROE, NY .....	12.48%		
12. ONEIDA, NY .....	15.41%	54. PASSAIC, NJ .....	12.46%		
13. BERGEN, NJ .....	15.29%	55. KINGS, NY .....	12.14%		
14. YATES, NY .....	15.23%	56. CAMDEN, NJ .....	12.14%		
15. ERIE, NY .....	15.16%	57. CORTLAND, NY .....	12.10%		
16. NIAGARA, NY .....	15.09%	58. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	12.07%		
17. OTSEGO, NY .....	15.08%	59. WYOMING, NY .....	12.05%		
18. CHEMUNG, NY .....	15.03%	60. LEWIS, NY .....	11.94%		
19. BROOME, NY .....	15.02%	61. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	11.71%		
20. UNION, NJ .....	14.94%	62. WAYNE, NY .....	11.53%		
21. ESSEX, NY .....	14.70%	63. BRONX, NY .....	11.42%		
22. SENECA, NY .....	14.68%	64. MADISON, NY .....	11.42%		
23. ALBANY, NY .....	14.59%	65. DUTCHESS, NY .....	11.38%		
24. STEUBEN, NY .....	14.57%	66. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	11.13%		
25. SALEM, NJ .....	14.57%	67. RICHMOND, NY .....	11.09%		
26. SULLIVAN, NY .....	14.55%	68. JEFFERSON, NY .....	10.94%		
27. QUEENS, NY .....	14.53%	69. TIOGA, NY .....	10.93%		
28. WARREN, NY .....	14.39%	70. SOMERSET, NJ .....	10.77%		
29. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	14.37%	71. OSWEGO, NY .....	10.73%		
30. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	14.30%	72. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	10.73%		
31. SCHUYLER, NY .....	14.19%	73. SUFFOLK, NY .....	10.69%		
32. NASSAU, NY .....	14.18%	74. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	10.69%		
33. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	14.09%	75. MORRIS, NJ .....	10.57%		
34. CAYUGA, NY .....	14.06%	76. ORANGE, NY .....	10.35%		
35. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	14.00%	77. SARATOGA, NY .....	10.33%		
36. CHENANGO, NY .....	13.92%	78. ROCKLAND, NY .....	10.10%		
37. GENESEE, NY .....	13.70%	79. CLINTON, NY .....	9.68%		
38. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	13.43%	80. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	9.47%		
39. ALLEGANY, NY .....	13.38%	81. TOMPKINS, NY .....	8.98%		
40. RENSSELAER, NY .....	13.19%	82. PUTNAM, NY .....	8.94%		
41. ONTARIO, NY .....	13.17%	83. SUSSEX, NJ .....	8.90%		
42. WARREN, NJ .....	13.16%				

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 23. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2020

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....		16.78%		
1. HAMILTON, NY .....	32.64%	43. WARREN, NJ .....	18.62%	
2. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	27.84%	44. ERIE, NY .....	18.42%	
3. DELAWARE, NY .....	25.64%	45. DUTCHESS, NY .....	18.41%	
4. ESSEX, NY .....	24.93%	46. FRANKLIN, NY .....	18.41%	
5. COLUMBIA, NY .....	24.64%	47. SUSSEX, NJ .....	18.26%	
6. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	22.99%	48. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	18.26%	
7. GREENE, NY .....	22.93%	49. PUTNAM, NY .....	18.24%	
8. WARREN, NY .....	22.88%	50. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	18.03%	
9. OCEAN, NJ .....	22.42%	51. CLINTON, NY .....	18.01%	
10. SCHUYLER, NY .....	22.15%	52. NASSAU, NY .....	17.96%	
11. YATES, NY .....	21.37%	53. MONROE, NY .....	17.90%	
12. HERKIMER, NY .....	21.33%	54. ONONDAGA, NY .....	17.83%	
13. OTSEGO, NY .....	21.30%	55. RENSSELAER, NY .....	17.65%	
14. CHENANGO, NY .....	21.16%	56. ALBANY, NY .....	17.56%	
15. ONTARIO, NY .....	20.96%	57. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	17.56%	
16. TIOGA, NY .....	20.88%	58. MORRIS, NJ .....	17.54%	
17. CHAUTAUQUA, NY .....	20.75%	59. BERGEN, NJ .....	17.50%	
18. WASHINGTON, NY .....	20.51%	60. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	17.48%	
19. ULSTER, NY .....	20.46%	61. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	17.36%	
20. CAYUGA, NY .....	20.27%	62. SUFFOLK, NY .....	17.23%	
21. SENECA, NY .....	20.17%	63. OSWEGO, NY .....	17.11%	
22. FULTON, NY .....	20.13%	64. NEW YORK, NY .....	16.99%	
23. STEUBEN, NY .....	20.02%	65. CORTLAND, NY .....	16.73%	
24. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	19.85%	66. RICHMOND, NY .....	16.50%	
25. BROOME, NY .....	19.74%	67. QUEENS, NY .....	16.29%	
26. NIAGARA, NY .....	19.71%	68. TOMPKINS, NY .....	16.25%	
27. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	19.65%	69. SOMERSET, NJ .....	16.22%	
28. WAYNE, NY .....	19.63%	70. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	16.17%	
29. CHEMUNG, NY .....	19.55%	71. CAMDEN, NJ .....	15.96%	
30. GENESEE, NY .....	19.44%	72. ROCKLAND, NY .....	15.63%	
31. ALLEGANY, NY .....	19.35%	73. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	15.59%	
32. LEWIS, NY .....	19.29%	74. MERCER, NJ .....	15.50%	
33. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	19.19%	75. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	15.38%	
34. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	19.15%	76. PASSAIC, NJ .....	15.04%	
35. ONEIDA, NY .....	19.14%	77. UNION, NJ .....	14.55%	
36. WYOMING, NY .....	19.12%	78. JEFFERSON, NY .....	14.38%	
37. MADISON, NY .....	19.01%	79. KINGS, NY .....	14.31%	
38. SARATOGA, NY .....	18.95%	80. ORANGE, NY .....	14.14%	
39. SULLIVAN, NY .....	18.89%	81. ESSEX, NJ .....	13.65%	
40. SALEM, NJ .....	18.80%	82. BRONX, NY .....	13.11%	
41. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	18.69%	83. HUDSON, NJ .....	12.05%	
42. ORLEANS, NY .....	18.69%			

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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COUNTY RANKING TABLE 24. POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER AS PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENTIAL POPULATION, 2060

NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY .....	22.04%		
1. SCHUYLER, NY .....	35.98%	43. BERGEN, NJ .....	24.57%
2. ESSEX, NY .....	35.08%	44. GLOUCESTER, NJ .....	24.55%
3. HUNTERDON, NJ .....	33.15%	45. MORRIS, NJ .....	24.54%
4. DELAWARE, NY .....	31.48%	46. CATTARAUGUS, NY .....	24.49%
5. ULSTER, NY .....	30.97%	47. CLINTON, NY .....	24.38%
6. COLUMBIA, NY .....	30.91%	48. QUEENS, NY .....	24.02%
7. WASHINGTON, NY .....	30.49%	49. SENECA, NY .....	23.87%
8. PUTNAM, NY .....	30.24%	50. ERIE, NY .....	23.57%
9. TIOGA, NY .....	30.20%	51. MONROE, NY .....	23.49%
10. GREENE, NY .....	30.09%	52. YATES, NY .....	23.35%
11. WARREN, NJ .....	30.04%	53. OSWEGO, NY .....	23.12%
12. WARREN, NY .....	29.85%	54. RENSSELAER, NY .....	22.95%
13. SCHOHARIE, NY .....	29.74%	55. BROOME, NY .....	22.80%
14. CHENANGO, NY .....	29.73%	56. RICHMOND, NY .....	22.71%
15. SUSSEX, NJ .....	29.64%	57. WESTCHESTER, NY .....	22.35%
16. GENESEE, NY .....	29.25%	58. MONTGOMERY, NY .....	21.77%
17. ONTARIO, NY .....	29.17%	59. ONONDAGA, NY .....	21.75%
18. ORLEANS, NY .....	28.86%	60. OTSEGO, NY .....	21.72%
19. WYOMING, NY .....	28.70%	61. CAMDEN, NJ .....	21.58%
20. CAYUGA, NY .....	28.59%	62. SUFFOLK, NY .....	21.52%
21. CAPE MAY, NJ .....	27.83%	63. ONEIDA, NY .....	21.28%
22. NIAGARA, NY .....	27.66%	64. KINGS, NY .....	20.79%
23. WAYNE, NY .....	27.55%	65. ST. LAWRENCE, NY .....	20.59%
24. MADISON, NY .....	27.42%	66. ROCKLAND, NY .....	20.26%
25. SARATOGA, NY .....	26.88%	67. UNION, NJ .....	20.10%
26. HERKIMER, NY .....	26.61%	68. SCHENECTADY, NY .....	20.03%
27. CHAUTAQUA, NY .....	26.59%	69. BRONX, NY .....	19.78%
28. LEWIS, NY .....	26.55%	70. TOMPKINS, NY .....	19.75%
29. FULTON, NY .....	26.53%	71. ATLANTIC, NJ .....	19.74%
30. DUTCHESS, NY .....	26.17%	72. ESSEX, NJ .....	19.41%
31. STEUBEN, NY .....	26.10%	73. ORANGE, NY .....	19.21%
32. BURLINGTON, NJ .....	25.89%	74. HUDSON, NJ .....	19.19%
33. HAMILTON, NY .....	25.78%	75. PASSAIC, NJ .....	19.10%
34. FRANKLIN, NY .....	25.74%	76. MERCER, NJ .....	18.95%
35. LIVINGSTON, NY .....	25.68%	77. ALBANY, NY .....	18.70%
36. SULLIVAN, NY .....	25.43%	78. CUMBERLAND, NJ .....	18.41%
37. SALEM, NJ .....	25.22%	79. CORTLAND, NY .....	18.29%
38. MONMOUTH, NJ .....	25.07%	80. SOMERSET, NJ .....	17.32%
39. CHEMUNG, NY .....	24.98%	81. JEFFERSON, NY .....	16.74%
40. NASSAU, NY .....	24.94%	82. MIDDLESEX, NJ .....	15.42%
41. ALLEGANY, NY .....	24.86%	83. NEW YORK, NY .....	14.54%
42. OCEAN, NJ .....	24.65%		

Note: Historical data, 1970, 1990, and 2020 for population are from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDoC); employment and income data 1970-2020 are based on USDoC data; all data 2021-2060, are projected by Woods & Poole; residential population, in thousands, as of July 1; Hispanic or Latino population are persons of Spanish origin regardless of race; employment data are in thousands of jobs and include proprietors and part-time jobs; changes in employment and population are net change in thousands of jobs or people; average annual rate of growth data, in percent, are compounded rate of growth; income per capita data are in 2017 dollars; MSA is metropolitan statistical area; MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of July 2023; please read "Technical Description of the 2024 Regional Projections and Database" (Chapter 2 of this report) for an explanation of data sources, data definitions, and projection methods. HISTORICAL DATA ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION; RANKING ORDER AND PROJECTIONS ARE UNCERTAIN AND FUTURE DATA MAY DIFFER SUBSTANTIALLY FROM WOODS & POOLE PROJECTIONS. WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF THE RANKING ORDER, PROJECTIONS OR HISTORICAL DATA CONTAINED IN THIS TABLE. THESE DATA ARE PROVIDED SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE WOODS & POOLE ECONOMICS, INC. END USERS LICENSE AGREEMENT AND ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN LEGAL OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

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